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LAMPIRAN

Lampiran 1:

Tabel Konduktivitas Termal Beberapa Bahan Kolektor Surya Tertentu:

Bahan	Konduktivitas Termal (k), (W/mK)
Tembaga	385.0
Aluminium	211.0
Timah Putih	66.0
Baja, 1% Karbon	45.0
Baja tahan karat	16.0
Kaca	1.05
ABS (Akrilonitril-Butadien-Stiren)	0.27
Polikarbonat	0.2
Karet alam 30 durometer	0.14
Karet alam 70 durometer	0.17
Isolasi papan kaca serat	0.043

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Lampiran 2:

Tabel Absorbsivitas Untuk Setiap Angle of Incident :

Incident Angle	Absorbance for Flat Black Paint
0	0.96
10	0.96
20	0.96
30	0.95
40	0.94
50	0.92
60	0.88
70	0.82
80	0.67
90	0.00

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Lampiran 3:

Tabel Properties of miscellaneous Material

TABLE A-8

Properties of miscellaneous materials
(Values are at 300 K unless indicated otherwise)

Material	Density, ρ kg/m ³	Thermal Conductivity, k W/m-K	Specific Heat, c_p J/kg-K	Material	Density, ρ kg/m ³	Thermal Conductivity, k W/m-K	Specific Heat, c_p J/kg-K
Asphalt	2115	0.062	920	Ice			
Bakelite	1300	1.4	1465	273 K	920	1.88	2040
Brick, refractory				253 K	922	2.03	1945
Chrome brick				173 K	928	3.49	1460
473 K	3010	2.3	835	Leather, sole	998	0.159	—
823 K	—	2.5	—	Linoleum	535	0.081	—
1173 K	—	2.0	—		1180	0.186	—
Fire clay, burnt				Mica	2900	0.523	—
1600 K				Paper	930	0.180	1340
773 K	2050	1.0	960	Plastics			
1073 K	—	1.1	—	Plexiglass	1190	0.19	1465
1373 K	—	1.1	—	Teflon			
Fire clay, burnt				300 K	2200	0.35	1050
1725 K				400 K	—	0.45	—
773 K	2325	1.3	960	Lexan	1200	0.19	1260
1073 K	—	1.4	—	Nylon	1145	0.29	—
1373 K	—	1.4	—	Polypropylene	910	0.12	1925
Fire clay brick				Polyester	1395	0.15	1170
478 K	2645	1.0	960	PVC, vinyl	1470	0.1	840
922 K	—	1.5	—	Porcelain	2300	1.5	—
1478 K	—	1.8	—	Rubber, natural	1150	0.28	—
Magnesite				Rubber, vulcanized			
478 K	—	3.8	1130	Soft	1100	0.13	2010
922 K	—	2.8	—	Hard	1190	0.16	—
1478 K	—	1.9	—	Sand	1515	0.2–1.0	800
Chicken meat, white (74.4% water content)				Snow, fresh	100	0.60	—
198 K	—	1.60	—	Snow, 273 K	500	2.2	—
233 K	—	1.49	—	Soil, dry	1500	1.0	1900
253 K	—	1.35	—	Soil, wet	1900	2.0	2200
273 K	—	0.48	—	Sugar	1600	0.58	—
293 K	—	0.49	—	Tissue, human			
Clay, dry	1550	0.930	—	Skin	—	0.37	—
Clay, wet	1495	1.675	—	Fat layer	—	0.2	—
Coal, anthracite	1350	0.26	1260	Muscle	—	0.41	—
Concrete (stone mix)	2300	1.4	880	Vaseline	—	0.17	—
Cork	86	0.048	2030	Wood, cross-grain			
Cotton	80	0.06	1300	Balsa	140	0.055	—
Fat	—	0.17	—	Fir	415	0.11	2720
Glass				Oak	545	0.17	2385
Window	2800	0.7	750	White pine	435	0.11	—
Pyrex	2225	1–1.4	835	Yellow pine	640	0.15	2805
Crown	2500	1.05	—	Wood, radial			
Lead	3400	0.85	—	Oak	545	0.19	2385
				Fir	420	0.14	2720
				Wool, shlp	145	0.05	—

Source: Compiled from various sources.

Lampiran 4:
Tabel Properties of Insulating Material

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TABLE A-6

Properties of Insulating materials
(at a mean temperature of 24°C)

Material	Thickness, L mm	Density, ρ kg/m ³	Thermal Conductivity, k W/m-K	Specific Heat, c_p kJ/kg-K	R -value (for listed thickness, L/k), K-m ² /W
Blanket and Batt					
Mineral fiber (fibrous form)	50 to 70 mm	4.8–32	—	0.71–0.96	1.23
processed from rock, slag, or glass)	75 to 90 mm	4.8–32	—	0.71–0.96	1.94
	135 to 165 mm	4.8–32	—	0.71–0.96	3.32
Board and Slab					
Cellular glass		136	0.055	1.0	—
Glass fiber (organic bonded)		64–144	0.036	0.96	—
Expanded polystyrene (molded beads)		16	0.040	1.2	—
Expanded polyurethane (R -11 expanded)		24	0.023	1.6	—
Expanded perlite (organic bonded)		16	0.052	1.26	—
Expanded rubber (rigid)		72	0.032	1.68	—
Mineral fiber with resin binder		240	0.042	0.71	—
Cork		120	0.039	1.80	—
Sprayed or Formed in Place					
Polyurethane foam		24–40	0.023–0.026	—	—
Glass fiber		56–72	0.038–0.039	—	—
Urethane, two-part mixture (rigid foam)		70	0.026	1.045	—
Mineral wool granules with asbestos/ inorganic binders (sprayed)		190	0.046	—	—
Loose Fill					
Mineral fiber (rock, slag, or glass)	–75 to 125 mm	9.6–32	—	0.71	1.94
	–165 to 222 mm	9.6–32	—	0.71	3.35
	–191 to 254 mm	—	—	0.71	3.87
	–185 mm	—	—	0.71	5.28
Silica aerogel		122	0.025	—	—
Vermiculite (expanded)		122	0.068	—	—
Perlite, expanded		32–66	0.039–0.045	1.09	—
Sawdust or shavings		128–240	0.065	1.38	—
Cellulosic insulation (milled paper or wood pulp)		37–51	0.039–0.046	—	—
Roof Insulation					
Cellular glass	—	144	0.058	1.0	—
Preformed, for use above deck	13 mm	—	—	1.0	0.24
	25 mm	—	—	2.1	0.49
	50 mm	—	—	3.9	0.93
Reflective Insulation					
Silica powder (evacuated)		160	0.0017	—	—
Aluminum foil separating fluffy glass mats; 10–12 layers (evacuated); for cryogenic applications (150 K)		40	0.00016	—	—
Aluminum foil and glass paper laminate; 75–150 layers (evacuated); for cryogenic applications (150 K)		120	0.000017	—	—

Lampiran 5:

Tabel Properties of Air at 1 atm pressure

TABLE A-9
Properties of air at 1 atm pressure

Temp. <i>T</i> , °C	Density ρ , kg/m ³	Specific Heat c_p J/kg·K	Thermal Conductivity k , W/m·K	Thermal Diffusivity α , m ² /s	Dynamic Viscosity μ , kg/m·s	Kinematic Viscosity ν , m ² /s	Prandtl Number Pr
-150	2.866	983	0.01171	4.158×10^{-6}	8.636×10^{-6}	3.013×10^{-6}	0.7246
-100	2.038	966	0.01582	8.036×10^{-6}	1.189×10^{-6}	5.837×10^{-6}	0.7263
-50	1.582	999	0.01979	1.252×10^{-5}	1.474×10^{-5}	9.319×10^{-6}	0.7440
-40	1.514	1002	0.02057	1.356×10^{-5}	1.527×10^{-5}	1.008×10^{-5}	0.7436
-30	1.451	1004	0.02134	1.465×10^{-5}	1.579×10^{-5}	1.087×10^{-5}	0.7425
-20	1.394	1005	0.02211	1.578×10^{-5}	1.630×10^{-5}	1.169×10^{-5}	0.7408
-10	1.341	1006	0.02288	1.696×10^{-5}	1.680×10^{-5}	1.252×10^{-5}	0.7387
0	1.292	1006	0.02364	1.818×10^{-5}	1.729×10^{-5}	1.338×10^{-5}	0.7362
5	1.269	1006	0.02401	1.880×10^{-5}	1.754×10^{-5}	1.382×10^{-5}	0.7350
10	1.246	1006	0.02439	1.944×10^{-5}	1.778×10^{-5}	1.426×10^{-5}	0.7336
15	1.225	1007	0.02476	2.009×10^{-5}	1.802×10^{-5}	1.470×10^{-5}	0.7323
20	1.204	1007	0.02514	2.074×10^{-5}	1.825×10^{-5}	1.516×10^{-5}	0.7309
25	1.184	1007	0.02551	2.141×10^{-5}	1.849×10^{-5}	1.562×10^{-5}	0.7296
30	1.164	1007	0.02588	2.208×10^{-5}	1.872×10^{-5}	1.608×10^{-5}	0.7282
35	1.145	1007	0.02625	2.277×10^{-5}	1.895×10^{-5}	1.655×10^{-5}	0.7268
40	1.127	1007	0.02662	2.346×10^{-5}	1.918×10^{-5}	1.702×10^{-5}	0.7255
45	1.109	1007	0.02699	2.416×10^{-5}	1.941×10^{-5}	1.750×10^{-5}	0.7241
50	1.092	1007	0.02735	2.487×10^{-5}	1.963×10^{-5}	1.798×10^{-5}	0.7228
60	1.059	1007	0.02808	2.632×10^{-5}	2.008×10^{-5}	1.896×10^{-5}	0.7202
70	1.028	1007	0.02881	2.780×10^{-5}	2.052×10^{-5}	1.995×10^{-5}	0.7177
80	0.9994	1008	0.02953	2.931×10^{-5}	2.096×10^{-5}	2.097×10^{-5}	0.7154
90	0.9718	1008	0.03024	3.086×10^{-5}	2.139×10^{-5}	2.201×10^{-5}	0.7132
100	0.9458	1009	0.03095	3.243×10^{-5}	2.181×10^{-5}	2.306×10^{-5}	0.7111
120	0.8977	1011	0.03235	3.565×10^{-5}	2.264×10^{-5}	2.522×10^{-5}	0.7073
140	0.8542	1013	0.03374	3.898×10^{-5}	2.345×10^{-5}	2.745×10^{-5}	0.7041
160	0.8148	1016	0.03511	4.241×10^{-5}	2.420×10^{-5}	2.975×10^{-5}	0.7014
180	0.7788	1019	0.03646	4.593×10^{-5}	2.504×10^{-5}	3.212×10^{-5}	0.6992
200	0.7459	1023	0.03779	4.954×10^{-5}	2.577×10^{-5}	3.455×10^{-5}	0.6974
250	0.6746	1033	0.04104	5.890×10^{-5}	2.760×10^{-5}	4.091×10^{-5}	0.6946
300	0.6158	1044	0.04418	6.871×10^{-5}	2.934×10^{-5}	4.765×10^{-5}	0.6935
350	0.5664	1056	0.04721	7.892×10^{-5}	3.101×10^{-5}	5.475×10^{-5}	0.6937
400	0.5243	1069	0.05015	8.951×10^{-5}	3.261×10^{-5}	6.219×10^{-5}	0.6948
450	0.4880	1081	0.05298	1.004×10^{-4}	3.415×10^{-5}	6.997×10^{-5}	0.6965
500	0.4565	1093	0.05572	1.117×10^{-4}	3.563×10^{-5}	7.806×10^{-5}	0.6986
600	0.4042	1115	0.06093	1.352×10^{-4}	3.846×10^{-5}	9.515×10^{-5}	0.7037
700	0.3627	1135	0.06581	1.598×10^{-4}	4.111×10^{-5}	1.133×10^{-4}	0.7092
800	0.3289	1153	0.07037	1.855×10^{-4}	4.362×10^{-5}	1.326×10^{-4}	0.7149
900	0.3008	1169	0.07465	2.122×10^{-4}	4.600×10^{-5}	1.529×10^{-4}	0.7206
1000	0.2772	1184	0.07868	2.398×10^{-4}	4.826×10^{-5}	1.741×10^{-4}	0.7260
1500	0.1990	1234	0.09599	3.908×10^{-4}	5.817×10^{-5}	2.922×10^{-4}	0.7478
2000	0.1553	1264	0.11113	5.664×10^{-4}	6.630×10^{-5}	4.270×10^{-4}	0.7539

Note: For ideal gases, the properties c_p , k , μ , and Pr are independent of pressure. The properties ρ , ν , and α at a pressure P (in atm) other than 1 atm are determined by multiplying the values of ρ at the given temperature by P and by dividing ν and α by P .

Source: Data generated from the EES software developed by S. A. Klein and F. L. Alvarado. Original sources: Keenan, Chao, Keyes, Gas Tables, Wiley, 198; and Thermophysical Properties of Matter, Vol. 3: Thermal Conductivity, Y. S. Touloukian, P. E. Liley, S. C. Saxena, Vol. 11: Viscosity, Y. S. Touloukian, S. C. Saxena, and P. Hestermann, IFI/Plenum, NY, 1970, ISBN 0-306067020-8.

Lampiran 6:

Tabel Properties of saturated Water

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APPENDIX 1

TABLE A-9

Properties of saturated water

Temp. <i>T</i> , °C	Saturation Pressure <i>P</i> _{sat} , kPa	Density ρ , kg/m ³		Enthalpy of Vaporization <i>h</i> _{fg} , kJ/kg	Specific Heat <i>c</i> _p , J/kg·K		Thermal Conductivity <i>k</i> , W/m·K		Dynamic Viscosity μ , kg/m·s		Prandtl Number Pr		Volume Expansion Coefficient β , 1/K
		Liquid	Vapor		Liquid	Vapor	Liquid	Vapor	Liquid	Vapor	Liquid	Vapor	
0.01	0.6113	999.8	0.0048	2501	4217	1854	0.561	0.0171	1.792 × 10 ⁻³	0.922 × 10 ⁻⁵	13.5	1.00	-0.068 × 10 ⁻³
5	0.8721	999.9	0.0068	2490	4205	1857	0.571	0.0173	1.519 × 10 ⁻³	0.934 × 10 ⁻⁵	11.2	1.00	0.015 × 10 ⁻³
10	1.2276	999.7	0.0094	2478	4194	1862	0.580	0.0176	1.307 × 10 ⁻³	0.946 × 10 ⁻⁵	9.45	1.00	0.733 × 10 ⁻³
15	1.7051	999.1	0.0128	2466	4185	1863	0.589	0.0179	1.138 × 10 ⁻³	0.959 × 10 ⁻⁵	8.09	1.00	0.138 × 10 ⁻³
20	2.339	998.0	0.0173	2454	4182	1867	0.598	0.0182	1.002 × 10 ⁻³	0.973 × 10 ⁻⁵	7.01	1.00	0.195 × 10 ⁻³
25	3.169	997.0	0.0231	2442	4180	1870	0.607	0.0186	0.891 × 10 ⁻³	0.987 × 10 ⁻⁵	6.14	1.00	0.247 × 10 ⁻³
30	4.246	996.0	0.0304	2431	4178	1875	0.615	0.0189	0.798 × 10 ⁻³	1.001 × 10 ⁻⁵	5.42	1.00	0.294 × 10 ⁻³
35	5.628	994.0	0.0397	2419	4178	1880	0.623	0.0192	0.720 × 10 ⁻³	1.016 × 10 ⁻⁵	4.83	1.00	0.337 × 10 ⁻³
40	7.384	992.1	0.0512	2407	4179	1885	0.631	0.0196	0.653 × 10 ⁻³	1.031 × 10 ⁻⁵	4.32	1.00	0.377 × 10 ⁻³
45	9.593	990.1	0.0655	2395	4180	1892	0.637	0.0200	0.596 × 10 ⁻³	1.046 × 10 ⁻⁵	3.91	1.00	0.415 × 10 ⁻³
50	12.35	988.1	0.0831	2383	4181	1900	0.644	0.0204	0.547 × 10 ⁻³	1.062 × 10 ⁻⁵	3.55	1.00	0.451 × 10 ⁻³
55	15.76	985.2	0.1045	2371	4183	1908	0.649	0.0208	0.504 × 10 ⁻³	1.077 × 10 ⁻⁵	3.25	1.00	0.484 × 10 ⁻³
60	19.94	983.3	0.1304	2359	4185	1916	0.654	0.0212	0.467 × 10 ⁻³	1.093 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.99	1.00	0.517 × 10 ⁻³
65	25.03	980.4	0.1614	2346	4187	1926	0.659	0.0216	0.433 × 10 ⁻³	1.110 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.75	1.00	0.548 × 10 ⁻³
70	31.19	977.5	0.1983	2334	4190	1936	0.663	0.0221	0.404 × 10 ⁻³	1.126 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.55	1.00	0.578 × 10 ⁻³
75	38.58	974.7	0.2421	2321	4193	1948	0.667	0.0225	0.378 × 10 ⁻³	1.142 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.38	1.00	0.607 × 10 ⁻³
80	47.39	971.8	0.2935	2309	4197	1962	0.670	0.0230	0.355 × 10 ⁻³	1.159 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.22	1.00	0.653 × 10 ⁻³
85	57.83	968.1	0.3536	2296	4201	1977	0.673	0.0235	0.333 × 10 ⁻³	1.176 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.08	1.00	0.670 × 10 ⁻³
90	70.14	965.3	0.4235	2283	4206	1993	0.675	0.0240	0.315 × 10 ⁻³	1.193 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.96	1.00	0.702 × 10 ⁻³
95	84.55	961.5	0.5045	2270	4212	2010	0.677	0.0246	0.297 × 10 ⁻³	1.210 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.85	1.00	0.716 × 10 ⁻³
100	101.33	957.9	0.5978	2257	4217	2029	0.679	0.0251	0.282 × 10 ⁻³	1.227 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.75	1.00	0.750 × 10 ⁻³
110	143.27	950.6	0.8263	2230	4229	2071	0.682	0.0262	0.255 × 10 ⁻³	1.261 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.58	1.00	0.798 × 10 ⁻³
120	198.53	943.4	1.121	2203	4244	2120	0.683	0.0275	0.232 × 10 ⁻³	1.296 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.44	1.00	0.858 × 10 ⁻³
130	270.1	934.6	1.496	2174	4263	2177	0.684	0.0288	0.213 × 10 ⁻³	1.330 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.33	1.01	0.913 × 10 ⁻³
140	361.3	921.7	1.965	2145	4286	2244	0.683	0.0301	0.197 × 10 ⁻³	1.365 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.24	1.02	0.970 × 10 ⁻³
150	475.8	916.6	2.546	2114	4311	2314	0.682	0.0316	0.183 × 10 ⁻³	1.399 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.16	1.02	1.025 × 10 ⁻³
160	617.8	907.4	3.256	2083	4340	2420	0.680	0.0331	0.170 × 10 ⁻³	1.434 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.09	1.05	1.145 × 10 ⁻³
170	791.7	897.7	4.119	2050	4370	2490	0.677	0.0347	0.160 × 10 ⁻³	1.468 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.03	1.05	1.178 × 10 ⁻³
180	1,002.1	887.3	5.153	2015	4410	2590	0.673	0.0364	0.150 × 10 ⁻³	1.502 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.983	1.07	1.210 × 10 ⁻³
190	1,254.4	876.4	6.388	1979	4460	2710	0.669	0.0382	0.142 × 10 ⁻³	1.537 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.947	1.09	1.280 × 10 ⁻³
200	1,553.8	864.3	7.852	1941	4500	2840	0.663	0.0401	0.134 × 10 ⁻³	1.571 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.910	1.11	1.350 × 10 ⁻³
220	2,318	840.3	11.60	1859	4610	3110	0.650	0.0442	0.122 × 10 ⁻³	1.641 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.865	1.15	1.520 × 10 ⁻³
240	3,344	813.7	16.73	1767	4760	3520	0.632	0.0487	0.111 × 10 ⁻³	1.712 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.836	1.24	1.720 × 10 ⁻³
260	4,688	783.7	23.69	1663	4970	4070	0.609	0.0540	0.102 × 10 ⁻³	1.788 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.832	1.35	2.000 × 10 ⁻³
280	6,412	750.8	33.15	1544	5280	4835	0.581	0.0605	0.094 × 10 ⁻³	1.870 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.854	1.49	2.380 × 10 ⁻³
300	8,581	713.8	46.15	1405	5750	5980	0.548	0.0695	0.086 × 10 ⁻³	1.965 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.902	1.69	2.950 × 10 ⁻³
320	11,274	667.1	64.57	1239	6540	7900	0.509	0.0836	0.078 × 10 ⁻³	2.084 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.00	1.97	
340	14,586	610.5	92.62	1028	8240	11,870	0.469	0.110	0.070 × 10 ⁻³	2.255 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.23	2.43	
360	18,651	528.3	144.0	720	14,690	25,800	0.427	0.178	0.060 × 10 ⁻³	2.571 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.06	3.73	
374.14	22,090	317.0	317.0	0	—	—	—	—	0.043 × 10 ⁻³	4.313 × 10 ⁻⁵			

Note 1: Kinematic viscosity ν and thermal diffusivity α can be calculated from their definitions, $\nu = \mu/\rho$ and $\alpha = k/\rho c_p = \nu/Pr$. The temperatures 0.01°C, 100°C, and 374.14°C are the triple-, boiling-, and critical-point temperatures of water, respectively. The properties listed above (except the vapor density) can be used at any pressure with negligible error except at temperatures near the critical-point value.

Note 2: The unit kJ/kg·°C for specific heat is equivalent to kJ/kg·K, and the unit W/m·°C for thermal conductivity is equivalent to W/m·K.

