

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

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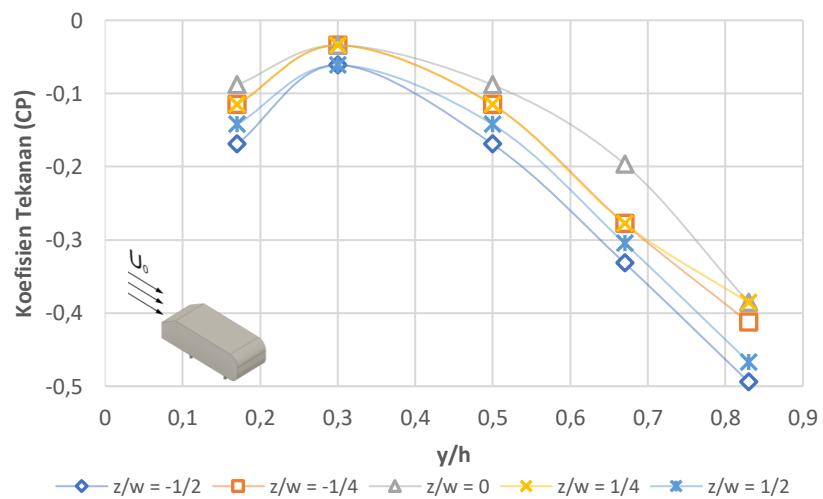
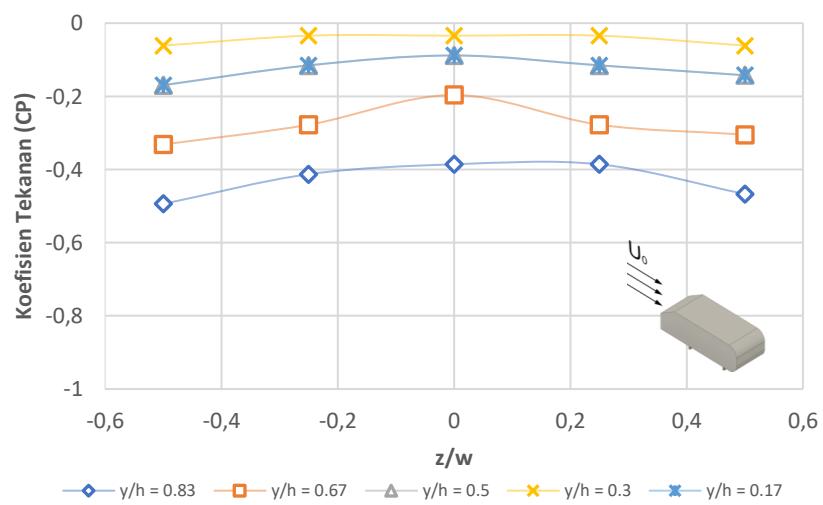
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LAMPIRAN

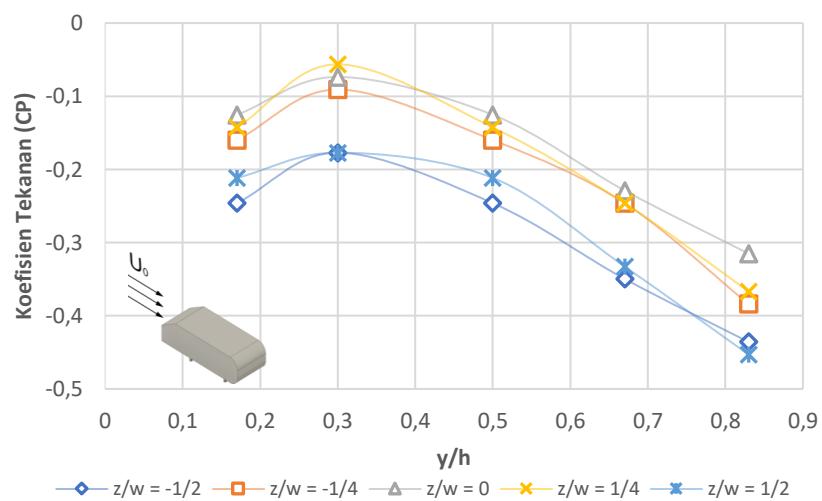
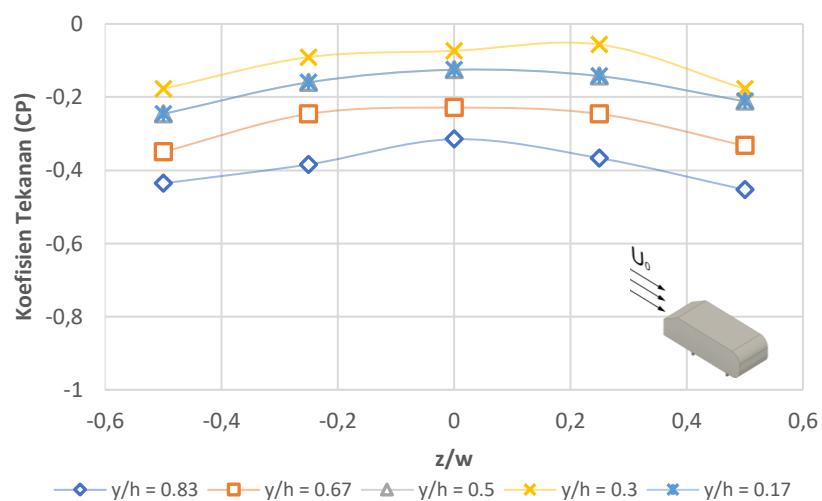
LAMPIRAN 1 Nilai koefisien tekanan (C_P) tanpa kontrol

a. Koefisien tekanan tanpa kontrol bagian belakang

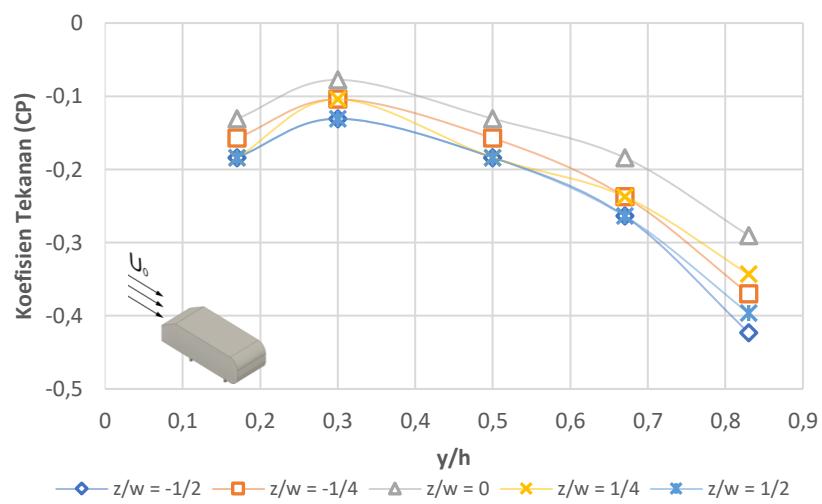
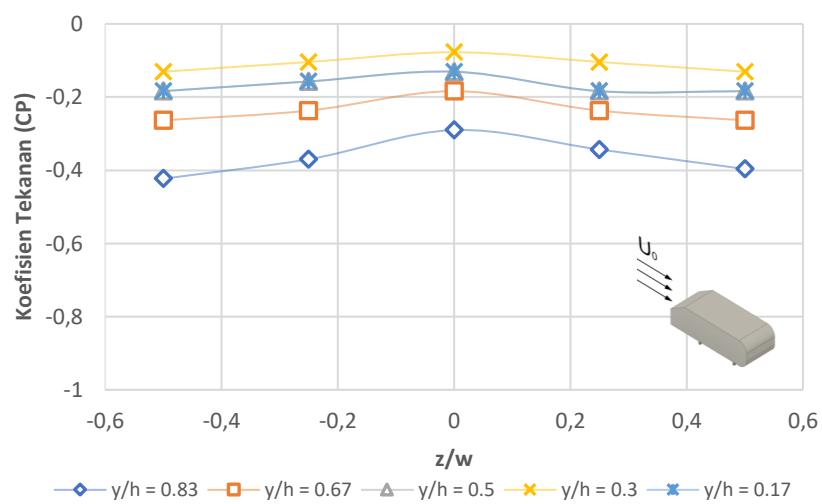
| Upstream | | Posisi (z/w) | | | | | |
|----------|------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--|
| P0 | y/h | -0,5 | -0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0,5 | |
| 11,1 | y/h = 0,83 | -0,494 | -0,413 | -0,386 | -0,386 | -0,467 | |
| | y/h = 0,67 | -0,332 | -0,278 | -0,197 | -0,278 | -0,305 | |
| | y/h = 0,5 | -0,169 | -0,115 | -0,088 | -0,115 | -0,142 | |
| | y/h = 0,3 | -0,061 | -0,034 | -0,034 | -0,034 | -0,061 | |
| | y/h = 0,17 | -0,169 | -0,115 | -0,088 | -0,115 | -0,142 | |



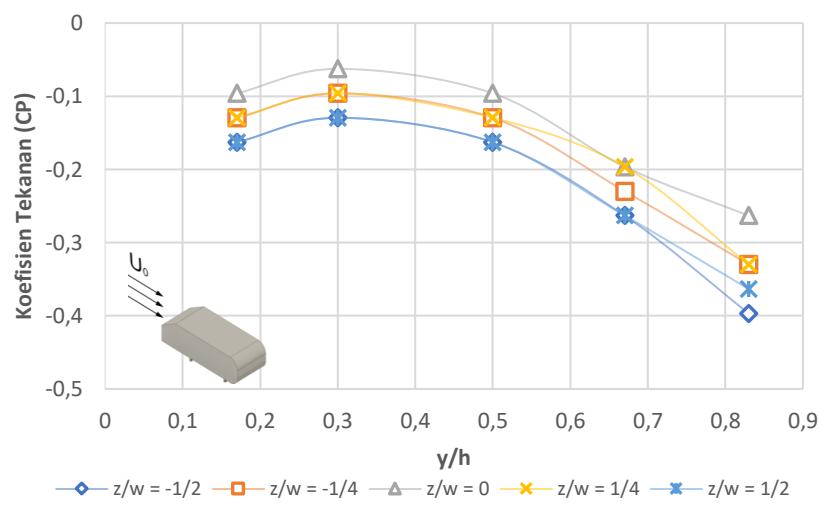
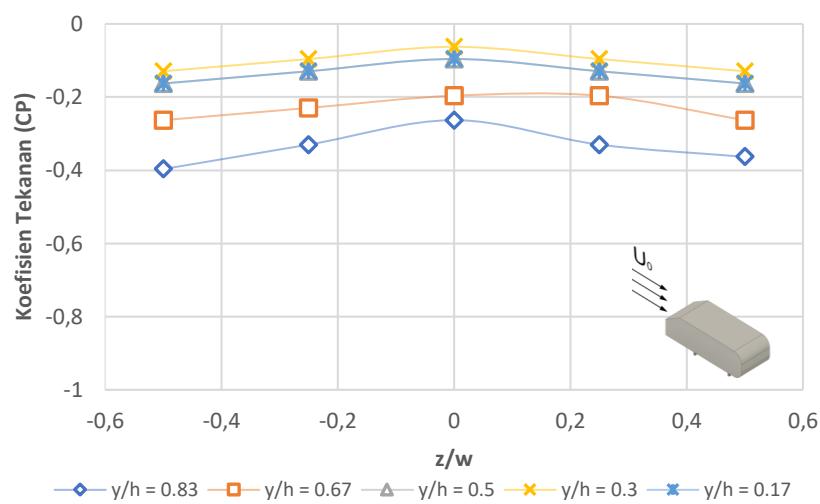
| Upstream | | Posisi (z/w) | | | | |
|----------|------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| P0 | y/h | -0,5 | -0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0,5 |
| 13,9 | y/h = 0,83 | -0,436 | -0,384 | -0,315 | -0,367 | -0,453 |
| | y/h = 0,67 | -0,350 | -0,246 | -0,229 | -0,246 | -0,333 |
| | y/h = 0,5 | -0,246 | -0,160 | -0,125 | -0,143 | -0,212 |
| | y/h = 0,3 | -0,177 | -0,091 | -0,074 | -0,056 | -0,177 |
| | y/h = 0,17 | -0,246 | -0,160 | -0,125 | -0,143 | -0,212 |



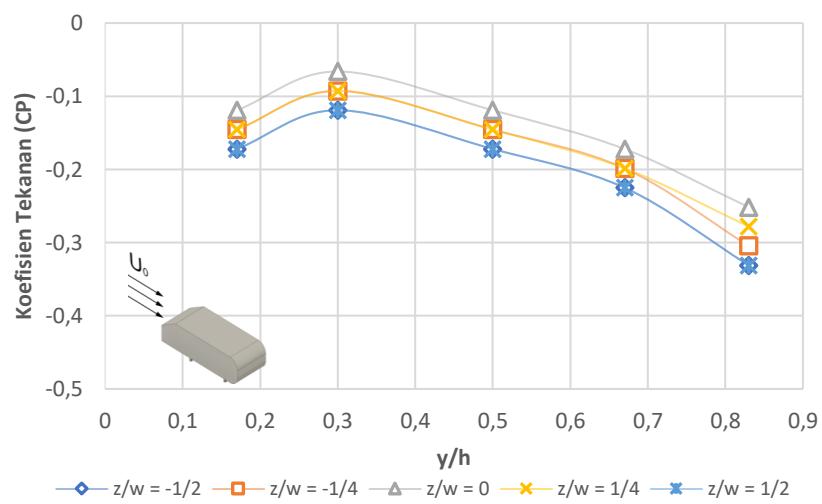
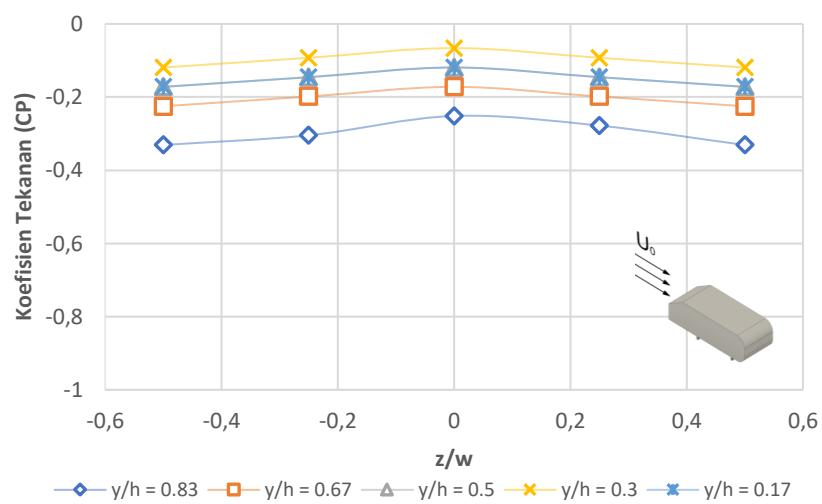
| Upstream | | Posisi (z/w) | | | | |
|----------|------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| P0 | y/h | -0,5 | -0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0,5 |
| 16,7 | y/h = 0,83 | -0,423 | -0,370 | -0,290 | -0,343 | -0,396 |
| | y/h = 0,67 | -0,264 | -0,237 | -0,184 | -0,237 | -0,264 |
| | y/h = 0,5 | -0,184 | -0,157 | -0,131 | -0,184 | -0,184 |
| | y/h = 0,3 | -0,131 | -0,104 | -0,078 | -0,104 | -0,131 |
| | y/h = 0,17 | -0,184 | -0,157 | -0,131 | -0,184 | -0,184 |



| Upstream | | | Posisi (z/w) | | | |
|----------|------------|--------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|
| P0 | y/h | -0,5 | P0 | y/h | -0,5 | P0 |
| 19,4 | y/h = 0,83 | -0,397 | -0,330 | -0,263 | -0,330 | -0,363 |
| | y/h = 0,67 | -0,263 | -0,230 | -0,196 | -0,196 | -0,263 |
| | y/h = 0,5 | -0,163 | -0,129 | -0,096 | -0,129 | -0,163 |
| | y/h = 0,3 | -0,129 | -0,096 | -0,063 | -0,096 | -0,129 |
| | y/h = 0,17 | -0,163 | -0,129 | -0,096 | -0,129 | -0,163 |

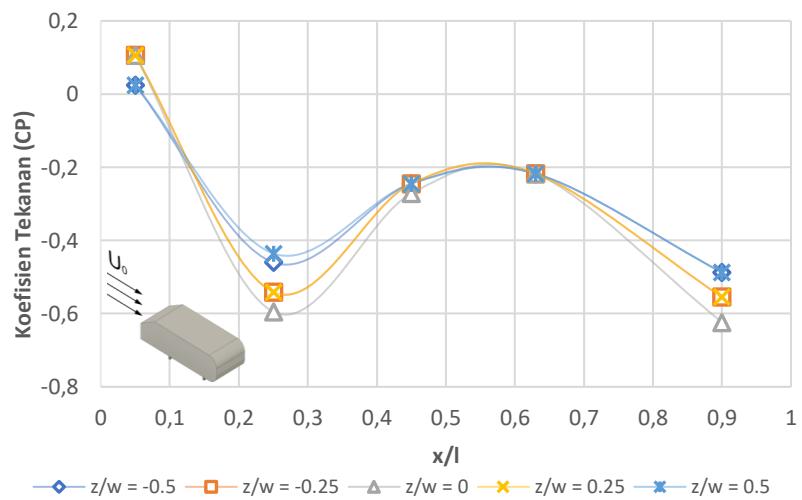
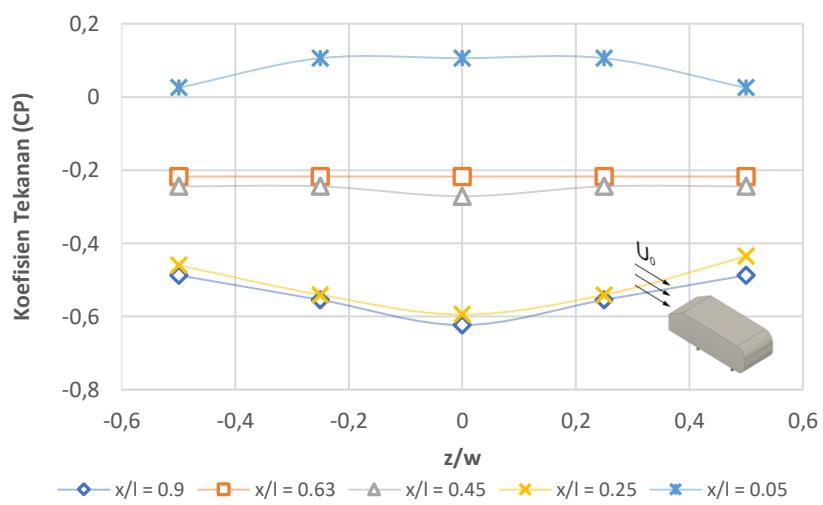


| Upstream | | Posisi (z/w) | | | | |
|----------|------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| P0 | y/h | -0,5 | -0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0,5 |
| 22,2 | y/h = 0,83 | -0,331 | -0,304 | -0,252 | -0,278 | -0,331 |
| | y/h = 0,67 | -0,225 | -0,199 | -0,172 | -0,199 | -0,225 |
| | y/h = 0,5 | -0,172 | -0,146 | -0,119 | -0,146 | -0,172 |
| | y/h = 0,3 | -0,119 | -0,093 | -0,066 | -0,093 | -0,119 |
| | y/h = 0,17 | -0,172 | -0,146 | -0,119 | -0,146 | -0,172 |

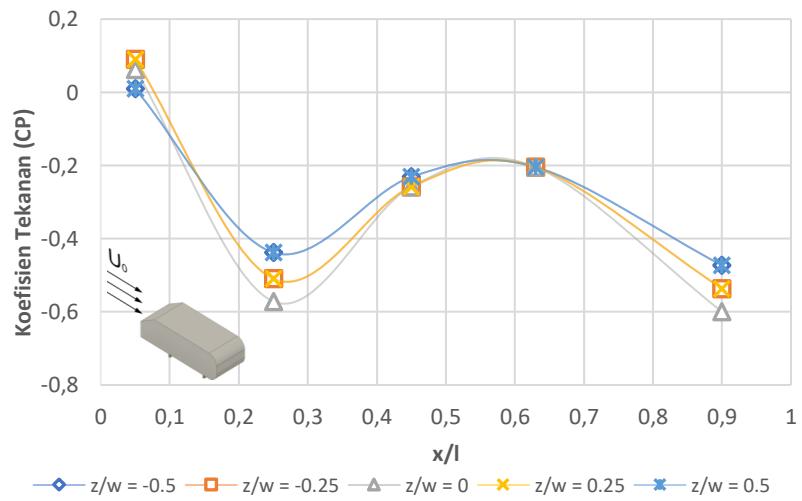
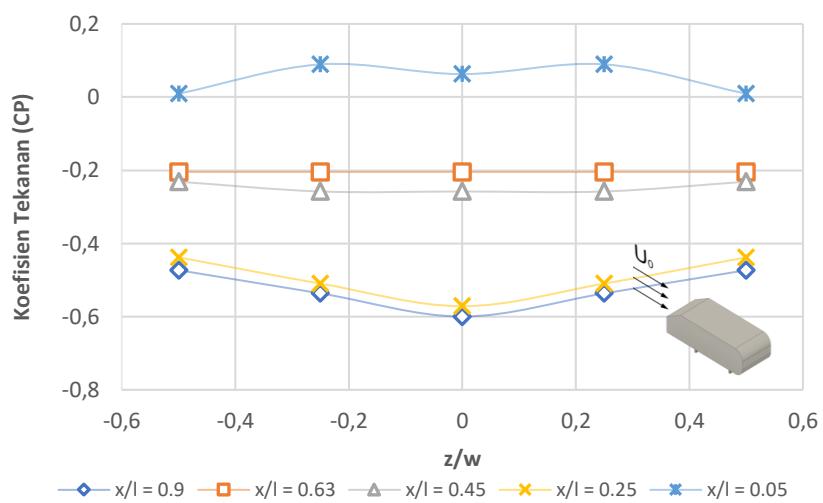


b. Koefisien tekanan tanpa kontrol bagian atas

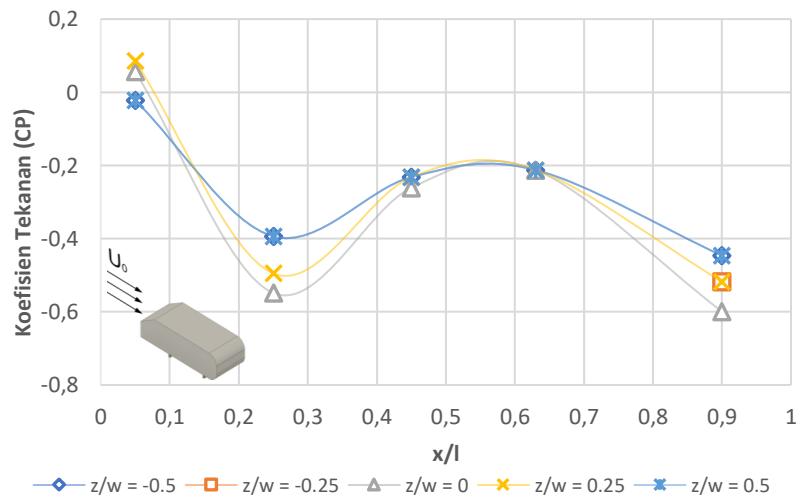
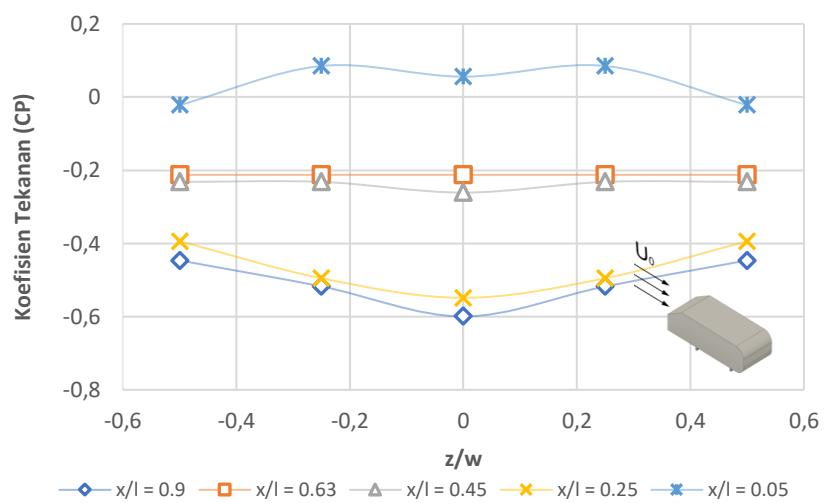
| Upstream | | Posisi (z/w) | | | | |
|----------|--------------|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| P0 | y/h | -0,5 | -0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0,5 |
| 11,1 | $x/l = 0,9$ | -0,487 | -0,555 | -0,623 | -0,555 | -0,487 |
| | $x/l = 0,63$ | -0,218 | -0,218 | -0,218 | -0,218 | -0,218 |
| | $x/l = 0,45$ | -0,245 | -0,245 | -0,271 | -0,245 | -0,245 |
| | $x/l = 0,25$ | -0,460 | -0,541 | -0,595 | -0,541 | -0,435 |
| | $x/l = 0,05$ | 0,025 | 0,106 | 0,106 | 0,106 | 0,025 |



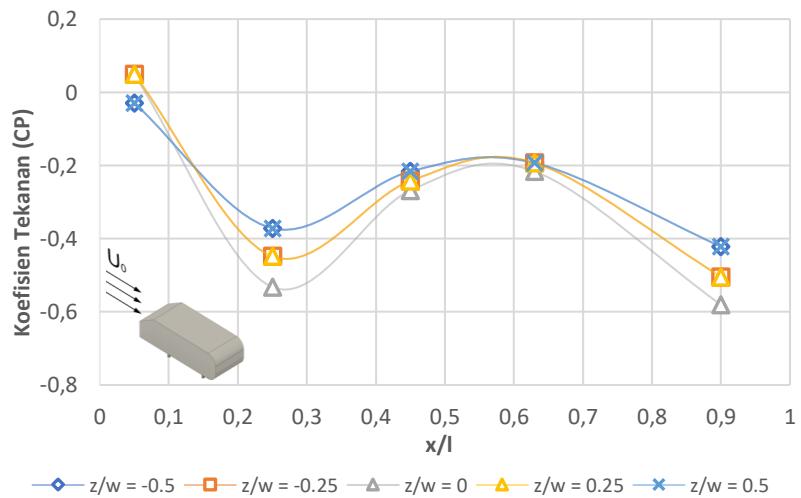
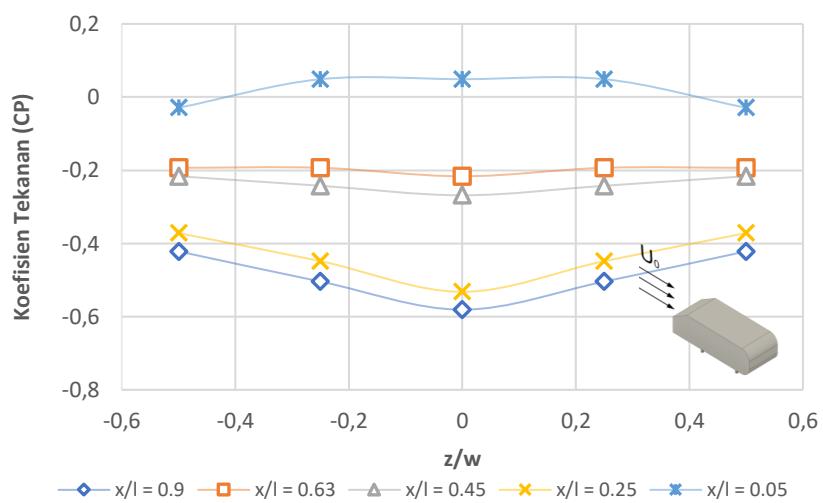
| Upstream | | Posisi (z/w) | | | | |
|----------|------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| P0 | y/h | -0,5 | -0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0,5 |
| 13,9 | x/l = 0,9 | -0,473 | -0,536 | -0,600 | -0,536 | -0,473 |
| | x/l = 0,63 | -0,205 | -0,205 | -0,205 | -0,205 | -0,205 |
| | x/l = 0,45 | -0,231 | -0,258 | -0,258 | -0,258 | -0,231 |
| | x/l = 0,25 | -0,438 | -0,510 | -0,572 | -0,510 | -0,438 |
| | x/l = 0,05 | 0,009 | 0,089 | 0,063 | 0,089 | 0,009 |



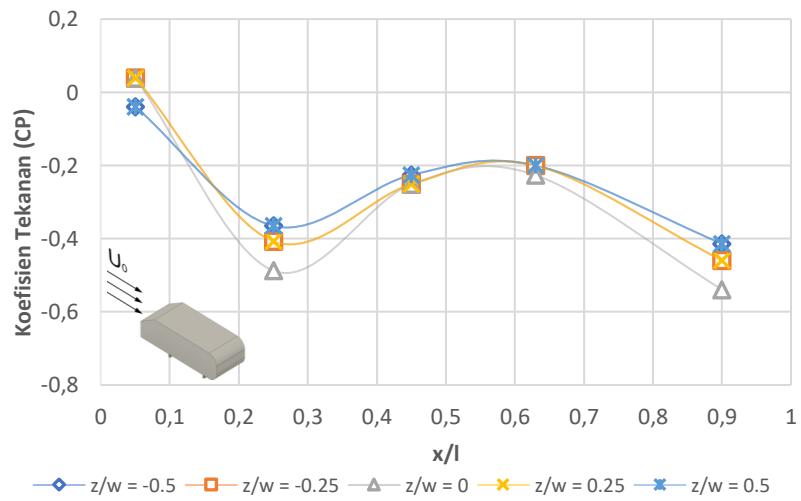
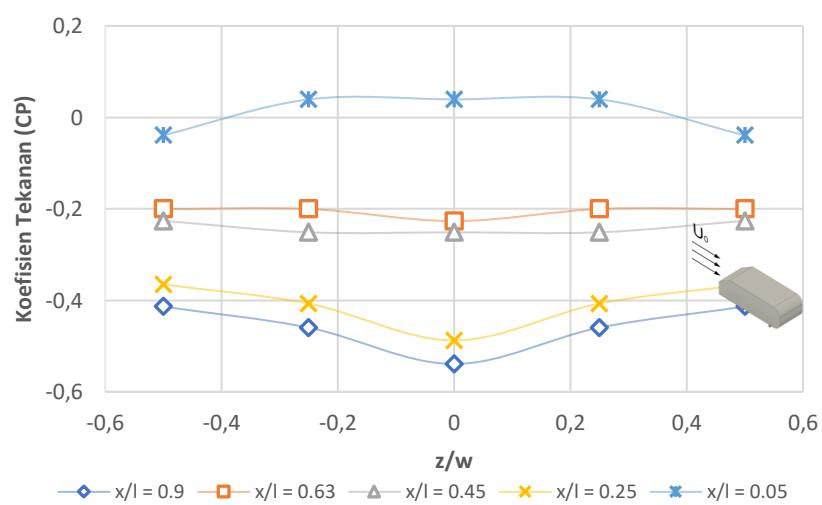
| Upstream | | Posisi (z/w) | | | | |
|----------|--------------|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| P0 | y/h | -0,5 | -0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0,5 |
| 16,7 | $x/l = 0,9$ | -0,446 | -0,517 | -0,599 | -0,517 | -0,446 |
| | $x/l = 0,63$ | -0,212 | -0,212 | -0,212 | -0,212 | -0,212 |
| | $x/l = 0,45$ | -0,232 | -0,232 | -0,261 | -0,232 | -0,232 |
| | $x/l = 0,25$ | -0,394 | -0,495 | -0,549 | -0,495 | -0,394 |
| | $x/l = 0,05$ | -0,022 | 0,085 | 0,056 | 0,085 | -0,022 |



| Upstream | | Posisi (z/w) | | | | |
|----------|------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| P0 | y/h | -0,5 | -0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0,5 |
| 19,4 | x/l = 0,9 | -0,422 | -0,504 | -0,581 | -0,504 | -0,422 |
| | x/l = 0,63 | -0,193 | -0,193 | -0,216 | -0,193 | -0,193 |
| | x/l = 0,45 | -0,216 | -0,242 | -0,268 | -0,242 | -0,216 |
| | x/l = 0,25 | -0,372 | -0,448 | -0,532 | -0,448 | -0,372 |
| | x/l = 0,05 | -0,029 | 0,049 | 0,049 | 0,049 | -0,029 |



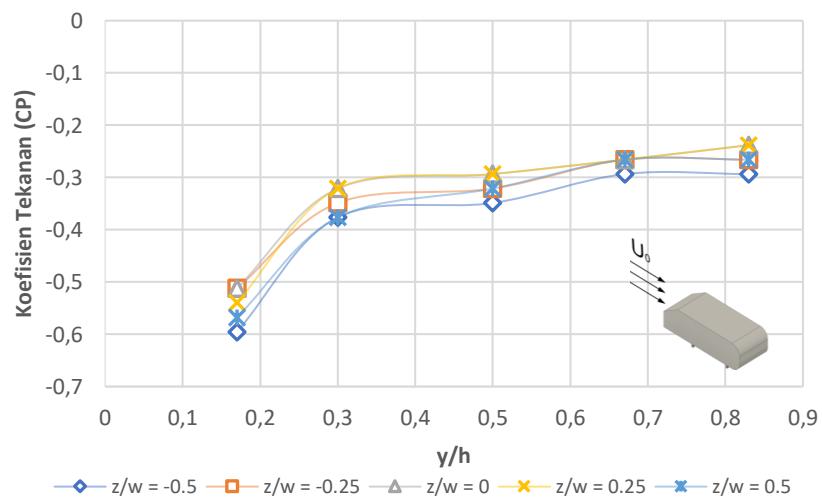
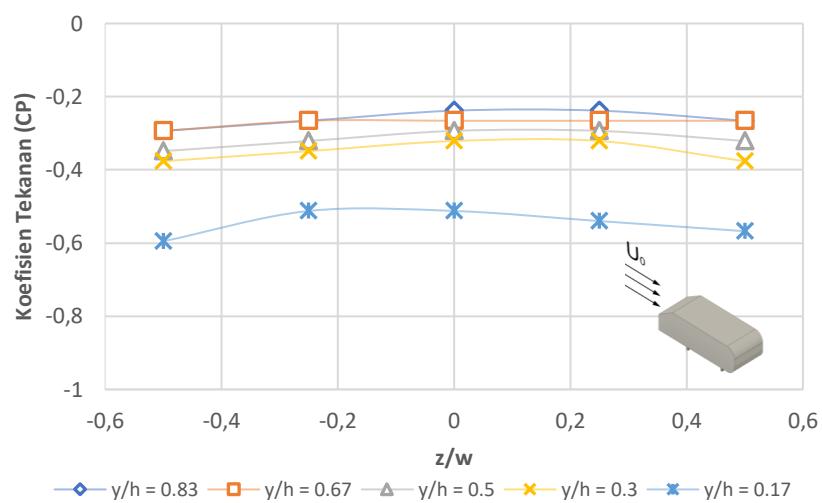
| Upstream | | Posisi (z/w) | | | | |
|----------|------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| P0 | y/h | -0,5 | -0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0,5 |
| 22,2 | x/l = 0,9 | -0,414 | -0,460 | -0,539 | -0,460 | -0,414 |
| | x/l = 0,63 | -0,200 | -0,200 | -0,227 | -0,200 | -0,200 |
| | x/l = 0,45 | -0,226 | -0,251 | -0,251 | -0,251 | -0,226 |
| | x/l = 0,25 | -0,365 | -0,407 | -0,488 | -0,407 | -0,365 |
| | x/l = 0,05 | -0,039 | 0,039 | 0,039 | 0,039 | -0,039 |



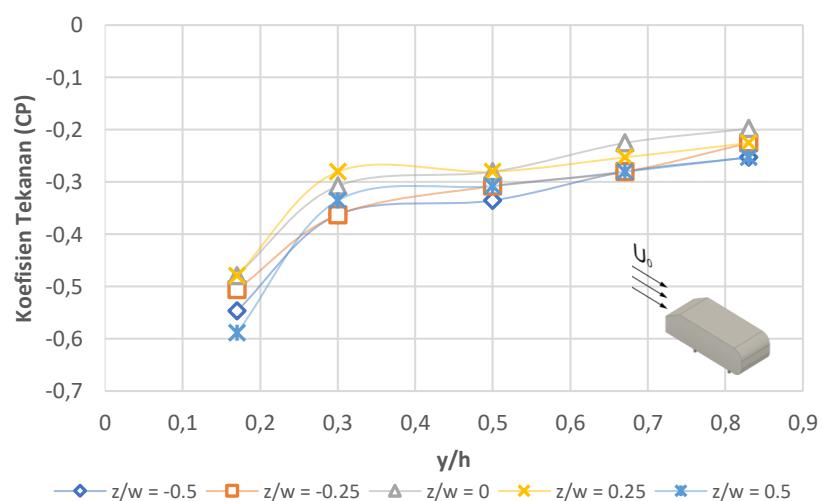
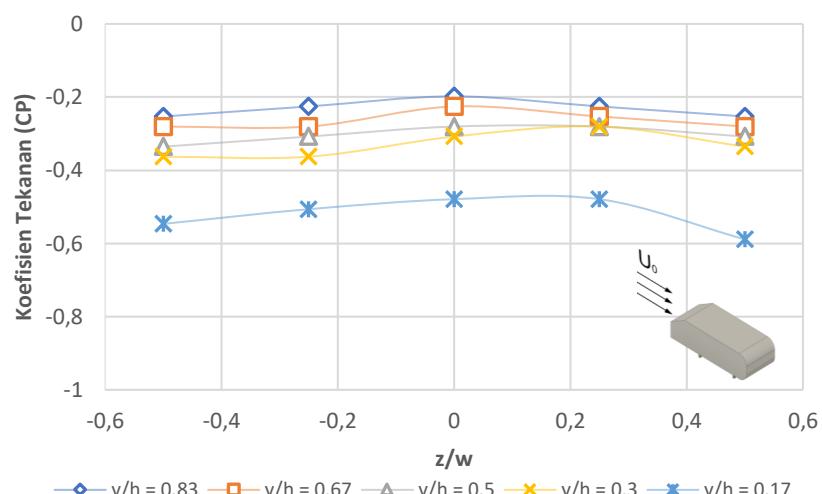
LAMPIRAN 2 Nilai koefisien tekanan (C_P) dengan *spoiler* konfigurasi sudut 0°

- koefisien tekanan (C_P) dengan *spoiler* konfigurasi sudut 0° bagian belakang

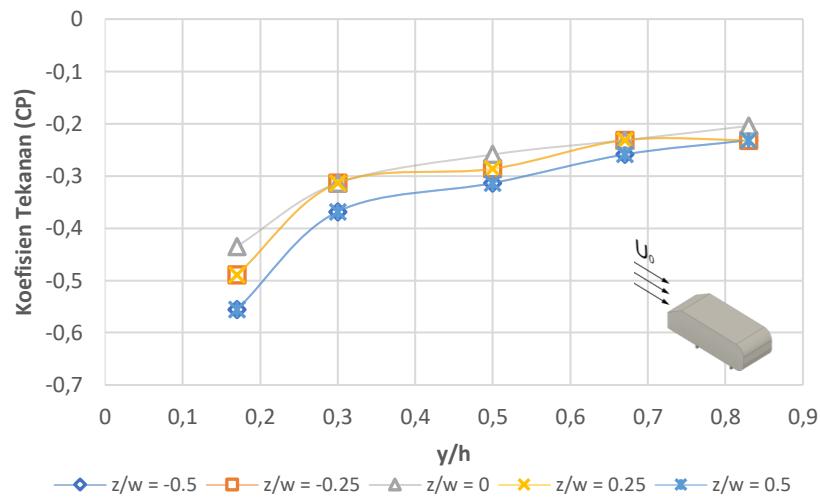
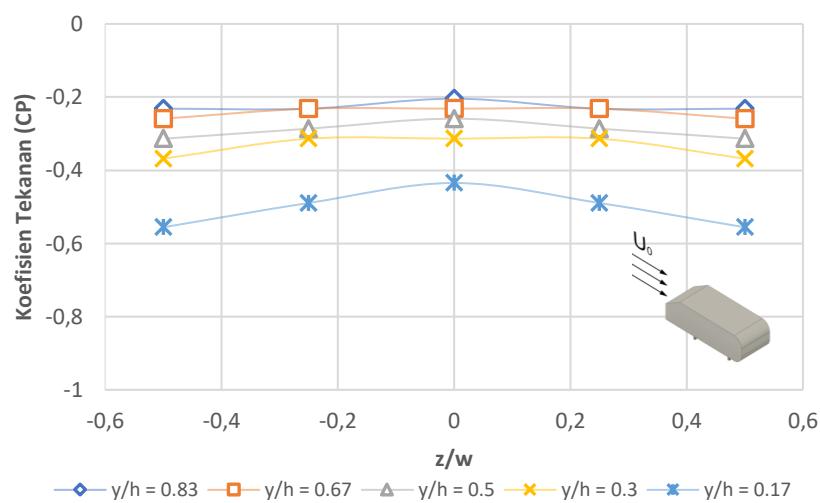
| Upstream | | Posisi (z/w) | | | | |
|----------|------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| P0 | y/h | -0,5 | -0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0,5 |
| 11,1 | y/h = 0,83 | -0,293 | -0,266 | -0,238 | -0,238 | -0,266 |
| | y/h = 0,67 | -0,293 | -0,266 | -0,266 | -0,266 | -0,266 |
| | y/h = 0,5 | -0,349 | -0,321 | -0,293 | -0,293 | -0,321 |
| | y/h = 0,3 | -0,376 | -0,349 | -0,321 | -0,321 | -0,376 |
| | y/h = 0,17 | -0,595 | -0,512 | -0,512 | -0,540 | -0,568 |



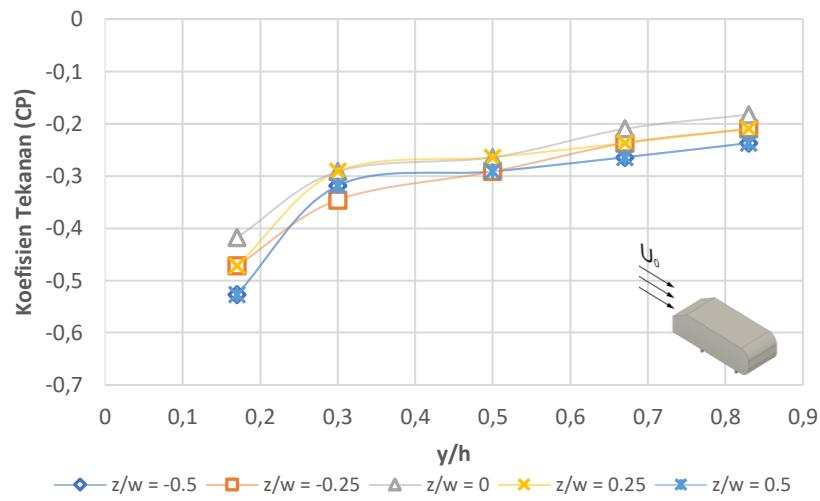
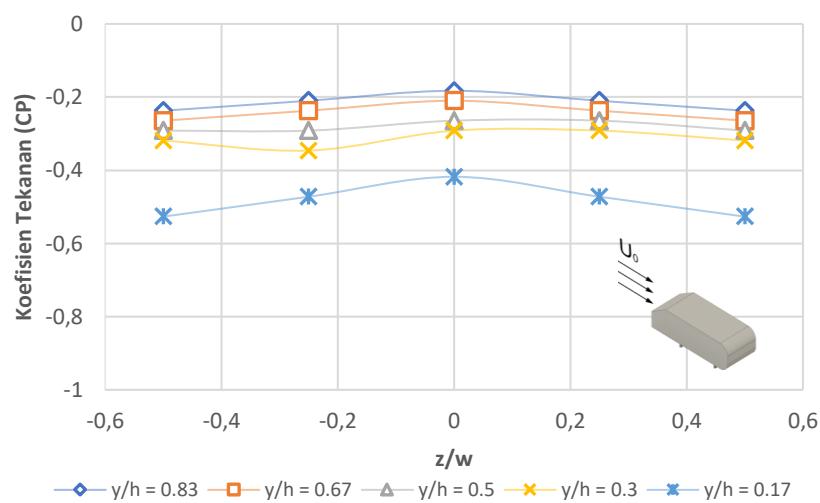
| Upstream | | Posisi (z/w) | | | | |
|----------|--------------|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| P0 | y/h | -0,5 | -0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0,5 |
| 13,9 | $y/h = 0,83$ | -0,253 | -0,226 | -0,198 | -0,226 | -0,253 |
| | $y/h = 0,67$ | -0,280 | -0,280 | -0,226 | -0,253 | -0,280 |
| | $y/h = 0,5$ | -0,335 | -0,308 | -0,280 | -0,280 | -0,308 |
| | $y/h = 0,3$ | -0,363 | -0,363 | -0,308 | -0,280 | -0,335 |
| | $y/h = 0,17$ | -0,547 | -0,506 | -0,479 | -0,479 | -0,589 |



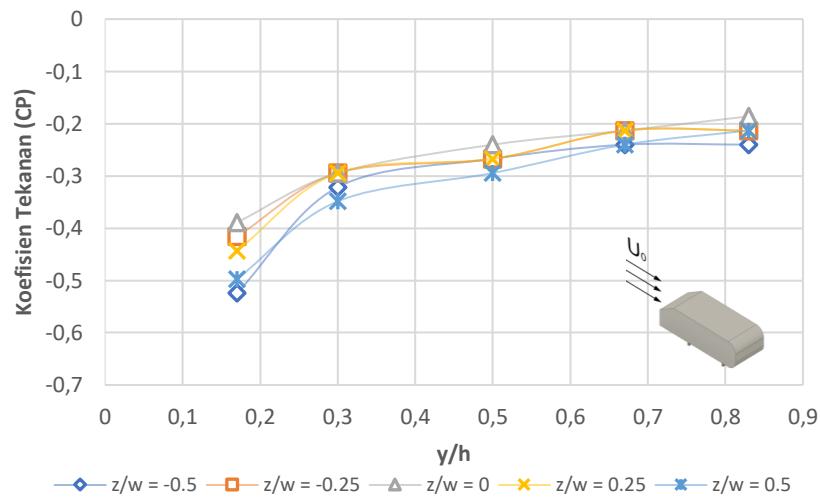
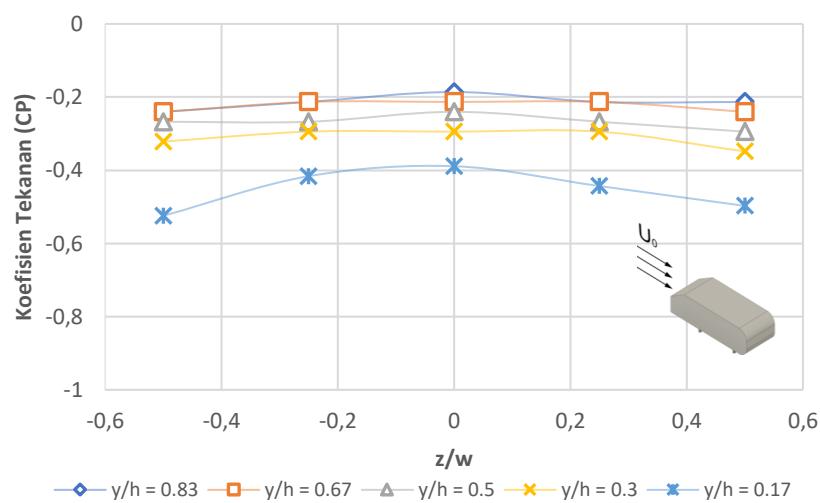
| Upstream | | Posisi (z/w) | | | | |
|----------|------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| P0 | y/h | -0,5 | -0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0,5 |
| 16,7 | y/h = 0,83 | -0,232 | -0,232 | -0,204 | -0,232 | -0,232 |
| | y/h = 0,67 | -0,259 | -0,232 | -0,232 | -0,232 | -0,259 |
| | y/h = 0,5 | -0,314 | -0,286 | -0,259 | -0,286 | -0,314 |
| | y/h = 0,3 | -0,368 | -0,314 | -0,314 | -0,314 | -0,368 |
| | y/h = 0,17 | -0,556 | -0,489 | -0,435 | -0,489 | -0,556 |



| Upstream | | Posisi (z/w) | | | | |
|----------|------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| P0 | y/h | -0,5 | -0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0,5 |
| 19,4 | y/h = 0,83 | -0,237 | -0,210 | -0,183 | -0,210 | -0,237 |
| | y/h = 0,67 | -0,264 | -0,237 | -0,210 | -0,237 | -0,264 |
| | y/h = 0,5 | -0,292 | -0,292 | -0,264 | -0,264 | -0,292 |
| | y/h = 0,3 | -0,319 | -0,346 | -0,292 | -0,292 | -0,319 |
| | y/h = 0,17 | -0,527 | -0,472 | -0,418 | -0,472 | -0,527 |

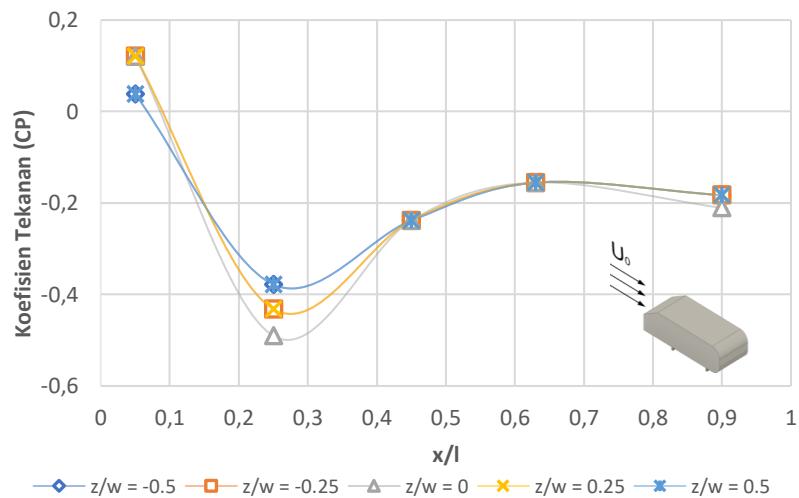
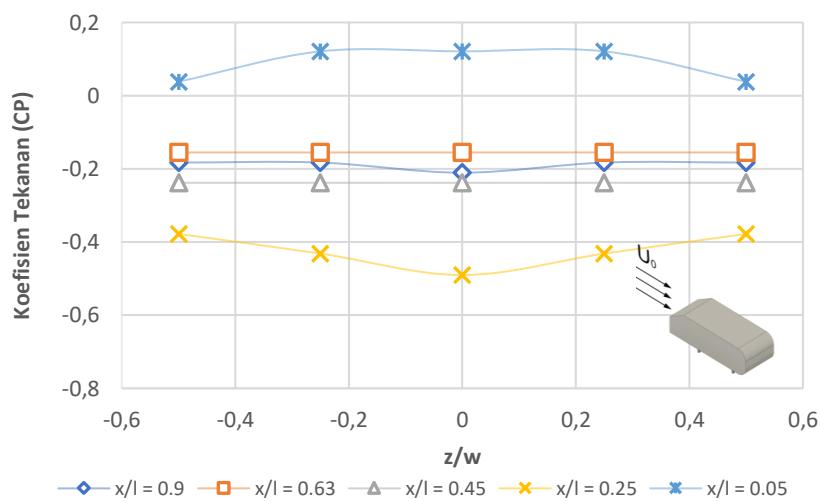


| Upstream | | Posisi (z/w) | | | | |
|----------|------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| P0 | y/h | -0,5 | -0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0,5 |
| 22,2 | y/h = 0,83 | -0,240 | -0,213 | -0,186 | -0,213 | -0,213 |
| | y/h = 0,67 | -0,240 | -0,213 | -0,213 | -0,213 | -0,240 |
| | y/h = 0,5 | -0,267 | -0,267 | -0,240 | -0,267 | -0,294 |
| | y/h = 0,3 | -0,322 | -0,294 | -0,294 | -0,294 | -0,349 |
| | y/h = 0,17 | -0,524 | -0,416 | -0,389 | -0,443 | -0,497 |

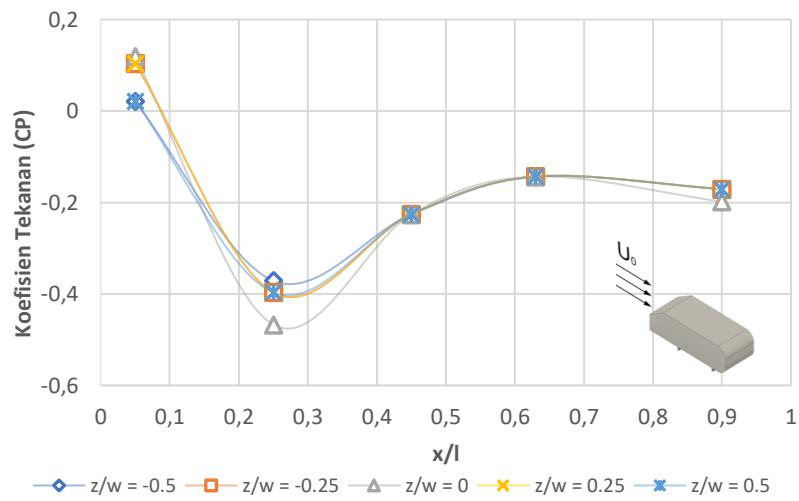
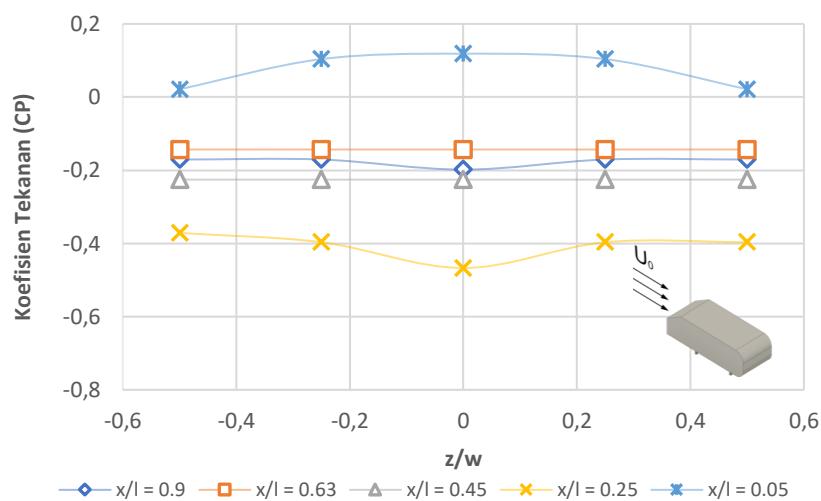


2. koefisien tekanan (C_P) dengan *spoiler* konfigurasi sudut 0° bagian atas

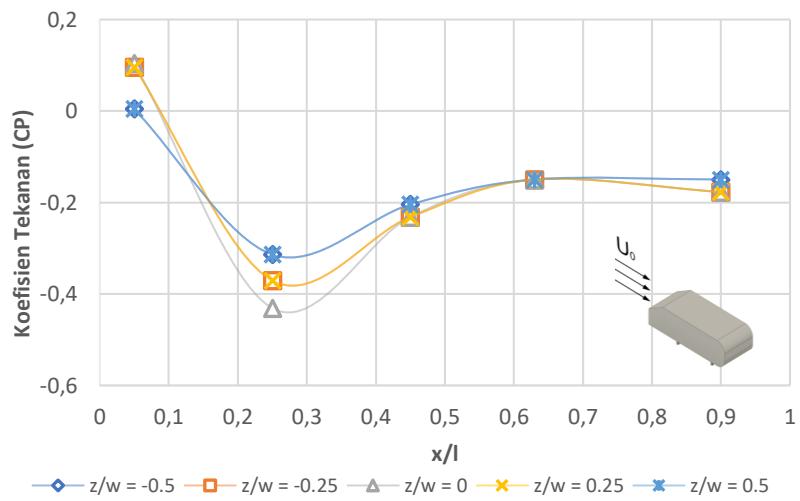
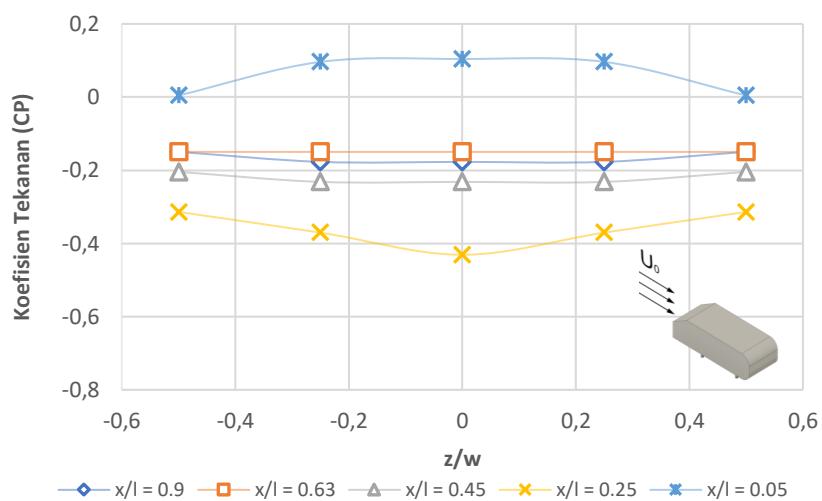
| Upstream | | Posisi (z/w) | | | | |
|----------|--------------|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| P0 | y/h | -0,5 | -0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0,5 |
| 11,1 | $x/l = 0,9$ | -0,183 | -0,183 | -0,211 | -0,183 | -0,183 |
| | $x/l = 0,63$ | -0,155 | -0,155 | -0,155 | -0,155 | -0,155 |
| | $x/l = 0,45$ | -0,238 | -0,238 | -0,238 | -0,238 | -0,238 |
| | $x/l = 0,25$ | -0,378 | -0,432 | -0,490 | -0,432 | -0,378 |
| | $x/l = 0,05$ | 0,038 | 0,121 | 0,121 | 0,121 | 0,038 |



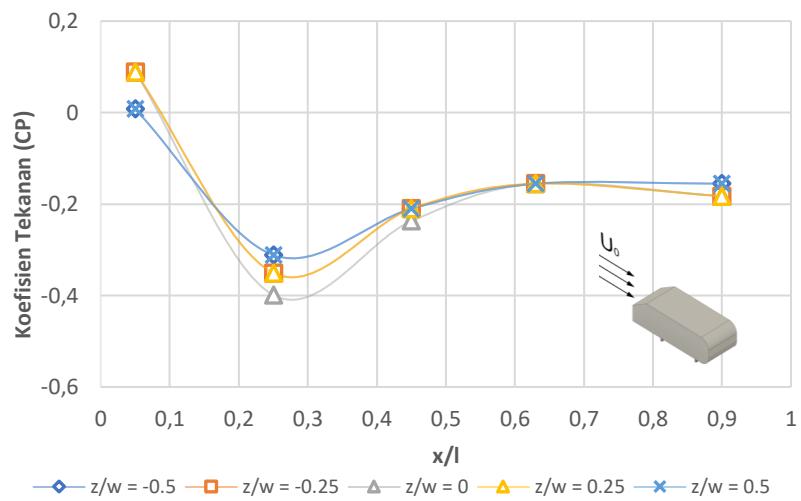
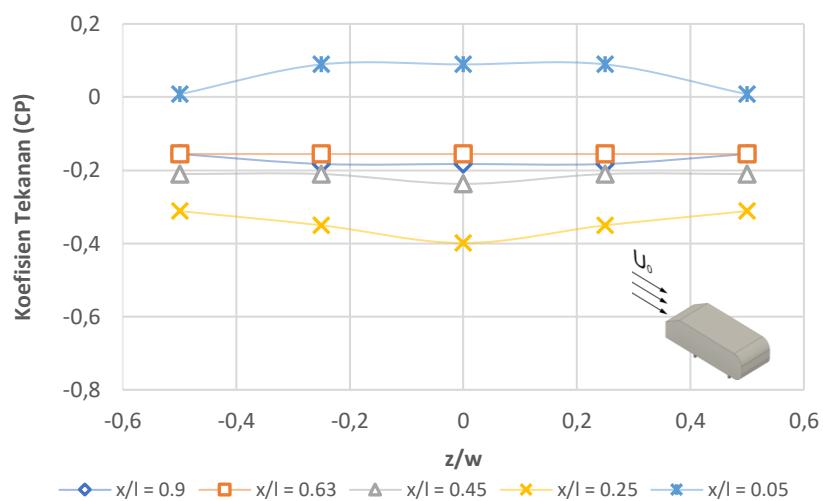
| Upstream | | Posisi (z/w) | | | | |
|----------|------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| P0 | y/h | -0,5 | -0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0,5 |
| 13,9 | x/l = 0,9 | -0,171 | -0,171 | -0,198 | -0,171 | -0,171 |
| | x/l = 0,63 | -0,143 | -0,143 | -0,143 | -0,143 | -0,143 |
| | x/l = 0,45 | -0,226 | -0,226 | -0,226 | -0,226 | -0,226 |
| | x/l = 0,25 | -0,371 | -0,397 | -0,467 | -0,397 | -0,397 |
| | x/l = 0,05 | 0,021 | 0,104 | 0,119 | 0,104 | 0,021 |



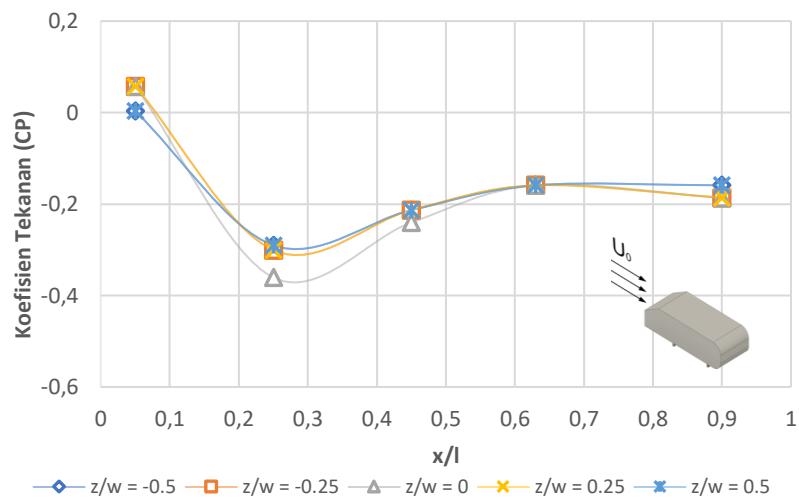
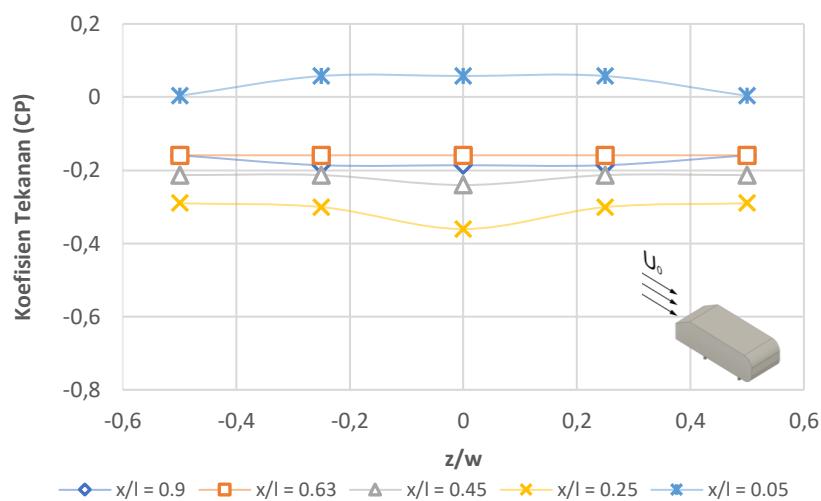
| Upstream | | Posisi (z/w) | | | | |
|----------|------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| P0 | y/h | -0,5 | -0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0,5 |
| 16,7 | x/l = 0,9 | -0,150 | -0,177 | -0,177 | -0,177 | -0,150 |
| | x/l = 0,63 | -0,150 | -0,150 | -0,150 | -0,150 | -0,150 |
| | x/l = 0,45 | -0,204 | -0,232 | -0,232 | -0,232 | -0,204 |
| | x/l = 0,25 | -0,314 | -0,370 | -0,431 | -0,370 | -0,314 |
| | x/l = 0,05 | 0,004 | 0,096 | 0,104 | 0,096 | 0,004 |



| Upstream | | Posisi (z/w) | | | | |
|----------|------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| P0 | y/h | -0,5 | -0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0,5 |
| 19,4 | x/l = 0,9 | -0,156 | -0,183 | -0,183 | -0,183 | -0,156 |
| | x/l = 0,63 | -0,156 | -0,156 | -0,156 | -0,156 | -0,156 |
| | x/l = 0,45 | -0,210 | -0,210 | -0,237 | -0,210 | -0,210 |
| | x/l = 0,25 | -0,312 | -0,350 | -0,399 | -0,350 | -0,312 |
| | x/l = 0,05 | 0,008 | 0,089 | 0,089 | 0,089 | 0,008 |



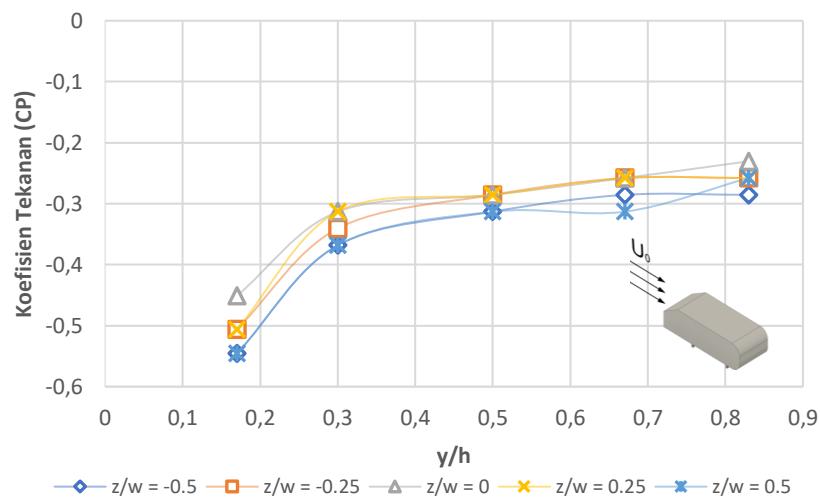
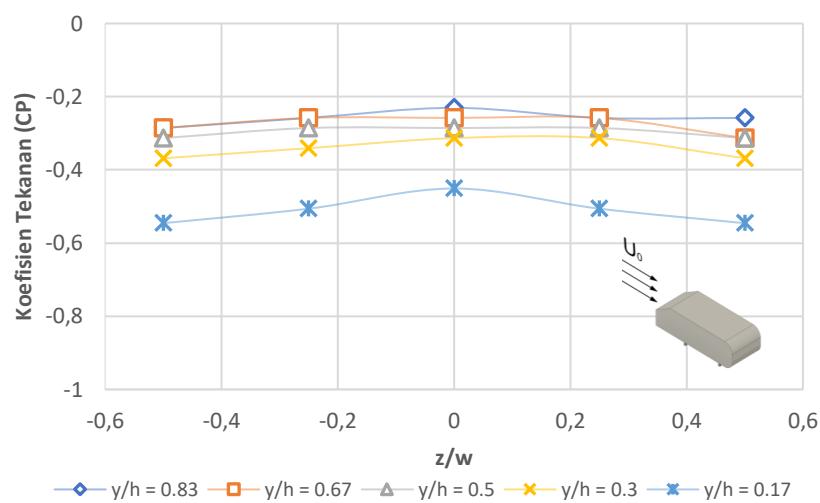
| Upstream | | Posisi (z/w) | | | | |
|----------|------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| P0 | y/h | -0,5 | -0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0,5 |
| 22,2 | x/l = 0,9 | -0,159 | -0,186 | -0,186 | -0,186 | -0,159 |
| | x/l = 0,63 | -0,159 | -0,159 | -0,159 | -0,159 | -0,159 |
| | x/l = 0,45 | -0,213 | -0,213 | -0,240 | -0,213 | -0,213 |
| | x/l = 0,25 | -0,290 | -0,301 | -0,361 | -0,301 | -0,290 |
| | x/l = 0,05 | 0,003 | 0,058 | 0,058 | 0,058 | 0,003 |



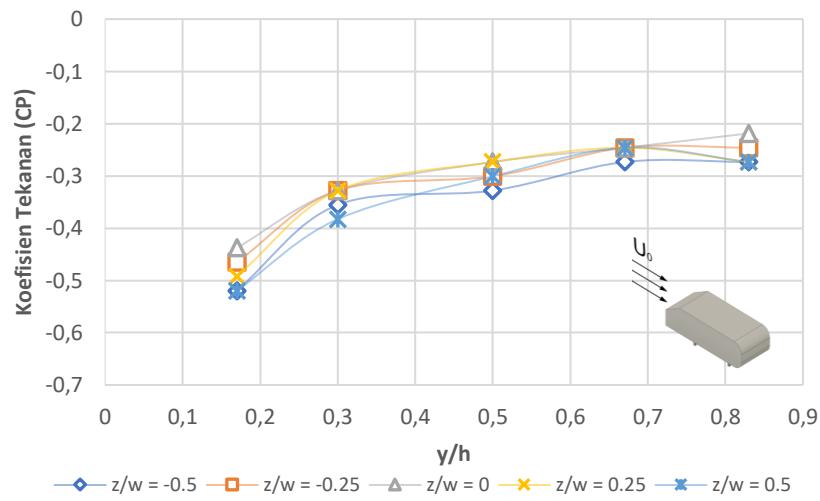
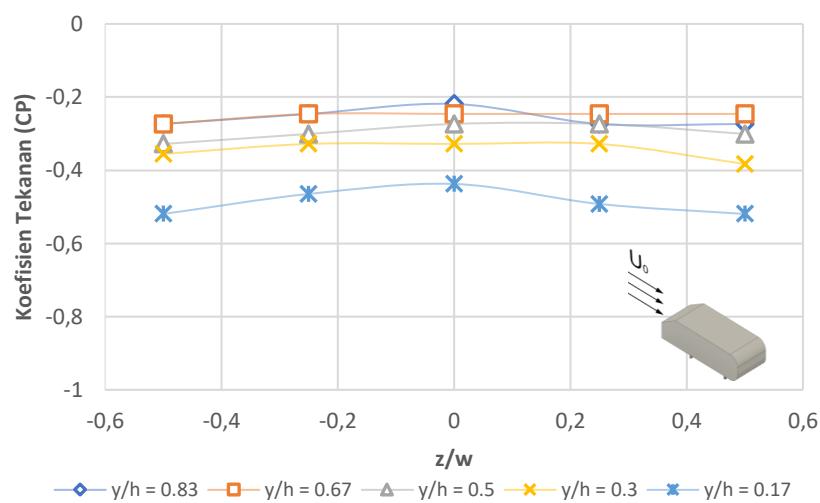
LAMPIRAN 3 Nilai koefisien tekanan (C_P) dengan *spoiler* konfigurasi sudut 0° dengan *fin* posisi depan

- a. Koefisien tekanan (C_P) dengan *spoiler* konfigurasi sudut 0° dengan *fin* posisi depan bagian belakang

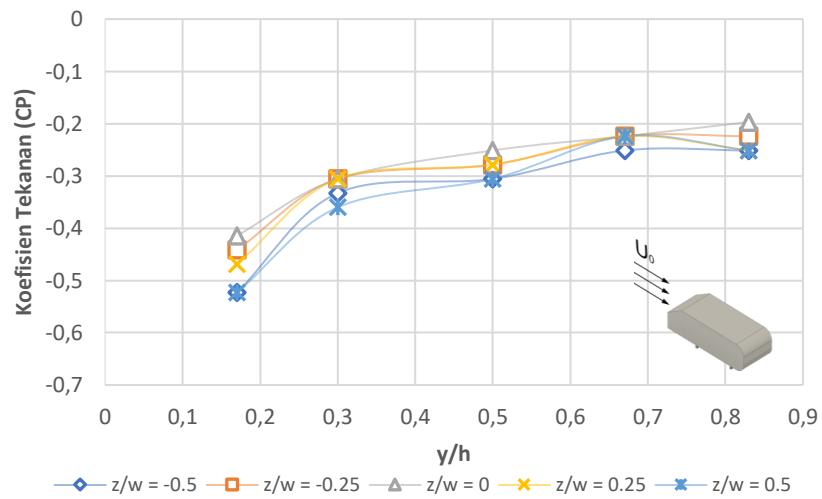
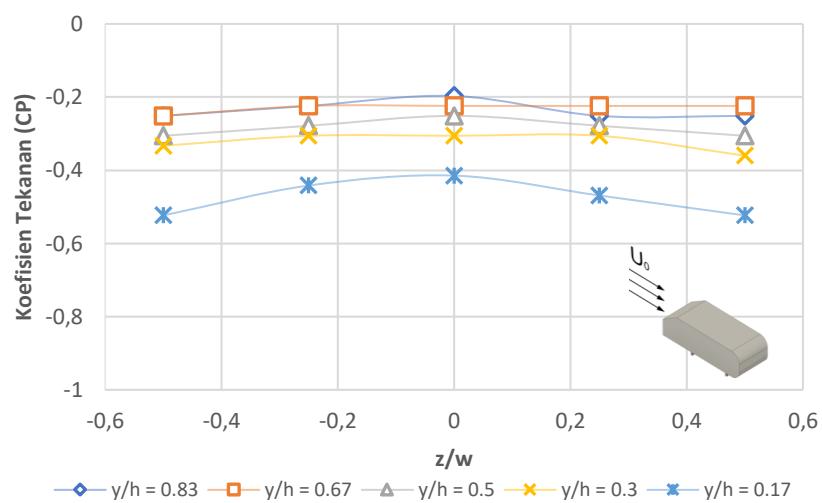
| Upstream | | Posisi (z/w) | | | | |
|----------|------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| P0 | y/h | -0,5 | -0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0,5 |
| 11,1 | y/h = 0,83 | -0,286 | -0,258 | -0,230 | -0,258 | -0,258 |
| | y/h = 0,67 | -0,286 | -0,258 | -0,258 | -0,258 | -0,313 |
| | y/h = 0,5 | -0,313 | -0,286 | -0,286 | -0,286 | -0,313 |
| | y/h = 0,3 | -0,368 | -0,341 | -0,313 | -0,313 | -0,368 |
| | y/h = 0,17 | -0,546 | -0,506 | -0,451 | -0,506 | -0,546 |



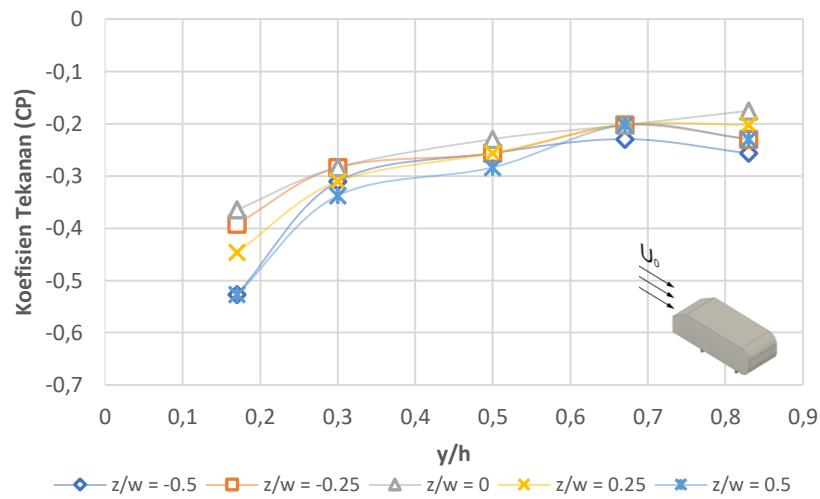
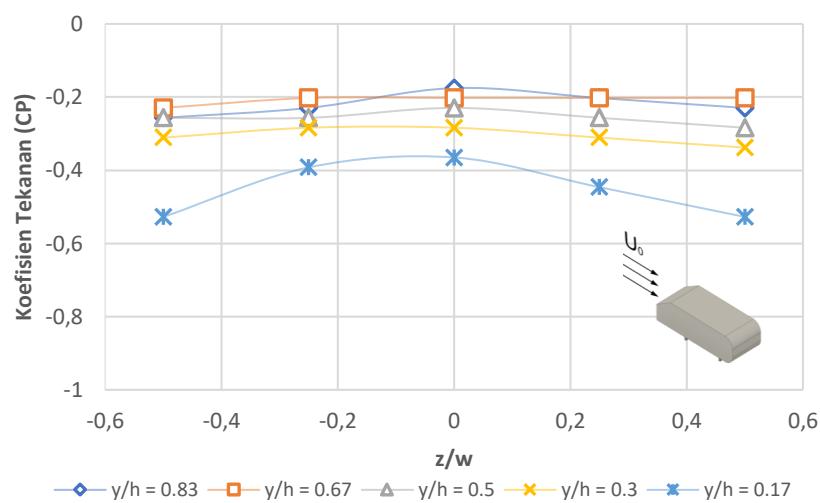
| Upstream | | Posisi (z/w) | | | | |
|----------|------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| P0 | y/h | -0,5 | -0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0,5 |
| 13,9 | y/h = 0,83 | -0,273 | -0,246 | -0,219 | -0,273 | -0,273 |
| | y/h = 0,67 | -0,273 | -0,246 | -0,246 | -0,246 | -0,246 |
| | y/h = 0,5 | -0,328 | -0,301 | -0,273 | -0,273 | -0,301 |
| | y/h = 0,3 | -0,355 | -0,328 | -0,328 | -0,328 | -0,383 |
| | y/h = 0,17 | -0,519 | -0,465 | -0,437 | -0,492 | -0,519 |



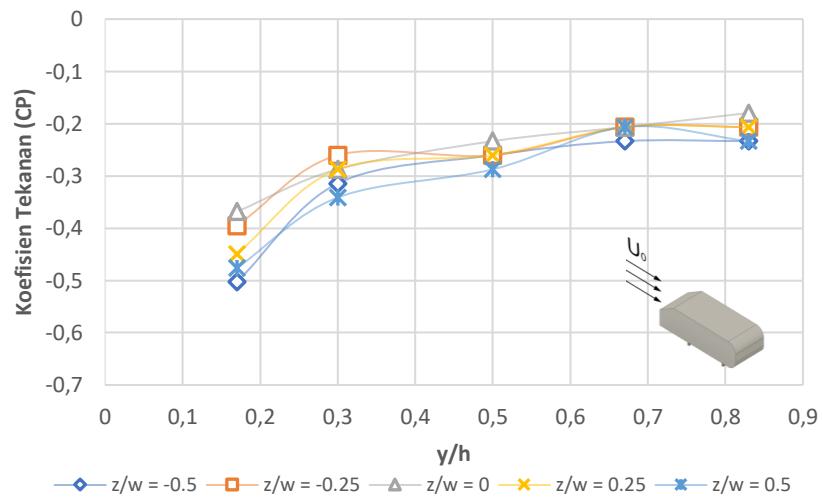
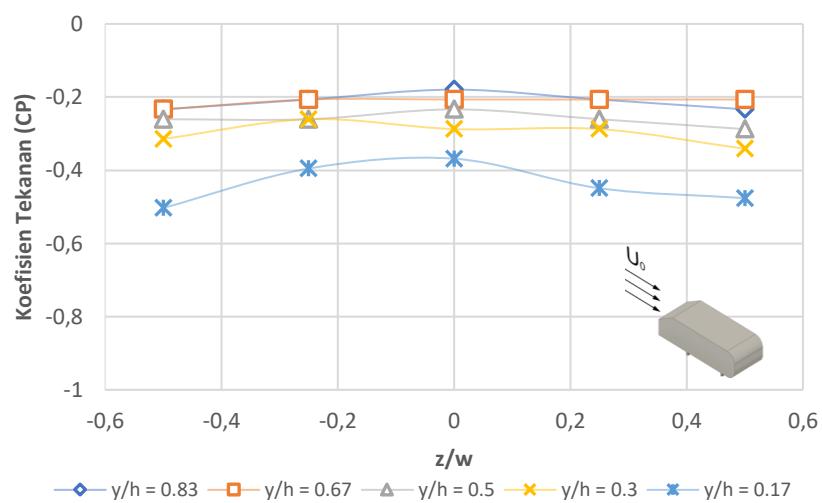
| Upstream | | Posisi (z/w) | | | | |
|----------|------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| P0 | y/h | -0,5 | -0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0,5 |
| 16,7 | y/h = 0,83 | -0,251 | -0,224 | -0,197 | -0,251 | -0,251 |
| | y/h = 0,67 | -0,251 | -0,224 | -0,224 | -0,224 | -0,224 |
| | y/h = 0,5 | -0,306 | -0,279 | -0,251 | -0,279 | -0,306 |
| | y/h = 0,3 | -0,333 | -0,306 | -0,306 | -0,306 | -0,360 |
| | y/h = 0,17 | -0,523 | -0,442 | -0,415 | -0,469 | -0,523 |



| Upstream | | Posisi (z/w) | | | | |
|----------|------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| P0 | y/h | -0,5 | -0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0,5 |
| 19,4 | y/h = 0,83 | -0,257 | -0,230 | -0,175 | -0,203 | -0,230 |
| | y/h = 0,67 | -0,230 | -0,203 | -0,203 | -0,203 | -0,203 |
| | y/h = 0,5 | -0,257 | -0,257 | -0,230 | -0,257 | -0,284 |
| | y/h = 0,3 | -0,311 | -0,284 | -0,284 | -0,311 | -0,338 |
| | y/h = 0,17 | -0,527 | -0,392 | -0,365 | -0,446 | -0,527 |

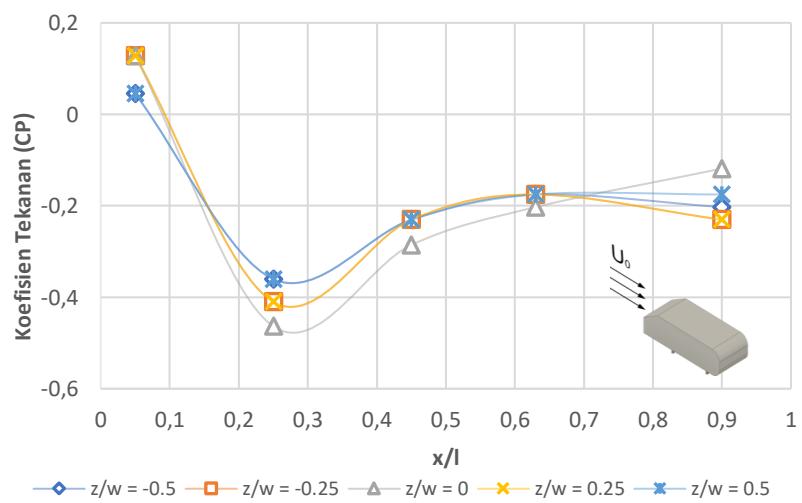
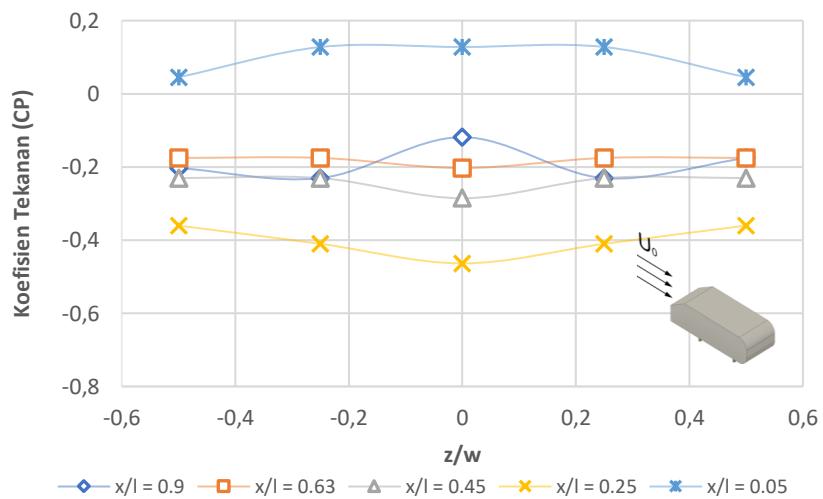


| Upstream | | Posisi (z/w) | | | | |
|----------|------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| P0 | y/h | -0,5 | -0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0,5 |
| 22,2 | y/h = 0,83 | -0,234 | -0,207 | -0,180 | -0,207 | -0,234 |
| | y/h = 0,67 | -0,234 | -0,207 | -0,207 | -0,207 | -0,207 |
| | y/h = 0,5 | -0,261 | -0,261 | -0,234 | -0,261 | -0,287 |
| | y/h = 0,3 | -0,314 | -0,261 | -0,287 | -0,287 | -0,341 |
| | y/h = 0,17 | -0,503 | -0,395 | -0,368 | -0,449 | -0,476 |

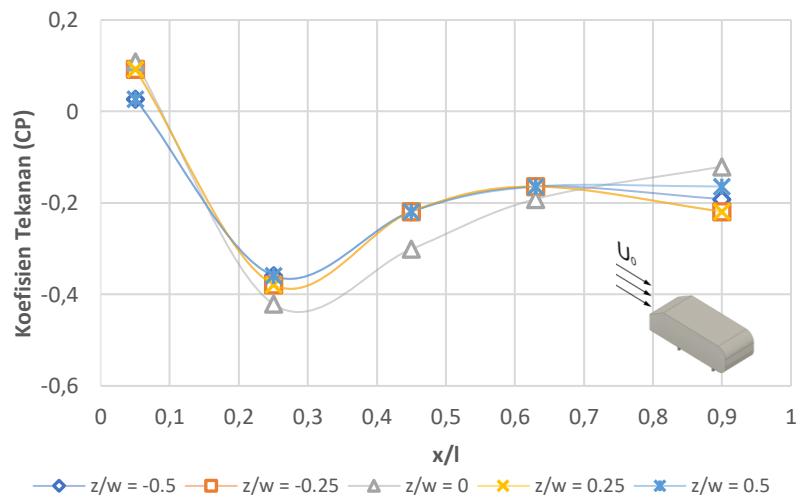
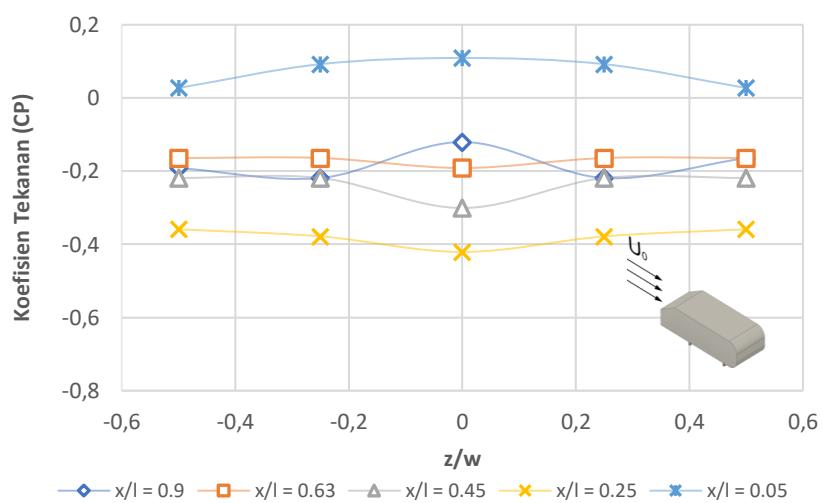


- b. Koefisien tekanan (C_P) dengan *spoiler* konfigurasi sudut 0° dengan *fin* posisi depan bagian atas

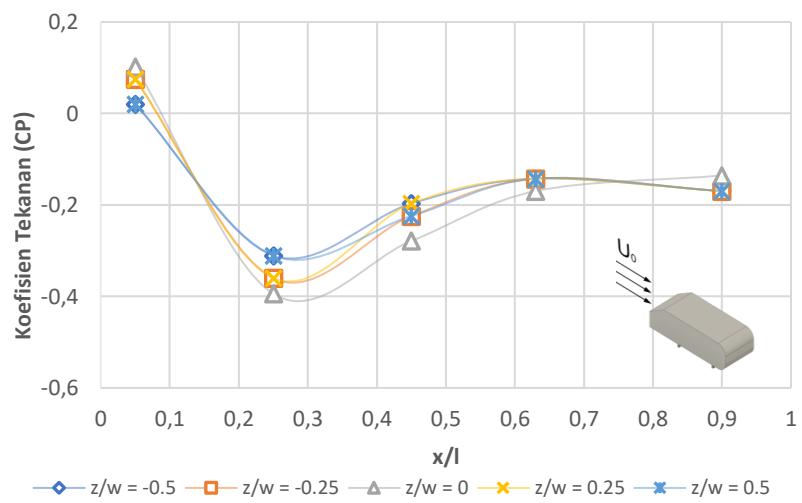
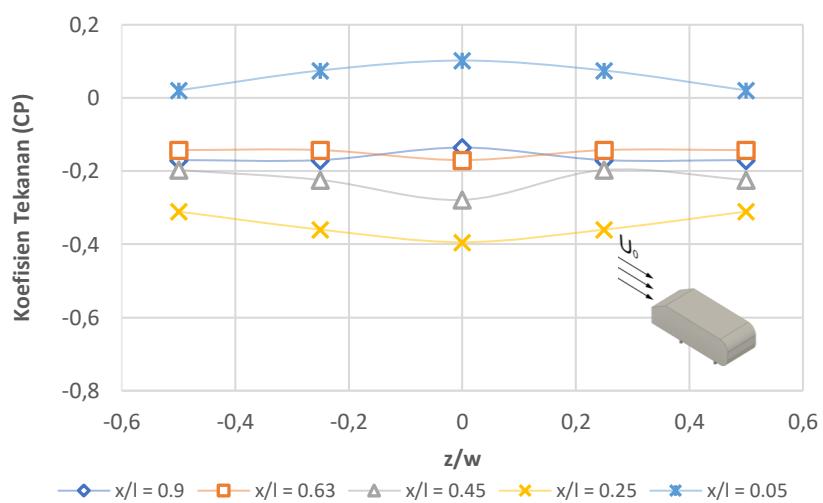
| | | Upstream | Posisi (z/w) | | | | |
|------|----|------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | P0 | y/h | -0,5 | -0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0,5 |
| 11,1 | | x/l = 0,9 | -0,203 | -0,230 | -0,119 | -0,230 | -0,175 |
| | | x/l = 0,63 | -0,175 | -0,175 | -0,203 | -0,175 | -0,175 |
| | | x/l = 0,45 | -0,230 | -0,230 | -0,286 | -0,230 | -0,230 |
| | | x/l = 0,25 | -0,360 | -0,410 | -0,464 | -0,410 | -0,360 |
| | | x/l = 0,05 | 0,045 | 0,128 | 0,128 | 0,128 | 0,045 |



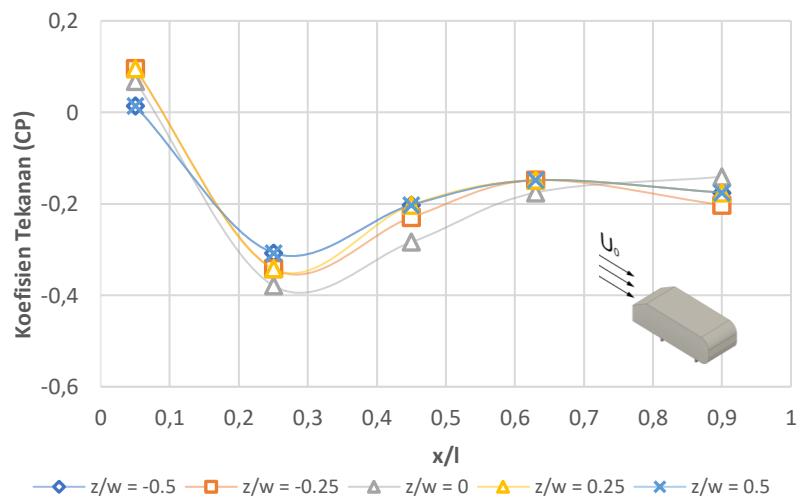
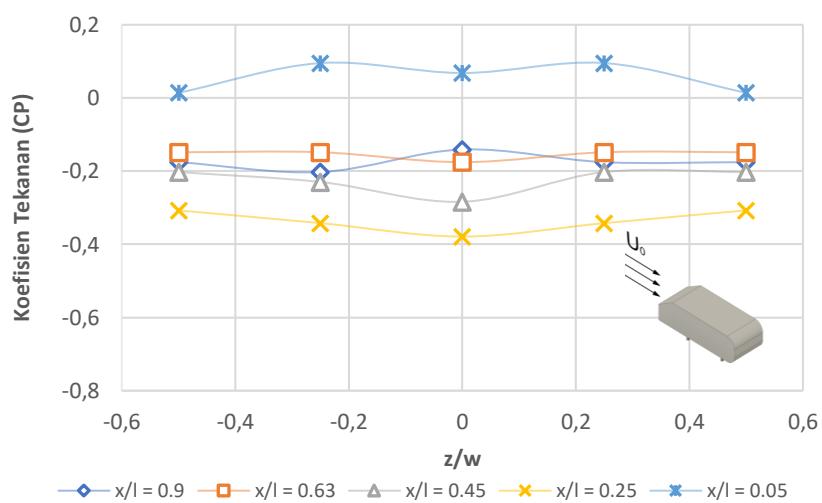
| Upstream | | Posisi (z/w) | | | | |
|----------|------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| P0 | y/h | -0,5 | -0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0,5 |
| 13,9 | x/l = 0,9 | -0,191 | -0,219 | -0,120 | -0,219 | -0,164 |
| | x/l = 0,63 | -0,164 | -0,164 | -0,191 | -0,164 | -0,164 |
| | x/l = 0,45 | -0,219 | -0,219 | -0,301 | -0,219 | -0,219 |
| | x/l = 0,25 | -0,359 | -0,378 | -0,421 | -0,378 | -0,359 |
| | x/l = 0,05 | 0,027 | 0,092 | 0,109 | 0,092 | 0,027 |



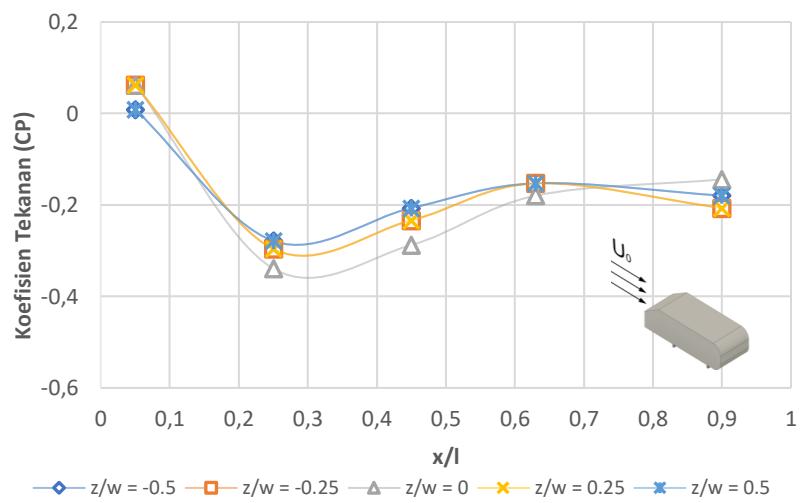
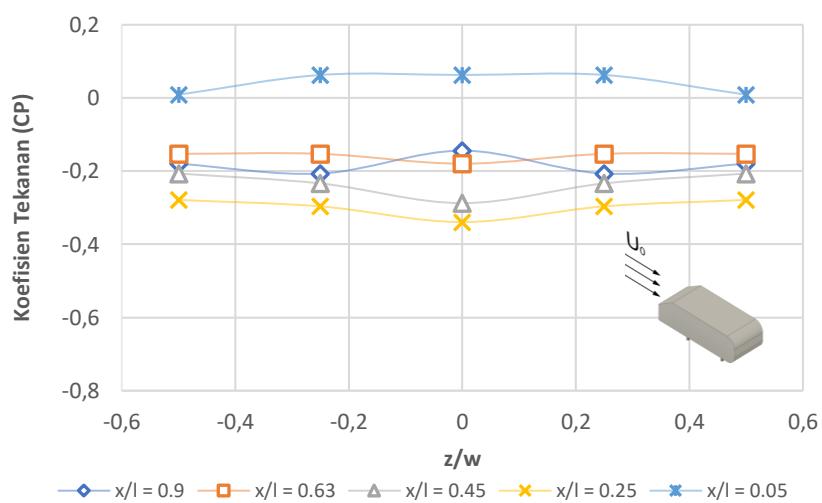
| Upstream | | Posisi (z/w) | | | | |
|----------|------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| P0 | y/h | -0,5 | -0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0,5 |
| 16,7 | x/l = 0,9 | -0,170 | -0,170 | -0,136 | -0,170 | -0,170 |
| | x/l = 0,63 | -0,143 | -0,143 | -0,170 | -0,143 | -0,143 |
| | x/l = 0,45 | -0,197 | -0,224 | -0,279 | -0,197 | -0,224 |
| | x/l = 0,25 | -0,311 | -0,360 | -0,394 | -0,360 | -0,311 |
| | x/l = 0,05 | 0,021 | 0,075 | 0,102 | 0,075 | 0,021 |



| Upstream | | Posisi (z/w) | | | | |
|----------|------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| P0 | y/h | -0,5 | -0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0,5 |
| 19,4 | x/l = 0,9 | -0,175 | -0,203 | -0,141 | -0,175 | -0,175 |
| | x/l = 0,63 | -0,148 | -0,148 | -0,175 | -0,148 | -0,148 |
| | x/l = 0,45 | -0,203 | -0,230 | -0,284 | -0,203 | -0,203 |
| | x/l = 0,25 | -0,307 | -0,342 | -0,379 | -0,342 | -0,307 |
| | x/l = 0,05 | 0,014 | 0,095 | 0,068 | 0,095 | 0,014 |



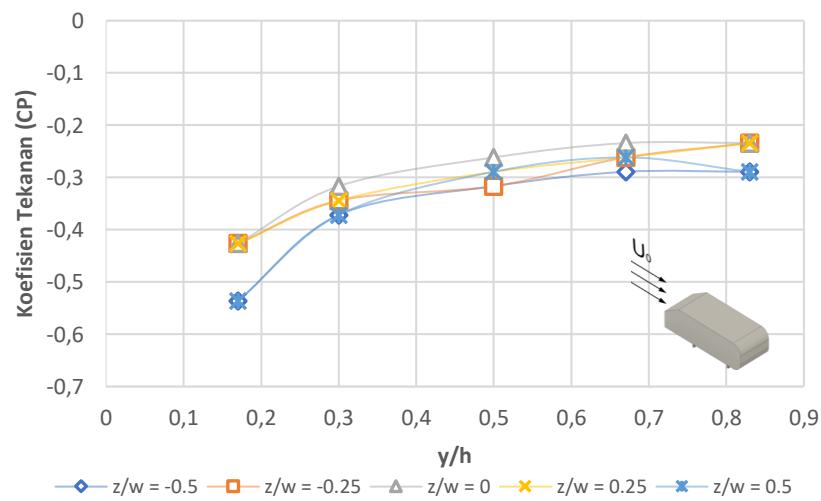
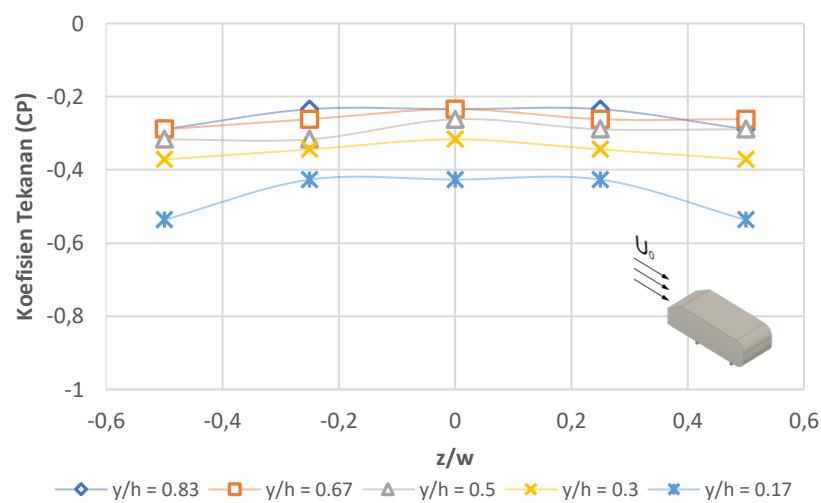
| Upstream | | Posisi (z/w) | | | | |
|----------|------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| P0 | y/h | -0,5 | -0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0,5 |
| 22,2 | x/l = 0,9 | -0,180 | -0,207 | -0,144 | -0,207 | -0,180 |
| | x/l = 0,63 | -0,153 | -0,153 | -0,180 | -0,153 | -0,153 |
| | x/l = 0,45 | -0,207 | -0,234 | -0,287 | -0,234 | -0,207 |
| | x/l = 0,25 | -0,279 | -0,296 | -0,339 | -0,296 | -0,279 |
| | x/l = 0,05 | 0,009 | 0,063 | 0,063 | 0,063 | 0,009 |



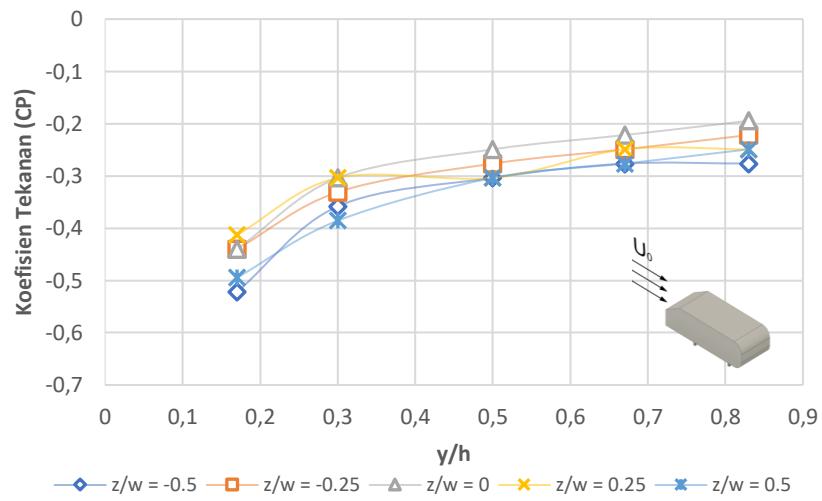
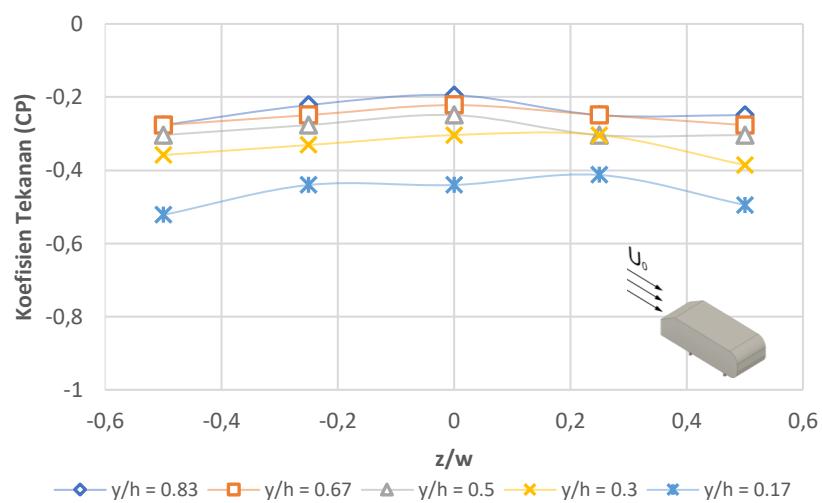
LAMPIRAN 4 Nilai koefisien tekanan (C_P) dengan *spoiler* konfigurasi sudut 0° dengan *fin* posisi tengah

- a. Koefisien tekanan (C_P) dengan *spoiler* konfigurasi sudut 0° dengan *fin* posisi tengah bagian belakang

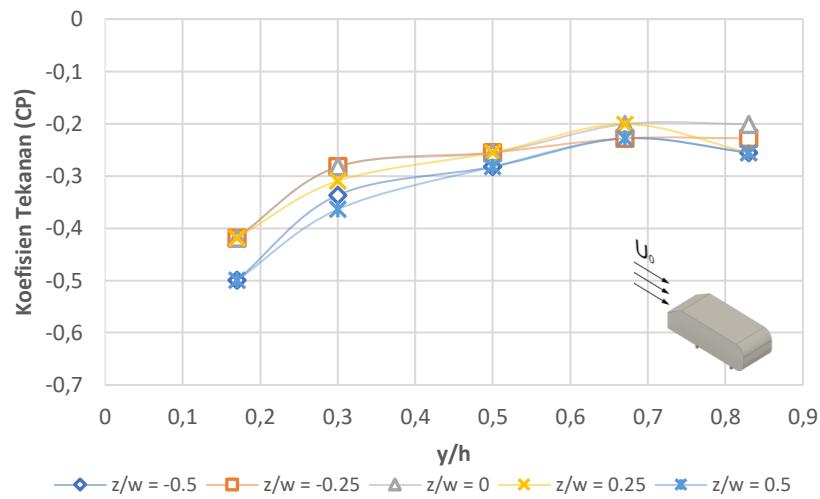
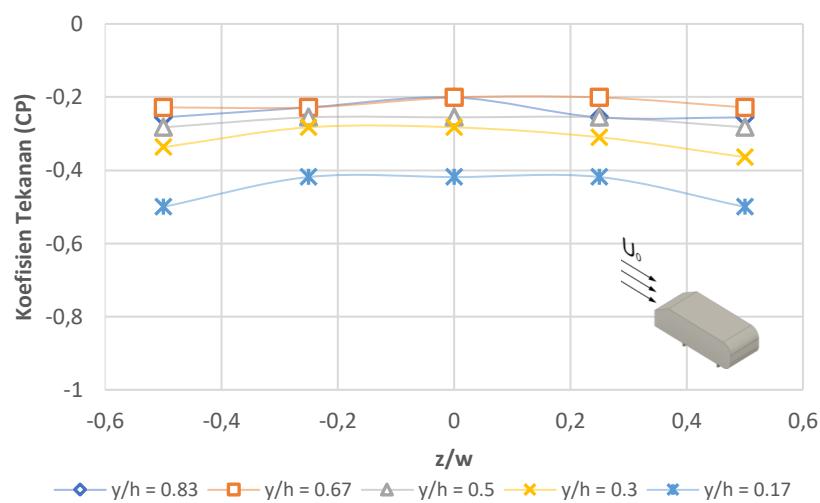
| Upstream | | Posisi (z/w) | | | | | |
|----------|------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--|
| P0 | y/h | -0,5 | -0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0,5 | |
| 11,1 | y/h = 0,83 | -0,289 | -0,234 | -0,234 | -0,234 | -0,289 | |
| | y/h = 0,67 | -0,289 | -0,262 | -0,234 | -0,262 | -0,262 | |
| | y/h = 0,5 | -0,317 | -0,317 | -0,262 | -0,289 | -0,289 | |
| | y/h = 0,3 | -0,372 | -0,344 | -0,317 | -0,344 | -0,372 | |
| | y/h = 0,17 | -0,537 | -0,427 | -0,427 | -0,427 | -0,537 | |



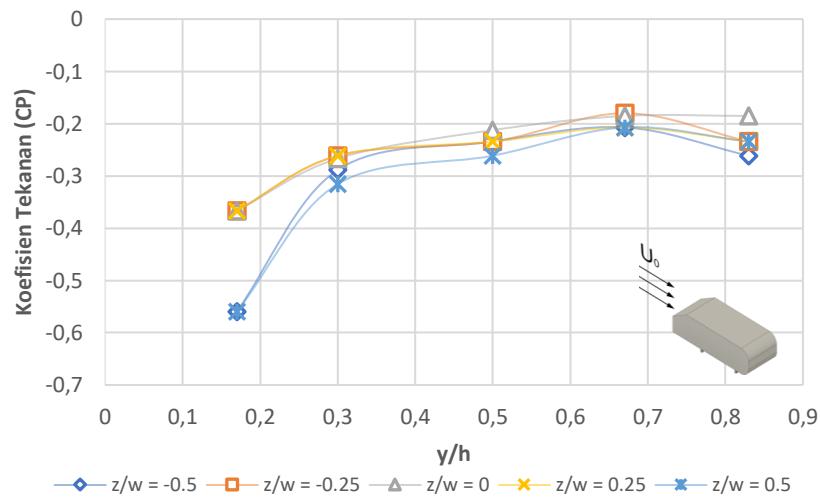
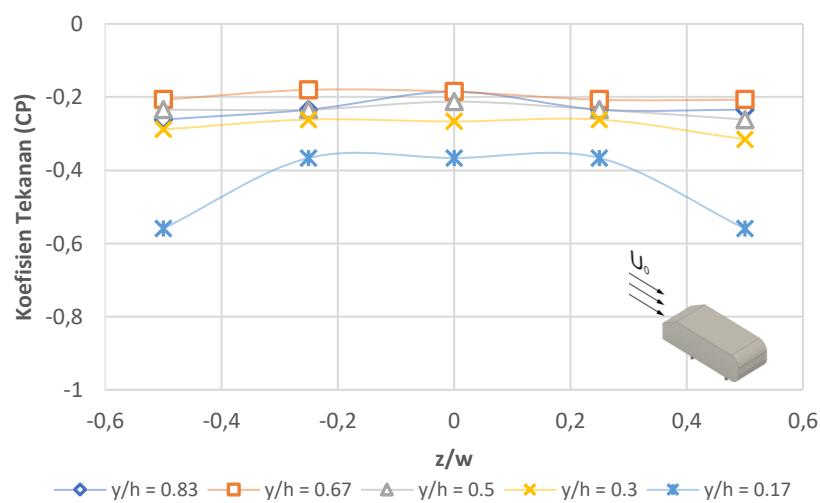
| Upstream | | Posisi (z/w) | | | | |
|----------|------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| P0 | y/h | -0,5 | -0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0,5 |
| 13,9 | y/h = 0,83 | -0,276 | -0,222 | -0,195 | -0,249 | -0,249 |
| | y/h = 0,67 | -0,276 | -0,249 | -0,222 | -0,249 | -0,276 |
| | y/h = 0,5 | -0,304 | -0,276 | -0,249 | -0,304 | -0,304 |
| | y/h = 0,3 | -0,358 | -0,331 | -0,304 | -0,304 | -0,386 |
| | y/h = 0,17 | -0,522 | -0,440 | -0,440 | -0,413 | -0,495 |



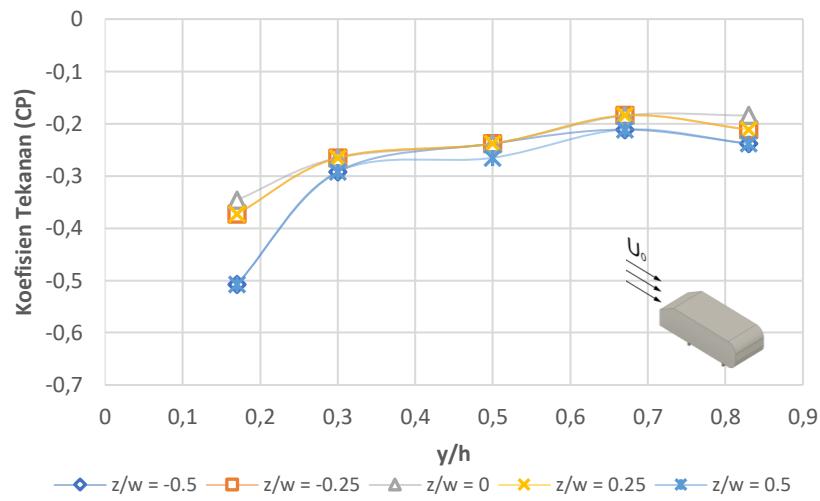
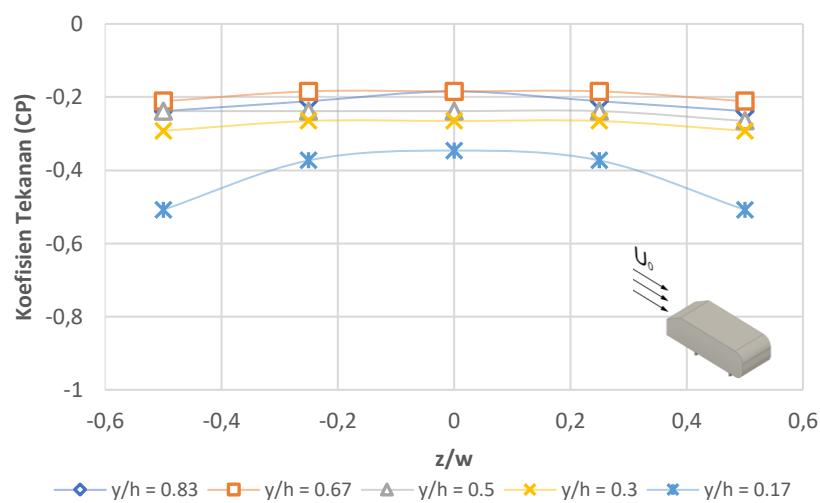
| Upstream | | Posisi (z/w) | | | | |
|----------|------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| P0 | y/h | -0,5 | -0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0,5 |
| 16,7 | y/h = 0,83 | -0,255 | -0,228 | -0,201 | -0,255 | -0,255 |
| | y/h = 0,67 | -0,228 | -0,228 | -0,201 | -0,201 | -0,228 |
| | y/h = 0,5 | -0,283 | -0,255 | -0,255 | -0,255 | -0,283 |
| | y/h = 0,3 | -0,337 | -0,283 | -0,283 | -0,310 | -0,364 |
| | y/h = 0,17 | -0,500 | -0,418 | -0,418 | -0,418 | -0,500 |
| | | | | | | |



| Upstream | | Posisi (z/w) | | | | |
|----------|--------------|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| P0 | y/h | -0,5 | -0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0,5 |
| 19,4 | $y/h = 0,83$ | -0,261 | -0,234 | -0,185 | -0,234 | -0,234 |
| | $y/h = 0,67$ | -0,207 | -0,180 | -0,185 | -0,207 | -0,207 |
| | $y/h = 0,5$ | -0,234 | -0,234 | -0,212 | -0,234 | -0,261 |
| | $y/h = 0,3$ | -0,288 | -0,261 | -0,267 | -0,261 | -0,316 |
| | $y/h = 0,17$ | -0,559 | -0,366 | -0,366 | -0,366 | -0,559 |
| | | | | | | |

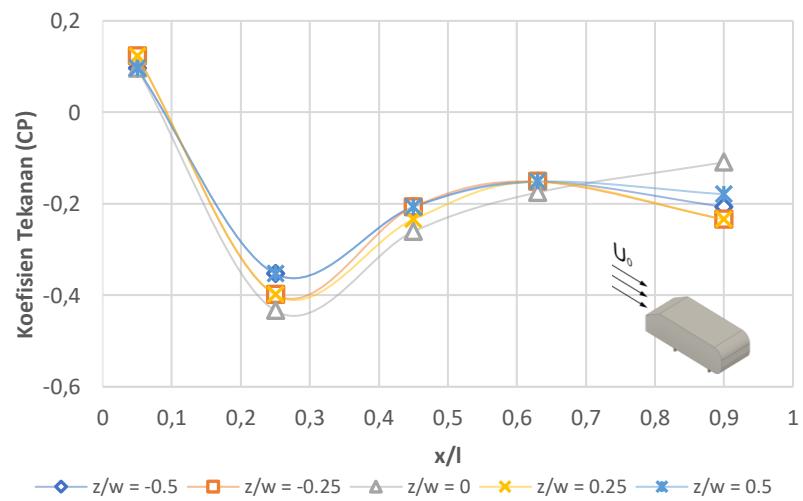
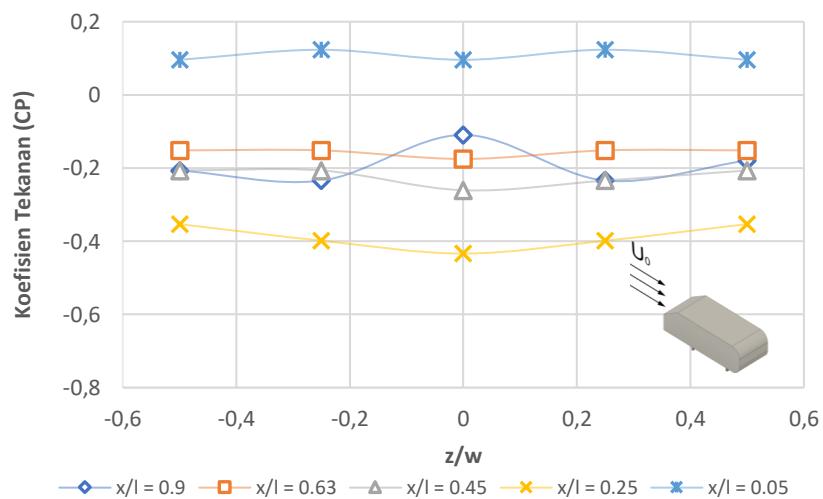


| Upstream | | Posisi (z/w) | | | | |
|----------|------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| P0 | y/h | -0,5 | -0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0,5 |
| 22,2 | y/h = 0,83 | -0,238 | -0,211 | -0,184 | -0,211 | -0,238 |
| | y/h = 0,67 | -0,211 | -0,184 | -0,184 | -0,184 | -0,211 |
| | y/h = 0,5 | -0,238 | -0,238 | -0,238 | -0,238 | -0,265 |
| | y/h = 0,3 | -0,292 | -0,265 | -0,265 | -0,265 | -0,292 |
| | y/h = 0,17 | -0,508 | -0,373 | -0,346 | -0,373 | -0,508 |

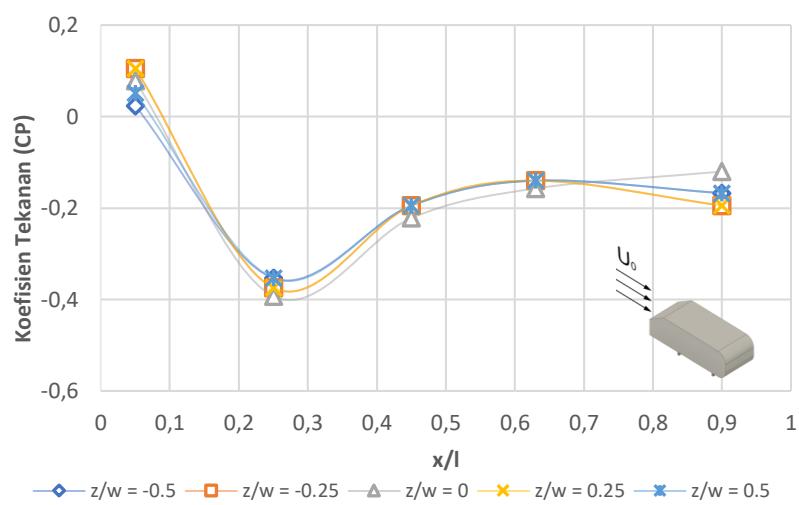
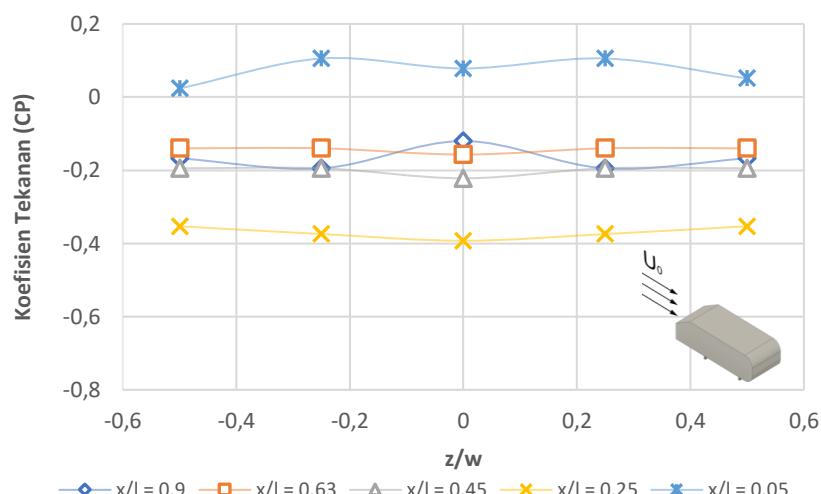


- b. Koefisien tekanan (C_P) dengan *spoiler* konfigurasi sudut 0° dengan *fin* posisi tengah bagian atas

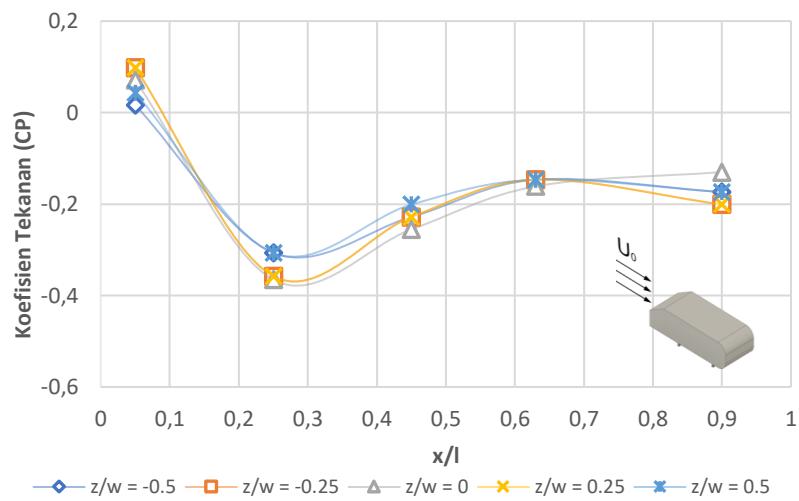
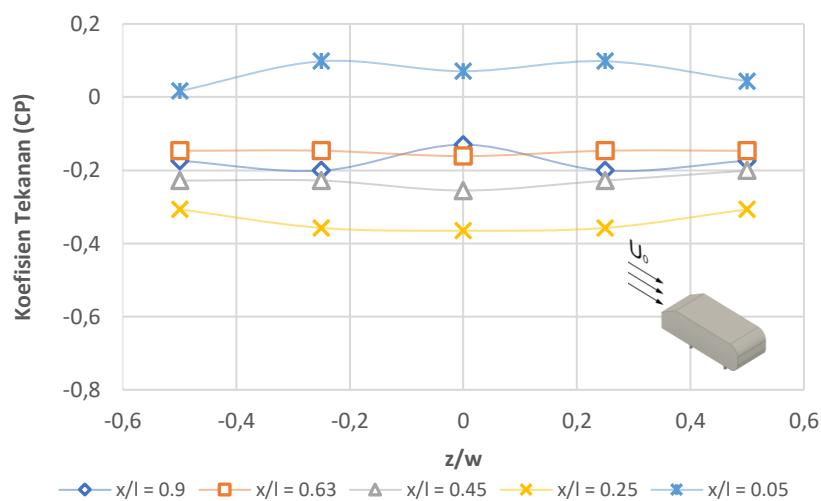
| | | Upstream | | | | | | Posisi (z/w) | |
|------|------------|----------|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|--|
| | | P0 | y/h | -0,5 | -0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0,5 | |
| 11,1 | x/l = 0,9 | | | -0,207 | -0,234 | -0,109 | -0,234 | -0,179 | |
| | x/l = 0,63 | | | -0,152 | -0,152 | -0,175 | -0,152 | -0,152 | |
| | x/l = 0,45 | | | -0,207 | -0,207 | -0,261 | -0,234 | -0,207 | |
| | x/l = 0,25 | | | -0,353 | -0,398 | -0,434 | -0,398 | -0,353 | |
| | x/l = 0,05 | | | 0,096 | 0,123 | 0,096 | 0,123 | 0,096 | |



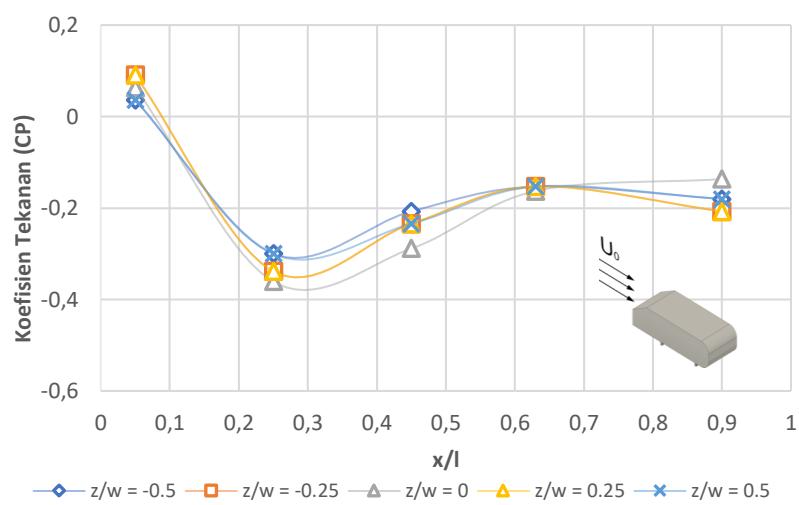
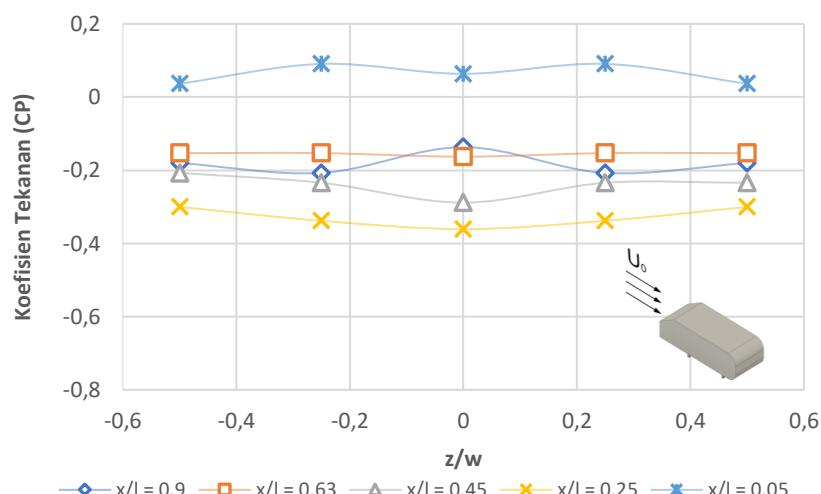
| Upstream | | Posisi (z/w) | | | | |
|----------|--------------|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | y/h | -0,5 | -0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0,5 |
| 13,9 | $x/l = 0,9$ | -0,167 | -0,195 | -0,120 | -0,195 | -0,167 |
| | $x/l = 0,63$ | -0,140 | -0,140 | -0,157 | -0,140 | -0,140 |
| | $x/l = 0,45$ | -0,195 | -0,195 | -0,222 | -0,195 | -0,195 |
| | $x/l = 0,25$ | -0,353 | -0,374 | -0,393 | -0,374 | -0,353 |
| | $x/l = 0,05$ | 0,024 | 0,105 | 0,078 | 0,105 | 0,051 |



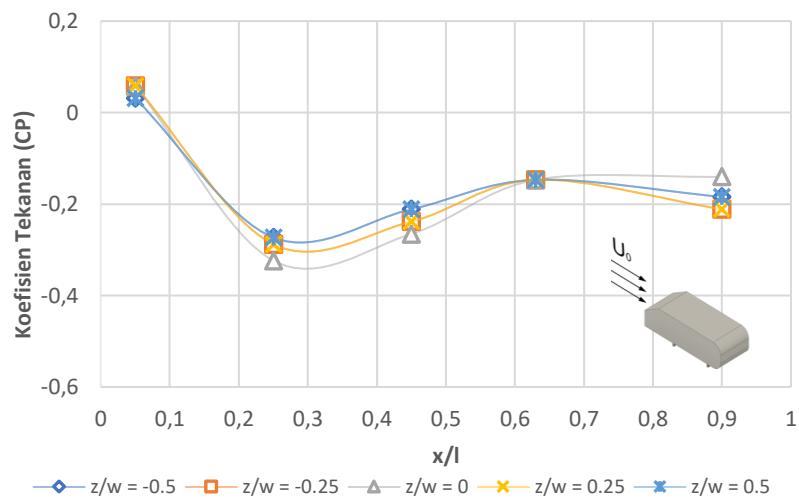
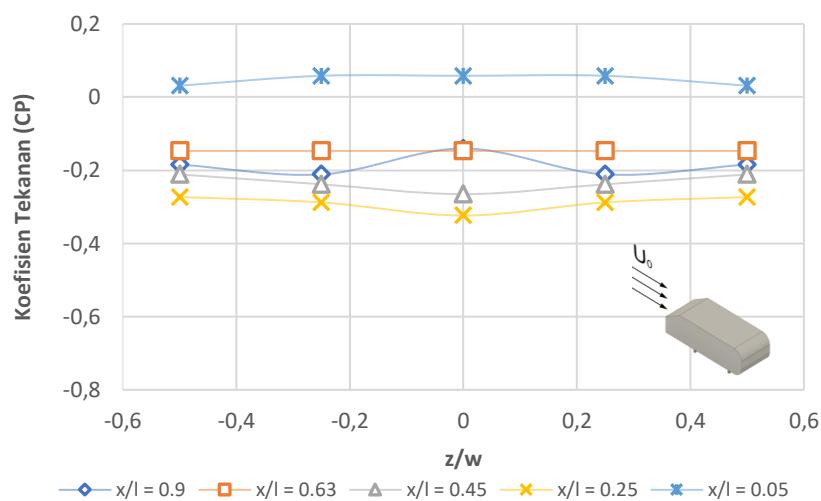
| Upstream | | Posisi (z/w) | | | | |
|----------|------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| P0 | y/h | -0,5 | -0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0,5 |
| 16,7 | x/l = 0,9 | -0,174 | -0,201 | -0,130 | -0,201 | -0,174 |
| | x/l = 0,63 | -0,147 | -0,147 | -0,161 | -0,147 | -0,147 |
| | x/l = 0,45 | -0,228 | -0,228 | -0,255 | -0,228 | -0,201 |
| | x/l = 0,25 | -0,307 | -0,358 | -0,365 | -0,358 | -0,307 |
| | x/l = 0,05 | 0,016 | 0,098 | 0,071 | 0,098 | 0,044 |



| Upstream | | Posisi (z/w) | | | | |
|----------|------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| P0 | y/h | -0,5 | -0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0,5 |
| 19,4 | x/l = 0,9 | -0,180 | -0,207 | -0,137 | -0,207 | -0,180 |
| | x/l = 0,63 | -0,153 | -0,153 | -0,163 | -0,153 | -0,153 |
| | x/l = 0,45 | -0,207 | -0,234 | -0,288 | -0,234 | -0,234 |
| | x/l = 0,25 | -0,300 | -0,338 | -0,361 | -0,338 | -0,300 |
| | x/l = 0,05 | 0,037 | 0,091 | 0,064 | 0,091 | 0,037 |



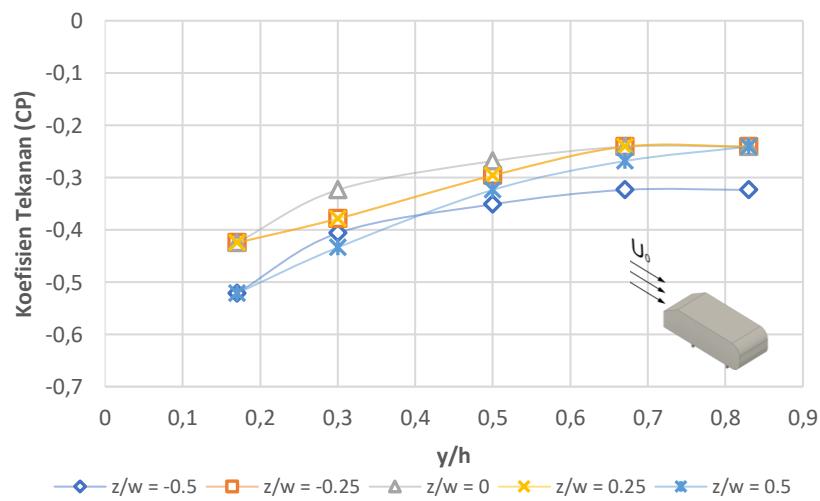
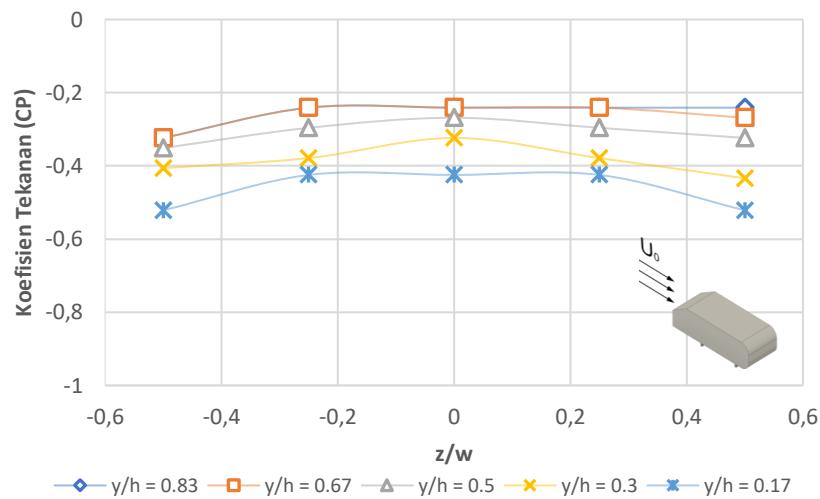
| Upstream | | Posisi (z/w) | | | | |
|----------|--------------|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| P0 | y/h | -0,5 | -0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0,5 |
| 22,2 | $x/l = 0,9$ | -0,184 | -0,211 | -0,140 | -0,211 | -0,184 |
| | $x/l = 0,63$ | -0,147 | -0,147 | -0,147 | -0,147 | -0,147 |
| | $x/l = 0,45$ | -0,211 | -0,238 | -0,265 | -0,238 | -0,211 |
| | $x/l = 0,25$ | -0,273 | -0,288 | -0,324 | -0,288 | -0,273 |
| | $x/l = 0,05$ | 0,031 | 0,058 | 0,058 | 0,058 | 0,031 |



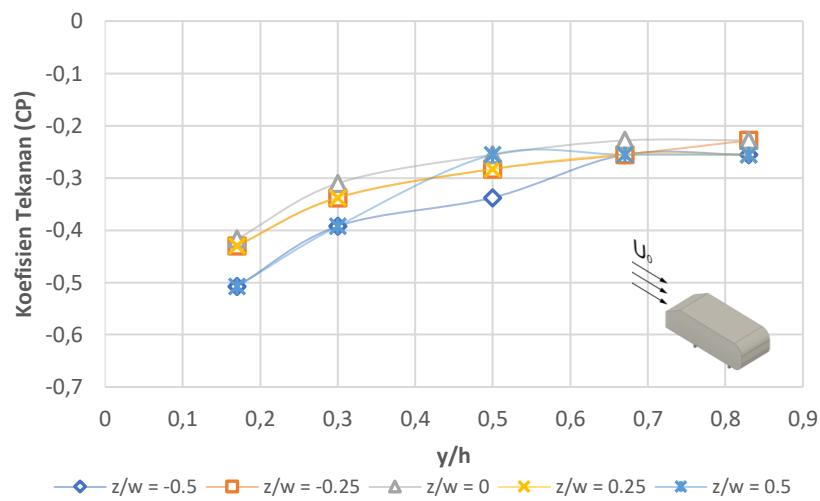
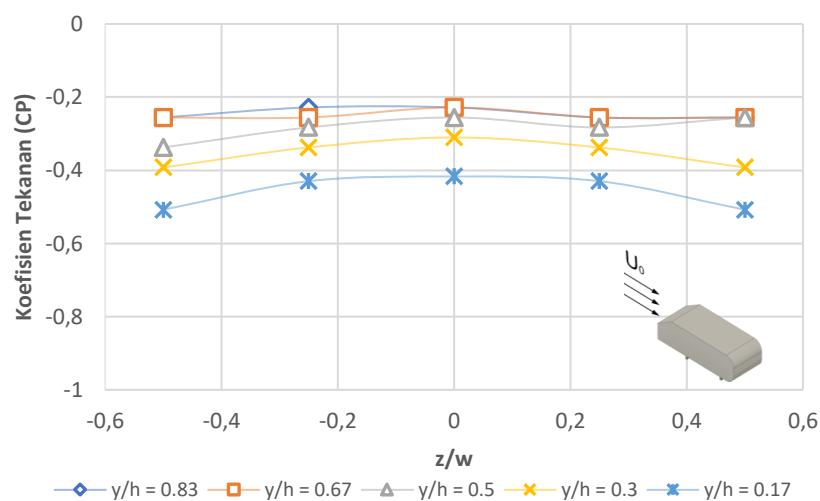
LAMPIRAN 5 Nilai koefisien tekanan (C_P) dengan *spoiler* konfigurasi sudut 0° dengan *fin* posisi belakang

- a. Koefisien tekanan (C_P) dengan *spoiler* konfigurasi sudut 0° dengan *fin* posisi belakang bagian belakang

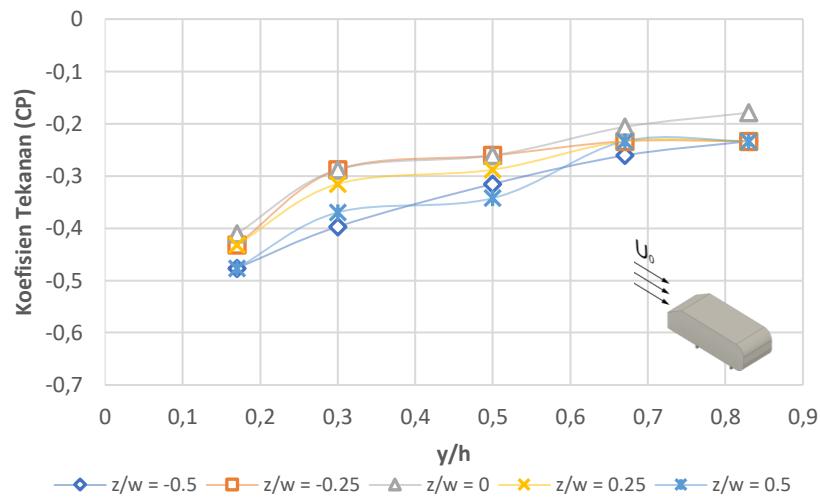
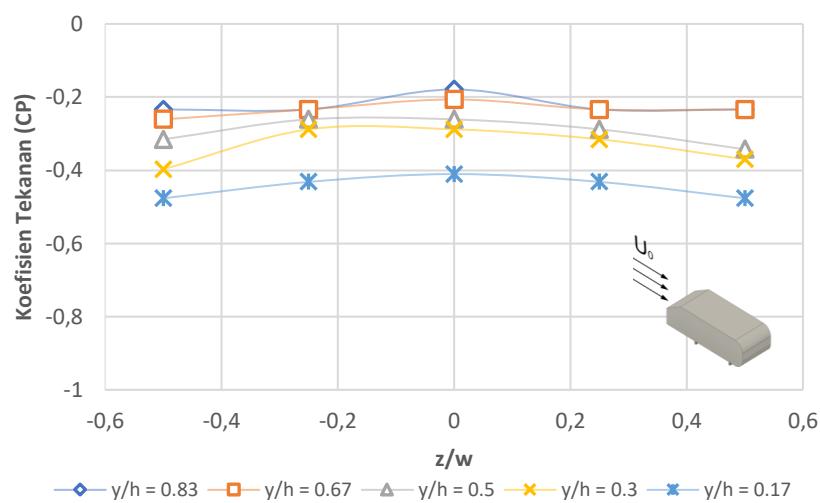
| Upstream | | Posisi (z/w) | | | | | |
|----------|------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--|
| P0 | y/h | -0,5 | -0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0,5 | |
| 11,1 | y/h = 0,83 | -0,324 | -0,241 | -0,241 | -0,241 | -0,241 | |
| | y/h = 0,67 | -0,324 | -0,241 | -0,241 | -0,241 | -0,269 | |
| | y/h = 0,5 | -0,351 | -0,296 | -0,269 | -0,296 | -0,324 | |
| | y/h = 0,3 | -0,406 | -0,379 | -0,324 | -0,379 | -0,434 | |
| | y/h = 0,17 | -0,521 | -0,425 | -0,425 | -0,425 | -0,521 | |



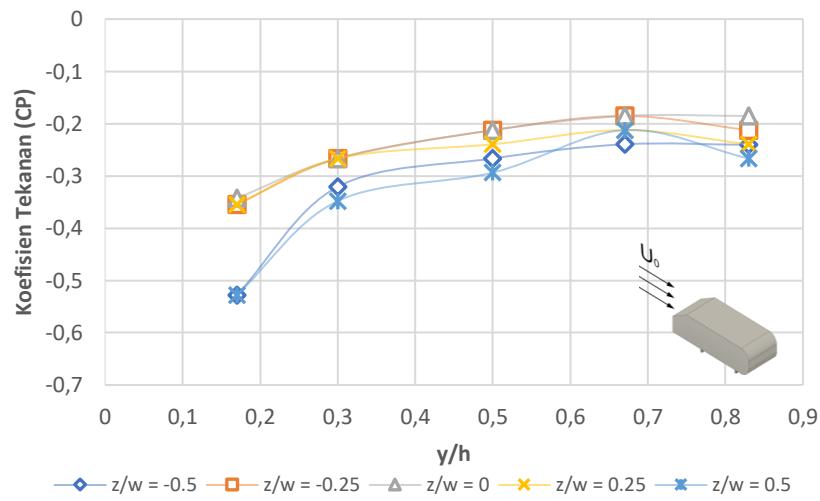
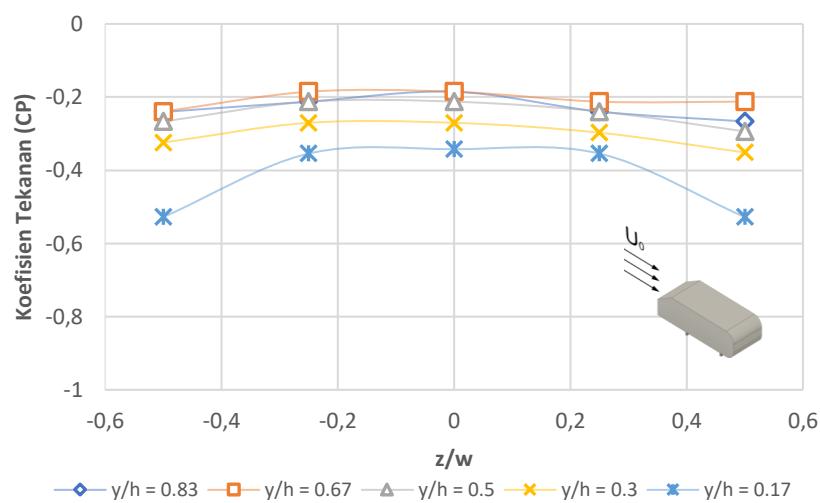
| Upstream | | Posisi (z/w) | | | | |
|----------|------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| P0 | y/h | -0,5 | -0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0,5 |
| 13,9 | y/h = 0,83 | -0,256 | -0,228 | -0,228 | -0,256 | -0,256 |
| | y/h = 0,67 | -0,256 | -0,228 | -0,256 | -0,256 | -0,256 |
| | y/h = 0,5 | -0,338 | -0,283 | -0,256 | -0,283 | -0,256 |
| | y/h = 0,3 | -0,392 | -0,338 | -0,310 | -0,338 | -0,392 |
| | y/h = 0,17 | -0,508 | -0,413 | -0,434 | -0,413 | -0,508 |
| | | | | | | |



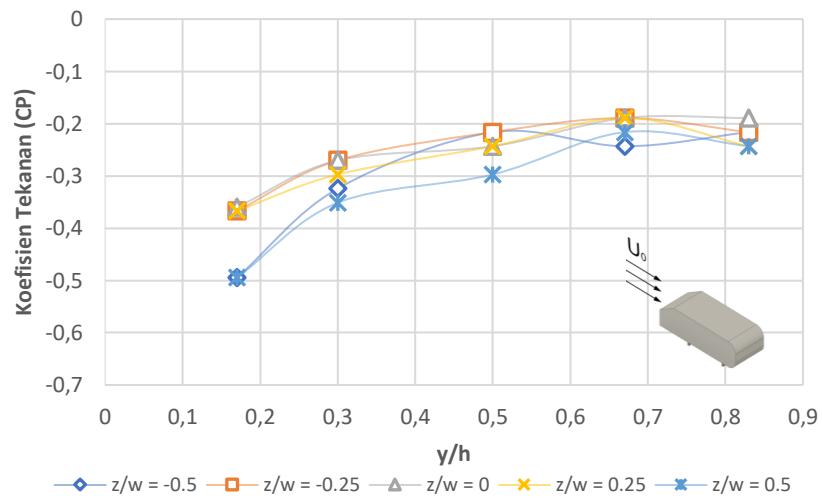
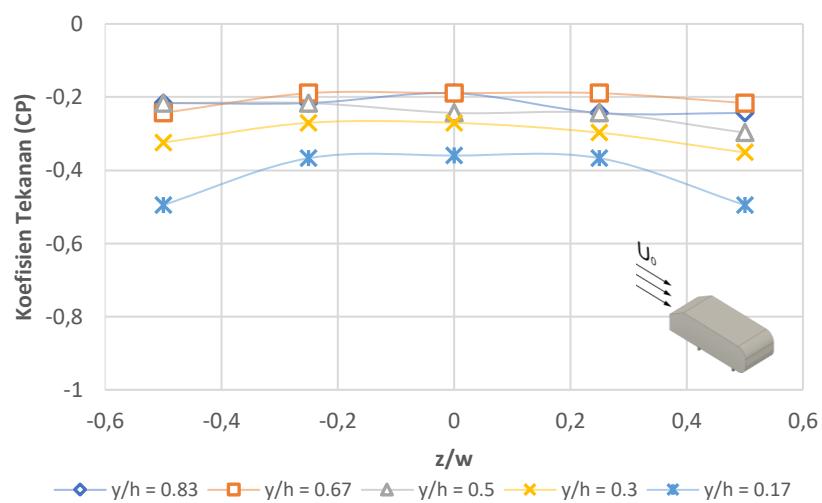
| Upstream | | Posisi (z/w) | | | | |
|----------|------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| P0 | y/h | -0,5 | -0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0,5 |
| 16,7 | y/h = 0,83 | -0,234 | -0,234 | -0,179 | -0,234 | -0,234 |
| | y/h = 0,67 | -0,261 | -0,234 | -0,206 | -0,234 | -0,234 |
| | y/h = 0,5 | -0,315 | -0,261 | -0,261 | -0,288 | -0,343 |
| | y/h = 0,3 | -0,397 | -0,288 | -0,288 | -0,315 | -0,370 |
| | y/h = 0,17 | -0,432 | -0,432 | -0,410 | -0,477 | -0,477 |



| Upstream | | Posisi (z/w) | | | | |
|----------|------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| P0 | y/h | -0,5 | -0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0,5 |
| 19,4 | y/h = 0,83 | -0,241 | -0,212 | -0,185 | -0,240 | -0,267 |
| | y/h = 0,67 | -0,240 | -0,185 | -0,185 | -0,212 | -0,212 |
| | y/h = 0,5 | -0,267 | -0,212 | -0,212 | -0,240 | -0,294 |
| | y/h = 0,3 | -0,321 | -0,267 | -0,267 | -0,267 | -0,348 |
| | y/h = 0,17 | -0,528 | -0,354 | -0,342 | -0,354 | -0,528 |

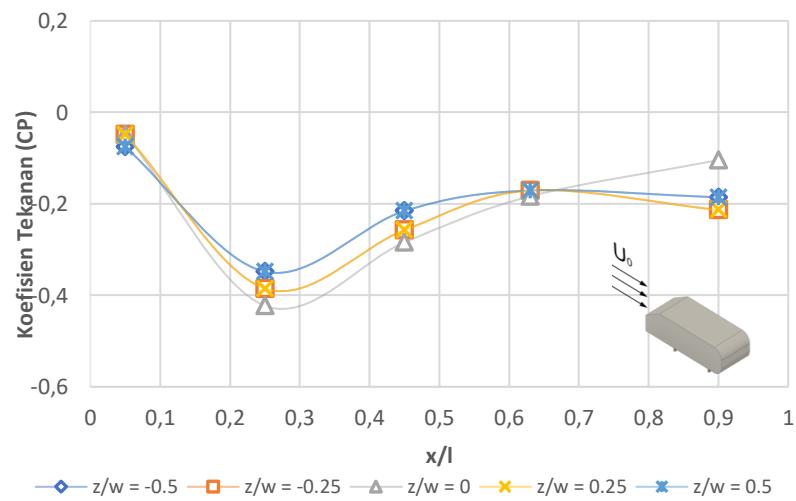
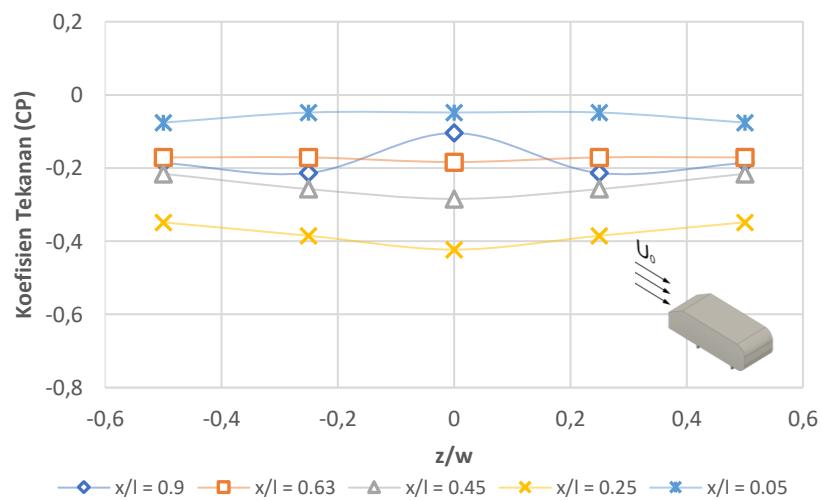


| Upstream | | Posisi (z/w) | | | | |
|----------|------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| P0 | y/h | -0,5 | -0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0,5 |
| 22,2 | y/h = 0,83 | -0,216 | -0,216 | -0,189 | -0,243 | -0,243 |
| | y/h = 0,67 | -0,243 | -0,189 | -0,189 | -0,189 | -0,216 |
| | y/h = 0,5 | -0,216 | -0,216 | -0,243 | -0,243 | -0,297 |
| | y/h = 0,3 | -0,324 | -0,270 | -0,270 | -0,297 | -0,351 |
| | y/h = 0,17 | -0,495 | -0,367 | -0,360 | -0,367 | -0,495 |

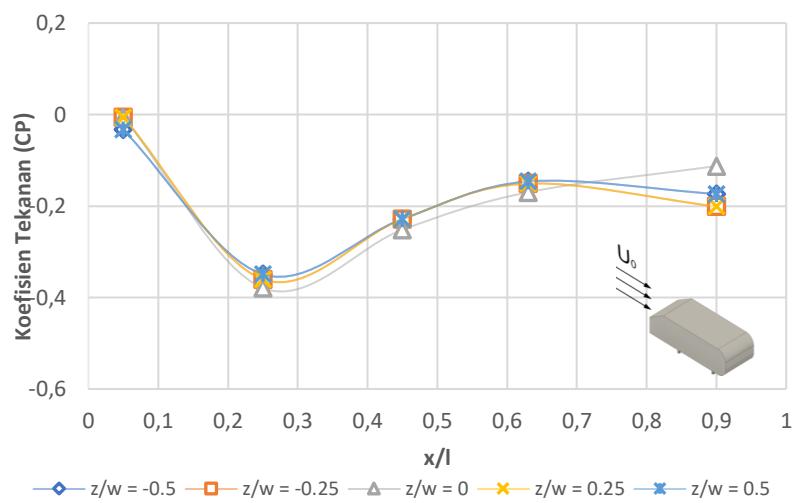
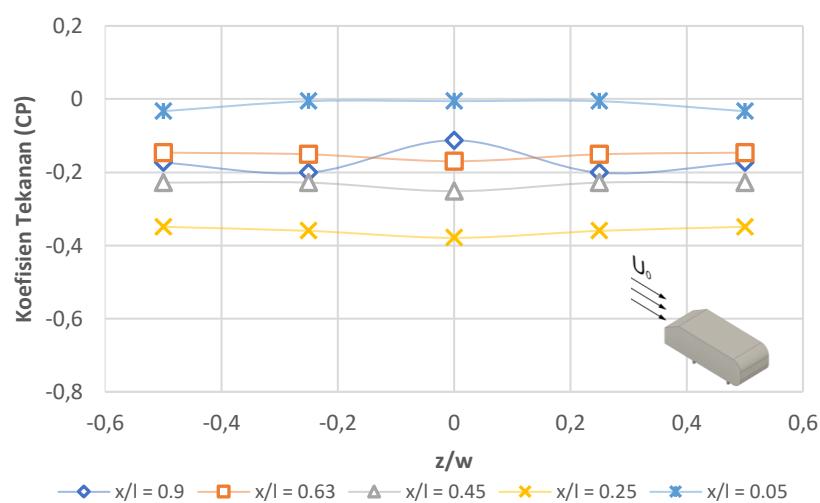


- b. Koefisien tekanan (C_P) dengan *spoiler* konfigurasi sudut 0° dengan *fin* posisi belakang bagian atas

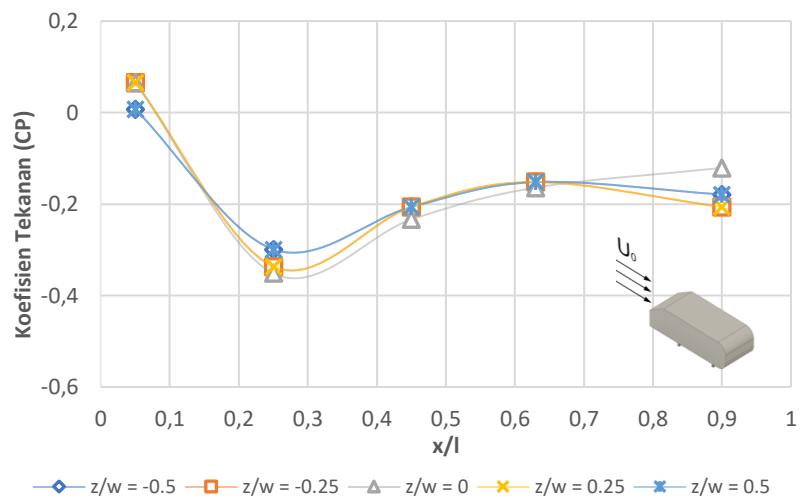
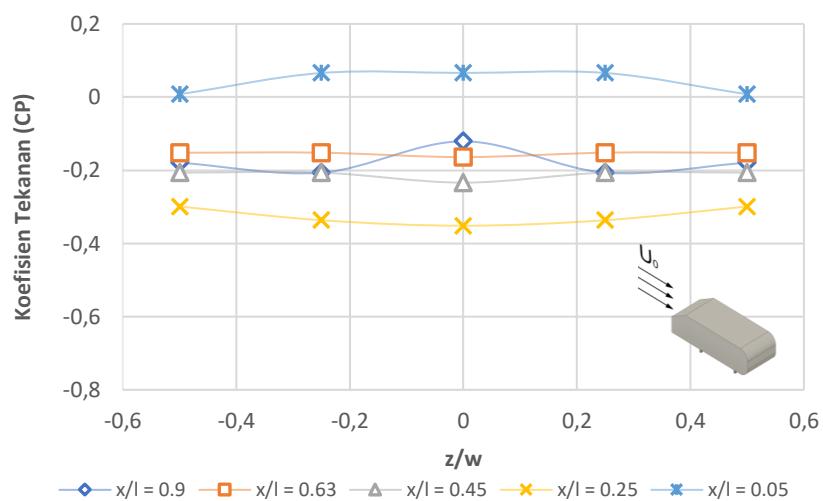
| Upstream | | Posisi (z/w) | | | | | |
|----------|------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--|
| P0 | y/h | -0,5 | -0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0,5 | |
| 11,1 | x/l = 0,9 | -0,186 | -0,213 | -0,104 | -0,213 | -0,186 | |
| | x/l = 0,63 | -0,171 | -0,171 | -0,183 | -0,171 | -0,171 | |
| | x/l = 0,45 | -0,216 | -0,257 | -0,284 | -0,257 | -0,216 | |
| | x/l = 0,25 | -0,348 | -0,385 | -0,423 | -0,385 | -0,348 | |
| | x/l = 0,05 | -0,076 | -0,048 | -0,048 | -0,048 | -0,076 | |



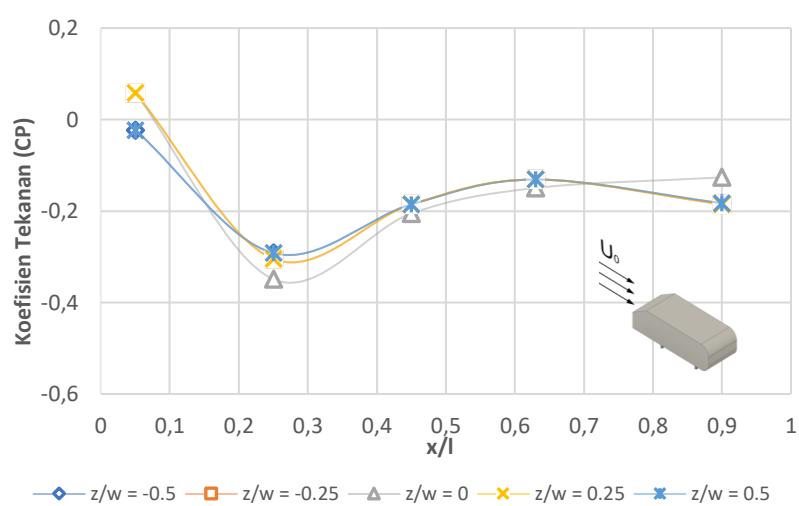
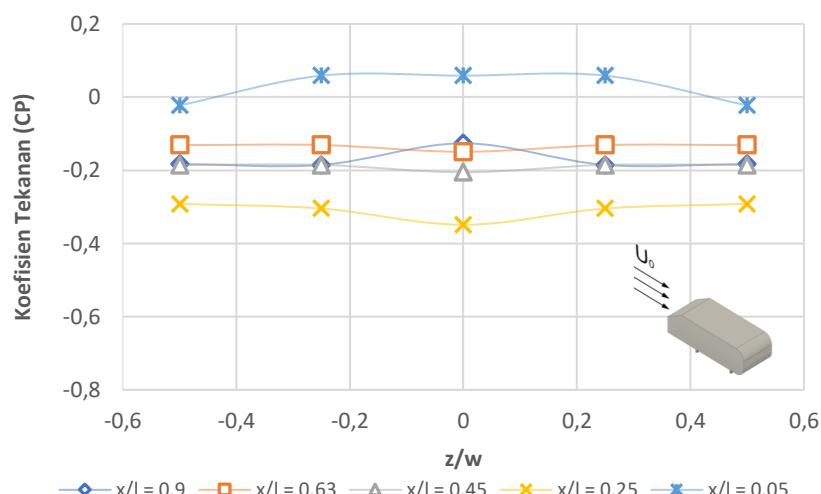
| Upstream | | Posisi (z/w) | | | | |
|----------|------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| P0 | y/h | -0,5 | -0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0,5 |
| 13,9 | x/l = 0,9 | -0,174 | -0,201 | -0,113 | -0,201 | -0,174 |
| | x/l = 0,63 | -0,146 | -0,151 | -0,170 | -0,151 | -0,146 |
| | x/l = 0,45 | -0,228 | -0,228 | -0,252 | -0,228 | -0,228 |
| | x/l = 0,25 | -0,349 | -0,360 | -0,379 | -0,360 | -0,349 |
| | x/l = 0,05 | -0,033 | -0,006 | -0,060 | -0,006 | -0,033 |



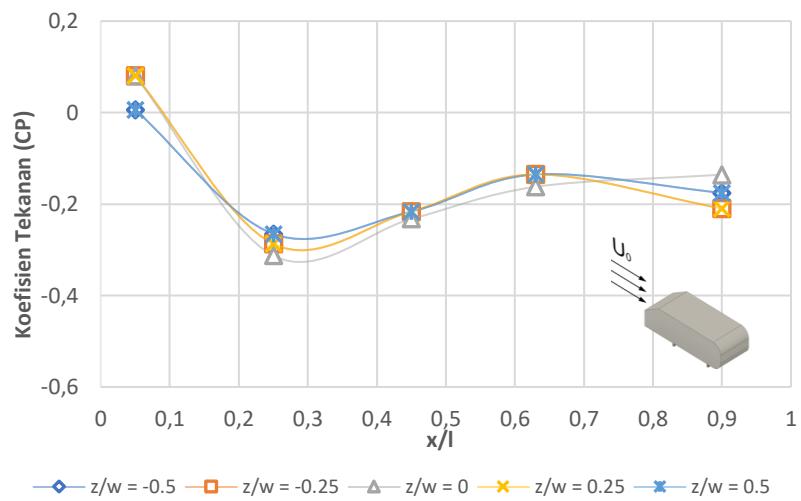
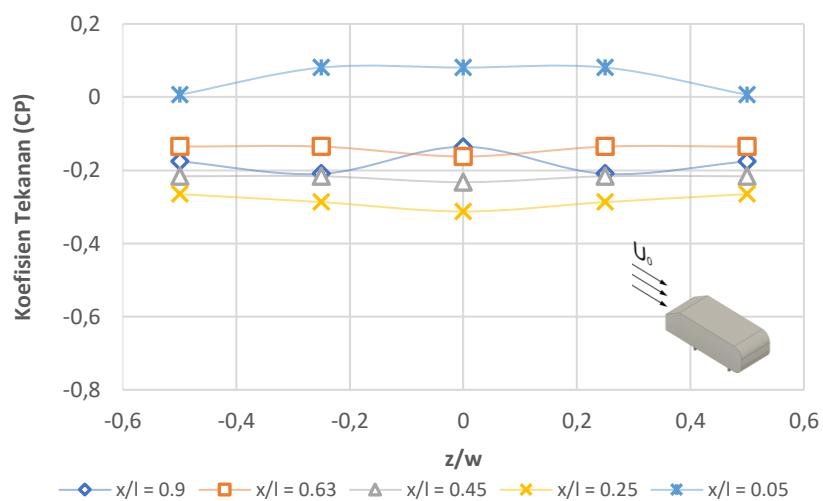
| Upstream | | Posisi (z/w) | | | | |
|----------|--------------|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| P0 | y/h | -0,5 | -0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0,5 |
| 16,7 | $x/l = 0,9$ | -0,179 | -0,206 | -0,121 | -0,206 | -0,179 |
| | $x/l = 0,63$ | -0,152 | -0,152 | -0,164 | -0,152 | -0,152 |
| | $x/l = 0,45$ | -0,206 | -0,206 | -0,234 | -0,206 | -0,206 |
| | $x/l = 0,25$ | -0,299 | -0,337 | -0,352 | -0,337 | -0,299 |
| | $x/l = 0,05$ | 0,008 | 0,066 | 0,066 | 0,066 | 0,008 |



| Upstream | | Posisi (z/w) | | | | |
|----------|------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| P0 | y/h | -0,5 | -0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0,5 |
| 19,4 | x/l = 0,9 | -0,183 | -0,185 | -0,126 | -0,185 | -0,183 |
| | x/l = 0,63 | -0,131 | -0,131 | -0,150 | -0,131 | -0,131 |
| | x/l = 0,45 | -0,185 | -0,185 | -0,205 | -0,185 | -0,185 |
| | x/l = 0,25 | -0,292 | -0,305 | -0,349 | -0,305 | -0,292 |
| | x/l = 0,05 | -0,023 | 0,059 | 0,059 | 0,059 | -0,023 |



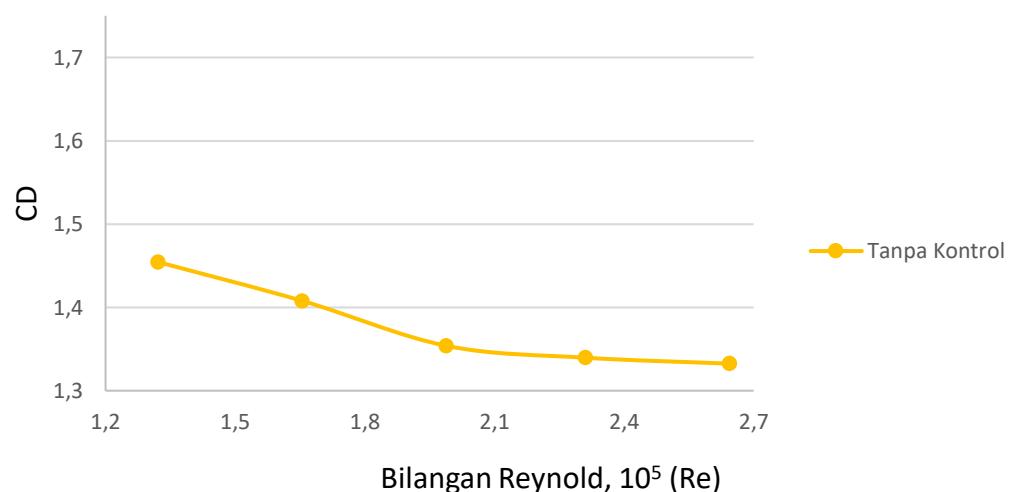
| Upstream | | Posisi (z/w) | | | | |
|----------|--------------|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| P0 | y/h | -0,5 | -0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0,5 |
| 22,2 | $x/l = 0,9$ | -0,176 | -0,210 | -0,136 | -0,210 | -0,176 |
| | $x/l = 0,63$ | -0,135 | -0,135 | -0,162 | -0,135 | -0,135 |
| | $x/l = 0,45$ | -0,216 | -0,216 | -0,233 | -0,216 | -0,216 |
| | $x/l = 0,25$ | -0,265 | -0,287 | -0,313 | -0,287 | -0,265 |
| | $x/l = 0,05$ | 0,006 | 0,081 | 0,081 | 0,081 | 0,006 |



LAMPIRAN 6 Nilai koefisien *drag* (C_D) dengan pendekatan komputasi

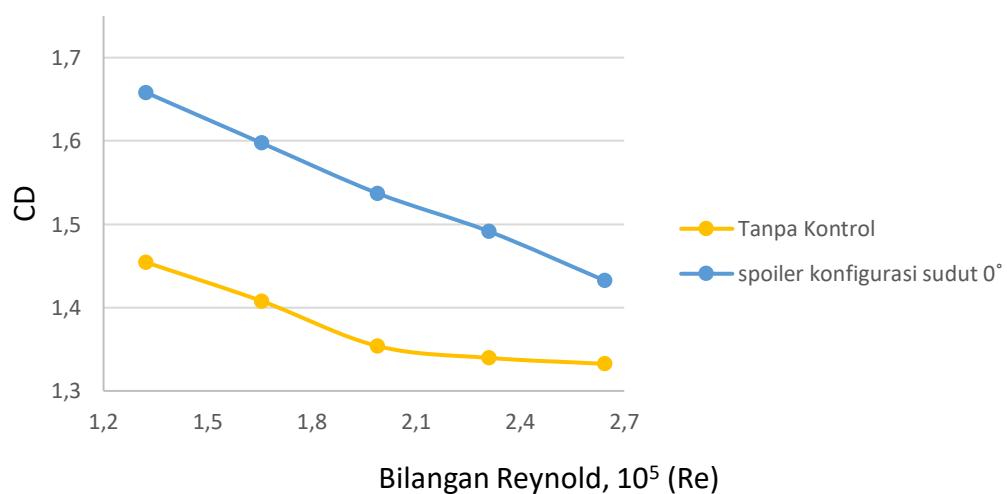
- a. Nilai koefisien *drag* (C_D) dengan tanpa kontrol

| Reynolds Number (Re) | Nilai Koefisien Drag (C _D) |
|----------------------|--|
| 132221 | 1,429 |
| 165574 | 1,383 |
| 198927 | 1,329 |
| 231089 | 1,315 |
| 264442 | 1,307 |



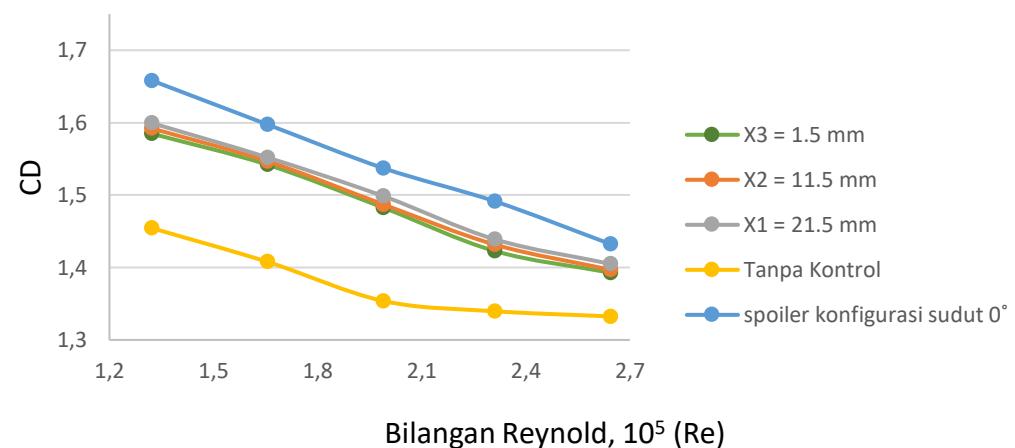
b. Nilai koefisien *drag* (C_D) dengan *spoiler* konfigurasi sudut 0°

| Nilai Koefisien <i>Drag</i> , (C_D) | | | |
|---|---------------------------|----------------|------------------------|
| Reynolds Number (Re) | <i>Spoiler</i> | | Tanpa Kontrol Pasif |
| | Nilai Koefisien Drag (CD) | Penambahan (%) | |
| 132221 | 1,633 | 12,480 | 1,429 |
| 165574 | 1,572 | 12,063 | 1,383 |
| 198927 | 1,512 | 12,127 | 1,329 |
| 231089 | 1,466 | 10,349 | 1,315 |
| 264442 | 1,407 | 7,097 | 1,307 |



c. Nilai koefisien *drag* (C_D) dengan *spoiler* konfigurasi sudut 0° dengan *fin*

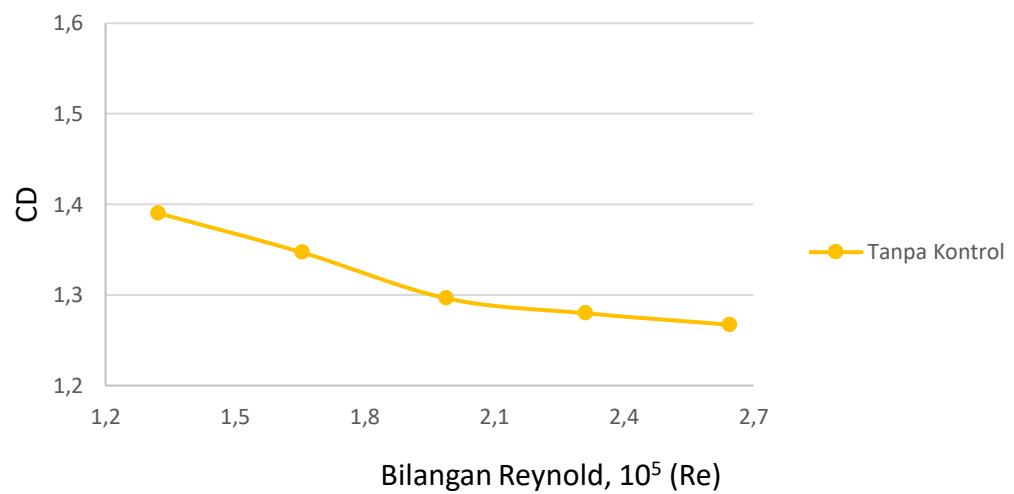
| Nilai Koefisien Drag, (CD) | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|------------|----------------|--------|----------------|-------|----------------|---------------------|
| Reynolds Number (Re) | Posisi Fin | | | | | | Tanpa Kontrol Pasif |
| | Belakang | Penambahan (%) | Tengah | Penambahan (%) | Depan | Penambahan (%) | |
| 132221 | 1,560 | 8,366 | 1,567 | 8,783 | 1,574 | 9,216 | 1,429 |
| 165574 | 1,517 | 8,840 | 1,522 | 9,131 | 1,527 | 9,440 | 1,383 |
| 198927 | 1,458 | 8,837 | 1,462 | 9,116 | 1,474 | 9,821 | 1,329 |
| 231089 | 1,398 | 5,947 | 1,407 | 6,542 | 1,414 | 7,022 | 1,315 |
| 264442 | 1,368 | 4,412 | 1,372 | 4,690 | 1,380 | 5,253 | 1,307 |



LAMPIRAN 7 Nilai koefisien *drag* (C_D) dengan pendekatan eksperimental

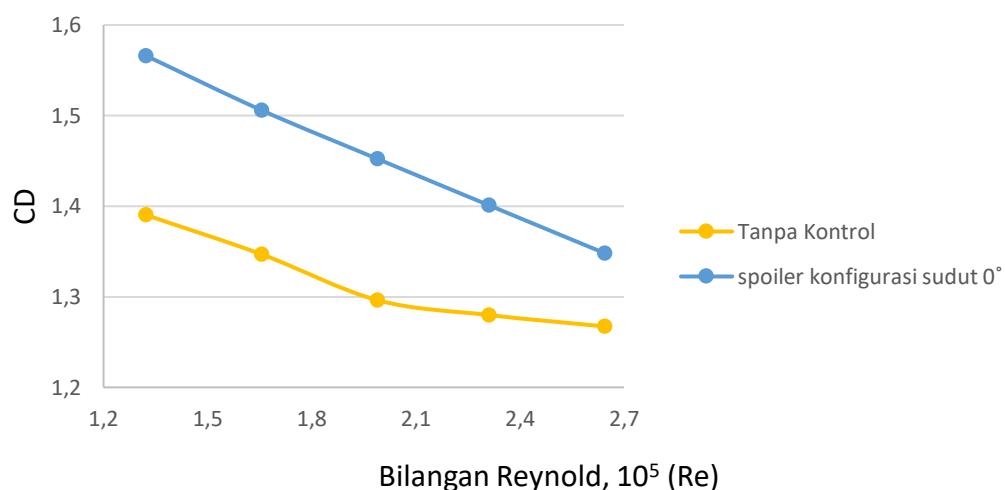
a. Nilai koefisien *drag* (C_D) dengan tanpa kontrol

| Reynolds Number (Re) | Nilai Koefisien Drag (C_D) |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|
| 132221 | 1,390 |
| 165574 | 1,347 |
| 198927 | 1,296 |
| 231089 | 1,280 |
| 264442 | 1,267 |



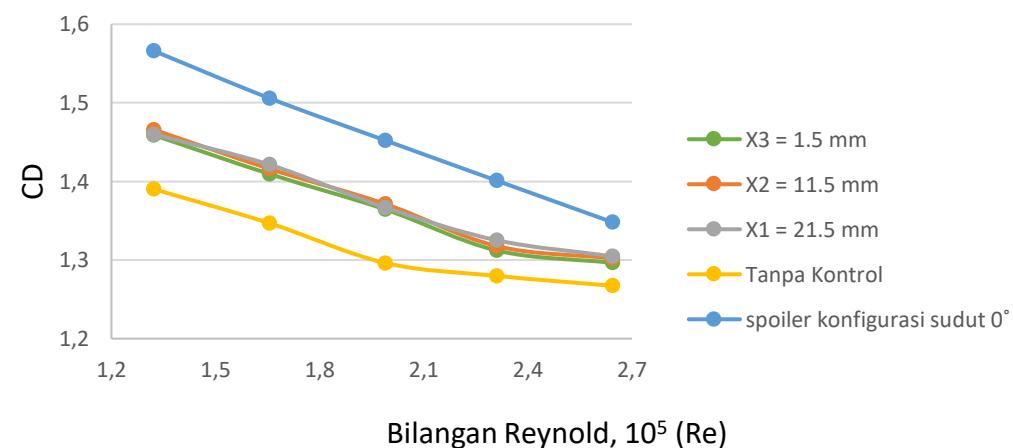
b. Nilai koefisien *drag* (C_D) dengan *spoiler* konfigurasi sudut 0°

| Nilai Koefisien <i>Drag</i> , (C_D) | | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|
| Reynolds Number (Re) | <i>Spoiler</i> | | Tanpa Kontrol Pasif |
| | Nilai Koefisien Drag (C_D) | Penambahan (%) | |
| 132221 | 1,566 | 11,226 | 1,390 |
| 165574 | 1,506 | 10,558 | 1,347 |
| 198927 | 1,452 | 10,737 | 1,296 |
| 231089 | 1,401 | 8,646 | 1,280 |
| 264442 | 1,348 | 5,996 | 1,267 |



c. Nilai koefisien *drag* (C_D) dengan *spoiler* konfigurasi sudut 0° dengan *fin*

| Nilai Koefisien <i>Drag</i> , (C_D) | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------|----------------|--------|----------------|-------|----------------|---------------------|
| Reynolds Number (Re) | Posisi <i>Fin</i> | | | | | | Tanpa Kontrol Pasif |
| | Belakang | Penambahan (%) | Tengah | Penambahan (%) | Depan | Penambahan (%) | |
| 132221 | 1,459 | 4,703 | 1,466 | 5,161 | 1,460 | 10,156 | 1,390 |
| 165574 | 1,409 | 4,443 | 1,416 | 4,883 | 1,421 | 10,583 | 1,347 |
| 198927 | 1,364 | 4,994 | 1,371 | 5,474 | 1,367 | 9,641 | 1,296 |
| 231089 | 1,312 | 2,464 | 1,318 | 2,875 | 1,325 | 6,006 | 1,280 |
| 264442 | 1,296 | 2,257 | 1,302 | 2,684 | 1,305 | 4,894 | 1,267 |



LAMPIRAN 8 Dokumentasi



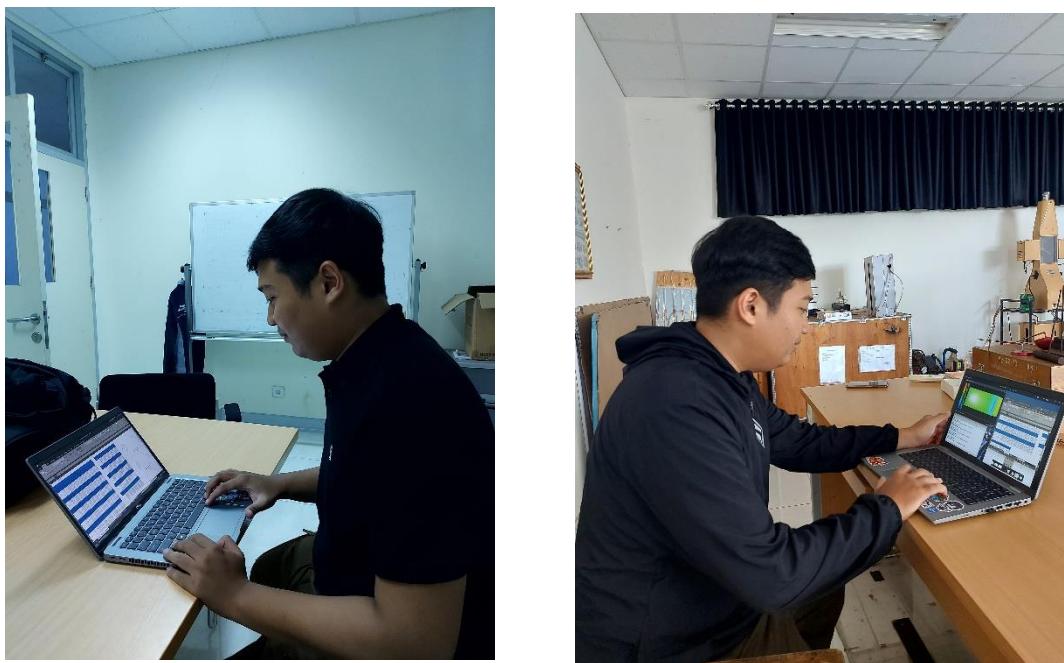
Proses pendesainan benda uji dan pengambilan data komputasi



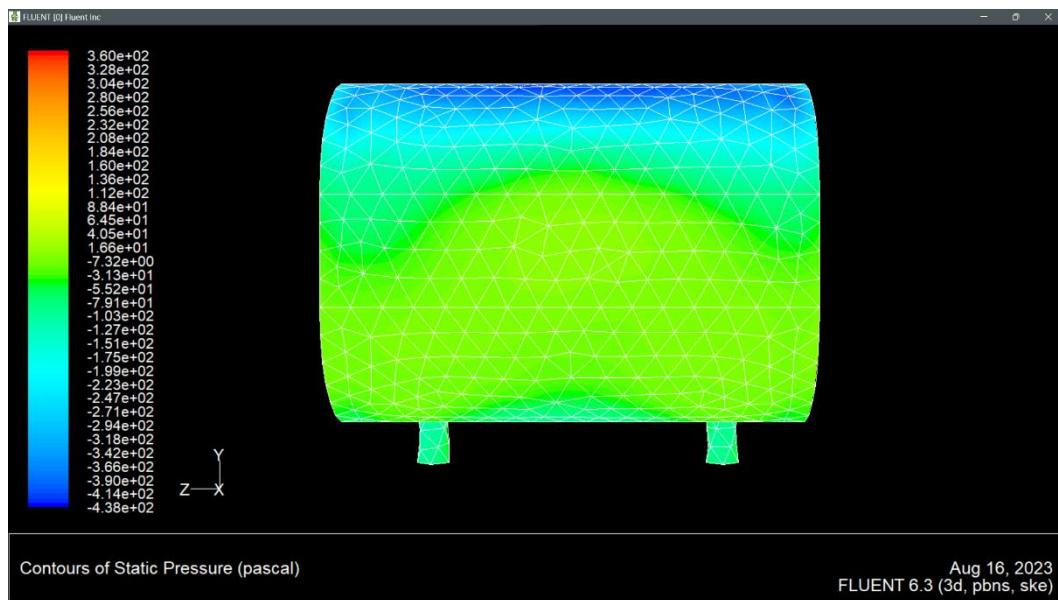
Benda uji untuk percobaan eksperimental



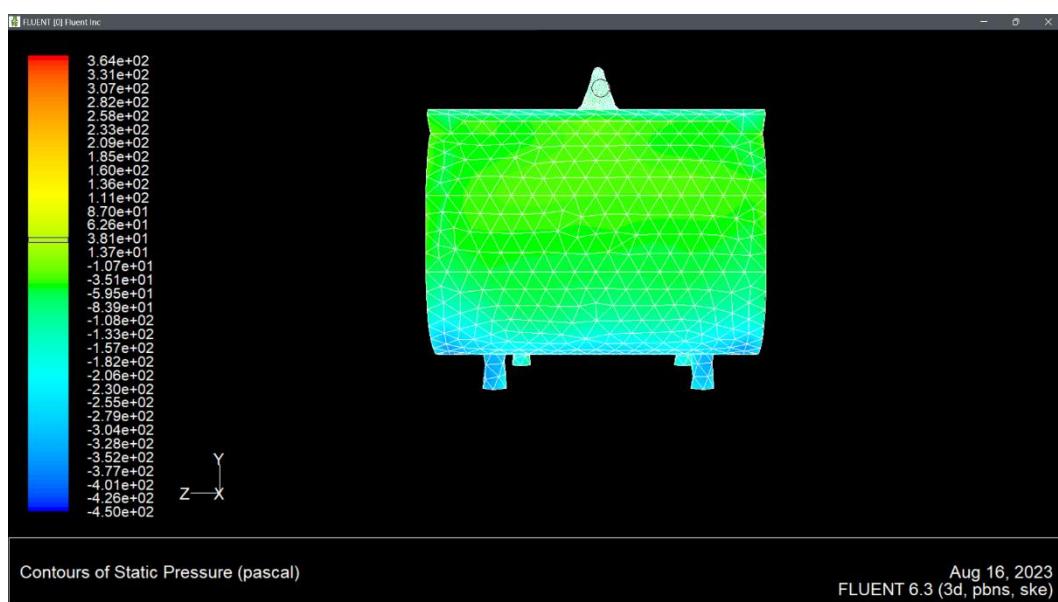
Proses pengambilan data eksperimental



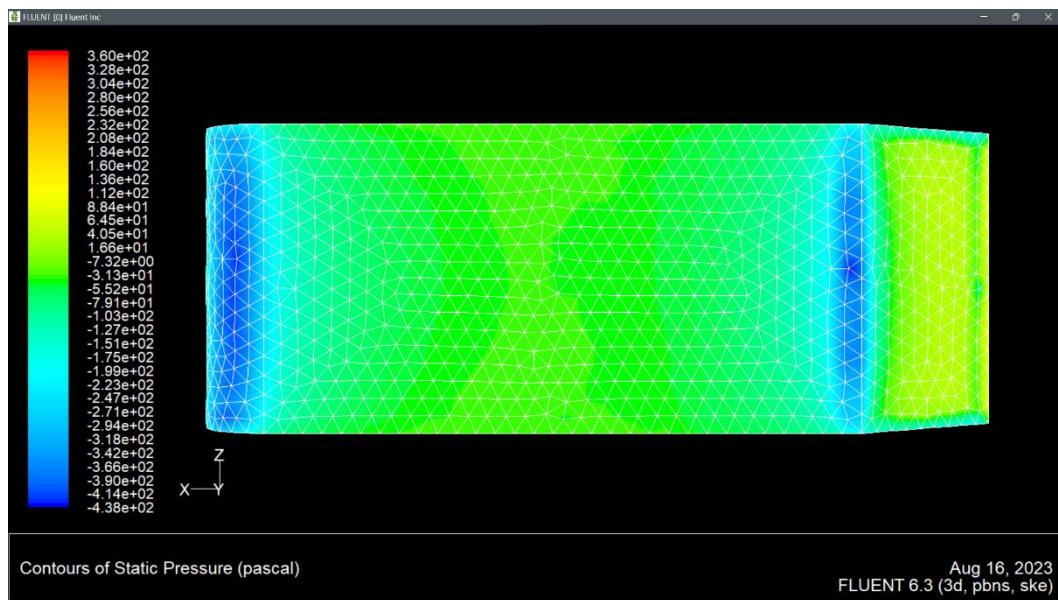
Proses pengolahan data komputasi dan eksperimental



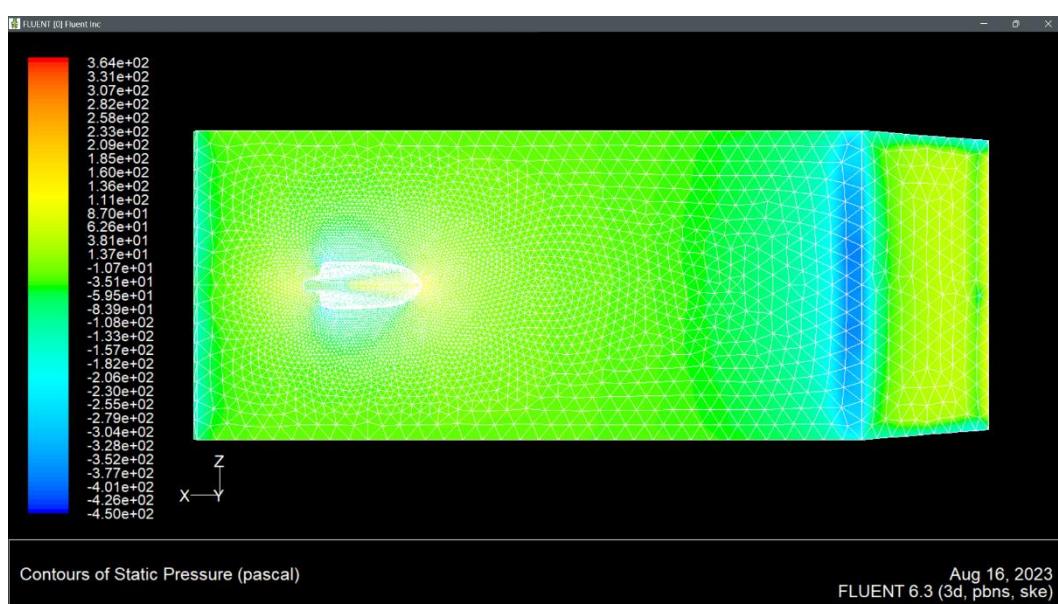
Tampak belakang pengambilan tekanan minimum tanpa kontrol



Tampak belakang pengambilan tekanan minimum dengan kontrol pasif



Tampak atas pengambilan tekanan minimum tanpa kontrol



Tampak atas pengambilan tekanan minimum dengan kontrol pasif