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LAMPIRAN

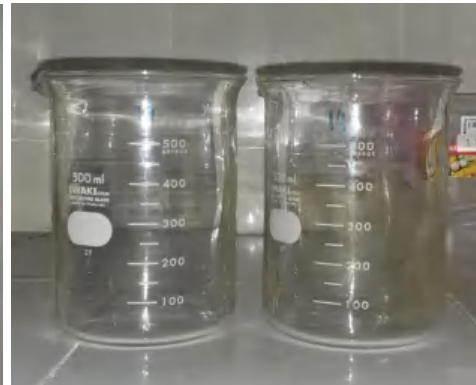
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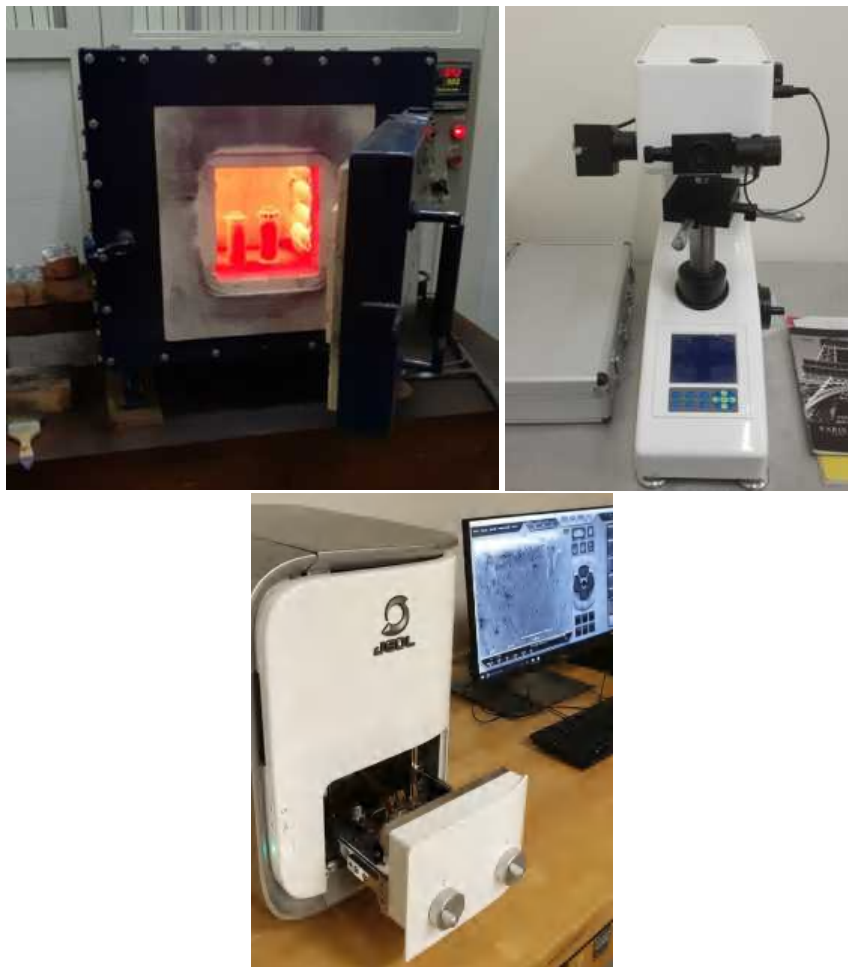
No.	Kegiatan	Bulan ke									
		4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
1.	Studi Literatur										
2.	Penentuan rumusan masalah dan tujuan dalam penelitian										
3.	Seminar Proposal										
4.	Persiapan alat dan bahan peneiltian										
5.	Pembuatan specimen untuk pengujian										
6.	Pembuatan larutan garam dan larutan perendaman										
7.	Proses sel galvanik dan observasi mikroskop										
8.	Proses Pack Carburizing										
9.	Proses hardness test dan pengujian struktur mikro										



Lampiran 2. Alat dan Bahan

ALAT

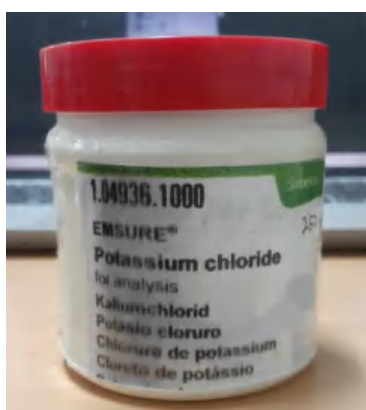




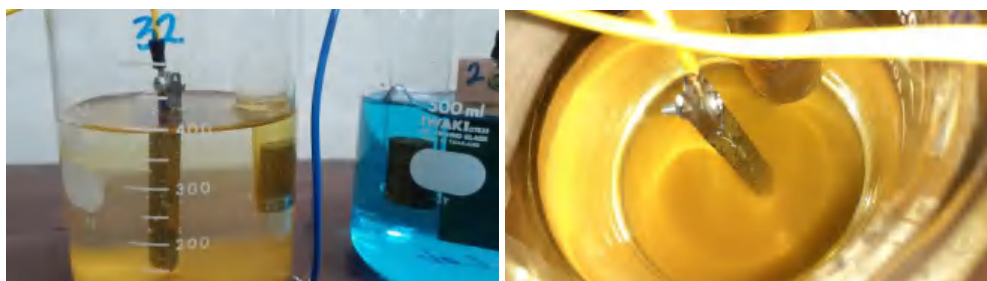
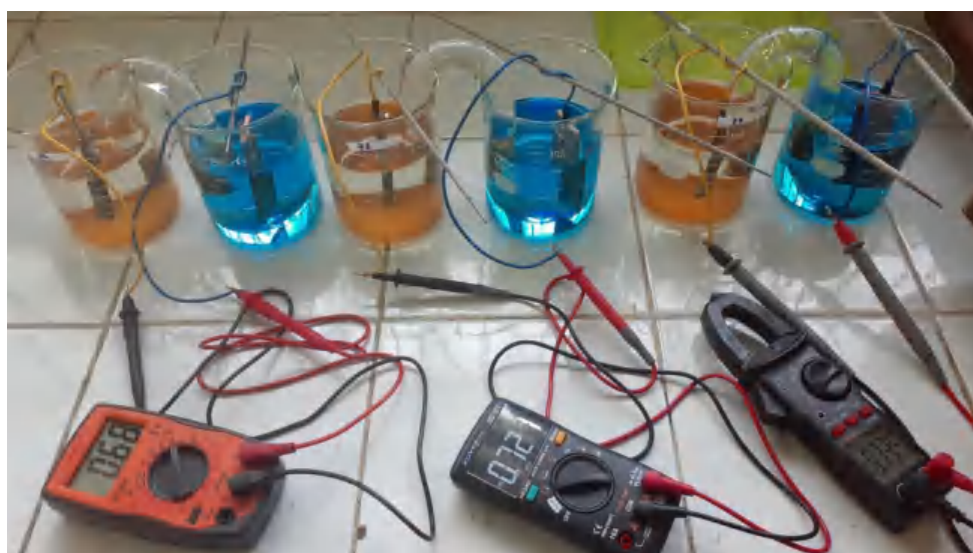
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Lampiran 3. Galvanic treatment proses

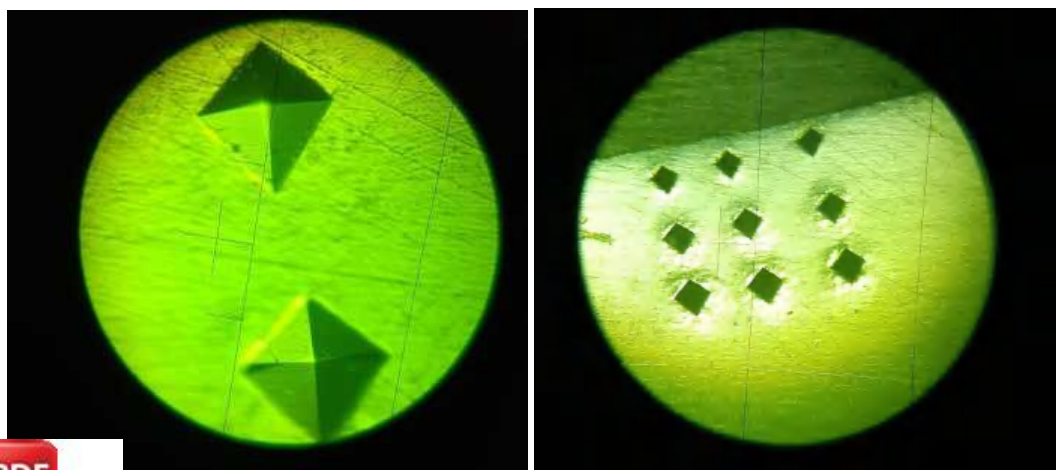




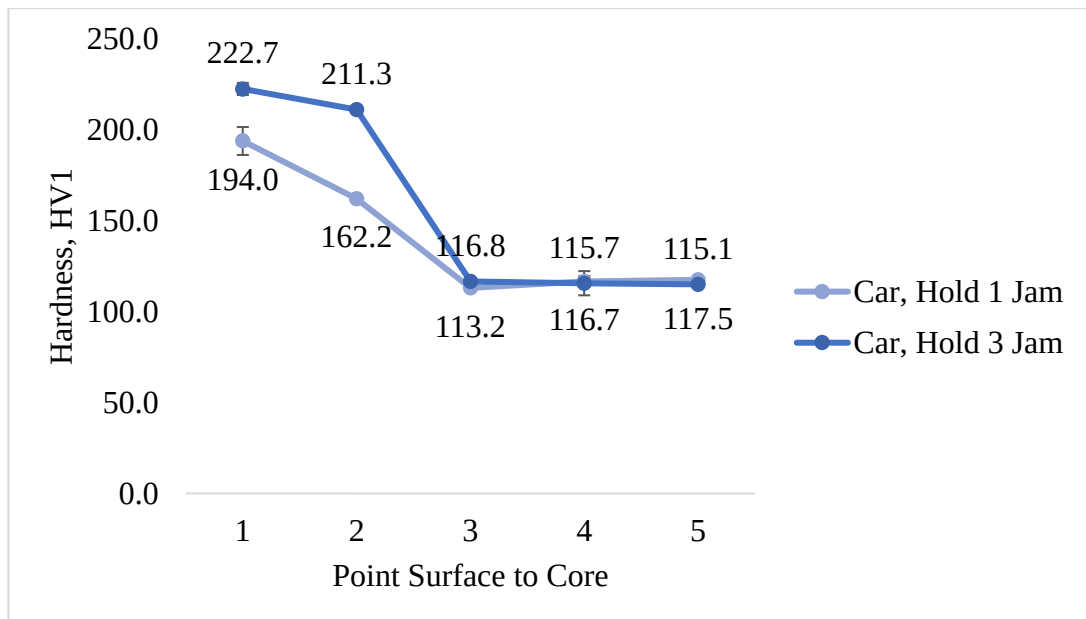
Lampiran 4. Pack carburizing proses



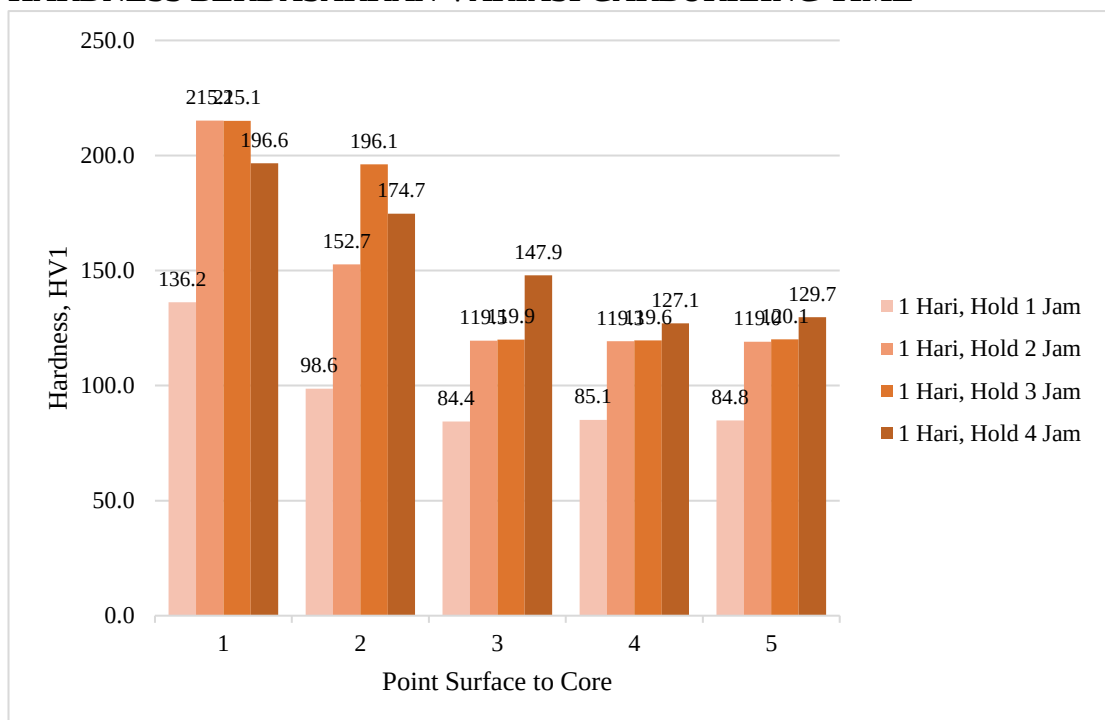
Lampiran 5. Pengujian kekerasan

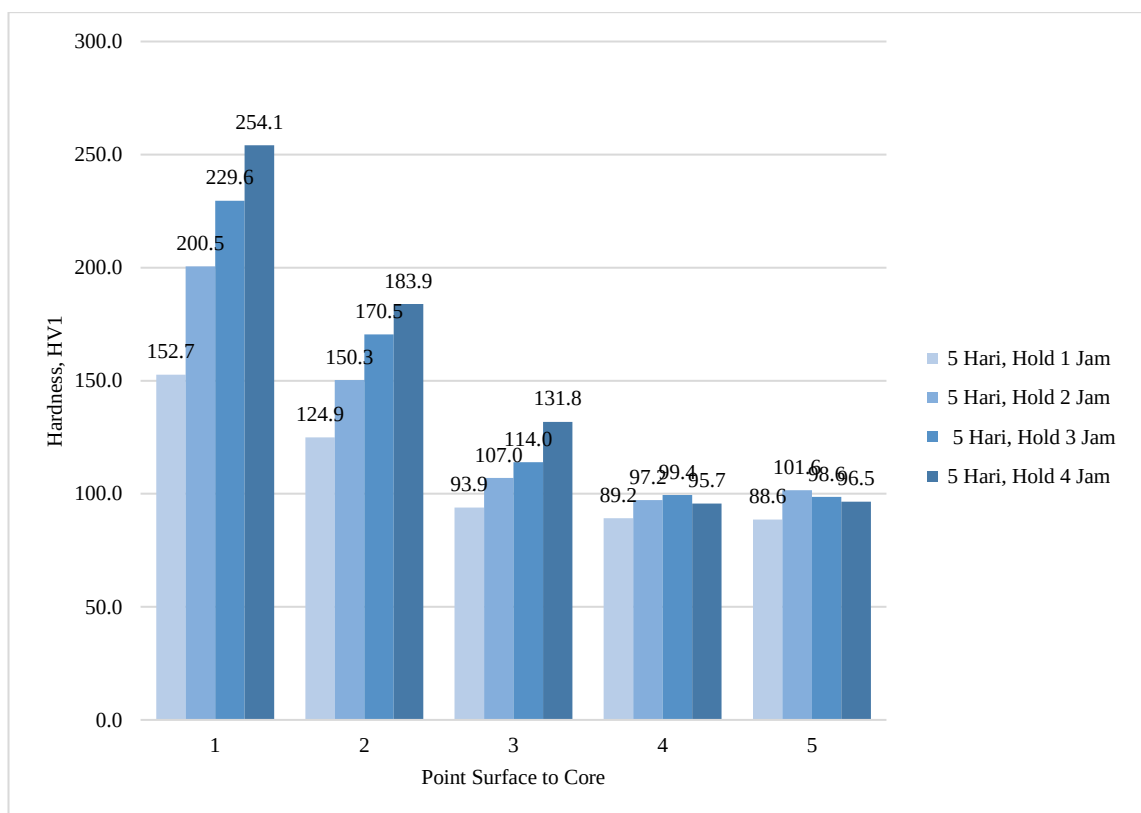
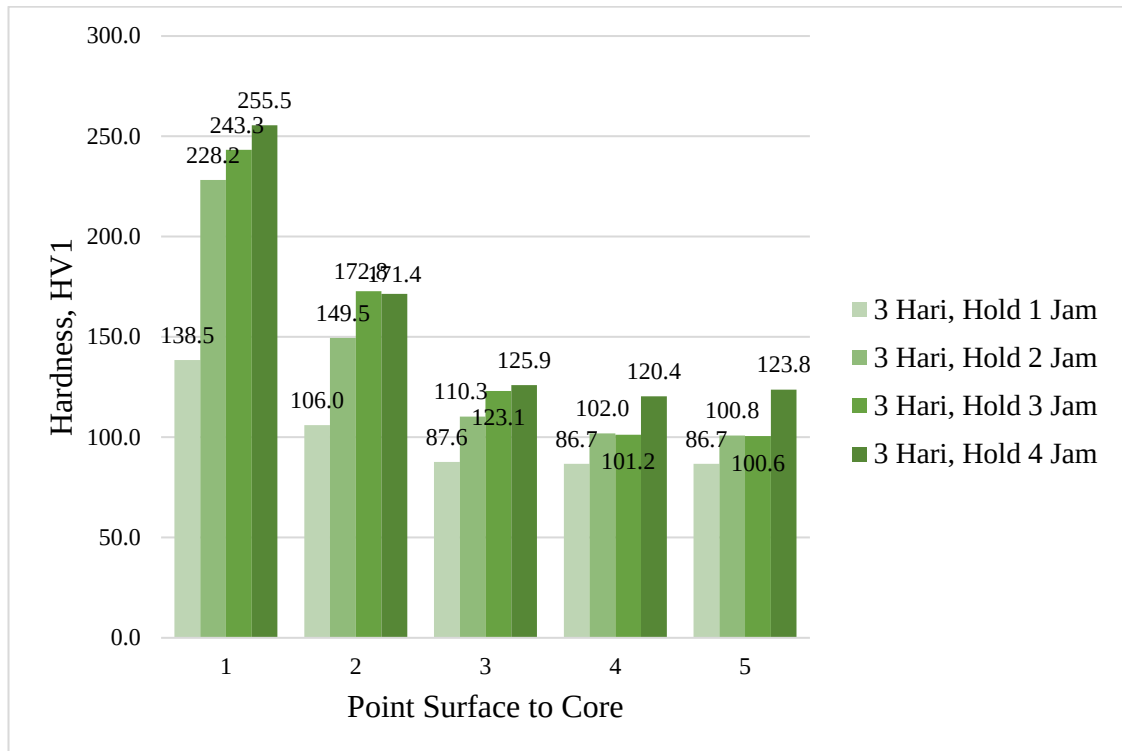


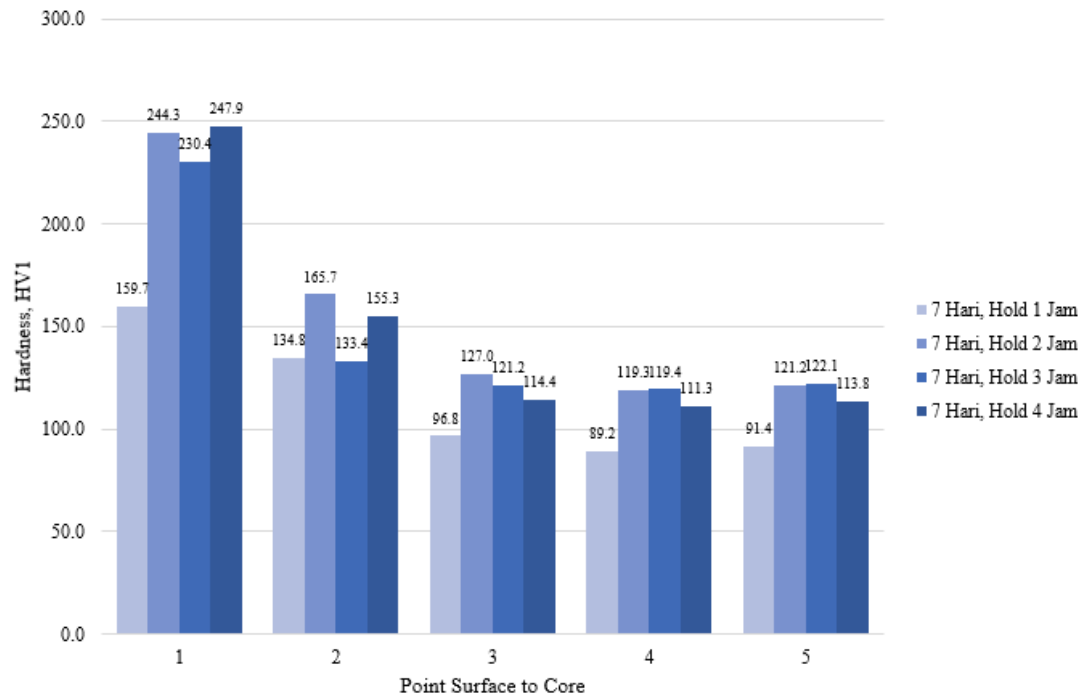
Lampiran 6. Grafik hasil pengujian kekerasan



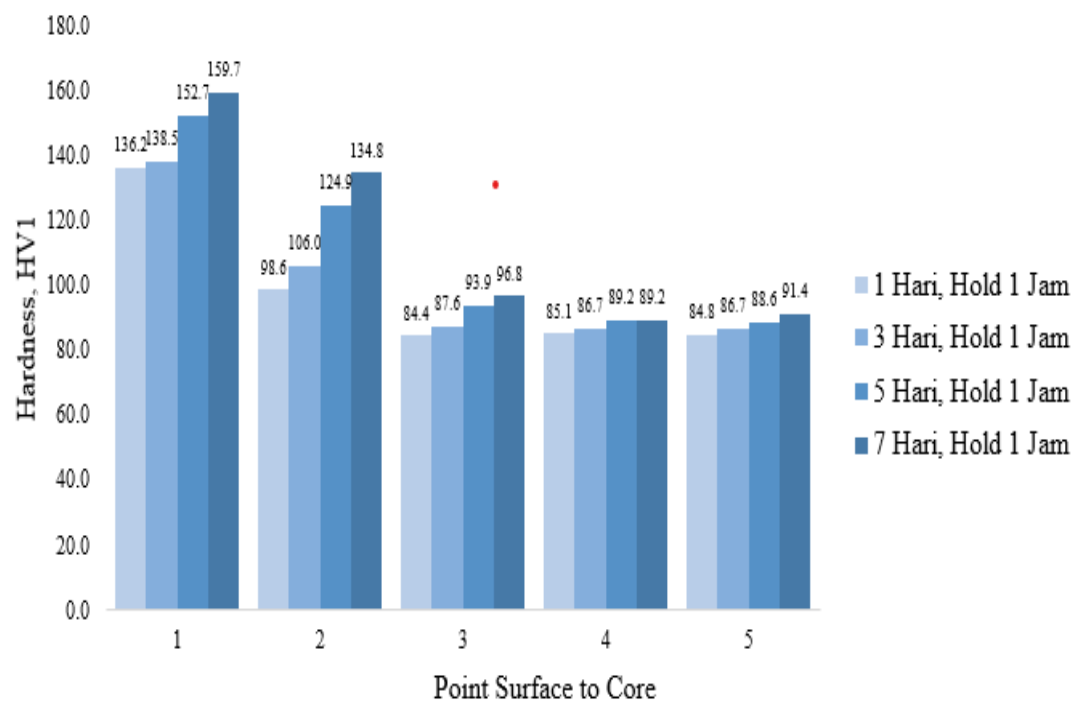
HARDNESS BERDASARKAN VARIASI CARBURIZING TIME

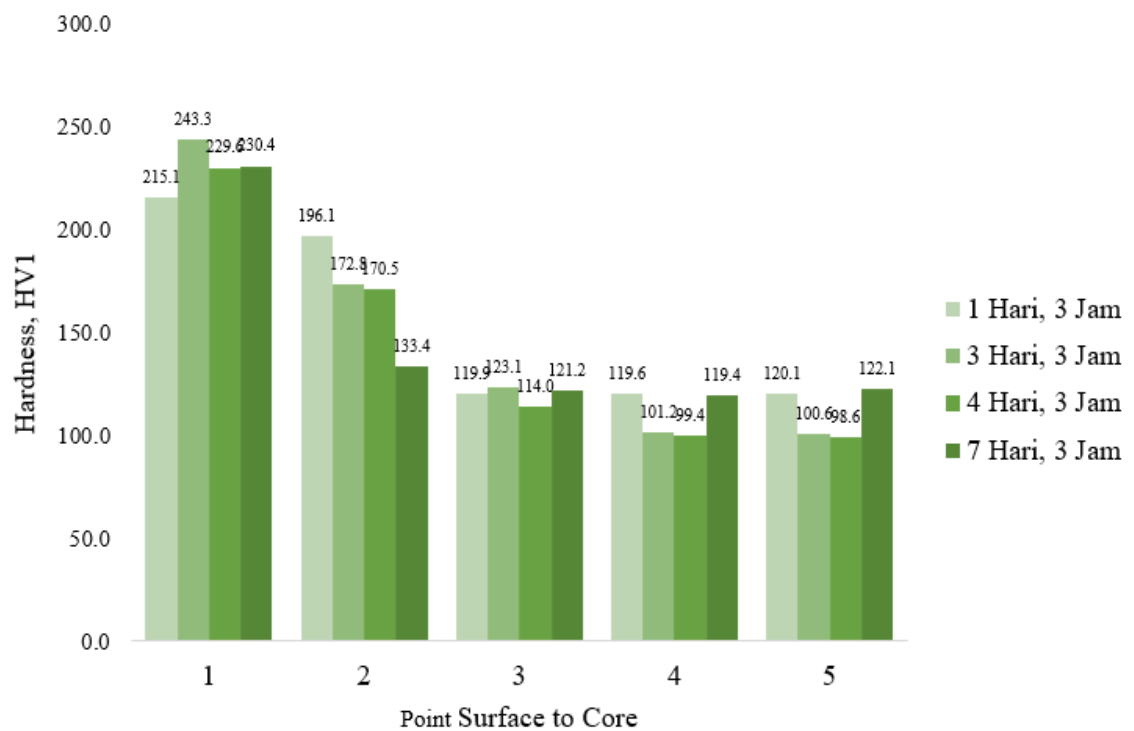
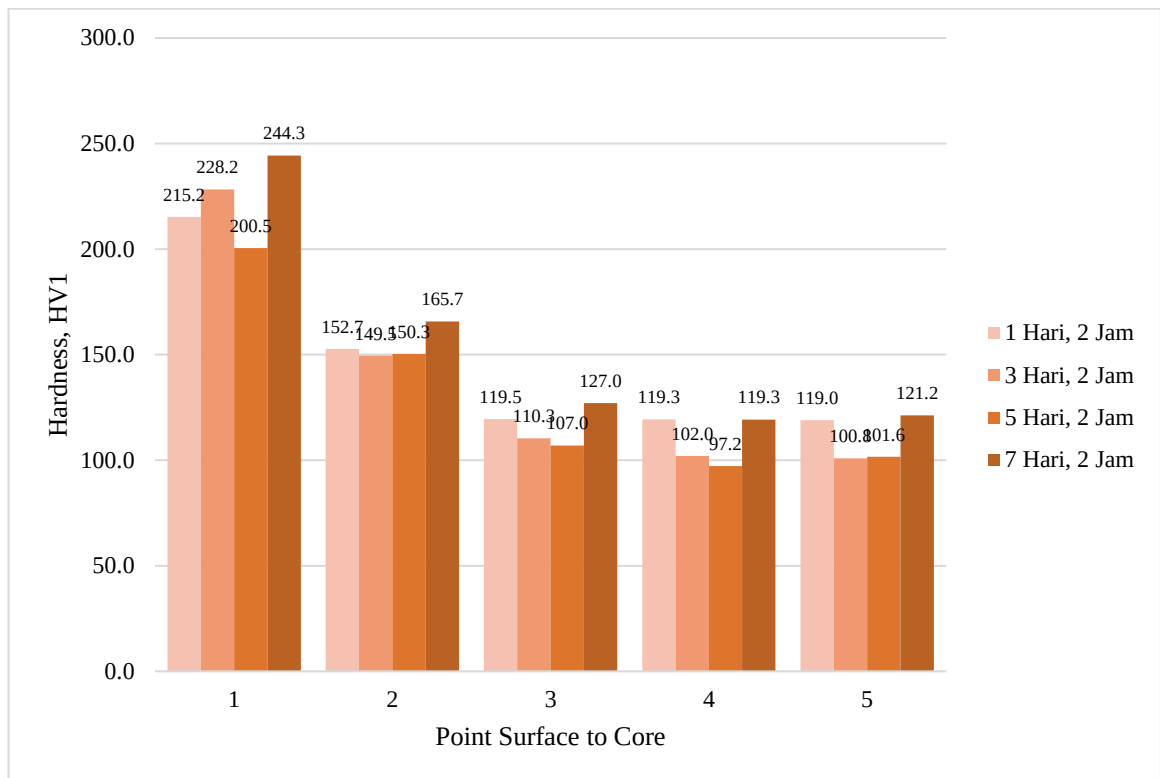


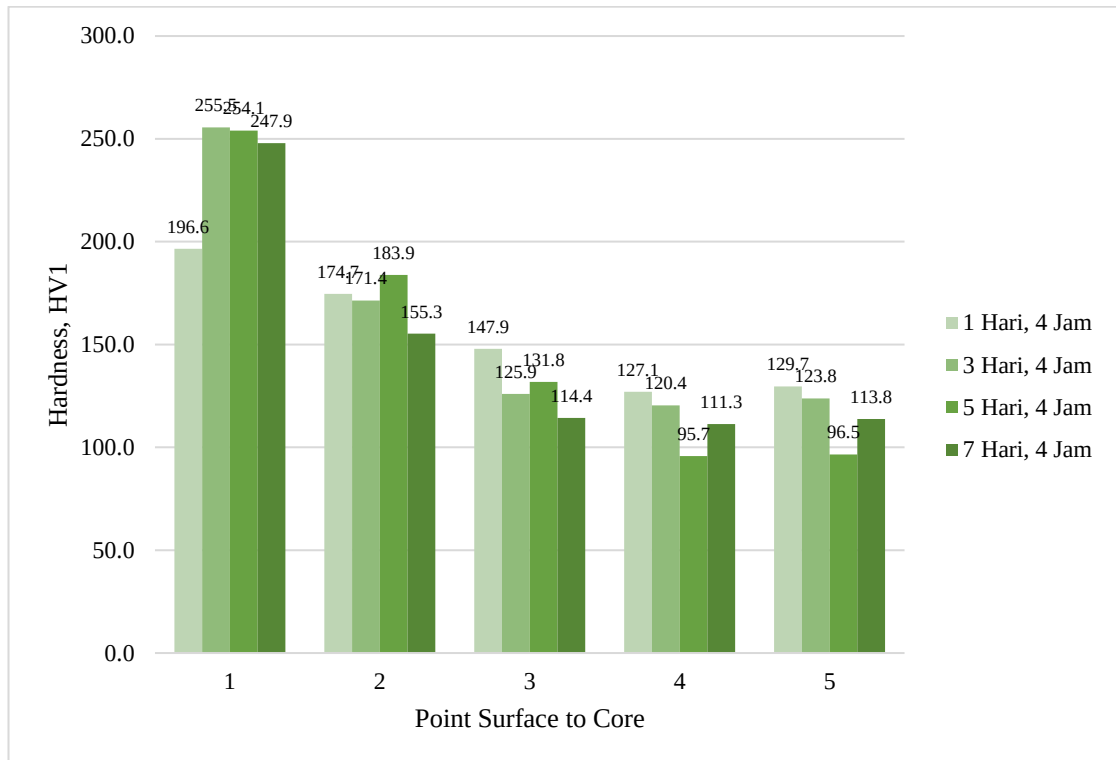




HARDNESS BERDASARKAN VARIASI HARI

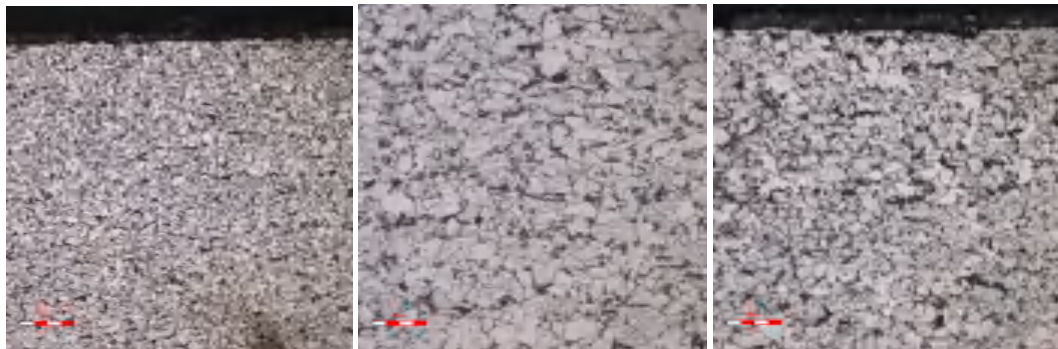






Lampiran 7. Hasil pengujian metalografi

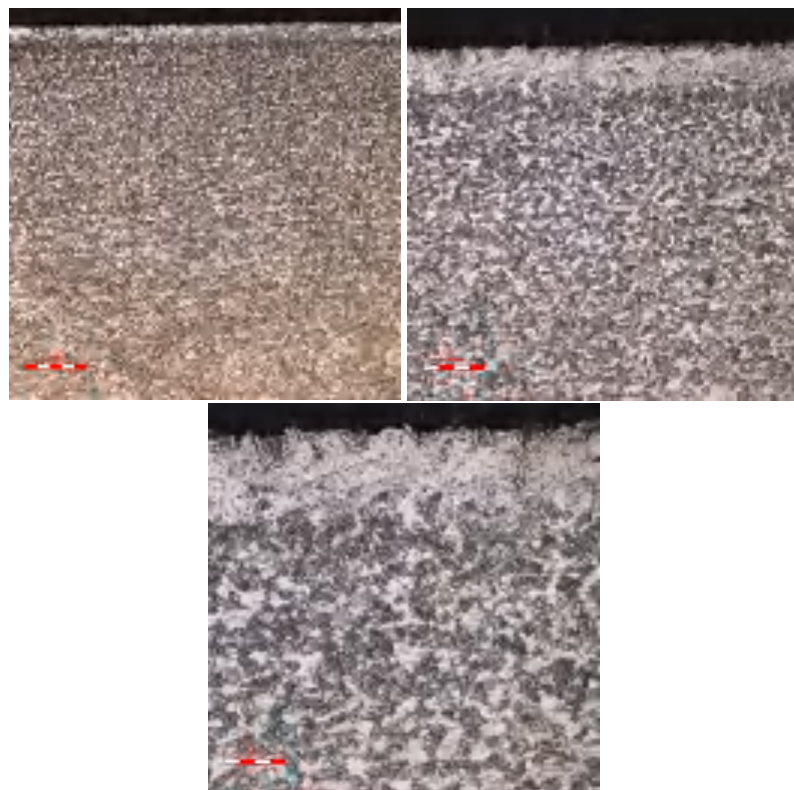
Microstructure raw material (ASTM-A36)



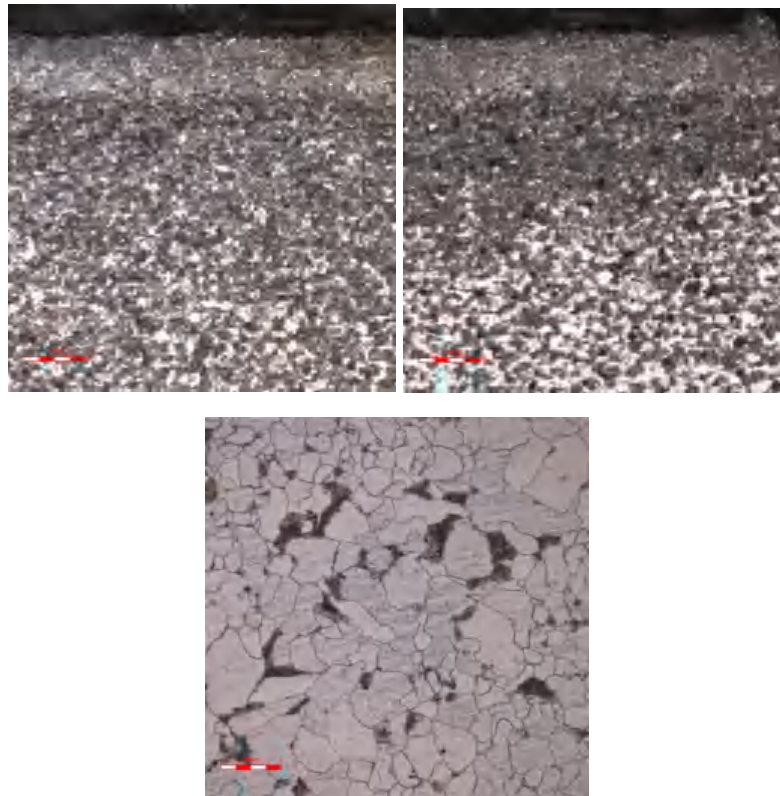
Microstructure baja A36 galvanic treatment 7 hari



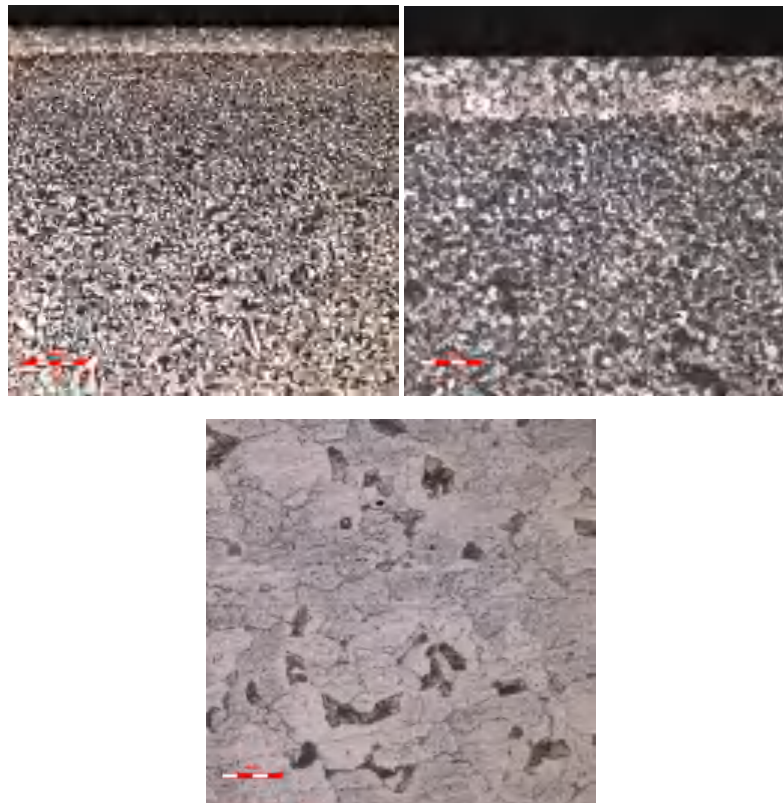
Microstructure baja A36 pack carburizing, holding time 1 jam



Microstructure baja A36 pack carburizing, holding time 2 jam



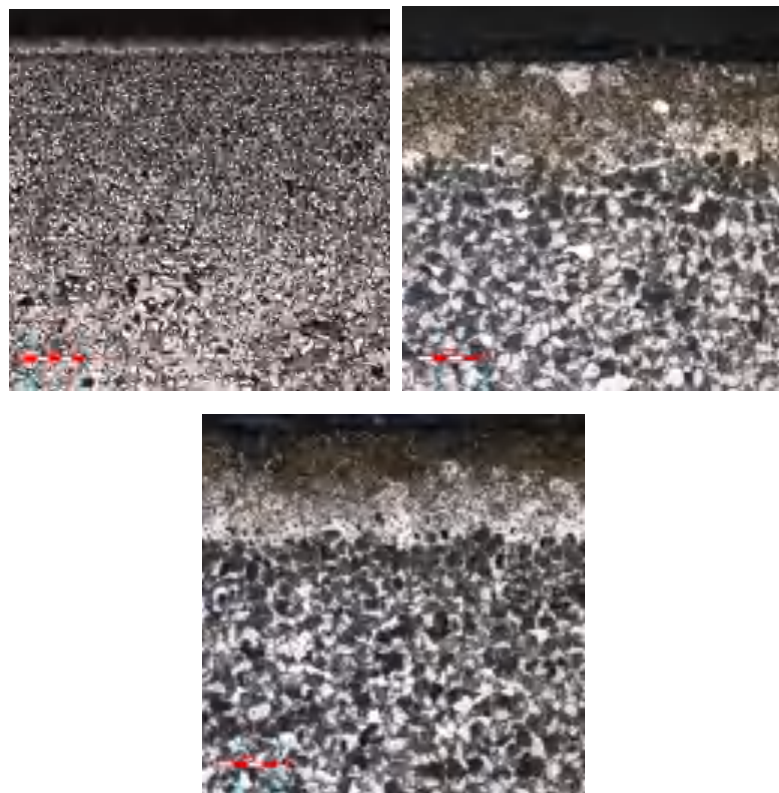
Microstructure baja A36 pack carburizing, holding time 3 jam

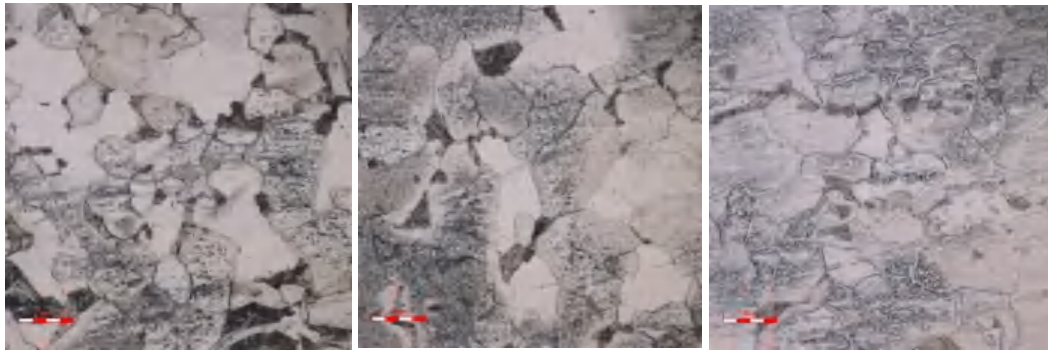


Microstructure baja A36 pack carburizing, holding time 4 jam

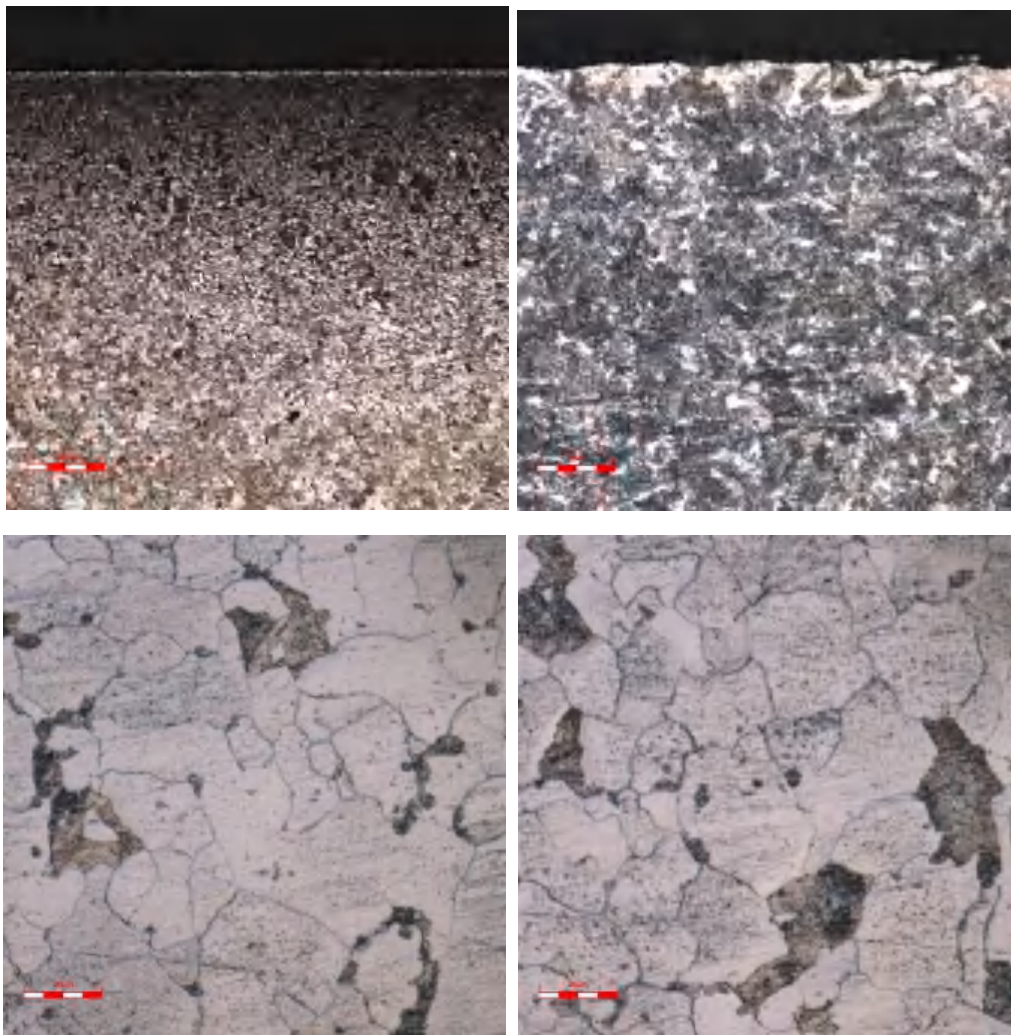


Microstructure galvanic treatment 1 Hari carburizing time 2 Jam

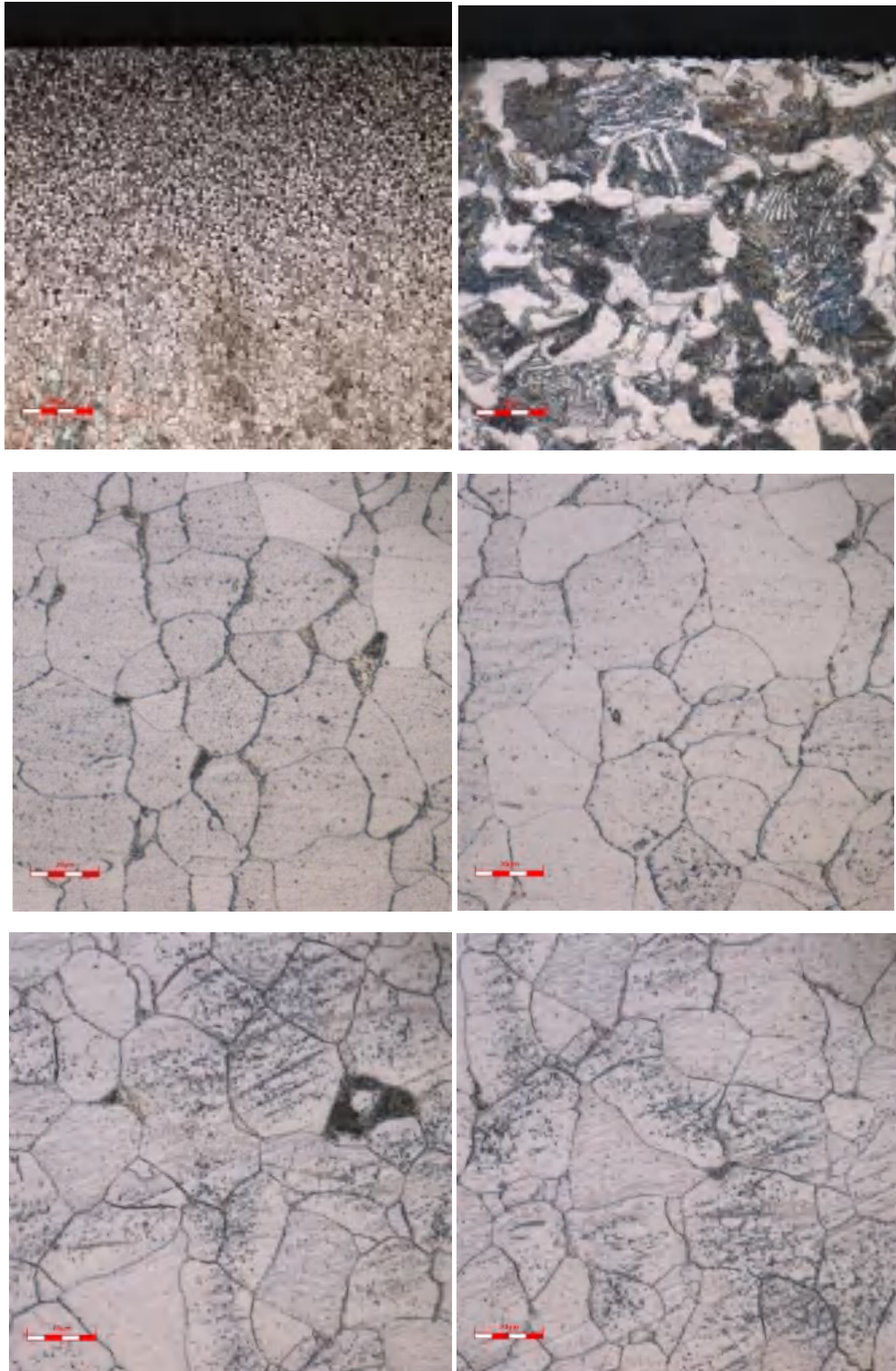




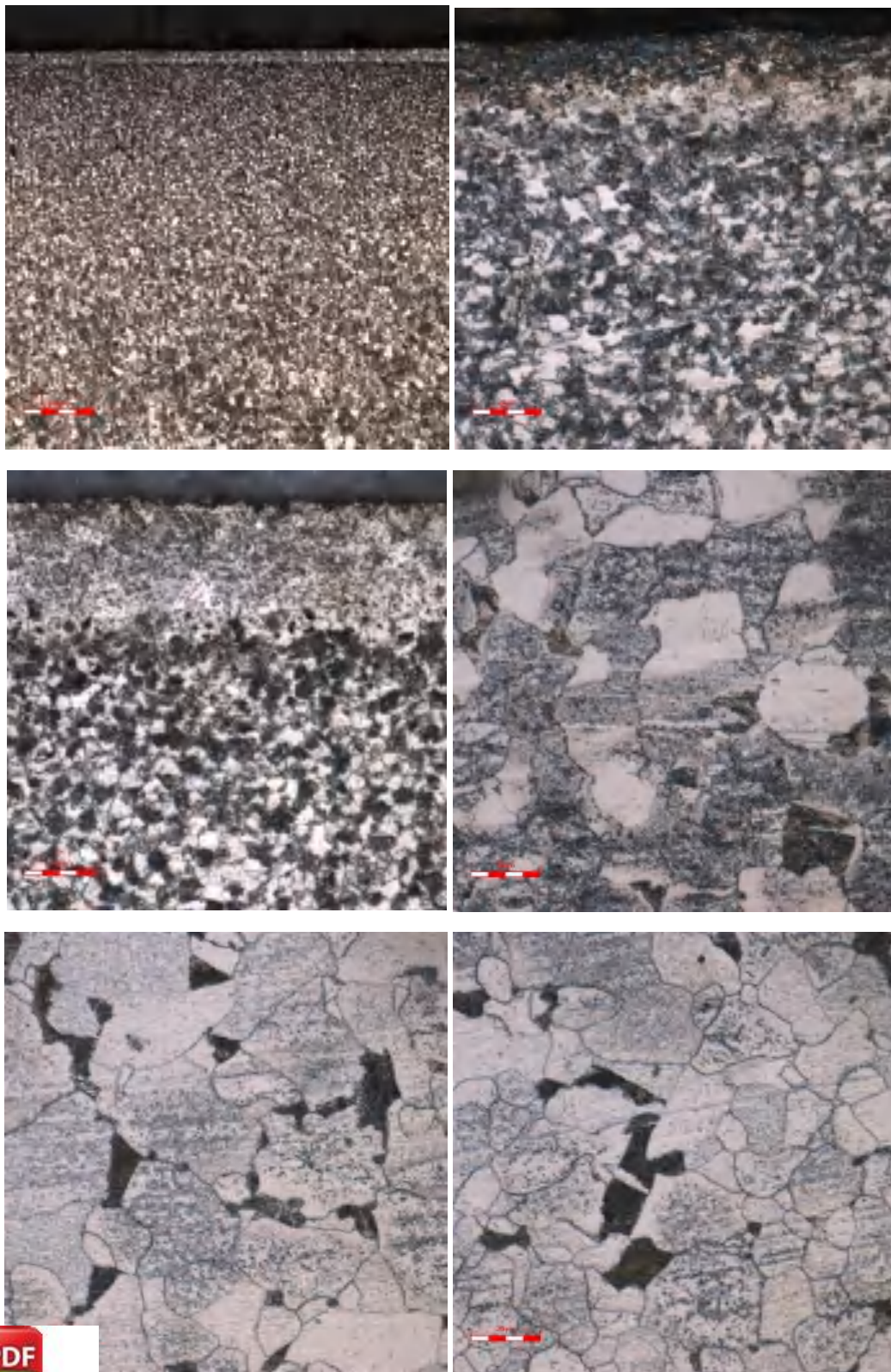
Microstructure galvanic treatment 3 hari carburizing time 2 jam



Microstructure galvanic treatment 5 Hari carburizing time 2 Jam



Microstructure galvanic treatment 7 hari carburizing time 2 jam

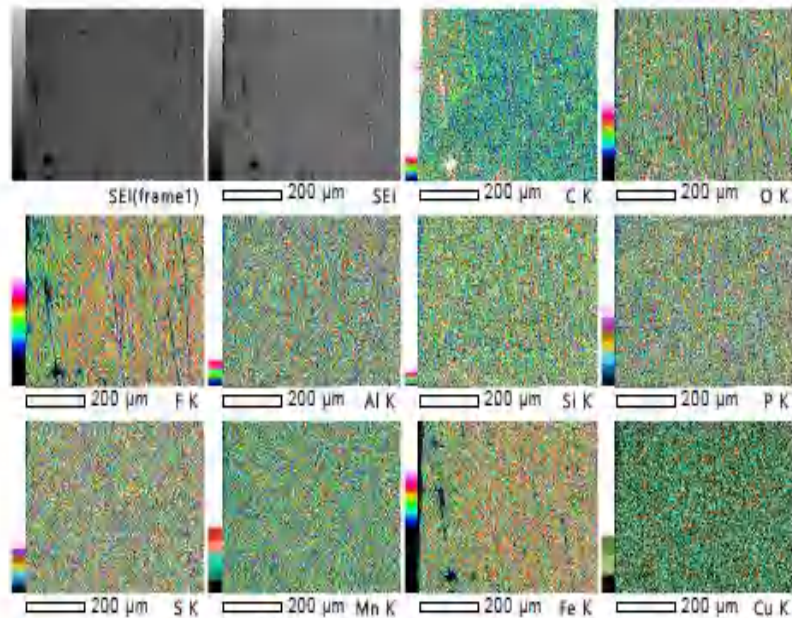


Lampiran 8. Hasil pengujian EDS

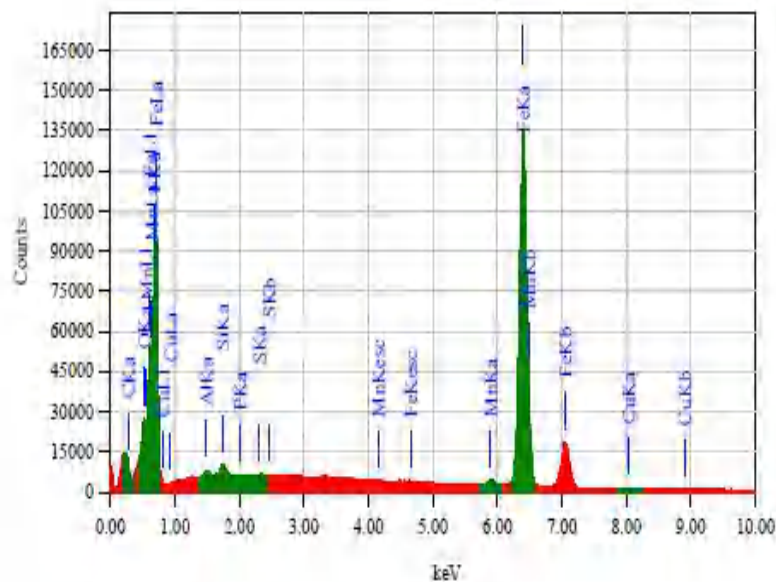
Mapping spesimen pack carburizing galvanic treatmen 3 hari 2 jam

View013

JEOL 1/1



Date	: 3/14/2023
Resolution	: 256 x 192
Instrument	: JCM-6000BI
Acc. Volt.	: 15 kV
Magnification	: x 200
Dwell Time	: 0.20 msec.
Sweep Count	: 50

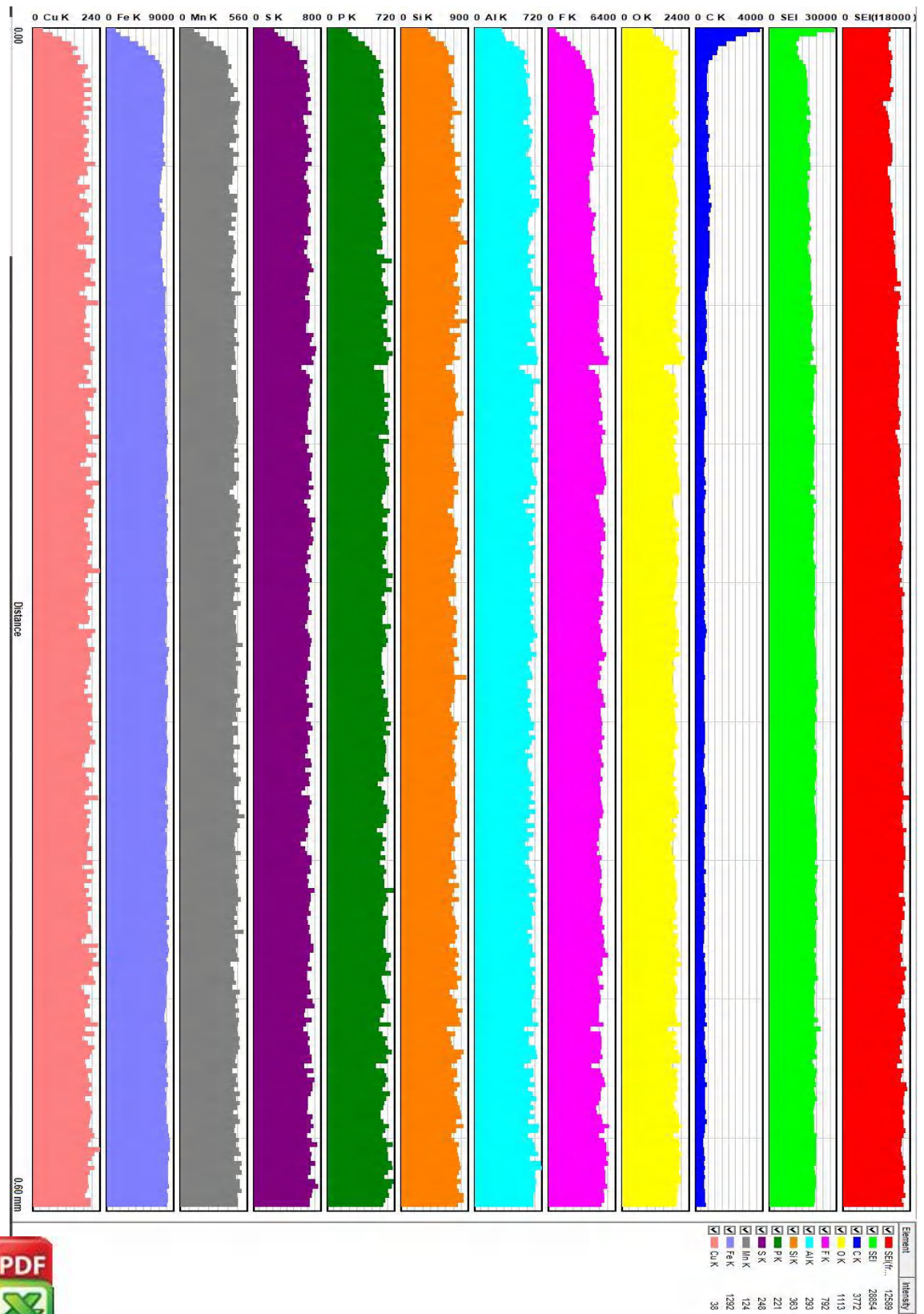


Acquisition Parameter	
Instrument	: JCM-6000PLUS
Acc. Voltage	: 15.0 kV
Probe Current	: 1.00000 nA
PHA mode	: TS
Real Time	: 491.52 sec
Live Time	: 466.59 sec
Dead Time	: 4 %
Counting Rate	: 15266 cps
Energy Range	: 0 - 20 keV



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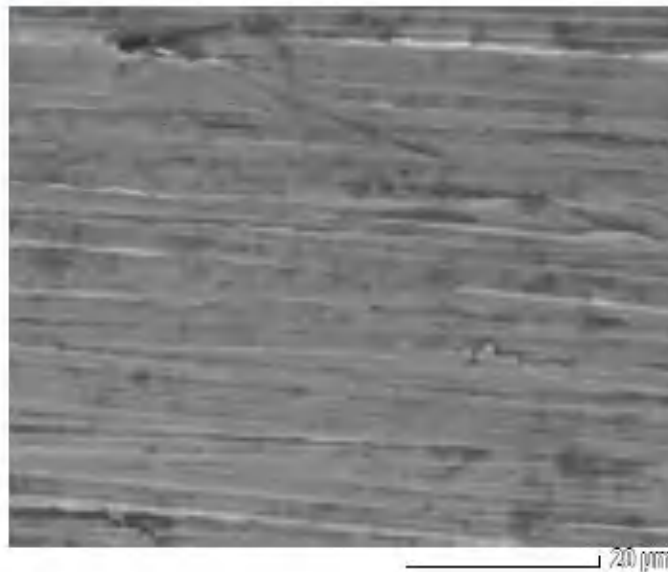
Spektrum mapping spesimen pack carburizing galvanic treatment



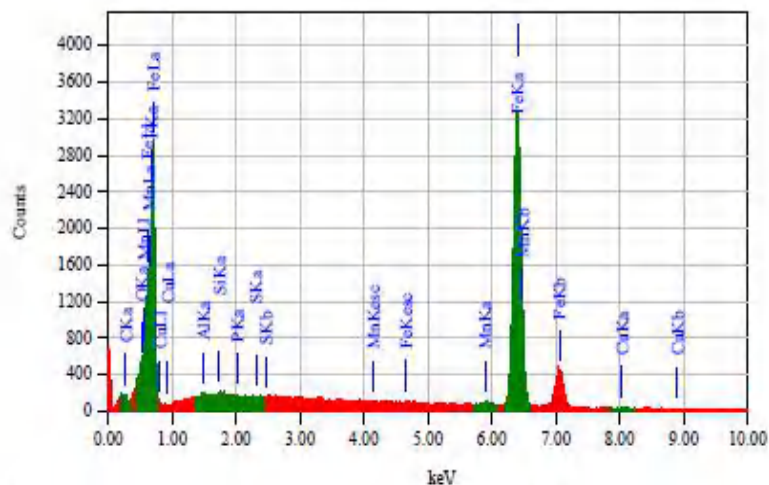
Hasil pengujian komposisi specimen raw material (A36)

View011

JEOL 1/1



Title : IMG1
Instrument : JCM-6000PLUS
Volt : 15.00 kV
Mag. : x 1,700
Date : 2023/03/14
Pixel : 512 x 384



Acquisition Parameter
Instrument : JCM-6000PLUS
Acc. Voltage : 15.0 kV
Probe Current : 1.00000 nA
PHA mode : T3
Real Time : 31.16 sec
Live Time : 50.00 sec
Dead Time : 2 %
Counting Rate : 3688 cps
Energy Range : 0 - 20 keV

Thin Film Standardless Standardless Quantitative Analysis
Fitting Coefficient : 0.0383

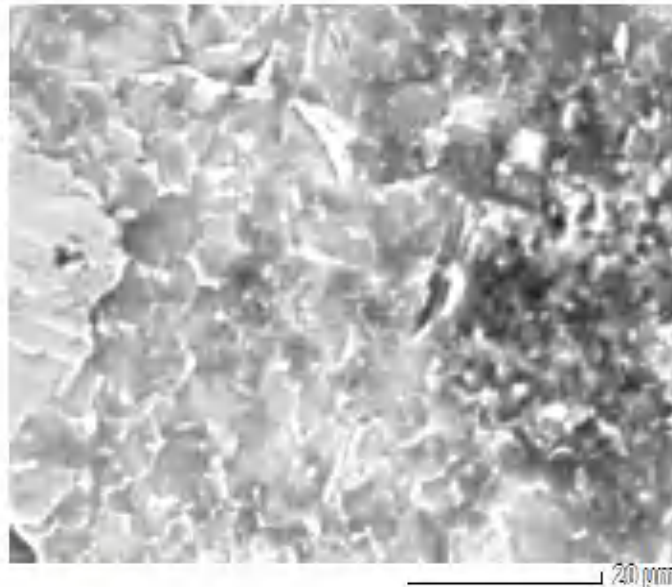
Element	(keV)	Mass%	Counts	Sigma	Atom%	Compound	Mass%	Cation	X
C K	0.277	0.17	90.17	0.01	0.77				0.8276
O K	0.525	0.00	3.86	0.02	0.01				0.3202
F K	0.677	0.33	508.61	0.05	0.96				0.2903
Al K	1.486	0.21	367.84	0.03	0.43				0.2536
Si K	1.739	0.11	182.69	0.03	0.21				0.2602
P K	2.013	0.01	20.31	0.02	0.03				0.3088
S K		ND			ND				
Mn K	5.894	1.09	554.63	0.09	1.09				0.8735
Fe K (Ref.)	6.398	97.81	43543.66	0.65	96.28				1.0000
Cu K	8.040	0.27	66.00	0.09	0.23				1.8074
Total		100.00			100.00				



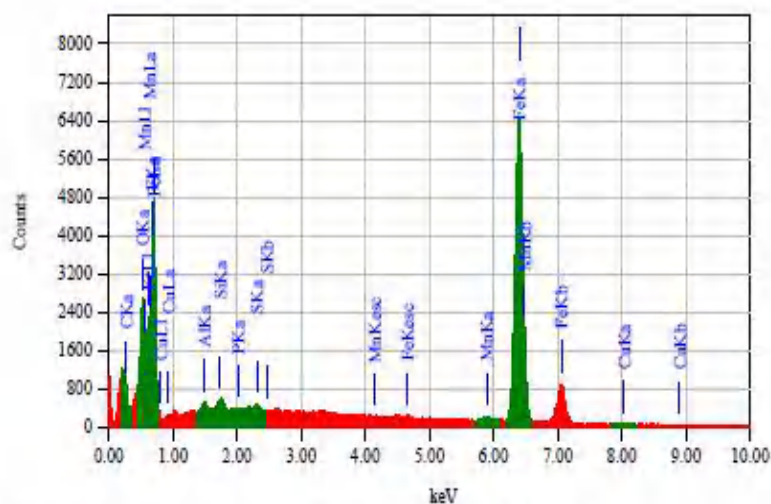
Hasil pengujian komposisi specimen galvanic treatment

View017

JEOL 1/1



Title : IMG1
Instrument : JCM-6000PLUS
Volt : 15.00 kV
Mag. : x 1,700
Date : 2023/03/14
Pixel : 512 x 384



Acquisition Parameter
Instrument : JCM-6000PLUS
Acc. Voltage : 15.0 kV
Probe Current: 1.00000 nA
PHA mode : T3
Real Time : 31.76 sec
Live Time : 50.00 sec
Dead Time : 3 %
Counting Rate: 7962 cps
Energy Range : 0 - 20 keV

Thin Film Standardless Standardless Quantitative Analysis
Fitting Coefficient : 0.0456

Element	(keV)	Mass%	Counts	Sigma	Atom%	Compound	Mass%	Cation	K
C K	0.277	0.54	609.32	0.02	2.27				0.8276
O K	0.525	3.34	9652.67	0.04	10.45				0.3202
P K	0.677	0.19	613.32	0.03	0.51				0.2905
Al K	1.486	0.34	1232.00	0.02	0.63				0.2536
Si K	1.739	0.39	1389.12	0.03	0.70				0.2602
P K	2.013	0.04	129.58	0.02	0.07				0.3088
S K	2.307	0.26	744.62	0.02	0.41				0.3267
Mn K	5.894	1.12	1190.84	0.06	1.02				0.8735
Fe K [Ref.]	6.398	93.48	86501.48	0.44	83.72				1.0000
Cu K	8.040	0.29	146.16	0.07	0.22				1.8074
Total		100.00			100.00				

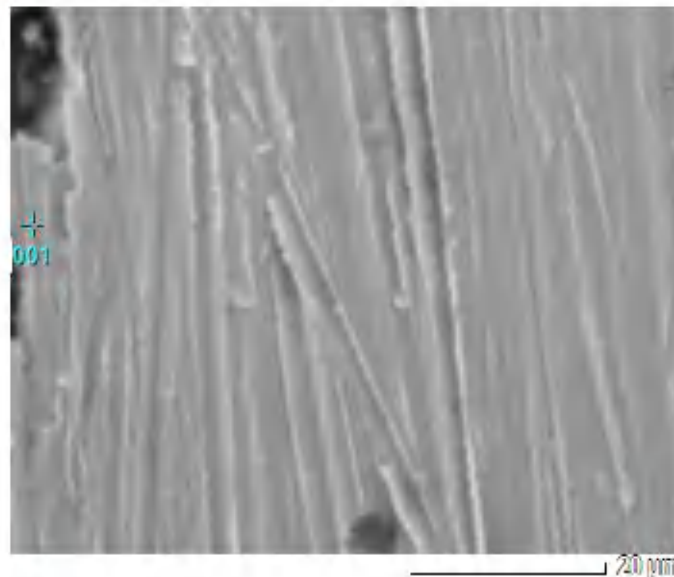


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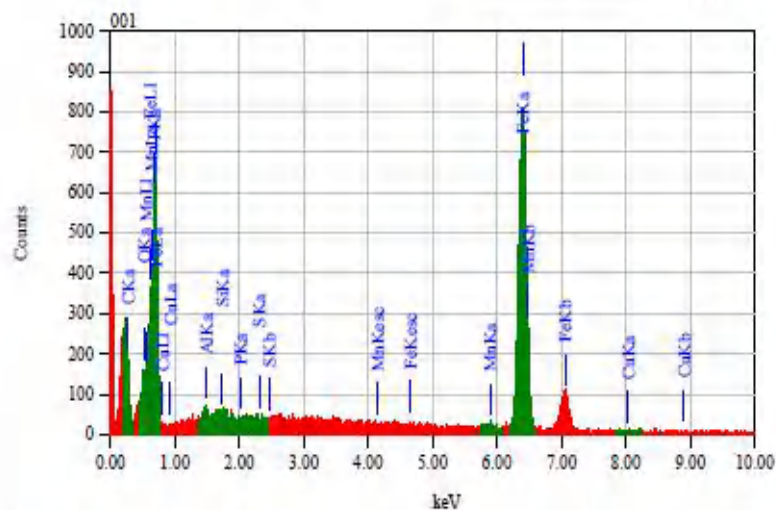
Hasil pengujian komposisi spesimen galvanic treatment pack carburizing

View001

JEOL 1/1



Title	: IMG1
Instrument	: JCM-6000PLUS
Volt	: 15.00 kV
Mag.	: x 1,700
Date	: 2023/03/13
Pixel	: 512 x 384



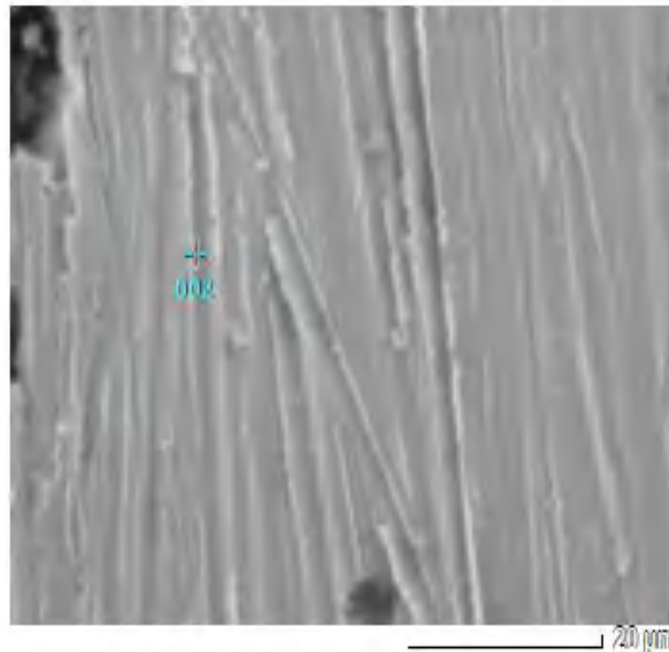
Acquisition Parameter	
Instrument	: JCM-6000PLUS
Acc. Voltage	: 15.0 kV
Probe Current	: 1.00000 nA
PHA mode	: T3
Real Time	: 50.22 sec
Live Time	: 50.00 sec
Dead Time	: 0 %
Counting Rate	: 1039 cps
Energy Range	: 0 - 20 keV

Thin Film Standardless Standardless Quantitative Analysis							
Fitting Coefficient : 0.1565							
Element	(keV)	Mass%	Counts	Sigma	Atom%	Compound	K
C K	0.277	2.12	288.48	0.08	8.88		0.8276
O K	0.525	0.45	159.27	0.06	1.42		0.3202
F K	0.677	0.77	298.81	0.10	2.04		0.2905
Al K	1.486	0.44	195.29	0.07	0.82		0.2536
Si K	1.739	0.17	72.37	0.06	0.30		0.2602
P K		ND			ND		
S K	2.307	0.10	34.51	0.05	0.16		0.3267
Mn K	5.894	0.86	111.34	0.16	0.79		0.8735
Fe K (Ref.)	6.398	94.68	10654.60	1.27	85.27		1.0000
Cu K	8.040	0.40	24.89	0.19	0.32		1.8074
Total		100.00			100.00		

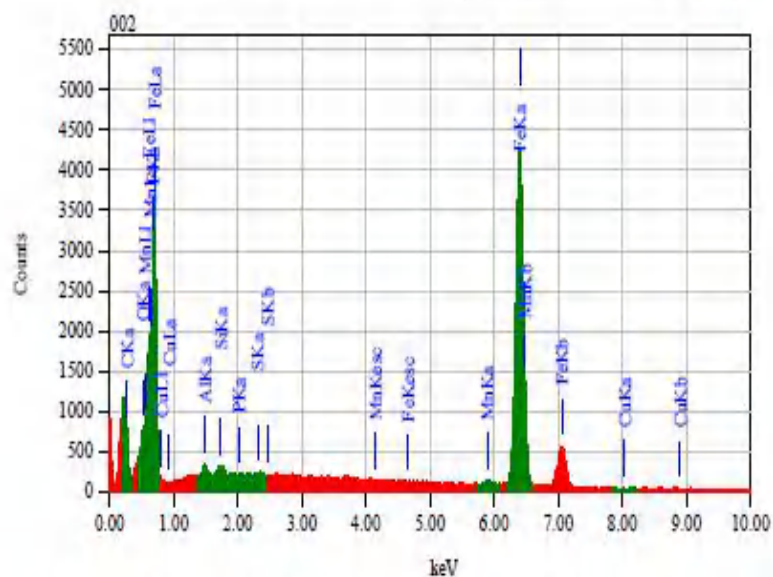


View001

JEOL 1/1



Title : IMG1
 Instrument : JCM-6000PLUS
 Volt : 15.00 kV
 Mag. : x 1,700
 Date : 2023/03/13
 Pixel : 512 x 384



Acquisition Parameter
 Instrument : JCM-6000PLUS
 Acc. Voltage : 15.0 kV
 Probe Current : 1.00000 nA
 FEA mode : 73
 Real Time : 51.00 sec
 Live Time : 50.00 sec
 Dead Time : 1 %
 Counting Rate : 5126 cps
 Energy Range : 0 - 20 keV

Thin Film Standardless Standardless Quantitative Analysis

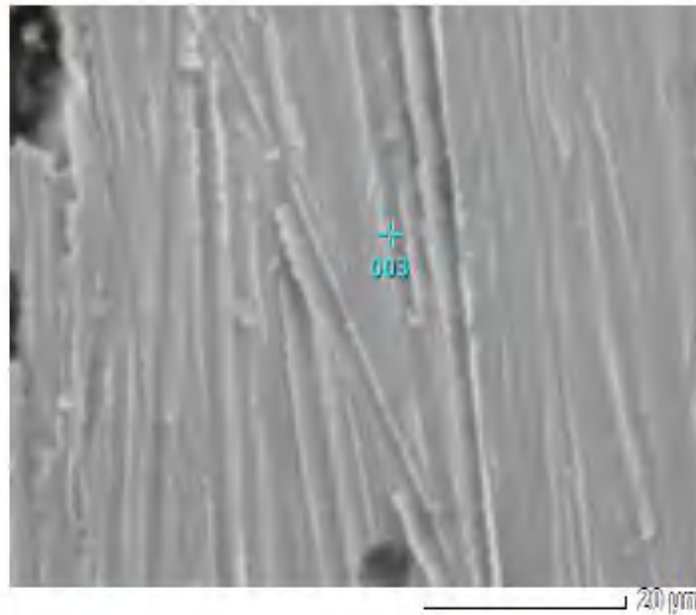
Fitting Coefficient : 0.9616

Element	(keV)	Mass%	Counts	Sigma	Atom%	Compound	Mass%	Cation	K
C K	0.277	1.43	1029.33	0.03	6.21				0.8276
O K	0.525	0.31	572.48	0.02	1.00				0.3202
F K	0.677	0.09	177.56	0.04	0.24				0.2905
Al K	1.486	0.43	1010.75	0.03	0.83				0.2536
Si K	1.739	0.25	578.58	0.03	0.47				0.2602
P K	2.013	0.00	3.81	0.02	0.00				0.3088
S K	2.307	0.12	210.98	0.02	0.19				0.3267
Mn K	5.894	0.99	675.14	0.07	0.94				0.8735
Fe K	6.398	96.39	57469.82	0.56	90.12				1.0000
		ND			ND				
		100.00			100.00				

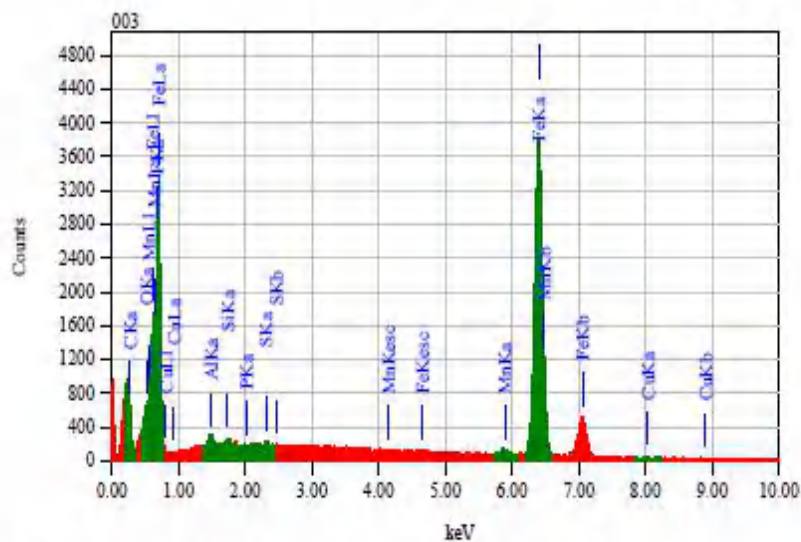


View001

JEOL 1/1



Title	: IMG1
Instrument	: JCM-6000PLUS
Volt	: 15.00 kV
Mag.	: x 1,700
Date	: 2023/03/13
Pixel	: 512 x 384



Acquisition Parameter	
Instrument	: JCM-6000PLUS
Acc. Voltage	: 15.0 kV
Probe Current	: 1.00000 nA
PHA mode	: T3
Real Time	: 50.87 sec
Live Time	: 50.00 sec
Dead Time	: 1 %
Counting Rate	: 4519 cps
Energy Range	: 0 - 20 keV

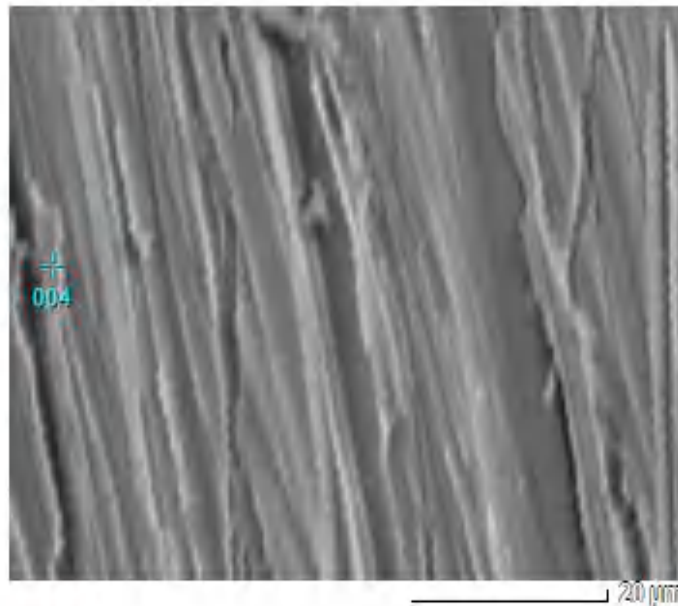
Thin Film Standardless Standardless Quantitative Analysis									
Fitting Coefficient : 0.0606									
Element	(keV)	Mass%	Counts	Sigma	Atom%	Compound	Mass%	Cation	K
C K	0.277	1.19	765.79	0.03	5.26				0.8276
O K	0.525	0.12	200.44	0.02	0.40				0.3202
F K	0.677	0.12	223.54	0.04	0.34				0.2905
Al K	1.486	0.41	863.53	0.03	0.81				0.2536
Si K	1.739	0.17	339.01	0.03	0.31				0.2602
P K		ND			ND				
S K	2.307	0.15	239.83	0.02	0.24				0.3267
Mn K	5.894	1.25	757.17	0.08	1.20				0.8735
Fe K (Ref.)	6.398	96.39	51162.44	0.59	91.27				1.0000
Cu K	8.040	0.20	58.75	0.08	0.17				1.8074
Total		100.00			100.00				



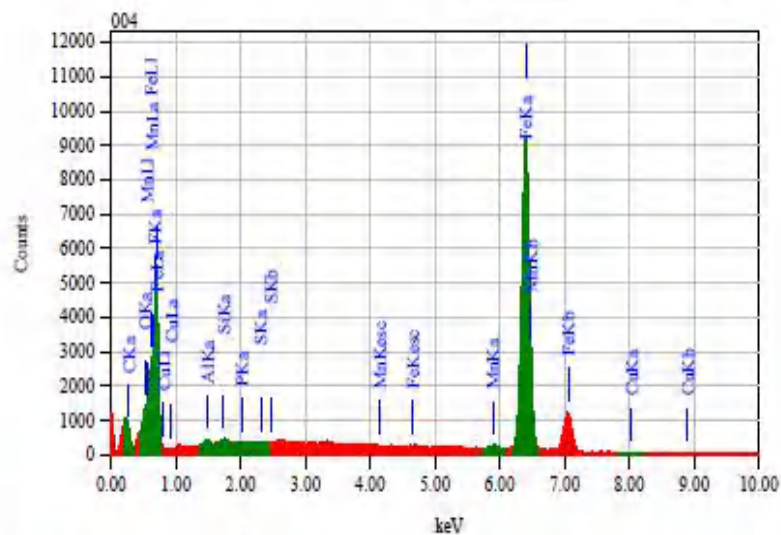
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View007

JEOL 1/1



Title : IMG1
 Instrument : JCM-6000PLUS
 Volt : 15.00 kV
 Mag. : x 1,700
 Date : 2023/03/13
 Pixel : 512 x 384



Acquisition Parameter
 Instrument : JCM-6000PLUS
 Acc. Voltage : 15.0 kV
 Probe Current : 1.00000 nA
 PHA mode : T3
 Real Time : 52.05 sec
 Live Time : 50.00 sec
 Dead Time : 3 %
 Counting Rate : 9165 cps
 Energy Range : 0 - 20 keV

Thin Film Standardless Standardless Quantitative Analysis
 Fitting Coefficient : 0.0334

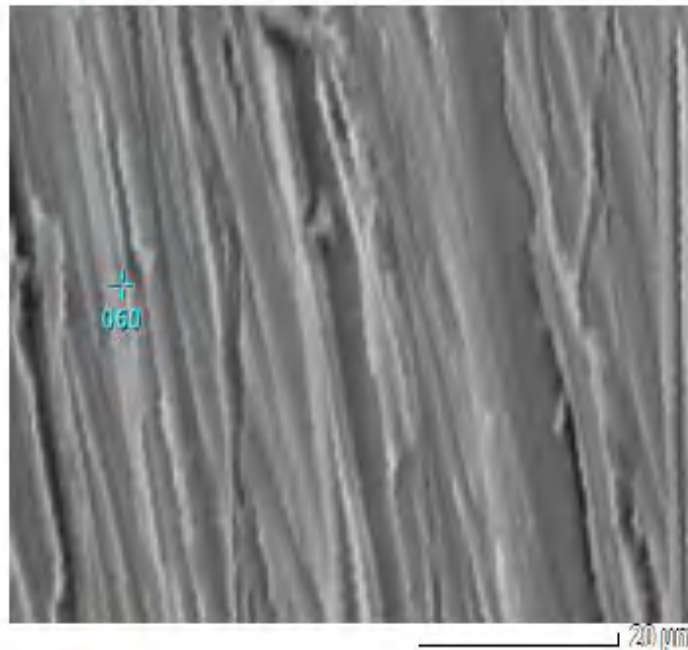
Element	(keV)	Mass%	Counts	Sigma	Atom%	Compound	Mass%	Cation	K
C K	0.277	0.38	578.40	0.01	1.71				0.8276
O K	0.525	0.54	2123.15	0.02	1.82				0.3202
F K	0.677	0.14	622.97	0.02	0.41				0.2905
Al K	1.486	0.22	1079.85	0.02	0.43				0.2536
Si K	1.739	0.16	783.07	0.02	0.31				0.2602
P K	2.013	0.02	83.04	0.01	0.04				0.3088
S K	2.307	0.01	28.42	0.01	0.01				0.3267
Mn K	5.894	0.94	1363.41	0.05	0.93				0.8735
Fe K (Ref.)	6.398	97.53	122939.94	0.39	94.29				1.0000
Cu K	8.040	0.06	42.07	0.05	0.05				1.8074
Total		100.00			100.00				



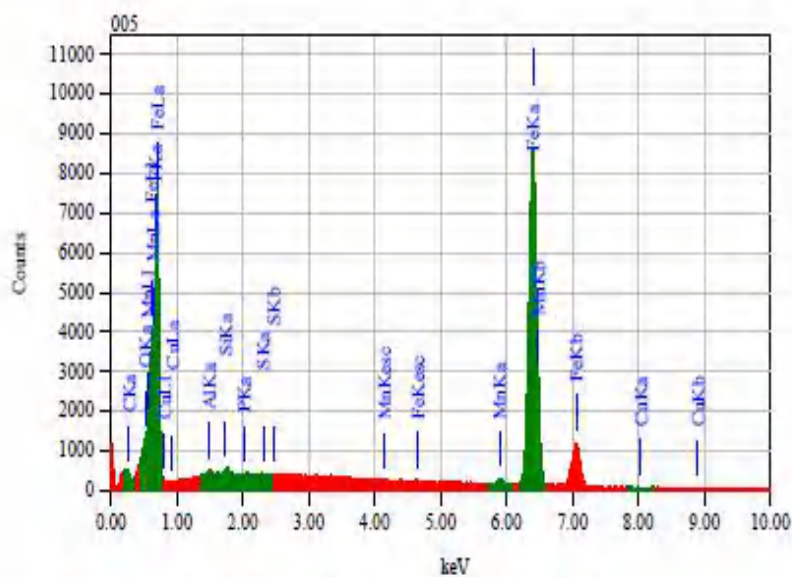
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View007

JEOL 1/1



Title : IMG1
 Instrument : JCM-6000PLUS
 Volt : 15.00 kV
 Mag. : x 1,700
 Date : 2023/03/13
 Pixel : 512 x 384



Acquisition Parameter
 Instrument : JCM-6000PLUS
 Acc. Voltage : 15.0 kV
 Probe Current : 1.00000 nA
 PHA mode : F3
 Real Time : 51.99 sec
 Live Time : 50.00 sec
 Dead Time : 3 %
 Counting Rate : 9470 cps
 Energy Range : 0 - 20 keV

Thin Film Standardless Standardless Quantitative Analysis

Fitting Coefficient : 0.0262

Element	(keV)	Mass%	Counts	Sigma	Atom%	Compound	Mass%	Cation	K
C K	0.277	0.18	253.66	0.01	0.82				0.8276
O K		ND			ND				
F K	0.677	0.09	355.04	0.03	0.25				0.2905
Al K	1.486	0.21	978.33	0.02	0.43				0.2536
Si K	1.739	0.19	867.83	0.02	0.38				0.2602
P K	2.013	0.00	0.80	0.01	0.00				0.3088
S K	2.307	0.07	236.86	0.01	0.11				0.3267
Mn K	5.894	1.16	1571.87	0.05	1.17				0.8735
Fe K (Ref.)	6.398	98.10	115699.48	0.40	96.84				1.0000
		ND			ND				
		100.00			100.00				

