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LAMPIRAN

1. Skor *American Thoracic Society*

Validated definition includes either one major criterion or three or more minor criteria

Minor criteria

Respiratory rate ≥ 30 breaths/min
 $Pa_{O_2}/F_{I_{O_2}}$ ratio ≤ 250
Multilobar infiltrates
Confusion/disorientation
Uremia (blood urea nitrogen level ≥ 20 mg/dl)
Leukopenia* (white blood cell count $< 4,000$ cells/ μ l)
Thrombocytopenia (platelet count $< 100,000/\mu$ l)
Hypothermia (core temperature $< 36^\circ\text{C}$)
Hypotension requiring aggressive fluid resuscitation

Major criteria

Septic shock with need for vasopressors
Respiratory failure requiring mechanical ventilation
