

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdelmoez, N., Shawky, M., Abdelhady, H., Lebda, M. dan Salama, S. 2019. Isolation and identification of some possible causative agents of *swollen head syndrome* (SHS) in broiler chickens in Egypt. *Slov Vet Res.* 56:542.
- Anang, A. dan Sundara, T. 2007. Model Matematika Kurva Produksi Telur Ayam Broiler Breeder Parent stock. *Jurnal Ilmu Ternak Universitas Padjadjaran.* 7(1).
- Arifin, M. N., Ichsan, M. H. H. dan Akbar, S. R. 2018. Monitoring kadar gas berbahaya pada kandang ayam dengan menggunakan protokol HTTP dan ESP8266. *Jurnal Pengembangan Teknologi Informasi dan Ilmu Komputer.* 2(11): 4600-4606.
- Awad, F., A. Forrester, M. Baylis, S. Lemiere, R. Jones, dan K. Ganapathy. 2015. Immune responses and interactions following simultaneous application of live Newcastle disease, infectious bronchitis and avian metapneumovirus vaccines in specific-pathogen-free chicks. *Res Vet Sci.* 98:127–133.
- Awad, F., M. Baylis, R.C. Jones, and K. Ganapathy. 2014. Evaluation of Flinders Technology Associates cards for storage and molecular detection of avian metapneumoviruses. *Avian Pathol.* 43:125–129.
- Bello., A. Umaru., M. A. Baraya., Y.S. Adamu., Y.A. Jibir., M. Garba., S. Hena., S.A. Raji., A.A. Saidu., B. Mahmuda., A. Abubakar., A.A. Umar., A. dan Musa., D. 2012. Postmortem procedure and diagnostic avian pathology. *Scientific Journal of Zoology.* 1(3): 37-41.
- Bere, J. F., Irawan J. D. dan Ariwibisono F. X. 2021. Sistem Pakar Diagnosis Penyakit Pada Ayam Menggunakan Metode Certainty Factor. *Jurnal Mahasiswa Teknik Informatika.* 5(1): 217-224.
- Brown, P.A., E. Lemaitre, F.X. Briand, C. Courtillon, O. Guionie, C. Allee, D. Toquin, M.H. Bayon-Auboyer, V. Jestin dan N. Etteradossi. 2014. Molecular comparisons of full length metapneumovirus (MPV) genomes, including newly determined French AMPV-C and -D isolates, further supports possible subclassification within the MPV Genus. *PLoS One.* 9:e102740.
- Cobb. 2008. *Broiler Performance and Nutrition Supplement.* Cobb Vantress Inc, Arkansas.
- Goovet. 2023. *Swollen Head Syndrome and Effective Disease Treatment Process.* <https://goovetvn.com/en/goovet-news/swollen-head-syndrome-in-poultry.html> [Diakses pada tanggal 15 Oktober 2023].
- Hasan, B. A., Alhatami, A. O., Abdulwahab, H. M., Bustani, G. S., Hameed, M. A. dan Jawad, A. H. 2022. First report of Avian metapneumovirus type B in Iraqi broiler flocks with swollen head syndrome. *Veterinary World.* 15(1): 16-21.
- Dinev, I. 2020. *Disease of Poultry.* <https://www.thepoultrysite.com/publications/diseases-of-poultry/197/swollen-head-syndrome/> [Diakses pada tanggal 7 September 2023].
- Ditjenpkh. 2015. *Waspada Penyakit Head Rolling (Swollen head syndrome).* <https://ditjenpkh.pertanian.go.id/berita/338-waspada-penyakit-head-rolling-swollen-head-syndrome> [Diakses pada tanggal 7 September 2023].
- Firdausya, A. N., Hilmia, N. dan Garnida, D. (2021). Evaluasi Performa Produksi Telur Pada Parent stock Ayam Broiler Strain Cobb Dan Ross Di PT. Charoen Pokphand Jaya Farm Unit Purwakarta. *Jurnal Produksi Ternak Terapan (JPTT),* 2(2), 39-45.

- Hariani, F., Pagala, M. P. dan Aka, R. 2017. Karakteristik Telur Tetes *Parent stock* Ayam Broiler yang di Fumigasi dan Tanpa di Fumigasi. *J. Ilmu dan Teknologi Peternakan Tropis*, 4(1), 6-12.
- Justiani, A.A. 2021. Hubungan paparan gas amonia terhadap gangguan pernapasan pada pekerja peternakan ayam. *Jurnal Medika Utama*. 2(2): 750-756.
- Kabir, L S. M. 2010. Avian colibacillosis and salmonellosis: a closer look at epidemiology, pathogenesis, diagnosis, control and public health concerns. *International journal of environmental research and public health*. 7(1): 89-114.
- Kaboudi, K. dan Lachheb, J. 2021. Avian metapneumovirus infection in turkeys: A review on turkey rhinotracheitis. *Journal of Applied Poultry Research*. 30(4): 1-41.
- Mahfudz LD, Sunarti D, Kismianti S, Sarjana TA dan HA Maulana. 2021. *Pencegahan Penyakit Ternak Unggas*. Semarang: UNDIP Press Semarang.
- Mernizi, A., Fathi, H., Criado, J. L., Bouslikhane, M., Ghram, A., Mouahid, M. dan Nassik, S. (2023). Avian Metapneumovirus Review: A Focus on Broilers. *Poultry Science Journal*. 11(1): 1-17.
- Pagala, M.A., Muladno, C.Sumantri dan S. Murtini. 2013. Association of Mx Gene Genotype with Antiviral and Production Traits in Tolaki Chicken. *Int. J. Poult Sci*. 12 (12): 735-739.
- Pagala, MA, AM.Tasse, N.Ulupi. 2015. Association of cGH EcoRV Gene with Production in Tolaki Chicken. *IJSBAR*. 24(7):88-95.
- Patel A. dan Jialal, I. 2023. *Immunoglobulin A*. USA: StatPearls Publishing LLC..
- Rahmawandani, F. I., Kardena, I. M dan Berata, I. K. 2014. Gambaran Patologi Kasus Kolibasilosis pada Babi Landrace. *Indonesia Medicus Veterinus*. 3(4): 300-309
- Rautenschlein, S. .2020. Avian metapneumovirus:(turkey rhinotracheitis, avian pneumovirus, swollen head syndrome). *The Merck veterinary manual*.
- Retno, d. F., Lestariningsih C. L., Purwanto B. dan Hartono S. 2015. *Penyakit-Penyakit pada Ayam*. Bandung: PT. Medion.
- Shawki, M. M., LebDAH, M. A., Shahin, A. M. dan Nassif, S. A. 2017. Some studies on swollen head syndrome in broiler chickens in Egypt. *Zagazig Veterinary Journal*. 45(Supplementary 1):133-141.
- Sheikh, I. U., Nissa, S. S., Zaffer, B., Bulbul, K. H., Akand, A. H., Ahmed, H. A. dan Hussain, S. A. 2018. Ammonia production in the poultry houses and its harmful effects. *International Journal of Veterinary Sciences and Animal Husbandry*. 3(4): 30-33
- Sun, J., Wei, Y., Rauf, A., Zhang, Y., Ma, Y., Zhang, X. dan Li, J. 2014. Methyltransferase-defective Avian metapneumovirus vaccines provide complete protection against challenge with the homologous colorado strain and the heterologous Minnesota strain. *J. Virol*. 88(21): 12348-12363.
- Suripta, H. 2008. Kolibasillois Pada Ayam. *Majalah Ilmiah*. 13(1): 807-815.
- Tamam, S.M., Hussein, A.S., Arafa, A.M. dan Madbouly, H.M. 2015. Preparation and evaluation of inactivated Avian metapneumovirus vaccine from recently isolated Egyptian strain. *J. Appl. Poult. Res*. 24(2): 168-176.
- Tiwari, K., Chikweto, A., Bhaiyat, M., DeAllie, C., Stratton, G. dan Sharma, R. 2013. Serological evidence of avian pneumovirus infection in broiler and layer chickens in Veterinary World . *Grenada West Indies. J. Anim. Res*. 3(1): 27-30.
- Umiarti, AP. 2020. *Manajemen Pemeliharaan Broiler*. Denpasar: Pustaka larsan.

- Wahyuwardani, S., S. M. Noor, M. Andriani dan Wibisono. 2014. Prevalensi dan Analisis Faktor Risiko Multidrug Resistance 22 T. Aryanti. 2014. Kasus Kolibasilosis pada Peternakan Ayam Pedaging di Yogyakarta dan Bogor. *Seminar Nasional Teknologi Peternakan dan Veteriner*.
- Wardhani, W.S. dan Setiarini E.P.F. 2010. Menduga Pertumbuhan Bobot Badan Ayam Broiler Strain Lohman Dengan Pendekatan Model Logistic dan Gompertz. *Veterinaria Medika*. 3(2) : 105-108.
- Zarate, D.V. 2018. Environmental components and swollen head syndrome in poultry. <https://www.veterinariadigital.com/en/articulos/environmental-components-and-swollen-head-syndrome-in-poultry/> [Diakses pada tanggal 22 Oktober 2023].
- Zoetis. 2023. *Necropsy Manual*. Zoetis Internal Training Manual.