

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

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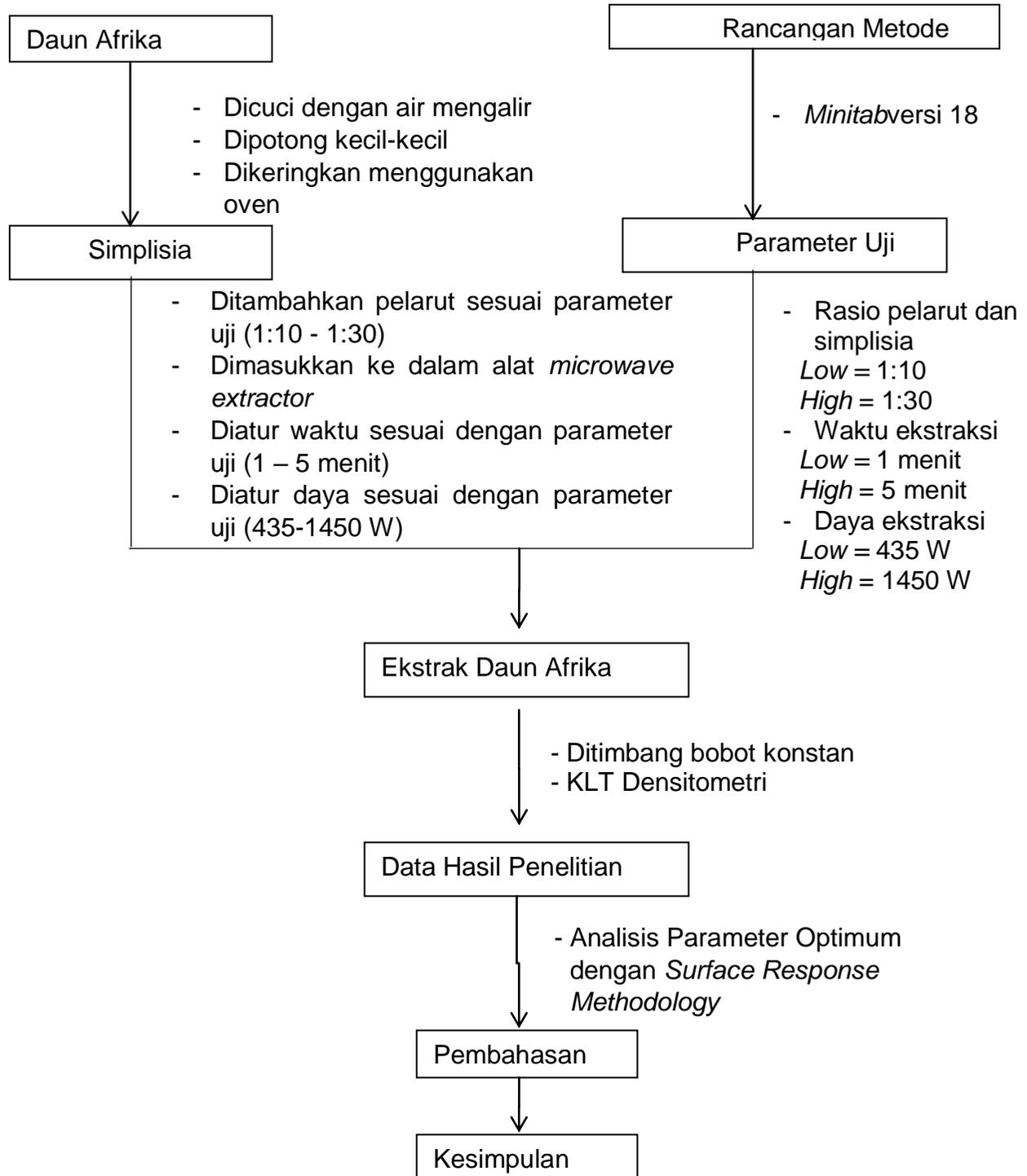
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## LAMPIRAN

### Lampiran 1. Skema kerja penelitian



## Lampiran 2. Hasil kunci determinasi tanaman *V. amygdalina*


**LABORATORIUM BOTANI DEPARTEMEN BIOLOGI**  
**FAKULTAS MATEMATIKA DAN ILMU PENGETAHUAN ALAM**  
**UNIVERSITAS HASANUDDIN, KAMPUS TAMALANREA**  
**JL. PERINTIS KEMERDEKAAN KM. 10 TLP. (0411) 585466, Fax: 620411 MAKASSAR 90915**

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Nomor : 407/UN4.11.9/BIO-BOT/PL-03/2020  
 Lampiran : -  
 Hal : Hasil Identifikasi Tanaman

Kepada Yth,  
**Zulfadly (N011171027)**  
 Di-  
 Tempat

Dengan hormat,

Bersama ini, kami sampaikan hasil identifikasi tanaman Daun Afrika (*Gymnanthemum amygdalinum* (Delile) Sch.Bip. yang saudara(i) kirimkan. Identifikasi dilakukan oleh staff peneliti Laboratorium Botani Departemen Biologi FMIPA Unhas dengan hasil sebagai berikut :

Regnum : Plantae  
 Divisio : Spermatophyta  
 Subdivisio : Angiospermae  
 Classis : Dicotyledonae  
 Ordo : Asterales  
 Familia : Asteraceae  
 Genus : *Gymnanthemum*  
 Species : *Gymnanthemum amygdalinum* (Delile) Sch.Bip.  
 Sinonim : *Bracheilema paniculatum* R.Br. , *Decaneurum amygdalinum* DC. ,  
*Vernonia amygdalina* Delile.

Nama Lokal : Daun Pahit (Indonesia); Daun Kupu-kupu (Malaysia), Rivierbloutee (Afrika);  
 Grawa (Amharic); Bitter leaf ( English); Mululuza, muburizi (Luganda), Shuwaka (Hausa).

Buku Acuan :

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2. Royal Botanical Garden, Kew Science, (2019) *Gymnanthemum amygdalinum* (Delile) Sch.Bip. <http://plantsoftheworldonline.org/taxon/urn:lsid:ipni.org:names:210886-1>.
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Demikian hasil identifikasi kami untuk diketahui dan dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.  
 Makassar, 04 November 2020

Kepala Laboratorium

  
**Dr. Andi Ilham Latunra, M.Si**  
**NIP 19670207 199103 1 001**

**Lampiran 3. Gambar dokumentasi kegiatan****Gambar 13. Pengambilan sampel****Gambar 14. Timbang simplisia basah****Gambar 15. Pencucian sampel****Gambar 16. Pengeringan sampel****Gambar 17. simplisia****Gambar 18. 10 gram simplisia**



**Gambar 19. Proses ekstraksi**



**Gambar 20. Hasil ekstraksi**



**Gambar 21. Penyaringan hasil ekstraksi**



**Gambar 22. Timbang wadah kosong**

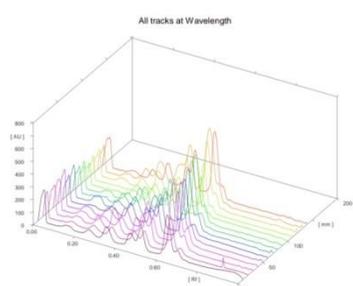


**Gambar 23. Penguapan ekstrak**

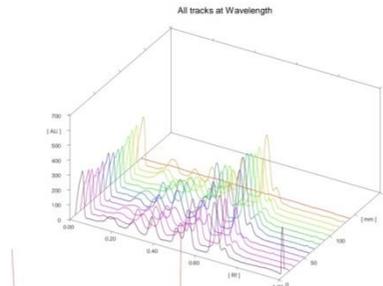


**Gambar 24. Timbang bobot ekstrak**

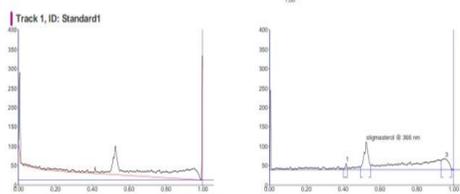
Lampiran 4. Data hasil *TLC Scanner*



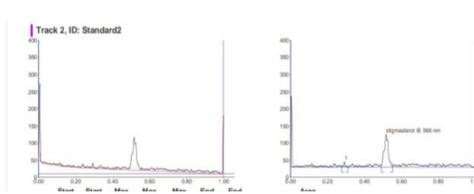
1. Baku stigmasterol 200 ppm



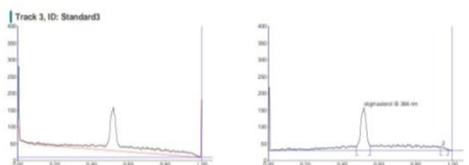
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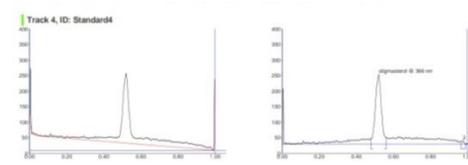
3. Baku stigmasterol 600 ppm



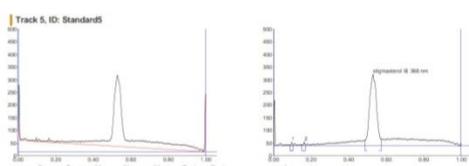
4. Baku stigmasterol 800



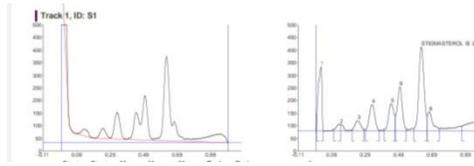
5. Baku stigmasterol 1000 ppm



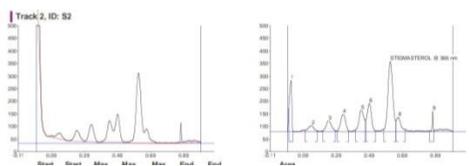
6. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1: 10/ daya 435 W/ 1 menit



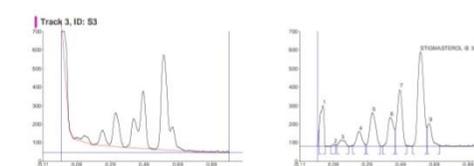
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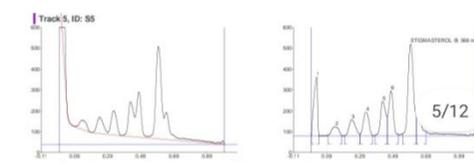
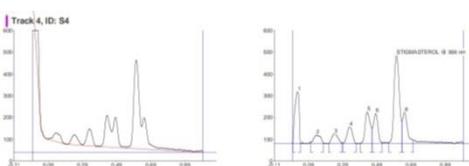
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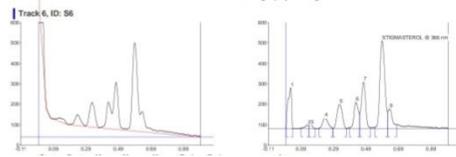
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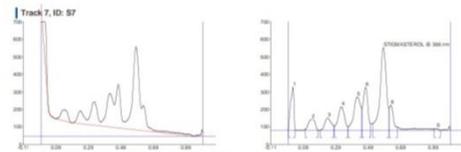
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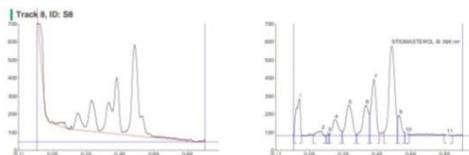
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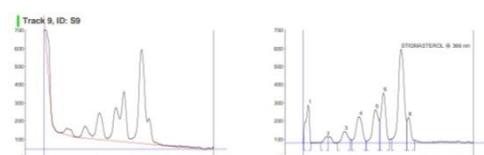
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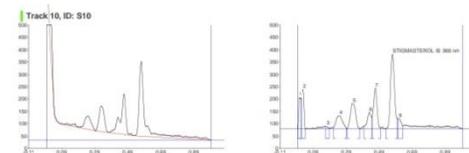
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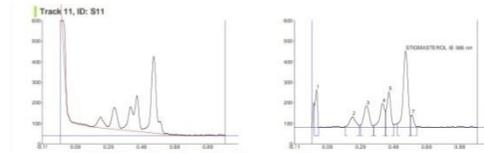
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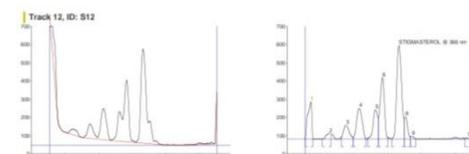
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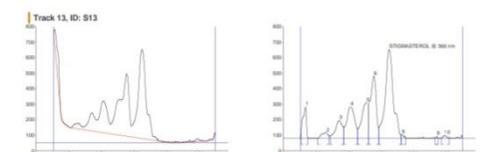
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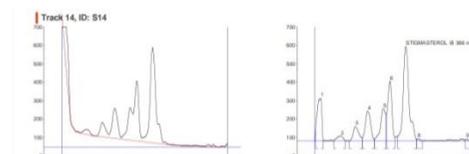
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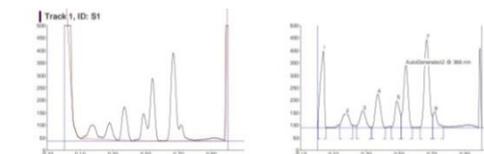
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1: 10/ power 1015 W/ 1  
menit



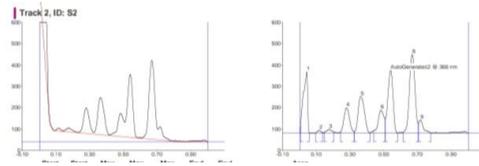
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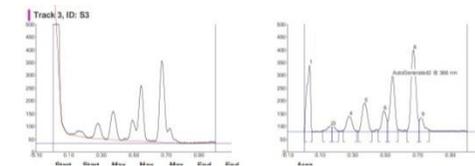
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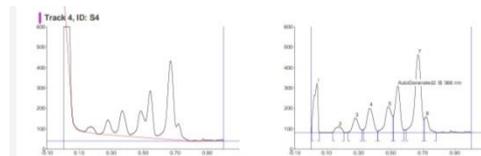
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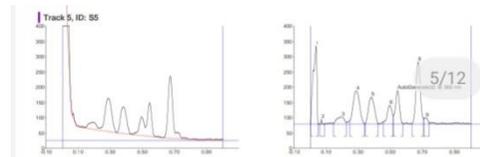
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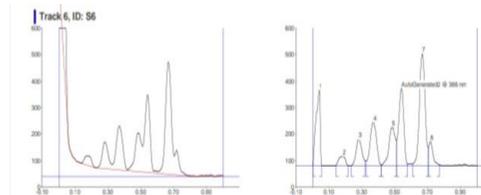
23. Rasio perbandingan pelarut  
1: 20/ daya 1450 W W/ 5  
menit



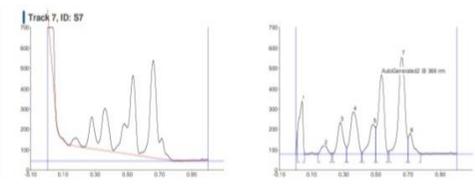
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1: 30/ daya 435 W/ 1 menit



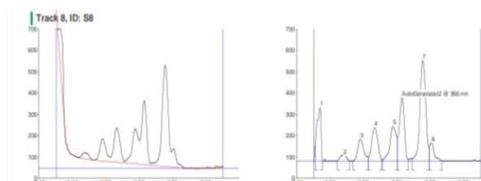
25. Rasio perbandingan pelarut  
1: 30/ daya 435 W/ 3 menit



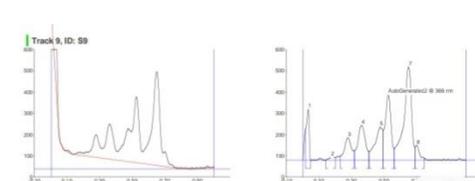
26. Rasio perbandingan pelarut  
1: 30/ daya 435 W/ 5 menit



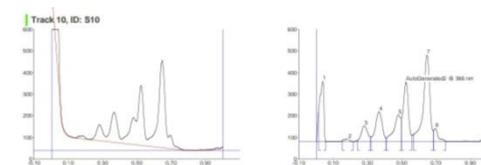
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1: 30/ daya 1015 W/ 1 menit



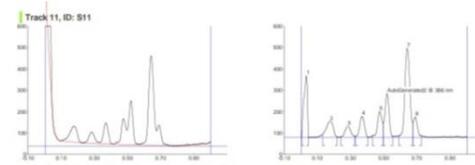
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1: 30/ daya 1015 W/ 3 menit



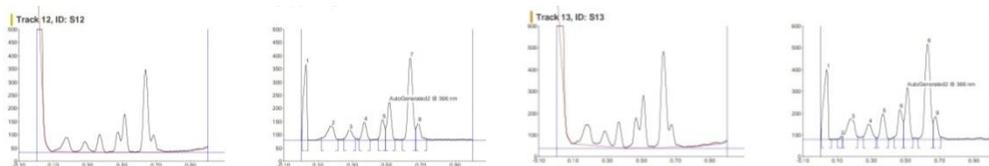
29. Rasio perbandingan pelarut  
1: 30/ daya 1015 W/ 5 menit



30. Rasio perbandingan pelarut  
1: 30/ daya 1450 W/ 1 menit



31. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1: 300/ daya 1450 W/ 1 menit 21 detik
32. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1: 10/ daya 1450 W/ 1 menit 27 detik



**Tabel 4. Data nilai Rf dan luas arean ekstrak V.amygdalina menggunakan metode ekstraksi MAE**

Parameter	Rf	Luas area
1:10 / 1 menit/ 435 W	1. 0,03	5361,9
	2. 0,14	608,8
	3. 0,25	1390,7
	4. 0,34	3379,8
	5. 0,45	3330,9
	6. 0,50	5190,6
	7. 0,63	10259,2
	8. 0,68	2337,0
	9. 0,95	2465,0
1:10/ 3 menit/ 30 (435 W)	1. 0,02	2884,9
	2. 0,15	811,4
	3. 0,25	1381,4
	4. 0,33	2010,8
	5. 0,45	2582,4
	6. 0,49	2911,9
	7. 0,62	8136,8
	8. 0,67	1474,9
	9. 0,88	454,0
1:10/ 5 menit/ 435 W	1. 0,03	5009,7
	2. 0,10	193,9
	3. 0,14	1287,9
	4. 0,25	2633,2
	5. 0,32	6302,6
	6. 0,43	5217,6
	7. 0,49	9029,6
	8. 0,61	17585,8
	9. 0,66	3472,2
1:10/ 1 menit/ 1015 W	1. 0,03	5793,5
	2. 0,14	1623,3
	3. 0,24	1646,6
	4. 0,33	2417,9
	5. 0,44	4392,0
	6. 0,49	3647,1
	7. 0,61	12395,1
	8. 0,66	4093,5

1:10/ 3 menit/ 1015 W	1.	0,03	6267,6
	2.	0,15	1854,4
	3.	0,24	3007,6
	4.	0,33	3798,7
	5.	0,43	5213,1
	6.	0,48	5962,9
	7.	0,60	14113,9
	8.	0,65	3613,4
1:10/ 5 menit/ 1015 W	1.	0,03	4314,2
	2.	0,14	465,4
	3.	0,15	382,8
	4.	0,24	1803,5
	5.	0,33	3925,8
	6.	0,43	3564,3
	7.	0,48	5985,7
	8.	0,59	12980,6
	9.	0,64	2661,1
1:10/ 1 menit/ 1450 W	1.	0,03	4997,3
	2.	0,15	2604,9
	3.	0,24	2803,0
	4.	0,33	5291,6
	5.	0,43	8079,8
	6.	0,48	7138,7
	7.	0,59	18091,2
	8.	0,63	3570,7
	9.	0,92	265,2
1:10/ 3 menit/ 1450 W	1.	0,03	4868,3
	2.	0,16	930,8
	3.	0,20	96,3
	4.	0,24	3166,4
	5.	0,33	6224,0
	6.	0,43	5619,0
	7.	0,48	8612,7
	8.	0,58	16615,6
	9.	0,63	2509,2
	10.	0,66	356,2
	11.	0,91	238,0
1:10/ 5 menit/ 1450 W	1.	0,03	4376,1
	2.	0,14	818,8
	3.	0,24	2139,8
	4.	0,33	5185,9
	5.	0,43	6246,0
	6.	0,47	7392,1
	7.	0,58	17319,3
	8.	0,62	2945,9
1:20/ 1 menit/ 435 W	1.	0,01	1702,0
	2.	0,03	2179,4
	3.	0,17	127,7
	4.	0,25	2022,9
	5.	0,34	3194,1

	6. 0,43	1624,0
	7. 0,47	3483,9
	8. 0,58	7229,3
	9. 0,61	826,7
1:20/ 3 menit/ 435 W	1. 0,03	2591,0
	2. 0,25	1909,8
	3. 0,33	3468,9
	4. 0,43	3443,3
	5. 0,47	4117,5
	6. 0,57	10533,3
	7. 0,60	1095,4
1:20/ 5 menit / 435 W	1. 0,03	4862,9
	2. 0,14	870,9
	3. 0,24	2591,9
	4. 0,32	5507,4
	5. 0,42	4391,3
	6. 0,46	8607,8
	7. 0,56	14931,5
	8. 0,60	2321,5
	9. 0,64	314,4
	10. 0,97	145,2
1:20/ 1 menit/ 1015 W	1. 0,03	4388,6
	2. 0,16	1405,8
	3. 0,24	4822,1
	4. 0,31	9885,1
	5. 0,41	9219,2
	6. 0,45	14052,0
	7. 0,55	28136,7
	8. 0,63	407,4
	9. 0,84	93,4
	10. 0,89	419,3
1:20/ 3 menit / 1015 W	1. 0,04	6434,9
	2. 0,16	993,3
	3. 0,24	2617,0
	4. 0,32	5139,0
	5. 0,41	5393,7
	6. 0,45	8252,2
	7. 0,55	17869,1
	8. 0,62	212,5
	9. 0,91	183,8
1:20/ 5 menit/ 1015 W	1. 0,03	7128,1
	2. 0,17	2423,2
	3. 0,28	2327,3
	4. 0,37	4069,3
	5. 0,48	2974,7
	6. 0,54	6770,0
	7. 0,66	10268,8
	8. 0,71	1642,0
1:20/ 1 menit/ 1450 W	1. 0,04	7192,4
	2. 0,11	287,9

	3.	0,17	581,9
	4.	0,27	3938,6
	5.	0,36	6288,2
	6.	0,48	3658,5
	7.	0,54	8850,3
	8.	0,67	12059,1
	9.	0,72	1668,0
1:20/ 3 menit/ 1450 W	1.	0,03	5724,2
	2.	0,16	558,6
	3.	0,17	417,6
	4.	0,28	2022,5
	5.	0,37	3568,9
	6.	0,49	2216,6
	7.	0,54	5953,2
	8.	0,67	9183,4
	9.	0,72	1508,6
1:20 / 5 menit/ 1450 W	1.	0,04	6030,2
	2.	0,17	1176,7
	3.	0,28	2614,7
	4.	0,37	4567,7
	5.	0,48	5226,2
	6.	0,54	7042,8
	7.	0,67	14179,3
	8.	0,72	2170,0
1:30/ 1 menit/ 435 W	1.	0,03	5667,3
	2.	0,07	75,9
	3.	0,19	1042,2
	4.	0,29	4264,7
	5.	0,38	3119,4
	6.	0,49	1796,2
	7.	0,54	2718,4
	8.	0,67	5382,5
	9.	0,72	474,4
1:30/ 3 menit/ 435 W	1.	0,04	7059
	2.	0,18	1455,8
	3.	0,28	3505,4
	4.	0,37	6274,6
	5.	0,48	5587,9
	6.	0,54	8915,4
	7.	0,67	14342,0
	8.	0,72	2344,9
1:30/ 5 menit/ 435 W	1.	0,04	5945,9
	2.	0,18	1565,4
	3.	0,28	5267,6
	4.	0,36	8709,0
	5.	0,48	5450,1
	6.	0,53	13245,5
	7.	0,66	18074,3
	8.	0,71	2952,5
1:30/ 1 menit/ 1015 W	1.	0,04	6020,1

	2. 0,18	1090,0
	3. 0,28	3705,5
	4. 0,36	5649,7
	5. 0,48	6076,7
	6. 0,53	8846,3
	7. 0,65	16326,9
	8. 0,70	2389,8
1:30/ 3 menit/ 1015 W	1. 0,03	4026,3
	2. 0,17	481,4
	3. 0,27	4328,8
	4. 0,36	7283,8
	5. 0,47	7126,7
	6. 0,52	10662,9
	7. 0,65	20270,0
	8. 0,70	1733,4
1:30/ 5 menit/ 1015 W	1. 0,04	6559,4
	2. 0,18	443,1
	3. 0,28	2683,3
	4. 0,36	5389,0
	5. 0,48	5039,1
	6. 0,52	8025,3
	7. 0,64	14981,6
	8. 0,69	1598,1
1:30/ 1 menit/ 1450 W	1. 0,03	5939,6
	2. 0,17	3123,7
	3. 0,28	1790,9
	4. 0,37	2716,6
	5. 0,47	3269,5
	6. 0,52	5007,0
	7. 0,64	12265,4
	8. 0,69	2233,0
1:30/ 3 menit/ 1450 W	1. 0,03	5465,7
	2. 0,18	2185,7
	3. 0,28	1236,9
	4. 0,37	1692,8
	5. 0,47	1728,0
	6. 0,51	3367,8
	7. 0,64	8208,6
	8. 0,68	1593,5
1:30/ 5 menit/ 1450 W	1. 0,04	7751,3
	2. 0,12	153,5
	3. 0,18	4142,8
	4. 0,28	2452,4
	5. 0,36	3123,1
	6. 0,46	3678,0
	7. 0,51	5713,0
	8. 0,63	12961,1
	9. 0,67	2465,8

## Lampiran 5. Perhitungan

### A. Perhitungan susut pengeringan simplisia

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Susut pengeringan} &= \frac{\text{bobot awal simplisia (g)} - \text{bobot akhir simplisia (g)}}{\text{bobot awal simplisia (g)}} \times 100\% \\ &= \frac{1 \text{ g} - (76,6727 \text{ g} - 75,7373 \text{ g})}{1 \text{ g}} \times 100\% \\ &= \frac{1 \text{ g} - 0,9354 \text{ g}}{1 \text{ g}} \times 100\% \\ &= 6,46\% \end{aligned}$$

### B. Perhitungan % rendemen ekstrak

$$\% \text{ Rendemen} = \frac{\text{Bobot akhir}}{\text{Bobot awal}} \times 100$$

#### 1. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1: 10/ daya 435 W/ 1 menit

$$\begin{aligned} \% \text{ Rendemen} &= \frac{1,27 \text{ g}}{10 \text{ g}} \times 100 \\ &= 12,7\% \end{aligned}$$

#### 2. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1: 10/ daya 435 W/ 3 menit

$$\begin{aligned} \% \text{ Rendemen} &= \frac{1,16 \text{ g}}{10 \text{ g}} \times 100 \\ &= 11,6\% \end{aligned}$$

#### 3. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1:10/ daya 435 W/ 5 menit

$$\begin{aligned} \% \text{ Rendemen} &= \frac{1,17 \text{ g}}{10 \text{ g}} \times 100 \\ &= 11,7\% \end{aligned}$$

#### 4. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1:10/ daya 1015 W/ 1 menit

$$\begin{aligned} \% \text{ Rendemen} &= \frac{1,25 \text{ g}}{10 \text{ g}} \times 100 \\ &= 12,5\% \end{aligned}$$

#### 5. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1:10/ daya 1015 W/ 3 menit

$$\begin{aligned}\% \text{ Rendemen} &= \frac{0,83 \text{ g}}{10 \text{ g}} \times 100 \\ &= 8,3\%\end{aligned}$$

6. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1:10/ daya 1015 W/ 5 menit

$$\begin{aligned}\% \text{ Rendemen} &= \frac{1,83 \text{ g}}{10 \text{ g}} \times 100 \\ &= 8,3\%\end{aligned}$$

7. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1:10/ daya 1450 W/ 1 menit

$$\begin{aligned}\% \text{ Rendemen} &= \frac{1,2 \text{ g}}{10 \text{ g}} \times 100 \\ &= 12\%\end{aligned}$$

8. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1:10/ daya 1450 W / 3 menit

$$\begin{aligned}\% \text{ Rendemen} &= \frac{1,36 \text{ g}}{10 \text{ g}} \times 100 \\ &= 13,6\%\end{aligned}$$

9. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1:10/ daya 1450 W/ 5 menit

$$\begin{aligned}\% \text{ Rendemen} &= \frac{0,99 \text{ g}}{10 \text{ g}} \times 100 \\ &= 9,9\%\end{aligned}$$

10. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1:20/ daya 435 W/ 1 menit

$$\begin{aligned}\% \text{ Rendemen} &= \frac{0,65 \text{ g}}{10 \text{ g}} \times 100 \\ &= 6,5\%\end{aligned}$$

11. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1:20/ daya 435 W/ 3 menit

$$\begin{aligned}\% \text{ Rendemen} &= \frac{1,41 \text{ g}}{10 \text{ g}} \times 100 \\ &= 14,1\%\end{aligned}$$

12. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1:20/ daya 435 W/ 5 menit

$$\begin{aligned}\% \text{ Rendemen} &= \frac{1,2 \text{ g}}{10 \text{ g}} \times 100 \\ &= 12\%\end{aligned}$$

13. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1:20/ daya 1015 W/ 1 menit

$$\begin{aligned}\% \text{ Rendemen} &= \frac{1,32 \text{ g}}{10 \text{ g}} \times 100 \\ &= 13,2\%\end{aligned}$$

14. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1:20/ daya 1015 W/ 3 menit

$$\begin{aligned}\% \text{ Rendemen} &= \frac{1,55 \text{ g}}{10 \text{ g}} \times 100 \\ &= 15,5\%\end{aligned}$$

15. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1:20/ daya 1015 W/ 5 menit

$$\begin{aligned}\% \text{ Rendemen} &= \frac{1,74 \text{ g}}{10 \text{ g}} \times 100 \\ &= 17,4\%\end{aligned}$$

16. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1:20/ daya 1450 W/ 1 menit

$$\begin{aligned}\% \text{ Rendemen} &= \frac{1,37 \text{ g}}{10 \text{ g}} \times 100 \\ &= 13,7\%\end{aligned}$$

17. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1:20/ daya 1450 W/ 3 menit

$$\begin{aligned}\% \text{ Rendemen} &= \frac{1,31 \text{ g}}{10 \text{ g}} \times 100 \\ &= 13,1\%\end{aligned}$$

18. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1:20/ daya 1450 W/ 5 menit

$$\begin{aligned}\% \text{ Rendemen} &= \frac{1,43 \text{ g}}{10 \text{ g}} \times 100 \\ &= 14,3\%\end{aligned}$$

19. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1:30/ daya 435 W/ 1 menit

$$\begin{aligned}\% \text{ Rendemen} &= \frac{0,51 \text{ g}}{8,33 \text{ g}} \times 100 \\ &= 6,12\%\end{aligned}$$

20. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1:30/ daya 435 W/ 3 menit

$$\begin{aligned}\% \text{ Rendemen} &= \frac{1,36 \text{ g}}{8,33 \text{ g}} \times 100 \\ &= 16,35\%\end{aligned}$$

21. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1:30/ daya 435 W/ 5 menit

$$\begin{aligned}\% \text{ Rendemen} &= \frac{1,21 \text{ g}}{8,33 \text{ g}} \times 100 \\ &= 14,64\%\end{aligned}$$

22. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1:30/ daya 1015 W/ 1 menit

$$\begin{aligned}\% \text{ Rendemen} &= \frac{0,61 \text{ g}}{8,33 \text{ g}} \times 100 \\ &= 7,41\%\end{aligned}$$

23. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1:30/ daya 1015 W/ 3 menit

$$\begin{aligned}\% \text{ Rendemen} &= \frac{1,22 \text{ g}}{8,33 \text{ g}} \times 100 \\ &= 14,7\%\end{aligned}$$

24. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1:30/ daya 1015 W/ 5 menit

$$\begin{aligned}\% \text{ Rendemen} &= \frac{1,33 \text{ g}}{8,33 \text{ g}} \times 100 \\ &= 15,98\%\end{aligned}$$

25. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1:30/ daya 1450 W/ 1 menit

$$\begin{aligned}\% \text{ Rendemen} &= \frac{1,19 \text{ g}}{8,33 \text{ g}} \times 100 \\ &= 14,39\%\end{aligned}$$

26. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1:30/ daya 1450 W/ 1 menit 21 detik

$$\begin{aligned}\% \text{ Rendemen} &= \frac{1,13g}{8,33g} \times 100 \\ &= 13,63\%\end{aligned}$$

27. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1:30/ daya 1450 W/ 1 menit 27 detik

$$\begin{aligned}\% \text{ Rendemen} &= \frac{1,22g}{8,33g} \times 100 \\ &= 14,7\%\end{aligned}$$

C. Perhitungan kadar stigmasterol

Kurva baku  $y=11,252x-1494,4$ .

1. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1: 10/ daya 435 W/ 1 menit

$$y=11,252x-1494,4$$

$$5190,6 = 11,252x-1494,4$$

$$5190,6+1494,4=11,252x$$

$$X= 594,11$$

2. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1: 10/ daya 435 W/ 3 menit

$$y=11,252x-1494,4$$

$$2911,9 = 11,252x-1494,4$$

$$2911,9+1494,4=11,252x$$

$$X= 391,60$$

3. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1: 10/ daya 435 W/ 5 menit

$$y=11,252x-1494,4$$

$$9029,6 = 11,252x-1494,4$$

$$9029,6+1494,4=11,252x$$

$$X= 935,30$$

4. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1: 10/ daya 1015 W/ 1 menit

$$y=11,252x-1494,4$$

$$3647,1 = 11,252x-1494,4$$

$$3647,1+1494,4=11,252x$$

$$X= 456,94$$

5. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1: 10/ daya 1015 W/ 3 menit

$$y=11,252x-1494,4$$

$$5962,9 = 11,252x-1494,4$$

$$5962,9+1494,4=11,252x$$

$$X= 662,75$$

6. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1: 10/ daya 1015 W/ 5 menit

$$y=11,252x-1494,4$$

$$5985,7 = 11,252x-1494,4$$

$$5985,7+1494,4=11,252x$$

$$X= 664,77$$

7. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1: 10/ daya 1450 W/ 1 menit

$$y=11,252x-1494,4$$

$$7138,7 = 11,252x-1494,4$$

$$7138,7+1494,4=11,252x$$

$$X= 767,25$$

8. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1: 10/ daya 1450 W/ 3 menit

$$y=11,252x-1494,4$$

$$8612,7= 11,252x-1494,4$$

$$8612,7+1494,4=11,252x$$

$$X = 898,24$$

9. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1: 10/ daya 1450 W/ 5 menit

$$y = 11,252x - 1494,4$$

$$7392,1 = 11,252x - 1494,4$$

$$7392,1 + 1494,4 = 11,252x$$

$$X = 789,77$$

10. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1: 20/ daya 435 W/ 1 menit

$$y = 11,252x - 1494,4$$

$$3483,9 = 11,252x - 1494,4$$

$$3483,9 + 1494,4 = 11,252x$$

$$X = 442,43$$

11. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1: 20/ daya 435 W/ 3 menit

$$y = 11,252x - 1494,4$$

$$4117,5 = 11,252x - 1494,4$$

$$4117,5 + 1494,4 = 11,252x$$

$$X = 498,74$$

12. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1: 20/ daya 435 W/ 5 menit

$$y = 11,252x - 1494,4$$

$$8607,8 = 11,252x - 1494,4$$

$$8607,8 + 1494,4 = 11,252x$$

$$X = 897,81$$

13. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1: 20/ daya 1015 W/ 1 menit

$$y=11,252x-1494,4$$

$$9219,2 = 11,252x-1494,4$$

$$9219,2+1494,4=11,252x$$

$$X= 952,15$$

14. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1: 20/ daya 1015 W/ 3 menit

$$y=11,252x-1494,4$$

$$8252,2 = 11,252x-1494,4$$

$$8252,2+1494,4=11,252x$$

$$X= 866,21$$

15. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1: 20/ daya 1015 W/ 5 menit

$$y=11,252x-1494,4$$

$$6770 = 11,252x-1494,4$$

$$6770+1494,4=11,252x$$

$$X= 734,48$$

16. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1: 20/ daya 1450 W/ 1 menit

$$y=11,252x-1494,4$$

$$8850,3 = 11,252x-1494,4$$

$$8850,3+1494,4=11,252x$$

$$X= 919,36$$

17. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1: 20/ daya 1450 W/ 3 menit

$$y=11,252x-1494,4$$

$$5953,2 = 11,252x-1494,4$$

$$5953,2+1494,4=11,252x$$

$$X= 661,89$$

18. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1: 20/ daya 1450 W/ 5 menit  
 $y=11,252x-1494,4$

$$7042,8 = 11,252x-1494,4$$

$$7042,8+1494,4=11,252x$$

$$X= 758,72$$

19. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1: 30/ daya 435 W/ 1 menit

$$y=11,252x-1494,4$$

$$2718,4 = 11,252x-1494,4$$

$$2718,4+1494,4=11,252x$$

$$X= 374,4$$

20. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1: 30/ daya 435 W/ 3 menit

$$y=11,252x-1494,4$$

$$8915,4 = 11,252x-1494,4$$

$$8915,4+1494,4=11,252x$$

$$X= 925,15$$

21. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1: 30/ daya 435 W/ 5 menit

$$y=11,252x-1494,4$$

$$13245,5 = 11,252x-1494,4$$

$$13245,5+1494,4=11,252x$$

$$X= 1309,98$$

22. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1: 30/ daya 1015 W/ 1 menit

$$y=11,252x-1494,4$$

$$8846,3 = 11,252x - 1494,4$$

$$8846,3 + 1494,4 = 11,252x$$

$$X = 919,01$$

23. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1: 30/ daya 1015 W/ 3 menit

$$y = 11,252x - 1494,4$$

$$10662,9 = 11,252x - 1494,4$$

$$10662,9 + 1494,4 = 11,252x$$

$$X = 1080,45$$

24. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1: 30/ daya 1015 W/ 5 menit

$$y = 11,252x - 1494,4$$

$$8025,3 = 11,252x - 1494,4$$

$$8025,3 + 1494,4 = 11,252x$$

$$X = 846,04$$

25. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1: 30/ daya 1450 W/ 1 menit

$$y = 11,252x - 1494,4$$

$$5007,0 = 11,252x - 1494,4$$

$$5007,0 + 1494,4 = 11,252x$$

$$X = 577,79$$

26. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1: 30/ daya 1450 W/ 1 menit 21 detik

$$y = 11,252x - 1494,4$$

$$3367,8 = 11,252x - 1494,4$$

$$3367,8 + 1494,4 = 11,252x$$

$$X = 432,11$$

27. Rasio perbandingan pelarut 1: 10/ daya 1450 W/ 1 menit 27 detik

$$y=11,252x-1494,4$$

$$5713,02 = 11,252x-1494,4$$

$$5713,02+1494,4=11,252x$$

$$X= 640,54$$