

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adams, A. and Thompson, K.D. 2011. Development of diagnostics for aquaculture: challenges and opportunities. *Aquaculture Research*. 42: 93-102.
- Anderson, I.G., Shariff, M., Nash, G., Nash, M., 1987. Mortalities of juvenile shrimp, *Penaeus monodon*, associated with *Penaeus monodon* baculovirus, cytoplasmic reo-like virus, and rickettsial and bacterial infections from Malaysian brackish water ponds. *Asian Fish. Sci.* 1: 47–64.
- Anshary, H., Gossalam, S., Tahir, A. dan Sriwulan. 2010. *Seleksi induk udang windu (Penaeus monodon) bebas virus WSSV dan MBV dari berbagai lokasi potensial di Sulawesi Selatan*. Laporan Penelitian Hibah Kompetitif Sesuai Prioritas Nasional, DIKTI. 52 halaman.
- Belcher, C.R. and Young, P.R. 1998. Colourimetric PCR based detection of monodon baculovirus in whole *Penaeus monodon* postlarvae. *J Virol Methods*. 74:21–29
- Bell, T.A. and Lightner, D.V. 1984. IHHN virus: infectivity and pathogenicity studies in *Penaeus styliostris* and *Penaeus vannamei*. *Aquaculture*. 38, 185– 194.
- Bonami, J.R., Trumper, B., Mori, J., Brehelir, M., Lightner, D.V., 1990. Purification and characterisation of the *infectious hypodermal and hematopoietic necrosis virus* of penaeid shrimps. *J. Gen. Virol.* 71: 2657–2664.
- Bonami, J.R., Mar,i J., Poulos, B.T. and Lightner, D.V. 1995. Characterization of hepatopancreatic parvo-like virus, a second unusual parvovirus pathogenic for penaeid shrimps. *J. Gen. Virol.* 76:813–817
- Bonami JR, Shi Z, Qian D, Sri Widada J (2005) White tail disease of the giant freshwater prawn, *Macrobrachium rosenbergii*: separation of the associated virions and characterization of *MnV* as a new type of nodavirus. *J. Fish Dis.* 28:23–31
- Bonnichon, V., Lightner, D. V. and Bonami, J.R., 2006. Viral interference between infectious hypodermal and hematopoietic necrosis virus and white spot syndrome virus in *Litopenaeus vannamei*. *Dis. Aquat. Org.* 72: 179–184.

- Boonsanongchokying, C., Sang-oum, W., Sithigorngul, P., Sriurairatana, S. and Flegel, T.W. 2006. Production of monoclonal antibodies to polyhedrin of *Monodon Baculovirus* (MBV) from shrimp. *Science Asia*. 32: 371 – 376.
- Catap, E.S., Lavilla-Pitogo, C.R., Maeno, Y., Traviña, R.D. 2003. Occurrence, histopathology and experimental transmission of *hepatopancreatic parovirus* infection in *Penaeus monodon* postlarvae. *Dis. Aquat. Org.* 57:11–17
- Catap, E.S. and Travina, R.D. 2005. Experimental transmission of *hepatopancreatic parvovirus* (HPV) infection in *Penaeus monodon* postlarvae. In P. Walker, R. Lester and M.G. Bondad-Reantaso (eds). Fish Health Section, Asian Fisheries Society, Manila. *Diseases in Asian Aquaculture*. 5:415-420.
- Chayaburakul, K., Nash, G., Pratanpipat, P., Sriurairatana, S. and Withyachumnarnkul, B. 2004. Multiple pathogens found in growth-retarded black tiger shrimp *Penaeus monodon* cultivated in Thailand. *Dis. Aquat. Org.* 60: 89–96.
- Chong, Y.C., and Loh, H. 1984. Hepatopancreas chlamydial and parvoviral infections of farmed marine prawns in Singapore. *Singapore Vet. J.* 9:51–56
- Claydon, K., Tahir, R.A.H., Mohd Said, H.M., Lakim, M.H., and Tamat, W. 2010. Prevalence of shrimp viruses in wild *Penaeus monodon* from Brunei Darussalam. *Aquaculture*. 308: 71-74.
- Claydon, K., Cullen, B. and Owens, L., 2004. OIE white spot syndrome virus PCR gives falsepositive results in *Cherax quadricarinatus*. *Dis. Aquat. Org.* 62: 265–268.
- Dhar, A.K., Roux, M.M. and Klimpel, K.R. 2001. Detection and quantification of *infectious hypodermal and hematopoietic necrosis virus* and *white spot virus* in shrimp using real-time quantitative PCR and SYBR Green chemistry. *J. Clin. Microbiol.* 39(8):2835–45.
- de la Pena, L.D., Lavilla-Pitogo, C.R., Villar, C.B.R., Paner, M.G., and Capulos, P.G. 2008. Prevalence of *monodon baculovirus* (MBV) in wild shrimp *Penaeus monodon* in the Philippines. *Aquaculture*. 285: 19-22.
- Fegan, D.F., Flegel, T.W., Sriurairatana, S., and Waiakrutra, M., 1991. The occurrence, development and histopathology of monodon baculovirus in *Penaeus monodon* in Southern Thailand. *Aquaculture*. 96: 205– 217.

- Fernando, C. F., Furtado, J. L., Cossev, A. V., Honek, G. and Kakonge, S.A. 1972. *Methodes for study of freshwater fish parasite*. University of Waterloo Biology. Series 1-76.
- Flegel, T.W., Fegan, D.F., and Sriurairatana, S., 1995. *Environmental control of infectious shrimp diseases in Thailand*. In: Shariff, M., Arthur, J. R., Subasinghe, R. P. (Eds.), *Diseases in Asian Aquaculture II*. Fish Health Section, Asian Fisheries Society, Manila, pp. 65–79.
- Flegel T.W. 1997. Special topic review: major viral diseases of the black tiger prawn (*Penaeus monodon*) in Thailand. *World J. Microbiol. Biotechnol.* 13: 433–442.
- Flegel, T.W., Thamavit, V., Pasharawipas, T. and Alday-Sanz, V. 1999. Statistical correlation between severity of *hepatopancreatic parvovirus* (HPV) infection and stunting of farmed black tiger shrimp (*Penaeus monodon*). *Aquaculture*. 174: 197–206
- Flegel, T.W. 2001. *The shrimp response to viral pathogens*. In: Browdy CL, Jory DE (eds) *The new wave*. Proceedings of the special session on sustainable shrimp aquaculture, World Aquaculture 2001, Orlando. World Aquaculture Society, Boca Raton, FL, p 190–214
- Flegel, T.W., Pasharawipa, T., Nielse, L., Thamiit, V. and Kongtim, S. 2001. Effects of *hepatopancreatic parvovirus* (HPV), *monodon baculovirus* (MBV) and multiple viral infections on cultivated shrimp in Thailand. Int'l Sym. on Sust. *Shrimp Culture & Health Man. Disease & Env.* Pp12.
- Flegel, T.W. 2006. The special danger of viral pathogens in shrimp translocated for aquaculture. *Science Asia*. 32: 215 – 221.
- Flegel, T.W., Lightner, D.V., Lo, C.F. and Owens, L. 2008. Shrimp disease control: past, present and future, pp. 355-378. In Bondad-Reantaso, M.G., Mohan, C.V., Crumlish, M. and Subasinghe, R.P. (eds.). *Diseases in Asian Aquaculture VI*. Fish Health Section, Asian Fisheries Society, Manila, Philippines. 505 pp.
- Fulks, W. and Main, K.L. 1992. Diseases of cultured penaeid shrimp in Asia and the United States. The Oceanic Institute, Honolulu, HI, p 233–253
- Fukuda, H., Momoyama, K., and Sano, T., 1988. First detection of *Monodon baculovirus* in Japan. *Bull. Jpn. Soc. Sci. Fish.* 54: 45–48.

- Gao, H., Kong, J., Li, Z., Xiao, G., and Meng, X. 2011. Quantitative analysis of temperature, salinity and pH on WSSV proliferation in Chinese shrimp *Fenneropenaeus chinensis* by real-time PCR. *Aquaculture*. 312: 26–31.
- Henegariu, O., Heerema, N.A., Dlouhy, S.R., Vance, G.H. and Vogt, P.H. 1997. Multiplex PCR: Critical parameters and step-by-step protocol. Indiana University, Indianapolis, USA and Heidelberg University, Heidelberg, Germany. *BioTechniques*. 23:504-511
- Hsieh, C.Y., Chuang, P.C., Chen, L.C., Tu, C., Chien, M.S., Huang, K.C., Kao, H.F., Tung, M.C. and Tsai, S.S. 2006. Infectious hypodermal and haematopoietic necrosis virus (IHHNV) infections in giant freshwater prawn, *Macrobrachium rosenbergii*. *Aquaculture*. 258:73–79.
- Hsu, Y.L., Wang, K.H., Yang, Y.H., Tung, C.M., Hu, C.H., Lo, C.F., Wang, C.H. and Hsu, T. 2000. Diagnosis of *Penaeus monodon*-type *baculovirus* by PCR and by ELISA of occlusion bodies. *Dis. Aquat. Org.* 40:93–99
- Gangnonngiw, W., Kiatpathomchai, W., Sriurairatana, S., Laisutisan, K., Chuchird, N., Limsuwan, C. and Flegel, T. W. 2009. Parvo-like virus in the hepatopancreas of freshwater prawns *Macrobrachium rosenbergii* cultivated in Thailand. *Dis. Aquat. Org.* 85: 167–173.
- Kalagayan, H., Godin, D., Kanna, R., Hagino, G., Sweeney, J. and Wyban, J. 1991. IHHN virus as an etiological factor in Runt-Deformity Syndrome (RDS) of juvenile *Penaeus vannamei* cultured in Hawaii. *J. World Aquacult. Soc.* 22: 235–243.
- Karunasagar, I., Ota, S.K. and Karunasagar, I. 1998. *Monodo Baculovirus* and bacterial septicemia associated with mass mortality of cultivated shrimp (*P. monodon*) from the east coast of India. *Indian J. Virol.* 14 (1): 27-20.
- Khawsak, P., Deesukon, W., Chaivisuthangkura, P. and Sukhumsirichart, W. 2008. Multiplex RT-PCR assay for simultaneous detection of six viruses of penaeid shrimp. *Molecular and Cellular Probes*. 22:177-183.
- Krabsetsve, K., Cullen, B.R., and Owens, L., 2004. Rediscovery of the Australian strain of infectious hypodermal and haematopoietic necrosis virus. *Dis. Aquat. Org.* 61:153–158.

- La Fauce, K.A., Elliman, J. and Owens, L. 2007. Molecular characterisation of hepatopancreatic parvovirus (PmergDENV) from Australian *Penaeus merguianus*. *Virology*. 362: 397–403.
- Le Moullac, G. and Haffner, P. 2000. Environmental factors affecting immune responses in Crustacea. *Aquaculture*. 191:121–131.
- Lightner, D.V., Redman, R.M. and Bell, T.A., 1983. Infectious hypodermal and hematopoietic necrosis, a newly recognized virus disease of penaeid shrimp. *J. Invertebr. Pathol.* 42, 62–80.
- Lightner, D.V. and Redman, R.M., 1985. A parvo-like virus disease of penaeid shrimp. *J. Invertebr. Pathol.* 45: 47–53.
- Lightner, D.V., 1993. *Diseases of Cultured Penaeid Shrimp*. In: McVey, J.P. (Ed.), *Crustacean aquaculture*. CRC Press, Boca Raton, pp. 393–486.
- Lightner, D.V., 1996. Epizootiology, distribution and the impact on international trade of two penaeid shrimp viruses in the Americas. *Rev. Sci. Tech. - Off. Int. Epizoot.* 15, 579–601.
- Lightner, D.V. and Redman, R.M., Poulos, B.T., Nunan, L.M., Mari, J.L. and Hasson, K.W. 1997. Risk of spread of penaeid shrimp viruses in the Americas by the international movement of live shrimp for aquaculture and frozen shrimp for commodity market. *Rev. Sci. Tech. Off Int. Epizoot.* 16:46-60.
- Lightner, D.V. and Redman, R.M. 1998. Shrimp disease and current diagnostic methods. *Aquaculture*. 1:164(1–4):201–20.
- Lightner, D.V. 2007. A review of white spot disease of shrimp & other decapod crustaceans.
- Lo, C.-F., Leu, J.-H., Ho, C.-H., Chen, C.-H., Peng, S.-E., Chen, Y.-T., Chou, C.M., Yeh, P.Y., Huang, C.J., Chou, H.Y., Wang, C.-H., and Kou, G.-H., 1996. Detection of baculovirus associated with white spot syndrome (WSBV) in penaeid shrimps using polymerase chain reaction. *Dis. Aquat. Org.* 25: 133–141.
- Loffert, D., Karger, S., Twieling, G., Ulber, V. and Kong, J. 1999. Optimization of multiplex PCR. *Qiagen Issue No.2*.
- Loh, P.C., Tapay, L.M., Lu, Y., and Nadala, E.C. 1997. Viral pathogens of the penaeid shrimp. *Adv. Virus Res.* 48:263–312.

- Lotz J.M., Browdy, C.L., Carr, W.H., Frelter, P.F. and Lightner, D.V. 1995. USNSFP suggested procedures and guidelines for assuring the specific pathogen free status of shrimp broodstock and seed. In: Browdy CL, Hopkins JS (eds) *Swimming through troubled water. Proceedings of the special session on shrimp farming, Aquaculture '95*. World Aquaculture Society, Baton Rouge, p 66–75.
- Lu, C.C., Tang, K.F.J., Kou, G.H. and Chen, S.N. 1995. Detection of *Penaeus monodon*-type baculovirus MBV infection in *Penaeus monodon* Fabricius by in situ hybridization. *J. Fish Dis.* 18: 337–345.
- Madeali, M.I., Atmomarsono, M. dan Susianingsih, E. 2000. Diagnosis penyakit viral secara uji ELISA dan histopatologis terhadap induk udang windu yang digunakan oleh panti perbenihan di Sulawesi Selatan. *Prosiding Seminar Hasil Penelitian Perikanan*. 153-157.
- Malole, M.B. 1987. *Virologi*. Pusat Antar Universitas, Institut Pertanian Bogor, bekerjasama dengan Lembaga Sumberdaya Informasi, IPB. 113 hal.
- Manivannan, S., Otta, S.K., Karunasagar, I. and Karunasagar, I. 2002. Multiple viral infection in *Penaeus monodon* shrimp postlarvae in an Indian hatchery. *Dis. Aquat. Org.* 48:233–236.
- Manivannan, S., Kennedy, B., Karunasagar, I. and Karunasagar, I. 2004. Prevalence of *monodon baculovirus* in wild *Metapenaeus* species along the southwest coast of India. *Aquaculture*. 232: 63 – 67.
- Manjanaik, B., Umesha, K. R., Karunasagar, I. and Karunasagar, I. 2005. Detection of hepatopancreatic parvovirus (HPV) in wild shrimp from India by nested polymerase chain reaction (PCR). *Dis. Aquat. Org.* 63: 255–259.
- Mari, J., Bonami, J.R., Lightner, D.V., 1993. Partial cloning of the genome of *infectious hypodermal and hematopoietic necrosis virus*, an unusual parvovirus pathogenic for penaeid shrimps; diagnosis of the disease using a specific probe. *J. Gen. Virol.* 74:2637–2643.
- McClennen, C. 2004. *White spot syndrome virus : the economic, environmental and technical implications on the development of latin american shrimp farming*. Master of Arts in Law and Diplomacy Thesis. The Fletcher School, Tufts University. pp 106.
- Melena, J., Bayot, B., Betancourt, I., Amano, Y., Panchana, F., Alday, V., Calder, J., Stern, S., Roch, Ph. and Bonami, J-R. 2006. Pre-exposure to infectious hypodermal and haematopoietic necrosis

virus or to inactivated white spot syndrome virus (WSSV) confers protection against WSSV in *Penaeus vannamei* (Boone) post-larvae. *J. Fish Dis.* 29: 589–600.

- Montgomery-Brock, D.R., Shimojo, R.Y., and Bullis, R.A. 2002. The reduced impact of Taura syndrome on *Litopenaeus vannamei* held under hypothermic condition. *Center for Tropical and Subtropical Aquaculture (CTSA) Aqua Tips.* 13:4-7.
- Montgomery-Brock, D.R., Shimojo, R.Y., Cochran, K., Bouthillette, L., Poulos, B.T., Navarro, S. and Lightner, D.V. 2004. Significant reduction in the replication rate of *Taura Syndrome Virus* in *Litopenaeus vannamei* held in hyperthermic conditions. World Aquaculture Society, Honolulu, Hawaii, USA.
- Montgomery-Brock, D.R., Tacon, A.G.J., Poulos, B. and Lightner, D.V. 2007. Reduced replication of *infectious hypodermal and hematopoietic necrosis virus* (IHHNV) in *Litopennaeus vannamei* held in warm water. *Aquaculture.* 265:41-48.
- Nash, G., Anderson, I.G., and Shariff, M. 1988. Pathological changes in the tiger prawn *Penaeus monodon* Fabricius, associated with culture in brackish water ponds developed from potentially acid sulphate soils. *J. Fish Dis.* 11: 113–123.
- Nimitphak, T., Kiatpathomchai, W. and Flegel, T.W. 2008. Shrimp *hepatopancreatic parvovirus* detection by combining loop-mediated isothermal amplification with a lateral flow dipstick. *J. Virol. Methods.* 154:56-60.
- Nunan, L.M., Poulos, B.T. and Lightner, D.V. 2000. Use of polymerase chain reaction for the detection of infectious hypodermal and hematopoietic necrosis virus in penaeid shrimp. *J. Mar. Biotechnol.* 2:319–328
- Otta, S.K., Karunasagar, I., Karunasagar, I. 2003. Detection of monodon baculovirus and white spot syndrome virus in apparently healthy *Penaeus monodon* postlarvae from India by polymerase chain reaction. *Aquaculture.* 220, 59–63.
- Pan, L. Q. & L. X. Jiang. 2002. Effect of sudden changes in salinity and pH on the immune activity of two species of shrimp. *J. Ocean University of Qingdao.* 32:903–910.
- Pan, L. Q. & L. X. Jiang and J. J. Miao. 2005. Effects of salinity and pH on immune parameters of the white shrimp *Litopenaeus vannamei*. *J. Shellfish Res.* 24:1223–1227.

- Pantoja, C.R. and Lightner, D.V. 2000. A non-destructive method based on the polymerase chain reaction for detection of *hepatopancreatic parvovirus* (HPV) of penaeid shrimp. *Dis. Aquat. Org.* 39: 177-182.
- Pantoja, C.R., Lightner, D.V. 2001. Detection of hepatopancreatic parvovirus (HPV) of penaeid shrimp by *in situ* hybridization at the electron microscope level. *Dis. Aquat. Org.* 44: 87-96
- Peng, S.E., Lo, C.F., Ho, C.H., Chang, C.F., Kou, G.H. 1998. Detection of White Spot Baculovirus (WSBV) in Giant Freshwater Prawn, *Macrobranchium rosenbergii*, Using Polymerase Chain Reaction. *Aquaculture.* 164: 253-262.
- Phromjai, J., Sukhumsirichart, W., Pantoja, C.R., Lightner, D.V. and Flegel, T.W. 2001. Different reactions obtained using the same DNA detection reagents for Thai and Korean hepatopancreatic parvovirus of penaeid shrimp. *Dis. Aquat. Org.* 46:153-158
- Phromjai J., Boonsaeng, V., Withyachumnarnkul, B. and Flegel, T.W. 2002. Detection of *hepatopancreatic parvovirus* in Thai shrimp *Penaeus monodon* by *in situ* hybridization, dot blot hybridization and PCR amplification. *Dis. Aquat. Org.* 51: 227-232.
- Poulpanich, N., and Withyachumnarnkul, B. 2009. Fine structure of a septate gregarine trophozoite in the black tiger shrimp *Penaeus monodon*. *Dis. Aquat. Org.* 86: 57-63.
- Pratoomthai B, Wongprasert, K., Flegel, T.W. and Withyachumnarnkul, B. 2007. Infection by *Laem-Singh Virus* in the fasciculated zone and organ of bellonci of the eyes of small *Penaeus monodon* from Monodon slow-growth syndrome pond. Asian-Pacific Aquaculture 2007-Meeting Abstract.
- Rai, P., Pradeep, B., Karunasagar, I. and Karunasagar, I. 2009a. Detection of viruses in *Penaeus monodon* from India showing signs of slow growth syndrome. *Aquaculture.* 289: 231-235.
- Rai, P., Pradeep, B., Safeena, M.P., Karunasagar, I. and Karunasagar, I. 2009b. Simultaneous presence of *infectious hypodermal and hematopoietic necrosis virus* (IHHNV) and Type A virus-related sequence in *Penaeus monodon* from India. *Aquaculture.* 295:168-174.
- Rai, P., Pradeep, B., Safeena, M.P., Karunasagar, I. and Karunasagar, I. 2011. Complete nucleic acid sequence of *Penaeus stylirostris densovirus* (PstDNV) from India. *Aquaculture.* 158:37-48.

- Ramasamy, P., Brennan, G. P. and Jayakumar, R. 1995. A record and prevalence of *Monodon baculovirus* from post-larval *Penaeus monodon* in Madras, India. *Aquaculture*. 130: 129-135.
- Ramasamy, P., Rajan, P. R., Purushothaman, V. and Brennan, G.P. 2000. Ultrastructure and pathogenesis of *Monodon baculovirus* (PmSNPV) in cultured larvae and natural brooders of *Penaeus monodon*. *Aquaculture*. 184: 45-66.
- Robles-Sikisaka, R., Bohonak, A. J., McClenaghan Jr, L. R. and Dhar, A. K. 2010. Genetic Signature of Rapid IHHNV (*Infectious Hypodermal and Hematopoietic Necrosis Virus*) Expansion in Wild *Penaeus* Shrimp Populations. *PLoS ONE* 5(7):11799.
- Rukyani, A. 2000. *Masalah penyakit udang dan harapan solusinya*. Sarasehan Akuakultur Nasional. Bogor.
- Saksmerprome, V., Puiprom, O., Noonin, C. and Flegel, T.W. 2010. Detection of *infectious hypodermal and haematopoietic necrosis virus* (IHHNV) in farmed Australian *Penaeus monodon* by PCR analysis and DNA sequencing. *Aquaculture*. 298: 190-193
- Shike, H., Dhar, A.K., Burns, J.C., Shimizu, C., Jousset, F.X., Klimple, K.R. and Bergoin, M., 2000. *Infectious hypodermal and hematopoietic necrosis virus* of shrimp is related to mosquito brevidensoviruses. *Virology*. 277: 167–177.
- Sindermann C.J. and Lightner DV. 1988. *Disease diagnosis and control in North American marine aquaculture*. Elsevier, New York, p 70–75
- Sritunyalucksana, K., Apisawetakan, S., Boon-nat, A., Withyachumnarnkul, B., and Flegel, T.W. 2006. A new RNA virus found in black tiger shrimp *Penaeus monodon* from Thailand. *Virus Research*. 118: 31–38.
- Sriwulan, Atmomarsono, M. dan Tahir, A. 2004. Studi aplikasi dosis dan frekuensi vaksin WSSV untuk pengendalian penyakit WSSV pada udang windu (*Penaeus monodon*). *Buletin Penelitian, Seri Hayati*. Vol. 7 No. 2.
- Sriwulan dan Irmawati. 2006. *Karakterisasi dan kloning gen pengkode protein VP 28 WSSV sebagai kandidat vaksin untuk mengontrol penyakit bintik putih pada udang windu (Penaeus monodon)*. Laporan Hasil Penelitian Hibah Pekerti Dikti.
- Sukhumsirichart, W., Wongteerasupaya, C., Boonsaeng, V., Panyim, S., Sriurairatana, S., Withyachumnarnkul, B. and Flegel, T. W. 1999.

Characterization and PCR detection of *hepatopancreatic parvovirus* (HPV) from *Penaeus monodon* in Thailand. *Dis. Aquat. Org.* 38: 1-10.

- Sukhumsirichart, W., Kiatpathomchai, W., Wongteerasupaya, C., Withyachumnarnkul, B., Flegel, T.W., Boonseang, V., and Panyim, S., 2002. Detection of *hepatopancreatic parvovirus* (HPV) infection in *Penaeus monodon* using PCR-ELISA. *Mol. Cell. Probes* 16: 409–413.
- Sukhumsirichart, W., Attasart, P., Boonsaeng, V. and Panyim, S. 2006. Complete nucleotide sequence and genomic organization of *hepatopancreatic parvovirus* (HPV) of *Penaeus monodon*. *Virology*. 15;346(2):266–77.
- Surachetpong, W., Poulos, B.T., Tang, K.F.J. and Lightner, D.V. 2005. Improvement of PCR method for the detection of *monodon baculovirus* (MBV) in penaeid shrimp. *Aquaculture*. 249:69 –75
- Tachida, H. and Lizuka, M., 1992. Persistence of repeated sequences that evolve by replication slippage. *Genetics*. 131: 471–478.
- Tang, K.F.J. and Lightner, D.V., 2002. Low sequence variation among isolates of *infectious hypodermal and hematopoietic necrosis virus* (IHHNV) originating from Hawaii and the Americas. *Dis. Aquat. Org.* 49: 93–97.
- Tang, K.F.J., Poulos, B.T., Wang, J., Redman, R.M., Hsiu-Hui, S., and Lightner, D.V., 2003. Geographic variations among *infectious hypodermal and hematopoietic necrosis virus* (IHHNV) isolates and characteristics of their infection. *Dis. Aquat. Org.* 53: 91–99.
- Tang, K.F.J., and Lightner, D.V., 2006. *Infectious Hypodermal and Hematopoietic Necrosis Virus* (IHHNV)-related sequence in the genome of the black tiger prawn *Penaeus monodon* from Africa and Australia. *Virus Res.* 118:185 –191.
- Tang, K.F.J., Navarro, S.A., and Lightner, D.V., 2007. PCR assay for discriminating between *infectious hypodermal and hematopoietic necrosis virus* (IHHNV) and virus-related sequences in the genome of *Penaeus monodon*. *Dis. Aquat. Org.* 74:165–170.
- Tang, K.F.J., Pantoja, C.R., and Lightner, D.V., 2008. Nucleotide sequence of a Madagascar *hepatopancreatic parvovirus* (HPV) and comparison of genetic variation among geographic isolates. *Dis. Aquat. Org.* 80: 105 –112.

- Tang, K.F.J. and Lightner, D.V. 2011. Duplex real-time PCR for detection and quantification of *monodon baculo virus* (MBV) and *hepatopancreatic parvovirus* (HPV) in *Penaeus monodon*. *Dis. Aquat. Org.* 93: 191–198.
- Tattersall, P., Bergoin, M., Boom, M.E. and Brown, K.E. 2005. *Family Parvoviridae*. In: Fauquet CM, Mayo MA, Maniloff J, Desselberger U, Ball LA (eds) *Virus taxonomy*. Eighth report of the International Committee on Taxonomy of Viruses. Elsevier, Amsterdam. p 353–369.
- Tendencia, E.A., Bosma, R.H. and Verreth, J.A.J. 2010. WSSV risk factors related to water physico-chemical properties and microflora in semi-intensive *Penaeus monodon* culture ponds in the Philippines. *Aquaculture*. 302:164-168.
- Teng, P.H., Chen, C.L., Wu, C.N., Wu, S.Y., Ou, B.R. and Lee, P.Y., 2006. Rapid and sensitive detection of Taura syndrome virus using nucleic acid-based amplification. *Dis. Aquat. Org.* 73: 13–22.
- Thikiew, N., 1990. A serious MBV outbreak in the black tiger prawn. *Livest. Prod. Mag.* 7 (151): 13–16.
- Tsai J.M., Shiau, L.J., Lee, H.H., Chan, P.W., and Lin, C.Y. 2002. Simultaneous detection of *white spot syndrome virus* (WSSV) and *Taura syndrome virus* (TSV) by multiplex reverse transcription-polymerase chain reaction (RT-PCR) in pacific white shrimp *Penaeus vannamei*. *Dis. Aquat. Org.* 21:50(1):9–12.
- Truscott, R. and White, K. N. 1990. The influence of metal and temperature stress on the immune system of crabs. *Funct. Ecol.* 4:455–461.
- Uma, A., Koteeswaran, A., Karunasagar, I. and Karunasagar, I. 2005. Prevalence of *white spot syndrome virus* and *monodon baculovirus* in *Penaeus monodon* broodstock and postlarvae from hatcheries in southeast coast of India. *Current Science*. 89: 1619 – 1622.
- Uma, A., Chandran, N.D.J. and Koteeswaran, A. 2006. Studies on the prevalence of *monodon baculovirus* (MBV) in shrimp seeds produced from the commercial hatcheries of Tamil Nadu. Tamilnadu. *J. Vet. Anim. Sci.* 2 (6): 224-228.
- Umesha, R.K., Uma, A., Otta, S. K., Karunasagar, I. and Karunasagar, I. 2003. Detection by PCR of *hepatopancreatic parvovirus* (HPV) and other viruses in hatchery-reared *Penaeus monodon* postlarvae. *Dis. Aquat. Org.* 57: 141–146.

- Umesha, K.R., Dass, B. K. M., Manjanaik, B., Venugopal, M.N., Karunasagar, I. and Karunasagar, I. 2006. High prevalence of dual and triple viral infections in black tiger shrimp ponds in India. *Aquaculture*. 258 : 91–96.
- Vargas-Albores, F., Hinojosa-Baltazar, P. and Portillo-Clark, G. 1998. Influence of temperature and salinity on the yellow leg shrimp, *Penaeus californiensis* Holmes, prophenoloxidase system. *Aquacult. Res.* 29:549–553.
- Vickers, J.E., Spradbrow, P.B., Lester, R.J.G. and Pemberton, J.M. 1992. *Detection of Penaeus monodon-type baculovirus (MBV) in digestive glands of postlarval prawns using polymerase chain reaction*. In: Shariff M, Subasinge RP, Arthur JR (eds) Diseases in Asian Aquaculture I. Fish Health Section, Asian Fisheries Society, Manila, p 127-133.
- Vickers, J.E., Webb, R. and Young, P.R. 2000. Monodon baculovirus from Australia: ultrastructural observations. *Dis. Aquat. Org.* 39:169-176.
- Vidal, O.M., Granja, C.B., Aranguren, F., Brock, J.A., and Salazar, M. 2001. A profound effect of hypothermia on survival of *Litopenaeus vannamei* juveniles infected with white spot syndrome virus. *J. World Aquacult. Soc.* 32:364-572.
- Wardoyo, S.T.H. 1975. Kriteria Kualitas Air untuk Keperluan Pertanian dan Perikanan. Institut Pertanian Bogor. Bogor.
- _____ dan Djokosetyanto, D. 1988. Pengelolaan Kualitas Air di Tambak Udang. Makalah di Sajikan pada Seminar Memacu Keberhasilan dan Pengembangan Usaha pertambakan Udang. Bogor, 16 - 17 September 1998.
- Wickins, J.F. 1976. The Tolerance of Warm Water Prawn to Recirculated Water. *Aquaculture* 9:19-37.
- Withyachumnarnkul, B., Chayaburakul, K., Lao-Aroon, S., Plodpai, P., Sritunyalucksana, K. and Nash, G., 2006. Low impact of *infectious hypodermal and hematopoietic necrosis virus* (IHHNV) on growth and reproductive performance of *Penaeus monodon*. *Dis. Aquat. Org.* 69, 129–136.
- Wu, J.L., Nishioka, T., Mori, K., Nishizawa and Muroga, K. 2002. A time-course study on the resistance of *Penaeus japonicus* induced by artificial infection with white spot syndrome virus. *Fish Shellfish Immunol.* 13: 391–403.

- Wyban, J.A., Swingle, J.S., Sweeney, J.N. and Pruder, G.C. 1992. *Development and commercial performance of high health shrimp using specific pathogen free (SPF) broodstock Penaeus vannamei*. In: Wyban, J.A. (Ed.), Proc Special Session on Shrimp Farming. World Aquaculture Society, Baton Rouge, LA, pp. 254–260.
- Xie, Z., Xie, L., Lu, Y. P., Xie, Z., Sun, J., Deng, X., Lu, J., Tang, X. and Khan, M. 2008. Development of real-time multiplex PCR assay for detection of viral pathogens of penaeid shrimp. *Arch. Virol.* 153:2245-2251.
- Yang, B., Song, X.-L., Huang, J., Shi, C.-Y. and Liu, L., 2007. Evidence of existence of infectious hypodermal and hematopoietic necrosis virus in penaeid shrimp cultured in China. *Vet. Microbiol.* 120, 63–70.
- Yang, B., Song, X.L., Huang, J., Shi, C.Y., Liu, Q.H. and Liu, L. A. 2006. Single-step multiplex PCR for simultaneous detection of *white spot syndrome virus* and *infectious hypodermal and haematopoietic necrosis virus* in penaeid shrimp. *J. Fish Dis.* 29(5):301–5.
- Yang, C.H. 1990. Effects of some environmental on the growth of the Chinese Shrimp, *Penaeus monodon* In K.L. Main and W. Fulk (eds.): The Culture of Cold-Tolerant Shrimp, Proceeding of Asia - US Workshop on Shrimp Culture. The Oceanic Institute. Honolulu, Hawaii.
- Yanto, H. 2006. Diagnosa dan identifikasi penyakit udang asal tambak intensif dan panti benih di Kalimantan Barat. *Jurnal Penelitian Sains & Teknologi.* 7(1): 17 – 32.
- You, X.X., Su, Y.Q., Mao, Y., Liu, M., Wang, J., Zhang, M. and Wu, C. 2010. Effect of high water temperature on mortality, immune response and viral replication of WSSV-infected *Marsupenaeus japonicus* juveniles and adults. *Aquaculture.* 305:133–137.

Lampiran Tabel 1. Frekuensi kemunculan tipe infeksi virus penyakit kerdil udang windu pada pembenihan di Sulawesi Selatan

Tipe Infeksi	Frekuensi Kemunculan					
	Musim Hujan			Musim Kemarau		
	Takalar	Barru	Pinrang	Takalar	Barru	Pinrang
<i>Infeksi Tunggal</i>						
IHHNV	2	0	3	2	6	3
MBV	1	2	3	0	0	0
HPV	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Infeksi Ganda</i>						
IHHNV+ MBV	8	13	2	9	8	6
IHHNV+HPV	7	0	0	1	1	3
MBV+HPV	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Infeksi Tripel</i>						
IHHNV+ MBV+HPV	25	1	6	8	5	6
<i>Tidak terinfeksi</i>	7	4	6	10	10	12
<i>Terinfeksi</i>	43	16	14	20	20	18
Jumlah Sampel	50	20	20	30	30	30

Lampiran Tabel 2. Frekuensi kemunculan tipe infeksi virus penyakit kerdil udang windu di tambak Sulawesi Selatan

Lokasi	Tipe Infeksi	Frekuensi Kemunculan			
		Musim Hujan		Musim Kemarau	
		Normal	Kerdil	Normal	Kerdil
Takalar	<i>Infeksi Tunggal</i>				
	MBV	3	6	2	2
	IHHNV	3	1	1	1
	HPV	0	0	0	0
	<i>Infeksi Ganda</i>				
	MBV+IHHNV	6	7	3	4
	IHHNV+HPV	0	5	1	2
	MBV+HPV	1	2	0	1
	<i>Infeksi Tripel</i>				
	MBV+IHHNV+HPV	2	3	3	2
	<i>Tidak terinfeksi</i>	15	6	10	8
	<i>Terinfeksi</i>	15	24	10	12
Jumlah Sampel	30	30	20	20	
Maros	<i>Infeksi Tunggal</i>				
	MBV	-	25	-	-
	IHHNV	-	0	-	-
	HPV	-	0	-	-
	<i>Infeksi Ganda</i>				
	MBV+IHHNV	-	4	-	-
	IHHNV+HPV	-	0	-	-
	MBV+HPV	-	0	-	-
	<i>Infeksi Tripel</i>				
	MBV+IHHV+HPV	-	4	-	-
	<i>Tidak terinfeksi</i>	-	6	-	-
	<i>Terinfeksi</i>	-	33	-	-
Jumlah Sampel	-	39	-	-	

Lanjutan Lampiran Tabel 2.

Lokasi	Tipe Infeksi	Frekuensi Kemunculan			
		Musim Hujan		Musim Kemarau	
		Normal	Kerdil	Normal	Kerdil
Pangkep	<i>Infeksi Tunggal</i>				
	MBV	-	0	3	-
	IHHNV	-	0	0	-
	HPV	-	0	0	-
	<i>Infeksi Ganda</i>				
	MBV+IHHNV	-	0	0	-
	IHHNV+HPV	-	0	0	-
	MBV+HPV	-	0	0	-
	<i>Infeksi Tripel</i>				
	MBV+IHHNV+HPV	-	0	0	-
	<i>Tidak terinfeksi</i>	-	10	0	-
	<i>Terinfeksi</i>	-	0	3	-
Jumlah Sampel		-	10	3	-
Barro	<i>Infeksi Tunggal</i>				
	MBV	-	-	-	0
	IHHNV	-	-	-	0
	HPV	-	-	-	0
	<i>Infeksi Ganda</i>				
	MBV+IHHNV	-	-	-	0
	IHHNV+HPV	-	-	-	0
	MBV+HPV	-	-	-	0
	<i>Infeksi Tripel</i>				
	MBV+IHHNV+HPV	-	-	-	0
	<i>Tidak terinfeksi</i>	-	-	-	20
	<i>Terinfeksi</i>	-	-	-	0
Jumlah Sampel		-	-	-	20
Pinrang	<i>Infeksi Tunggal</i>				
	MBV	3	5	0	3
	IHHNV	3	3	2	0
	HPV	0	0	0	0
	<i>Infeksi Ganda</i>				
	MBV+IHHNV	10	8	2	5
	IHHNV+HPV	1	3	0	4
	MBV+HPV	0	0	0	0
	<i>Infeksi Tripel</i>				
	MBV+IHHNV+HPV	4	4	4	2
	<i>Tidak terinfeksi</i>	12	9	14	6
	<i>Terinfeksi</i>	21	23	8	14
Jumlah Sampel	33	32	22	20	

Lampiran Tabel 3. Prevalensi virus MBV, IHHNV dan HPV pada benih udang windu pada musim hujan dan kemarau

Lokasi	Prevalensi Virus (%)								
	Musim Hujan				Lokasi	Musim Kemarau			
	Jumlah Pembenihan	MBV	IHHNV	HPV		Jumlah Pembenihan	MBV	IHHNV	HPV
Takalar	5	10	70	50	Takalar	3	40	70	30
		80	100	100			80	80	50
		70	70	30			60	50	10
		90	90	90			20	60	0
Barru	2	90	90	50	Barru	3	30	50	30
		80	80	10			80	90	30
		80	60	0			0	0	0
Pinrang	2	80	50	50	Pinrang	3	0	0	0
		80	50	50			50	80	40
		30	60	10			70	100	50
Rerata		67.78	74.44	43.33	Rerata		47.78	64.44	26.67
STDEV		28.19	16.67	35	STDEV		27.74	29.63	19.36

Keterangan: STDEV = Standar Deviasi

Lampiran Tabel 4a. Prevalensi virus MBV, IHHNV dan HPV pada udang windu di tambak pada musim hujan dan kemarau

Lokasi	Prevalensi Virus (%)											
	Musim Hujan						Musim Kemarau					
	Normal			Kerdil			Normal			Kerdil		
	MBV	IHHNV	HPV	MBV	IHHNV	HPV	MBV	IHHNV	HPV	MBV	IHHNV	HPV
Takalar	40	43.33	16.67	60	53.33	36.67	40	40	20	45	45	25
Maros	-	-	-	74.36	10.26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pangkep	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Barru	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pinrang	51.52	54.55	15.15	53.13	56.25	21.88	27.27	36.36	18.18	50	55	30
Rerata	22.88	24.47	7.95	57.50	23.97	11.71	13.45	15.27	7.64	19	20	11
STDEV	26.83	28.62	9.21	36.82	28.47	16.86	18.96	20.95	10.48	26.08	27.61	15.17

Keterangan: STDEV = Standar Deviasi

Lampiran Tabel 4b. Prevalensi virus MBV, IHHNV dan HPV pada udang windu di tambak pada musim hujan dan kemarau

Lokasi	Prevalensi Virus (%)											
	Musim Hujan						Musim Kemarau					
	Normal			Kerdil			Normal			Kerdil		
	MBV	IHHNV	HPV	MBV	IHHNV	HPV	MBV	IHHNV	HPV	MBV	IHHNV	HPV
Takalar	40	43.33	16.67	60	53.33	36.70	40	40	20	45	45	25
Pinrang	51.52	54.55	15.15	53.13	56.25	21.88	27.27	36.36	18.18	50	55	30
Rerata	45.76	48.94	15.91	56.56	54.79	29.27	33.64	38.18	19.01	47.50	50	27.50
STDEV	8.14	7.93	1.07	4.86	2.06	10.46	9.00	2.57	1.29	3.54	7.07	3.54

Keterangan: STDEV = Standar Deviasi

Lampiran Tabel 5. Hasil analisis korelasi antara kualitas air pembenihan dengan prevalensi virus MBV, IHHNV dan HPV pada musim hujan.

		MBV	IHHNV	HPV
Spearman's PH rho	Correlation Coefficient	-.131	.456	.732*
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.737	.218	.025
	N	9	9	9
SUHU	Correlation Coefficient	-.132	-.246	-.580
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.735	.524	.102
	N	9	9	9
SALINITAS	Correlation Coefficient	.241	.025	.128
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.531	.948	.742
	N	9	9	9

*. Correlation is significant at the 0.05 level (2tailed).

Lampiran Tabel 6. Hasil analisis korelasi Spearman antara kualitas air pembenihan dengan prevalensi virus MBV, IHHNV dan HPV pada benih di musim kemarau

			PH	SUHU	SALINITAS
Spearman's rho	MBV	Correlation Coefficient	.120	-.412	-.050
		Sig. (2-tailed)	.797	.358	.915
		N	7	7	7
	IHHNV	Correlation Coefficient	-.037	-.412	.050
		Sig. (2-tailed)	.937	.358	.915
		N	7	7	7
	HPV	Correlation Coefficient	-.038	-.424	-.124
		Sig. (2-tailed)	.935	.344	.791
		N	7	7	7

** . Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

Lampiran Tabel 7. Analisis korelasi antara kualitas air dengan prevalensi virus MBV, IHHNV dan HPV pada udang normal di musim hujan

			MBV	IHHNV	HPV
Spearman's rho	PH	Correlation Coefficient	.546	.346	.562
		Sig. (2-tailed)	.128	.362	.115
		N	9	9	9
	SUHU	Correlation Coefficient	.026	-.306	-.351
		Sig. (2-tailed)	.946	.424	.354
		N	9	9	9
	SALINITAS	Correlation Coefficient	.161	-.373	-.379
		Sig. (2-tailed)	.679	.323	.314
		N	9	9	9

Lampiran Tabel 8. Analisis korelasi antara kualitas air dengan prevalensi virus MBV, IHHNV dan HPV pada udang normal pada musim kemarau

			PH	SUHU	SALINITAS
Spearman's rho	MBV	Correlation Coefficient	-.258	.316	-.775
		Sig. (2-tailed)	.742	.684	.225
		N	4	4	4
	IHHNV	Correlation Coefficient	-.258	.632	-.775
		Sig. (2-tailed)	.742	.368	.225
		N	4	4	4
	HPV	Correlation Coefficient	-.258	.316	-.775
		Sig. (2-tailed)	.742	.684	.225
		N	4	4	4

** . Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

Lampiran Tabel 9. Analisis korelasi antara kualitas air dengan prevalensi virus MBV, IHHNV dan HPV pada udang kerdil di musim hujan

			MBV	IHHNV	HPV
Spearman's rho	PH	Correlation Coefficient	.530	.294	.597
		Sig. (2-tailed)	.280	.571	.211
		N	6	6	6
	SUHU	Correlation Coefficient	-.131	-.393	-.664
		Sig. (2-tailed)	.805	.441	.150
		N	6	6	6
	SALINI TAS	Correlation Coefficient	.414	-.207	.105
		Sig. (2-tailed)	.414	.694	.843
		N	6	6	6

Lampiran Tabel 10. Analisis korelasi antara kualitas air dengan prevalensi virus MBV, IHHNV dan HPV pada udang kerdil di musim kemarau

			MBV	IHHNV	HPV
Spearman's rho	PH	Correlation Coefficient	-.816	-.544	.272
		Sig. (2-tailed)	.184	.456	.728
		N	4	4	4
	SUHU	Correlation Coefficient	.333	.833	.333
		Sig. (2-tailed)	.667	.167	.667
		N	4	4	4
	SALINITAS	Correlation Coefficient	.544	-.544	-.544
		Sig. (2-tailed)	.456	.456	.456
		N	4	4	4

Lampiran Tabel 11. Analisis prevalensi virus HPV pada benih udang windu berdasarkan musim

Chi-Square Tests					
	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)	Exact Sig. (2-sided)	Exact Sig. (1-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	5.495 ^a	1	.019		
Continuity Correction ^b	4.786	1	.029		
Likelihood Ratio	5.534	1	.019		
Fisher's Exact Test				.028	.014
Linear-by-Linear Association	5.464	1	.019		
N of Valid Cases ^b	180				

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 31.50.

b. Computed only for a 2x2 table

Lampiran Tabel 12. Analisis prevalensi virus IHHNV pada benih udang windu berdasarkan musim

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)	Exact Sig. (2-sided)	Exact Sig. (1-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	2.121 ^a	1	.145		
Continuity Correction ^b	1.676	1	.196		
Likelihood Ratio	2.128	1	.145		
Fisher's Exact Test				.195	.098
Linear-by-Linear Association	2.109	1	.146		
N of Valid Cases ^b	180				

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 27.50.

b. Computed only for a 2x2 table

Lampiran Tabel 13. Analisis prevalensi virus MBV pada benih berdasarkan musim

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)	Exact Sig. (2-sided)	Exact Sig. (1-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	7.379 ^a	1	.007		
Continuity Correction ^b	6.581	1	.010		
Likelihood Ratio	7.435	1	.006		
Fisher's Exact Test				.010	.005
Linear-by-Linear Association	7.338	1	.007		
N of Valid Cases ^b	180				

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 38.00.

b. Computed only for a 2x2 table

Lampiran Tabel 14. Analisa Prevalensi MBV, IHHNV dan HPV pada benih antara musim hujan dengan kemarau

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	14.994 ^a	5	.010
Likelihood Ratio	15.097	5	.010
Linear-by-Linear Association	1.013	1	.314
N of Valid Cases	540		

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 27.50.

Lampiran Tabel 15. Analisis prevalensi tidak terinfeksi dengan terinfeksi pada musim hujan dan kemarau

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)	Exact Sig. (2-sided)	Exact Sig. (1-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	4.100 ^a	1	.043		
Continuity Correction ^b	3.361	1	.067		
Likelihood Ratio	4.044	1	.044		
Fisher's Exact Test				.056	.034
Linear-by-Linear Association	4.070	1	.044		
N of Valid Cases ^b	140				

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 15.71.

Lampiran Tabel 16. Analisis prevalensi tipe infeksi virus pada benih di musim hujan

Test Statistics	
	Hujan
Chi-Square	39.051 ^a
df	4
Asymp. Sig.	.000

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected frequencies less than 5.
The minimum expected cell frequency is 15.6.

Lampiran Tabel 17. Analisis prevalensi tipe infeksi virus pada benih antara musim hujan dan kemarau

Chi-Square Tests			
	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	8.838 ^a	4	.065
Likelihood Ratio	9.779	4	.044
Linear-by-Linear Association	.372	1	.542
N of Valid Cases	144		

a. 1 cells (10.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 4.58.

Lampiran Tabel 18. Analisis prevalensi tipe infeksi virus pada benih pada musim kemarau

Test Statistics	
	Kemarau
Chi-Square	32.333 ^a
df	4
Asymp. Sig.	.000

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected frequencies less than 5. The minimum expected cell frequency is 13.2.

Lampiran Tabel 19. Analisis prevalensi virus pada udang kerdil antara musim hujan dengan kemarau

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	1.039 ^a	5	.959
Likelihood Ratio	1.039	5	.959
Linear-by-Linear Association	.059	1	.809
N of Valid Cases	306		

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 11.37.

Lampiran Tabel 20. Analisis prevalensi virus pada udang normal antara musim hujan dengan kemarau

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	3.117 ^a	5	.682
Likelihood Ratio	3.140	5	.678
Linear-by-Linear Association	.111	1	.739
N of Valid Cases	315		

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 7.20.

Lampiran Tabel 21. Analisis prevalensi virus antara normal dengan kerdil pada musim hujan

Chi-Square Tests			
	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	4.868 ^a	5	.432
Likelihood Ratio	4.904	5	.428
Linear-by-Linear Association	.269	1	.604
N of Valid Cases	375		

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 13.89.

Lampiran Tabel 22. Analisis prevalensi virus antara normal dengan kerdil pada musim kemarau

Chi-Square Tests			
	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	3.711 ^a	5	.592
Likelihood Ratio	3.721	5	.590
Linear-by-Linear Association	.259	1	.610
N of Valid Cases	246		

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 9.27.

Lampiran Tabel 23. Analisis prevalensi tipe tidak terinfeksi dengan terinfeksi pada udang kerdil di musim hujan

Test Statistics	
	VAR00007
Chi-Square	27.040 ^a
df	1
Asymp. Sig.	.000

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected frequencies less than 5. The minimum expected cell frequency is 50.0.

Lampiran Tabel 24. Analisis prevalensi tipe tidak terinfeksi dengan tipe terinfeksi pada udang kerdil di musim kemarau

Test Statistics	
	VAR00007
Chi-Square	9.000 ^a
df	1
Asymp. Sig.	.003

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected frequencies less than 5. The minimum expected cell frequency is 50.0.

Lampiran Tabel 25. Analisis prevalensi tipe tidak terinfeksi dengan terinfeksi pada udang normal di musim hujan

Test Statistics	
	VAR00007
Chi-Square	4.840 ^a
df	1
Asymp. Sig.	.028

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected frequencies less than 5. The minimum expected cell frequency is 50.0.

Lampiran Tabel 26. Analisis prevalensi tipe tidak terinfeksi dengan terinfeksi pada udang normal di musim kemarau

Test Statistics

	VAR00007
Chi-Square	1.960 ^a
df	1
Asymp. Sig.	.162

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected frequencies less than 5. The minimum expected cell frequency is 50.0.

Lampiran Tabel 27. Analisis prevalensi tipe infeksi antara udang normal dan kerdil pada musim hujan

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	7.034 ^a	6	.318
Likelihood Ratio	7.894	6	.246
Linear-by-Linear Association	.027	1	.871
N of Valid Cases	139		

a. 4 cells (28.6%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .91.

Lampiran Tabel 28. Analisis prevalensi tipe infeksi antara udang normal dan kerdil pada musim kemarau

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	17.409 ^a	5	.004
Likelihood Ratio	18.772	5	.002
Linear-by-Linear Association	1.435	1	.231
N of Valid Cases	111		

a. 3 cells (25.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 1.19.

Lampiran Tabel 29. Analisis prevalensi tipe infeksi pada udang kerdil di musim hujan

Test Statistics	
	Hujan
Chi-Square	31.763 ^a
df	6
Asymp. Sig.	.000

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected frequencies less than 5. The minimum expected cell frequency is 10.9.

Lampiran Tabel 30. Analisis prevalensi tipe infeksi pada udang kerdil antara musim hujan dengan kemarau

Chi-Square Tests			
	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	3.772 ^a	6	.707
Likelihood Ratio	4.577	6	.599
Linear-by-Linear Association	.754	1	.385
N of Valid Cases	143		

a. 5 cells (35.7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .94.

Lampiran Tabel 31. Analisis tipe infeksi virus udang kerdil pada musim kemarau

Test Statistics	
	Kemarau
Chi-Square	12.030 ^a
df	4
Asymp. Sig.	.017

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected frequencies less than 5. The minimum expected cell frequency is 13.4.

Lampiran Tabel 32. Analisis tipe infeksi virus udang normal pada musim hujan

Test Statistics	
	Hujan
Chi-Square	35.952 ^a
df	5
Asymp. Sig.	.000

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected frequencies less than 5. The minimum expected cell frequency is 10.5.

Lampiran Tabel 33. Analisis tipe infeksi virus udang normal antara musim hujan dengan kemarau

Chi-Square Tests			
	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	8.908 ^a	5	.113
Likelihood Ratio	9.592	5	.088
Linear-by-Linear Association	3.047	1	.081
N of Valid Cases	107		

a. 4 cells (33.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .82.

Lampiran Tabel 34. Analisis prevalensi tipe infeksi virus udang normal pada musim kemarau

Test Statistics	
	Kemarau
Chi-Square	14.636 ^a
df	4
Asymp. Sig.	.006

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected frequencies less than 5. The minimum expected cell frequency is 8.8.

Lampiran Tabel 35. Nilai kualitas air untuk pembenihan

Lokasi	pH	Suhu (°C)	Salinitas (ppt)
TKH1 (Takalar m. hujan)	7.14	28	25.8
TKH2	7.3	25	26.2
TKH3	7.23	27	26.7
TKH4	7.23	27	26.7
TKH5	7.39	29	25.5
TKK1 (Takalar m. kemarau)	7.53	31	34
TKK2	7.67	32	35
TKK3	7.62	32	35
BH1 (Barru m. hujan)	6.6	28	25
BH2	6.7	28	27
BK1 (Barru m. kemarau)	7.53	32	34
BK2	7.49	33	34
BK3	7.33	33	35
PH1 (Pinrang m. hujan)	6.43	27	26
PH2	6.41	29	24
PK1(Pinrang m. kemarau)	6.72	32	35
PK2	7.57	30	30
PK3	7.59	31	30

Lampiran Tabel 36. Nilai kualitas air tambak untuk udang normal

Lokasi	pH	Suhu (°C)	Salinitas (ppt)
TKTH1 (Takalar m. hujan)	7.9	28	21
TKTH2	7.9	28	21
TKTH3	7.8	28	22
TGTK1 (Takalar m. kemarau)	8	32	35
TGTK2	7.9	33	35
PTH1 (Pinrang m. hujan)	7.7	28	10
PTH2	7.6	28	21
PTH3	7.8	28	22
PTH4	7.7	29	21
PTK1 (Pinrang m. kemarau)	7.9	33	37
PTK2	7.9	35	35

Lampiran Tabel 37. Nilai kualitas air tambak untuk udang kerdil

Lokasi	pH	Suhu (°C)	Salinitas (ppt)
TKTH1 (Takalar m. hujan)	7.9	28	21
TKTH2	7.9	28	21
TKTH3	7.8	28	22
TGTK1 (Takalar m. kemarau)	8	32	35
TGTK2	7.9	33	35
PTH1 (Pinrang m. hujan)	7.6	28	21
PTH2	7.8	28	22
PTH3	7.7	29	21
PTK1 (Pinrang m. kemarau)	7.9	33	37
PTK2	7.9	35	35

Lampiran Tabel 38. Nilai parameter kualitas air berdasarkan kebutuhan optimal udang windu

Parameter Kualitas Air	Kebutuhan Optimal Udang Windu
Suhu (°C)	26 - 31°C (Poernomo, 1979). 28 ± 1°C (Wardoyo dan Djokosetyanto, 1988)
Salinitas (ppt)	28 - 30 ppt (Cholik, 1986)
pH	7,5 - 8,5 (Chie, 1992)

Lampiran Gambar 1. Prosedur Ekstraksi DNA Sesuai Petunjuk QiAMP DNA Mini Kit

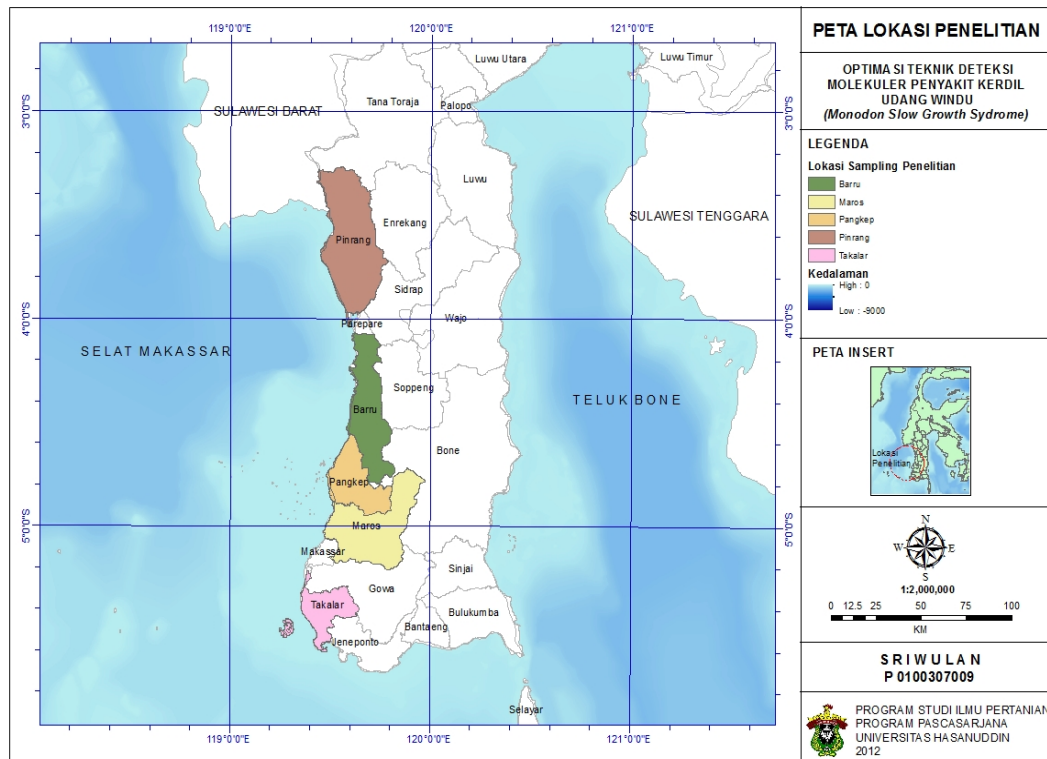
Ekstraksi DNA dilakukan dengan menggunakan Kit Qiagen DNA Mini Kit menggunakan protokol untuk jaringan. Ekstraksi dilakukan dengan mengikuti petunjuk pabrikan dengan beberapa modifikasi. Secara berurutan ekstraksi DNA dilakukan sebagai berikut:

1. Udang yang telah difiksasi pada alkohol 100% dibersihkan beberapa kali.
2. Sampel udang besar, bagian hepatopankreas, insang dan pleipodnya diambil kemudian dihaluskan dengan menggunakan mortar. Benur udang/PL digerus keseluruhan badannya sampai halus.
3. Ambil 3 buah tabung eppendorf 1.5 mL dan tambahkan masing-masing larutan ATL sebanyak 180 μ L.
4. Letakkan sampel udang tersebut masing-masing ke dalam tabung eppendorf 1.5 mL tersebut.
5. Selanjutnya ditambahkan larutan proteinase K sebanyak 20 μ L ke dalam tabung, vorteks dan selanjutnya lakukan sentrifus cepat.
6. Tabung kemudian diinkubasi pada suhu 56°C selama semalam atau 3 jam tergantung jenis jaringan. Dalam kasus inkubasi selama 3 jam sebaiknya dilakukan vorteks setiap selang 1 jam untuk menjamin bahwa jaringan terlisis dengan sempurna.
7. Setelah inkubasi lakukan sentrifuse cepat sehingga seluruh cairan yang melengket pada dinding tabung akan menuju ke dasar tabung. Buang supernatant.

8. Tambahkan larutan 200 μ L buffer AL, vortex selama 15 detik, lalu inkubasi pada 70°C selama 10 menit. Lakukan sentrifus cepat dan buang supernatan.
9. Selanjutnya ditambahkan 200 μ L ethanol 99.5% (ethanol absolute).
10. Larutan dari tabung eppendorf selanjutnya dipindahkan pada QIAamp Mini spin column (dalam 2 mL tabung koleksi), pada saat memindahkan larutan agar tidak menyentuh dinding dari tabung. Tutup penutup tabung dan sentrifus pada 8000 rpm selama 1 menit, letakkan QIAamp column pada tabung koleksi yang baru dan buang tabung koleksi yang sudah mengandung filtrat.
11. Tambahkan 500 μ L buffer AW1 tanpa menyentuh dinding tabung, tutup penutup, lalu sentrifus 8000 rpm selama 1 menit, letakkan kembali column pada tabung koleksi yang baru dan buang tabung koleksi yang mengandung filtrat.
12. Tambahkan 500 μ L buffer AW2 pada column tanpa menyentuh pinggir tabung, tutup lalu sentrifus pada 14000 rpm selama 3 menit.
13. Buang filtrate lalu tempatkan kembali column pada tabung koleksi yang sama, lalu sentrifus kembali pada 14000 rpm selama 1 menit.
14. Selanjutnya QIAamp column diletakkan pada tabung eppendorf 1.5 mL dan ditambahkan buffer AE sebanyak 100 μ L, inkubasi pada suhu kamar selama 1 menit, sentrifus pada 8000 rpm selama 1 menit.

15. Langkah 13 diulangi dengan menambahkan lagi larutan buffer AE sebanyak 100 μL pada tabung yang sama, lalu diinkubasi 1 menit dan selanjutnya disentrifus pada 8000 rpm selama 1 menit. Total larutan DNA yang diperoleh adalah 200 μL .
16. Hasil ekstrak DNA disimpan pada suhu -20°C sebelum digunakan

Lampiran Gambar 2. Peta Lokasi Penelitian



Lampiran Gambar 3. Hasil BLAST IHHNV asal Sulawesi Selatan

```

> gb|AY362547.1 Infectious hypodermal and hematopoietic necrosis
virus from Thailand
nonstructural protein 2 (NS2), nonstructural protein
1 (NS1), and capsid protein genes, complete cds
Length=3667
Score = 429 bits (232), Expect = 5e-117
Identities = 278/301 (92%), Gaps = 0/301 (0%)
Strand=Plus/Plus

Query 1   A TTTCTCCAAGCCTTCTCAGGTCCTCAAAATCAAGAGCCTGGACCCACTACCGAACAA 60
          |||
Sbjct 578  A TTTCTCCAAGCCTTCTCAGGTCCTCAAAATCAAGAGCCTAGACCCACTACCGAACAA 637

Query 61  C TACTTAATATGTCTGAAGAATTGTTCAAGTTTTCAGACGAGGAAGACAACCCCTCAAAC 120
          |||
Sbjct 638  C TTTCTTAATATGTCTGAAGAATTGTTCCAGTTTTCAGACGAGGAAGACAACCTCTCAAAC 697

Query 121 C CTCCAAGAACTTCAACAGGAGAACAAAGTTATCCTGAGGTCTGCGTGGATAACCTGGGA 180
          |||
Sbjct 698  C CTCCAAGAACTTCAACACCAGAACAAACTGATCCTAAGGTCTGCGTGGATAACCTGGGA 757

Query 181 A ATACGAGAGGGAGCAGGAAACGGAACAATTCAACTTGGAAAGTGAATCAGAGGACTCCATC 240
          |||
Sbjct 758  A TTTCGAGAGGGAACAGGAAACGGAACAATTCAACTTGGAAAGTGAATCAGAAAACCTCCGTT 817

Query 241 A AGAAATACTGGAAACAGTGTTAACAGGCGTCAAAAGAGACAGAGAGGAATTACTTACATC 300
          |||
Sbjct 818  A GGAAGTGTGGAAACAGTGTGACAGGGGTCAAAAGAGACAGAGAGGAATTACTTACATC 877

Query 301  A 301
          |
Sbjct 878  A 878

> gb|JN616415.1 Infectious hypodermal and hematopoietic necrosis
virus isolate
IHHNV-VN NS2 (NS2), NS1 (NS1), and capsid protein genes, complete
cds
Length=3815
Score = 424 bits (229), Expect = 3e-115
Identities = 277/301 (92%), Gaps = 0/301 (0%)
Strand=Plus/Plus

Query 1   A TTTCTCCAAGCCTTCTCAGGTCCTCAAAATCAAGAGCCTGGACCCACTACCGAACAA 60
          |||
Sbjct 666  A TTTCTCCAAGCCTTCTCAGGTCCTCAAAATCAAGAGCCTAGACCCACTACCGAACAA 725

Query 61  C TACTTAATATGTCTGAAGAATTGTTCAAGTTTTCAGACGAGGAAGACAACCCCTCAAAC 120
          |||
Sbjct 726  C TTTCTTAATATGTCTCAAGAATTGTTCCAGTTTTCAGACGAGGAAGACAACCTCTCAAAC 785

Query 121 C CTCCAAGAACTTCAACAGGAGAACAAAGTTATCCTGAGGTCTGCGTGGATAACCTGGGA 180
          |||
Sbjct 786  C CTCCAAGAACTTCAACACCAGAACAAACTGATCCTAAGGTCTGCGTGGATAACCTGGGA 845

Query 181 A ATACGAGAGGGAGCAGGAAACGGAACAATTCAACTTGGAAAGTGAATCAGAGGACTCCATC 240
          |||
Sbjct 846  A TTTCGAGAGGGAACAGGAAACGGAACAATTCAACTTGGAAAGTGAATCAGAAAACCTCCCT 905

Query 241 A AGAAATACTGGAAACAGTGTTAACAGGCGTCAAAAGAGACAGAGAGGAATTACTTACATC 300
          |||
Sbjct 906  A GGAAGTGTGGAAACAGTGTGACAGGGGTCAAAAGAGACAGAGAGGAATTACTTACATC 965

Query 301  A 301
          |

```

Sbjct 966 A 966

[gb|JN098516.1](#) Infectious hypodermal and hematopoietic necrosis virus isolate
 N19 nonstructural protein 1 gene, partial cds
 Length=429
 Score = 424 bits (229), Expect = 3e-115
 Identities = 277/301 (92%), Gaps = 0/301 (0%)
 Strand=Plus/Plus

```

Query 1   ATTTCTCCAAGCCTTCTCACCCAGGTCCAAATCAAGAGCCTGGACCCACTACCGAACAA 60
          |||
Sbjct 42   ATTTCTCCAAGCCTTCTCACCCAGGTCCAAATCAAGAGCCTAGACCCACTACCGAACAA 101

Query 61   CTACTTAATATGTCTGAAGAATTGTTCAAGTTTTTCAGACGAGGAAGACAACCCCTCAAAC 120
          |||
Sbjct 102  CTTCTTAATATGTCTCAAGAACTGTTCCAGTTTTTCAGACGAGGAAGACAACCTCTCAAAC 161

Query 121  CCTCCAAGAACTTCAACAGGAGAACAAAGTTATCCTGAGGTCTGCGTGGATAACCTGGGA 180
          |||
Sbjct 162  CCTCCAAGAACTTCAACACCAGAACAAACTGATCCTAAGGTCTGCGTGGATAACCTGGGA 221

Query 181  ATACGAGAGGGAGCAGGAAACGGAACAATTCAACTTGGAAAGTGAATCAGAGGACTCCATC 240
          |||
Sbjct 222  ATTTCGAGAGGGAACAGGAAACGGAACAATTCAACTTGGAAAGTGAATCAGAAAACCTCCCT 281

Query 241  AGAAATACTGGAACAGTGTTAACAGGCGTCAAAAGAGACAGAGAGGAATTACTTACATC 300
          |||
Sbjct 282  GGAAGTGTGGAAACAGTGTGACAGGGGTCAAAAGAGACAGAGAGGAATTACTTACATC 341

Query 301  A 301
          |
Sbjct 342  A 342
  
```

[gb|AY355307.1](#) Infectious hypodermal and hematopoietic necrosis virus isolate
 Taiwan B nonstructural protein 2, nonstructural protein 1,
 and capsid protein genes, complete cds
 Length=3749
 Score = 424 bits (229), Expect = 3e-115
 Identities = 277/301 (92%), Gaps = 0/301 (0%)
 Strand=Plus/Plus

```

Query 1   ATTTCTCCAAGCCTTCTCACCCAGGTCCAAATCAAGAGCCTGGACCCACTACCGAACAA 60
          |||
Sbjct 585  ATTTCTCCAAGCCTTCTCACCCAGGTCCAAATCAAGAGCCTAGACCCACTACCGAACAA 644

Query 61   CTACTTAATATGTCTGAAGAATTGTTCAAGTTTTTCAGACGAGGAAGACAACCCCTCAAAC 120
          |||
Sbjct 645  CTTCTTAATATGTCTCAAGAACTGTTCCAGTTTTTCAGACGAGGAAGACAACCTCTCAAAC 704

Query 121  CCTCCAAGAACTTCAACAGGAGAACAAAGTTATCCTGAGGTCTGCGTGGATAACCTGGGA 180
          |||
Sbjct 705  CCTCCAAGAACTTCAACACCAGAACAAACTGATCCTAAGGTCTGCGTGGATAACCTGGGA 764

Query 181  ATACGAGAGGGAGCAGGAAACGGAACAATTCAACTTGGAAAGTGAATCAGAGGACTCCATC 240
          |||
Sbjct 765  ATTTCGAGAGGGAACAGGAAACGGAACAATTCAACTTGGAAAGTGAATCAGAAAACCTCCCT 824

Query 241  AGAAATACTGGAACAGTGTTAACAGGCGTCAAAAGAGACAGAGAGGAATTACTTACATC 300
          |||
Sbjct 825  GGAAGTGTGGAAACAGTGTGACAGGGGTCAAAAGAGACAGAGAGGAATTACTTACATC 884

Query 301  A 301
          |
Sbjct 885  A 885
  
```

> [gb|AY102034.1](#) Infectious hypodermal and hematopoietic necrosis virus nonstructural protein 2, nonstructural protein 1 (NS1), and structural protein genes, complete cds
 Length=3216
 Score = 424 bits (229), Expect = 3e-115
 Identities = 277/301 (92%), Gaps = 0/301 (0%)
 Strand=Plus/Plus

```

Query 1   ATTTCTCCAAGCCTTCTCACCCAGGTCCAAATCAAGAGCCTGGACCCACTACCGAACAA 60
          |||
Sbjct 158 ATTTCTCCAAGCCTTCTCACCCAGGTCCAAATCAAGAGCCTAGACCCACTACCGAACAA 217

Query 61  CTACTTAATATGTCTGAAGAATTGTTCAAGTTTTTCAGACGAGGAAGACAACCCCTCAA 120
          |||
Sbjct 218 CTTCTTAATATGTCTCAAGAACTGTTCCAGTTTTTCAGACGAGGAAGACAACCTCTCAA 277

Query 121 CCTCCAAGAACTTCAACAGGAGAACAAAGTTATCCTGAGGTCTGCGTGGATAAACCTGG 180
          |||
Sbjct 278 CCTCCAAGAACTTCAACACCAGAACAACACTGATCCTAAGGTCTGCGTGGATAAACCTGG 337

Query 181 ATACGAGAGGGAGCAGGAAACGGAACAATTCAACTTGGAAGTGAATCAGAGGACTCCAT 240
          |||
Sbjct 338 ATTCGAGAGGGAACAGGAAACGGAACAATTCAACTTGGAAGTGAATCAGAAAACCTCC 397

Query 241 AGAAATACTGGAAACAGTGTTAACAGGCGTCAAAAGAGACAGAGAGGAATTACTT 300
          |||
Sbjct 398 GGAAGTGTGGAAACAGTGTATGACAGGGGTCAAAAGAGACAGAGAGGAATTACTTAC 457

Query 301  A 301
          |
Sbjct 458  A 458

```

> [gb|AY124937.1](#) Infectious hypodermal and hematopoietic necrosis virus isolate East Africa non-structural protein 1 (NS1) and structural protein genes, complete cds
 Length=2935
 Score = 418 bits (226), Expect = 1e-113
 Identities = 276/301 (92%), Gaps = 0/301 (0%)
 Strand=Plus/Plus

```

Query 1   ATTTCTCCAAGCCTTCTCACCCAGGTCCAAATCAAGAGCCTGGACCCACTACCGAACAA 60
          |||
Sbjct 97   ATTTCTCCAAGCCTTCTCACCCAGGTCCAAATCAAGAGTCTAGATCCACTACCGAACAA 156

Query 61  CTACTTAATATGTCTGAAGAATTGTTCAAGTTTTTCAGACGAGGAAGACAACCCCTCAA 120
          |||
Sbjct 157 CTTCTTAATATGTCTGAAGAATTGTTCAAGTTTTTCAGACGAGGAAGACAACCTCTCAA 216

Query 121 CCTCCAAGAACTTCAACAGGAGAACAAAGTTATCCTGAGGTCTGCGTGGATAAACCTGG 180
          |||
Sbjct 217 ACTCCAAGAACTTCAACACCAGAACAAGTGATCCTAAGGTCTTCGTGGATAAACCTGG 276

Query 181 ATACGAGAGGGAGCAGGAAACGGAACAATTCAACTTGGAAGTGAATCAGAGGACTCCAT 240
          |||
Sbjct 277 ATTCGAGAGGGAACAGGAAACGGAACAATTCAACTTGGAAGTGAATCAGAAGACTCC 336

Query 241 AGAAATACTGGAAACAGTGTTAACAGGCGTCAAAAGAGACAGAGAGGAATTACTT 300
          |||
Sbjct 337 GGAAGTGTAGAAACAGTAAATGACAGGGGTGAAAAGAGACAGAGAGGAATTACTTAC 396

Query 301  A 301
          |
Sbjct 397  A 397

```

```

> gb|GQ411199.1 Infectious hypodermal and hematopoietic necrosis
virus strain
IN-07, complete genome
Length=3908
Score = 412 bits (223), Expect = 5e-112
Identities = 275/301 (91%), Gaps = 0/301 (0%)
Strand=Plus/Plus

Query 1   ATTTCTCCAAGCCTTCTCACCCAGGTCCAATCAAGAGCCTGGACCCACTACCGAACAA 60
          |||
Sbjct 744   ATTTCTCCAAGCCTTCTCACCCAGGTCCAATCAAAAGCCTAGACCCACTACCGAACAA 803

Query 61   CTACTTAATATGTCTGAAGAATTGTTCAAGTTTTCAGACGAGGAAGACAACCCCTCAAAC 120
          |||
Sbjct 804   CTCTTAATATGTCTCAAGAAGTGTCCAGTTTTCAGACGAGGAAGACAACCTCTCAAAC 863

Query 121  CCTCCAAGAAGTTCACACAGGAGAACAAAGTTATCCTGAGGTCTGCGTGGATAACCTGGGA 180
          |||
Sbjct 864   CCTCCAAGAAGTTCACACACCAGAACAACCTGATCCTAAGGTCTGCGCGGATAACCTGGGA 923

Query 181  ATACGAGAGGGAGCAGGAAACGGAACAATTCAACTTGAAGTGAATCAGAGGACTCCATC 240
          |||
Sbjct 924   ATTCGAGAGGGAACAGGAAACGGAACAATTCAACTTGAAGTGAATCAGAAAACCTCCCTT 983

Query 241  AGAAATACTGGAAACAGTGTAAACAGGCGTCAAAAGAGACAGAGAGGAATTACTTACATC 300
          |||
Sbjct 984   GGAAGTGTGGAAACAGTGTGACAGGGGTCAAAAGAGACAGAGAGGAATTACTTACATC 1043

Query 301  A 301
          |
Sbjct 1044 A 1044

```

```

> gb|EU848309.1 Infectious hypodermal and hematopoietic necrosis
virus strain
Indian-07 nonfunctional non-structural protein 1 (NS1) gene,
partial sequence
Length=1896
Score = 412 bits (223), Expect = 5e-112
Identities = 275/301 (91%), Gaps = 0/301 (0%)
Strand=Plus/Plus

Query 1   ATTTCTCCAAGCCTTCTCACCCAGGTCCAATCAAGAGCCTGGACCCACTACCGAACAA 60
          |||
Sbjct 97   ATTTCTCCAAGCCTTCTCACCCAGGTCCAATCAAAAGCCTAGACCCACTACCGAACAA 156

Query 61   CTACTTAATATGTCTGAAGAATTGTTCAAGTTTTCAGACGAGGAAGACAACCCCTCAAAC 120
          |||
Sbjct 157   CTCTTAATATGTCTCAAGAAGTGTCCAGTTTTCAGACGAGGAAGACAACCTCTCAAAC 216

Query 121  CCTCCAAGAAGTTCACACAGGAGAACAAAGTTATCCTGAGGTCTGCGTGGATAACCTGGGA 180
          |||
Sbjct 217   CCTCCAAGAAGTTCACACACCAGAACAACCTGATCCTAAGGTCTGCGCGGATAACCTGGGA 276

Query 181  ATACGAGAGGGAGCAGGAAACGGAACAATTCAACTTGAAGTGAATCAGAGGACTCCATC 240
          |||
Sbjct 277   ATTCGAGAGGGAACAGGAAACGGAACAATTCAACTTGAAGTGAATCAGAAAACCTCCCTT 336

Query 241  AGAAATACTGGAAACAGTGTAAACAGGCGTCAAAAGAGACAGAGAGGAATTACTTACATC 300
          |||
Sbjct 337   GGAAGTGTGGAAACAGTGTGACAGGGGTCAAAAGAGACAGAGAGGAATTACTTACATC 396

Query 301  A 301
          |
Sbjct 397  A 397

```



```

> gb|EU518246.1 Infectious hypodermal and hematopoietic necrosis
virus non-structural
protein 2 gene, complete cds
Length=1092
Score = 412 bits (223), Expect = 5e-112
Identities = 275/301 (91%), Gaps = 0/301 (0%)
Strand=Plus/Plus

Query 1   A T T T C T C C A A G C C T T C T C A C C C C A G G T C C A A A T C A A G A G C C T G G A C C C A C T A C C G A A C A A   60
          |||
Sbjct 153 A T T T C T C C A A G C C T T C T C A C C C C A G G T C C A A A T C A A A G C C T A G A C C C A C T A C C G A A C A A   212

Query 61   C T A C T T A A T A T G T C T G A A G A A T T G T T C A A G T T T T C A G A C G A G G A A G A C A A C C C T C A A A C T   120
          |||
Sbjct 213 C T T C T T A A T A T G T C T C A A G A A C T G T T C C A G T T T T C A G A C G A G G A A G A C A A C T C T C A A A C T   272

Query 121  C C T C C A A G A A C T T C A A C A G G A G A A C A A A G T T A T C C T G A G G T C T G C G T G G A T A A C C T G G G A   180
          |||
Sbjct 273 C C T C C A A G A A C T T C A A C A C C A G A A C A A A C T G A T C C T A A G G T C T G C G C G G A T A A C C T G G G A   332

Query 181  A T A C G A G A G G G A G C A G G A A A C G G A A C A A T T C A A C T T G G A A G T G A A T C A G A G G A C T C C A T C   240
          |||
Sbjct 333 A T T C G A G A G G G A A C A G G A A A C G G A A C A A T T C A A C T T G G A A G T G A A T C A G A A A C T C C C T T   392

Query 241  A G A A A T A C T G G A A A C A G T G T T A A C A G G C G T C A A A A G A G A C A G A G A G A A T T A C T T A C A T C   300
          |||
Sbjct 393 G G A A G T G T T G G A A A C A G T G A T G A C A G G G G T C A A A A G A G A C A G A G A G G A A T T A C T T A C A T C   452

Query 301  A   301
          |
Sbjct 453 A   453

```

```

> gb|GQ475529.1 Infectious hypodermal and hematopoietic necrosis
virus non-structural
protein, non-structural protein 1, and capsid protein
genes, complete cds
Length=3601
Score = 407 bits (220), Expect = 3e-110
Identities = 275/302 (91%), Gaps = 2/302 (1%)
Strand=Plus/Plus

Query 1   A T T T C T C C A A G C C T T C T C A C C C C A G G T C C A A A T C A A G A G C C T G G A C C C A C T A C C G A A C A A   60
          |||
Sbjct 538 A T T T C T C C A A G C C T T C T C A C C C C A G G T C C A A A T C A A G A G C C T A G A C C C A C T A C C G A A C A A   597

Query 61   C T A C T T A A T A T G T C T G A A G A A T T G T T C A A G T T T T C A G A C G A G G A A G A C A A C C C T C A A A C T   120
          |||
Sbjct 598 C T T C T T A A T A T G T C T G A A G A A C T G T T C C A G T T T T C A G A C G A G G A A G A C A A C T C T C A A A C T   657

Query 121  C C T C C A A G A A C T T C A A C A G G A G A A C A A A G T T A T C C T G A G G T C T G C G T G G A T A A C C T G G G A   180
          |||
Sbjct 658 C C T C C A A G A A C T T C A A C A C C A G A A C A A A C T A T C C T A A G G T C T G C A T G G A T A A C C T G G G A   717



Query 181  A T A C G A G A G G G A G C A G G A A A C G G A A C A A T T C A A C T T G G A A G T G A A T C A G A G G A C - T C C A T   239
          |||
Sbjct 718 A T T C G A G A G G G A A C A G G A A A C G G A A C A A T T C A A C T T G G A A G T G A A T C A G A A - A C T C C C T   776

Query 240  C A G A A A T A C T G G A A A C A G T G T T A A C A G G C G T C A A A A G A G A C A G A G A G G A A T T A C T T A C A T   299
          |||
Sbjct 777 T G G A A G T G T T G G A A A C A G T A A T G A C A G G G G T G A A A A G A G A C A G A G A G G A A T T A C T T A C A T   836

Query 300  C A   301
          ||
Sbjct 837 C A   838

```

```

>  gb|AF218266.2  Infectious hypodermal and hematopoietic necrosis
virus, complete
genome
Length=3909
Score = 401 bits (217), Expect = 1e-108
Identities = 274/302 (91%), Gaps = 2/302 (1%)
Strand=Plus/Plus

Query 1   ATTTCTCCAAGCCTTCTCACCCAGGTCCAAATCAAGAGCCTGGACCCACTACCGAACAA 60
          |||
Sbjct 746  ATTTCTCCAAGCCTTCTCACCCAGGTCCAAATCAAGACCCTAAACCCACTACCGAACAA 805

Query 61  CTACTTAATATGTCTGAAGAATTGTTCAAGTTTTTCAGACGAGGAAGACAACCCCTCAAAC 120
          |||
Sbjct 806  CTTCTTAATATGTCTGAAGAACTGTTCCAGTTTTTCAGACGAGGAAGACAACCTCTCAAAC 865

Query 121 CCTCCAAGAACTTCAACAGGAGAACAAAGTTATCCTGAGGTCTGCGTGGATAACCTGGGA 180
          |||
Sbjct 866  CCTCCAAGAACTTCAACACCAGAACAACCTGATCCTAAGGTCTGCGTGGATAACCTGGGA 925


Query 181 ATACGAGAGGGAGCAGGAAACGGAACAATTCAACTTGAAGTGAATCAGAGGAC-TCCAT 239
          |||
Sbjct 926  ATTCGAGAGGGAACAGGAAACGGAACAATTCAACTTGAAGTGAATCAGAA-ACCTCCCT 984

Query 240 CAGAAATACTGGAAACAGTGTAAACAGGCGTCAAAAGAGACAGAGAGGAATTACTTACAT 299
          |||
Sbjct 985  TGGAAGTGTGGAAACAGTAATGACAGGGGTAAAAGAGACAGAGAGGAATTACTTACAT 1044

Query 300  CA 301
          ||
Sbjct 1045 CA 1046

```

```

>  gb|EF633688.1 Infectious hypodermal and hematopoietic necrosis
virus isolate
Fujian, complete genome
Length=3833
Score = 401 bits (217), Expect = 1e-108
Identities = 274/302 (91%), Gaps = 2/302 (1%)
Strand=Plus/Plus

Query 1   ATTTCTCCAAGCCTTCTCACCCAGGTCCAAATCAAGAGCCTGGACCCACTACCGAACAA 60
          |||
Sbjct 675  ATTTCTCCAAGCCTTCTCACCCAGGTCCAAATCAAGACCCTAAACCCACTACCGAACAA 734

Query 61  CTACTTAATATGTCTGAAGAATTGTTCAAGTTTTTCAGACGAGGAAGACAACCCCTCAAAC 120
          |||
Sbjct 735  CTTCTTAATATGTCTGAAGAACTGTTCCAGTTTTTCAGACGAGGAAGACAACCTCTCAAAC 794

Query 121 CCTCCAAGAACTTCAACAGGAGAACAAAGTTATCCTGAGGTCTGCGTGGATAACCTGGGA 180
          |||
Sbjct 795  CCTCCAAGAACTTCAACACCAGAACAACCTGATCCTAAGGTCTGCGTGGATAACCTGGGA 854


Query 181 ATACGAGAGGGAGCAGGAAACGGAACAATTCAACTTGAAGTGAATCAGAGGAC-TCCAT 239
          |||
Sbjct 855  ATTCGAGAGGGAACAGGAAACGGAACAATTCAACTTGAAGTGAATCAGAA-ACCTCCCT 913

Query 240 CAGAAATACTGGAAACAGTGTAAACAGGCGTCAAAAGAGACAGAGAGGAATTACTTACAT 299
          |||
Sbjct 914  TGGAAGTGTGGAAACAGTAATGACAGGGGTAAAAGAGACAGAGAGGAATTACTTACAT 973

Query 300  CA 301
          ||
Sbjct 974  CA 975

```

```

 gb|AY355308.1  Infectious hypodermal and hematopoietic necrosis
virus isolate
Taiwan C nonstructural protein 2, nonstructural protein 1,
and capsid protein genes, complete cds
Length=3742
  GENE ID: 1457864 Ihahnvgp3 | structural protein
[Infectious hypodermal and hematopoietic necrosis virus]
(10 or fewer PubMed links)
  Score = 401 bits (217), Expect = 1e-108
  Identities = 274/302 (91%), Gaps = 2/302 (1%)
  Strand=Plus/Plus
Query 1   ATTTCTCCAAGCCTTCTCACCCAGGTCCAAATCAAGACCTGGACCCACTACCGAACAA 60
          |||
Sbjct 580  ATTTCTCCAAGCCTTCTCACCCAGGTCCAAATCAAGACCTAAACCCACTACCGAACAA 639

Query 61  CTACTTAATATGTCTGAAGAATTGTTCAAGTTTTTCAGACGAGGAAGACAACCCCTCAAAC 120
          |||
Sbjct 640  CTTCTTAATATGTCTGAAGAACTGTTCCAGTTTTTCAGACGAGGAAGACAACCTCTCAAAC 699

Query 121 CCTCCAAGAACTTCAACAGGAGAACAAAGTTATCCTGAGGTCTGCGTGGATAACCTGGGA 180
          |||
Sbjct 700  CCTCCAAGAACTTCAACACCAGAACAAACTGATCCTAAGGTCTGCGTGGATAACCTGGGA 759

Query 181 ATACGAGAGGGAGCAGGAAACGGAACAATTCAACTTGGGAAGTGAATCAGAGGAC-TCCAT 239
          |||
Sbjct 760  ATTCGAGAGGGAACAGGAAACGGAACAATTCAACTTGGGAAGTGAATCAGAA-ACCTCCCT 818

Query 240 CAGAAATACTGGAAACAGTGTTAACAGGCGTCAAAAAGAGACAGAGAGGAATTACTTACAT 299
          |||
Sbjct 819  TGGAAGTGTGGAAACAGTAATGACAGGGGTAAAAAGAGACAGAGAGGAATTACTTACAT 878

Query 300  CA 301
          ||
Sbjct 879  CA 880

```

```

 gb|AY355306.1 Infectious hypodermal and hematopoietic necrosis
virus isolate
Taiwan A nonstructural protein 2 and nonstructural protein
1 genes, complete cds; and capsid protein gene, partial cds
Length=3742
  Score = 401 bits (217), Expect = 1e-108
  Identities = 274/302 (91%), Gaps = 2/302 (1%)
  Strand=Plus/Plus
Query 1   ATTTCTCCAAGCCTTCTCACCCAGGTCCAAATCAAGACCTGGACCCACTACCGAACAA 60
          |||
Sbjct 1024  ATTTCTCCAAGCCTTCTCACCCAGGTCCAAATCAAGACCTAAACCCACTACCGAACAA 1083

Query 61  CTACTTAATATGTCTGAAGAATTGTTCAAGTTTTTCAGACGAGGAAGACAACCCCTCAAAC 120
          |||
Sbjct 1084  CTTCTTAATATGTCTGAAGAACTGTTCCAGTTTTTCAGACGAGGAAGACAACCTCTCAAAC 1143

Query 121 CCTCCAAGAACTTCAACAGGAGAACAAAGTTATCCTGAGGTCTGCGTGGATAACCTGGGA 180
          |||
Sbjct 1144  CCTCCAAGAACTTCAACACCAGAACAAACTGATCCTAAGGTCTGCGTGGATAACCTGGGA 1203

Query 181 ATACGAGAGGGAGCAGGAAACGGAACAATTCAACTTGGGAAGTGAATCAGAGGAC-TCCAT 239
          |||
Sbjct 1204  ATTCGAGAGGGAACAGGAAACGGAACAATTCAACTTGGGAAGTGAATCAGAA-ACCTCCCT 1262

Query 240 CAGAAATACTGGAAACAGTGTTAACAGGCGTCAAAAAGAGACAGAGAGGAATTACTTACAT 299
          |||
Sbjct 1263  TGGAAGTGTGGAAACAGTAATGACAGGGGTAAAAAGAGACAGAGAGGAATTACTTACAT 1322

Query 300  CA 301
          ||
Sbjct 1323  CA 1324

```

[GENE ID: 1457863 Ihahnvgp1](#) | ORF 2
 [Infectious hypodermal and hematopoietic necrosis virus]
 (10 or fewer PubMed links)
 Score = 401 bits (217), Expect = 1e-108
 Identities = 274/302 (91%), Gaps = 2/302 (1%)
 Strand=Plus/Plus

```

Query 1  ATTTCTCCAAGCCTTCTCACCCAGGTCCAATCAAGAGCCTGGACCCACTACCGAACAA 60
          |||
Sbjct 612 ATTTCTCCAAGCCTTCTCACCCAGGTCCAATCAAGACCCTAAACCCACTACCGAACAA 671

Query 61  CTACTTAATATGTCTGAAGAATTGTTCAAGTTTTTCAGACGAGGAAGACAACCCCTCAAAC 120
          |||
Sbjct 672  CTTCTTAATATGTCTGAAGAACTGTTCCAGTTTTTCAGACGAGGAAGACAACCTCTCAAAC 731

Query 121 CCTCCAAGAACTTCAACAGGAGAAACAAAGTTATCCTGAGGTCTGCGTGGATAAACCTGGGA 180
          |||
Sbjct 732  CCTCCAAGAACTTCAACACCAGAACAAACTGATCCTAAGGTCTGCGTGGATAAACCTGGGA 791

Query 181 ATACGAGAGGGAGCAGGAAACGGAACAATTCAACTTGGAAGTGAATCAGAGGAC-TCCAT 239
          |||
Sbjct 792  ATTCGAGAGGGAACAGGAAACGGAACAATTCAACTTGGAAGTGAATCAGAA-ACCTCCCT 850

Query 240 CAGAAATACTGGAAACAGTGTTAACAGGCGTCAAAAAGAGACAGAGAGGAATTACTTACAT 299
          |||
Sbjct 851  TGGAAGTGTTGGAAACAGTAATGACAGGGGTAAAAAGAGACAGAGAGGAATTACTTACAT 910

Query 300 CA 301
          ||
Sbjct 911 CA 912
  
```

[GENE ID: 1457863 Ihahnvgp1](#) | ORF 2
 [Infectious hypodermal and hematopoietic necrosis virus]
 (10 or fewer PubMed links)
 Score = 401 bits (217), Expect = 1e-108
 Identities = 274/302 (91%), Gaps = 2/302 (1%)
 Strand=Plus/Plus

```

Query 1  ATTTCTCCAAGCCTTCTCACCCAGGTCCAATCAAGAGCCTGGACCCACTACCGAACAA 60
          |||
Sbjct 695 ATTTCTCCAAGCCTTCTCACCCAGGTCCAATCAAGACCCTAAACCCACTACCGAACAA 754

Query 61  CTACTTAATATGTCTGAAGAATTGTTCAAGTTTTTCAGACGAGGAAGACAACCCCTCAAAC 120
          |||
Sbjct 755  CTTCTTAATATGTCTGAAGAACTGTTCCAGTTTTTCAGACGAGGAAGACAACCTCTCAAAC 814

Query 121 CCTCCAAGAACTTCAACAGGAGAAACAAAGTTATCCTGAGGTCTGCGTGGATAAACCTGGGA 180
          |||
Sbjct 815  CCTCCAAGAACTTCAACACCAGAACAAACTGATCCTAAGGTCTGCGTGGATAAACCTGGGA 874

Query 181 ATACGAGAGGGAGCAGGAAACGGAACAATTCAACTTGGAAGTGAATCAGAGGAC-TCCAT 239
          |||
Sbjct 875  ATTCGAGAGGGAACAGGAAACGGAACAATTCAACTTGGAAGTGAATCAGAA-ACCTCCCT 933

Query 240 CAGAAATACTGGAAACAGTGTTAACAGGCGTCAAAAAGAGACAGAGAGGAATTACTTACAT 299
          |||
Sbjct 934  TGGAAGTGTTGGAAACAGTAATGACAGGGGTAAAAAGAGACAGAGAGGAATTACTTACAT 993

Query 300 CA 301
          ||
Sbjct 994 CA 995
  
```

```

> gb|AY590121.1 Infectious hypodermal and hematopoietic necrosis
virus from New
Caledonia non-structural protein 1 and non-structural protein
2 genes, partial cds
Length=392
Score = 401 bits (217), Expect = 1e-108
Identities = 274/302 (91%), Gaps = 2/302 (1%)
Strand=Plus/Plus

```

```

Query 1   ATTTCTCCAAGCCTTCTCACCCAGGTCCAAATCAAGAGCCTGGACCCACTACCGAACAA 60
          |||
Sbjct 68   ATTTCTCCAAGCCTTCTCACCCAGGTCCAAATCAAGAGCCTAAACCCACTACCGAACAA 127

Query 61   CTACTTAATATGTCTGAAGAATTGTTCAAGTTTTTCAGACGAGGAAGACAACCCCTCAAAC 120
          |||
Sbjct 128   CTTCTTAATATGTCTGAAGAACTGTTCCAGTTTTTCAGACGAGGAAGACAACCTCTCAAAC 187

Query 121  CCTCCAAGAACTTCAACAGGAGAACAAAGTTATCCTGAGGTCTGCGTGGATAAACCTGGGA 180
          |||
Sbjct 188   CCTCCAAGAACTTCAACACCAGAACAACACTGATCCTAAGGTCTGCGTGGATAAACCTGGGA 247

Query 181  ATACGAGAGGGAGCAGGAAACGGAACAATTCAACTTGGAAGTGAATCAGAGGAC-TCCAT 239
          |||
Sbjct 248   ATTCGAGAGGGAACAGGAAACGGAACAATTCAACTTGGAAGTGAATCAGAA-ACCTCCCT 306

Query 240  CAGAAATACTGGAAACAGTGTTAACAGGCGTCAAAAAGAGACAGAGAGGAATTACTTACAT 299
          |||
Sbjct 307   TGGAAAGTGTGGAAACAGTAATGACAGGGGTAAAAAGAGACAGAGAGGAATTACTTACAT 366

Query 300  CA 301
          ||
Sbjct 367  CA 368

```

```

> gb|JN377975.1 Infectious hypodermal and hematopoietic necrosis
virus strain
KLV-2010-01, complete genome
Length=3914
Score = 396 bits (214), Expect = 5e-107
Identities = 273/302 (90%), Gaps = 2/302 (1%)
Strand=Plus/Plus

```

```

Query 1   ATTTCTCCAAGCCTTCTCACCCAGGTCCAAATCAAGAGCCTGGACCCACTACCGAACAA 60
          |||
Sbjct 751   ATTTCTCCAAGCCTTCTCACCCAGGTCCAAATCAAGACCCTAAACCCACTACCGAACAA 810

Query 61   CTACTTAATATGTCTGAAGAATTGTTCAAGTTTTTCAGACGAGGAAGACAACCCCTCAAAC 120
          |||
Sbjct 811   CTTCTTAATATGTCTGAAGAACTGTTCCAGTTTTTCAGACGAGGAAGACAACCTCTCAAAC 870

Query 121  CCTCCAAGAACTTCAACAGGAGAACAAAGTTATCCTGAGGTCTGCGTGGATAAACCTGGGA 180
          |||
Sbjct 871   CCTCCAAGAACTTCAACACCAGAACAACACTGATCCTAAGGTCTGCGTGGATAAACCTGGGA 930

Query 181  ATACGAGAGGGAGCAGGAAACGGAACAATTCAACTTGGAAGTGAATCAGAGGAC-TCCAT 239
          |||
Sbjct 931   ATTCGAAAGGGAACAGGAAACGGAACAATTCAACTTGGAAGTGAATCAGAA-ACCTCCCT 989

Query 240  CAGAAATACTGGAAACAGTGTTAACAGGCGTCAAAAAGAGACAGAGAGGAATTACTTACAT 299
          |||
Sbjct 990   TGGAAAGTGTGGAAACAGTAATGACAGGGGTAAAAAGAGACAGAGAGGAATTACTTACAT 1049

Query 300  CA 301
          ||
Sbjct 1050 CA 1051

```

CURRICULUM VITAE

A. DATA PRIBADI

Nama : Dr. Ir. Sriwulan, M.P.
 Tempat /Tanggal Lahir : Pattallassang, 30 Juni 1966
 Jenis Kelamin : Perempuan
 Status Perkawinan : Kawin
 Alamat Rumah : Perum Dosen UNHAS Blok BG 85, Makassar
 Telp./Faks. : 0411-586922
 Alamat e-mail : sriwulancinga@yahoo.com
 Status Sipil :

- a. Nama Suami : Dr. Ir. Hilal Anshary, M.Sc.
 b. Nama Anak : Ainun Jariah Hilal Anshary

B. RIWAYAT PENDIDIKAN

a. Pendidikan Formal :

- Tamat SD Tahun 1978 di SDN No. 42 Takalar
- Tamat SLTP tahun 1981 di SMP Neg. I Takalar
- Tamat SLTA tahun 1984 di SMA Neg. I Takalar
- Sarjana (S1) tahun 1989 di Universitas Hasanuddin
- Magister (S2) tahun 2003 di Universitas Hasanuddin
- Doktoral (S3) tahun 2012 di Universitas Hasanuddin

b. Pendidikan Non Formal:

Tahun	Jenis Pelatihan(Dalam/ Luar Negeri)	Penyelenggara	Jangka waktu
2001	Kursus singkat "Polimerase chain reaction dan aplikasinya"	Fakultas Kedokteran UNHAS	9-10 April
2004	Workshop "Isolasi, karakterisasi dan purifikasi protein hasil rekayasa genetika"	Fakultas Kedokteran UNHAS	12 Agustus

2004	Tatap Muka dan Mandiri Tahap Satu Program Applied Approach/Ancangan Aplikasi (AA) Angkatan VI	P3AI UNHAS Makassar	27 Sept. – 16 Oktober 2004
2005	Pelatihan penggunaan multimedia dan website	Jurusan Perikanan UNHAS	23 Juni
2005	Pelatihan data base bagi staf administrasi dan pejabat struktural	Fakultas Ilmu Kelautan dan Perikanan UNHAS	28-29 Juni
2007	Kursus singkat " Modified polymerase chain reaction (PCR), prinsip dasar dan aplikasinya	Faculty of Marine Sciences and Fisheries, UNHAS	17 Desember
2008	Pelatihan Isolasi dan Kloning Gen	Laboratorium Bioteknologi Sekolah Farmasi ITB Bandung	20 Maret – 10 Mei
2008	Pelatihan dan Workshop Penyusunan Proposal Penelitian dan Penulisan Publikasi Ilmiah	Indonesian Managing Higher Education and Relevance (I-MHERE) dan Fakultas Farmasi, UNHAS. Makassar	24 – 26 November
2008	Pelatihan dan Workshop Implementation Unit I-MHERE "Program Improvement of Graduate Competency and Relevance in Job Opportunities" pada sub program "Improvement the Quality of Teaching Process"	Indonesian Managing Higher Education and Relevance (I-MHERE) dan Jurusan Perikanan, Fakultas Ilmu Kelautan dan Perikanan, UNHAS, Makassar	15 – 19 Desember
2009	Lokakarya penyusunan GBRP dan modul pembelajaran	Fakultas Ilmu Kelautan dan Perikanan UNHAS	6-7 Juli

2009	Pelatihan Metode Pembelajaran SCL (Student Center Learning) Bagi Dosen Fakultas Ilmu Kelautan dan Perikanan, UNHAS	Kerjasama Fakultas Ilmu Kelautan dan Lembaga Kajian dan Pengembangan Pendidikan (LKPP) UNHAS, Makassar	18 – 20 Agustus
2009	Aplikasi Multiplex PCR dan Molecular Cloning	Laboratorium Bioteknologi Sekolah Farmasi ITB Bandung	30 Agustus – 29 Oktober
2009	Health promoting settings: Concepts methodology and practices	Centre of Environment and Population Health, Griffith School of Environment, Australia.	2 nd to 4 th of December 2009

C. PEKERJAAN

- Pekerjaan : Dosen FIKP UNHAS
- NIP/NIK : 19660630 199103 2 002
- Bidang Keahlian : Parasit dan Penyakit Ikan
- Golongan / Pangkat : III d/ Penata TK I
- Jabatan Akademik : Lektor
- Perguruan Tinggi : Universitas Hasanuddin
- Alamat Kantor : Jl. Perintis Kemerdekaan KM 10, Makassar
- Telp./Faks. : 0411-585188 / 0411-588828

D. PENGALAMAN PENELITIAN

Tahun	Judul Penelitian	Ketua/anggota Tim	Sumber Dana
2011	Pengendalian penyakit bintik putih (white spot disease) dengan vaksin rekombinan yang mengekspresikan gen VP 26 pada udang windu (<i>P. monodon</i>)	Anggota	Unggulan Perguruan Tinggi

2010	Multipleks PCR untuk analisis virus penyebab penyakit kerdil pada benih udang windu (<i>Penaeus monodon</i>) di Sulawesi Selatan.	Ketua	I-MHERE UNHAS
2010	Potensi pengembangan teknik deteksi molekuler untuk perbaikan metode pengawasan parasit zoonosis dari ikan laut di perairan Selat Makassar dan sekitarnya	Anggota	Hibah Kompetitif Penelitian Sesuai Prioritas Nasional
2010	Deteksi molekuler larva parasit <i>Anisakis</i> spp dari beberapa spesies ikan laut di perairan Selat Makassar	Anggota	RESEARCH GRANT I-MHERE
2010	Seleksi induk udang windu (<i>Penaeus monodon</i>) bebas virus WSSV dan MBV dari berbagai lokasi potensial di Sulawesi Selatan.	Anggota	STRANAS DIKTI
2009	Pengembangan gen sintetik vp26 WSSV sebagai vaksin rekombinan untuk pengendalian infeksi WSSV pada udang windu (<i>Penaeus monodon</i>)	Ketua	Dikti/Hibah Bersaing
2008-2009	Pengendalian multipel infeksi ektoparasit pada ikan beronang (<i>Siganus</i> spp) melalui stimulasi system kekebalan non-spesifik	Anggota	Dikti/Hibah Bersaing
2006-2007	Karakterisasi dan kloning gen pengkode protein VP 28 WSSV sebagai kandidat vaksin untuk mengontrol penyakit bintik putih pada udang windu (<i>Penaeus monodon</i>)	Ketua	Dikti/Hibah Pekerti
2006-2007	Penggunaan mikroflora saluran pencernaan sebagai probiotik untuk meningkatkan pertumbuhan dan kelangsungan hidup ikan gurame (<i>Asphronemus Gouramy Lacepede</i>)	Anggota	Hibah Bersaing Dikti
2004-2005	Peningkatan peran mikroba saluran pencernaan untuk memacu pertumbuhan ikan bandeng	Anggota	Hibah Pekerti II Dikti

2004	Infeksi parasit pada ikan hias air tawar pada beberapa pembudidaya di Sulawesi Selatan	Anggota	Dikti/Hibah Fundamental
2003	Biology and pathology of monogenean and <i>Amyloodinium ocellatum</i> (a protozoan parasite) infecting rabbit fish in South Sulawesi.	Anggota	Funded by Indonesia Toray Science Foundation
2003	Pola penyebaran penyakit udang di Sulawesi Selatan	Anggota	Balitbangda Sul-Sel

E. PUBLIKASI/JURNAL

Tahun	Judul	Penerbit/Jurnal
1997	A study on parasites infecting rabbit fish (<i>Siganus canaliculatus</i>) maintained in floating net cages around Barrang Lompo Island, South Sulawesi.	Torani, 6: 209-214
1997	A study of parasites infecting some marine fish maintained in floating net cages around Makassar strait	Torani, 7: 119-126
2004	Studi aplikasi dosis dan frekuensi vaksin WSSV untuk pengendalian penyakit WSSV pada udang windu (<i>Penaeus monodon</i>)	Buletin Penelitian, Seri Hayati Vol. 7 No. 2
2005	Studi tentang produksi telur, tingkat penetasan telur dan ketahanan hidup oncomiracidia <i>Dactylogyrus vastator</i> (parasit Monogenea) pada suhu berbeda	Torani. Vol. 15 No. 4.
2005	Occurrence and pathology of dinoflagellida <i>Amyloodinium ocellatum</i> and monogenea of rabbit fish <i>Siganus javus</i> in recirculation system	Torani Vol. 15. N0.5 (Special edition)
2006	Pathological responses of rabbit fish, <i>Siganus guttatus</i> against infection of protozoan <i>Amyloodinium ocellatum</i> .	Omni Akuatika Vol.1 No.2.

2009	Mikroflora saluran pencernaan ikan gurame (<i>Ospheronomus gouramy</i> , Lacepede)	Torani Vol.19 No.1
2010	Amplification and cloning of vp28 open reading frame (ORF) of white spot syndrome virus Indonesian isolate in <i>Escherichia coli</i>	Prosiding. Enhancing Indonesian Fish Production and Competitiveness in International Market. ISBN: 97-979-3893-24-2.
2010	Analysis of <i>Vibrio</i> spp composition changes of tiger shrimp (<i>Penaeus monodon</i>) cultivated in South Sulawesi	idem
2010	Parasitic infections of ornamental Comet Carp and Goldfish Carp cultivated in Makassar	Prosiding SEMINASKAN VII. ISBN: 978-979-19942-7-9.
2011	Deteksi Virus Penyebab Penyakit Kerdil pada Benih Udang Windu (<i>Penaeus monodon</i>) dengan Multipleks PCR	<i>Journal of Fisheries Sciences</i> . XIII(1): 1-7
2012	Multipleks PCR untuk deteksi simultan virus MBV, IHNV dan HPV pada benih udang windu (<i>Penaeus monodon</i>) di kabupaten Pinrang	<i>Inpres. Jurnal Ilmiah Sains dan Teknologi Seri Ilmu Pertanian</i>
2012	Pengembangan multipleks PCR (MPCR) untuk mendeteksi virus penyakit kerdil udang windu di tambak pada musim berbeda	Jurnal Ilmiah Sains dan Teknologi Seri Ilmu Pertanian. Vol. 13 N0. 2 Agustus 2013.

F. SEMINAR/WORKSHOP

Tahun	Judul Kegiatan	Penyelenggara
2012	Pemakalah di : Konferensi Nasional VIII Pengelolaan Sumberdaya Pesisir, Laut dan Pulau- pulau Kecil Di Mataram 22-24 Oktober 2012	Universitas Mataram
2011	Deteksi Virus Penyebab Penyakit Kerdil pada Benih Udang Windu (<i>Penaeus monodon</i>) dengan Multipleks PCR	SEMINASKAN PERIKANAN DI UGM

2010	SEMINASKAN 2010	UGM Yogyakarta
2009	Pengembangan komoditi unggulan udang dalam rangka meningkatkan ekspor dan pendapatan petani tambak Kabupaten Pinrang	Badan Perencanaan Pembangunan Daerah dan Penanaman Modal Kabupaten Pinrang, Sulawesi Selatan. 28 April 2009
2008	Biomonitoring of marine pollution using cholinesterase activity of tropical green mussel (<i>Perna viridis</i>)	Jurusan Perikanan UNHAS. 19 November 2008
2007	Budidaya teripang pasir ditinjau dari berbagai aspek	Fakultas Ilmu Kelautan dan Perikanan UNHAS. 5 Des.2007
2006	Chemical and biological investigation of selected cyanobacteria	Jurusan Perikanan UNHAS. 27 September 2006
2006	An application of multi-sensor satellite remote sensing on albacore tuna, <i>Thunus alalunga</i> , fishing ground formation in relation to oceanographic conditions of northwestern north Pacific	Jurusan Perikanan UNHAS. 14 Juni 2006
2006	Kinerja pertumbuhan kepiting bakau <i>Scylla serrata</i> Forsskal pada berbagai salinitas media	Jurusan Perikanan UNHAS. 15 Pebruari 2006
2006	Individual based model of fish	Jurusan Perikanan UNHAS. 18 Januari 2006
2006	Efek samping kosmetik	Fakultas Kedokteran UNHAS. 26 Januari 2006
2005	Kemampuan bakteri asam laktat indigenous untuk menurunkan kadar laktosa dan potensinya sebagai agensia probiotik	Jurusan Perikanan UNHAS. 30 November 2005
2005	Membedah potensi dan prospek akuakultur: Dimensi empiris, teknologi, bisnis dan lingkungan	Masyarakat Akuakultur Indonesia bekerjasama dengan Badan Riset Kelautan dan Perikanan. 23-25 Nopember 2005.
2005	Ectoparasites as biological indicator for the environmental conditions within and around Indonesian mariculture facilities	Jurusan Perikanan UNHAS. 12 Oktober 2005

2005	Penyuntikan ekstrak ganglion toraks kepiting karak (<i>Neopisesarum latondi</i>) prospektif dikembangkan sebagai metode alternatif pematangan gonad kepiting bakau (<i>Scylla olivacea</i>)	Jurusan Perikanan UNHAS. 12 Oktober 2005.
2005	Simposium pembelajaran program pemberdayaan masyarakat pesisir kawasan Wallacea dan Selat Makassar	Direktorat Pemberdayaan Masyarakat Pesisir, Direktorat Jenderal Kelautan, Pesisir dan Pulau-pulau Kecil, Departemen Kelautan dan Perikanan bekerjasama dengan Divisi Kelautan UNHAS. 28 September 2005
2005	Peningkatan kapasitas dan peran jurusan perikanan dalam penyelenggaraan kegiatan akademik dan pembangunan perikanan	Lokakarya Jurusan Perikanan UNHAS di Malino. 5-7 Agustus 2004.
2004	Ekspose hasil kajian teknologi Balai Budidaya Air Payau Takalar 2004	Balai Budidaya Air Payau Takalar. 16 Desember 2004
2004	Lokakarya pembuatan modul praktikum	Jurusan Perikanan. 9 Juni 2004
2003	Aplikasi teknik PCR dan ELISA dalam bidang perikanan	Balai Riset Perikanan Budidaya Air Payau. 9-10 Desember 2003
2002	Workshop: strengthening women's political participation in Indonesia	International IDEA & South Sulawesi Woman Caucus. 30 September 2002
2001	Seminar and workshop on coral reef management	UNHAS. 20 september 2001
2001	Teknik perencanaan proyek, penyusunan proposal dan implementasi proyek	Lembaga Penelitian UNHAS. 5 Pebruari 2001
2000	Trend fishing technology in millenium III	The fisheries resources utilization student association faculty of marine and fisheries sciences,

		UNHAS. 14 Agustus 2000
2000	Kadar fosfor optimum dalam pakan benih ikan jambal siam (<i>Pangasius sutchi</i> Fowler)	Jurusan Perikanan UNHAS. 5 Juni 2000
2000	Kajian aspek biologi reproduksi kepiting rajungan (<i>Portunus pelagicus</i>) di perairan Pulau Salemo Kabupaten Pangkep	Jurusan Perikanan UNHAS. 20 Maret 2000

Makassar, 28 Juli 2012

Sriwulan