

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abele, L.G., Spears, T., Kim, W., Applegate, M., 1992. Phylogeny of selected maxillopodan and other crustacean taxa based on 18S ribosomal nucleotide sequences: a preliminary analysis. *Acta Zool.* 73, 373–382.
- Afrianto, Eddy dan Liviawaty, Evi. 1992. *Pemeliharaan Kepiting*. Kanisius. Yogyakarta
- Austin, B dan Austin, D.A. 1999. *Bacterial Fish Pathogens Disease of farmer and Wild fish*, 3rd (revised) ed Spriger-praxis, Goldaming.
- Andeson A, P. Mather, Ricardson. 2004. Nutrition of the mud crab *Scylla Serrata* (Forsk). Dalam proceeding of Mud Crab Aquaculture in Australia and Southeast Asia. Allan dan D.Fielder (editor): 57-59
- Aslamyah S, Y.Fujaya. 2011. Stimulasi Molting dan Pertumbuhan kepiting Bakau (*Scylla*. sp) melalui Aplikasi Pakan Buatan Berbahan Dasar Limbah Pangan yang Diperkaya ekstrak Bayam. *Indonesia Jurnal of Marine Science*. 15(3): 170-178
- Aurivillius, C. W. S. 1892. Neue Cirripeden ausdem Atlantischen, Indischen und Stillen Ocean. *Kungliga Vetenskaps-Akademiens Forhandlingar*. Stockholm, 3: 123-134.
- Aurivillius, C. W. S. 1894. Studien über Cirripieden. *Kungliga Svenska Vetenskaps- Akademiens Handlinger*, Stockholm, 26: 1-107. Daniel, A., 1955. The Cirripedia of the Madras Coast. *Bulletin Madras Government Museum, New Series –Natural History Section*, 6: 1-40.
- Balaresque P, Bowden GR, Adams SM, Leung H-Y, King TE,2010. A Predominantly Neolithic Origin for European Paternal Lineages." *journal.P.bio*.285p
- Chan, Benny KK.,Ling Ming Tsang., Fu-lung Shih. 2009. Morphological and Genetic Defferentiation of The Stalked Barnacle *Heteralepas japonica* Aurivillius, 1892, With Description of a New Species of *Heteralepas* Pilsbry,1907, From the Philipinnes. *The Rafless Bulletin Of Zoology*. 20, 85-93
- Chan, KK; Prabowo, Romanus; Lee, Kwen-Shen. 2012. *Octolasmis cor* (Aurivillius, 1892). <http://barnacle.biota.biodiv.tw/pages/1059> [diakses tanggal 14 agustus 2013]

- Chan, KK; Prabowo, Romanus; Lee, Kwen-Shen. 2012. *Octolasmis angulata* (Aurivillius, 1894) <http://barnacle.biota.biodiv.tw/pages/1059> [diakses tanggal 14 agustus 2013]
- Daniel, A., 1955. The Cirripedia of the Madras Coast. Bulletin Madras Government Museum, New Series –Natural History Section, 6: 1-40
- Darwin, C., 1851. A monograph on the sub-class Cirripedia I. The Lepadidae: 1-400, 10 pls, Ray Society, London.
- Effendi, H., 2003. Telaah Kualitas Air *Bagi Pengelolaan Sumberdaya dan Lingkungan Perairan*. Kanisius. Yogyakarta.
- Farrapeira, CMR., Mendes, ES.b, Dourado, J.b dan Guimarães,J.b, 2010, Coliform accumulation in Amphibalanus amphitrite (Darwin, 1854) (Cirripedia) and its use as an organic pollution bioindicator in the estuarine area of Recife, Pernambuco, Brazil. <http://www.scielo.br/pdf/bjb/v70n2/11.pdf> [diakses tanggal 20 oktober 2013]
- Febriana A. 2011. Filogeni Berdasarkan Sekuens DNA Mitokondria Gen Cytochrome Oxidase I (Gen COI) pada Beberapa Bangsa Sapi Lokal Indonesia [skripsi]. Bogor: Fakultas Matematika dan Ilmu Pengetahuan Alam, Institut Pertanian Bogor.
- Fujaya, Y. Aslamyah, St. Fujaya,L. Alam, Nur. 2012. Budidaya dan Bisnis Kepiting Lunak. Brillian International. Surabaya. 2-16.
- Gannon, A.T. 1990. Distribution Of *Octolasmis Mulleri*, An Ectocommensal Gill Barnacle, On The Blue Crab. Bulletin Of Marine Science, 46(1): 55-61
- Gannon, A. T. and Wheatly, M. G. 1992. Physiological effects of an ectocommensal gill barnacle, *Octolasmis muelleri*, on gas exchange in the blue crab *Callinectes sapidus*. Journal of Crustacean Biology, 12: 11-18.
- Glenner. H, Martin Bay Hebsgaard. 2006. Phylogeny and evolution of life history strategies of the Parasitic Barnacles (Crustacea, Cirripedia, Rhizocephala). Molecular Phylogenetics and Evolution 41 (2006) 528–538

- Gray, J. D. 1825. A synopsis of the Genera of cirripedes arranged in natural families, with a description of some new species. *Annals of Philosophy*, 10: 97-107.
- Hashmi SS and Zaidi SS. 1964. Incidence of Lepas Infestation on the gills of *Scylla serrata* in Karachi Water. *Agriculture Pakistan* (16) 1, 117-127.
- Hilma, Seri. 1993. Pengaruh Suhu Terhadap Perkembangan Populasi *Gyrodactylus fernandoi* Pada Benih Ikan Lele Dumbo. Skripsi Fakultas Perikanan. Institut Pertanian Bogor
- Health, A.G. 1987. *Water Pollutan and Fish physiologi* crc press. Florida.
- Heasman, M. P. 1988. Aspects of the general biology and fishery of the mud crab *Scylla serrata* (Forsk.) in Moreton Bay, Queensland. Ph.D. Thesis No. 22 10, University of Queensland. 506 pp.
- Irianto, Agus. 2005. *Patologi Ikan Teleostei*. Gadjah Mada University Press. Yogyakarta. 102
- Irvansyah. M.Y, Nurlita Abdulgani, dan Gunanti Mahasri. 2012. Identifikasi dan Intensitas Ektoparasit pada Kepiting Bakau (*Scylla serrata*) Stadia Kepiting Muda di Pertambakan Kepiting, Kecamatan Sedati, Kabupaten Sidoarjo. *Jurnal Sains dan Seni ITS* Vol. 1, No. 1
- Jeffries, W. B., Voris, H. K., and Yang, C. M. 1982. Diversity and distribution of the pedunculate barnacle *Octolasmis* in the seas adjacent to Singapore. *Journal of Crustacean Biology*, 2: 562-569.
- Jeffries, William, B. Harold K. Voris, Sombat Poovachiranon, dan L.C Heil. 1995. The Live Cycle Lepadhormorph Barnacle, *Octolasmis cor* and Methods for Their Laboratory Culture. *Phuket Marine Biol. Cent. Bull.* 29-35
- Jeffries, William, B. Harold K. Voris dan Chang Man yang. 1989. A New Mechanism Of Host Colonization: Pedunculate Barnacles Of The Genus *Octolasmis* On the Mangrove Crab *Scylla serrata*. *Ophelia* 31 (1): 51-58
- Jeffries, William, B. Harold K. Voris dan Chang Man yang. 1985. Growth Of *Octolasmis cor* (Aurivillius, 1892) On The Gills Of *Scylla Serrata* (FORSKAL, 1755). *BioL Bull* 169: 291-296

- Jeffries, William, B. Harold K. Voris Phaibul Naiyanetr dan Somsak Panha. 2005. Pedunculate Barnacles of the Symbiotic Genus *Octolasmis* (Cirripedia: Thoracica: Poecilasmatidae) from the Northern Gulf of Thailand The Natural History Journal of Chulalongkorn University 5(1): 9-13,
- Jithendran. K.P, M. Poornima, C. P. Balasubramania dan S. Kulasekarapandian. 2010. Diseases of mud crabs (*Scylla* spp.): an overview. Indian J. Fish., 57(3) : 55-63
- Kanna, Iskandar. 2002. Budidaya Kepiting Bakau. Kanisius. Yogyakarta
- Kasry, AS. 1984. Telaah Kegiatan Bertelur Kepiting Bakau *Scylla serrata* dan Faktor-faktor yang Mempengaruhinya di Perairan Teluk Jakarta. Fakultas Perikanan IPB Bogor. 32 p
- Kumaravel .k, S. Ravichandran and G. Rameshkumar. 2009. Distribution of Barnacle *Octolasmis* on the Gill Region of Some Edible Crabs. Academic Journal of Entomology 2 (1): 36-39,
- Lanchester, F. 1902. On the Crustacea collected during the "Skeat Expedition" to the Malay Peninsula. Proceedings Zoological Society of London, 2: 363-381.
- Lang,W. H. 1976. The larval development and metamorphosis of the pedunculate barnacle *Octolasmis mulleri* (Coker, 1902) reared in the laboratory. BioLBull 150:255-267
- Lerrsutichawal, Theerawoot and Norasingh Penprapai. 2013. Seasonal Distribution and Host-Parasite Interaction of Pedunculate Barnacle, *Octolasmis* spp. on Orange Mud Crab, *Scylla olivacea*. Walailak Journal <http://wjst.wu.ac.th> [diakses tanggal 15 september 2013]
- MacDonald, J. D., 1869. On an apparently new Genus of Minute Parasitic Cirripeds, between *Lepas* and *Dichelaspis*. Proceedings Zoological Society of London, pp. 440-444.
- Newton CR, Graham A. 1997. *PCR Introduction to Biotechnology*. Second Edition. Oxford: Bios Scientific Publisher Ltd.
- Newman, W. A. (1970). Five pedunculate cirripeds from the western Pacific, including two new forms. Crustaceana. 1(2), 100-116.

- Pariwono, J.I., 1996. Oseanografi Fisika dan Dinamika Perairan Pesisir. Materi Pelatihan Perencanaan dan Pengelolaan Wilayah Pesisir Secara Terpadu (ICZPM). PKSPL-LP IPB kerjasama dengan Dirjen BANGDA-DEPDAGRI. Bogor.
- Praptiasih, Indah. 2010. Mengenal Octolasmis, parasit leher angsa pada Crustacea. Info Karikan, edisi ketujuh. Pusat Karantian Ikan. 28-33p
- Pérez-Losada Marco, Jens T. Høeg, and Keith A. Crandall. 2004. Unraveling the Evolutionary Radiation of the Thoracican Barnacles Using Molecular and Morphological Evidence: A Comparison of Several Divergence Time Estimation Approaches. Society of Systematic Biologists. 53(2):244–264
- Rios, A.F. F. Fraga, F.F. Perez and F.G. Figueras .1998. Chemical composition of phytoplankton and Particulate Organic Matter in the Ría de Vigo (NW Spain). Scitiena Marina Journal 62 (3): 257-271
- Yunowo,T. 2005. Biologi Molekuler. Erlangga. Jakarta
- Youlu, Wu dan Liu Shizhong. 2002. Studies on the causes of death of *Portunus trituberculatus* (Miers). Dongahi Marine Science http://en.cnki.com.cn/Article_en/CJFDTOTAL-DHHY502.006.htm [diakses tanggal 1 september 2013]
- Yusa, Y, Mayuko Takemura, Katsumi Miyazaki, Tetsuya Watanabe, And Shigeyuki Yamato. 2010. Dwarf Males of *Octolasmis warwickii* (Cirripedia: Thoracica): The First Example of Coexistence of Males and Hermaphrodites in the Suborder Lepadomorpha. Bulletin Of Marine Science. 259–265
- Sasimartoyo, Tri Prasetyo. 2002. Kajian Penerapan Sistem Eko-sanitasi dalam Pemanfaatan Kembali Limbah Manusia yang Terlupakan. Media Litbang Kesehatan. Volume XXI nomor 1.
- Schmidt.G. D. 2008. Essentials of Parasitology. Fifteenth Edition. Universal Book Stall : New Delhi
- Sulaeman, Suparto, Eviati. 2005. Petunjuk Teknis. Analisis Kimia Tanah, Tanaman, air dan Pupuk. Balai Penelitian Tanah. Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan pertanian, Departemen Pertanian
- Sunandar,dadan dan Imron. 2010. Optimalisasi Templat DNA Udang Galah *Macrobracium rosebergii* dalam proses PCR-RAPD. Prosiding Forum

Inovasi Teknologi Akuakultur. Loka Riset Pemuliaan dan Teknologi Budidaya Air Tawar.

- Takashima, F dan Hibiya, T. 1995. Fish Histology Normal and Pathological features of Second Edition. Kadausha. Tokyo.
- Voris H.K and Jeffries. W.J. 2001. Distribution and Size of a Stalked Barnacle (*Octolasmis Muelleri*) on The Blue Crab, *Callinectes sapidus*. Bulletin Of Marine Science, 68(2): 181–190
- Voris, H. K. and Jeffries, W. B. 1997. Size distribution, and significance of capitular plates in *Octolasmis* (Cirripedia: Poecilasmatidae). Journal of Crustacean Biology, 17: 217 – 226.
- Voris, H. K., Jeffries, W. B. and Poovachiranon, S. 2000. Size and location relationships of stalked barnacles of the genus *Octolasmis* on the mangrove crab, *Scylla serrata*. Journal of Crustacean Biology, 20: 485-496.
- Voris .Harold K., Jeffries, William, B dan Sombat Poovachiranon . 1994. Patterns of Distribution of Two Barnacle Species on the Mangrove Crab, *Scylla serrata* Biol. Bull. 187: 346-354
- Walker, Graham. 1974. The Occurrence , Distribution and Attachment Of the Pedunculate Barnacle *Octolasmis Mulleri* (Coker) On The Gills Of Crab, Particulary the blue crab. *Callinectes Sapidus* . Biol. Bull., 147 : 678-689.
- Walker, Graham. 2001. Some Observations on the Epizoic Barnacle *Octolasmis angulata* within the Branchial Chambers of an Australian Swimming Crab *Journal of Crustacean Biology* Vol. 21, No. 2 (May, 2001), pp. 450-455
- Whiting, M. F., J. C. Carpenter, Q. D. Wheeler, and W. C. Wheeler. 1997. The Strepsiptera problem: Phylogeny of the holometabolous insect orders inferred from 18S and 28S ribosomal DNA sequences and morphology. Syst. Biol. 46:1–68.

LAMPIRAN

Lampiran 1 Pensejajaran berganda nukleotida pada gen mtDNA COI
Octolasmis cor, *Octolasmis angulata*, *Octolasmis* spp dan
Octolasmis lowei

```

Octolasmis cor .txt      1 -----T CATAAAGATATTGGT AACTT TATATTT BATATTTGGAGCTTGATCA GCT 49
Octolasmis lowei.txt   1 -----CATAAAGATATTGG AACTC TATATTT AATATTTGGAGCTTGATCT GCT 48
Octolasmis sp.txt      1 TGGTCAACAAAT CATAAAGATATTGGT AACTT TATATTT BATATTTGGAGCTTGATCA GCT 60

Octolasmis cor .txt    50 ATGGT TGGGACTGCTCT TTAGTCT AACTT GATTTCGGGCAGAGCTT SGTCAACCT GGAAGATT A 109
Octolasmis lowei.txt  49 AATAAT TGGGACTGCTTT GAGTATAT TAAATTCGGGCAGAGCTT SGTCAACCA GGAAGATT S 108
Octolasmis sp.txt     61 ATGGT C TGGGACTGCTCT TTAGTCT AACTT GATTTCGGGCAGAGCTT SGTCAACCT GGAAGATT A 120

Octolasmis cor .txt   110 ATTGGAGATGATCAAAATCTATTAATGTTATCGTTACA SGTCACT SGTTTTATTATAAATTTT C 169
Octolasmis lowei.txt  109 ATTGGG SACTGATCAGATTTACAAATGTTATCGTTACT SGTCACT SGTTTTATTATAAATTTT T 168
Octolasmis sp.txt    121 ATTGGAGATGATCAAAATCTATTAATGTTATCGTTACA SGTCACT SGTTTTATTATAAATTTT C 180

Octolasmis cor .txt   170 TTTATA STAAATACCTATCATS ATTGGGGG A TTGGAAATTGATTA TTACCTTTAATAACTA 229
Octolasmis lowei.txt  169 TTTAT BSTTATACCAATTTAATTTGGGGT TTTGGTAAATGSGCTTTTACCTTTAATAACTA 228
Octolasmis sp.txt    181 TTTATA STAAATACCTATCATS ATTGGGGG A TTGGAAATTGATTA TTACCTTTAATAACTA 240

Octolasmis cor .txt   230 GGS S C C T G A T A T A S C T T T C C T C G S T T A A A T A A T A A G A T T T T G G C T T T T S C T C C A 289
Octolasmis lowei.txt  229 SGT T G S C C T G A T A T S C T T T C C C G S T T A A A T A A T A A G A T T T T G G C T A T T A C C T C C A 288
Octolasmis sp.txt    241 GGS S C C C T G A T A T A S C T T T C C C T C G S T T A A A T A A T A A G A T T T T G G C T T T T S C T C C A 300

Octolasmis cor .txt   290 S C T C T T A T A T T A T C A G A G G A T C T T A G T T G A A G C T S G G G C A G G A C T G G T G A A C A 349
Octolasmis lowei.txt  289 S C T C T A A T A C T A T T S G T A G A G G T T C A T T A G T T G A A G C T S G G G C A G G A C T G G A T G A A C S 348
Octolasmis sp.txt    301 S C T C T T A T A C T A T T A T C A G A G G A T C T T A G T T G A A G C T S G G G C A G G A C T G G T G S A C A 360

Octolasmis cor .txt   350 S T A T A T C C T C C T T A T C S A G A A A T A T T G C T C A T T C A S G A G C T T C T S T A S A T C T A A G T A T T 409
Octolasmis lowei.txt  349 S T T T A T C C T C C T T A T C T A G S A A T A T T G C C A T T C S G G A G C C T C S G T T G A C T A T C A A T T 408
Octolasmis sp.txt    361 S T A T A T C C T C C T T A T C S A G A A A T A T T G C C A T T C A S G A G C T T C T S T A S A T C T A A G T A T T 420

Octolasmis cor .txt   410 T T T T C C C T T C A T T T A G C G G G T S C T C T T C A A T T T S G T G C T A T C A A T T T T A T A A C T A C A 469
Octolasmis lowei.txt  409 T T T T C T T T A C A T T T A G C G G G S S C G T C T T C A A T T T A S G T G C T A T T A A T T T T A T A A C T A C S 468
Octolasmis sp.txt    421 T T T T C C C T T C A T T T A G C G G G T S C T C T T C A A T T T S G T G C T A T T A A T T T T A T A A C T A C A 480

Octolasmis cor .txt   470 S T T A T C A A T A T A C G S F C A G T T A C A A T A A G S F T T G A T A A A T T A C C A T T A T T S T T T G S A G G 529
Octolasmis lowei.txt  469 S T A A T T A A T A T S C G T T C A T T A C A A T S A G A T T T G A T A A A T T A C C T T A T T S T A T G S A G G 528
Octolasmis sp.txt    481 S T T A T C A A T A T A C G S F C A G T T A C A A T A A G S F T T G A T A A A T T A C C S T T A T T S T T T G A A G G 540

Octolasmis cor .txt   530 S T A T T T A T T A C T S T A A T T C T T T A C T A C T A T C C T A C C C S T A T T A G C A G G S S C T A T C A C T 589
Octolasmis lowei.txt  529 S T T T T T A T T A C A G T A A T C T T A T A T T A C T T T C A T T A C C A S T A C T A G C A G G A S C C A T T A C T 588
Octolasmis sp.txt    541 S T A T T T A T T A C T S T A A T T C T T T A C T A C T A T C C T A C C C S T A T T A G C A G G S S C T A T C A C T 600

Octolasmis cor .txt   590 A T S T T A T A A C T G A T C G T A A C C F A A A T A C T T C ----- 621
Octolasmis lowei.txt  589 A T A T T A T T A A C A G A T C G S A A T T F A A A T A C T T C A T T T T C G A T C C G A C A G G C G G T G G G G A T 648
Octolasmis sp.txt    601 A T S T T A T A A C T G A T C G T A A C C F A A A T A C T T C T T T C T T G A C C C A A C A G G T G G G G G T G A T 660

Octolasmis cor .txt   621 ----- 621
Octolasmis lowei.txt  649 C C T A T T C T T T A T C A G C A T T T A T T T G A T T T T T G G ----- 683
Octolasmis sp.txt    661 C C T A T T C T T T A C C A A C A C T T G T T C T G A T T T T T G G T C A C C C T G A A G 706

```

Lampiran 2 Pensejajaran berganda nukleotida pada gen 18 rDNA
Octolasmis cor, *Octolasmis angulata*, *Octolasmis* spp dan
Octolasmis lowei

```

Ocolasmis lowei.txt          1  GTATACATGGATAAAGTGGTAATTCTAGAGCTAATACATGCAACCGAGCCCTAGTCCA 60
Octolasmis angulata.txt     1  GTATACATGGATAAAGTGGTAATTCTAGAGCTAATACATGCAACCGAGCCCTAGTCCA 60
Octolasmis cor.txt         1  --GATACATGGATAAAGTGGTAATTCTAGAGCTAATACATGCAACCGAGCCCTAGTCCA 58
Octolasmis sp.txt          1  GTATACATGGATAAAGTGGTAATTCTAGAGCTAATACATGCAACCGAGCCCTAGTCCA 60

Ocolasmis lowei.txt        61  SCGCTTCGGTGTGGCGGGGCGCTTTTATTGGCTGAAAACCGATGGCTGCCCTCGTGGCG 120
Octolasmis angulata.txt    61  SCGCTTCGGTGTGGCGGGGCGCTTTTATTGGCTGAAAACCGATGGCTGCCCTCGTGGCG 120
Octolasmis cor.txt        59  SCGCTTCGGTGTGGCGGGGCGCTTTTATTGGCTGAAAACCGATGGCTGCCCTCGTGGCG 118
Octolasmis sp.txt         61  SCGCTTCGGTGTGGCGGGGCGCTTTTATTGGCTGAAAACCGATGGCTGCCCTCGTGGCG 120

Ocolasmis lowei.txt        121 STCGTTATTCGATGAATCACAATAACATTGTGTGGATCGCACGGTCTCTGTACCGGCGACG 180
Octolasmis angulata.txt   121 STCGTTATTCGATGAATCACAATAACATTGTGTGGATCGCACGGTCTCTGTACCGGCGACG 180
Octolasmis cor.txt       119 STCGTTATTCGATGAATCACAATAACATTGTGTGGATCGCACGGTCTCTGTACCGGCGACG 178
Octolasmis sp.txt        121 STCGTTATTCGATGAATCACAATAACATTGTGTGGATCGCACGGTCTCTGTACCGGCGACG 180

Ocolasmis lowei.txt        181 CGCCTTTCAAATATCTGCCCTTATCAGCTCTCGACGGTTTGCTAGTGGCTGACCGTGGCTC 240
Octolasmis angulata.txt   181 CGCCTTTCAAATATCTGCCCTTATCAGCTCTCGACGGTTTGCTAGTGGCTGACCGTGGCTC 240
Octolasmis cor.txt       179 CGCCTTTCAAATATCTGCCCTTATCAGCTCTCGACGGTTTGCTAGTGGCTGACCGTGGCTC 238
Octolasmis sp.txt        181 CGCCTTTCAAATATCTGCCCTTATCAGCTCTCGACGGTTTGCTAGTGGCTGACCGTGGCTC 240

Ocolasmis lowei.txt        241 TGACGGGTAAACGGGGAATATGGGTTCTATTCCGGAGAGGGAGCCGTGAGAGATGGCTACCA 300
Octolasmis angulata.txt   241 TGACGGGTAAACGGGGAATATGGGTTCTATTCCGGAGAGGGAGCCGTGAGAGATGGCTACCA 300
Octolasmis cor.txt       239 TGACGGGTAAACGGGGAATATGGGTTCTATTCCGGAGAGGGAGCCGTGAGAGATGGCTACCA 298
Octolasmis sp.txt        241 TGACGGGTAAACGGGGAATATGGGTTCTATTCCGGAGAGGGAGCCGTGAGAGATGGCTACCA 300

Ocolasmis lowei.txt        301 CATCTAAGGAAGGCGAGCAGGCGCGTAACCTTACCCACTCTCAGTCTCAGGAGGTAGTGACA 360
Octolasmis angulata.txt   301 CATCTAAGGAAGGCGAGCAGGCGCGTAACCTTACCCACTCTCAGTCTCAGGAGGTAGTGACA 360
Octolasmis cor.txt       299 CATCTAAGGAAGGCGAGCAGGCGCGTAACCTTACCCACTCTCAGTCTCAGGAGGTAGTGACA 358
Octolasmis sp.txt        301 CATCTAAGGAAGGCGAGCAGGCGCGTAACCTTACCCACTCTCAGTCTCAGGAGGTAGTGACA 360

Ocolasmis lowei.txt        361 ATAAATACCTTACAGAGGTCCTCGTTAACCGAGATCTCTCAAACGGAAATGAGTACAACTG 420
Octolasmis angulata.txt   361 ATAAATACCTTACAGAGGTCCTCGTTAACCGAGATCTCTCAAACGGAAATGAGTACAACTG 420
Octolasmis cor.txt       359 ATAAATACCTTACAGAGGTCCTCGTTAACCGAGATCTCTCAAACGGAAATGAGTACAACTG 418
Octolasmis sp.txt        361 ATAAATACCTTACAGAGGTCCTCGTTAACCGAGATCTCTCAAACGGAAATGAGTACAACTG 420

Ocolasmis lowei.txt        421 AATCCTTTAACGAGGATCGACTGGAGGGCAAGCCTGGTGGCCAGCAGCCGCGTAATTCCA 480
Octolasmis angulata.txt   421 AATCCTTTAACGAGGATCGACTGGAGGGCAAGCCTGGTGGCCAGCAGCCGCGTAATTCCA 480
Octolasmis cor.txt       419 AATCCTTTAACGAGGATCGACTGGAGGGCAAGCCTGGTGGCCAGCAGCCGCGTAATTCCA 478
Octolasmis sp.txt        421 AATCCTTTAACGAGGATCGACTGGAGGGCAAGCCTGGTGGCCAGCAGCCGCGTAATTCCA 480

Ocolasmis lowei.txt        481 SCTCCAGTAGCGTATATTTAAAGCTGTTGCGGTTAAAAAGCTCGTAGTTGGATATCAGTGC 540
Octolasmis angulata.txt   481 SCTCCAGTAGCGTATATTTAAAGCTGTTGCGGTTAAAAAGCTCGTAGTTGGATATCAGTGC 540
Octolasmis cor.txt       479 SCTCCAGTAGCGTATATTTAAAGCTGTTGCGGTTAAAAAGCTCGTAGTTGGATATCAGTGC 538
Octolasmis sp.txt        481 SCTCCAGTAGCGTATATTTAAAGCTGTTGCGGTTAAAAAGCTCGTAGTTGGATATCAGTGC 540

Ocolasmis lowei.txt        541 STGTCCGGTCCGGCATGCCCGGTGCGTTATGGCGGCACCGCGATGACGCCCGGGCTCCCA 600
Octolasmis angulata.txt   541 STGTCCGGTCCGGCATGCCCGGTGCGTTATGGCGGCACCGCGATGACGCCCGGGCTCCCA 600
Octolasmis cor.txt       539 STGTCCGGTCCGGCATGCCCGGTGCGTTATGGCGGCACCGCGATGACGCCCGGGCTCCCA 598
Octolasmis sp.txt        541 STGTCCGGTCCGGCATGCCCGGTGCGTTATGGCGGCACCGCGATGACGCCCGGGCTCCCA 600

Ocolasmis lowei.txt        601 AATGTCGGCTGGCCGCAATCAATCTGTGCGGATCCGTCGACGGGCGGTTCTTCGGAGGGG 660
Octolasmis angulata.txt   601 AATGTCGGCTGGCCGCAATCAATCTGTGCGGATCCGTCGACGGGCGGTTCTTCGGAGGGG 660
Octolasmis cor.txt       599 AATGTCGGCTGGCCGCAATCAATCTGTGCGGATCCGTCGACGGGCGGTTCTTCGGAGGGG 658
Octolasmis sp.txt        601 AATGTCGGCTGGCCGCAATCAATCTGTGCGGATCCGTCGACGGGCGGTTCTTCGGAGGGG 660

Ocolasmis lowei.txt        661 CCTGTTGGCGACCGGGGCGGTTACCTTGAAACAAATAGAGTGTCTCAAAGCAGGCTCTTAA 720
Octolasmis angulata.txt   661 CCTGTTGGCGACCGGGGCGGTTACCTTGAAACAAATAGAGTGTCTCAAAGCAGGCTCTTAA 720
Octolasmis cor.txt       659 CCTGTTGGCGACCGGGGCGGTTACCTTGAAACAAATAGAGTGTCTCAAAGCAGGCTCTTAA 718
Octolasmis sp.txt        661 CCTGTTGGCGACCGGGGCGGTTACCTTGAAACAAATAGAGTGTCTCAAAGCAGGCTCTTAA 720

```

Ocolasmis lowei.txt	721	TGCCGTGTATACATATTTCATGGAATTGGAGAATACGTCCTGGCTCGATTTGGTTGGTTTT	780
Octolasmis angulata.txt	721	TGCCGTGTATACATATTTCATGGAATTGGAGAATACGTCCTGGCTCGATTTGGTTGGTTTT	780
Octolasmis cor.txt	719	TGCCGTGTATACATATTTCATGGAATTGGAGAATACGTCCTGGCTCGATTTGGTTGGTTTT	778
Octolasmis sp.txt	721	TGCCGTGTATACATATTTCATGGAATTGGAGAATACGTCCTGGCTCGATTTGGTTGGTTTT	780
Ocolasmis lowei.txt	781	SAGAGTCGAAGGGAAATGATTAATAGGGACTGACGGAGGCATTTCGATTGCGACCGGAGG	840
Octolasmis angulata.txt	781	SAGAGTCGAAGGGAAATGATTAATAGGGACTGACGGAGGCATTTCGATTGCGACCGGAGG	840
Octolasmis cor.txt	779	SAGAGTCGAAGGGAAATGATTAATAGGGACTGACGGAGGCATTTCGATTGCGACCGGAGG	838
Octolasmis sp.txt	781	SAGAGTCGAAGGGAAATGATTAATAGGGACTGACGGAGGCATTTCGATTGCGACCGGAGG	840
Ocolasmis lowei.txt	841	SGTGAAATCCTGTGACCGTCGCACGACGAACTACTGCGAAAACATTTGCCGAGAATGTTT	900
Octolasmis angulata.txt	841	SGTGAAATCCTGTGACCGTCGCACGACGAACTACTGCGAAAACATTTGCCGAGAATGTTT	900
Octolasmis cor.txt	839	SGTGAAATCCTGTGACCGTCGCACGACGAACTACTGCGAAAACATTTGCCGAGAATGTTT	898
Octolasmis sp.txt	841	SGTGAAATCCTGTGACCGTCGCACGACGAACTACTGCGAAAACATTTGCCGAGAATGTTT	900
Ocolasmis lowei.txt	901	TCATTAGTCAAGAACGAAAGTTAGAGGTTTGAAGGCGATCAGATACCGCCCTAGTTCATA	960
Octolasmis angulata.txt	901	TCATTAGTCAAGAACGAAAGTTAGAGGTTTGAAGGCGATCAGATACCGCCCTAGTTCATA	960
Octolasmis cor.txt	899	TCATTAGTCAAGAACGAAAGTTAGAGGTTTGAAGGCGATCAGATACCGCCCTAGTTCATA	958
Octolasmis sp.txt	901	TCATTAGTCAAGAACGAAAGTTAGAGGTTTGAAGGCGATCAGATACCGCCCTAGTTCATA	960
Ocolasmis lowei.txt	961	CCGTAAACGATGTGACCGAGCAATCCGCAACGGTCACTTAAAGGACTGTGCGGGCAGCTT	1020
Octolasmis angulata.txt	961	CCGTAAACGATGTGACCGAGCAATCCGCAACGGTCACTTAAAGGACTGTGCGGGCAGCTT	1020
Octolasmis cor.txt	959	CCGTAAACGATGTGACCGAGCAATCCGCAACGGTCACTTAAAGGACTGTGCGGGCAGCTT	1018
Octolasmis sp.txt	961	CCGTAAACGATGTGACCGAGCAATCCGCAACGGTCACTTAAAGGACTGTGCGGGCAGCTT	1020
Ocolasmis lowei.txt	1021	TCCCGGAGAAATCAGAGTGTITGGACTCCGGGGGAAGTATGGTTGCAAAGCTGAAACTTA	1080
Octolasmis angulata.txt	1021	TCCCGGAGAAATCAGAGTGTITGGACTCCGGGGGAAGTATGGTTGCAAAGCTGAAACTTA	1080
Octolasmis cor.txt	1019	TCCCGGAGAAATCAGAGTGTITGGACTCCGGGGGAAGTATGGTTGCAAAGCTGAAACTTA	1078
Octolasmis sp.txt	1021	TCCCGGAGAAATCAGAGTGTITGGACTCCGGGGGAAGTATGGTTGCAAAGCTGAAACTTA	1080
Ocolasmis lowei.txt	1081	AAGGAATTGACGGAAGGGCCACCAGGAGTGGAGCTTTCGGCTTAATTTGACTCAACAC	1140
Octolasmis angulata.txt	1081	AAGGAATTGACGGAAGGGCCACCAGGAGTGGAGCTTTCGGCTTAATTTGACTCAACAC	1140
Octolasmis cor.txt	1079	AAGGAATTGACGGAAGGGCCACCAGGAGTGGAGCTTTCGGCTTAATTTGACTCAACAC	1138
Octolasmis sp.txt	1081	AAGGAATTGACGGAAGGGCCACCAGGAGTGGAGCTTTCGGCTTAATTTGACTCAACAC	1140
Ocolasmis lowei.txt	1141	GGGACAACTCACAGGCCCGGACCCGTAAGGATTGACAGACTGATAGCTCTCTCTTGAT	1200
Octolasmis angulata.txt	1141	GGGACAACTCACAGGCCCGGACCCGTAAGGATTGACAGACTGATAGCTCTCTCTTGAT	1200
Octolasmis cor.txt	1139	GGGACAACTCACAGGCCCGGACCCGTAAGGATTGACAGACTGATAGCTCTCTCTTGAT	1198
Octolasmis sp.txt	1141	GGGACAACTCACAGGCCCGGACCCGTAAGGATTGACAGACTGATAGCTCTCTCTTGAT	1200
Ocolasmis lowei.txt	1201	TCAGTGGGTGGTGGTGCATGGCCGTTCTTAGTTGGTGGAGTGATTTGTCTGGTTTATTCC	1260
Octolasmis angulata.txt	1201	TCAGTGGGTGGTGGTGCATGGCCGTTCTTAGTTGGTGGAGTGATTTGTCTGGTTTATTCC	1260
Octolasmis cor.txt	1199	TCAGTGGGTGGTGGTGCATGGCCGTTCTTAGTTGGTGGAGTGATTTGTCTGGTTTATTCC	1258
Octolasmis sp.txt	1201	TCAGTGGGTGGTGGTGCATGGCCGTTCTTAGTTGGTGGAGTGATTTGTCTGGTTTATTCC	1260
Ocolasmis lowei.txt	1261	SATAACGAACGAGACTCTGGCCATTAAACTTGACGCCGCCAGTCTTATGTGACTGGGG	1320
Octolasmis angulata.txt	1261	SATAACGAACGAGACTCTGGCCATTAAACTTGACGCCGCCAGTCTTATGTGACTGGGG	1320
Octolasmis cor.txt	1259	SATAACGAACGAGACTCTGGCCATTAAACTTGACGCCGCCAGTCTTATGTGACTGGGG	1318
Octolasmis sp.txt	1261	SATAACGAACGAGACTCTGGCCATTAAACTTGACGCCGCCAGTCTTATGTGACTGGGG	1320
Ocolasmis lowei.txt	1321	TGTGCTTCTTAGAGGGATCATCGGCGTCCCAGCCGAAAGGAAAGGGAGCAATAACAGGCT	1380
Octolasmis angulata.txt	1321	TGTGCTTCTTAGAGGGATCATCGGCGTCCCAGCCGAAAGGAAAGGGAGCAATAACAGGCT	1380
Octolasmis cor.txt	1319	TGTGCTTCTTAGAGGGATCATCGGCGTCCCAGCCGAAAGGAAAGGGAGCAATAACAGGCT	1378
Octolasmis sp.txt	1321	TGTGCTTCTTAGAGGGATCATCGGCGTCCCAGCCGAAAGGAAAGGGAGCAATAACAGGCT	1380
Ocolasmis lowei.txt	1381	GTGATGCCCTTAGATGTTCTGGGCTGCACGCGTGTACACTGAAGTGGTCAGCGCGCCGT	1440
Octolasmis angulata.txt	1381	GTGATGCCCTTAGATGTTCTGGGCTGCACGCGTGTACACTGAAGTGGTCAGCGCGCCGT	1440
Octolasmis cor.txt	1379	GTGATGCCCTTAGATGTTCTGGGCTGCACGCGTGTACACTGAAGTGGTCAGCGCGCCGT	1438
Octolasmis sp.txt	1381	GTGATGCCCTTAGATGTTCTGGGCTGCACGCGTGTACACTGAAGTGGTCAGCGCGCCGT	1440
Ocolasmis lowei.txt	1441	TCAACGTCCTTTCGAGAGGAGCGGGCAAACGTTTGAACCTTTTCTGATGGGAA---	1483
Octolasmis angulata.txt	1441	TCAACGTCCTTTCGAGAGGAGCGGGCAAACGTTTGAACCTTTTCTGATGGGAA---	1497
Octolasmis cor.txt	1439	TCAACGTCCTTTCGAGAGGAGCGGGCAAACGTTTGAACCTTTTCTGATGGGAAATGG	1498
Octolasmis sp.txt	1441	TCAACGTCCTTTCGAGAGGAGCGGGCAAACGTTTGAACCTTTTCTGATGGGAA---	1473
Ocolasmis lowei.txt	1483	--	1483
Octolasmis angulata.txt	1497	--	1497
Octolasmis cor.txt	1499	GG	1500
Octolasmis sp.txt	1473	--	1473

Lampiran 3. Pensejajaran berganda nukleotida pada gen 28 rDNA
Octolasmis cor, *Octolasmis angulata*, *Octolasmis* spp dan
Octolasmis lowei

Octolasmis angulata.txt	1	STGTTTCGGGACGAGTCCCTCCTTCGAGTCGGGTTGTTTCGCTAATGCAGCCCTAAGCAGGT	60
Octolasmis lowei.txt	1	STGTTTCGGGACGAGTCCCTCCTTCGAGTCGGGTTGTTTCGCTAATGCAGCCCTAAGCAGGT	60
Octolasmis sp.txt	1	STGTTTCGGGACGAGTCCCTCCTTCGAGTCGGGTTGTTTCGCTAATGCAGCCCTAAGCAGGT	60
Octolasmis angulata.txt	61	SGTAAGCTCCATCTAAAGCTAAATATAACCACGAGTCCGATAGTCAACAAGTACAGTGAT	120
Octolasmis lowei.txt	61	SGTAAGCTCCATCTAAAGCTAAATATAACCACGAGTCCGATAGTCAACAAGTACAGTGAT	120
Octolasmis sp.txt	61	SGTAAGCTCCATCTAAAGCTAAATATAACCACGAGTCCGATAGTCAACAAGTACAGTGAT	120
Octolasmis angulata.txt	121	GGAAAGTTGAAAAGTACTCTGAAGAGAGAGTCAAATAGCCCGTGAAGCTGCCAGTATGGG	180
Octolasmis lowei.txt	121	GGAAAGTTGAAAAGTACTCTGAAGAGAGAGTCAAATAGCCCGTGAAGCTGCCAGTATGGG	180
Octolasmis sp.txt	121	GGAAAGTTGAAAAGTACTCTGAAGAGAGAGTCAAATAGCCCGTGAAGCTGCCAGTATGGG	180
Octolasmis angulata.txt	181	ATTAAGCGCACATGCGGGCGGTGTCTGTCGGACAAATAGCCGACTGTCTGTGCGTACGCTCTG	240
Octolasmis lowei.txt	181	ATTAAGCGCACATGCGGGCGGTGTCTGTCGGACAAATAGCCGACTGTCTGTGCGTACGCTCTG	240
Octolasmis sp.txt	181	ATTAAGCGCACATGCGGGCGGTGTCTGTCGGACAAATAGCCGACTGTCTGTGCGTACGCTCTG	240
Octolasmis angulata.txt	241	GTSTGGTSTGCTCTTSACTCGGCGTGCATTCCTCCSGTGTCTGCTGCGTGCCTCAGAACGC	300
Octolasmis lowei.txt	241	CGSTGGTATGTCTCTTTTCGGCGTGTATCTCAGTGGATTGTCTGCGTGCCTCAGAACGC	299
Octolasmis sp.txt	241	GTSTGGTSTGCTCTTSACTCGGCGTGCATTCCTCCSGTGTCTGCTGCGTGCCTCAGAACGC	300
Octolasmis angulata.txt	301	TTCCCTTTGTTTCGGCATTGACAGGTCGGGGCTCTCGTTGTCTCATGGTCTTATTGCCGACAG	360
Octolasmis lowei.txt	300	TTCCCTTTGTTTCGGCATTGACAGGTCGGGGCTCTCGTTGTCTCATGGTCTTATTGCCGACAG	359
Octolasmis sp.txt	301	TTCCCTTTGTTTCGGCATTGACAGGTCGGGGCTCTCGTTGTCTCATGGTCTTATTGCCGACAG	360
Octolasmis angulata.txt	361	TGATCTSCAGAGCCGTGCTSGGGCGGTSTCGACTTCGGTSAATSGCCGTGTCTCCGCTGAA	420
Octolasmis lowei.txt	360	TGATCTSCAGAGCCGTGCTSGGGCGGTSTCGACTTCGGTSAATSGCCGTGTCTCCGCTGAA	419
Octolasmis sp.txt	361	TGATCTSCAGAGCCGTGCTSGGGCGGTSTCGACTTCGGTSAATSGCCGTGTCTCCGCTGAA	420
Octolasmis angulata.txt	421	TGTGGTCCTTTGTGGACGACGCGGTGGGCTTGGTCTGCGGTGCAATGCTGTCTGATTC	480
Octolasmis lowei.txt	420	TGTGGTCCTTTGTGGACGACGCGGTGGGCTTGGTCTGCGGTGCAATGCTGTCTGATTC	477
Octolasmis sp.txt	421	TGTGGTCCTTTGTGGACGACGCGGTGGGCTTGGTCTGCGGTGCAATGCTGTCTGATTC	480
Octolasmis angulata.txt	481	GAACGACCTGSAACGACGGCCAAACGCATTTCGAATCTACGATTCGGCTCGCTCTTTGCGCT	539
Octolasmis lowei.txt	478	GAACGACTTGGACGACGGCCAAACGCATTTCGAACCTTGTCTGCTTCGGCTCGACTTTGCGCT	537
Octolasmis sp.txt	481	GAACGACCTGSAACGACGGCCAAACGCATTTCGAATCTACGATTCGGCTCGCTCTTTGCGCT	539
Octolasmis angulata.txt	540	STCACTSTGCGGCCCGTCTTGAAACACGGACCAAGGAGTCTAACATGTGAGCGGAGCGATTG	599
Octolasmis lowei.txt	538	STCACTSTGCGGCCCGTCTTGAAACACGGACCAAGGAGTCTAACATGTGAGCGGAGCGATTG	597
Octolasmis sp.txt	540	STCACTSTGCGGCCCGTCTTGAAACACGGACCAAGGAGTCTAACATGTGAGCGGAGCGATTG	599
Octolasmis angulata.txt	600	AGATTGTGGAATCTCAAACGCGCAATGAAAGTGAAGTGTCTGCTGACGGCACGAGCGGTG	659
Octolasmis lowei.txt	598	AGATTGTGGAATCTCAAACGCGCAATGAAAGTGAAGTGTCTGCTGACGGCACGAGCGGTG	657
Octolasmis sp.txt	600	AGATTGTGGAATCTCAAACGCGCAATGAAAGTGAAGTGTCTGCTGACGGCACGAGCGGTG	659
Octolasmis angulata.txt	660	ATCTGTCTGTCACCTTTGCTGGCTGAGCGCAACCGCGGGCCCGCCATGGGCTGGCTTGC	717
Octolasmis lowei.txt	658	ATCTGTCTGTCACCTTTGCTGGCTGAGCGCAACCGCGGGCCCGCCATGGGCTGGCTTGC	717
Octolasmis sp.txt	660	ATCTGTCTGTCACCTTTGCTGGCTGAGCGCAACCGCGGGCCCGCCATGGGCTGGCTTGC	717
Octolasmis angulata.txt	718	TTCTTSTGGAGCACTGCTCAGGCGCGGACCTAGAGCCACACGTTGGGACCCGAAAGAT	777
Octolasmis lowei.txt	718	TTCTTSTGGAGCACTGCTCAGGCGCGGACCTAGAGCCACACGTTGGGACCCGAAAGAT	774
Octolasmis sp.txt	718	TTCTTSTGGAGCACTGCTCAGGCGCGGACCTAGAGCCACACGTTGGGACCCGAAAGAT	777
Octolasmis angulata.txt	778	SGTGAACATATGCTTGGTCAGGATGAAGCCAGAGGAACTCTGGTGGAGGTCCGCCGCGAT	837
Octolasmis lowei.txt	775	SGTGAACATATGCTTGGTCAGGATGAAGCCAGAGGAACTCTGGTGGAGGTCCGCCGCGAT	834
Octolasmis sp.txt	778	SGTGAACATATGCTTGGTCAGGATGAAGCCAGAGGAACTCTGGTGGAGGTCCGCCGCGAT	837
Octolasmis angulata.txt	838	TCTGACGTGCAAACTCGATCGTCTGAACTGGGTATAGGGGCGAAAGACCAATCGAACCATC	897
Octolasmis lowei.txt	835	TCTGACGTGCAAACTCGATCGTCTGAACTGGGTATAGGGGCGAAAGACCAATCGAACCATC	894
Octolasmis sp.txt	838	TCTGACGTGCAAACTCGATCGTCTGAACTGGGTATAGGGGCGAAAGACCAATCGAACCATC	897

Octolasmis angulata.txt	898	TAGTAGCTGGTTCCGCCCGAAGTTTCCCTCAGGATAGCTGGCGCTTGTCTGATACGGAGT	957
Octolasmis lowei.txt	895	TAGTAGCTGGTTCCGCCCGAAGTTTCCCTCAGGATAGCTGGCGCTTGTCTGATACGGAGT	954
Octolasmis sp.txt	898	TAGTAGCTGGTTCCGCCCGAAGTTTCCCTCAGGATAGCTGGCGCTTGTCTGATACGGAGT	957
Octolasmis angulata.txt	958	TTCATCCGGTAAAGCGAATGATTAGAGGAGCTGGGGTCCCTGCGACCTCAACCTATTCTC	1017
Octolasmis lowei.txt	955	TTCATCCGGTAAAGCGAATGATTAGAGGAGCTGGGGTCCCTGCGACCTCAACCTATTCTC	1014
Octolasmis sp.txt	958	TTCATCCGGTAAAGCGAATGATTAGAGGAGCTGGGGTCCCTGCGACCTCAACCTATTCTC	1017
Octolasmis angulata.txt	1018	AAACTTTCAATGGGTGAGACGCTCTCGCTGGCTTCAGTGCAGCGACGACTCTGAATCCGAG	1077
Octolasmis lowei.txt	1015	AAACTTTCAATGGGTGAGACGCTCTCGCTGGCTTCAGTGCAGCGACGACTCTGAATCCGAG	1074
Octolasmis sp.txt	1018	AAACTTTCAATGGGTGAGACGCTCTCGCTGGCTTCAGTGCAGCGACGACTCTGAATCCGAG	1077
Octolasmis angulata.txt	1078	TGCCCAGTGGGCCACTTTTGGTAAGCAGAACTGGCGATGCGGGATGAACCGCATGTCTGAG	1137
Octolasmis lowei.txt	1075	TGCCCAGTGGGCCACTTTTGGTAAGCAGAACTGGCGATGCGGGATGAACCGCATGTCTGAG	1134
Octolasmis sp.txt	1078	TGCCCAGTGGGCCACTTTTGGTAAGCAGAACTGGCGATGCGGGATGAACCGCATGTCTGAG	1137
Octolasmis angulata.txt	1138	TTAAGGTGCCTAAGCGGACGCAAAATCAGATACCATGAAAGGTGTTGATTGCTCACGACAG	1197
Octolasmis lowei.txt	1135	TTAAGGTGCCTAAGCGGACGCAAAATCAGATACCATGAAAGGTGTTGATTGCTCACGACAG	1194
Octolasmis sp.txt	1138	TTAAGGTGCCTAAGCGGACGCAAAATCAGATACCATGAAAGGTGTTGATTGCTCACGACAG	1197
Octolasmis angulata.txt	1198	CAGGACGGTGGCCATGGAAGTCGGCACTCCGCTAAGGAGTGTGTAACTCACTGCCGA	1257
Octolasmis lowei.txt	1195	CAGGACGGTGGCCATGGAAGTCGGCACTCCGCTAAGGAGTGTGTAACTCACTGCCGA	1254
Octolasmis sp.txt	1198	CAGGACGGTGGCCATGGAAGTCGGCACTCCGCTAAGGAGTGTGTAACTCACTGCCGA	1257
Octolasmis angulata.txt	1258	AGCAATCAGCCCTGAAAATGGATGGCGCTAAAGCGTTCCACCGATACTCGACCGTCGTCC	1317
Octolasmis lowei.txt	1255	AGCAATCAGCCCTGAAAATGGATGGCGCTAAAGCGTTCCACCGATACTCGACCGTCGTCC	1314
Octolasmis sp.txt	1258	AGCAATCAGCCCTGAAAATGGATGGCGCTAAAGCGTTCCACCGATACTCGACCGTCGTCC	1317
Octolasmis angulata.txt	1318	SCATSCGACGGACTTGTCTGTCTGACGCCACGACGAGTAGGGCGGCGGGCGGTGAGCG	1377
Octolasmis lowei.txt	1315	SCATSCGATGGACTTGTCTCATCTGACGCCACGACGAGTAGGGCGGCGGGCGGTGAGCG	1374
Octolasmis sp.txt	1318	SCATSCGACGGACTTGTCTGTCTGACGCCACGACGAGTAGGGCGGCGGGCGGTGAGCG	1377
Octolasmis angulata.txt	1378	TTGAAGGCGTGACCGTGAGGTAGCTGGAGCCGCCGTGGTGCAGATCTTGGTGGTAGTA	1437
Octolasmis lowei.txt	1375	TTGAAGGCGTGACCGTGAGGTAGCTGGAGCCGCCGTGGTGCAGATCTTGGTGGTAGTA	1434
Octolasmis sp.txt	1378	TTGAAGGCGTGACCGTGAGGTAGCTGGAGCCGCCGTGGTGCAGATCTTGGTGGTAGTA	1437
Octolasmis angulata.txt	1438	SCAAATACACAAGCAAGAT-	1456
Octolasmis lowei.txt	1435	SCAAATACACAAGCAAGATCC	1455
Octolasmis sp.txt	1438	SCAAATACACAAGCAAGAT-	1456

LAMPIRAN 4. Data tingkat infestasi *Octolasmis* spp pada kepiting bakau di empat kabupaten di Sulawesi Selatan

Lokasi	Jumlah kepiting yang diperiksa	Jumlah Kepiting Yang terinfestasi	Jumlah Total Parasit <i>Octlasmis</i> spp	Jumlah rata-rata parasit persampel	Prevalensi parasit (%)	Intensitas parasit	Kandungan bahan organik (%)	salinitas
Pinrang	50	38	750	19,24 ± 35,94	56%	26,78	3,13 %	29-32
Siwa	50	42	2241	44,82 ± 64,71	84%	53,36	7,09 %	28-30
pangkep	50	29	274	5,48 ± 11,99	58%	9,45	4,40 %	28-31
Malili	50	5	73	1,46 ± 6,28	10%	14.6	0,7 %	25-27

Data tingkat serangan pinrang

No	Panjang	Berat	Crypid	<i>O.Angulata</i>	<i>O.cor</i>	<i>O. spp</i>	Jumlah
1	7.8	89.83	32	0	0		32
2	9.63	131.61	34	100	41	2	177
3	7.36	56.13	0	2	0		2
4	7.26	26.77	0	9	0		9
5	6.84	63.86	0	0	0		0
6	6.9	26.07	0	0	0		0
7	5.53	29.42	0	0	0		0
8	6.05	90.72	0	0	0		0
9	4.65	18.6	0	0	0		0
10	3.85	11.15	0	0	0		0
11	4.68	17.25	0	0	0		0
12	6.91	15.89	0	0	0		0
13	4.69	18.21	0	0	0		0
14	4.67	7.21	0	0	0		0
15	4.46	12.11	0	0	0		0
16	5.1	16.57	1	3	0		4
17	5.91	22.14	7	0	0		7
18	3.7	9.76	0	0	0		0
19	4.13	6.06	0	0	0		0
20	4.96	15.35	1	3	1		5
21	4.41	5.95	0	0	0		0
22	5.38	21.96	0	0	0		0
23	5.67	26.42	0	0	0		0
24	10.33	197.95	21	57	61		139
25	9.15	53.28	0	0	0		0
26	7.55	30.34	9	0	0		9
27	5.9	29.15	2	7	0		9
28	7.05	63.83	2	15	18		35
29	7.2	47.78	5	6	20		31
30	6.71	44.19	10	4	2		16
31	11.2	233.2	5	23	23	5	56
32	9.6	144.9		5	7	2	14
33	8.4	63.6	3	8	9		20
34	6.5	59.4	2	10	9		21
35	6.7	38	0	0	0	0	0
36	7.2	45.7	5	4	6		15
37	9.3	87.7	0	3	16		19
38	7.4	53.5	7	0	3		10
39	7.6	63.1	0	0	0		0
40	7.6	85.6	3	12	1		16
41	7.3	71.5	2	5	3		10
42	7.3	57.1	0	0	0		0
43	6.6	44	0	8	5	5	18
44	5.7	28.8	0	0	0		0

45	5.6	31.1	1	2	2		5
46	6.7	51.6	1	2	1		4
47	4.8	32.1	0	0	0		0
48	6.3	71.5	2	7	3		12
49	5.2	44.2	4	7	1		12
50	7.8	84.1	10	15	14	4	43
total			169	317	246	18	750

a) Intensitas

$$intensitas = \frac{\sum Total\ parasit\ (individu)}{\sum sampel\ kepiting\ yang\ terinfestasi\ parasit} = \frac{750}{28} = 26,78571$$

b) Prevalensi

$$prevalensi = \frac{\sum sampel\ kepiting\ yang\ terinfestasi\ parasit}{\sum sampel\ yang\ diamati} = \frac{28}{50} = 0,56$$

$$= 56\%$$

Data tingkat serangan siwa

No	Panjang	Berat	Crypid	<i>O.angulata</i>	<i>O.cor</i>	<i>O. spp</i>	jumlah
1	6.1	37.8	6	1			7
2	7.8	74.8	2	1			3
3	8.8	122.3	12	81	62	6	161
4	7.8	69.8					0
5	8.4	98.1					0
6	8.8	16.3	9	3			12
7	7.8	80.1					0
8	7.8	18.7	10	6	7		23
9	8.6	87.2	15				15
10	7.5	76.2	2				2
11	7.9	86.5	14	1	1		16
12	7.9	98			2		2
13	7.7	79.1	10	30	8	2	50
14	8.1	104.2	12	132	89	28	261
15	7.1	58.5		7	42	2	51
16	7.4	71.7	14	63			77
17	8.2	106.8					0
18	7.5	73.4	9	2			11
19	7.7	74					0
20	6.5	59.1	5	43	24	1	73
21	9.2	128.6	12	4			16
22	7.1	65.6	3	20	13		36
23	7.3	72.9	2	12	18	3	35
24	6.6	52	15	66	21		102
25	6.5	53.2		11			11
26	7.8	78.8		1	8		9
27	8.8	112.7	40	110	56		206
28	7.5	68.4	2	71	64	21	158
29	7	45.1	1	5			6
30	6.3	38.9		11	15		26
31	7.3	56.4	1	28	9		38
32	8	75.7					0
33	6.1	40.8	1	23	16	1	41
34	7.4	70	1	1			2
35	7.9	82.6		7	5		12
36	7.4	40.1		16	17		33
37	8	67.9	7	17	32		56
38	7.3	70.4					0
39	6.3	38.5	1	1			2
40	5.8	39		33	19		52
41	4.3	90.6	4	23			27
42	7.8	85.2	7	56	38		101
43	7.5	68	2	23	12		37
44	8.4	105.9					0

45	7.6	75.8		6			6
46	8.7	115.8	98	105	83		286
47	8	84.8	1	1			2
48	8.1	102.2		4			4
49	7.8	99	16	36	30		82
50	8.3	103.1	4	105	46	19	174
total			338	1166	737	83	2324

a) Intensitas

$$intensitas = \frac{\sum Total\ parasit\ (individu)}{\sum sampel\ kepitung\ yang\ terinfeksi\ parasit} = \frac{2324}{42} = 52,3333$$

b) Prevalensi

$$prevalensi = \frac{\sum sampel\ kepitung\ yang\ terinfestasi\ parast}{\sum sampel\ yang\ diamati} = \frac{42}{50} = 0,84$$

= 84 %

Data tingkat serangan Pangkep

No	Panjang	Berat	Crypid	<i>O.angulata</i>	<i>O.cor</i>	<i>O. spp</i>	Jumlah
1	7.4	81.3	5	17	4		26
2	7.3	62.3	1	1			2
3	8.4	82.2	1		1		2
4	8.1	74.2	6	10		1	17
5	8.3	85.6					0
6	8.5	97					0
7	7.3	60.6					0
8	7.4	67.3		3	4	1	8
9	7.8	67.7					0
10	7.4	67.3	3	9			12
11	8.1	90.9					0
12	7.2	86.6					0
13	6.8	54	4				4
14	7,8	73.1					0
15	7,9	70.7	5	28	7	2	42
16	8	99.5					0
17	7.6	67.6					0
18	6,3	46.9		4			4
19	7.1	60.8	1				1
20	6.8	52.1	2	4	2		8
21	6.9	54.1	4				4
22	6.6	46.1	1				1
23	7.5	70.9					0
24	7.9	79.9		4	4		8
25	6.9	58.2		2	5		7
26	7.6	66.9		6	1		7
27	7.2	50.9					0
28	7	47.8					0
29	8.1	84.6					0
30	8.6	115.5		2	2		4
31	7.6	69.9	10	27	35	3	75
32	7.5	86.1			1		1
33	8.8	100.7	11	1			12
34	7.8	76.7	1				1
35	7.7	89.3		1	4		5
36	7.9	87.9	1	5	2		8
37	7.8	89.7	1	1	2		4
38	8.1	81.7					0
39	8.3	92.1		1			1
40	8.4	105.9		3			3

41	6.5	57.4	1	3	1		5
42	7.6	97.8					0
43	9.1	147.8	2	3	1		6
44	6.6	62.9					0
45	6.3	52.4					0
46	8.8	117.8					0
47	5.6	30					0
48	6.3	47.4					0
49	7.7	79.7	1	1	1		3
50	8.6	135.3					0
	Total		61	136	77	7	281

c) Intensitas

$$intensitas = \frac{\sum Total\ parasit\ (individu)}{\sum sampel\ kepiting\ yang\ terinfeksi\ parasit} = \frac{28}{29} = 9,689655$$

d) Prevalensi

$$prevalensi = \frac{\sum sampel\ kepiting\ yang\ terinfestasi\ parasit}{\sum sampel\ yang\ diamati} = \frac{29}{50} = 0,58$$

= 58%

Data tingkat serangan Malili

No	Panjang	Berat	crypid	<i>O.Angulata</i>	<i>O. Cor</i>	<i>O. spp</i>	Jumlah
1	7.85	90.93					0
2	7.74	83.92					0
3	8.07	98.68					0
4	7.85	99.70					0
5	7.57	94.17					0
6	7.35	80.99					0
7	8.26	111.45					0
8	8.16	111.96	6	34			40
9	7.92	74.68					0
10	7.68	80.68					0
11	7.88	84					0
12	9.3	118.7		2	1		3
13	7.9	81.5					0
14	7.8	78.13					0
15	7.9	69.5					0
16	7.4	64.6					0
17	8.6	110.6	2	8			10
18	9.7	166.2	1	1			2
19	7.8	91.2					0
20	7.7	78.1					0
21	8.3	82.1					0
22	7.3	42.2					0
23	7.6	71					0
24	8.4	58.2	1	7	10		18
25	8.1	81.4					0
26	7.9	69.5					0
27	7.9	64.6					0
28	8.6	110.6					0
29	9.0	104.3					0
30	9.7	166.2					0
31	7.8	91.2					0
32	7.7	78.1					0
33	8.3	82.1					0
34	7.3	42.2					0
35	7.6	71.0					0
36	8.4	58.2					0
37	8.1	81.4					0
38	7.0	63.7					0
39	8.1	79.0					0
40	9.1	131.4					0
41	8.1	75.9					0
42	8.5	111.7					0
43	7.1	102.4					0

44	6.8	60.0					0
45	7.4	42.9					0
46	7.9	96.3					0
47	7.1	72.1					0
48	7.9	80.1					0
49	6.5	7.21					0
50	7.3	81.1					0
total			10	52	11		73

e) Intensitas

$$intensitas = \frac{\sum Total\ parasit\ (individu)}{\sum sampel\ kepitung\ yang\ terinfeksi\ parasit} = \frac{73}{5} = 14,6$$

f) Prevalensi

$$prevalensi = \frac{\sum sampel\ kepitung\ yang\ terinfestasi\ parasit}{\sum sampel\ yang\ diamati} = \frac{5}{50} = 0,1$$

= 10%

LAMPIRAN 5. Hasil pengukuran parameter lingkungan di empat kabupaten pengambilan sampel kepiting bakau

a) Salinitas

1. Pinrang

Kode Sampel	Salinitas
1	32.0
2	29.0
3	29.0
4	31.0
5	30.0

2. Siwa

Kode Sampel	Salinitas
1	28.0
2	29.0
3	31.0
4	30.0
5	29.0

3. Malili

Kode Sampel	Salinitas
1	25.0
2	25.0
3	26.0
4	27.0
5	25.0

4. Pangkep

Kode Sampel	Salinitas
1	28.0
2	29.0
3	31.0
4	30.0
5	29.0

b) Bahan Organik

1. Pinrang

Kode Sampel	Bahan Organik (%)
1	4,69
2	3,92
3	3,16
4	2,34
5	1,52

2. Siwa

Kode Sampel	Bahan Organik (%)
1	7,14
2	6,61
3	7,27
4	7,54
5	6,88

3. Luwu Timur

Kode Sampel	Bahan Organik (%)
1	0,7
2	0,7
3	0,7
4	0,7
5	0,7

4. Pangkep

Kode Sampel	Bahan Organik (%)
1	4,47
2	4,59
3	4,5
4	4,36
5	4,1

Lampiran 6. Hasil Uji *Chi-square* prevalensi parasit *Octolasmis* spp pada keping bakau di empat kabupaten di Sulawesi Selatan

Case Processing Summary

	Cases					
	Valid		Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
lokasi * VAR00002	200	100.0%	0	.0%	200	100.0%

lokasi * VAR00002 Crosstabulation

Count		VAR00002		
		1	2	Total
lokasi	Luwu Timur	45	5	50
	Maros	22	28	50
	Pinrang	21	29	50
	Siwa	8	42	50
Total		96	104	200

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	56.891 ^a	3	.000
Likelihood Ratio	63.841	3	.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	50.005	1	.000
N of Valid Cases	200		

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	56.891 ^a	3	.000
Likelihood Ratio	63.841	3	.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	50.005	1	.000

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 24.00.

Lampiran 7. Hasil Uji *Kruskal-Wallis* intensitas parasit *Octolasmis* spp pada kepiting bakau di empat kabupaten di Sulawesi Selatan

Kruskal-Wallis Test

Ranks

Parasit		N	Mean Rank
Pinrang	cryptid	23	32.04
	Octolasmis angulata	24	42.75
	Octolasmis cor	21	38.36
	Octolasmis spp	5	26.50
	Total	73	
Wajo	cryptid	32	39.61
	Octolasmis angulata	39	58.58
	Octolasmis cor	26	68.04
	Octolasmis spp	9	38.89
	Total	106	
Maros	cryptid	19	29.03
	Octolasmis angulata	22	36.02
	Octolasmis cor	17	30.68
	Octolasmis spp	4	21.88
	Total	62	
Luwu Timur	cryptid	4	4.38

Octolasmis angulata	5	7.20
Octolasmis cor	2	6.25
Total	11	

Test Statistics^{a,b}

	Pinrang	Wajo	Maros	Luwu Timur
Chi-Square	4.369	15.513	3.094	1.712
df	3	3	3	2
Asymp. Sig.	.224	.001	.377	.425

a. Kruskal Wallis Test

b. Grouping Variable: Parasit

Berdasarkan perhitungan diatas, maka hipotesis nol diterima pada daerah wajo, hal ini karena signifikan asymtot yang dihasilkan lebih keci 0,001 dari yang biasa digunakan yakni 0,05 ($P < 0,05$) sehingga menunjukkan ada perbedaan intensitas setiap spesies antara keempat lokasi tersebut

Lampiran 8. Hasil Uji intensitas *Mann-Whitney* parasit *Octolasmis* spp pada keping bakau di empat kabupaten di Sulawesi Selatan

Mann-Whitney Test

Ranks			
grup	N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
Intensitas Maros	29	16.90	490.00
Luwu Timur	5	21.00	105.00
Total	34		

Test Statistics ^b	
	Intensitas
Mann-Whitney U	55.000
Wilcoxon W	490.000
Z	-.855
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	.393
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]	.420 ^a

a. Not corrected for ties.

b. Grouping Variable: grup

Mann-Whitney Test

Ranks

Grup		N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
Intensitas	Wajo	36	22.04	793.50
	Luwu Timur	5	13.50	67.50
Total		41		

Test Statistics^b

	Intensitas
Mann-Whitney U	52.500
Wilcoxon W	67.500
Z	-1.496
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	.135
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]	.139 ^a

a. Not corrected for ties.

b. Grouping Variable: grup

Mann-Whitney Test

grup		N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
Intensitas	Wajo	36	41.92	1509.00
	Maros	29	21.93	636.00
Total		65		

	Intensitas
Mann-Whitney U	201.000
Wilcoxon W	636.000
Z	-4.241
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	.000

a. Grouping Variable: grup

Mann-Whitney Test

Ranks

Grup		N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
Intensitas	Pinrang	28	17.61	493.00
	Luwu Timur	5	13.60	68.00
	Total	33		

Test Statistics^b

	Intensitas
Mann-Whitney U	53.000
Wilcoxon W	68.000
Z	-.855
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	.393
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]	.419 ^a

a. Not corrected for ties.

b. Grouping Variable: grup

Mann-Whitney Test

grup		N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
Intensitas	Pinrang	28	37.32	1045.00
	Maros	29	20.97	608.00
Total		57		

	Intensitas
Mann-Whitney U	173.000
Wilcoxon W	608.000
Z	-3.727
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	.000

a. Grouping Variable: grup

Mann-Whitney Test

		Ranks		
Grup		N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
Intensitas	Pinrang	28	27.88	780.50
	Wajo	36	36.10	1299.50
	Total	64		

Test Statistics ^a	
	Intensitas
Mann-Whitney U	374.500
Wilcoxon W	780.500
Z	-1.754
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	.079

a. Grouping Variable: grup

LAMPIRAN 9. Hasil uji Korelasi Pearson antara panjang karapaks dan jumlah parasit yang terinfestasi

		Correlations	
		panjang karapaks	jumlah investasi
panjang karapaks	Pearson Correlation	1	.225**
	Sig. (2-tailed)		.001
	N	200	200
jumlah investasi	Pearson Correlation	.225**	1
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.001	
	N	200	200

** . Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

Dari tabel correlations diatas terlihat bahwa korelasi *Pearson Product Moment* $r = 0,225$ dan $P\text{-value} = 0,001$ lebih kecil dari $\alpha = 0,01$ atau $P < 0,01$.

Maka $H_0 =$ ditolak

Kesimpulan ada hubungan linier yang signifikan antara panjang karapaks dan jumlah infestasi.

LAMPIRAN 10. Hasil uji Korelasi Pearson antara bahan organik dan prevalensi

		Correlations	
		panjang karapaks	jumlah investasi
panjang karapaks	Pearson Correlation	1	.225**
	Sig. (2-tailed)		.001
	N	200	200
jumlah investasi	Pearson Correlation	.225**	1
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.001	
	N	200	200

** . Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

Dari tabel correlations diatas terlihat bahwa korelasi *Pearson Product Moment* $r = 0,225$ dan $P\text{-value} = 0,001$ lebih kecil dari $\alpha = 0,01$ atau $P < 0,01$.

Maka $H_0 =$ ditolak

Kesimpulan ada hubungan linier yang signifikan antara panjang karapaks dan jumlah infestasi.