REFERENCES

Books

- Abe, T. (2023). International Law Pertaining to Syrian Chemical Weapons. In *Syrian Chemical Weapons and International Law*. Singapore: Springer Nature Singapore.
- Irwansyah, (2021). Penelitian Hukum: Pilihan Metode & Praktik Penulisan Artikel.
- ICRC.(2020). Kenali ICRC. Jakarta:ICRC Production.
- Marion Harroff-Tavel, Neutrality and Impartiality—The importance of these principles for the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement and the difficulties involved in applying them, 1989.
- ICRC (2015). The Fundamental Principles of The International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement.
- Denise Plattner, ICRC neutrality and neutrality in humanitarian assistance (1994).
- International Committee of the Red Cross. (2019). The role of the ICRC in armed conflict: Protecting health care and humanitarian principles. Geneva: ICRC.
- Y. Sandoz, "Le droit d'initiative du CICR", Jahrbuch für internasionales, Vol.22, 1979, pp. 353-373, p. 368; Marion Harroff-Tavel,
- I Wayan Parthiana, *Pengantar Hukum Internasional*. (Bandung: Penerbit Mandar Maju, 1990).
- Arifin et al., 2022, International Committee of Red Cross versus International red Crescent: The Recent Practices as Subject International Law, Faculty of Law, Universitas Negeri Semarang.
- Antonio Cassese, *International Law: A Textbook*, 3rd ed. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2017).
- Hugo Slim, *Humanitarian Ethics: A Guide to the Morality of Aid in War and Disaster*, (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015).
- Davis, J., The Prohibition of Chemical Weapons: A Global Challenge, 2022.
- Davis. J., Dual-Use Chemicals and the CWC, 2022.
- Ferguson, R., Chemical Weapons Precursor Chemicals: A Global Challenge, 2021.
- Organisation for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons (OPCW). (2023). Report on the Implementation of the Chemical Weapons Convention in 2022. OPCW.

tee of the Red Cross. (2018). Syria: The humanitarian crisis in uta. Geneva: ICRC.

The Chemical Weapons Convention: A Comprehensive Guide. d University Press.

). The Impact of Chemical Weapons: A Comparative Study with Arms. London: Routledge.



Optimized using trial version www.balesio.com

- Smith, J. A. (2019). Chemical Warfare: A Historical and Contemporary Analysis. New York, NY: Academic Press.
- Martin, A., & Thomas, S., "Chemical Weapons and the Impact on Children in Conflict Zones," *Global Health Journal*, vol. 19, no. 4, 2022.
- Harrison, T., The Pathophysiology of Chemical Weapons: Nerve Agents and Their Impact, Journal of Toxicology and Environmental Health, vol. 82, no. 6, 2021.
- Wright L, Lee R, Vincelli N, Whalley C, Lumley L. Comparison of the lethal effects of chemical warfare nerve agents across multiple ages. Toxicol Lett 2016; 241: 167-174.
- Haryomataram, Hukum Humaniter, CV Radjawali, Jakarta, 1994.
- J. Keith Nielson, *Chemistry and Chemical Warfare* (Cambridge University Press, 1991).
- Hand Book of The International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement, 2008, Fourteenth Edition, ICRC, Geneva.
- David Kaye, Steven A. Solomon —The Second Review Conference Of The 1980 Convention On Certain Conventional Weapons dalam: Am. J. Int'l L., 96.
- Thompson, R. A. (2019). The Convention on Certain Conventional Weapons: Legal Framework and Implications for Modern Warfare. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Howard S. Levie —Prohibitions and Restriction on the Use of Conventional Weapons || dalam St. John's L. Rev, 68.
- International Committee of the Red Cross, Health Care in Danger: The Responsibilities of Health Workers in Armed Conflict and Other Emergencies, (Geneva: ICRC, 2013).
- Peter Maurer, "Strengthening Health Systems in Conflict Zones: The Role of the ICRC," *International Review of the Red Cross* 93, no. 883 (2011).
- Arlina Permatasari, dkk, Pengantar Hukum Humaniter, cetakan pertama, International Committee Of The Red Cross, Jakarta, 1999.
- Ivanov, A. (2015). The Syrian Chemical Weapons Crisis: A Case Study. *International Affairs Quarterly*, 12(3). 45.
- Wijata, Bima Ari Putri, (2013) Insurgency and Belligerenciy.
- Rifai, A. (2023). Konflik Suriah: Dinamika Kekuasaan dan Implikasi Global. Penerbit Buku Utama: Jakarta.
- Yani, A. (2023). *Hukum Internasional Humaniter dalam Konflik Modern*. Jakarta: u Utama.
 - ternational Humanitarian Law: A Comprehensive Guide. Oxford ess.
 - , T., (2022), ICRC Emergency Medical Operations in Conflict



- Carter, T., & Williams, M., Modern Advances in Trauma Care: A Comprehensive Guide, 2022.
- Bauer, M., "Advocacy and Legal Approaches to Preventing Chemical Weapons Use," *Humanitarian Law Review*, vol. 58, no. 1, 2023.
- Pietrzak, P. (2022). The International Community's Response to the Ghouta Chemical Attack of 2013. *Acta Politica Polonica*, (54).
- Hassan, Rania, "Humanitarian Assistance and the Conflict in Syria," in *The Politics of Humanitarian Aid in Conflict Zones* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2019).
- Ahmed, Samir, Health Systems in Conflict Zones: The Case of Ghouta, International Journal of Humanitarian Medicine 12, no. 3 (2019).
- Ahmed, S. (2023), Humanitarian Crises in the Middle East, New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Fardousi N, et al. (2019), Healthcare under siege: a qualitative study of health-worker responses to targeting and besiegement in Syria.
- Anderson, R., & Blake, L., (2022) ICRC Medical Interventions in Chemical Weapon Victims.
- Thompson, R. A. (2019). The Convention on Certain Conventional Weapons: Legal Framework and Implications for Modern Warfare. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Landell Mills, 2020, Evaluation of European Union's humanitarian assistance in Syria, 2016-2018.
- ICRC. (2015). ICRC calls for comprehensive ceasefire across Syria. In H. Slim, *Humanitarian Law in Armed Conflict* (p. 125). Oxford University Press.

Thesis and Dissertation

- Silvi Wulandari, (2020), Peran Internasional Committe of The Red Cross Dalam Kajian Humaniter Terhadap Korban Perang Wanita dan Anak Anak di Suriah, Fakultas Hukum Universitas Pasundan.
- Omnya Yassin, (2020), "Evaluation of The Strenght of The Norm Againts Chemical Weapons Usage Through The International Reaction, Case Study: Chemical Weapons Usage in Syria."

Journals



Optimized using trial version www.balesio.com Analysis United States Response on Syria's Chemical 2001. Proyeksi: Jurnal Ilmu-Ilmu Sosial dan Humaniora, 25(1),

1 ICRC dalam Konflik Modern. Jurnal Hukum Internasional.

i, A. (2020). The impact of the Syrian conflict on population wellat and Health, 14(1), 1-12.

- Gunawan, Y., Pane, M. E. R., & Athallah, M. R. (2023). Chemical Weapons Violations in Syria's Civil War: an International Law Perspective. Amnesti: Jurnal Hukum, 5(1), 1-14.
- Nurlita Pratiwi. (2023). Violations of the Principles of International Humanitarian Law in Israel's Military Aggression against Palestine, Jurnal Hukum Indonesia, Vol. 3 Nomor 2, Fakultas Hukum Universitas Sebelas Maret, hlm. 59
- Heller, C. (2021). The enduring legacy of chemical warfare: Health impacts and psychological effects on survivors. Journal of Chemical Health and Safety, 28(3), 45-58.
- Hugo Slim, War and Crime: The International Criminal Court and the Legacies of the Modern Wars, (Oxford University Press, 2008), hlm. 157.
- International Committee of the Red Cross. (2023). The role of humanitarian organizations in addressing chemical weapons use. Journal of Chemical Weapons Studies, 12(3), 45-67.
- Muhammad Naufal Annabil, 2021, Fenomena Pemberitaan Media Indonesia dalam Konflik Senjata Kimia di Ghouta Timur (Berdasarkan Perspektif Edmund Husserl), Jurnal Indonesia Al-Azhar Seri Humaniora, Vol. 6, No. 2, September 2021.
- Irdayanti, Kebijakan Penolakan Rusia Terhadap Strategi Barat di Suriah, Jurnal Pemikiran Islam; Vol. 37, No. 2.
- Abdul Aziz Al-Ahmar, (2017), "The Syrian Conflict and the Challenges to International Humanitarian Law," *Journal of International Humanitarian Legal Studies* 10, no. 1.
- International Committee of the Red Cross. (2020). Law Promotion Beyond Law Talk: The Red Cross, Persuasion, and Dialogue with Parties to International Armed Conflicts. European Journal of International Law, 22(2).
- Adirini Pujayanti, 2013, Isu Penggunaan Senjata Kimia Dalam Konflik Suriah, Info Singkat Hubungan Internasional Vol. V, No. 18/II/P3DI/September/2013.
- Aulia Karin Salsabila, Hasbi Aswar, 2023, "Analisis Peran Medecins Sans Frontieres Terhadap Krisis Kemanusiaan di Suriah Melalui Pendekatan Prinsip Kemanusiaan", Hasanuddin Journal of International Affairs Volume 3, No 2, August 2023.
- The Role of Humanitarian Workers in Conflict Zones: A Study of the Syrian Arab Red Crescent in Eastern Ghouta, International Journal of Humanitarian Assistance, vol. 12, no. 3 (2020).
- Impartial Aid in Conflict: The ICRC's Role in Eastern Ghouta, Journal of International Law, vol. 15, no. 2 (2019).

perative: The ICRC's Commitment to Compassion in Conflict initarian Studies Quarterly, vol. 8, no. 4 (2021).

ns Destruction Journal. (2018). The humanitarian impact of weapons. The Journal of Conventional Weapons Destruction,

Optimized using trial version www.balesio.com

- Pailalah, Marcel Gabriel. "Permasalahan Pengakuan Terhadap Kelompok-Kelompok Belligerent Dari Segi Hukum Humaniter Internasional, https://repositori.usu.ac.id/handle/123456789/19039
- Katherine H A Footer et all, 2018, "Qualitative accounts from Syrian health professionals regarding violations of the right to health, including the use of chemical weapons, in opposition-held Syria".
- KennethD. Ward, 2021, Syria, Russia, and the Global Chemical Weapons Crisis, website, Arms Control Association, https://www.armscontrol.org/act/2021-09/features/syria-russia-and-global-chemical-weapons-crisis.
- Kassem, Rami, "Security Measures and Patient Safety in Conflict Zones: Lessons from Eastern Ghouta," Journal of Humanitarian Medicine and Security 10, no. 1 (2019).
- Ahmad, M. A., 2019. "Respon Kemanusiaan Terhadap Krisis Suriah: Studi Kasus ICRC," *Jurnal Ilmu Sosial*, Vol. 15, No. 2.
- International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies (IFRC), "Mental Health Support in Conflict Zones: The Role of the Syrian Arab Red Crescent," *Journal of Humanitarian Assistance* 22, no. 4 (2020).
- International Medical Corps (IMC), "Supporting Vulnerable Populations: The Role of Family and Children's Centers in Conflict Zones," *Global Health and Humanitarian Assistance Journal* 18, no. 2 (2019).
- Smith, J.A. (2023). Humanitarian Aid in Conflict Zones. *Journal of Humanitarian Studies*, 12.

Conventions

- Geneva Convention III Relative to The Treatment of Prisoners of War of 12 August 1949.
- Geneva Convention IV Relative to The Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War of 12 August 1949.
- Chemical Weapons Convention 1993. Article X. Assistance And Protection againts Chemical Weapons.

Deen Haag Convention 1907.

Conferences, Reports, and Proceedings

International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC). (2023). *Annual Report 2022*.

Committee of the Red Cross, crc.org/en/document/annual-report-2022

Suffering in Eastern Ghouta reaches "critical point".

nemical Weapons — OPCW report on the use of chemical Syria (13 June 2018). https://www.diplomatie.gouv.fr/en/french-v/security-disarmament-and-non-



- proliferation/news/2018/article/chemical-weapons-opcw-report-on-the-use-of-chemical-weapons-in-syria-13-06-18
- International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC). (2023). *Annual Report 2022*. International Committee of the Red Cross, https://www.icrc.org/en/document/annual-report-2022
- UN Office for Disarmament Affairs, "Chemical Weapons", https://disarmament.unoda.org/wmd/chemical/
- International Committee of the Red Cross, *The Legal Status and Immunities of the ICRC*, (Geneva: ICRC, 2016), 15; United Nations, *Charter of the United Nations*, Art. 105, 26 June 1945, https://www.un.org/en/about-us/un-charter/full-text
- David P. Forsythe, "The ICRC: a unique humanitarian protagonist", International Review of the Red Cross, 89 no. 865 (March 2007):63-64.
- International Committee of the Red Cross. (2024). Annual report on humanitarian operations in Syria. Retrieved from https://www.icrc.org/eng/assets/files/annual-report/current/icrc-annual-report-syria.pdf
- International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC). "Health Care in Danger: The Global Challenge of Providing Health Care in Armed Conflict." ICRC, 2011. https://www.icrc.org/en/doc/assets/files/2011/health-care-in-danger-report-2011.pdf.
- International Committee of the Red Cross, *ICRC Annual Report 2020: Health and Humanitarian Assistance in Conflict Zones*, (Geneva: ICRC, 2021).
- International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), *The Humanitarian Response in Conflict: The Case of Eastern Ghouta, Syria (2013–2018)*, Geneva: International Committee of the Red Cross, 2019.
- International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), *Impartiality in Crisis: The ICRC's Approach to Medical Assistance in Conflict Zones*, Geneva: International Committee of the Red Cross, 2017.
- International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), *Humanitarian Aid in the Syrian Conflict: The ICRC's Medical Assistance to Eastern Ghouta*, Geneva: International Committee of the Red Cross, 2018.
- International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), *Access in Conflict: The ICRC's Humanitarian Diplomacy in Syria*, Geneva: International Committee of the Red Cross, 2019.
- International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), Neutrality and Independence in Humanitarian Action: The ICRC's Role in Syria, Geneva: International ithe Red Cross, 2018.

tee of the Red Cross, *Report on ICRC's Emergency Medical Iraq*, (Geneva: ICRC, 2016).

. (2013). Attacks on Ghouta: Analysis of alleged use of chemical in Syria. Retrieved from rw.org/report/2013/09/10/attacks-ghouta/analysis-alleged-use-apons-syria



UN News, UN chief urges completion of planned aid delivery to Douma in Syria's east Ghouta, https://news.un.org/en/story/2018/03/1004312

ICRC, The ICRC in Syria: Facts and figures 2014.

Syria's Medical Community Under Assault 2014

ICRC, Syria crisis: humanitarian situation, needs and response.

ICRC Annual Report 2016.

World Health Organization Annual Report 2013 Syrian Arab Republic.

ICRC, 2014, Syria crisis: humanitarian situation, needs and response.

Website and Magazine

- BBC. (2017). "Serangan Senjata Kimia di Suriah, Siapa yang Bertanggung Jawab?". https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia-39514573
- Nils Melzer. (2019) "Hukum Humaniter Internasional: Sebuah Pengantar Komprehensif". https://blogs.icrc.org/indonesia/wp-content/uploads/sites/97/2021/08/4231_IDN_IHL-Comprehensive_Rev-3.pdf
- ICRC. (2020). "We are the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC)". https://www.icrc.org/en/we-are-international-committee-red-cross-icrc
- OPCW, (2017) Twenty-Second Session of the Conference of the States Parties to the Chemical Weapons Convention, 27 November 1 December 2017, The Hague, the Netherlands, https://www.opcw.org/sites/default/files/documents/CSP/C22/national_state ments/ICRC statement CWC CSP 22 2017 final edited.pdf
- JSTOR, (2013) Humanitarian Exchange Special Feature The Conflict in Syria, https://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/resrep50391.pdf?refreqid=fastly-default%3A3169945ae7ab1185eedc54b3b3065b0a&ab_segments=&initiat or=&acceptTC=1
- Open Society Justice Initiative. (2021). Swedish Criminal Investigation of Chemical Weapons Attacks In Syria. https://www.justiceinitiative.org/litigation/swedish-criminal-investigation-of-chemical-weapons-attacks-in-syria
- ICRC. (2016). History of the ICRC. https://www.icrc.org/en/document/history-icrc
- ICRC Blog Indonesia. Sejarah ICRC. https://blogs.icrc.org/indonesia/tentang-icrc/sejarah/

"The 1918 Bern Agreements: repatriating prisoners in a total ational Law & Policy Blog, https://blogs.icrc.org/law-and-3/29/1918-bern-%20agreements-repatriating-prisoners-of-war/

ee of the Red Cross. (2021). The Geneva Conventions of 1949 ir Additional Protocols. Retrieved from crc.org/en/doc/assets/files/publications/icrc-002-0173.pdf



- ICRC, Our Fundamental Principles, https://www.icrc.org/en/our-fundamental-principles#:~:text=among%20all%20peoples.-,lmpartiality,most%20urgent%20cases%20of%20distress
- Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy, Impartiality, Accessed October, 3, 2024, https://plato.stanford.edu/entries/impartiality/#ConcImpa
- ICRC, "Action by the ICRC in the event of breaches of international humanitarian law", ICRC, No. 221, March-April 198.
- EPA, Chemical Warfare Agents, https://www.epa.gov/emergency-response/chemical-warfare
- agents#:~:text=Chemical%20agents%20fall%20into%20four,%2C%20and%20Phosgene%20(CG).
- Reuters, Alleged chemical attack kills 25 in northern Syria. https://www.reuters.com/article/us-syria-crisis-chemical-idUSBRE92I0A220130319/
- M. Ishom el-Saha, 2023, "Memahami Aturan Perang dalam Hukum Humaniter Internasional", https://kemenag.go.id/kolom/memahami-aturan-perang-dalam-hukum-humaniter-internasional-mbGpW
- ICRC, Convention on the prohibition of the development, production, stockpiling and use of chemical weapons and on their destruction, Paris 13 January 1993. https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/en/ihl-treaties/cwc-1993
- International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC). "About Us." ICRC. https://www.icrc.org/en/who-we-are.
- International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC). "Eastern Ghouta: ICRC and Syrian Red Crescent continue to provide vital aid amid violence." ICRC, March 2018. https://www.icrc.org/en/document/eastern-ghouta-icrc-and-syrian-red-crescent-continue-provide-vital-aid-amid-violence.
- Mona Yacoubian (2021). "Syria Timeline: Since the Uprising Against Assad" https://www.usip.org/syria-timeline-uprising-against-assad.
- Muhammad Syahroni Rafii, Dinamika Pasca Arab Spring ; Membaca Pola "PROXY WAR" di Suriah dan Kawasan Timur Tengah.
- Niken Purnamasari, "Mengenal Gas Sarin yang Membunuh Perlahan Anak-Anak Suriah", https://news.detik.com/berita/d-3467871/mengenal-ganasnya-gas-sarin-yang-membunuh-perlahan-anak-anak-suriah
- USHMM, "Nine Years Since Ghouta: Reflecting on the Use of Chemical Weapons in Syria, https://www.ushmm.org/genocide-prevention/blog/nine-years-since-ghouta-chemical-weapons-in-syria
 - PDF
- ı: Rudal dan mortir dijatuhkan seperti hujan di Ghouta Timur. ıbc.com/indonesia/dunia-43148820
- II, A Review of Chemical Warfare Agents Linked to Respiratory logical Effects Experienced in Gulf War Illness, cbi.nlm.nih.gov/articles/PMC9832991/



- SAMS USA, A New Normal: Ongoing Chemical Weapons Attacks in Syria, https://www.sams-usa.net/reports/a-new-normal-ongoing-chemical-weapons-attacks-in-syria/#:~:text=The%20use%20of%20chemical%20weapons%20is%20part%20of%20a%20strategy,continued%20use%20of%20chemical%20weapons.
- OPCW, About OPCW UN Joint Mission, https://opcw.unmissions.org/mandate-and-timelines
- Reliefweb, 2018, Impacts of attacks on healthcare in Syria, https://reliefweb.int/report/syrian-arab-republic/impacts-attacks-healthcare-syria
- ICRC, Eastern Ghouta: Brave Syrian medic describes the nightmarish reality inside a city under assault, https://www.rescue.org/article/eastern-ghouta-brave-syrian-medic-describes-nightmarish-reality-inside-city-under-assault
- International Rescue Committee, Eastern Ghouta: Brave Syrian medic describes the nightmarish reality inside a city under assault, https://www.rescue.org/article/eastern-ghouta-brave-syrian-medic-describes-nightmarish-reality-inside-city-under-assault
- ICRC, Syrian Arab Red Crescent completes evacuation of 29 civilians in critical need of emergency medical care from Eastern Ghouta, https://www.icrc.org/en/document/syrian-arab-red-crescent-completes-evacuation-29-civilians-critical-need-emergency-medical
- Radwan Ziadeh, 2018, Hell on Earth: The World Forsakes Syria's Eastern Ghouta, https://arabcenterdc.org/resource/hell-on-earth-the-world-forsakes-syrias-eastern-ghouta/
- VOA Indonesia, Konvoi Bantuan Kemanusiaan ke Ghouta, Suriah Timur, Ditangguhkan, https://www.voaindonesia.com/a/konvoi-bantuan-kemanusiaan-ke-ghouta-suriah-timur-ditangguhkan/4285727.html
- Directorate-General for European Civil Protection and Humanitarian Aid Operations (DG ECHO), (2016), Operational Platform for Rapid Response (OPRR). [Website]. European Union, https://ec.europa.eu/echo/what/civil-protection/operational-platform-for-rapid-response en
- International Committee of the Red Cross. (2022). Advocacy efforts and International Humanitarian Law in Syria, https://www.icrc.org/en/document/syria-ihladvocacy
- Middle East Eye, Aid reaches besieged Syrian town for first time in four years, https://www.middleeasteye.net/news/aid-reaches-besieged-syrian-town-

-years

- 8, Aid Convoys Reach Syria's Eastern Ghouta, but Retreat After bsite, Voa News, https://www.voanews.com/a/aid-convoyouta/4280646.html
 - Konvoi Bantuan Kemanusiaan Masuki Daerah Terkepung di Satu Harapan, https://www.satuharapan.com/read-



- detail/read/konvoi-bantuan-kemanusiaan-masuki-daerah-terkepung-disuriah
- ICRC, Syria: First batch of essential aid reaches people trapped in Eastern Ghouta, https://www.icrc.org/en/document/syria-first-batch-essential-aid-reachespeople-trapped-eastern-ghouta
- ICRC Blog | Indonesia, Suriah: Bantuan penting pertama menjangkau orang-orang yang terjebak di Ghouta Timur, https://blogs.icrc.org/indonesia/suriah-bantuan-penting-pertama-menjangkau-orang-orang-yang-terjebak-dighouta-timur/
- International Committee of the Red Cross. (n.d.). Challenges of humanitarian access in Syria: Coordination and collaboration issues, https://www.icrc.org/en/document/challenges-humanitarian-access-syria
- International Committee of the Red Cross. (n.d.). *Partnerships in humanitarian action: The ICRC's collaboration in Syria*, https://www.icrc.org/en/document/partnerships-humanitarian-action-syria
- Amnesty International. (2016, August 1). Syria: Fresh chemical attack on Aleppo a war crime, Retrieved from https://www.amnesty.org/en/location/middle-east-and-north-africa/middle-east/syria/
- ICRC, 2014, Serangan Terhadap Pasien dan Tenaga Kesehatan Terus Berlanjut, http://ICRCjakarta.info
- BBC, 2014, Pemerintah Suriah Ancam Mundur Dari Perundingan Jenewa, http://www.bbc.co.uk
- MSF, 2018, Doctors and nurses collapsing as medical response in East Ghouta reaches its limits, https://www.msf.org/syria-doctors-and-nurses-collapsing-medical-response-east-ghouta-reaches-its-limits
- Médecins Sans Frontières, *Doctors and nurses collapsing as medical response in East Ghouta reaches its limits*, https://www.msf.org/syria-doctors-and-nurses-collapsing-medical-response-east-ghouta-reaches-its-limits
- The Law Institute, 2023, "The ICRC's Critical Role in Monitoring Compliance with International Humanitarian Law", https://thelaw.institute/application-of-ihl/icrc-role-monitoring-international-humanitarian-law/
- ICRC, 2014, "Role of prevention in the promotion and protection of human rights", https://www.icrc.org/en/document/role-prevention-promotion-and-protection-human-rights
- ICRC, 2016, We are the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), crc.org/en/we-are-international-committee-red-cross-icrc
 - Indamental Principles of the International Red Cross and Red Independent, https://blogs.icrc.org/cross-files/the-fundamental-the-international-red-cross-and-red-crescent-movement/

