

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aaron Cain. (2013). Mines Versus Civil Society: The Anti-Mining Movement in Honduras And Canada, York University.
- Abdul Rahman, N. (2014). Kampung Dongi; Potret Penerapan Kebijakan Negara yang Mengakibatkan Penderitaan Masyarakat Adat. Sulawesi Selatan: Aliansi Masyarakat Adat Nusantara (AMAN Tanah Luwu).
- Abdullah, I. (2006). Konstruksi dan reproduksi kebudayaan. Pustaka Pelajar Jogjakarta.
- Ade Meirizal; Cindy Juliana; Dinda Julia Putri. (2023). Power And Raw Materials: Indonesia Nickel Ban Policy Toward The EU. Journal of World Trade Studies, 7(2), 13. [https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.22146/jwts.v7i2.6582](https://doi.org/10.22146/jwts.v7i2.6582)
- Aditjondro, G. . (2002). Burung-burung Kondor Berterbang di atas Bumi Sulawesi (Kata Pengantar). dalam Buruk Inco Rakyat di Gusur. Sinar Harapan Press.
- Ambo Upe. (2018). Tambang dan Perlawanan Rakyat: Diskursus di Balik Kepentingan Pertambangan Emas. Rajawali Press.
- Amiruddin, A. J. de S. (2003). Perjuangan Amungme; Antara Freeport dan Militer (M. Mahendra (ed.)). ELSAM. www.elsam.or.id
- Andi Mauliyana, Laode Muhamad Yasmin, Y. U. (2022). Risiko Paparan Polutan Pertambangan Nikel Terhadap Kejadian Anemia Pada Remaja di SMA Negeri 1 Bondoala Kecamatan Bondoala Kabupaten Konawe. Jurnal Mandala Pengabdian Masyarakat, 3(2), 210–214. <https://jurnal-pharmaconmw.com/jmpm/index.php/jmpm/article/view/100>
- Andika. (2010). Konflik Ruang Ekstraktif di Kabupaten Morowali.
- Andika. (2014a). Booming Nikel, MP3EI, dan Pembentukan Kelas Pekerja (Studi Perubahan Tata Guna Lahan dan Pembentukan Kelas di Kabupaten Morowali) (19).
- Andika. (2014b). Booming Pertambangan Nikel, Perampasan Tanah dan Kondisi Kelas Pekerja di Morowali, Sulawesi Tengah. In N. F. D. Y. Rahman (Ed.), MP3EI - Master Plan Percepatan dan Perluasan Krisis Sosial-Ekologis Indonesia.
- Anton Novenanto. (2015). Manusia dan Tanah: Kehilangan dan Kompensasi dalam Kasus Lapindo. Bhumi : Jurnal Agraria Dan Pertanahan, 1(1), 1–11.
- Astuti, E., Nasir, M., & Faturachman Alputra Sudirman. (2022). Dampak Aktivitas Pertambangan Nikel Bagi Kehidupan Sosial Ekonomi Masyarakat Kecamatan Tinanggea Kabupaten Konawe Selatan: Studi Pt. Baula Petra Buana.

PAMARENDA : Public Administration and Government Journal, 2(1), 48–59.
<https://ojs.uho.ac.id/index.php/pamarenda/index>

- Astuti N. Kilwouw. (2014). Dampak Kebijakan Politik Ruang Terhadap Perempuan di Lingkar Tambang NHM (Studi Kasus: Perubahan Pola Produksi Perempuan di Desa Tabobo, Kec. Malifut Kab. Halmahera Utara, Maluku Utara). In D. G. A. N. K. Hajaruddin (Ed.), Politik Ruang dan Perlawanhan: Kisah Konflik atas Ruang di Tingkat Lokal (1st ed.). Jaringan Kerja Pemetaan Partisipatif (JKPP).
- Atkinson, P.A dan Hammersley, M. (2010). Etnografi dan Partisipasi Observasi. In Y. . Denzin, Norman K dan Lincoln (Ed.), Handbook of Qualitative Research (pp. 316–334). Pustaka Pelajar.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2017). Statistik Kesejahteraan Kabupaten Morowali. Pemerintah Kabupaten Morowali.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2023). Kecamatan Bahodopi Dalam Angka. Pemerintah Kabupaten Morowali.
- Bebbington, A., Humphreys Bebbington, D., Bury, J., Lingan, J., Muñoz, J. P., & Scurrah, M. (2008). Mining and Social Movements: Struggles Over Livelihood and Rural Territorial Development in the Andes. In World Development (Vol. 36, Issue 12). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2007.11.016>
- Bennet, J. W. (1983). Ecosystem, Environmentalism and Resources Conservation and Anthropological Research. In E. F. Moran (Ed.), The Ecosystem Approach in Anthropology; From Concept to Practice. The University of Michigan Press.
- Borras Jr., S. M., Hall, R., Scoones, I., White, B., & Wolford, W. (2011). Towards a better understanding of global land grabbing: an editorial introduction. The Journal of Peasant Studies, 38(2), 209–216. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03066150.2011.559005>
- Borras Jr, S. M., & Franco, J. C. (2012). Global land grabbing and trajectories of agrarian change: A preliminary analysis. Journal of Agrarian Change, 12(1), 34–59.
- Bourdieu, P. (1984). Distinction: A Social Critique of the Judgement of Taste. Harvard University Press.
- Bourdieu, P. (1993). The field of cultural production: essays on art and literature. Columbia University Press.
- Bourdieu, P. (1998). Practical Reason: On the Theory of Action. Stanford University Press.
- Bourdieu, P. (2002). Outline of a Theory of Practice. University Press.
- Bourdieu, P. (2018). The forms of capital. The Sociology of Economic Life, Third Edition, 78–92. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780429494338>
- BPS Morowali. (2018). Kecamatan Bahodopi Dalam Angka 2018. 2018.

- Camba, A. A. (2016). Philippine mining capitalism: The changing terrains of struggle in the neoliberal mining regime. *Advances in Southeast Asian Studies*, 9(1), 69–86.
- Cerneia, M. M. (2003). For a New Economics of Resettlement: A Sociological Critique of the Compensation Principle. *International Social Science Journal*, 55(175), 37–45. <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/1468-2451.5501004>
- Chaloping-March, M. (2014). The mining policy of the Philippines and «resource nationalism» towards nation-building. *Journal de La Societe Des Oceanistes*, 138–139(1), 93–106. <https://doi.org/10.4000/jso.7067>
- Christina Vania Winona. (2022). Industri Nikel Indonesia Pasca Sengketa Perdagangan dengan Uni Eropa. Pusat Studi Perdagangan Dunia Universitas Gadjah Mada. <https://cwts.ugm.ac.id/2022/11/03/>
- CNBC Indonesia. (2020). Miliki 11 Smelter, IMIP Targetkan TKA Hanya Mencapai 6%.
- CNBC Indonesia. (2022, April 25). Diam-Diam Bekasi Jadi Pusat Produksi Mobil Listrik di RI. CNBC Indonesia. <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/news/20220425171933-4-334692>
- Daeng, Salamuddin & Ginting, P. (2009). Korporatokrasi dan cara bekerjanya di Indonesia. *Tanah Air*, Walhi, 35–46.
- Demmallino, E. B., Ibrahim, T., & Karim, A. (2018). Petani di tengah tambang: studi fenomenologi efek implementasi kebijakan terhadap kehidupan petani di Morowali. *JSEP*, 14(2), 161–170. https://scholar.archive.org/work/skdl4pzaa5drrod2eeqhgebgay/access/wayback/http://journal.unhas.ac.id/index.php/jsep/article/download/4276/pdf_1
- Deni Sariantoro; Domu Simbolon; Budi, & Wiryawan. (2016). Dampak Pertambangan Nikel Terhadap Daerah Penangkapan Ikan di Perairan Kabupaten Halmahera Timur. *Jurnal Ilmu Pertanian Indonesia (JIP)*, 21(2), 104–113. <https://journal.ipb.ac.id/index.php/JIP/article/view/13095>
- Denzin, Norman K & Lincoln, Y. S. (2010). *Handbook of Qualitative Research* (Y. . Denzin K. Norman dan Lincoln (ed.)). Pustaka Pelajar.
- Detik.com. (2022, May 19). Indonesia Jadi Negara Keempat yang Punya Pabrik Tesla, <https://oto.detik.com/mobil/d-6084375>
- Detik.oto. (2023, September 19). Wuling Mau Luncurkan Lagi Mobil Listrik Murah di Indonesia. Detik.Com. <https://oto.detik.com/mobil-listrik/d-6939844/>
- Dougherty, M. L. (2011). The global gold mining industry, junior firms, and civil society resistance in Guatemala. *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 30(4), 403–418. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1470-9856.2011.00529.x>
- Erb, M. (2016). Mining and the conflict over values in Nusa Tenggara Timur Province, Eastern Indonesia. *Extractive Industries and Society*, 3(2), 370–382.

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.exis.2016.03.003>

- Fine, M. (2019). Etnografi dan Partisipasi Observasi. In *Handbook of Qualitative Research* (pp. 316–334). Pustaka Pelajar.
- Fitriani, W., Emiyarti, & Pratikino, A. G. (2021). Distribution of Heavy Metal Nickel (Ni) in Seawater at Pomalaa Subdistrict's Waters. *Sapa Laut*, 6(3), 177–182. <https://ojs.uho.ac.id/index.php/JSL/article/view/20984>
- Foucault, M. (1980). *Power/Knowlegde; Selected Interviews and Other Writings 1972-1977* Michel Foucault (Colin Gordon (ed.)). Pantheon Books,.
- Foucault, M. (1995). *DISCIPLINE AND PUNISH The Birth of the Prison*. Vintage Books.
- Fox, S. (2015). History, violence, and the emergence of Guatemala's mining sector. *Environmental Sociology*, 1(3), 152–165. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23251042.2015.1046204>
- Geertz, C. (1993). *Tafsir Kebudayaan*. Kanisius.
- Gogali, L. (2012). Tanggung Jawab Sosial PT INCO bagi Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Rakyat, Sosial dan Lingkungan di Sulawesi Tengah.
- Hall, D., Hirsch, P., & Li, T. M. (2013). Introduction: Powers of Exclusion. *Powers of Exclusion: Land Dilemmas in Southeast Asia*, 1–26.
- Harvey, D. (2010). Imperialisme Baru, Genealogi dan Logika Kapitalisme Kontemporer. (terj.) Eko PD. Resist Book dan Institute of Global Justice.
- Hasan dkk. (2004). *Sejarah Poso. Tiara Wacana*.
- Hilson, G. M. (Ed.). (2003). *The Socio-Economic Impacts of Artisanal and Small-Scale Mining in Developing Countries* (1st ed.). CRS Press. <https://doi.org/10.1201/9780203971284>
- Holden, W. N. (2005). Civil society opposition to nonferrous metals mining in the Philippines. *Voluntas*, 16(3), 223–249. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11266-005-7723-1>
- Holden, W. N., & Jacobson, R. D. (2007). Mining amid armed conflict: Nonferrous metals mining in the Philippines. *Canadian Geographer*, 51(4), 475–500. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1541-0064.2007.00193.x>
- Hidayana, B. (2023). Sumbangsih Antropologi Dalam Memperkuat Gerakan Masyarakat Adat Di Indonesia. *Pidato Pengukuhan Jabatan Guru Besar Dalam Bidang Antropologi Pada Fakultas Ilmu Budaya*, 1–42.
- James C. Scott. (1983). *Moral Ekonomi Petani: Pergolakan dan subsistensi di Asia Tenggara*. LP3ES.
- JATAM. (2015). PETAKA: Sejak 2010, PT. BDM Tidak Akomodatif Dengan Petani

Korban Banjir di Kecamatan Bahodopi <https://www.jatam.org>

Jerrold, J. M. (1997). Mining Environmental Handbook; Effects of Mining on the Environment and American Environmental Controls on Mining (J. M. (ed. . Jerrold (ed.)). Imperial College Press.

Junaidi, M. (2010). Penguasa-penguasa dari Seberang. In Andi Fajar Asti (Ed.), Masyarakat Sulawesi Selatan; Apropriasi Embrio Sulawesi selatan di Yogyakarta (1st ed., pp. 25–35). Diagnosa Institute.

Kaplan, D. dan R. A. M. (2002). Teori Budaya. Pustaka Pelajar.

Keesing, R. M. (1992). Antropologi Budaya; Suatu Perspektif Kontemporer. Penerbit Erlangga.

Kompas.com. (2023, June 5). Jumlah Penggunaan Kendaraan Listrik di Indonesia Sudah 63.105 Unit. Kompas Media. <https://money.kompas.com/read/2023/06/05/200000526/jumlah-penggunaan-kendaraan-listrik-di-indonesia-sudah-63.105-unit>

Kompas.com. (2024). IMIP, Keajaiban Hilirisasi Nikel di Indonesia. Kompas.Com. <https://regional.kompas.com/read/2024/01/25/151717478/imip-keajaiban-hilirisasi-nikel-di-indonesia?page=all>

KumparanBisnis. (2024). Melihat Langsung Hilirisasi Produk Nikel di Kawasan PT IMIP, Morowali. KumparanBisnis.

Kustiana Ayu f.S, La Ode Muhammad Harafah, H. M. (2016). Kondisi Sosial Ekonomi Masyarakat di Sekitar Pertambangan Nikel di Kecamatan Bohodopi Kabupaten Morowali. Jurnal Ekonomi, 1(1), 135–145. socio-economic, welfare, education, healthcare

Kuswardono, T. (2014). Relasi Kuasa Pertambangan Mangan di Nusa Tenggara Timur. In Dian Yanuardi; Noer Fauzi Rahman (Ed.), MP3EI - Master Plan Percepatan dan Perluasan Krisis Sosial-Ekologis Indonesia. http://pppm.stpn.ac.id/wp-content/uploads/2017/08/MP3EI_Masterplan-Percepatan-Kerusakan-Ekologi.pdf

Lahay, S. (2023). Banjir Bandang di Kawasan Industri Nikel Morowali, Krisis Iklim Makin Mengkhawatirkan. Mongabay. <https://www.mongabay.co.id/2023/04/30/banjir-bandang-di-kawasan-industri-nikel-morowali-krisis-iklim-makin-mengkhawatirkan/>

Lahiri-Dutt, K., & Mahey, P. (2010). Impacts of Mining on Women and Youth in Indonesia : Two Mining Locations. Unpublished report to World Bank. 52. https://crawford.anu.edu.au/pdf/staff/rmap/lahiridutt/CR3_KLD_Mahy_Impacts_Mining_Indonesia.pdf

Lefebvre, H. (1991). The Production of Space. In Blackwell. <https://doi.org/10.2307/378107>

Lefebvre, H. (2000a). The Production of Space. Georgetown University Press.

- Lefebvre, H. (2000b). Writing on Cities. Blackwell Publisher Inc.
- Lefebvre, H. (2004). Rhythmanalysis: Space, Time and Everyday Life. Continuum.
- Lefebvre, H. (2008). Space and the State. In State/Space: A Reader. <https://doi.org/10.1002/9780470755686.ch5>
- Lefebvre, H. (2009). State, Space, World. University of Minnesota Press.
- Lust, J. (2014). Mining in Peru: Indigenous and Peasant Communities vs. The State and Mining Capital. *Class Race Corporate Power*, 2(3). <https://doi.org/10.25148/crcp.2.3.16092121>
- Mahid, S. Sadi, H, Darsono, W. (2012). Sejarah Kerajaan Bungku. Penerbit Ombak.
- Malik, I., Pellokila, Y. K., & Trisasonko, D. (2003). Menyeimbangkan kekuatan: Pilihan strategi menyelesaikan konflik atas sumber daya alam. Yayasan Kemala.
- Maloko, F. (2014). "Tana Mera" di dalam Teluk; Pertambangan Nikel dan Penghancuran Teluk di Halmahera. In D. & N. F. R. Yanuardy (Ed.), MP3EI - Master Plan Percepatan dan Perluasan Krisis Sosial-Ekologis Indonesia (pp. 205–216). Tanah Air Beta bekerjasama dengan Sajogyo Institute.
- Marcus, G. E. (1999). Ethnography through Thick and Thin. Princetoon University Press.
- Marcus, G. E. &, & Fischer, M. . J. (1986). Anthropology as Cultural Critique: An Experimental Moment in the Human Sciences (6th ed.). University of Chicago Press.
- McGuire, G. M. (2003). Managing Mine Closure Risks in Developing Communities - A Case Study, Kelian Equatorial Mining, Indonesia. Australasian Institute of Mining and Metallurgy Publication Series, 5, 385–393.
- Media Nikel Indonesia. (2023). Presiden Jokowi: Pendapatan Negara dari Hilirisasi Nikel Besar Sekali. Media Nikel Indonesia.
- Melalatoa, J. M. (1995). Ensiklopedi Suku Bangsa di Indonesia. Depdikbud RI.
- Mi'rojul Huda, N. S. Y. (2017). Good Extractive Governance Sebuah Gagasan untuk Kesejahteraan Masyarakat Wilayah Pertambangan di Indonesia. *Matra Pembaruan*, 1(2), 99–108. <https://jurnal.kemendagri.go.id/index.php/mp/article/view/411>
- Muhammad, S., Arifina, S., Syama, Ridwan, Sukri Tamme, A. H., & Zarah Arwiény Hanami, A. and B. A. P. (2024). Corporate social responsibility programs in mining areas: insights from stakeholder groups in Indonesia. *Cogent Social Sciences*, 10(1).
- Murray Li, T. (2010). Indigeneity, Capitalism, and the Management of Dispossession. *Current Anthropology*, 51(3), 385–414. <https://doi.org/10.1086/651942>

- Noer Fauzi Rahman; Dian Yanuardi. (2014). MP3EI: Master Plan Percepatan dan Perluasan Krisis Sosial-Ekologis Indonesia (Noer Fauzi Rahman; Dian Yanuardi (ed.)). Tanah Air Beta bekerjasama dengan Sajogyo Institute.
- Oxfam. (2011). Land and Power: The Growing Scandal Surrounding the New Wave of Investments in Land. (151; Oxfam Briefing Paper).
- P4K-UNTAD. (2019). Studi Eksisting Sosial Budaya Masyarakat di Kecamatan Bahodopi Kabupaten Morowali. (Laporan Penelitian).
- Peluso, N. L., & Lund, C. (2011). New frontiers of land control: Introduction. *The Journal of Peasant Studies*, 38(4), 667–681. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03066150.2011.607692>
- Polinggomang, E. L. (2008). Kerajaan Mori: Sejarah dari Sulawesi Tengah. Komunitas Bambu.
- Prematuri, R., Turjaman, M., Sato, T., & Tawaraya, K. (2020). The impact of nickel mining on soil properties and growth of two fast-growing tropical trees species. *International Journal of Forestry Research*, 2020(1), 8837590.
- PT. IMIP., D. E. (2023). Majalah Klaster.
- Rasch, E. D. (2012). Transformations in Citizenship: Local Resistance against Mining Projects in Huehuetenango (Guatemala). *Journal of Developing Societies*, 28(2), 159–184. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0169796X12448756>
- Rebecca Pol and Eva Bernet Kempers. (2016). CONTESTING DISCOURSES Indigenous resistance contesting dominant discourses of powerful actors in the case of the Marlin Mine, Guatemala.
- Ribot, J. C., & Peluso, N. L. (2003). A theory of access. *Rural Sociology*, 68(2), 153–181. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1549-0831.2003.tb00133.x>
- Rosyid, F. A., Ginting, F. A., & Wibowo, A. P. (2020). Investment Impact Analysis on Regional Economy: Case Study on Investment of Metal Mining of Papua Province. *Indonesian Mining Professionals Journal*, 2(1), 11–28. <https://jurnal.perhapi.or.id/index.php/impj/article/view/18>
- Rusdin, A. (2016). Kajian Kualitas Hidrologi Pertambangan Nikel Di Kabupaten Morowali Propinsi Sulawesi Tengah. 14.
- Sahlins, M. A. (1976). Culture and Practical Reason. University of Chicago Press.
- Salim, M. N. (2016). Bertani Diantara Himpitan Tambang (Belajar dari Petani Kutai Kartanegara). *Bhumi*, 2(1), 31–47. <http://jurnalbhumi.stpn.ac.id/index.php/JB/article/view/230/227>
- Sangaji, A. (2002). Buruk Inco; Rakyat Digusur (1st ed.). Pustaka Sinar Harapan.
- Sangaji, A. (2009). Historis Korporatokrasi (Cengkeraman Modal terhadap Negara). Tanah Air, Walhi, 11–18.

- Sawedi Muhammad. (2017). Gelombang Perlawanan Di Tepian Matano (M. Z. Anwar Jimpe (ed.); 1st ed.). Penerbit Ininnawa.
- Sorensen, B. (2017). Renewable energy: physics, engineering, environmental impacts, economics and planning. Academic Press.
- Spalding, R. (2014). El Salvador: Horizontalism and the Anti-Mining Movement. In Rethinking Latin American Social Movements: Radical Action from Below (Latin American Perspectives in the Classroom series) (pp. 311–330). <https://via.library.depaul.edu/lasfacpubs>
- Spradley, J. P. (1997). Metode Etnografi. Tiara Wacana.
- Suara.com. (2022, September 9). Produsen Mobil Listrik BYD Pilih Thailand Sebagai Basis Produksi di Asia Tenggara. Suara.Com. <https://www.suara.com/otomotif/2022/09/09/101850/produsen-mobil-listrik-byd-pilih-thailand-sebagai-basis-produksi-di-asia-tenggara>
- SultengTerkini. (2024). Kehadiran PT IMIP Tumbuhkan 17.800 Jenis Usaha Mikro di Bahodopi. Sultengterkini.Id. <https://sultengterkini.id/2024/07/31/>
- Sulthan, Z., Endriatmo, S., Soeryo, A., & Numala, P. K. (2012). Contestation and Conflict in the Seizure of Gold in Poboya. *Jurnal Sosiologi Pedesaan*, 06(02), 145–159.
- Supply Chain Indonesia. (2024). Investasi di Kawasan Industri IMIP pada 2023 Capai Rp463,645 Triliun. Supply Chain Indonesia. <https://supplychainindonesia.com/>
- Suriyani, B. (2019). Dampak Positif Aktivitas Pertambangan Nikel Terhadap Kondisi Sosial Ekonomi Masyarakat Di Kecamatan Tinanggea Kabupaten Konawe Selatan. *Journal Publicuho*, 2(1), 58–64.
- Syafruddin, S., Tjitropranoto, P., & Fatchiya, A. (2019). Dinamika Keberdayaan Masyarakat Di Sekitar Pertambangan Di Kabupaten Bombana Sulawesi Tenggara. *Sosio Konsepsia*, 8(3), 255–266. <https://doi.org/10.33007/ska.v8i3.1623>
- Syah Deva Ammurabi. (2020, November 10). Indonesia Di Tengah Tarik-menarik Kepentingan Geopolitik Nikel Dunia. *Media Nikel Indonesia*. <https://nikel.co.id/2020/11/10/i>
- Syarifuddin, N. (2022). Pengaruh Industri Pertambangan Nikel Terhadap Kondisi Lingkungan Maritim di Kabupaten Morowali. *Jurnal Riset &Teknologi Terapan Kemaritiman*, 1(2), 19–23. <https://doi.org/10.25042/jrt2k.122022.03>
- Twidell, J. & T. W. (1986). Renewable Energy Resources (2nd ed.). Taylor & Francis.
- Viva.co.id. (2023, September 6). VinFast Lirik Indonesia Jadi Basis Produksi Mobil Listrik. Viva.Co.Id.
- Zainuddin, S. (2012). Berebut Otoritas: Antara Kilau Emas Versus Konservasi (Studi Kasus Penambangan Emas Tradisional Pada Komunitas Masyarakat" Adat"

Kaili di Tahura Poboya Kota Palu Provinsi Sulawesi Tengah). IPB (Bogor Agricultural University).

Zakaria, R. Y. dkk. (2021). Kajian Sosial Ekonomi Untuk Pengembangan Kerja Sama Masyarakat Di Wilayah Kontrak Karya PT VALE Indonesia.

Zulyani Hidayah. (2015). Ensiklopedi Suku Bangsa di Indonesia. Yayasan Pustaka Obor Indonesia.

