

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdelmageed, R. I., Elhenawy, Y. I., Zaafer, D. K., & Abdelaziz, A. W. (2022). Coping strategies among children and adolescents: validity and reliability of the Arabic version of the Kidcope scale. *Heliyon*, 8(1), e08706. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.heliyon.2021.e08706>
- Almeida, C.M., Horta, M.P. (2018). Self-Esteem and anger in borderline patients with self- injury behavior. *J. Nerv. Ment*, 206, 251–257. <https://doi.org/10.1097/NMD.0000000000000786>.
- Anisia Widyaningrum, D., & Arianti Putri, M. (2024). Literatur Review : Faktor Yang Memengaruhi Non Suicidal Self-Injury (Nssi) Pada Remaja. *Jurnal Keperawatan Dirgahayu*, 6(1), 56–62.
- Ardyani, B., & Putri, G. K. (2021). Mekanisme Koping Pada Remaja Di Desa Ragajaya Kecamatan Bojong Gede Kabupaten Bogor. *Indonesian Journal of Nursing Scientific*, 1(1), 43–50.
- Arinda, O. D., & Mansoer, W. W. D. (2020). NSSI (Nonsuicidal Self-Injury) pada Dewasa Muda di Jakarta: Studi fenomenologi interpretatif. *Jurnal Psikologi Ulayat*, 8, 123–147. <https://doi.org/10.24854/jpu150>
- Arendt, F., Scherr, S., & Romer, D. (2019). Effects of exposure to self-harm on social media : Evidence from a two-wave panel study among young adults. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1461444819850106>
- Ammerman, B. A., Jacobucci, R., Kleiman, E. M., Uyeji, L. L., & McCloskey, M. S. (2018). The relationship between nonsuicidal self-injury age of onset and severity of self- harm. *Suicide and Life-threatening Behavior*, 48(1), 31–37. <https://doi.org/10.1111/sltb.12330>
- American Psychiatric Association. (2013). Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders, 5th edn. American Psychiatric Publishing, Arlington, VA
- Aurellia, S., & Dewi, K. S. (2023). Hidup Bersama Orangtua yang Kasar dalam Sudut Pandang Emerging Adult: Sebuah Analisis Tematik Kualitatif. *Prosiding Konferensi Mahasiswa Psikologi Indonesia*, 4, 10-19.
- Awalinni, A., & Harsono, Y. T. (2023). Hubungan Antara Kesepian Dan Perilaku Non-suicidal Self-injury Pada Mahasiswa Psikologi di Kota Malang. *Jurnal Psikologi Teori Dan Terapan*, 14(1), 43–59. <https://doi.org/10.26740/jppt.v14n1.p43-59>



Fenerci, R.L., Jenkins, G.A., Gilbert, A.C., Schettini, E., Musella, K., Pherson, H., Kim, K.L., Kudinova, A.Y., Radoeva, P.D., Dickstein, D.P., & Maltreatment history and reasons for self-injurious behavior among adolescents engaged in non-suicidal self-injury versus adolescents who attempted suicide. *Suicide Life Threat. Behav.* 52 (5), 898–907.

<https://doi.org/10.1111/sltb.12887>

Back, S. N., Flechsenhar, A., Bertsch, K., & Zettl, M. (2021). Childhood Traumatic Experiences and Dimensional Models of Personality Disorder in DSM-5 and ICD-11: Opportunities and Challenges. *Current Psychiatry Reports*, 23(9). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11920-021-01265-5>

Baetens I et al (2015) The relationship between parental expressed emotions and non-suicidal self-injury: the mediating roles of self-criticism and depression. *J Child Fam Stud*, 24(2), 491–498

Baugh, L. M., Cox, D. W., Young, R. A., & Kealy, D. (2019). Partner trust and childhood emotional maltreatment: The mediating and moderating roles of maladaptive schemas and psychological flexibility. *Journal of Contextual Behavioral Science*, 12(26), 66–73. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcbs.2019.02.001>

Bernstein DP, Stein JA, Newcomb MD, Walker E, Pogge D, Ahluvalia T, et al. (2003). Development and validation of a brief screening version of the Childhood Trauma Questionnaire. *Child Abuse Neglect*, 27(2):169–90

Bui, L., Mori, T., Furukawa, A., & Tasaka, A. (2021). Maladaptive coping, victimization, and recidivism among Japanese adolescents and emerging adults. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 115(18), 104980. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2021.104980>

Cao, H., Ma, R., Li, X., Liang, Y., Wu, Q., Chi, P., Li, J. Bin, & Zhou, N. (2022). Childhood Emotional Maltreatment and Adulthood Romantic Relationship Well-Being: A Multilevel, Meta-Analytic Review. *Trauma, Violence, and Abuse*, 23(3), 778–794. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1524838020975895>

Carroll, R., Thomas, K. H., Bramley, K., Williams, S., Griffin, L., Potokar, J., & Gunnell, D. (2016). Self-cutting and risk of subsequent suicide. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 192, 8–10. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2015.12.007>

Cella, S., Cipriano, A., Aprea, C., Milano, W., Carizzzone, F., & Cotrufo, P. (2022). Non-suicidal self-injury in eating disorders: Prevalence, characteristics, DSM-5 proposed diagnostic criteria, and correlates. *Journal of Affective Disorders Reports*, 7, 100292. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadr.2021.100292>

Chen, W., Gao, Y., & Xiao, S. (2024). Predicting Non-Suicidal Self-Injury among Chinese Adolescents: The Application of Ten Algorithms of Machine Learning. *Heliyon*, 10(18), e37723. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.heliyon.2024.e37723>

de Heer, C., Bi, S., Finkenauer, C., Alink, L., & Maes, M. (2024). The Association Between Child Maltreatment and Loneliness Across the Lifespan: A Systematic Review and Multilevel Meta-Analysis. *Child Maltreatment*, 29(2), 388–404. <https://doi.org/10.1177/10775595221103420>



sra (2018). Non suicidal self-injury, emotional eating and insomnia after childhood abuse: Are those symptoms related to emotion regulation?. *Journal of nsic and Legal Medicine*, 53(1), 17–21. doi:10.1016/j.jflm.2017.10.012

- Dewi, D. S. C., & Ariana, A. D. (2021). Pengaruh Kepribadian Narsistik terhadap Perilaku Non-Suicidal Self-Injury pada Remaja Broken Home. *Buletin Riset Psikologi Dan Kesehatan Mental (BRPKM)*, 1(1), 87–95. <https://doi.org/10.20473/brpkm.v1i1.2463>
- Di Paola, L. (2021). *Childhood neglect experiences and well-being in young adulthood Academic*.
- Duncan-Plummer, T., Hasking, P., Tonta, K., & Boyes, M. (2023). Cognitive-emotional networks in students with and without a history of non-suicidal self-injury. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 329, 394–403. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2023.02.054>
- Elvira, S. R., & Sakti, H. (2022). Eksplorasi Pengalaman Nonsuicidal Self-Injury (Nssi) Pada Wanita Dewasa Awal : Sebuah Interpretative Phenomenological Analysis. *Jurnal EMPATI*, 10(5), 319–327. <https://doi.org/10.14710/empati.2021.32933>
- Ernst, M., Brähler, E., Kampling, H., Kruse, J., Fegert, J. M., Plener, P. L., & Beutel, M. E. (2022). Is the end in the beginning? Child maltreatment increases the risk of non-suicidal self-injury and suicide attempts through impaired personality functioning. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 133. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2022.105870>
- Esposito, C., Dragone, M., Affuso, G., Amodeo, A.L., Bacchini, D., 2022. Prevalence of engagement and frequency of non-suicidal self-injury behaviors in adolescence: an investigation of the longitudinal course and the role of temperamental effortful control. *European Child Adolescent Psychiatry* 1–16. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00787-022-02083-7>.
- Euteneuer, F., Lass-Hennemann, J., Pfundmair, M., Salzmann, S., & Kuehl, L. K. (2024). Childhood emotional maltreatment and sensitivity to social rejection in emerging adults. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 149, 106604. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2023.106604>
- Fadhli, R., Seftriani, & Permanasari, I. (2022). Pengaruh Mekanisme Koping Dan Tingkat Stres Remaja Dalam Menghadapi Pandemi Covid-19 Di Smp Bukit Raya Pekanbaru. *Journal of Nursing Sciences*, 11(1), 106–116. <https://jurnal.stikes-alinsyirah.ac.id/index.php/keperawatan/> Volume
- Fahira, S. V., Santi, D. E., Ananta, A., & Psikologi, F. (2023). Kecenderungan non-suicidal self-injury pada remaja: Bagaimanakah peranan kesepian dan life satisfaction? *INNER: Journal of Psychological Research*, 2(4), 588–593.
- Faradiba, A. T., & Abidin, Z. (2022). Pengalaman Remaja Perempuan Melakukan Deliberate Self-Harm: Sebuah Kajian Fenomenologis. *Bulletin of Counseling and Psychotherapy*, 4(2), 342–348. <https://doi.org/10.51214/bocp.v4i2.280>
- hanan, A., Kusmawati, A., Eka Putri, T., & Oktaviani, T. (2024). Pentingnya ungkan Sosial Terhadap Perilaku Self-Harm Pada Remaja Yang Merasa epian. *Concept: Journal of Social Humanities and Education*, 3(1), 211–218.



<https://doi.org/10.55606/concept.v3i1.998>

Farkas, B. F., Takacs, Z. K., Kollárovics, N., & Balázs, J. (2023). The prevalence of self-injury in adolescence: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *European Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00787-023-02264-y>

Forrester, R. L., Slater, H., Jomar, K., Mitzman, S., & Taylor, P. J. (2017). Self-esteem and non-suicidal self-injury in adulthood: A systematic review. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 221, 172–183. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2017.06.027>

Gong, T., Ren, Y., Wu, J., Jiang, Y., Hu, W., & You, J. (2019). The associations among self-criticism, hopelessness, rumination, and NSSI in adolescents: A moderated mediation model. *Journal of Adolescence*, 72(March 2018), 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.adolescence.2019.01.007>

Gyori, D., Balazs, J., 2021. Nonsuicidal self-injury and perfectionism: a systematic review. *Frontiers Psychiatry*. 12(2), 1-17. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsy.2021.691147>.

Haid-Stecher, N., & Sevecke, K. (2019). Belastende Kindheitserfahrungen und selbstverletzendes Verhalten – die Rolle der Emotionsregulation. *Praxis Der Kinderpsychologie Und Kinderpsychiatrie*, 68(7), 623–638. <https://doi.org/10.13109/prkk.2019.68.7.623>

Halpin, S. A., & Duffy, N. M. (2020). Predictors of non-suicidal self-injury cessation in adults who self-injured during adolescence. *Journal of Affective Disorders Reports*, 1(September), 100017. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadr.2020.100017>

Haywood, S. B., Hasking, P., & Boyes, M. E. (2023). Associations between non-suicidal self-injury and experiential avoidance: A systematic review and Robust Bayesian Meta-analysis. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 325(August 2022), 470–479. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2023.01.027>

Hidayati, D. S., & Muthia, E. N. (2015). Kesenian dan keinginan melukai diri sendiri remaja. *Psymphatic: Jurnal Ilmiah Psikologi*, 2(2), 185-198.

Hu, R., Peng, L.-L., Du, Y., Feng, Y.-W., Shi, W., Jia, P., Jiang, L.-H., & Zhao, L. (2023). Reciprocal Effect between Depressive Symptoms and Adolescent Non-suicidal self- injury before and after COVID-19: A Longitudinal Study. <https://doi.org/10.21203/rs.3.rs-2529545/v>

Iskric, A., Ceniti, A. K., Bergmans, Y., McInerney, S., & Rizvi, S. J. (2020). Alexithymia and self-harm: A review of nonsuicidal self-injury, suicidal ideation, and suicide attempts. *Psychiatry Research*, 288(August 2019), 112920. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2020.112920>



J, M. P., & Gunnar, M. R. (2020). Early life stress and brain function: Activity connectivity associated with processing emotion and reward. *NeuroImage*, (June 2019), 116493. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.neuroimage.2019.116493>

- Izzah, F. N., Ariana, A. D., Psikologi, F., & Airlangga, U. (2022). *Buletin Riset Psikologi dan Kesehatan Mental Hubungan Perceived Social Support dengan Perilaku Non-suicidal Self- Injury pada Remaja*. 2(1), 70–77.
- Julianto, E. K., Ardianti, I., & Abidin, A. Z. (2024). Hubungan Dukungan Keluarga Dengan Perilaku *Non Suisidal Self Injury* (NSSI) Pada Remaja Di Desa Sumberrejo Trucuk Bojonegoro. *Jurnal Ilmu Kesehatan MAKIA*, 14(1), 17-22.
- Kang, N., Jiang, Y., Ren, Y., Gong, T., Liu, X., Leung, F., & You, J. (2018). Distress Intolerance Mediates the Relationship between Child Maltreatment and Nonsuicidal Self-Injury among Chinese Adolescents: A Three-Wave Longitudinal Study. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 47(10), 2220–2230. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10964-018-0877-7>
- Kautz, M. M., Burke, T. A., Siegel, D. M., Case, J., & Alloy, L. B. (2020). The role of reward sensitivity and childhood maltreatment in predicting nonsuicidal self-injury. *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior*, 50(6), 1250–1263. <https://doi.org/10.1111/sltb.12718>
- Kelada, L., Hasking, P., & Melvin, G. (2018). Adolescent NSSI and Recovery: The Role of Family Functioning and Emotion Regulation. *Youth and Society*, 50(8), 1056–1077. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0044118X16653153>
- Kruzan, K. P., Muehlenkamp, J. J., & Claes, L. (2022). Identity, self-blame, and body regard in NSSI: A test of moderated-mediation. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 116(May), 152322. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.comppsy.2022.152322>
- Lasgaard, M., Goossens, L., Elklit, A. (2011). Loneliness, depressive symptomatology, and suicide ideation in adolescence: cross- sectional and longitudinal analyses. *Journal Abnormal Child Psychology*, (39), 137–150.
- Li, X., Zhou, L., Ding, C., & Li, Z. (2024). Effects of childhood emotional neglect on pain empathy: Evidence from event-related potentials. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 160(April 2023), 107534. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chidyouth.2024.107534>
- Liu, J., Yao, Y., Deng, X., Xu, X., & He, W. (2024). How does emotional abuse affect adolescents' non-suicidal self-injury urges? A moderated chain mediation model. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 147(May 2023), 106535. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2023.106535>
- Liu, R. T., Scopelliti, K. M., Pittman, S. K., & Zamora, A. S. (2018). Childhood maltreatment and non-suicidal self-injury: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *The Lancet Psychiatry*, 5(1), 51–64. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S2215-0366\(17\)30469-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/S2215-0366(17)30469-8)



, G., Marchili, M. R., Roversi, M., & Villani, A. (2021). The paradox of tik tok -pro-anorexia videos: How social media can promote non-suicidal self-injury anorexia. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 18(3), 1–4. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph18031041>

- Lüdtke, J., In-Albon, T., Michel, C., & Schmid, M. (2016). Predictors for DSM-5 nonsuicidal self-injury in female adolescent inpatients: The role of childhood maltreatment, alexithymia, and dissociation. *Psychiatry Research*, 239, 346–352. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2016.02.026>
- Mahtani, S., Hasking, P., Melvin, G.A., 2019. Shame and non-suicidal self-injury: conceptualization and preliminary test of a novel developmental model among emerging adults. *J. Youth Adolesc.* 48 (4), 753–770. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10964-018-0944-0>
- Martin, J., Bureau, J. F., Yurkowski, K., Fournier, T. R., Lafontaine, M. F., & Cloutier, P. (2016). Family-based risk factors for non-suicidal self-injury: Considering influences of maltreatment, adverse family-life experiences, and parent-child relational risk. *Journal of Adolescence*, 49, 170–180. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.adolescence.2016.03.015>
- Maxwell, J. A. (2012). *Qualitative research design: An interactive approach*. Sage publications
- Mürner-Lavanchy, I., Koenig, J., Lerch, S., van der Venne, P., Höper, S., Resch, F., & Kaess, M. (2022). Neurocognitive functioning in adolescents with non-suicidal self-injury. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 311(November 2021), 55–62. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2022.05.029>
- Nafiah, H., Rahmawati, R., & Hidayati, R. (2015). Mekanisme Koping Pasien Kusta. *Jurnal Ilmiah Kesehatan*, 7(1), 7–15.
- Maharani, C. N., Savitri, L. S. Y., & Pudjiati, S. R. R. (2022). Hubungan antara Pola Asuh Positif dan Perilaku Melukai diri Remaja. *Analitika: Jurnal Magister Psikologi UMA*, 14(1), 1-13.
- Mannekote Thippaiah, S., Shankarapura Nanjappa, M., Gude, J. G., Voyiaziakis, E., Patwa, S., Birur, B., & Pandurangi, A. (2021). Non-suicidal self-injury in developing countries: A review. *International Journal of Social Psychiatry*, 67(5), 472–482. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0020764020943627>
- Matsumoto, M., Piersiak, H. A., Letterie, M. C., & Humphreys, K. L. (2023). Population-Based Estimates of Associations Between Child Maltreatment Types: A Meta-Analysis. *Trauma, Violence, and Abuse*, 24(2), 487–496. <https://doi.org/10.1177/15248380211030502>
- Muthia, E. N., & Hidayati, D. S. (2016). Kesepian Dan Keinginan Melukai Diri Sendiri Remaja. *Psychopathic: Jurnal Ilmiah Psikologi*, 2(2), 185–198.



yamale, A. A., Wande, D. P., & Yizhen, Y. (2018). *Multi-type child treatment: prevalence and its relationship with self-esteem among ondary school students in Tanzania*. *BMC Psychology*, 1. doi:10.1186/s40359-018-0244-1

- Nagy, L. M., Shanahan, M. L., & Seaford, S. P. (2023). Nonsuicidal self-injury and rumination: A meta-analysis. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 79(1), 7–27. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jclp.23394>
- Nimra Noor, S. I. (2022). Temperament and Self-Harm Behavior in University Students. *Applied Psychology Review*, 1(1), 1–19.
- Nock, M. K. (2009). *Understanding Nonsuicidal Self-Injury: Origins, Assessment, and Treatment*. American Psychological Association.
- Nock, M. K., Joiner, T. E., Gordon, K. H., Lloyd-Richardson, E., & Prinstein, M. J. (2006). Non-suicidal self-injury among adolescents: Diagnostic correlates and relation to suicide attempts. *Psychiatry Research*, 144(1), 65–72. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2006.05.010>
- Nock, M. K., & Prinstein, M. J. (2004). A functional approach to the assessment of self-mutilative behavior. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 72(5), 885–890. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-006X.72.5.885>
- Paramita, A. D., Faradiba, A. T., & Mustofa, K. S. (2021). Adverse Childhood Experience Dan Deliberate Self Harm Pada Remaja Di Indonesia. *Jurnal Psikologi Integratif*, 9(1), 16. <https://doi.org/10.14421/jpsi.v9i1.2137>
- Pinandhita, V. (2020). Kekerasan pada anak tak menurun”. *Lokadata. id* (10 Jan 2020), available on <https://lokadata.id/artikel/2020-kekerasan-pada-anak-tak-menurun>.
- Plener, P. L., Kaess, M., Schmahl, C., Pollak, S., Fegert, J. M., & Brown, R. C. (2018). Non-suicidal self-injury in adolescents. *Deutsches Arzteblatt International*, 115(3), 23–30. <https://doi.org/10.3238/arztebl.2018.0023>
- Prasanti, D., & Prihandini, P. (2019). Fenomena Aksi Menyakiti Diri Bagi Remaja Dalam Media Online (Analisis Teori Konstruksi Sosial dalam Fenomena Aksi Menyakiti Diri Bagi Remaja Dalam Media Online Tirto.id). 5, 126–138. <https://doi.org/10.26905/nomosleca.v5i2.3226>
- Purwandura, A., Pertiwi, Y. W., & Novitasari, F. (2022). *Self Esteem dengan Kecenderungan Self Injury pada Mahasiswa yang Mengalami Putus Cinta*. 000(2), 9–15.
- Putri, T. H., & Dewi, V. (2023). *Gambaran perilaku non-suicidal self injury (nssi) pada remaja di masa pandemi: literature review* 1. 11(2), 415–428.
- Pratama Yudi Suwetha Putu, W. N. P. (2024). Pengalaman Remaja Bali yang Melakukan Perilaku Self-Injury. *Journal of Comprehensive Science*, 3(9).



R. H., & Rahmasari, D. (2021). Disregulasi Emosi pada Perempuan Dewasa yang Melakukan Self injury. *Character Jurnal Penelitian Psikologi*, 8(6), –161. [s://ejournal.unesa.ac.id/index.php/character/article/view/41524%0Ahttps://](https://ejournal.unesa.ac.id/index.php/character/article/view/41524%0Ahttps://)

ejournal.unesa.ac.id

Rice, P. (1993). *The Adolescent: Development, Relationship, and Culture*. Needham Heights, Massachusetts: Allyn and Bacon

Rodríguez-Blanco, L., Carballo-Belloso, J. J., de León, S., & Baca-García, E. (2021). A longitudinal study of adolescents engaged in Non-Suicidal Self Injury (NSSI): clinical follow-up from adolescence to young adulthood. *Psychiatry Research*, 297. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2021.113711>

Sabaß, L., Buchenrieder, N., Rek, S. V., Nenov-Matt, T., Lange, J., Barton, B. B., Musil, R., Jobst, A., Padberg, F., & Reinhard, M. A. (2022). Attachment mediates the link between childhood maltreatment and loneliness in persistent depressive disorder. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 312(October 2021), 61–68. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2022.06.021>

Santrock, J. W. (2014). *Adolescence (Fifteenth)*. McGraw-Hill Education.

Perempuan, K. P., & Indonesia, P. A. R. (2020). SIMFONI PPA (Sistem Informasi Online Perlindungan Perempuan dan Anak). <https://kekerasan.kemenpppa.go.id/ringkasan>.

Swannell, S., Martin, G., Page, A., Hasking, P., Hazell, P., Taylor, A., & Protani, M. (2012). Child maltreatment, subsequent non-suicidal self-injury and the mediating roles of dissociation, alexithymia and self-blame. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 36(7–8), 572–584. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2012.05.005>

Tahta, F., Fiqih, N., & Hendriani, W. (2021). *Ruminasi Ditinjau Berdasarkan Jenis Kelamin : A Literature Review*. September 2022, 63–70.

Taillieu, T. L., Brownridge, D. A., Sareen, J., & Afifi, T. O. (2016). Childhood emotional maltreatment and mental disorders: Results from a nationally representative adult sample from the United States. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 59, 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2016.07.005>

Tarigan, T., & Apsari, N. C. (2021). Perilaku Self-Harm atau Melukai Diri Sendiri yang Dilakukan oleh Remaja (Self-Harm or Self-Injuring Behavior by Adolescents). *Focus: Jurnal Pekerjaan Sosial*, 4(2), 213-224.

Testa, A., Jackson, D. B., Ganson, K. T., & Nagata, J. M. (2022). Adverse Childhood Experiences and Criminal Justice Contact in Adulthood. *Academic Pediatrics*, 22(6), 972–980. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.acap.2021.10.011>

Titellius, E. N., Cook, E., Spas, J., Orchowski, L., Kivisto, K., O'Brien, K., Frazier, E., Wolff, J. C., Dickstein, D. P., Kim, K. L., & Seymour, K. E. (2018). Emotion regulation Mediates the Relationship Between Child Maltreatment and Non-suicidal Self-Injury. *Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment and Trauma*, 27(3), –331. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10926771.2017.133881>

-Agudo, F., Burcher, G. C., Ezpeleta, L., & Kramer, T. (2018). Nonsuicidal



self-injury in community adolescents: A systematic review of prospective predictors, mediators and moderators. *Journal of Adolescence*, 65(June 2017), 25–38. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.adolescence.2018.02.012>

Victor, S. E., & Klonsky, E. D. (2018). Understanding the social context of adolescent nonsuicidal self-injury. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 74(12), 2107–2116. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jclp.22657>

Wan, Y., Chen, R., Wang, S., Clifford, A., Zhang, S., Orton, S., & FangbiaoTao. (2020). Associations of coping styles with nonsuicidal self-injury in adolescents: Do they vary with gender and adverse childhood experiences? *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 104(March). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2020.104470>

Wang, Y. J., Li, X., Ng, C. H., Xu, D. W., Hu, S., & Yuan, T. F. (2022). Risk factors for non-suicidal self-injury (NSSI) in adolescents: A meta-analysis. *EClinicalMedicine*, 46, 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eclinm.2022.101350>

Wang, Zhenhai, Li, D., Chen, Y., Tao, Z., Jiang, L., He, X., & Zhang, W. (2024). Understanding the subtypes of non-suicidal self-injury: A new conceptual framework based on a systematic review. *Psychiatry Research*, 334(July 2023). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2024.115816>

Wang, Zhiyou, & Chen, J. K. (2023). Child maltreatment, social relationships and psychological distress: A multiple mediational analysis. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 145(December 2022), 106802. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2022.106802>

Wilk, K., Starowicz, A., Szczecińska, M., & Budziszewska, M. (2024). Childhood emotional neglect and its relationship with well-being: Mediation analyses. *European Journal of Trauma and Dissociation*, 8(3). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejtd.2024.100434>

Wilkinson, P. O., Qiu, T., Jesmont, C., Neufeld, S. A. S., Kaur, S. P., Jones, P. B., & Goodyer, I. M. (2022). Age and gender effects on non-suicidal self-injury, and their interplay with psychological distress. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 306(March 2021), 240–245. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2022.03.021>

Xiao, W., Rong, F., Li, S., Xu, H., Jin, Z., Li, R., Yu, W., Tao, F., & Wan, Y. (2023). Co-occurrence patterns of adverse childhood experiences and their associations with non-suicidal self-injury and suicidal behaviors and gender difference among middle school students: A three-city survey in China. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 320(June 2022), 140–147. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2022.09.124>

Xie, X., Li, Y., Liu, J., Zhang, L., Sun, T., Zhang, C., Liu, Z., Liu, J., Wen, L., Gong, & Cai, Z. (2024). The relationship between childhood maltreatment and non-suicidal self-injury in adolescents with depressive disorders. *Psychiatry Research*, 331(August 2023), 115638. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2023.115638>



- Xu, W., Shen, X., McDonnell, D., & Wang, J. (2024). Childhood maltreatment and suicidal ideation among Chinese adolescents: Moderated mediation effect of perceived social support and maladaptive cognitive emotion regulation strategies. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 151(February), 106732. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2024.106732>
- Yudiyasiwi, F. R., & Anganthi, N. R. N. (2024). The role of family harmony, emotion-focused coping, stressful life events on non-suicidal self-injury behavior in adolescents. *Jurnal Ilmiah Psikologi Terapan*, 12(1), 60–68. <https://doi.org/10.22219/jipt.v12i1.29766>
- Zulkifli, I. S. D., Firdausiyyah, K. Z., & 'Izzah, N. M. (2024). Eksplorasi pengalaman dan dinamika coping pada korban Nonsuicide Self-Injury. *Psychological Journal: Science and Practice*, 4(1), 209–214. <https://doi.org/10.22219/pjsp.v4i1.29032>

