

## Bibliography

Abdel Shafi Khalifa, [sa], *The Concept of International Protection of Human Rights and the Obstacles they Face*, Cairo University, Journal of Law and Economics, Issue (ninety-second). (Arabic reference)

Abdelrahman Alasttal, 2022, *Mechanisms of United Nations Human Rights Institutions in the Protection of Human Rights*, International Journal of Global Community, Volume V, No.3, pp. 227-238. Retrieved from [file:///C:/Users/hp/Downloads/131-Article%20Text-623-1-10-20221129%20\(1\).pdf](file:///C:/Users/hp/Downloads/131-Article%20Text-623-1-10-20221129%20(1).pdf)

Abdelrahman Alasttal, Abdul Maasba Magassing, Maskun Maskun, and lin Karita Sakharina, 2023, *The Role of the United Nations in Protecting the Right to Development in Occupied Palestine*, Legality: Jurnal Ilmiah Hukum, Vol. 31, No. 1, pp. 138-156.  
<https://doi.org/10.22219/ljih.v31i1.25836>.

Abdelrhman Elhassan, 2011, *Sustainable development and its requirements*, University Of Bakhtelruda, Sudan. (Arabic reference)

Abu Al-Khair Abu Jabal, 2015, *A Guide on Workers' Rights According to International Human Rights Standards and Local Laws*, Al-Marsad - The Arab Center for Human Rights in the Golan, Syria. (Arabic reference)

ACT Government, *Right to Recognition, Equality and Non-Discrimination*, Section 8 - Human Rights Act 2004, (online),  
<https://www.justice.act.gov.au/search?query=Right+to+Recognition%2C+Equality+and+Non-Discrimination>

Adam Hanieh, 2016, *Development as Struggle: Confronting the Reality of Power in Palestine*, Journal of Palestine Studies Vol. XLV, No. 4, pp. 32-47. Retrieved from [https://eprints.soas.ac.uk/22998/1/JPS180\\_04\\_Hanieh.pdf](https://eprints.soas.ac.uk/22998/1/JPS180_04_Hanieh.pdf)

Adnan Ayash, 2009, *The Israeli Apartheid Wall " The negative effects on Salfeet area "*, Journal of the Islamic University (Human Studies Series), Volume 17, Issue 2, pp. 215-250. (Arabic reference)  
Retrieved from <file:///C:/Users/hp/Desktop/916-3047-1-PB.pdf>

AFP, 8 October 2023, *Israel-Palestine: China says it's 'deeply concerned' over 'escalation' of violence*, (online),  
<https://hongkongfp.com/2023/10/08/israel-palestine-china-says-its-deeply-concerned-over-escalation-of-violence/>

Ahmad Risyard Sumartaraja, 2021, *The United Nations Trusteeship Council and The Trusteeship System: Justifications for Revival and Legal Obstacles*, Padjadjaran Journal of International Law, Volume 5, Number 2.

Al Arabiya English, 07 October, 2023, *Saudi calls for immediate cessation of escalation between Israelis, Palestinians*, (online).  
<https://english.alarabiya.net/News/saudi-arabia/2023/10/07/Saudi-calls-for-immediate-cessation-of-escalation-between-Israelis-Palestinians>

Al Jazeera, 9 Oct 2023, *What happened in Israel? A breakdown of how Hamas attack unfolded*, (online).  
<https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2023/10/7/what-happened-in-israel-a-breakdown-of-how-the-hamas-attack-unfolded>

Alaa Mohammad Mattar, 2016, *International Human Rights Law*, Israa University, Gaza. (Arabic reference)

Al-Baqirat Abdelqadir, 2017, *The Role of the UN Security Council in Protecting Human Rights*. Revue Algérienne des Sciences Juridiques et Politiques, Vol 54, No. 2, pp. 523-540. (Arabic reference)

Alex Nulman, 2022, *What is Freedom of Assembly: Definition, Importance, Limitations*, (online), <https://www.liberties.eu/en/stories/what-is-freedom-of-assembly-/44387>

Ali Alibeigi, Md. Karim and Abu Bakar Munir, 2019, *Right to Privacy, A Complicated Concept to Review*, ResearchGate.

Ali Ibrahim, 2019, *Jerusalem from the Crusader occupation until the Salahi conquest*, Al-Quds City Website, (online), <https://alquds-city.com/index.php?s=articles&id=747>

Alice Edwards, 2011, *Back To Basics: The Right to Liberty and Security of Person and 'Alternatives to Detention' of Refugees, Asylum-Seekers, Stateless Persons and other Migrants*, online, United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, Geneva.

Alona Ferber, Aug 26, 2015, *This Day in Jewish History | 1903: Herzl Proposes Kenya (Not Uganda) as a Safe Haven for the Jews*, Haaretz.com, (online), <https://www.haaretz.com/jewish/2015-08-26/ty-article/1903-herzl-proposes-kenya-as-jewish-home/0000017f-e3b4-d75c-a7ff-ffbd92e00000>

Amnesty International, (sa), *Israel's Occupation: 50 Years of Dispossession*, (online),

<https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/campaigns/2017/06/israel-occupation-50-years-of-dispossession/>

Amnesty International, 2005, *United Nations Special Procedures: Building on a cornerstone of human rights protection*, Amnesty International, London.

Anais Antreasyan, 2012, Gas Finds in the Eastern Mediterranean: Gaza, Israel, and other Conflicts, *Journal of Palestine Studies*, VOL. 42, No. 3, pp. 29-47. Retrieved from <https://web.archive.org/web/20190607152638/https://www.palestine-studies.org/jps/fulltext/162608>

Andon Majhoshev and Katerina Krusharska Velinovska, 2017, *The Right to Form and to Join Trade Unions as Defined in International Legal Instruments*, (JPMNT) *Journal of Process Management – New Technologies*, Vol. 5, No 3.

Andrew Clapham, 2016, *The General Assembly*, Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, Oxford University Press, London.

Anisa Shaikh, 2016, *Right To Marry: Panoramic View*, Manupatra, Forthcoming, Available at SSRN: <https://ssrn.com/abstract=2723339>

Anthony Carty, 2013, *Israel's Legal Right to Exist and the Principle of the Self-determination of the Palestinian People?*, *The Modern Law Review*, volume 76, issue 1, pp. 158–177.

Antoine Pécoud, 2013, *Freedom of movement*, ResearchGate Website.

Asma Afsaruddin, 2020, *Islam's Anti-Racist Message from the 7th Century still Resonates Today*, (Online), <https://theconversation.com/islams-anti-racist-message-from-the-7th-century-still-resonates-today-141575> (Arabic reference)

Atikah Nuraini, Dian Aziz, Eko Cahyono, & Dan Moniago, 2016, *Summary of Findings and Recommendations for Improvement of the Law and Policy concerning Respect, Protection, Compliance and Remedy relating to the Human Rights of Indigenous People over their Territories within the Forest Zone*, Komnas HAM, Jakarta.

Aureliu Cristescu, 1981, *The Right to Self-Determination*, United Nations, New York.

Australian government: Attorney-General's department, [sa], *Fair trial and fair hearing rights*, (online), <https://www.ag.gov.au/rights-and-protections/human-rights-and-anti-discrimination/human-rights-scrutiny/public-sector-guidance-sheets/fair-trial-and-fair-hearing-rights>

Australian government: Attorney-General's department, [sa], *Right to work and rights at work*, (online), <https://www.ag.gov.au/rights-and-protections/human-rights-and-anti-discrimination/human-rights-scrutiny/public-sector-guidance-sheets/right-work-and-rights-work>

Australian government: Attorney-General's department, {sa}, *Prohibition on Imprisonment for Inability to Fulfil a Contract*, (online), <https://www.ag.gov.au/rights-and-protections/human-rights-and-anti-discrimination/human-rights-scrutiny/public-sector-guidance-sheets/prohibition-imprisonment-inability-fulfil-contract>

Australian government: Attorney-General's department, (sa), *Right to freedom from slavery and forced labour*, (online),  
<https://www.ag.gov.au/rights-and-protections/human-rights-and-anti-discrimination/human-rights-scrutiny/public-sector-guidance-sheets/right-freedom-slavery-and-forced-labour#what-is-the-right-to-freedom-from-slavery-and-forced-labour>

Australian Human Rights Commission, [sa], *Human Rights Explained: Fact sheet 5: The International Bill of Rights*, (Online),  
<https://humanrights.gov.au/our-work/education/human-rights-explained-fact-sheet-5the-international-bill-rights>

Aws Abu Atta, January 11, 2018, *The Zionist separation wall and its repercussions on the Palestinians*, *Al-Mayadeen Media Network*, (Online), <https://www.almayadeen.net/butterfly-effect/852063/%D8%AC%D8%AF%D8%A7%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%81%D8%B5%D9%84-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B5%D9%87%D9%8A%D9%88%D9%86%D9%8A-%D9%88%D8%AA%D8%AF%D8%A7%D8%B9%D9%8A%D8%A7%D8%AA%D9%87-%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%89-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%81%D9%84%D8%B3%D8%B7%D9%8A%D9%86%D9%8A%D9%8A%D9%86>

Bahaa Awwad and Jafar Zidan, 2021, *The Role of the Clearance Crisis on Public Expenditure and Budget Deficit in Palestine*, *The International Journal of Business Ethics and Governance (IJBEG)*, Vol. 4, No. 1.  
DOI: 10.51325/ijbeg.v4i1.59

- Beatrice Hedlund, 2018, *The right to life*, (Online), <https://www.diva-portal.org/smash/get/diva2:1483132/FULLTEXT01.pdf>
- Bertrand G. Ramcharan, 2002, *The Security Council and the Protection of Human Rights*, Kluwer Law International, The Hague.
- Bin Omar Yassin, 2016, *The Right to Self-Determination and the Right to Separation in Contemporary International Law*, Journal of Legal and Political Sciences, issue 12, pp. 242-254.
- Bob Hepple, [online], *Rights At Work*, International Institute for Labour Studies, Geneva.
- Burghada Waheeda, 2008, *Human rights and the problematic of the dialectical relationship between good governance and human development*, Ben Youssef Ben Khedda University, Algeria. (Arabic reference)
- Cecelia Lynch, Aug 28, 2023, *United Nations: international organization*, (online), (<https://www.britannica.com/topic/United-Nations/Organization-and-administration> accessed Sep 1, 2023).
- Centre for Law and Democracy (CLD) & International Media Support (IMS), 2014, *Freedom of Expression*, Centre for Law and Democracy (CLD) & International Media Support (IMS), Copenhagen.
- Charles D. Smith, 2005, *Palestine and the Arab-Israeli Conflict: 1948–1970*, Arab-Israeli Relations, 1917-1970: The Middle East Online, Series 1, Cengage Learning.  
[https://www.gale.com/binaries/content/assets/au-resources-in-product/arab-israeli-essay\\_smith\\_palestine.pdf](https://www.gale.com/binaries/content/assets/au-resources-in-product/arab-israeli-essay_smith_palestine.pdf)

Charter of the United Nations, 1945.

Chloe Bennett, OCT. 24, 2017, *10 Things You May Not Know About The UN*, (online), <https://unfoundation.org/blog/post/10-things-may-not-know-un/>

Christoph Schreuer, [sa], *Sources of International Law: Scope and Application*, The Emirates Center for Strategic Studies and Research, UAE.

Council of Europe, [sa], *Equality between women and men*, (online), <https://rm.coe.int/090000168064f51b>

Council of Europe, [sa], *Freedom of Expression and Information*, (online), <https://www.coe.int/en/web/freedom-expression/freedom-of-expression-and-information>

Council of Europe, [sa], *Right to free elections*, (online), <https://www.coe.int/en/web/human-rights-convention/elections>

Council of Europe, {sa}, *Protocol No. 4 to the Convention*, (online), <https://www.coe.int/en/web/echr-toolkit/protocole-4>

Covenant of the League of Nations, 1919.

Dale Wahiba, 2021, *Research methodology in political science*, University of Algiers 3, p. 33-34. (In Arabic) <https://dspace.univ-alger3.dz/jspui/bitstream/123456789/8567/1/%D9%85%D8%B7.419.pdf>

Dandan Jamaluddin, 2022, *Principle of the Right of Peoples to Self-determination Between Theory and Practice (Case Study of*

*Palestine*)." *Journal of Legal Studies and Research*, Vol. 7, No. 1, pp. 301-286.

Danny Gutwein, 2016, *The politics of the Balfour Declaration: Nationalism, imperialism and the limits of Zionist-British cooperation*, *Journal of Israeli History*, Vol. 29. DOI: 10.1080/13531042.2016.1244100

Daria Cibrario, 2021, *Enabling Access to Quality Local Public Services for All: A Precondition to Beat Inequality*, (online), <https://publicservices.international/resources/news/enabling-access-to-quality-local-public-services-for-all-a-precondition-to-beat-inequality-?id=12448&lang=en>

Declaration of Independence of the State of Palestine of 1988.

Declaration of Principles on Interim Self-Government Arrangements (Oslo Accords) of 1993 between Palestine and Israel.

Demelash Shiferaw and Yonas Tesfa, 2012, *Human Right Law: Sources Of Human Rights Law*, (online), <https://www.abbyssinialaw.com/study-on-line/item/944-sources-of-human-rights-law>

Donna J. Perry, Christian Guillermet Fernández, and David Fernández Puyana, 2017, *The Right to Peace: From Ratification to Realization*, (online), <https://www.hhrjournal.org/2017/01/the-right-to-peace-from-ratification-to-realization/>

Drishti, 2022, *United Nations*, (online), <https://www.drishtias.com/pdf/united-nations-1.pdf>

Eko Ernada, 2005, *Challenges to the Modern Concept of Human Rights*, *Jurnal Sosial-Politika*, Vol. 6, No. 11.

Eleanor Albert and Lindsay Maizland, 2020, *The Rohingya crisis*, Council on Foreign Relations, issue 23.

Elliott Prasse-Freeman, 2017, *The Rohingya crisis*, *Anthropology Today*, vol 33, no. 6, pp. 1 - 2. [www.wileyonlinelibrary.com/journal/anth](http://www.wileyonlinelibrary.com/journal/anth)

Emad Khalil Ibrahim, 2007, *Regulating Human Rights in International Law*, Al-Rafidain for Rights, vol. (9/twelfth year) No. (34). (Arabic reference)

Emine Zendeli, 2017, *The right to education as a fundamental human right*, *Contemporary Educational Researches Journal*, Volume 7, Issue 4, pp. 158-166.

Eran Elhaik, 2012, *The Missing Link of Jewish European Ancestry: Contrasting the Rhineland and the Khazarian Hypotheses*, Oxford University Press, *Genome Biol*, vol. 5, No. 1, pp. 61–74.  
doi:10.1093/gbe/evs119

European Union, 2022, *2021 Report on Israeli settlements in the occupied West Bank, including East Jerusalem Reporting period -January - December 2021*, Brussels, European Union. Retrieved from <https://www.eeas.europa.eu/sites/default/files/documents/EU%20Settlement%20Report%202021.pdf>

Fadwa Nuseirat, *The role of Sultan Abdul Hamid II in facilitating Zionist control over Palestine (1876-1909)*, Center for Arab Unity Studies, Beirut. <https://books4arabs.com/BA2019/BA2019-1211.pdf>

Fair Trials, [sa], *The Right to a Fair Trial*, (online), <https://www.fairtrials.org/the-right-to-a-fair-trial/>

Farahtieh, Kamal, 2018, *development sustainable*, Journal of Research Professor for Legal and Political Studies, Vol. 11, pp. 277-295. (In Arabic) Retrieved from <http://dspace.univ-msila.dz:8080/xmlui/handle/123456789/18168>

Farida Shaheed, [sa], *Cultural rights: what are these and why are they important for women's right to development*, Paper presented at the Asia Pacific Regional Consultation with UN Special Procedures: Women's Right to Development, [sn], Phnom Pen.

Fawzi Al-Jedba, 2008, *The 1948 War and the Establishment of the State of Israel*, Islamic University, Gaza. (Arabic reference)  
<https://dnntest.iugaza.edu.ps/Portals/67/sawt/%D8%AD%D8%B1%D8%A8%20%D8%B9%D8%A7%D9%85%201948%20%D9%88%D9%82%D9%8A%D8%A7%D9%85%20%D8%AF%D9%88%D9%84%D8%A9%20%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84.pdf>

Fawzy Al-Ghadiry, 2008, *The History of Palestine*, Islambasics.com.  
<http://dspace.fudutsinma.edu.ng/jspui/bitstream/123456789/835/1/History%20of%20Palestine.pdf>

FindLaw Staff, 2022, *Freedom of Association*, (online),  
<https://constitution.findlaw.com/amendment1/first-amendment-freedom-of-association.html>

Food and Agriculture Organization of United Nations, [sa], *About FAO*, (online), <https://www.fao.org/about/en/>

- Francisco Martinez Cruz, 2018, *The Right to Self-Determination of Peoples: Notes on its Compatibility with three Models of Global Order*, Mexican Law Review, Vol. XI, No. 1, pp. 86-101.
- Frank Esser and Rens Vliegthart, 2017, *Comparative research methods*, The international encyclopedia of communication research methods, Wiley Blackwell, Hoboken, pp. 1-22.
- Freedom Forum Institute, [sa], *What Is Freedom Of Expression*, (online), <https://www.freedomforuminstitute.org/about/faq/what-is-freedom-of-expression/>
- Friends of the Earth International, 19 Jun, 2003, *Collective rights*, (online), <https://www.foei.org/collective-human-rights/>
- Georgetown Law Library, 2022, *United Nations Research Guide*, (online), <https://guides.ll.georgetown.edu/c.php?g=365747&p=7141851>
- Gudrun Krämer, 2008, *A History of Palestine: From the Ottoman conquest to the founding of the state of Israel*, Princeton University Press, New Jersey.  
[file:///C:/Users/hp/Downloads/A History of Palestine FROM THE OTTOMAN%20\(1\).pdf](file:///C:/Users/hp/Downloads/A_History_of_Palestine_FROM_THE_OTTOMAN%20(1).pdf)
- Haddad, 2020, Jun 26, *Palestine and Israel: Mapping an annexation*, (online), <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/6/26/palestine-and-israel-mapping-an-annexation>
- Hakim Alamri, 2020, *The question of the full membership of Palestine in the United Nations and possible alternatives*, Journal of Arts and Social Sciences, vol. 17, No. 3, pp. 47-67.

Hamid Hanoun Khaled, 2012, *Human Rights*, Sanhour House, Baghdad.

(Arabic reference)

Hayim Katsman, 2020, *The Hyphen Cannot Hold: Contemporary Trends in Religious-Zionism*, Israel Studies Review, Vol. 35, No. 2, pp. 154-174. doi:<https://doi.org/10.3167/isr.2020.350210>

Helen Nolan, 2019, *A Practical Guide To The Un Special Procedures*, The International Service for Human Rights, Geneva.

Hikmahanto Jawana, 2021, *Human Rights in Indonesia*, Indonesian Journal of International Law, Vol. 4, No. 1, pp. 27-60.

Ibrahim Karatas, 2020, *Was Israel a Western Project in Palestine?*, Journal of Islamic Jerusalem Studies, Vol. 20, No. 2, pp. 189-206.  
DOI: 10.31456/beytulmakdis.777767

Ida Surya, 2015, *Implementation of human rights in accordance with the 1945 constitution*, The International Journal of Social Sciences, Vol. 34, No. 1, pp. 66-70.

Independent Commission for Human Rights, 2023, *Biography*, (online),  
<https://www.ichr.ps/about-us>

Indonesia: Act Number 26 Year 2000 on Human Rights Court.

Indonesia: Law No. 39 of 1999.

Indonesia: The Fourth Amendment to the Constitution of 1945.

Ingrid Nifosi, 2005, *The UN Special Procedures in the field of human rights*, Universidad de Deusto.

International Committee of the Red Cross, 2010, *Ad hoc tribunals*, (online), <https://www.icrc.org/en/doc/war-and-law/international-criminal-jurisdiction/ad-hoc-tribunals/overview-ad-hoc-tribunals.htm>

International Court of Justice: Advisory Opinion of 9 July 2004. Retrieved from: <https://www.icj-cij.org/public/files/case-related/131/131-20040709-ADV-01-00-EN.pdf>

International Court of Justice: Legal Consequences of the Construction of a Wall in the Occupied Palestinian Territory : Advisory Opinion of 9 July 2004.

International Labour Organization, [sa], *History of the ILO*, (online), <https://www.ilo.org/global/about-the-ilo/history/lang--en/index.htm>,

International Network for Economic, Social & Cultural Rights, [sa], *The Right to Work and Workers' Rights*, (online), <https://www.escr-net.org/rights/work>

Irene Hadiprayitno, 2010, *Defensive Enforcement: Human Rights in Indonesia*, Hum Rights Review, Vol. 11, pp. 373–399.

Israeli Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Nov 14, 2021, *Israel's Disengagement from Gaza and North Samaria (2005)*, gov.il, (online), <https://www.gov.il/en/departments/general/israel-s-disengagement-from-gaza-and-north-samaria>

Israeli Prime Minister's Office: Addendum A - Revised Disengagement Plan - Main Principles & Addendum C - Format of the Preparatory Work for the Revised Disengagement Plan of 2004. Retrieved from <https://web.archive.org/web/20140223113212/http://www.mfa.gov.il/>

[mfa/foreignpolicy/peace/mfadocuments/pages/revised%20disengagement%20plan%206-june-2004.aspx](http://mfa/foreignpolicy/peace/mfadocuments/pages/revised%20disengagement%20plan%206-june-2004.aspx)

Israeli-Palestinian Interim Agreement on the West Bank and the Gaza Strip (a.k.a. "Oslo II") of 1995. United Nations, Document symbol: [A/51/889/S/1997/357](https://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/1997/19970519970519.htm)

Issam Adwan, 2022, *All-Palestine Government Founding and Falling Prelimination and Factors*. International Journal of History and Cultural Studies (IJHCS), Vol. 8, No.1, pp. 5-23.

Jafar Abahre and Samer Raddad, 2016, *Impact of Political Factor on the Tourism Development in Palestine: Case Study of Sabastiya Village*, American Journal of Tourism Management, Vol. 5, No. 2, pp. 29-35. DOI: 10.5923/j.tourism.20160502.01

Jamil Hilal, 2000, *Al-Aqsa Intifada: Direct Objectives and Elements of Continuity*, Journal of Palestinian Studies, Volume 11, Issue 44. <https://www.palestine-studies.org/sites/default/files/mdf-articles/%D8%A7%D9%86%D8%AA%D9%81%D8%A7%D8%B6%D8%A9%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%82%D8%B5%D9%89.pdf>

Japan's Diplomatic Activities, 1987, *Diplomatic Bluebook*, Ministry Of Foreign Affairs, Japan, Sec. 7.

Jesse Gusman, 2015, *The Concept of Human Rights: Political and Moral Approaches*, Radboud University, Netherlands.

Jewish Virtual Library, *Theodor (Binyamin Ze'ev) Herzl (1860 - 1904)*, (online), <https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/theodor-binyamin-ze-ev-herzl>

Jianming Shen, 2017, *National Sovereignty and Human Rights in a Positive Law Context*, *Brooklyn Journal of International Law*, Volume 26 | Issue 2.

Joel Beinin and Lisa Hajjar, 2014, *Palestine, Israel and the Arab-Israeli Conflict*, Lokayat, Pune, p. 28. Retrieved from <https://lokayat.org.in/books/palestine.pdf>

Joshua Carroll, 2019, Jun 28, *Why the UN failed to save the Rohingya*, (online), <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2019/6/28/why-the-un-failed-to-save-the-rohingya>

Joy Gordon, 1998, *The Concept of Human Rights: The History and Meaning of its Politicization*, *The Law Journals at BrooklynWork*, Vol. 23 / Issue 3, p. 700-701.

Judith Butler, 2012, *Parting ways: Jewishness and the critique of Zionism*, Columbia University Press, New York. Retrieved from [http://rudermensch.com/pdf/Butler,%20J%20-%20Parting%20Ways,%20Jewishness%20%26%20Critique%20of%20Zionism%20\(Columbia,%202012\).pdf](http://rudermensch.com/pdf/Butler,%20J%20-%20Parting%20Ways,%20Jewishness%20%26%20Critique%20of%20Zionism%20(Columbia,%202012).pdf)

Jussi M. Hanhima"ki, 2008, *The United Nations: A Very Short Introduction*, Oxford University Press, Inc, New York.

Kamshad Mohsin and Zainab Khan, January 2020, *Right to Privacy in Digital Era*, SSRN, p.8.

Khalid Al-Shehri, 2017, *The historical right of the Jews in Palestine*, Al-Alukah website, (online), <https://www.alukah.net/culture/0/118165/>

Khalid Butt and Anam Butt, 2016, *Blockade on Gaza Strip: A Living Hell on Earth*, Journal of Political Studies, Vol. 23, Issue1, pp. 157-182.  
Retrieved from <file:///C:/Users/hp/Downloads/BlockadeoGhaza.pdf>

Khalil Sweidan, 2010, *The Right to Veto in the UN Security Council and the Palestinian Cause*, Academy of Mass Thought, Libya.

Koesmoyo Ponco Aji, 2018, *Human Rights Implementation on Indonesian Nationality Law*, Jurnal Ilmiah Keimigrasian, Vol. 1, No.1, pp. 76-96.

KOMNAS HAM, 2017, *National Action Plan on business and human rights*, KOMNAS HAM, Central Jakarta.

Larry M. Eig, 2014, *Statutory Interpretation: General Principles and Recent Trends*, Congressional Research Service, Washington.

Law of the Republic of Indonesia Number 40 of 2004 Concerning National Social Security System.

Leli Tibaka & Rosdian Rosdian, 2017, *The Protection of Human Rights in Indonesian Constitutional Law after the Amendment of the 1945*, Fiat Justisia Jurnal IlmuHukum, Vol. 11, No. 3, pp. 268-289.

Lina Al Smadi, October 24, 2020, *What are the sources of public international law*, (online),  
<https://e3arabi.com/%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%82%D8%A7%D9%86%D9%88%D9%86/%D9%85%D8%A7-%D9%87%D9%8A-%D9%85%D8%B5%D8%A7%D8%AF%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%82%D8%A7%D9%86%D9%88%D9%86-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AF%D9%88%D9%84%D9%8A-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D8%A7%D9%85%D8%9F/>

- Lynn Hunt, ed., 2013, *Inventing Human rights*, Translated by Fayqa Gerges Hanna, Arabic words for translation and publishing, Egypt.
- Mahmoud al-Baghdadi, 2015, Oh, *The Lost Children Of Israel ! Where Are You?*, *The Strategic Center Of The Holy Qur'an*, Beirut, p. 90-91.  
(Arabic reference)  
<https://ketabonline.com/ar/books/96883/read?part=1&page=92&index=2919141>
- Malika Tuz, 2021, *The Interaction of the United Nations with the Tragedy of Rohingya Muslims*, University of Algiers Research 1, vol 15, issue 1, pp. 74-83. (In Arabic)  
<https://www.asjp.cerist.dz/en/downArticle/251/15/1/160525>
- Malyadri P, 2021, *Freedom from Slavery and Forced Labour*, Global Science Research Journals, Vol. 2, No. 1.
- Mandy Turner, 2015, *Creating a counterhegemonic praxis: Jewish-Israeli*, Conflict, Security & Development, Vol. 15, No. 15, pp. 549-574.  
DOI:10.1080/14678802.2015.1100018
- Marci Hoffman, 2013, *International human rights law*, the American Society of International Law, USA.
- Marci Hoffman, 2013, *International Human Rights Law*, the American Society of International Law, USA.
- Marco Sutto, March 2019, *Human Rights evolution, a brief history*, The Coespu Magazine, CoESPU - Center of Excellence for Stability Police Units.

Marilyn Achiron, 2005, *Nationality and Statelessness*, Inter-Parliamentary Union, Switzerland.

Martin Kramer, June 5, 2017, The Forgotten Truth about the Balfour Declaration, *MOSAIC Magazine*. Retrieved from [https://scholar.harvard.edu/files/martinkramer/files/forgotten\\_truth\\_balfour\\_declaration.pdf](https://scholar.harvard.edu/files/martinkramer/files/forgotten_truth_balfour_declaration.pdf)

Mazhar Al-Shaker, 2012, *Human rights between international human rights law, international humanitarian law and Islamic law*, [sn], Baghdad, p. 29. ( Arabic reference)

Md. Kamruzzaman, 2016, *The Evaluation of Human Rights: An Overview in Historical Perspective*, American Journal of Service Science and Management Vol. 3, No. 2, pp. 5-12.

Meghna Abraham, 2007, *Dialogue on Globalization*, the Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung, Germany, p. 40.

Michael Lynk, 2022, March 25, *Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in the Occupied Palestinian Territories: Israel has imposed upon Palestine an apartheid reality in a post-apartheid world*, United Nations, (Online), <https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2022/03/special-rapporteur-situation-human-rights-occupied-palestinian-territories>

Middle East Monitor, February 20, 2014, *Senior Israeli archaeologist casts doubt on Jewish heritage of Jerusalem*, (Online), <https://www.middleeastmonitor.com/20140220-senior-israeli-archaeologist-casts-doubt-on-jewish-heritage-of-jerusalem/>

Milena Sterio, 2013, *The Right to Self-determination under International Law: "selfistans", Secession and the Rule of the Great Powers*, Routledge, New York.

Ministry Of Foreign Affairs & Expatriates-Palestine, Last updated June 25, 2019, *Countries recognized the State of Palestine*. Retrieved from <http://www.mofa.pna.ps/en-us/mediaoffice/countries-recognized-the-state-of-palestine>

Mohammed Mustafa, 2015, *Petroleum and natural gas in Palestine: Potential and obstacles*, Journal of Palestinian Studies, Issue 102, pp. 071-077.

Mohsen Avkirin, 2010, *Law of international organizations*, Arab Renaissance House, Egypt, p. 228-230. ( Arabic reference)

Mohsen Saleh, 2005, *History of Palestine*, Al-Falah Foundation, Cairo. (Arabic Reference)

Muhammad Al-Azar, 2000, *All-Palestine Government on its fiftieth anniversary*, Journal of Palestinian Studies, Vol. 11, No. 41.

Muhammad Miqdad and Muhammad Nassar, 2022, *Gaza gas between reality and hope*, Al-Zaytouna Center for Studies and Consultations, Beirut. Retrieved from [https://www.alzaytouna.net/arabic/data/attachments/AcademicArticles/PA\\_MohMekdad-MohNassar\\_Gaza-Gas\\_12-22.pdf](https://www.alzaytouna.net/arabic/data/attachments/AcademicArticles/PA_MohMekdad-MohNassar_Gaza-Gas_12-22.pdf)

Muhammad Wali Allah Nadwi, 2021, *Human Rights in the Heavenly Messages*, Ajman University - Journal of Law and Human Sciences, Vol. 14 / Issue: 1. (Arabic reference)

Muhammed Samah, 2015, *Five reasons explain to you: Arab defeat in the Palestine war in 1948*, Alhewar, Issue: 4934, (online),  
<https://www.ahewar.org/debat/show.art.asp?aid=485835>

Munafrizal Manan, 2016, *the Right of Self-Determination: Its Emergence, Development, and Controversy*, Jurnal Konstitusi, Vol. 12, No. 1, pp. 1-20.

Musnad of Ahmad ibn Hanbal

Nabil Shabib, 1979, *In the case of Palestine, right and wrong*, Al Resala Foundation Publishers, Beirut. (Arabic reference)

Nancy Flowers, 1998, *Human Rights Here and Now*, university of Minnesota - Human Rights Resource Center, Minnesota.

Nasir Qadri, 2018, *The Basis of Right to self Determination*, International Islamic University, Islamabad, p. 20.

Nengah Punia, 2020, Jun 30, *Human Rights Realization (HAM) in Indonesia*, United Nations, (online)  
(<https://udayanetworking.unud.ac.id/lecturer/scientific/1630-i-nengah-punia/implementation-of-human-rights-ham-in-indonesia-1231> Retrieved Mar 26, 2023).

Nicholas Walliman, 2021, *Research methods: The basics*, Routledge, New York.

Nicole Ruder, Kenji Nakano and Johann Aeschlimann, eds, 2017, *The GA Handbook: A practical guide to the United Nations General Assembly*, the Permanent Mission of Switzerland to the United Nations, New York.

Nihad Zaki, 2022, *They were created to serve us, and they will not enter Paradise. How do the “Jews” view others?*, Sasapost, (online),  
<https://www.sasapost.com/juan-goytisolo/>

Nimrod Rosler, 2016, *Leadership and peacemaking: Yitzhak Rabin and the Oslo Accords*, International Journal of Intercultural Relations, Vol. 54, pp. 55–67. Retrieved from [https://en-social-sciences.tau.ac.il/sites/socsci.tau.ac.il/files/media\\_server/social/public/CV/nimrod/Rosler%20\(2016\).%20Leadership%20and%20peacemaking.pdf](https://en-social-sciences.tau.ac.il/sites/socsci.tau.ac.il/files/media_server/social/public/CV/nimrod/Rosler%20(2016).%20Leadership%20and%20peacemaking.pdf)

Noha Al-Sharnouby, 2017, *The defeat of 48 has other reasons*, Ahram, (online),  
(<https://gate.ahram.org.eg/daily/News/202246/59/591186/%D8%A2%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A1-%D8%AD%D8%B1%D8%A9/%D9%87%D8%B2%D9%8A%D9%85%D8%A9---%D9%84%D9%87%D8%A7-%D8%A3%D8%B3%D8%A8%D8%A7%D8%A8-%D8%A3%D8%AE%D8%B1%D9%89-.aspx>)

Nweke, Ogochukwu, 15 July 2020, *Understanding Human Rights* [Poster presentation], Kings University College Law Students Union, Accra-Ghana.

OCHA, 2022, *Gaza Strip: The Humanitarian Impact of 15 Years of The Blockade*, report, United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs occupied Palestinian territory, East Jerusalem. Retrieved from  
[https://www.unicef.org/mena/media/18041/file/Factsheet\\_Gaza\\_Blockade\\_2022.pdf.pdf](https://www.unicef.org/mena/media/18041/file/Factsheet_Gaza_Blockade_2022.pdf.pdf)

OCHA, December 2022, *Fact Sheet: The Humanitarian Impact of 20 Years of The Barrier*, United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs occupied Palestinian territory. Retrieved from [https://www.ochaopt.org/sites/default/files/Barrier\\_Factsheet\\_Dec2022.pdf](https://www.ochaopt.org/sites/default/files/Barrier_Factsheet_Dec2022.pdf)

Office of High Commissioner for Human Rights, [sa], *Human Rights Council: Advisory Committee*, Palais des Nations, Switzerland.

Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights, [sa], *Guidelines for States on the Effective Implementation of The Right to Participate in Public Affairs*, Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights Switzerland.

Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights, [sa], *Maximizing the use of the Universal Periodic Review at country level: Practical Guidance*, Human rights Council.

Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights, 2014, *Universal Periodic Review*, Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights, Geneva.

Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights and World Health Organization, 2008, *The Right to Health*, Fact Sheet No. 31, United Nations, Geneva.

Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, 2008, *Working with the United Nations Human Rights Programme A Handbook for Civil Society*, Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, Geneva.

Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, [sa],  
*Economic, social and cultural rights*, (Online),  
[www.ohchr.org/en/human-rights/economic-social-cultural-rights](http://www.ohchr.org/en/human-rights/economic-social-cultural-rights)

Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, [sa],  
*Module 1: Freedom of conscience*, (online),  
<https://www.ohchr.org/en/faith-for-rights/faith4rights-toolkit/module-1-freedom-conscience>

Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, [sa],  
*Freedom of assembly and of association*, (online),  
<https://www.ohchr.org/en/topic/freedom-assembly-and-association>,

Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights,  
*General Comment No. 11: Prohibition of propaganda for war and inciting national, racial or religious hatred (Art. 20): 29/07/1983.*  
*CCPR General Comment No. 11. (General Comments)*, Geneva, Switzerland.

Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights,  
*General Comment No. 25: The right to participate in public affairs, voting rights and the right of equal access to public service (Art. 25): 12/07/96. CCPR/C/21/Rev.1/Add.7, General Comment No. 25.*  
*(General Comments)*, Geneva.

Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, 2008,  
*Working with the United Nations Human Rights Programme A Handbook for Civil Society*, Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, Geneva.

OHCHR, 2008, *Fact sheet: Human Rights Council – Universal Periodic Review*, OHCHR, Geneva.

Omar Nasser, 2022, *The Right to Development within the Framework of the United Nations, between Texts and Implementation Mechanisms*, Arabic Renewal Journal, Vol. 2, No. 1, pp. 195-233.

Omar Salamanca, 2014, *The Infrastructure of Settler Colonialism and Uneven Development in Palestine*, Ph.D. Thesis, Ghent University, Ghent. Retrieved from [file:///C:/Users/hp/Downloads/Fabric\\_of\\_Life - Omar Jabary Salamanca - LOW.pdf](file:///C:/Users/hp/Downloads/Fabric_of_Life_-_Omar_Jabary_Salamanca_-_LOW.pdf)

Ouda Ouda, 2020, *Why did we beat 48 and 67?*, Ammon, (online), <https://www.ammonnews.net/article/544213>

Palestine: Presidential Decree No. 50 of 1993

Palestine: The Amended Basic Law of 2003.

Palestinian Academic Society for the Study of International Affairs, (n.d.) *The Partition Resolution of the United Nations General Assembly in 1947, the War of 1948 and the Armistice Lines of 1949*, (online), <http://www.passia.org/maps/view/92>

Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics, 2022. Retrieved from [https://www.pcbs.gov.ps/site/lang\\_\\_ar/881/default.aspx#CensusA](https://www.pcbs.gov.ps/site/lang__ar/881/default.aspx#CensusA)

Palestinian Economic Policy Research Institut MAS, 2021, *Development prospects in Palestine*, MAS, Ramallah. Retrieved from [https://mas.ps/cached\\_uploads/download/2022/04/11/development-report-1649677249.pdf](https://mas.ps/cached_uploads/download/2022/04/11/development-report-1649677249.pdf)

Paramita Ersan & Anna Erliyana, 2018, *Public Corruption and Human Rights for Good Governance in Indonesia*, International Journal of Arts and Commerce, Vol. 7, No. 5, pp. 26-38.

Prithivi Raj, 2020, *Right to Self Determination as Human Right*, Acclaims, Vol. 9, pp. 1-11.

Protocol on Economic Relations between the Government of the State of Israel and the P.L.O., representing the Palestinian people, April 29, 1994, Paris. Retrieved from [https://unctad.org/system/files/information-document/ParisProtocol\\_en.pdf](https://unctad.org/system/files/information-document/ParisProtocol_en.pdf)

Queensland Human Rights Commission, 2020, *Right to protection from torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment*, (Online), ([https://www.qhrc.qld.gov.au/\\_data/assets/pdf\\_file/0005/19886/QHRC\\_factsheet\\_HRA\\_s17\\_Protection-from-torture-and-cruel,-inhuman-or-degrading-treatment.pdf](https://www.qhrc.qld.gov.au/_data/assets/pdf_file/0005/19886/QHRC_factsheet_HRA_s17_Protection-from-torture-and-cruel,-inhuman-or-degrading-treatment.pdf)), (accessed Aug 2, 2022)

Queensland Human Rights Commission, 2019, *Right to protection of families and children*, (Online), ([https://www.qhrc.qld.gov.au/\\_data/assets/pdf\\_file/0005/19895/QHRC\\_factsheet\\_HRA\\_s26.pdf](https://www.qhrc.qld.gov.au/_data/assets/pdf_file/0005/19895/QHRC_factsheet_HRA_s26.pdf)), accessed on Aug 22, 2022)

Queensland Human Rights Commission, 2020, *Right to liberty and security of person*, (online), [https://www.qhrc.qld.gov.au/\\_data/assets/pdf\\_file/0008/19898/QHRC\\_factsheet\\_HRA\\_s29.pdf](https://www.qhrc.qld.gov.au/_data/assets/pdf_file/0008/19898/QHRC_factsheet_HRA_s29.pdf)

Queensland Human Rights Commission, 2021, *Right to recognition and equality before the law*, (online),

[https://www.qhrc.qld.gov.au/\\_data/assets/pdf\\_file/0003/19884/QHRC\\_factsheet\\_HRA\\_s15.pdf](https://www.qhrc.qld.gov.au/_data/assets/pdf_file/0003/19884/QHRC_factsheet_HRA_s15.pdf)

Rachel Emas, 2015, *The Concept of Sustainable Development: Definition and Defining Principles*, Brief for GSDR, Florida International University, Florida, p. 3. Retrieved from <https://www.scinapse.io/papers/2184349672>

Rachel Wilson, Rosa de Acosta, Alex Leeds Matthews and Alex Newman, Nov 7, 2023, *These charts show the scale of loss in the Israel-Hamas war*, CNN, (online), <https://edition.cnn.com/2023/11/07/middleeast/palestinian-israeli-deaths-gaza-dg/index.html>

Rafał Wonicki and Agnieszka Nogal, 2016, *Human and Citizens Rights in a Globalized World*, The Centre for Philosophical Research, Warsaw.

Rama Rao, [sa], *Public International Law*, Msrlawbooks, India.

Rebecca Gould, 2014, *The Materiality of Resistance: Israel's Apartheid Wall in an Age of Globalization*, Duke University Press, Social Text 118 • Vol. 32, No. 1. Retrieved from DOI 10.1215/01642472-2391315

Robert Gordon, 5<sup>th</sup> eds, 2022, *An Introduction to the UN System and Its Role in International Peace and Security*, Peace Operations Training Institute, Williamsburg.

Robert M. Ball, 1961, *The Role Of Social Insurance In Preventing Economic Dependency*, Speech to National Conference on the Churches & Social Welfare, Cleveland, Ohio.

Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court, 1998.

Sabe'a Shafia, 2015, *The development of the British Mandate over Palestine 1920-1948*, Master Thesis, Muhammad Kheidar University - Qutb Shatma, Algeria. (Arabic Reference)

Sahar Mohamed Gerges, 2019, *The Right to Life*, Al-Rafidain Journal of Rights, Volume (17), Issue (61), Year (19).

Sakhri Mohamed, 2019, *Public International Law: Definition, Origin and Development*, (Online), <https://www.politics-dz.com/%d8%a7%d9%84%d9%82%d8%a7%d9%86%d9%88%d9%86-%d8%a7%d9%84%d8%af%d9%88%d9%84%d9%8a-%d8%a7%d9%84%d8%b9%d8%a7%d9%85-%d8%aa%d8%b9%d8%b1%d9%8a%d9%81%d9%87%d8%8c-%d9%86%d8%b4%d8%a3%d8%aa%d9%87-%d9%88%d8%aa/>  
(Arabic reference)

Sara Joseph & Adam McBeth, 2010, *Research Handbook on International Human Rights Law*, Edward Elgar Publishing Limited, UK.

Saud Khalaf Al-Numais, ed, 2014, *Public International Law*, Law and Economics Library, Riyadh. ( Arabic reference)

Scott Merriman, 2021, *Freedom of Religion*, (online), <https://learn/lesson/freedom-of-religion-history-rights.html>

Sean D. Murphy, 2013, *The Expulsion of Aliens and Other Topics: The Sixty-Fourth Session of the International Law Commission*, Washington University - Law School.

- Security Council Report, 2019, *The UN Security Council Handbook: A User's Guide to Practice and Procedure*, Security Council Report, New York.
- Seyed Ghasem Zamani and Ali Azadd Evin, October 2016, *The Right To Social Security Under International Law*, Mediterranean Journal of Social Sciences MCSER Publishing, Vol. 7 No. 5.
- Shadi Sakran, 2020, *Revisiting the 'Recognition' of the Palestinians' Right to Self-Determination: Peoples as Territories*, Groningen Journal of International Law, Vol. 7, No. 2, pp. 236-251.
- Sherif Mansour, 2016, *Papers from History (1): The "Campbell Bannerman" document and the fragmentation of the Arab world*, (online), (<https://arabi21.com/story/951092> arrived on Dec 19, 2022) (Arabic reference)
- Sherzad Ahmed Abdul Rahman, 2012, *The historical development of human rights*, Journal of the College of Basic Education, Issue 76 (2012), p. 257-258. (Arabic reference)
- Sholahuddin Al-Fatih and Ahmad Siboy, 2021, *Menulis Artikel Karya Ilmiah Hukum di Jurnal Nasional dan Internasional Bereputasi*, Inteligensia Media.
- Shristi Suman, 2020, *Right to Self-Determination in International Law*, (online), <https://blog.ipleaders.in/right-to-self-determination-in-international-law/>
- Soejono Soekanto, 1995, *Introduction to Legal Research*, UI Press, Jakarta.

Sorour Talbi Al-Mal, 2015, *Public International Law*, Generation Center for Scientific Research, Lebanon. (Arabic reference)

Stephen James, 2008, *A Forgotten Right? The Right to Clothing in International Law*, A paper presented at The Sixteenth Annual Australian and New Zealand Society of International Law (ANZSIL) Conference: 'Security, Scarcity, Struggle: The Dilemmas of International Law,' Canberra, ACT, Australia.

Stephen P. Marks. 2016, *Human Rights: A Brief Introduction*, Harvard University-FXB Center for Health & Human Rights, US.

Stephen Petrina, 2017, *Methods of Analysis Conceptual Analysis*, the University of British Columbia, Vancouver.

Syahida Abdullah, 2015, *The Objectives of Takaful and Shariah: Towards the Achievement of Maqasid Sharia*, Universiti Teknikal Malaysia Melaka, Vol. 8, No. 1.

Tahani Abu Zeid, 2016, *The Apartheid Wall: Its Description, its Lengths, The Opinion Of International Law, and its Damages to The Palestinian People and Land*, Academy of Refugee Studies, London.

Tamás Lattmann, and Balázs Vizi, 2014, *International Protection of Human Rights*, National University of Public Service - Institute of International Studies, Budapest.

The 1946 Constitution of the World Health Organization (WHO)

The Bible, Revised Standard Version.

The Guardian, 28 September 2000, *Rioting as Sharon visits Islam holy site*, Archive Web, (online),  
<https://web.archive.org/web/20141111222135/http://www.theguardian.com/world/2000/sep/29/israel>

The Holy Quran.

The International Law Commission, 2014, Report of the International Law Commission, Sixty-sixth Session (May-6 June and 7 July-8 August 2014).

The Inter-Parliamentary Union and the United Nations, 2016, *Human Rights*, the Inter-Parliamentary Union and the United Nations, Geneva.

The Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights, [sa], *Special Procedures of the Human Rights Council*, (online),  
<https://www.ohchr.org/en/special-procedures-human-rights-council/special-procedures-human-rights-council>

The Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights, 2019, *Global action needed on growing Israeli settlement moves, says UN rights expert*, (online), <https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2019/01/global-action-needed-growing-israeli-settlement-moves-says-un-rights-expert>

The Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights, *International Commissions of Inquiry, Commissions on Human Rights, Fact-Finding missions and other Investigations*, (online),  
(<https://www.ohchr.org/en/hr-bodies/hrc/co-is>)

The Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights, *OHCHR in the occupied Palestinian territories*, (online),  
(<https://www.ohchr.org/ar/countries/palestine/our-presence>)

The Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights, *Videos about the treaty bodies*, (online), (<https://www.ohchr.org/ar/treaty-bodies/videos-about-treaty-bodies>)

The Office of the High Commissioner for Human, {sa}, *What are Human Rights*, (Online), (<https://www.ohchr.org/en/what-are-human-rights>)

The United Nations Department of Public Information, 2011, *Basic Facts about the United Nations*, United Nations, New York.

The University of Melbourne, 2022, *Public International Law*, (online),  
(<https://unimelb.libguides.com/internationallaw/sources>)

The Writing Center at Georgetown University Law Center, 2019, *A Guide To The Basics Of International Law*, The Writing Center at Georgetown University Law Center, Washington DC.

The Writing Center at GULC, 2012, *Using Cases in Legal Analysis*, Georgetown University Law Center, Washington.

The Writing Center at GULC, 2017, *A Guide to Reading, Interpreting and Applying Statutes*, Georgetown University Law Center, Washington.

Theodor Herzl, 1896, *The Jewish State*, Translated from the German by Sylvie D'Avigdor, MidEastWeb.  
<http://www.mideastweb.org/jewishstate.pdf>

Theodor Herzl, 1960, *The Complete Diaries of Theodor Herzl*, Edited by Raphael Patai, Translated by Harry Zohn, New York; London, Herzl Press and Thomas Yoseloff, Vol. I.

<file:///C:/Users/hp/Downloads/Theodor-Herzl-Raphael-Patai-Harry-Zohn-The-Complete-Diaries-of-Theodor-Herzl-Herzl-Press-1960.pdf>

Theodor Rathgeber, 2013, *Performance and Challenges of the UN Human Rights Council*, Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung | Global Policy and Development Hiroshimastr. 28 | 10785 Berlin.

Tim Sharp, 2013, *Right to Privacy: Constitutional Rights & Privacy Laws*, (online), <https://www.livescience.com/37398-right-to-privacy.html>,

Times of Israel, October 24, 2023, *UN chief says Hamas attacks did not occur in vacuum, sparking Israeli fury*, (online), [https://www.timesofisrael.com/liveblog\\_entry/un-chief-says-hamas-attacks-did-not-occur-in-vacuum-sparking-israeli-fury/](https://www.timesofisrael.com/liveblog_entry/un-chief-says-hamas-attacks-did-not-occur-in-vacuum-sparking-israeli-fury/)

Tomislav Klarin, 2018, *The Concept of Sustainable Development: From its Beginning to the Contemporary Issues*, Zagreb International Review of Economics & Business, Vol. 21, No. 1, pp. 67-94.  
Retrieved from <https://hrcak.srce.hr/file/295780>

UK: The Human Rights Act of 1998.

Umair Azam, [sa], *The Founding of the United Nations - International Cooperation as an Evolutionary Process*, Academia Website.

UN Human Rights Committee, *General comment No. 18: Non discrimination, Thirty seventh session (1989)*, (online),

[https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/Treaties/CCPR/Shared%20Documents/1\\_Global/INT\\_CCPR\\_GEC\\_6622\\_E.doc](https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/Treaties/CCPR/Shared%20Documents/1_Global/INT_CCPR_GEC_6622_E.doc)

UN Secretariat, 2006, *Compilation Of General Comments And General Recommendations Adopted By Human Rights Treaty Bodies, Thirty-fourth session (2005), General comment No. 16: The equal right of men and women to the enjoyment of all economic, social and cultural rights (art. 3)*, United Nations, USA.

United Kingdom government; minutes written by Maurice Hankey, 24-25 April 1920, Minutes of the 1920 Conference of San Remo, (online), [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Minutes\\_of\\_Meetings\\_of\\_the\\_Supreme\\_Council\\_of\\_the\\_Allied\\_Powers\\_in\\_San\\_Remo\\_at](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Minutes_of_Meetings_of_the_Supreme_Council_of_the_Allied_Powers_in_San_Remo_at)

United Nations, [sa], *Secretariat*, (online), ([www.un.org/en/about-us/secretariat](http://www.un.org/en/about-us/secretariat))

United Nations, [sa], *United Nation Security Council: Subsidiary Organs Branch*, (online).  
(<https://www.un.org/securitycouncil/content/subsidiary-organs-branch>)

United Nations, [sa], *the Question of Palestine: Origins and Evolution of the Palestine Problem: 1917-1947 (Part I)*, (online),  
([https://www.un.org/unispal/history2/origins-and-evolution-of-the-palestine-problem/part-i-1917-1947/#Origins\\_and\\_Evolution\\_of\\_the\\_Palestine\\_Problem\\_1917-1947\\_Part\\_I](https://www.un.org/unispal/history2/origins-and-evolution-of-the-palestine-problem/part-i-1917-1947/#Origins_and_Evolution_of_the_Palestine_Problem_1917-1947_Part_I))

United Nations: A / 43/827 | S / 20278.  
<https://www.un.org/unispal/document/auto-insert-178680/>

United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime, 2011, *Promotion and Protection of Human Rights*, United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime, Vienna.

United Nations OHCHR, [sa], *Freedom of Expression and Opinion*, (online), <https://www.ohchr.org/en/topic/freedom-expression-and-opinion>

United Nations Human Rights Council, [sa], *The United Nations Independent International Commission of Inquiry on the Occupied Palestinian Territory, including East Jerusalem, and in Israel*, (online), (<https://www.ohchr.org/en/hr-bodies/hrc/co-israel/index> Sep 25, 2022) & see Para 1 of the HRC Resolution S-30/1.

United Nations Human Rights Council, [sa], *Working Group on Communications & Working Group on Situations*, (online), <https://www.ohchr.org/en/hr-bodies/hrc/complaint-procedure/wg-communications>

United Nations Human Rights Council, *Human Rights Council Subsidiary Bodies*, (online), <https://www.ohchr.org/en/hr-bodies/hrc/other-sub-bodies>

United Nations Human Rights Council, *Working Group on Communications & Working Group on Situations*, (online), <https://www.ohchr.org/en/hr-bodies/hrc/complaint-procedure/wg-communications>

United Nations, [sa], *About Us*, (online), (<https://www.un.org/en/about-us> accessed Sep 2, 2022)

United Nations, [sa], *Disarmament and International Security (First Committee)*, (online), <https://www.un.org/en/ga/first/index.shtml>

United Nations, [sa], *Milestones in UN History 1941-1950*, (online), <https://www.un.org/en/about-us/history-of-the-un/1941-1950>

United Nations, [sa], *The Question of Palestine: Human Rights Council's Resolutions*, (online), <https://www.un.org/unispal/human-rights-council-resolutions/>

United Nations, 2011, *International legal protection of human rights in armed conflict*, United Nations, New York.

United Nations, 2017, *Welcome to The United Nations*, United Nations – Visitor Center, New York.

United Nations, 2022, *UN System Documentation*, (online), <https://research.un.org/en/docs/unsystem/sa>

United Nations, *Who We Are*, United Nations Sustainable Development Group, <https://unsdg.un.org/about/who-we-are>

United Nations,(sa), *Human Rights*, United Nations, New York.

United Nations: A/HRC/44/60 (2020).

United Nations: A/HRC/S-9/L.1 (2009) and A/HRC/RES/S-12/1 (2009).

United Nations: E/2000/22-E/C.12/1999/11 (2000).

United Nations: HRC/RES/5/1 (2007).

United Nations: A / RES / 43 / 176 (1988).

United Nations: A / RES / 43 / 177 (1988).

United Nations: A/7057/Add.1|S/8427/Add.1.

<https://www.un.org/unispal/document/auto-insert-183716/>

United Nations: A/74/ 507 (2019).

United Nations: A/75/477 (2020).

United Nations: A/75/477 (2020).

United Nations: A/77/356 (2022).

United Nations: A/HRC/37/39 (2018).

United Nations: A/HRC/42/50 (2019).

United Nations: A/HRC/42/50 (2019).

United Nations: A/HRC/44/60 (2020).

United Nations: A/HRC/RES/48/13 (2021).

United Nations: A/HRC/RES/48/14 (2021)

United Nations: A/HRC/RES/5/1 of 18 June 2007.

United Nations: A/HRC/RES/5/2 (2007).

United Nations: A/RES/181(II) (1947).

United Nations: A/RES/273 (III) (1949).

United Nations: A/RES/41/128 (1986).

United Nations: A/RES/48/141 (1994).

United Nations: A/RES/60/251 (2006).

United Nations: A/RES/67/19 (2012).

United Nations: A/RES/70/1 (2015).

United Nations: A/RES/71/189 (2017).

United Nations: A/RES/77/187 (2022).

United Nations: CCPR/C/GC/37 (2020).

United Nations: Commission on Human Rights Resolution 1993/2 A  
(1993).

United Nations: Declaration on the Rights of Persons Belonging to  
National or Ethnic, Religious and Linguistic Minorities, 1992.

United Nations: E/1992/23 (1992).

United Nations: E/C.12/1999/5 (1999).

United Nations: E/C.12/GC/21 (2009).

United Nations: E/RES/2016/14 (2016).

United Nations: Economic and Social Council resolution 1503 (XLVIII) of  
27 May 1970 as revised by resolution 2000/3 of 19 June 2000.

United Nations: GA Res. 41/128 (1986).

United Nations: General Assembly resolution 1803 (XVII) of 14 December  
1962, *"Permanent sovereignty over natural resources."*

United Nations: HRC/RES/S-30/1 (2021).

United Nations: HRI/GEN/1/Rev.9 (Vol. I) (2008).

United Nations: International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR) of 1966.

United Nations: International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR) of 1966.

United Nations: Manual of Operations of the Special Procedures of the Human Rights Council adopted by mandate holders in June 2008 at the 15th Annual Meeting of Special Procedures, p. 5-6.

United Nations: Report of Secretary-General on recent events in Jenin, other Palestinian cities, Press Release. UN, 1 August 2002 (doc.nr. SG2077). <https://press.un.org/en/2002/SG2077.doc.htm>

United Nations: S/RES/2334 (2016).

United Nations: Sharm Al-Shaykh Memorandum (1999). Retrieved from [IL PS\\_990904\\_The Sharm el Sheikh Memorandum.pdf](#)

United Nations: Statute of the International Court of Justice, 1945.

United Nations: TD/B/EX(72)/2/Corr.1 (2022).

United Nations: The International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1966.

United Nations: Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948.

United Nations: Wye River Memorandum (1988). Retrieved from [IL PS\\_981023\\_The Wye River Memorandum.pdf](#)

United Nations: A/RES/71/189 (2017).

Universal Human Rights Index, [sa], *About international human rights mechanisms*, (online), (<https://uhri.ohchr.org/en/about> accessed on Sep 29, 2022)

Universal Islamic Declaration of Human Rights of 1981.

Unrepresented Nations and Peoples Organization, Sep 21, 2017, *Self-determination*, (online), <https://unpo.org/article/4957>

US Citizenship and Immigration Services, 2019, *International Human Rights Law*, USCIS: RAIO Directorate – Officer Training.

Vanessa Manhire, eds, 2019, *United Nations Handbook*, the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade/Manatū Aorere, Private, Wellington.

Victor Kattan, 2021, *The UN Partition Plan for Palestine and International Law*, Oxford University Press, Oxford. DOI: 10.1093/OBO/9780199796953-0221

Wael Rabie, 2022, *Zionist vision of settlement*, Middle East Research Journal, Vol. 73, pp. 105-120. (In Arabic) DOI: 10.21608/mercj.2022.225913

Walid Khalidi, 2014, *Palestine and Palestine Studies: one century after World War I and the Balfour Declaration*, Journal of Palestine Studies, Vol. 44, No. 1, pp. 137-147. doi:doi.org/10.1525/jps.2014.44.1.137

Walid Khalidi, 2023, *Palestine*, Britannica, Last Updated: Jan 5, 2023, (Online), <https://www.britannica.com/place/Palestine/The-Arab-Revolt>

Wikimedia, last edited on 11 January 2023, *Herbert Samuel, 1st Viscount Samuel*, (online),  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Herbert Samuel, 1st Viscount Samuel](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Herbert_Samuel,_1st_Viscount_Samuel)

Wikipedia, 2021, *Freedom of Thought*, online,  
<https://ar.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D8%AD%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%A9%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%81%D9%83%D8%B1>

Wikipedia, 2022, *Cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment*, (Online),  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cruel,_inhuman_or_degrading_treatment)

Wikipedia, 2022, *The Paquete Habana*, (online),  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The Paquete Habana#References](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The_Paquete_Habana#References)

Will Kenton, July 26, 2022, *Right to Work Law*, (online),  
<https://www.investopedia.com/terms/r/righttowork-law.asp>, accessed

Wolfgang Benedek, 2016, *Panel on Propaganda for War and Hatred and Freedom of the Media*, Paper presented at Expert meeting, the Office of the OSCE Representative on Freedom of the Media, together with the German Chairmanship, Vienna Hofburg Congress Center, Austria, 12 February 2016.

Work Bank Group, September 21, 2010, *The Underpinnings of the Future Palestinian State: Sustainable Growth and Institutions -Economic monitoring report to AHLC – WB report*. World Bank, Washington, DC. Retrieved from <https://www.un.org/unispal/document/auto-insert-202296/>

World Bank Group, November 17th, 2021, *Economic Monitoring Report to the Ad Hoc Liaison Committee*, World Bank, New York.

World Bank Group, October 2, 2013, *Area C and the Future of the Palestinian Economy*, Report No. AUS2922. Retrieved from <https://documents1.worldbank.org/curated/en/137111468329419171/pdf/AUS29220REPLAC0EVISION0January02014.pdf>

World Health Organization, [sa], *About the organization/what we do*, (online), <https://www.who.int/ar/about/what-we-do>

WWI Document Archive > Official Papers > Sykes-Picot Agreement, [https://www.lib.byu.edu/index.php/Sykes-Picot\\_Agreement](https://www.lib.byu.edu/index.php/Sykes-Picot_Agreement)

Youssef Hassan Youssef, 2010, *International criminal law and its sources, first edition*, National Center for Legal Publications, Egypt. (Arabic reference)

Zafar Abbas and Muhammad Zubair Khan, 2020, *Freedom of Expression under Censorship is a threat to Democracy*, The Dialogue, Volume 15, Issue 1.

Zakaria Al-Senwar, 2018, *The Role of Jerusalem in the Revolutions against the British Occupation and the Zionists (1920-1929 AD)*, International Journal of Humanities Social Sciences and Education (IJHSSE), Volume 5, Issue 1, pp. 62-68. <http://dx.doi.org/10.20431/2349-0381.0512007>

Ze'ev Herzog, October 29, 1999, *Deconstructing the walls of Jericho*, *Ha'aretz newspaper*, Tel Aviv. <http://websites.umich.edu/~proflame/neh/arch.htm>

Zeid Ra'ad Al Hussein, 2018, Feb 7, *UN Human Rights Chief ends visit to Indonesia – Full statement*, United Nations, (online)  
<https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2018/02/un-human-rights-chief-ends-visit-indonesia-full-statement>

Ziad Atta Al-Arja, 2013, *The Role of the United Nations in International Relation Organizing*, Al Albayt University, Jordan. (Arabic reference)

## **Curriculum Vitae**

### **A. Personal Data**

1. Full Name: Abdelrahman M. S. Alasttal
2. Place, Date of Birth: Palestine, Apr 29<sup>th</sup>, 1995
3. Nationality: Palestinian
4. Address: Khan Younis, Gaza Strip, Palestine
5. Status: Single

### **B. Educational Background**

1. Formal Education (passed/graduated):
  - a. Elementary School year 2008 in Aid Al-Akha School
  - b. Junior High School year 2010 in Muhammad Kamel School
  - c. Senior High School year 2013 in Al-Qarara School
  - d. Bachelor's Degree (S1) year 2017 in Islamic University of Gaza
  - e. Master's Degree (S2) year 2019 in Islamic University of Gaza
2. Non Formal Education:
  - a. English year 2017 in Amidest of Gaza

### **C. Professional/Work Experiences**

1. Agency/Institution: Palestinian Bar Association

2. NIP/NIDN: 4331

3. Occupation/Position: Lawyer

#### **D. Published Paper/Article**

1. *"The Moral Perpetrator of the Crime in the Palestinian Legislation,"* 2019, Library of Islamic University of Gaza (online).

2. *"Mechanisms of United Nations Human Rights Institutions in the Protection of Human Rights,"* 2022, International Journal of Global Community, Indonesia.

3. *"The role of the United Nations in protecting the right to development in occupied Palestine,"* 2023, Legality: Jurnal Ilmiah Hukum (Scopus), Indonesia.

4. *"The Role of the United Nations in Realizing the Right of the Palestinian People to Self-Determination,"* 2023, Journal of the Human Rights (Scopus), Iran.

5. *"Palestine between Reasonableness of Zionist Claims and the Legitimacy of the British Mandate,"* 2023, International Journal of Law and Politics Studies, UK.

6. *“The Possibility of Unifying Cultural and Legal Restrictions on the Exercise of Human Rights at the Global Level,”* 2023, The University of Sharjah Journal of Law Sciences, UAE.

**E. Papers at National and International Scientific Seminars/  
Conferences**

1. *“The Scope of the Role of the United Nations in the Field of Human Rights,”* 2022, Seminar Nasional Asosiasi Laboratorium Hukum Indonesia (ALHI), Makassar, Indonesia.

2. *“Enforcement of Human Rights in Indonesia Compared to Palestine,”* 2023, International Conference on Human Rights and Human Security, Wuhan, China.