

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adjei C.B., Govinden U., Moodley K. and Essack S.Y. 2018. Molecular Characterisation of Multidrug-Resistant *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* from Private Hospital in Durban, South Africa. *South Afr J Infect Dis* 2018; 33(2):38-41.
- Ahmed O.B., Asghar A.H., Bahwerth F.S. 2015. Prevalence of ESBL Genes of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* Strains Isolated from Makkah Hospitals, Saudi Arabia. *European Journal of Biology and Medical Science Research*. Vol.3, No.6, p.1-7.
- Alan T.F., Goudarzi H., Hashemi A., Fallah F., Doustdar F., Bostan H. 2016. Detection of *bla*_{NDM}, *bla*_{DIM}, *bla*_{IMP}, *bla*_{VIM}, and *bla*_{CTX-M-15} Beta-Lactamase Genes among *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* and *Acinetobacter baumannii* Strains Isolated from Two Hospitals of Tehran, Iran. *Novelty in Biomedicine* 2016,4, 153-8.
- Al-Jubori S.S., Al-Kadmy I.M.S. and Naje E.N. 2014. Genotypic Detection of Cefepime Resistance in Iraqi Clinical Isolates of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*. *British Biomedical Bulletin*. 2(2)(2014): 351-358.
- Al-Mijalli, S.H.S. 2016. Extended-Spectrum β -Lactamase Enzymes (ESBLs) Produced by *Escherichia coli* Urinary Pathogens at Riyadh, Saudi Arabia. *J Antimicrob Agents*. 2: 3, 125. 1-12. Doi:10.4172/2472-1212.1000125.
- Arora D., Jindal N., Kumar R., Romit. 2011. Emerging Antibiotic Resistance in *Pseudomonas*-A Challenge. *International journal of Pharmacy and Pharmaceutical Sciences*. 3(2): 82-84.
- Babic, M., Hujer, A.M., Bonomo, R.A. 2006. What's New in Antibiotic Resistance? Focus on β -lactamases. *Drug Resist. Updat.* 9:142–156.
- Bbosa, G.S., Mwebaz, N., Odda, J., Kyegomb, D.B., Ntale, M. 2014. Antibiotics/antibacterial drug use, their marketing and promotion during the post-antibiotic golden age and their role in emergence of bacterial resistance. *Health*. Vol.6, No.5, 410-425. <http://dx.doi.org/10.4236/health.2014.65059>.
- Bradford, P. A. 2001. Extended-spectrum β -lactamases in the 21st century: characterization, epidemiology, and detection of this important resistance threat. *Clin. Microbiol. Rev.* 14:933–951.



- Bush, K., Jacoby, G.A., Medeiros, A.A. 1995. A Functional Classification Scheme for β -Lactamases and Its Correlation with Molecular Structure. *Antimicrob. Agents Chemother.* 39:1211–1233.
- Bush K. and Jacoby G.A. 2010. Updated Functional Classification of β -Lactamases. *Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy*, Mar.2010;54(3):969-976.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). 2018. *Pseudomonas aeruginosa in Healthcare Settings*.
- Chen Z., Niu H., Chen G., Li M., Li M., Zhou Y. 2015. Prevalence of ESBLs-producing *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* Isolates from Different Wards in a Chinese Teaching Hospital. *Int J Clin Exp Med* 2015;8(10):19400-19405.
- Cheng ZL., Niu H., Cheng GY. 2012. Establishment of a Bioinformatics Method for Detecting of ESBLs Producing Isolates of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* at Different Surgical Wards. International Conference on Biomedical Engineering and Biotechnology. Doi: 10.1109/iCBEB.2012.200.
- Clinical and Laboratory Standards Institute (CLSI). 2017. *Performance Standards for Antimicrobial Susceptibility Testing; Twenty-Seven Informational Supplement*. CLSI document M100-S22 Vol 32 No 3. Wayne, PA.: Clinical and Laboratory Standards Institute.
- Croughs P.D., Klaassen C.H.W., Rosmale J., Maghdid D.M., Boers S.A., Hays J.P., Goessens W.H.F. 2018. Unexpected Mechanisms of Resistance in Dutch *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* Isolates Collected During Fourteen Years of Surveillance. *Journal of Antimicrobial Agents*. Doi : 10.1016/j.ijantimicag.2018.05.009.
- Davodian E., Sadeghifard N., Ghasemian A., and Noorbakhsh S. 2015. Molecular Detection of *bla_{VEB-1}* Beta-Lactamase Encoding Gene Among Extended Spectrum B-Lactamase Positive Wound Isolates of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*. *Arch Pediatr Infect Dis.* 2015 October; 3(4):e26362.
- Drawz, S.M., Bonomo, R.A. 2010. Three decades of beta-lactamase inhibitors. *Clin Microbiol Rev.* 23(1):160-201.



Kuo H.C., Cheng C.H., Fei A.C.Y., Wei H.W., Chang S.K. 2010. Molecular Mechanisms of Ceftazidime Resistance in *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* Isolates from Canine and Human Infections. *Veterinarni medicina*,55(4): 172-182.

Easwaran S., Yerat R.C., Ramaswamy R. 2016. A Study on Detection of Extended-Spectrum Beta-Lactamases (ESBLs) and Comparison of Various Phenotypic Methods of AmpC Detection in *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* from Various Clinical Isolates in a Tertiary Care Teaching Hospital. Muller Journal of Medical Sciences and Research. Doi: 10.4103/0975-9727.174610.

Farshadzadeh Z., Khosravi A.D., Alavi S.M., Parhizgari N., Hoveizavi H. 2014. Spread of Extended-Spectrum β -Lactamase Genes of bla_{OXA-10} , bla_{PER-1} and bla_{CTX-M} in *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* Strains Isolated from Burn Patients. Jbur-4301; No.of Pages 6.

Friedrich M. 2018. *Pseudomonas aeruginosa Infections*.

Fujitani S., Moffett K.S., Yu, V.L. 2017. *Pseudomonas aeruginosa. Infectious Disease & Antimicrobial Agents*. p.1-28.

Ghafourian, S., Sadeghifard, N., Soheiili, S., Sekawi, Z. 2015. Extended Spectrum Beta-lactamases: Definition, Classification and Epidemiology. *Curr. Issues Mol. Biol. University of Medical Sciences, Ilam, Iran.* 17: 11-22. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.21775/cimb.017.011>.

Hmiedan, M.A., Farraj, M.A. 2010. *Expression of CTX-M Extended Spectrum Beta-Lactamases by Escherichia coli and Susceptibility to Antimicrobial Agents*. Clinical Laboratory Science from the Faculty of Graduate Studies at Birzeit University, Palestine. 1-89.

Javiya V.A., Ghatak S.B., Patel K.R. and Patel J.A. 2008. Antibiotic Susceptibility Patterns of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* at Tertiary Care Hospital in Gujarat, India. Indian J Pharmacol. 2008Oct; 40(5): 230-234.

Kaisse A.A., Al-Thwani A.N., Al-Segar R.Q. 2015. PCR Detection of Some ESBLs (bla) Genes in *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* Isolated from Burn's Units in Bagdad Hospitals. Journal of Biotechnology Research Center Vo.9 No.2: 74-80.

Karomah L. 2015. Plasmid Bakteri.

Khan J.A., Iqbal Z., Rahman S.U., Farzana K. and Khan A. 2008. Prevalence and Resistance Pattern of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* Against Various Antibiotics. Pak. J. Pharm. Sci., Vol.21, No.3, July 08, pp.311-315.

.., McLaughlin R.E., Gardner H.A. 2016. Elucidation of Mechanisms Ceftazidime Resistance among Clinical Isolates of *Pseudomonas*



- aeruginosa* by Using Genomic Data. *Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy.* 60(6): 3856-3861.
- Laudy A.E., Rog P., Krol K.S., Cmiel M., Słoczyńska A., Patzer J., Dzierzanowska D., et al. 2017. Prevalence of ESBL-Producing *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* Isolates in Warsaw, Poland, Detected by Various Phenotypic and Genotypic Methods. *Plos One.* Doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0180121.
- Libisch B., Poirel L., Lepsanovic Z., Mirovic V., Balogh B., Paszti J., et al. 2008. Identification of PER-1 Extended Spectrum β -Lactamase Producing *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* Clinical Isolates of the International Clonal Complex CC11 from Hungary and Serbia. Federation of European Microbiological Societies. Doi: 10.1111/j.1574-695X.2008.00483.x.
- Lin S.P., Liu M.F., Lin C.F., Shi Z.Y. 2012. Phenotypic Detection and Polymerase Chain Reaction Screening of Extended-Spectrum β -Lactamases Produced by *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* Isolates. *Journal of Microbiology, Immunology and Infection* (2012)45, 200-207.
- Liu C.P., Chen T.L., Wang N.Y., Chow S.F., Lin J.C., Yan T.R. 2014. Detection of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* isolates Carrying The *bla_{OXA-142}*, Extended-Spectrum β -Lactamase Gene in Taiwan. *Journal of Microbiology, Immunology and Infection* (2017) 50, 68-74.
- Livermore D.M. 2002. Multiple Mechanisms of Antimicrobial Resistance in *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*: Our Worst Nightmare? *CID* 2002;34:634-640.
- Master Index of Medical Specialities (MIMS).* 2012. 123rd Edition. Indonesia.
- Matsuura, N., Yamamoto, Y. 2013. *Study of Extended-spectrum β -Lactamase-Producing Enterobacteriaceae Among Asymptomatic People.* Osaka University Knowledge Archive. 1-69.
- Mayasari E. 2006. *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* : Karakteristik, Infeksi dan Penanganan. USU Repository.
- Medicinenet. 2017. *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*.



soundaram K.M. 2011. The Antimicrobial Resistance Pattern in Clinical Isolates of *Pseudomonas Aeruginosa* in a Tertiary Care Hospital; 2008-2010 (A 3 Year Study). *Journal of Clinical and Diagnostic Research.* 5(3): 491-494.

- Naas, T., Poirel, L., Nordmann, P. 2008. Minor Extended-Spectrum β -lactamases. *Clin. Microbiol. Infect.* 14(Suppl. 1):42–52.
- Nordmann, P., Dortet, L., Poirel, L. 2012. Carbapenem resistance in Enterobacteriaceae: here is the storm! *Trends Mol Med.* May;18(5):263-72. doi: 10.1016/j.molmed.2012.03.003.
- Paterson, D.L., Bonomo, R.A. 2005. Extended-Spectrum Beta-Lactamases: A Clinical Update. *Clin Microbiol Rev.* 18(4):657-86.
- Peymani A., Naserpour-Farivar T., Zare E., Azarhoosh K.H. 2017. Distribution of bla_{TEM}, bla_{SHV}, and bla_{CTX-M} genes among ESBL-producing *P.aeruginosa* isolated from Qazvin and Tehran hospitals, Iran. *J Prev Med Hyg* 2017; 58: E155-E160.
- Poole K. 2011. *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* : Resistance to the Max. *Frontiers in Microbiology*. Doi: 10.3389/fmicb.2011.00065.
- Rafiee R., Eftekhar F., Tabatabaei S.A., Tehrani D.M. 2014. Prevalence of Extended-Spectrum and Metallo β -Lactamase Production in AmpC β -Lactamase Producing *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* Isolates from Burns. *Junishapur J Microbiol.* 2014 September; 7(9): e16436.
- Rakesh M.R., Govind L.N., Kalpesh M., Rosy P., Kanu P., Vegad M.M. 2012. Antibiotic Resistance Pattern in *Pseudomonas Aeruginosa* Species Isolated At A Tertiary Care Hospital, Ahmadabad. *National Journal of Medical Research.* 2012; 2(2): 156-159.
- Ranellou K., Kadlec K., Poulou A., Voulgaris E., Vrioni G., Schwarz S. and Tsakris A. 2012. Detection of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* Isolates of The International Clonal Complex 11 Carrying the bla_{PER-1} Extended-Spectrum β -Lactamase Gene in Greece. *J Antimicrob Chemother* 2012; 67: 357-361.
- Rashid A., Chowdhury A., Rahman S.H.Z., Begum S.A., Muazzam N. 2007. Infections by *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* and Antibiotic Resistance Pattern of the Isolates from Dhaka Medical College Hospital. *Bangladesh J Med Microbiol* 2007; 01(02): 48-51.
- Rolsma S., Frank D.W., and Barbieri J.T. 2015. *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* toxins. *The Comprehensive Sourcebook of Bacterial Protein Toxins*, Elsevier, 133-160.
2018. Struktur, Bentuk, dan Penggolongan Bakteri.
- C.J., Ray, C.G. 2014. *Antibacterial Agents and Resistance in Infectious Medical Microbiology*. Mc Graw Hill. New York. 6th Edition.



407-432.

- Shacheraghi F., Shakibaie M.R., Noveiri H. 2010. Molecular Identification of ESBL Genes *bla*_{GES-1}, *bla*_{VEB-1}, *bla*_{CTX-M}, *bla*_{OXA-1}, *bla*_{OXA-4}, *bla*_{OXA-10} and *bla*_{PER-1} in *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* Strains Isolated from Burn Patients by PCR, RFLP and Sequencing Techniques. World Academy of Science, Engineering and Technology International Journal of Bioengineering and Life Sciences Vol:4, No:1, 2010. p.114-117.
- Shaikh S., Fatima J., Shakil S., Rizvi S.M.D., Kamal M.A. 2014. Antibiotic Resistance and Extended Spectrum Beta-Lactamases : Type, Epidemiology and Treatment. Saudi Journal of Biological Sciences. Doi : 10.1016/j.sjbs.2014.08.002.
- Shakibaie M.R., Shahcheraghi F., Hashemi A., Adeli N.S. 2008. Detection of TEM, SHV, and PER Type Extended-Spectrum β -Lactamase Genes among Clinical Strains of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* Isolated from Burnt Patients at Shafa-Hospital, Kerman, Iran. Iranian Journal of Basic Medical Sciences Vol. 11, No. 2, 2008, 104-111.
- Tavajjohi Z., Moniri R. and Khorshidi A. 2011. Detection and Characterization of Multidrug Resistance and Extended-Spectrum Beta-Lactamase Producing (ESBLs) *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* Isolates in Teaching Hospital. African Journal of Microbiology Research Vol.5(20), pp.3223-3228.
- Todar K. 2012. *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*. Todar's Online Textbook of Bacteriology. Madison, Wisconsin.
- Turner P.J. 2005. Extended-Spectrum β -Lactamases. Clinical Infectious Diseases 2005; 41:S273-5.
- Ullah W., Qasim M., Rahman H., Jie Y., Muhammad N. 2017. Beta-Lactamase-Producing *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*: Phenotypic Characteristics and Molecular Identification of Virulence Genes. Journal of Chinese Medical Association 80 (2017): 173-177.
- Walsh TR, Toleman MA, Poirel L, Nordmann P. 2005. Metallo- β -lactamases: The Quiet Before The Storm? Clin. Microbiol. Rev.18:306–325.



Jen G.F., Poirel L. and Nordmann P. 2003. Ambler Class A Extended-Spectrum β -Lactamases in *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*: New Developments and Clinical Impact. Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy, Aug. 2003, Vol.47 No.8, p.2385-2392.

- Weldhagen G.F. 2005. Rapid Detection and Sequence-Specific Differentiation of Extended-Spectrum Beta-Lactamase GES-2 from *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* with Real-Time PCR Assay. University of Pretoria etd. p.97-115.
- Wu M. and Li X. 2015. *Klebsiella pneumoniae* and *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*. Molecular Medical Microbiology. DOI: 10.1016/B978-0-12-397169-2.00087-1.
- Wu W., Jin Y. and Jin S. 2015. *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*. Molecular Medical Microbiology. Doi: 10.1016/B978-0-12-397169-2.00041-X.
- World Health Organization (WHO). 2014. *Antimicrobial Resistance: Global Report on Surveillance 2014*.
- Yadav V.C., Kiran V.R., Jaiswal M.K. and Singh K. 2017. A Study of Antibiotic Sensitivity Pattern of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* isolated from A Tertiary Care Hospital in South Chhattisgarh. International Journal of Medical Science and Public Health. 6(3):600-605.
- Yezli S., Shibi A.M. and Memish Z.A. 2015. The Molecular Basis of β -Lactamase Production in Gram-Negative Bacteria from Saudi Arabia. Journal of Medical Microbiology (2015),64, 127-136.



Lampiran 1



**KEMENTERIAN RISET, TEKNOLOGI DAN PENDIDIKAN TINGGI
 UNIVERSITAS HASANUDDIN
 FAKULTAS KEDOKTERAN
 RSPTN UNIVERSITAS HASANUDDIN
 RSUP Dr. WAHIDIN SUDIROHUSODO MAKASSAR
 KOMITE ETIK PENELITIAN KESEHATAN**



Sekretariat : Lantai 3 Gedung Laboratorium Terpadu

JL.PERINTIS KEMERDEKAAN KAMPUS TAMALANREA KM.10 MAKASSAR 90245.

Contact Person: dr. Agussalim Bukhari, M.Med,PhD, Sp.GK TELP. 08125704670 e-mail : agussalimbukhari@yahoo.com

REKOMENDASI PERSETUJUAN ETIK

Nomor : 673 / H4.8.4.5.31 / PP36-KOMETIK / 2018

Tanggal: 20 September 2018

Dengan ini Menyatakan bahwa Protokol dan Dokumen yang Berhubungan Dengan Protokol berikut ini telah mendapatkan Persetujuan Etik :

No Protokol	UH18090561		No Sponsor Protokol	
Peneliti Utama	dr. Dewi Kartika Tungadi		Sponsor	Pribadi
Judul Peneliti	Deteksi Gen VEB, OXA-2 PER Pada Pseudomonas aeruginosa Yang Memproduksi Extended Spectrum Beta-Lactamase (ESBL) Di RSUP Dr Wahidin Sudirohusodo Makassar			
No Versi Protokol	1		Tanggal Versi	18 September 2018
No Versi PSP			Tanggal Versi	
Tempat Penelitian	RSUP dr. Wahidin Sudirohusodo dan Laboratorium Mikrobiologi RSUH Makassar			
Jenis Review	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Exempted <input type="checkbox"/> Expedited <input type="checkbox"/> Fullboard Tanggal		Masa Berlaku 20 September 2018 sampai 20 September 2019	Frekuensi review lanjutan
Ketua Komisi Etik Penelitian	Nama Prof.Dr.dr. Suryani As'ad, M.Sc.,Sp.GK(K)		 <i>Tanda tangan</i>	
Sekretaris Komisi Etik Penelitian	Nama dr. Agussalim Bukhari, M.Med.,PhD, Sp.GK (K)		 <i>Tanda tangan</i>	

Kewajiban Peneliti Utama:

- Menyerahkan Amandemen Protokol untuk persetujuan sebelum di implementasikan
- Menyerahkan Laporan SAE ke Komisi Etik dalam 24 Jam dan dilengkapi dalam 7 hari dan Lapor SUSAR dalam 72 Jam sejak Peneliti Utama menerima laporan
- Menyerahkan Laporan Kemajuan (progress report) setiap 6 bulan untuk penelitian resiko tinggi dan setiap setahun untuk penelitian resiko rendah
- Menyerahkan laporan akhir setelah Penelitian berakhir
- Melaporkan penyimpangan dari protokol yang disetujui (protocol deviation / violation)
- Mematuhi semua peraturan yang ditentukan



Lampiran 2

HALAMAN PENGESAHAN SEMINAR HASIL PROPOSAL PENELITIAN

Program Pendidikan Dokter Spesialis Terpadu
Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Hasanuddin

DETEKSI GEN VEB, OXA-2, PER PADA PSEUDOMONAS AERUGINOSA YANG MEMPRODUKSI EXTENDED SPECTRUM BETA-LACTAMASE (ESBL) DI RSUP DR WAHIDIN SUDIROHUSODO MAKASSAR

Disetujui untuk diseminarkan :

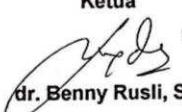
Nama Mahasiswa	:	dr. Dewi Kartika Tungadi
Nomor Pokok	:	C108214102
Program Pendidikan	:	Dokter Spesialis Terpadu FK.UNHAS
Program Studi	:	Patologi Klinik
Tahun Masuk	:	Juli 2014

Hari / Tanggal	:	Kamis, 31 Januari 2019
----------------	---	------------------------

Tempat	:	Ruang Pertemuan Departemen Ilmu Patologi Klinik Lantai 4 Gedung A RS. UNHAS
--------	---	--

Komisi Penasihat	:	
------------------	---	--

Ketua



dr. Benny Rusli, SpPK(K)

Sekretaris



Dr. dr. Tenri Esa, M.Si, Sp.PK

Mengetahui,
Manajer PPDS



Lampiran 3

Data Primer Hasil Penelitian

No.	RM	No.Lab	Test ID	Jenis Kelamin	Umur (tahun)	Ruangan	Lama Perawatan (hari)	Sampel	Diagnosa	Keadaan Keluar	Ceftazidime	Gen VEB	Gen OXA-2	Gen PER
1	406454	611/07	DK-1	L	69	Poli Bedah Uro	16	Urine 10^6	Stroke +ISK	Membaiak	Resisten	Negatif	Negatif	Negatif
2	846185	676/07	DK-2	L	68	ICU	98	Sputum	Trauma kepala + pneumonia	Membaiak	Resisten	Negatif	Negatif	Negatif
3	800664	587/07	DK-3	L	2	PICU	180	Cairan Otak	Hidrosefalus + sepsis + meningitis TB + Marasmus	Membaiak	Resisten	Negatif	Negatif	Negatif
4	801653	614/07	DK-4	L	2	PICU	30	ETT	Hidrosefalus + pneumonia	Membaiak	Resisten	Negatif	Negatif	Negatif
5	849128	77/08	DK-5	L	56	L1AB	21	Darah	Sirosis hepatis + sepsis	Membaiak	Resisten	Negatif	Negatif	Negatif
6	750887	762/07	DK-6	L	58	HCU	184	Sputum	Meningioma + efusi pleura sinistra	Membaiak	Resisten	Negatif	Negatif	Negatif
		275/08	DK-7	L	43	L1BB	32	Pus	Ulkus kaki diabetik	Membaiak	Resisten	Negatif	Negatif	Negatif
		180/08	DK-8	L	48	ICU	28	ETT	TBI GCS 8	Membaiak	Resisten	Negatif	Negatif	Negatif



9	859089	294/11	DK-9	L	55	P.THT	1	Pus	OMSK	Membaike	Resisten	Negatif	Negatif	Negatif	Negatif
10	843568	206/08	DK-10	P	5	L2	35	Pus	Abses hepar	Membaike	Resisten	Negatif	Negatif	Negatif	Negatif
11	296222	391A/11	DK-11	L	77	B.Saraf (HCU)	33	Sputum ETT	Hidrosefalus + bronkopneumonia	Membaike	Resisten	Negatif	Negatif	Negatif	Negatif
12	862412	330/11	DK-12	L	23	IC	13	Pus	HIV + infeksi multipel	Membaike	Resisten	Negatif	Negatif	Negatif	Negatif
13	851734	140/09	DK-13	P	63	Palem Bawah	49	Darah	Adenokarsinoma rekti	Membaike	Resisten	Negatif	Negatif	Negatif	Negatif
14	853636	177/09	DK-14	P	51	L2Ortho	14	Pus	Trauma kapitis	Meninggal	Resisten	Negatif	Negatif	Negatif	Negatif
15	848690	878/08	DK-15	L	47	Poli Bedah Plastik	44	Pus	Luka bakar derajat 3 + sepsis	Membaike	Resisten	Negatif	Negatif	Negatif	Negatif
16	853321	20/09	DK-16	L	47	L1BD	11	Darah	ISK komplikata	Meninggal	Resisten	Negatif	Negatif	Negatif	Negatif
17	853608	49/09	DK-17	P	44	L3AB	13	Pus	Ulkus diabetik regio gastroknemius	Membaike	Resisten	Negatif	Negatif	Negatif	Negatif
18	862396	437/11	DK-18	P	49	L2Ortho	11	Jaringan	Ulkus kaki diabetik	Membaike	Resisten	Negatif	Negatif	Negatif	Negatif
		380/11	DK-19	L	48	Palem Atas	32	Sputum	Infected bronkiktasis	Membaike	Resisten	Negatif	Negatif	Negatif	Negatif
		505A/10	DK-20	L	24	L2Ortho	6	Pus	Osteomielitis kronik	Membaike	Resisten	Negatif	Negatif	Negatif	Negatif



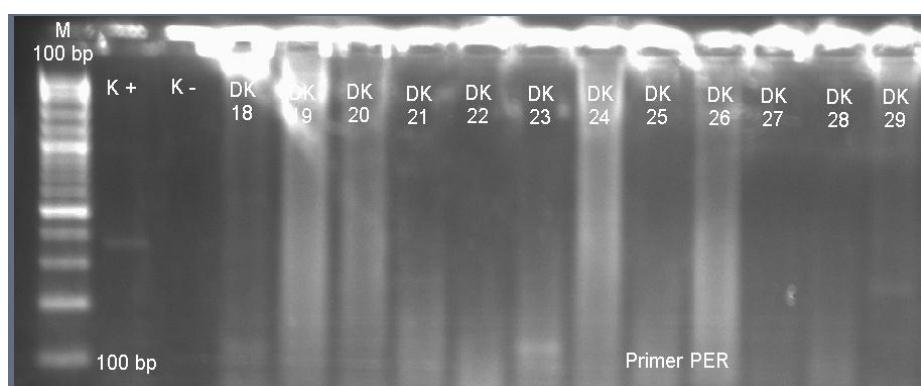
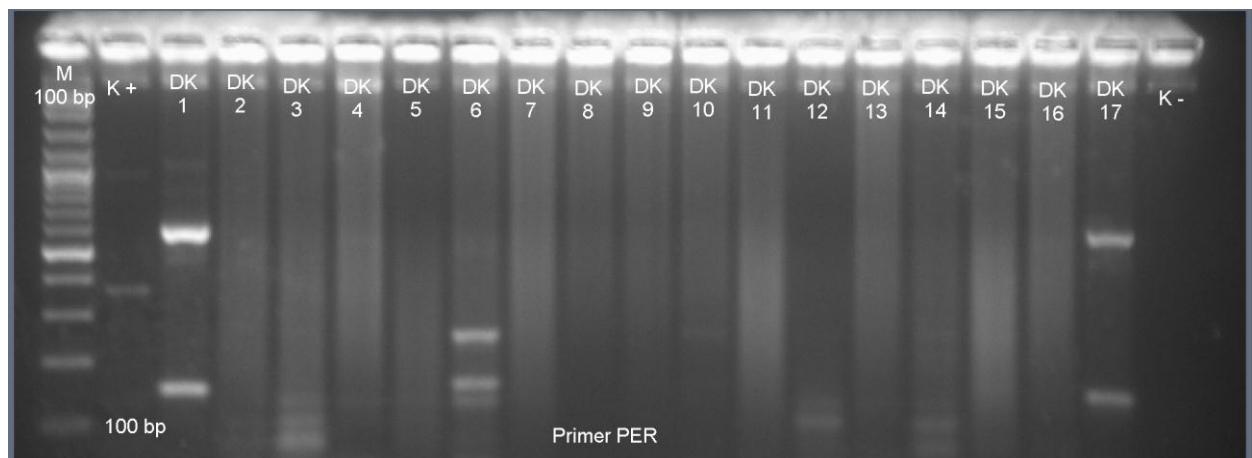
21	596845	465/10	DK-21	P	59	L1BB	28	Pus	Ulkus kaki diabetik	Memb baik	Resisten	Negatif	Negatif	Negatif
22	858269	716/10	DK-22	P	10	PJT	35	Pus	Fraktur terbuka tibia dan fibula	Memb baik	Resisten	Negatif	Negatif	Negatif
23	855948	39A/1 1	DK-23	L	20	L2Ortho	56	Pus	Fraktur pubis	Memb baik	Resisten	Negatif	Negatif	Negatif
24	861757	150/11	DK-24	L	39	B.Saraf (HCU)	41	Pus	Luka bakar	Memb baik	Resisten	Negatif	Negatif	Negatif
25	861559	136/11	DK-25	P	13	L2Ortho	2	Pus	Osteomielitis	Memb baik	Resisten	Negatif	Negatif	Negatif
26	857741	658/11	DK-26	L	17	L2Ortho	18	Pus	Disrupsi luka operasi + infeksi	Memb baik	Resisten	Negatif	Negatif	Negatif
27	855549	571/10	DK-27	L	44	Luka Bakar (IRNA)	72	Pus	Luka bakar 30-39%	Memb baik	Resisten	Negatif	Negatif	Negatif
28	861017	34/11	DK-28	P	36	Palem Bawah	6	Urine 10^6	Infeksi traktus urinarius	Memb baik	Resisten	Negatif	Negatif	Negatif
29	849077	21/11	DK-29	P	36	Poli Paru	19	Sputum	GERD with esofagitis + kolelithiasis akut	Memb baik	Resisten	Negatif	Negatif	Negatif



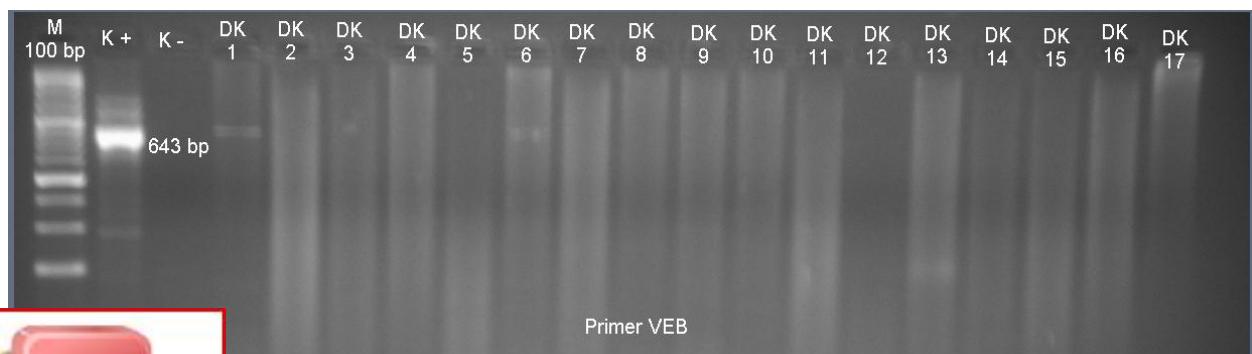
Lampiran 4

Hasil PCR

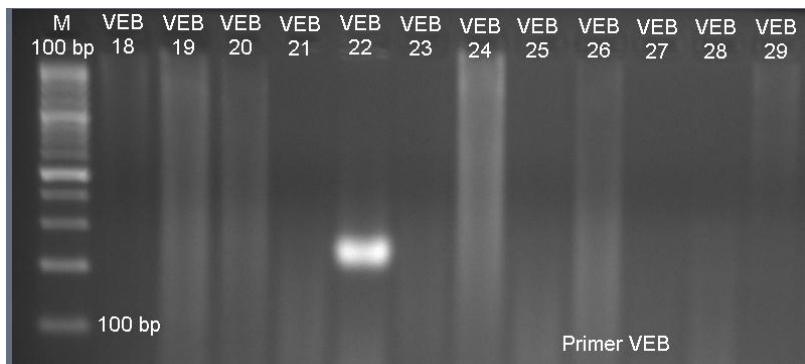
Primer PER 340 bp



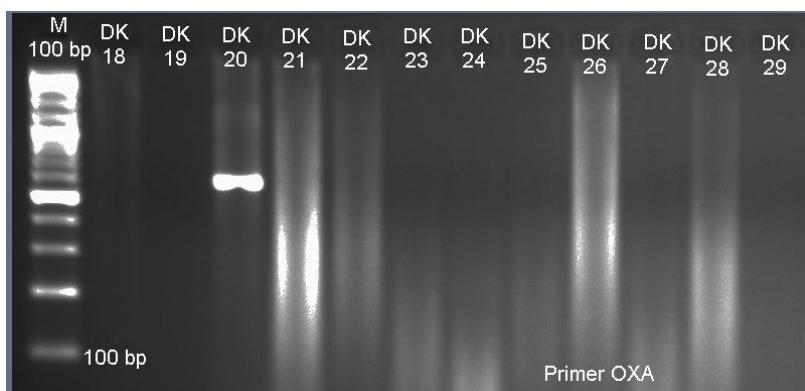
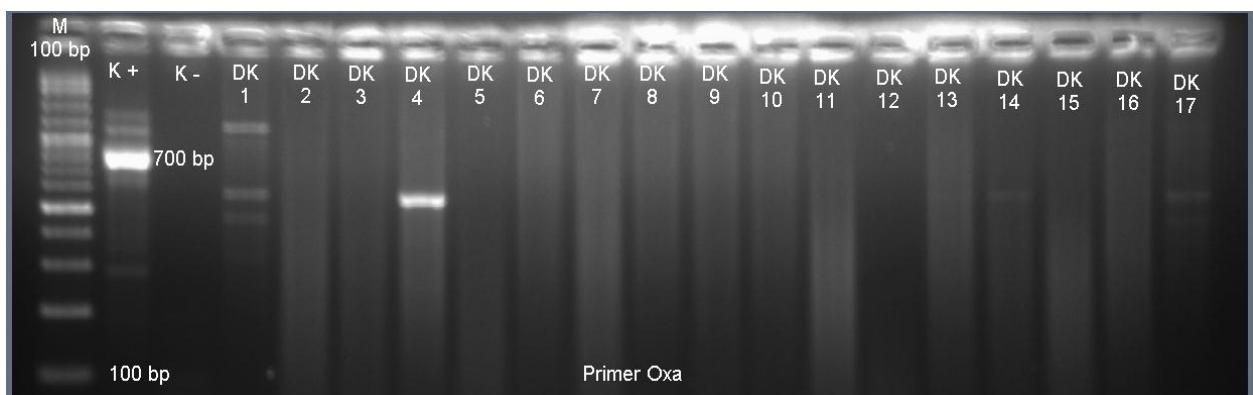
Primer VEB 643 bp



Optimization Software:
www.balesio.com



Primer Oxa-2 700 bp



Optimization Software:
www.balesio.com

Lampiran 5**LAMPIRAN BLAST PRIMER**

PER F : GCAACTGCTGCAATACTCGG

- Your search parameters were adjusted to search for a short input sequence.

Your search is limited to records that include: Pseudomonas aeruginosa (taxid:287) [Full Entrez Query](#)

[Edit and Resubmit](#) [Save Search Strategies](#) [Formatting options](#) [Download](#) [How to read this page](#) [Blast report description](#) [Questions/comments](#)

Job title: Nucleotide Sequence (20 letters)

RID

[11G2P30D014](#) (Expires on 12-13 15:01 pm)

BLASTN 2.8.1+ [Citation](#)

Other reports: [Search Summary](#) [\[Taxonomy reports\]](#) [\[Distance tree of results\]](#) [\[MSA viewer\]](#)

[Summary](#)[View the top 200 Blast Hits on 100 subject sequences](#)

See the title, click to show alignments

Descriptions

Sequences producing significant alignments:

Select:[All](#)[None](#) Selected:0

[Alignments](#) [Download](#) [GenBank](#) [Graphics](#) [Distance tree of results](#) [Show/hide columns of the table presenting sequences producing significant alignments](#)

Sequences producing significant alignments:

Select for downloading or viewing reports	Description	Max score	Total score	Query cover	E value	Ident	Accession
<input type="checkbox"/> Select seq NG_049960.1	Pseudomonas aeruginosa RNL-1 blaPER gene for class A extended-spectrum beta-lactamase PER-1, complete CDS	40.1	40.1	100%	0.004	100%	NG_049960.1
<input type="checkbox"/> Select seq KU133340.1	Pseudomonas aeruginosa strain RJ248 class 1 integron ISCR1 PER-1, partial sequence	40.1	40.1	100%	0.004	100%	KU133340.1
<input type="checkbox"/> Select seq KU133339.1	Pseudomonas aeruginosa strain RJ246 class 1 integron ISCR1 PER-1, partial sequence	40.1	40.1	100%	0.004	100%	KU133339.1
<input type="checkbox"/> Select seq KU133338.1	Pseudomonas aeruginosa strain RJ242 class 1 integron ISCR1 PER-4, partial sequence	40.1	40.1	100%	0.004	100%	KU133338.1



Optimization Software:
www.balesio.com

PER R : ATGTGCGACCACAGTACCAAG

- Your search parameters were adjusted to search for a short input sequence.

Your search is limited to records that include: Pseudomonas aeruginosa (taxid:287) [Full Entrez Query](#)

[Edit and Resubmit](#) [Save Search](#) [Search Strategies](#) [Formatting options](#) [Download](#) [How to read this page](#) [Blast report description](#) [Questions/comments](#)

Job title: Nucleotide Sequence (20 letters)

Other reports: [Search Summary](#) [\[Taxonomy reports\]](#) [\[Distance tree of results\]](#) [\[MSA viewer\]](#)

Graphic Summary

Distribution of the top 259 Blast Hits on 100 subject sequences

Mouse over to see the title, click to show alignments

Color key for alignment scores

Descriptions



Producing significant alignments:

selected:0

Optimization Software:
www.balesio.com

[Alignments](#) [Download](#) [GenBank](#) [Graphics](#) [Distance tree of results](#) [Show/hide columns of the table presenting sequences producing significant alignments](#)

Sequences producing significant alignments:

Select for downloading or viewing reports	Description	Max score	Total score	Query cover	E value	Ident	Accession
<input type="checkbox"/> Select seq MG188750.1	Pseudomonas aeruginosa extended spectrum beta-lactamase PER (blaPER) gene, partial cds	40.1	40.1	100%	0.004	100%	MG188750.1
<input type="checkbox"/> Select seq MF344570.1	Pseudomonas aeruginosa plasmid pA681-IMP, complete sequence	40.1	40.1	100%	0.004	100%	MF344570.1
<input type="checkbox"/> Select seq MF344569.1	Pseudomonas aeruginosa plasmid p12939-OXA, complete sequence	40.1	40.1	100%	0.004	100%	MF344569.1
<input type="checkbox"/> Select seq NG_049960.1	Pseudomonas aeruginosa RNL-1 blaPER gene for class A extended-spectrum beta-lactamase PER-1, complete CDS	40.1	40.1	100%	0.004	100%	NG_049960.1
<input type="checkbox"/> Select seq KU133340.1	Pseudomonas aeruginosa strain RJ248 class 1 integron ISCR1 PER-1, partial sequence	40.1	40.1	100%	0.004	100%	KU133340.1



g 340 bp region from base 6960 to 7299.

Pseudomonas aeruginosa strain RJ248 class 1 integron ISCR1 PER-1, partial sequence

GenBank: KU133340.1

[FASTA Graphics](#)

[Go to:](#)

LOCUS KU133340 340 bp DNA linear BCT 28-MAR-2016
DEFINITION Pseudomonas aeruginosa strain RJ248 class 1 integron ISCR1 PER-1, partial sequence.
ACCESSION [KU133340](#) REGION: 6960..7299
VERSION KU133340.1
KEYWORDS .
SOURCE Pseudomonas aeruginosa
ORGANISM [Pseudomonas aeruginosa](#)
 Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Gammaproteobacteria; Pseudomonadales;
 Pseudomonadaceae; Pseudomonas.
REFERENCE 1 (bases 1 to 340)
AUTHORS Xie,L., Wu,J., Zhang,F., Han,L., Guo,X., Ni,Y. and Sun,J.
TITLE Molecular Epidemiology and Genetic Characteristics of Various blaPER Genes in Shanghai, China
JOURNAL Antimicrob. Agents Chemother. 60 (6), 3849-3853 (2016)
PUBMED [27067315](#)
REMARK Publication Status: Online-Only
 2 (bases 1 to 340)
 Xie,L. and Sun,J.
 Direct Submission
 Submitted (10-NOV-2015) Department of Clinical Microbiology, Ruijin Hospital, Shanghai Jiaotong University School of Medicine, 197



Optimization Software:
www.balesio.com

```

COMMENT          Ruijin 2nd Rd, Shanghai, Shanghai 200025, China
                ##Assembly-Data-START##
Sequencing Technology :: Sanger dideoxy sequencing
##Assembly-Data-END##
FEATURES        Location/Qualifiers
source          1..340
                /organism="Pseudomonas aeruginosa"
                /mol_type="genomic DNA"
                /strain="RJ248"
                /db_xref="taxon:287"
mobile_element  <1..>340
                /mobile_element_type="integron:class 1 integron ISCR1
PER-1"
CDS             <1..>340
                /note="blaPER-1"
                /codon_start=3
                /transl_table=11
                /product="extended-spectrum beta-lactamase PER-1"
                /protein_id="AMR36436.1"
                /translation="MNVI IKAVVTASTLLMVSFSSFETSAQSPLKEQIESIVIGKKA
TVGVAVWGPDDLEPLLINPFEKPMQSFKLHLAMLVLHQVDQGKLDLNQTVIVNRAK
VLQNTWAPIMKAYQGDEFSPVQQLQYSVSHSDNVACDLLFELVGGPAALHDYIQSM
GIKETAVVANEAQMHADDQVQYQNWTSMGAAEILKKFEQKTQLSETSQALLWKWMVE
TTGPERLKGLLPAGTVVAHKTGTSGIKAGKTAATNDGIILLPDGRPLLVAVFVKDS
AEASSRTNEAIIIAQVAQTAYQFELKKLSALSPN"
ORIGIN

```

PER F : gcaactgctg caatactcgg



aactgctg caatactcgg tctcgacag cgataacgtg gcctgtgatt tgttatgg
tggttggg ggaccagctg cttgcattga ctatatccag tctatggta taaaggagac
ctgtggtc gcaaattaaag cgcatatgca cgccgatgtat caggtgcagt atcaaaaactg
cctcgatg aaagggtctg cagatcctt gaaaaatggt gagcaaaaaaa cacagctgtc
aaacctcg caggcttgtt tatggaaatgt gatggtcgaa accaccacag gaccagagcg

PER R : atgtgcgacc acagtaccag
 Tacacgctgg tgtcatggc
 Ctggtaactgt ggtcgacat
301 gttaaaaggt ttgttaccag ctggtaactgt ggtcgacat

//

VEB F : cgacttccatttcccgatgc

- Your search parameters were adjusted to search for a short input sequence.

Your search is limited to records that include: Pseudomonas aeruginosa (taxid:287) [Full Entrez Query](#)

[Edit and Resubmit](#) [Save Search Strategies](#) [Formatting options](#) [Download](#) [How to read this page](#) [Blast report description](#) [Questions/comments](#)

Job title: Nucleotide Sequence (20 letters)

Other reports: [Search Summary](#) [\[Taxonomy reports\]](#) [\[Distance tree of results\]](#) [\[MSA viewer\]](#)

[Graphic Summary](#)



of the top 200 Blast Hits on 100 subject sequences

See the title, click to show alignments

Alignment scores

Optimization Software:
www.balesio.com

Descriptions

Sequences producing significant alignments:

Select:[All](#)[None](#) Selected:0

[Alignments](#) [Download](#) [GenBank](#) [Graphics](#) [Distance tree of results](#) [Show/hide columns of the table presenting sequences producing significant alignments](#)

Sequences producing significant alignments:

Select for downloading or viewing reports	Description	Max score	Total score	Query cover	E value	Ident	Accession
<input type="checkbox"/> Select seq CP033439.1	Pseudomonas aeruginosa strain SP4528 chromosome, complete genome	40.1	139	100%	0.004	100%	CP033439.1
<input type="checkbox"/> Select seq CP033432.1	Pseudomonas aeruginosa strain BA15561 chromosome, complete genome	40.1	139	100%	0.004	100%	CP033432.1
<input type="checkbox"/> Select seq MG717453.1	Pseudomonas aeruginosa strain 163869 class A extended-spectrum beta-lactamase VEB-20 (blaVEB) gene, blaVEB-20 allele, complete cds	40.1	40.1	100%	0.004	100%	MG717453.1
	Pseudomonas aeruginosa strain AR_0443 chromosome	40.1	139	100%	0.004	100%	CP029147.1



Optimization Software:
www.balesio.com

VEB R : ggactctgcaacaaatacgc

- Your search parameters were adjusted to search for a short input sequence.

Your search is limited to records that include: Pseudomonas aeruginosa (taxid:287) [Full Entrez Query](#)

[Edit and Resubmit](#) [Save Search Strategies](#) [Formatting options](#) [Download](#) [How to read this page](#) [Blast report description](#) [Questions/comments](#)

Job title: Nucleotide Sequence (20 letters)

Description

Nucleotide collection (nt)

Program

BLASTN 2.8.1+ [Citation](#)



Graphic Summary

Distribution of the top 232 Blast Hits on 100 subject sequences

Mouse over to see the title, click to show alignments

Color key for alignment scores

Descriptions

Sequences producing significant alignments:

Select:[All](#)[None](#) Selected:0

[Alignments](#) [Download](#) [GenBank](#) [Graphics](#) [Distance tree of results](#) [Show/hide columns of the table presenting sequences producing significant alignments](#)

Sequences producing significant alignments:

Select for downloading or viewing reports	Description	Max score	Total score	Query cover	E value	Ident	Accession
<input type="checkbox"/> Select seq CP033439.1	Pseudomonas aeruginosa strain SP4528 chromosome, complete genome	40.1	114	100%	0.004	100%	CP033439.1
	Pseudomonas aeruginosa strain BA15561 chromosome, complete genome	40.1	114	100%	0.004	100%	CP033432.1
	Pseudomonas aeruginosa strain 163869 class A extended-spectrum beta-lactamase VEB-20 (blaVEB) gene, blaVEB-20 allele, complete	40.1	40.1	100%	0.004	100%	MG717453.1

Sequences producing significant alignments:

Select for downloading or viewing reports	Description	Max score	Total score	Query cover	E value	Ident	Accession
MG71453.1	cds						
<input type="checkbox"/> Select seq CP029147.1	Pseudomonas aeruginosa strain AR_0443 chromosome	40.1	114	100%	0.004	100%	CP029147.1

- Showing 643 bp region from base 180 to 822.

Pseudomonas aeruginosa strain 163869 class A extended-spectrum beta-lactamase VEB-20 (blaVEB) gene, blaVEB-20 allele, complete cds

GenBank: MG71453.1

[FASTA Graphics](#)

Go to:



MG71453 643 bp DNA linear BCT 05-AUG-2018
 Pseudomonas aeruginosa strain 163869 class A extended-spectrum
 beta-lactamase VEB-20 (blaVEB) gene, blaVEB-20 allele, complete
 cds.
[MG71453](#) REGION: 180..822

Optimization Software:
www.balesio.com

VERSION MG717453.1
 KEYWORDS .
 SOURCE Pseudomonas aeruginosa
 ORGANISM Pseudomonas aeruginosa
 Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Gammaproteobacteria; Pseudomonadales;
 Pseudomonadaceae; Pseudomonas.
 REFERENCE 1 (bases 1 to 643)
 AUTHORS Bour,M. and Plesiat,P.
 TITLE Novel class A extended-spectrum beta-lactamase
 JOURNAL Unpublished
 REFERENCE 2 (bases 1 to 643)
 AUTHORS Bour,M. and Plesiat,P.
 TITLE Direct Submission
 JOURNAL Submitted (20-DEC-2017) French National Reference Center for
 Antibiotic Resistance, University Hospital of Besancon, 3 boulevard
 Alexandre Fleming, Besancon 25000, France
 COMMENT ##Assembly-Data-START##
 Sequencing Technology :: Sanger dideoxy sequencing
 ##Assembly-Data-END##
 FEATURES Location/Qualifiers
 source 1..643
 /organism="Pseudomonas aeruginosa"
 /mol_type="genomic DNA"
 /strain="163869"
 /isolation_source="bronchial aspiration"
 /host="Homo sapiens"
 /db_xref="taxon:[287](#)"
 /country="France"
 /collection_date="2016"
 /collected_by="CNR"
 <1..>643
 /gene="blaVEB"
 /allele="blaVEB-20"
 <1..>643
 /gene="blaVEB"



```
/allele="blaVEB-20"
/codon_start=3
/transl_table=11
/product="class A extended-spectrum beta-lactamase VEB-20"
/protein_id="AXH79873.1"
/translation="MKIVKRILLVLLSLFFTVVYSNAQTDNLTALKIENVLKAKNARIG
VAIFNSNEKDTLKINNDFHFPMQSVMKFPIALAVLSEIDKGNLSEFQKIEITPQDLLP
KTWSPIKEFPNGTTLTIEQILNYTVSESNDNIGCDILLKLIGGTDQVKFLNANHFTD
ISIKANEEQMHDWNTQYQNWTPTAMNKLLIDTYNNKNQLLSKKSYDFIWKIMRETT
TGSNRLLKGQLPKNTIVAHRTGTSGINNGIAATNDVGVITLPNGQLIFISVFVAESKE
TSEINEKIISDIAKITWNYYLNK"
```

ORIGIN

VEB F: cgacttccat ttcccgatgc
1 cgacttccat ttcccgatgc aaagcgttat gaatttcgg attgcttag ccgtttgtc
61 tgagatagat aaaggaaatc tttctttga aaaaaaaaata gagattaccc ctaaagacct
121 tttgcctaata acgtggagtc cgattaaaga ggaattccct aatgaaacaa ctttgacgat
181 tgaacaaata ctaaattata cagttatcaga gagcacaat attgggttgt atattttgtc
241 aaaattaatc ggagggaaactg attctgttca aaaattcttg aatgctaatac atttcactga
301 tatttcaatc aaagcaaacg aagaacaaat gcacaaggat tggaaataccc aatatcaaaa
361 ttgggcaacc ccaacagcga tgaacaaact gttaatagat acttataata ataagaaccca
421 attactttct aaaaaaaagtt atgattttat ttggaaaatt atgagagaaaa caacaacagg
481 aagttaaccga ttaaaaaggac aattaccaaa gaatacaatt gttgctcata gaacaggggac
541 ttccggaaata aataatggaa ttgcggcgcg cactaatgat gttgggttaa ttactttacc

VEB R: ggactct gcaacaata cgc
Cctgaga cgttgttat gcg
Gcgatt tgttgcagag tcc



OXA 2 F : gccaaaggcacgatagttgt

- Your search parameters were adjusted to search for a short input sequence.

Your search is limited to records that include: Pseudomonas aeruginosa (taxid:287) [Full Entrez Query](#)

[Edit and Resubmit](#) [Save Search](#) [Search Strategies](#) [Formatting options](#) [Download](#) [How to read this page](#) [Blast report description](#) [Questions/comments](#)

Job title: Nucleotide Sequence (20 letters)

Description

Nucleotide collection (nt)

Program

BLASTN 2.8.1+ [Citation](#)

Other reports: [Search Summary](#) [\[Taxonomy reports\]](#) [\[Distance tree of results\]](#) [\[MSA viewer\]](#)

Graphic Summary



of the top 173 Blast Hits on 100 subject sequences

See the title, click to show alignments

Alignment scores

Descriptions

Sequences producing significant alignments:

Select:[All](#)[None](#) Selected:0

[Alignments](#) [Download](#) [GenBank](#) [Graphics](#) [Distance tree of results](#) [Show/hide columns of the table presenting sequences producing significant alignments](#)

Sequences producing significant alignments:

Select for downloading or viewing reports	Description	Max score	Total score	Query cover	E value	Ident	Accession
<input type="checkbox"/> Select seq NG_062301.1	Pseudomonas aeruginosa PA145 blaOXA gene for OXA-2 family class D beta-lactamase OXA-681, complete CDS	40.1	40.1	100%	0.004	100%	NG_062301.1
<input type="checkbox"/> Select seq NG_062269.1	Pseudomonas aeruginosa 153304 blaOXA gene for OXA-2 family class D beta-lactamase OXA-737, complete CDS	40.1	40.1	100%	0.004	100%	NG_062269.1
<input type="checkbox"/> Select seq MH986647.1	Pseudomonas aeruginosa strain PA145 OXA-2 family class D beta-lactamase OXA-681 (blaOXA) gene, blaOXA-681 allele, complete cds	40.1	40.1	100%	0.004	100%	MH986647.1
	Pseudomonas aeruginosa strain 24Pae112 chromosome, complete genome	40.1	112	100%	0.004	100%	CP029605.1



Optimization Software:
www.balesio.com

Sequences producing significant alignments:

Select for downloading or viewing reports	Description	Max score	Total score	Query cover	E value	Ident	Accession
<input type="checkbox"/> Select seq MH780095.1	Pseudomonas aeruginosa strain 153304 OXA-2 family class D beta-lactamase OXA-737 (blaOXA) gene, blaOXA-737 allele, complete cds	40.1	40.1	100%	0.004 100%	MH780095.1	
<input type="checkbox"/> Select seq NG_061615.1	Pseudomonas aeruginosa Pa314 blaOXA gene for class D beta-lactamase OXA-732, complete CDS	40.1	40.1	100%	0.004 100%	NG_061615.1	
<input type="checkbox"/> Select seq MH704577.1	Pseudomonas aeruginosa strain 164130 class D beta-lactamase OXA-669 (blaOXA) gene, blaOXA-669 allele, complete cds	40.1	40.1	100%	0.004 100%	MH704577.1	
<input type="checkbox"/> Select seq CP027172.1	Pseudomonas aeruginosa strain AR_0353 chromosome, complete genome	40.1	112	100%	0.004 100%	CP027172.1	
<input type="checkbox"/> Select seq KY646160.1	Pseudomonas aeruginosa strain PE52 In1215 class 1 integron, partial sequence	40.1	40.1	100%	0.004 100%	KY646160.1	



gagttgactgccgg

Search parameters were adjusted to search for a short input sequence.

Your search is limited to records that include: Pseudomonas aeruginosa (taxid:287) [Full Entrez Query](#)

[Edit and Resubmit](#) [Save Search Strategies](#) [Formatting options](#) [Download](#) [How to read this page](#) [Blast report description](#) [Questions/comments](#)

Job title: Nucleotide Sequence (20 letters)

Other reports: [Search Summary](#) [\[Taxonomy reports\]](#) [\[Distance tree of results\]](#) [\[MSA viewer\]](#)

Graphic Summary

Distribution of the top 188 Blast Hits on 100 subject sequences

Mouse over to see the title, click to show alignments

Descriptions

Sequences producing significant alignments:

Select:[All](#)[None](#) Selected:0

[Alignments](#) [Download](#) [GenBank](#) [Graphics](#) [Distance tree of results](#) [Show/hide columns of the table presenting sequences producing significant alignments](#)

Sequences producing significant alignments:

Select for downloading or reports	Description	Max score	Total score	Query cover	E value	Ident	Accession
	Pseudomonas aeruginosa strain FDAARGOS_571 chromosome, complete genome	40.1	139	100%	0.004	100%	CP033833.1

Optimization Software:
www.balesio.com

Sequences producing significant alignments:

Select for downloading or viewing reports	Description	Max score	Total score	Query cover	E value	Ident	Accession
CP033833.1							
<input type="checkbox"/> Select seq CP021775.1	Pseudomonas aeruginosa strain Pa58, complete genome	40.1	155	100%	0.004	100%	CP021775.1
<input type="checkbox"/> Select seq CP020603.1	Pseudomonas aeruginosa strain E6130952, complete genome	40.1	139	100%	0.004	100%	CP020603.1
<input type="checkbox"/> Select seq NG_062301.1	Pseudomonas aeruginosa PA145 blaOXA gene for OXA-2 family class D beta-lactamase OXA-681, complete CDS	40.1	40.1	100%	0.004	100%	NG_062301.1
<input type="checkbox"/> Select seq NG_062269.1	Pseudomonas aeruginosa 153304 blaOXA gene for OXA-2 family class D beta-lactamase OXA-737, complete CDS	40.1	40.1	100%	0.004	100%	NG_062269.1
<input type="checkbox"/> Select seq MH986647.1	Pseudomonas aeruginosa strain PA145 OXA-2 family class D beta-lactamase OXA-681 (blaOXA) gene, blaOXA-681 allele, complete cds	40.1	40.1	100%	0.004	100%	MH986647.1
	Pseudomonas aeruginosa strain 24Pae112 chromosome, complete genome	40.1	165	100%	0.004	100%	CP029605.1



Optimization Software:
www.balesio.com

- Showing 698 bp region from base 118 to 815.

Pseudomonas aeruginosa strain PA145 OXA-2 family class D beta-lactamase OXA-681 (blaOXA) gene, blaOXA-681 allele, complete cds

GenBank: MH986647.1

[FASTA Graphics](#)

[Go to:](#)

LOCUS MH986647 698 bp DNA linear BCT 10-OCT-2018
DEFINITION Pseudomonas aeruginosa strain PA145 OXA-2 family class D
beta-lactamase OXA-681 (blaOXA) gene, blaOXA-681 allele, complete
cds.
ACCESSION [MH986647](#) REGION: 118..815
VERSION MH986647.1
KEYWORDS .
SOURCE Pseudomonas aeruginosa
ORGANISM [Pseudomonas aeruginosa](#)
Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Gammaproteobacteria; Pseudomonadales;
Pseudomonadaceae; Pseudomonas.



Optimization Software:
www.balesio.com

```

COMMENT          11009, Spain
                ##Assembly-Data-START##
Sequencing Technology :: Sanger dideoxy sequencing
##Assembly-Data-END##
FEATURES        Location/Qualifiers
source          1..698
                /organism="Pseudomonas aeruginosa"
                /mol_type="genomic DNA"
                /strain="PA145"
                /db_xref="taxon:287"
                /country="Spain"
gene            <1..>698
                /gene="blaOXA"
                /allele="blaOXA-681"
CDS             <1..>698
                /gene="blaOXA"
                /allele="blaOXA-681"
                /codon_start=1
                /transl_table=11
                /product="OXA-2 family class D beta-lactamase OXA-681"
                /protein_id="AYF58374.1"
                /translation="MAIRIFAILSFISLATFAHAQEGTLERSDWRKFFSEFQAKGTI
VVADEHQADRAMLVFDPVRSKRYSPASTFKIPHTLFALDAGAVRDEFQIFRWGVNR
GFAGHNDQDLRSAMRNSTVVYELFAKEIGDDKARRYLKKIDYGNADPSTSNGDYWK
GSLAISAQEQIAFLRKLYRNELPFRVEHQRLVKDLMIVEAGRNWILRAKTGWEGRMGW
WVGWVEWPTGSVFFALNIDTPNRMDDLFKREAIVRAILRSIEALPPNPVNDSAAR"
ORIGIN
OXA 2 F : gccaaaggca cgatagttgt
1 ~ccaaaggca cgatagttgt ggcagacgaa cgccaaagcgg atcggtccat gttgggtttt
tcctgtgc gatcgaagaa acgtactcg cctgcacatcg aattcaagat acctcataca
tttgcac ttgatgcagg cgctgttcgt gatgagttcc agattttcg atgggacggc
taacaggg gctttgcagg ccacaatcaa gaccaagatt tgcgatcagc aatgcggaat
tactgttt gggtgtatga gctatttgca aaggaattt gtgatgacaa agctcggcgc
tttgaaga aaatcgacta tggcaacgcc gatccttcga caagtaatgg cgattactgg

```



361 aaaggcagcc ttgcaatctc ggccgcaggag caaattgcat ttctcaggaa gctctatcgt
421 aacgagctgc cctttcggtt agaacatcag cgcttggta aggatctcat gatttgtggaa
481 gccggtcgca actggatact gcgtgcaaag acgggctggg aaggccgtat gggttgggtgg
541 gtaggatggg ttgagtggcc gactggctcc gtattctcg cactgaatat tgatacggca
601 aacagaatgg atgatcttt caagagggag gcaatcgtgc gggcaatcct tcgctctatt

OXA 2 R : gc gtccgagttg actgccgg
Cg caggctcaac tgacggcc
Cc ggcagtcaac tcggacgc

661 gaagcgttac cgcccaaccc ggcagtcaac tcggacgc

//



Optimization Software:
www.balesio.com

Lampiran 6

RIWAYAT HIDUP PENULIS

I. Data Pribadi

1. Nama : dr. Dewi Kartika Tungadi
2. Tempat dan tanggal lahir : Ujung Pandang, 15 Mei 1987
3. Alamat : Jl. Pandang Raya Kompleks Bukit Villa Mas Blok D/1, Panakukkang Mas
4. Agama : Katolik
5. Status : Kawin
6. Nomor Telepon : 081242782953
7. Alamat email : dewitungadi@gmail.com

II. Riwayat Pendidikan

1. SD YPPK Gembala Baik, Abepura Tahun 1998.
2. SLTP YPPK Santo Paulus, Abepura Tahun 2001.
3. SMU Katolik Rajawali, Makassar Tahun 2004.
4. Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Hasanuddin, Makassar Tahun 2011.
5. Program Pendidikan Dokter Spesialis Program Studi Patologi Klinik Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Hasanuddin Makassar (Mulai Juli 2014).

III. Riwayat Pekerjaan

1. Dokter Internsip: Puskesmas Bantimurung dan RSUD Maros, Makassar, tahun 2011 – 2012.
2. Dokter Umum : RS Bhayangkara, Makassar, tahun 2012 – 2014.

