

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Buku

- Bobero, F. (2021). *Orang Halmahera: Sebuah Catatan dari Lapangan*. Bandung: Cendekia Press.
- Chakma, G. K., Carino, J., Lasimbang, A., Trakansuphakon, P., Franthing, T., Truong, L. T., & Pinto, F. (2010). *Traditional Livelihoods and Indigenous Peoples*. Chiang Mai: Asia Indigenous Peoples Pact (AIPP) Foundation.
- Dyer, H. (2017). Green Theory. In S. McGlinchey, R. Walters, & C. Scheinpflug, *International Relations Theory* (pp. 84-90). Bristol: E-International Relations.
- Elkington, J. (2020). *Green Swans: The Coming Boom in Regenerational Capitalism*. Greenleaf Book Group.
- Freeman, R. E. (1984). *Strategic Management: A Stakeholder Approach*. Boston: Pitman Publishing.
- Katz, C., & Kenehan, S. (2021). Introduction: II Climate Justice and Global Climate Negotiations. In C. Katz, S. Kenehan, D. A. Weisbach, J. D. McBee, S. Gardiner, J. Lawson, . . . M. d. Araujo, *Climate Justice and Feasibility: Normative Theorizing, Feasibility Constraints, and Climate Action* (pp. 1-13). Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield.
- Maurya, P. K., Ali, S. A., Ahmad, A., Zhou, Q., Castro, J. d., Khan, E., & Ali, H. (2020). An Introduction to Environmental Degradation: Causes, Consequence, and Mitigation. In V. Kumar, J. Singh, & P. Kumar, *Environmental Degradation: Causes and Remediation Strategies* (pp. 1-20). Haridwar: Agro Environ Media, Publication Cell.
- McGuire, J. W. (1963). *Business and Society*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Meadows, D. H., Meadows, D. L., Randers, J., & Behrens III, W. W. (1972). *The Limits to Growth*. New York: Universe Books.
- Nugrahani, F. (2014). *Metode Penelitian Kualitatif dalam Penelitian Pendidikan Bahasa*. Solo: Cakra Books.
- Rasidah. (2024). BAB 2 PARADOKS DALAM FILSAFAT. In D. Sartika, Rasidah, M. Yusuf, Irwansyah, E. Yusdiana, Raudatussaadah, . . . F. Fauzi, *Kajian Filsafat Manajemen Pendidikan Islam: Paradoks dan Teori* (p. 13).
- Robinson, M., & Palmer, C. (2018). *Climate Justice: Hope, Resilience, and the Fight for a Sustainable Future*. New York: Bloomsbury Publishing.
- H. (2021). *Metodologi Penelitian*. Yogyakarta: Penerbit KBM Indonesia.
- Z., Fukuda, M., & Umetani, M. (2015). *Joint Venture Strategies: Design, gaining, and the Law*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishing Limited.



- Sinclair, L. (2020). The Power of Mining MNCs: global governance and social conflict. In J. Mikler, & K. Ronit, *MNCs in Global Politics: Pathways of Influence* (pp. 139-158). Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishing Limited.
- Siyoto, S., & Sodik, A. (2015). *Dasar Metodologi Penelitian*. Yogyakarta: Literasi Media Publishing.
- Sugiyono. (2013). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif dan R&D*. Bandung: Penerbit Alfabeta Bandung.
- Topatimasang, R. (2016). *Orang-Orang Kalah: Kisah Penyingkiran Masyarakat Adat Kepulauan Maluku*. Yogyakarta: Insist Press.

Dokumen dari Laman Online

- Corntassel, J., & Woons, M. (2018, 01 23). *Indigenous Perspectives on International Relations Theory*. Retrieved from E-International Relations: <https://www.e-ir.info/2018/01/23/indigenous-perspectives-on-international-relations-theory/>
- Direktorat Jenderal Mineral dan Batubara Kementerian Energi dan Sumber Daya Mineral. (2018, Februari). *Laporan Kinerja 2017*. Diambil kembali dari minerba esdm: <https://www.minerba.esdm.go.id/>
- Direktorat Jenderal Mineral dan Batubara Kementerian Energi dan Sumberdaya Mineral. (2019, April 25). *LAKIN 2018*. Diambil kembali dari ESDM: <https://www.minerba.esdm.go.id/>
- Eramet. (2024, Juli 25). *Eramet: Interim Financial Report*. Diambil kembali dari Eramet: <https://www.eramet.com/en/news/eramet-interim-financial-report-2024/>
- International Finance Corporation (IFC). (2012, Januari 1). *Performance Standard 7: Indigenous People*. Retrieved from IFC: <https://www.ifc.org/en/insights-reports/2012/ifc-performance-standard-7>
- International Labour Organization. (1989). *C169 - Indigenous and Tribal Peoples Convention, 1989 (NO. 169)*. Retrieved from International Labour Organization: https://normlex.ilo.org/dyn/normlex/en/f?p=NORMLEXPUB:12100:0::N O::P12100_ILO_CODE:C169#:~:text=Article%203-,1.,2.
- Kementerian Energi dan Sumber Daya Mineral. (2023). *Peraturan Menteri Energi dan Sumber Daya Mineral*. Retrieved from Kementerian Energi dan Sumber Daya Mineral: <https://jdih.esdm.go.id/index.php/web/result/2402/detail>
- Kementerian Energi dan Sumber Daya Mineral Indonesia. (2020). *Booklet Nikel*. Retrieved from ESDM: <https://www.esdm.go.id/assets/booklet/tambang-20/Booklet-Nikel-FA.pdf>



Peraturan Menteri Energi dan Sumber Daya Mineral Nomor 26 Tahun 2018.
Retrieved from Kementerian ESDM:
<https://jdih.esdm.go.id/peraturan/Peraturan%20Menteri%20ESDM%20Nomor%2026%20Tahun%202018.pdf>

Menteri Energi dan Sumber Daya Mineral Republik Indonesia. (n.d.). *Peraturan Menteri ESDM Nomor 26 Tahun 2018*. Retrieved from Kementerian ESDM:
<https://jdih.esdm.go.id/peraturan/Peraturan%20Menteri%20ESDM%20Nomor%2026%20Tahun%202018.pdf>

MIGA. (2010, Juli 15). *Rangkuman Tinjauan Lingkungan dan Sosial (ESRS)*. Retrieved from MIGA:
https://www.miga.org/sites/default/files/archive/Documents/ESRS_Weda_Bay_Translation.pdf

MPR RI. (2000, Agustus 18). *UUD 1945 Perubahan Kedua*. Retrieved from JDIH Komisi Yudisial:
https://jdih.komisiyudisial.go.id/upload/produk_hukum/UUD1945PerubahanKedua.pdf

Pemerintah Pusat Negara Kesatuan Republik Indonesia. (n.d.). *UUD 1945 dan Amandemen*. Retrieved from Database Peraturan BPK:
<https://peraturan.bpk.go.id/Details/101646/uud-no-->

Pemerintah Republik Indonesia. (2020, 6 16). *Undang-Undang (UU) Nomor 3 Tahun 2020*. Retrieved from Peraturan BPK:
<https://peraturan.bpk.go.id/Details/138909/uu-no-3-tahun-2020>

Pemerintah Republik Indonesia. (2021). *Peraturan*. Retrieved from Kementerian Keuangan Republik Indonesia:
<https://jdih.kemenkeu.go.id/in/dokumen/peraturan/6cf39ac0-4d6b-4a1a-3258-08d9d4b56819>

Pemerintah Republik Indonesia. (2023). *Peraturan Pemerintah Republik Indonesia No. 25 Tahun 2023*. Retrieved from JDIH KEMENKO Bidang Kemaritiman dan Investasi: <https://jdih.maritim.go.id/pp-no-25-tahun-2023>

Presiden Republik Indonesia. (2021, Februari 2). *Peraturan Pemerintah No. 27 Tahun 2021*. Retrieved from JDIH KEMENKO BIDANG KEMARITIMAN DAN INVESTASI:
<https://jdih.maritim.go.id/id/peraturan-pemerintah-republik-indonesia-no-27-tahun-2021>

Ranjha, K. M. (2024, April 2). *Right to a Healthy Environment: From Stockholm to Universal Recognition. What Does it Mean for Global Environmental Protection?* Retrieved from SSRN:
https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=4781979

yusun dan Penyempurnaan Kebijakan Mineral dan Batubara. (2021, september 28). *Kebijakan Mineral dan Batubara Indonesia*. Retrieved from



World Bank. (1991). *The World Bank Operational Manual: Operational Directive*. Retrieved from International Finance Corporation: <https://www.ifc.org/content/dam/ifc/doc/1990/od420-indigenouspeoples.pdf>

Jurnal

Adem, M., Solomon, N., Moghaddam, S. M., Ozunu, A., & Azadi, H. (2020). The Nexus of Economic Growth and Environmental Degradation in Ethiopia: Time Series Analysis. *Climate and Development*, 1-12.

Aditty, A. P. (2024). Kebijakan Kendaraan Bermotor Listrik Berbasis Baterai (KBLBB) dalam Transisi Energi di Indonesia.

Adji, G. N., Angga, L. O., & Pariela, M. V. (2023). Pertanggungjawaban PT. Indonesia Weda Bay Industrial Park atas Kerusakan Lingkungan Hidup. *Pattimura Law Study Review*, 28-36.

Aggarwal, R., Berrill, J., Hutson, E., & Kearney, C. (2011). What is a Multinational Corporation? Classifying the degree of firm-level multinationality. *World*, 557-577.

Agus, A. A. (2017). Eksistensi Masyarakat Adat dalam Kerangka Negara Hukum di Indonesia. *Jurnal Sosialisasi Pendidikan Sosiologi FIS UNM*, 5-15.

Akmal, Z. (2021). Eksistensi Masyarakat Adat dalam Undang-Undang terkait Lingkungan Hidup. *JIP (Jurnal Industri dan Perkotaan)*, 27-35.

Ali, A., Audi, M., & Roussel, Y. (2021). Natural Resources Depletion, Renewable Energy Consumption and Environmental Degradation: A Comparative Analysis of Developed and Developing World. *International Journal of Energy Economics and Policy*, 251-260.

Alting, H. (2013). Konflik Penguasaan Tanah di Maluku Utara: Rakyat Versus Penguasa dan Pengusaha. *Jurnal Dinamika Hukum*, 266-282.

Arliman, L. (2018). Hukum Adat di Indonesia dalam Pandangan para Ahli dan Konsep Pemberlakuannya di Indonesia. *Jurnal Selat*, 177-190.

Asdan, Syafri, & Jaya, B. (2023). Strategi Adaptasi Sosial Ekonomi Masyarakat Lokal Pada Sekitar Kawasan Pertambangan PT. Indonesia Weda Bay Park (Studi Kasus: Kawasan Perkotaan Lelief Kabupaten Halmahera Tengah). *Urban and Regional Studies Journal (URSJ)*, 58-70.

D., Brotosusilo, A., Soedrajad, M. R., & Nugraha, F. N. (2021). einventory of living procedures, local knowledge, and wisdom to environment (Study case on Tobelo Tribe-Halmahera). *The 1st Journal of*



- Bebbington, A., & Bebbington, D. H. (2018). Mining, Movements and Sustainable Development: Concepts for a Framework. *Wiley Sustainable Development*, 441-449.
- Becker-Rittterspach, F., Simbeck, K., & El Ebrashi, R. (2019). MNCs' corporate environmental responsibility in emerging and developing economies: Toward an action research approach. *Critical Perspectives on International Business*, 179-200.
- Bentley, R. (2022). Types, Causes, and Effects of Environmental Degradation. *African Journal of Geography and Regional Planning*, 001-002.
- Bhattarai, K. (2016). FDI and Growth. *Advances in Management & Applied Economics*, 1-23.
- Bidul, S., & Widowaty, Y. (2023). Analisis Yuridis Dampak Pencemaran Lingkungan Pertambangan Mangan dan Nikel di Provinsi Maluku Utara. *JUSTISI*, 412-426.
- Bowen, J. R. (2000). Should we have a universal concept of 'indigenous peoples' rights'? : Ethnicity and essentialism in the twenty-first century. *Anthropology Today*, 12-16.
- Burki, M. A., Burki, U., & Najam, U. (2021). Environmental Degradation and Poverty: A Bibliometric Review. *Regional Sustainability*, 324-336.
- Caney, S. (2006). Cosmopolitan Justice, Rights and Global Climate Change. *The Canadian Journal of Law & Jurisprudence*, 255-278.
- Carpenter, K., & Tsykarev, A. (2021). Indigenous Peoples and Diplomacy on the World Stage. *AJIL Unbound*, 118-122.
- Ernawati, & Baharudin, E. (2019). Dinamika Masyarakat Hukum Adat dalam Sistem Ketatanegaraan di Indonesia. *Jurnal Ilmiah Hukum dan Keadilan*, 53-67.
- Hada, M., Grewal, R., & Chandrashekar, M. (2013). MNC Subsidiary Channel Relationships as Extended Links: Implications of Global Strategies. *Journal of International Business Studies*, 787-812.
- Hady, O. (2018). Perlindungan Hutan Ulayat Masyarakat Hukum Adat Sawai dari Kegiatan Usaha Pertambangan. *Jurnal Cakrawala Hukum I*, 68-78.
- Hanna, P., & Vanclay, F. (2013). Human Rights, Indigenous Peoples and the concept of Free, Prior and Informed Consent. *Impact Assessment and Project Appraisal*, 146-157.



- Hawkes, D. C. (2001). Indigenous Peoples: Self-Government and Intergovernmental Relations. *International Social Science Journal*, 153-161.
- Ibad, M. Z., Antiqasari, S. N., Hudalah, D., & Dirgahayani, P. (2022). Transisi Energi Terbarukan di Indonesia: Dinamika Kendaraan Listrik dengan Pendekatan Self-organization di Kota Jakarta. *Jurnal Teknik Sipil: Jurnal Teoretis dan Terapan Bidang Rekayasa Sipil*, 161-170.
- Iqbal, M., Savitri, D., Nur, L., Andini, R. D., & Silalahi, P. R. (2023). Peran Perusahaan Multinasional dalam Meningkatkan Sektor Perekonomian di Indonesia. *CEMERLANG: Jurnal Manajemen dan Ekonomi Bisnis*, 64-76.
- Konopka, G., Szamalek, K., & Zglinicki, K. (2022, July 28). Ni-Co Bearing Laterites from Halmahera Island (Indonesia). *Applied Sciences*. doi:10.3390/app12157586
- Kyove, J., Streltsova, K., Odibo, U., & Cirella, G. T. (2021). Globalization Impact on Multinational Enterprises. *World*, 216-230.
- Lazarus, A. A. (2001). Multinational Corporations. *Psychotherapy*.
- Lefstad, L., & Paavola, J. (2023). The Evolution of Climate Justice Claims in Global Climate Change Negotiations Under the UNFCCC. *Critical Policy Studies*, 2-26.
- Lougee, B., & Wallace, J. (2008). The Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) Trend. *Journal of Applied Corporate Finance*, 96-108.
- Marthen, A. E., Usmany, Efita, W., Kasman, H., Setiawan, R., & Windreis, C. (2024). Peran Investasi Asing Langsung dalam Pembangunan Ekonomi Negara Berkembang: Sebuah Sintesis Literatur. *Jurnal Review Pendidikan dan Pengajaran*, 3227-3233.
- Mayrhofer, U., & Prange, C. (2014). Multinational Corporations (MNCs) and Enterprises (MNEs). *Wiley Encyclopedia of Management*, 1-5.
- McMillan, M., & Rigney, S. (2015). The Place of the First Peoples in the International Sphere: A Logical Starting Point for the Demand for Justice by Indigenous Peoples. *Melbourne University Law Review*, 981-1002.
- Muchlinski, P. T. (2001). Human Rights and Multinational: is there a Problem? *International Affairs*, 31-47.
- Nancy, N. (2022). Potential Distortion of Sustainable Development in the Conflict of Interest of Nickel Mining and Indigenous Communities in Halmahera, North Maluku. *JGED: Journal of Global Environmental Dynamics*, 11-20.
- Pratiwi, N., & Trilaksana, A. (2015). Pertambangan Minyak Tradisional di Desa Monocolo, Kecamatan Kedewan, Kabupaten Bojonegoro Tahun 1970-1987. *AVATARA: e-Journal Pendidikan Sejarah*, 135-146.



- Newell, P., Srivastava, S., Naess, L. O., Torrez Contreras, G. A., & Price, R. (2021). Toward transformative climate justice: An emerging research agenda. *WIREs Climate Change*.
- Nippa, M., & Reuer, J. J. (2019). On the Future of International Joint Venture Research. *Journal of International Business Studies*, 555-597.
- Onifade, T. T. (2021). Climate Justice Under the Paris Agreement: Framework and Substance. *Carbon & Climate Law Review: CCLR*, 233-247.
- Panwar, R., Rinne, T., Hansen, E. N., & Juslin, H. (2006). Corporate Responsibility Balancing Economic, Environmental, and Social Issues in the Forest Products Industry. *Forest Products Journal*, 4-12.
- Porter, L. (2020). Climate Justice in a Climate Changed World (Thinking Climate Justice: Introduction to the Interface). *Planning Theory & Practice*, 293-321.
- Rahayu, S. W., & Sugianto, F. (2020). Implikasi Kebijakan dan Diskriminasi Pelarangan Ekspor dan Impor Minyak Kelapa Sawit dan Bijih Nikel terhadap Perekonomian Indonesia. *DiH: Jurnal Ilmu Hukum*, 224-236.
- Ridwan, M., Hidayanti, S., & Nilfatri. (2021). Studi Analisis tentang Kepadatan Penduduk sebagai Sumber Kerusakan Lingkungan Hidup. *IndraTech*, 25-36.
- Risnawati. (2022). Aktivitas Mata Pencarian Hidup Etnis Togutil di Desa Lelilef Waibulen Kecamatan Weda Tengah Kabupaten Halmahera Tengah. *HOLISTIK, Journal of Social and Cultural Anthropology*.
- Rynaldi, A., Sinaga, E. H., & Sitorus, J. R. (2024). Kajian Kriminologi Hijau terhadap Studi Kasus Hilirisasi Tambang Nikel. *JLKI: Jurnal Lingkungan Kebumian Indonesia*, 1-7.
- Sanders, D. E. (1999). Indigenous Peoples: Issues of Definition. *International Journal of Cultural Property*, 4-13.
- Schlosberg, D., & Collins, L. B. (2014). From Environmental to Climate Justice: Climate Change and the Discourse of Environmental Justice. *Wiley Interdisciplinary Reviews: Climate Change*, 359-374.
- Schuler, R. S., Fulkerson, J. R., & Dowling, P. J. (2013). Strategic Performance Measurement and Management in Multinational Corporation. *JIBS Journal of International Business Studies*, 787-812.
- Shah, F. A., Yusaff, R. M., Hussain, A., & Hussain, J. (2012). A Critical Review of Multinational Companies, Their Structures and Strategies and Their Link with International Human Resource Management. *IOSR Journal of Business and Management*, 28-37.



- Sukananda, S., & Mudiparwanto, W. A. (2019). Pengaturan Penanaman Modal Asing dalam Bentuk Perusahaan Joint Venture di Indonesia. *Diversi Jurnal Hukum*, 210-236.
- Suryanto, E. (2022). Apakah Nikel Indonesia Memiliki Keunggulan Daya Saing di Pasar Internasional? *Ecoplan*, 110-119.
- Wen, J., Mughal, N., Zhao, J., Shabbir, M. S., Niedbala, G., Jain, V., & Anwar, A. (2021). Does Globalization Matter for Environmental Degradation? Nexus among Energy Consumption, Economic Growth, and Carbon Dioxide Emission. *Energy Policy*, 1-8.
- Wilkins, J., & Datchoua-Tirvaudey, A. R. (2022). Researching Climate Justice: A Decolonial Approach to Global Climate Governance. *International Affairs: Race and Imperialism in International Relations: Theory and Practice*, 125-143.
- Zahira, N. P., & Fadillah, D. P. (2022). Pemerintah Indonesia Menuju Target Net Zero Emission (NZE) Tahun 2060 dengan Variable Renewable Energy (VRE) di Indonesia. *JIS: Jurnal Ilmu Sosial*, 114-119.
- Zahra, S. A., George, G., & Dharwadkar, R. (2000). Entrepreneurship in the Multinational Subsidiaries: The Effects of Corporate and Local Environmental Contexts. *Georgia Tech CIBER Working Paper series*.

Laman Online

- AEER. (2023, Agustus 1). Dampak Sosial dan Lingkungan Akibat Pertambangan Nikel di Halmahera Tengah. Retrieved from AEER: Aksi Ekologi & Emansipasi Rakyat: <https://www.aeer.or.id/dampak-sosial-dan-lingkungan-akibat-pertambangan-nikel-di-halmahera-tengah/>
- Belseran, C. (2022, Desember 6). *Ketika Tambang Nikel 'Kuasai' Hutan Halmahera Tengah*. Retrieved from Mongabay: Situs Berita Lingkungan: <https://www.mongabay.co.id/2022/12/06/ketika-tambang-nikel-kuasai-hutan-halmahera-tengah/>
- Belseran, C. (2023, Februari 18). *Kala Hutan Orang Tobelo Dalam Terus Tergerus Tambang Nikel*. Diambil kembali dari Mongabay Situs Berita Lingkungan: <https://www.mongabay.co.id/2023/02/18/kala-hutan-orang-tobelo-dalam-terus-tergerus-tambang-nikel/>
- Belseran, C., & Maulana, I. (2024, Agustus 11). *Marak Industri Nikel di Halmahera Berujung Bencana*. Retrieved from Mongabay: <https://www.mongabay.co.id/2024/08/11/marak-industri-nikel-di-halmahera-berujung-bencana/>
- F. (2020, Desember 19). *Orang Tobelo, Benteng Terakhir Hutan almahera*. Diambil kembali dari Mongabay:



<https://www.mongabay.co.id/2020/12/19/orang-tobelo-benteng-terakhir-hutan-halmahera/>

Borero, F. (2021, Maret 26). *Asal-Usul Orang Togutil di Hutan Halmahera*. Diambil kembali dari Halmahera Post: <https://halmaherapost.com/2021/03/26/asal-usul-orang-togutil-di-hutan-halmahera/>

Bobero, F. (2024, Maret 23). *Mengenal O'Hongana Manyawa di Hutan Halmahera yang 'Dikepung' Tambang Nikel*. Diambil kembali dari Perhimpunan Pembela Masyarakat Adat Nusantara: <https://ppman.org/mengenal-ohongana-manyawa-di-hutan-halmahera-yang-dikepung-tambang-nikel/>

CNBC Indonesia. (2024, Juni 28). *Dilirik Dunia, Ini Data Terbaru Cadangan 'Harta Karun' Nikel RI*. Retrieved from CNBC Indonesia: <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/news/20240628103733-4-550143/dilirik-dunia-ini-data-terbaru-cadangan-harta-karun-nikel-ri>

CRI. (2023, September 13). *Indonesia: Hentikan Sementara Pertambangan Nikel di Maluku Utara*. Retrieved from CRI (Climate Rights International): <https://cri.org/indonesia-hentikan-sementara-pertambangan-nikel-di-maluku-utara/>

Dalidjo, N. (2021, September 13). *Merayakan 14 Tahun UNDRIP*. Retrieved from Aliansi Masyarakat Adat Nusantara: <https://aman.or.id/news/read/Merayakan%2014%20Tahun%20UNDRIP>

Eramet. (2020, July 20). *The Success Story of Weda Bay Nickel*. Retrieved from Eramet: <https://www.aramet.com/en/group/the-success-story-of-weda-bay-nickel/>

Eramet. (n.d.). *Eramet in Indonesia: Nearly two decades of investment*. Retrieved from Eramet: <https://www.aramet.com/en/aramet-group/sites/aramet-in-indonesia/>

FWI. (2024, Juli 3). *Kerusakan DAS Sagea oleh Tambang Nikel Tak Kunjung Diselesaikan*. Retrieved from FWI: <https://fwi.or.id/kerusakan-das-sagea-oleh-tambang-nikel-tak-kunjung/>

GoodStats. (2024, Februari 15). *Indonesia jadi Negara Penghasil Nikel Terbesar di Dunia*. Retrieved from GoodStats: <https://goodstats.id/article/indonesia-jadi-negara-penghasil-nikel-terbesar-di-dunia-aAJuR>

Indonesia Weda Bay Industrial Park. (2021-2024). *CSR*. Retrieved from IWIP: <https://iwip.co.id/csr/>

(2022). *Tanggung Jawab Sosial*. Retrieved from IWIP: [tps://iwip.co.id/tanggung-jawab-sosial/](https://iwip.co.id/tanggung-jawab-sosial/)



- IWIP. (2022). *Tentang Indonesia Weda Bay Industrial Park*. Retrieved from IWIP: <https://iwip.co.id/#:~:text=Berdiri%20pada%2030%20Agustus%202018,Kepres%20No.%2063%20Tahun%202004>
- JATAM. (2024, Juli 31). *Penaklukan dan Perampokan Halmahera: IWIP sebagai Etalase Kejahatan Strategis Nasional Negara-Korporasi*. Retrieved from JATAM: <https://jatam.org/id/lengkap/Perampokan-Halmahera>
- Kantor Asisten Deputi Sekretaris Kabinet Bidang Dokumen dan Penerjemahan Negara. (2024, Mei 16). *Indonesia Seeks to Become OECD Member State by 2027*. Retrieved from Cabinet Secretary of The Republic Indonesia: <https://setkab.go.id/en/indonesia-seeks-to-become-oecd-member-state-by-2027/>
- Karim, M. (2023, Januari 25). *Oligarki Lingkaran Jokowi di Pertambangan Halmahera Tengah*. Retrieved from IndoProgress: <https://indoprogress.com/2023/01/oligarki-lingkaran-jokowi-di-pertambangan-halmahera-tengah/>
- Kementerian Energi dan Sumber Daya Mineral. (2013, Februari 4). *Amandemen Kontrak PT. Weda Bay Nickel*. Diambil kembali dari ESDM: <https://www.esdm.go.id/id/media-center/arsip-berita/amandemen-kontrak-pt-weda-bay-nickel>
- Kementerian Lingkungan Hidup dan Kehutanan. (2016, April 23). *Indonesia Menandatangani Perjanjian Paris tentang Perubahan Iklim*. Retrieved from PPID MENLHK: https://ppid.menlhk.go.id/siaran_pers/browse/298
- Maulia, E. (2023, Juni 12). *Nickel surplus seen widening in 2023 as Indonesian output soars*. Retrieved from Nikkei Asia: <https://asia.nikkei.com/Spotlight/Market-Spotlight/Nickel-surplus-seen-widening-in-2023-as-Indonesian-output-soars>
- OECD. (n.d.). *Accession, Key Partner: Indonesia*. Retrieved November 2024, from OECD: <https://www.oecd.org/en/countries/indonesia.html>
- Pardede, R. K. (2023, Oktober 13). *Nikel, Pedang Bermata Dua di Maluku Utara*. Retrieved from Kompas: https://www.kompas.id/baca/nusantara/2023/10/11/ironi-pertumbuhan-dua-digit-di-provinsi-paling-bahagia?status=sukses_login&status_login=login&loc=hard_paywall
- Pratama, A. (2024, Agustus 8). *PJ Gubernur Malut Tuduh PT Weda Bay Nickel Penyebab Banjir, DLH Belum Tindak Lanjut*. Retrieved from Monitor Indonesia: <https://www.monitorindonesia.com/nusantara/read/2024/08/593198/pj-gubernur-malut-tuduh-pt-weda-bay-nickel-penyebab-banjir-dlh-belum-tindak-lanjut/maluku-utara#>



- PT. Indonesia Weda Bay Industrial Park. (2022). *Tentang IWIP*. Retrieved from IWIP: <https://iwip.co.id/tentang-iwip/>
- PT. Indonesia Weda Bay Industrial Park. (n.d.). *PT. Weda Bay Nickel*. Retrieved from PT. Indonesia Weda Bay Industrial Park: <https://iwip.co.id/pt-weda-bay-nickel/>
- PT. IWIP. (2020-2024). *CSR*. Retrieved from IWIP: <https://iwip.co.id/csr/>
- Puspadini, Mentari; CNBC Indonesia. (2024, Juni 5). *10 Tambang Nikel Terbesar di Dunia, Indonesia Urutan Pertama?* Retrieved from CNBC Indonesia: <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/market/20240605092429-17-543920/10-tambang-nikel-terbesar-di-dunia-indonesia-urutan-pertama>
- PWYP Indonesia. (2024, Juli 30). *Urgensi Implementasi Responsible Business Conduct di Sektor Ekstraktif Menuju Keanggotaan Indonesia Dalam OECD*. Retrieved from Publish What You Pay Indonesia: <https://pwypindonesia.org/id/urgensi-implementasi-responsible-business-conduct-di-sektor-ekstraktif-menuju-keanggotaan-indonesia-dalam-oecd/>
- Sawal, R. (2022, Oktober 21). *Penjaga Hutan Terakhir Halmahera yang Dicap Pembunuh, Diasingkan, dan Dirampas Ruang Hidupnya*. Diambil kembali dari Project Multatuli: <https://projectmultatuli.org/penjaga-hutan-terakhir-halmahera-yang-dicap-pembunuh-diasingkan-dan-dirampas-ruang-hidupnya/>
- Setiawan, V. N. (2024, Juli 1). *Umur Cadangan Nikel RI Tinggal 30 Tahun Lagi, Ini Buktinya!* Retrieved from CNBC Indonesia: <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/news/20240701164552-4-550858/umur-cadangan-nikel-ri-tinggal-30-tahun-lagi-ini-buktinya>
- Singgih, Viriya; Project Multatuli. (2024, 2 2). *Cina di Hilir: Gurita Oligarki Nikel Indonesia*. Retrieved from Project Multatuli Melayani yang Dipinggirkan: <https://projectmultatuli.org/cina-di-hilir-gurita-oligarki-nikel-indonesia/>
- Singgih, V. (2024, Agustus 1). *Nasib masyarakat adat O'Hongana Manyawa di sekitar rantai pasok Tesla di Halmahera*. Retrieved from BBC News: <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/articles/c1e5x2k7kp8o>
- Survival International. (2024). *Hongana Manyawa*. Diambil kembali dari Survival International: <https://www.survivalinternational.org/tribes/honganamanyawa>
- Tempo. (2024, Januari 19). *Dituding Merusak Lingkungan dan Melanggar HAM, Begini Klarifikasi PT IWIP*. Retrieved from Tempo.co: <https://www.tempo.co/ekonomi/dituding-merusak-lingkungan-dan-elanggaran-ham-begini-klarifikasi-pt-iwip--96069>
- United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) and United Nations Human Rights Council on Foreign Relations (DGAP). (n.d.). *Climate Justice*. Retrieved from DGAP.org: <https://dgap.org/en/research/glossary/climate-reign-policy/climate-justice>



UNFCCC. (n.d.). *The Paris Agreement*. Retrieved from United Nations Climate Change: <https://unfccc.int/process-and-meetings/the-paris-agreement>

Weda Bay Nickel. (2024). *Environment & Biodiversity*. Diambil kembali dari Weda Bay Nickel: <https://www.wedabaynickel.com/en/weda-bay-nickel/our-commitments/environment-biodiversity/>

Widiyanto, H. (2022, September 22). *Indonesia Kaya*. Retrieved from Kementerian Keuangan Republik Indonesia: <https://www.djkn.kemenkeu.go.id/kpknltasikmalaya/baca-artikel/15396/Indonesia-Kaya.html>

Laporan

Balai Pengamanan dan Penegakan Hukum Lingkungan Hidup dan Kehutanan Wilayah Maluku Papua. (2021). *Laporan Tahunan 2021*. Manokwari: Direktorat Jenderal Penegakan Hukum Lingkungan Hidup dan Kehutanan.

Compliance Advisor Ombudsman. (2011). *Laporan Penilaian Ombudsman: Pengaduan mengenai Proyek MIGA PT. Weda Bay Nickel (#8113) Pulau Halmahera, Maluku Utara, Indonesia*. Compliance Advisor/Ombudsman International Finance Corporation/Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency.

CRI. (2024). *Nickel Unearthed: The Human and Climate Costs of Indonesia's Nickel Industry*

Djamhari, E. A., Nurmansyah, R., Ningrum, D. R., Wardhani, E. A., Ramdlaningrum, H., Fanggidae, V., . . . Prasetyo, A. (2024). *Melacak Jejak Pembiayaan: Dampak Lingkungan dan Sosial Industri Nikel di Indonesia*. Jakarta Selatan: Perkumpulan PRAKARSA.

Organisation for Economic Co-Operation and Development (OECD). (2005). *Environment and the OECD Guidelines for Multinational Enterprises: Corporate Tools and Approaches*. Paris: OECD Publishing.

Saputra, A. R., Faliana, C., Durahman, M. A., & Ginting, P. (2023). *Dilema Halmahera di Tengah Industri Nikel*. Jakarta Selatan: Perkumpulan Aksi Ekologi dan Emansipasi Rakyat (AEER).

Survival International. (2024). *Driven to the Edge: How the Demand for Electric Cars is Destroying Uncontacted Indigenous People's Lives and in Indonesia*

Transparency International Indonesia. (2024). *Industri Keruk Nikel: Korupsi Struktural dan Dampak Multi Dimensinya Studi Kasus di Halmahera Timur dan Tengah*. Jakarta Selatan: Transparency International Indonesia.

Sulawesi. (2021). *Catatan Akhir Tahun 2021: Red Alert Ekspansi Nikel di Sulawesi*.



Prosiding Konferensi

- Bai, S., Chang, B., Wang, Y., & Zhao, Y. (2021). Environmental Responsibility of Multinational Enterprises. *The 2021 4th International Conference on Humanities Education and Social Sciences* (pp. 2764-2772). Atlantis Press.
- Dalvi, A. D., Bacon, W. G., & Osborne, R. C. (2004). The Past and the Future of Nickel Laterites. *PDAC 2004 International Convention, Trade Show & Investors Exchange* (pp. 1-27). Ontario: International Laterite Nickel Symposium.
- Sarivaara, E., Maatta, K., & Uusiautti, S. (2013). Who is Indigenous? Definitions of Indigeneity. *Eurasian Multidisciplinary Forum (EMF)* (pp. 369-378). Tbilisi: European Scientific Institute (ESI).

Media Elektronik

- Carroll, A. B. (1983, November 15). Corporate Social Responsibility. Southold, New York, United States.
- Tukuboya, F. (2024, Agustus 29). Pulau-Pulau Kecil Vs Ekspansi Nikel: Belajar dari Gebe (Maluku Utara). Indonesia.

Wawancara

- Ratuela, F. (2024, Oktober 1). Wawancara Dampak Aktivitas PT. Weda Bay Nickel terhadap Masyarakat Adat dan Lingkungan. (M. A. Buana Salman, Interviewer)

