

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Achim, M. V. 2016. Cultural Dimension of Corruption: A Cross-Country Survey. *International Advances in Economic Research*, 22: 333–345.
- Ades, A. dan Di Tella, R. 1999. Rents, Competition, and Corruption. *American Economic Review*, 89(4): 982–993.
- Albrecht, C., Malagueno, R., Holland, D., dan Matt, S. 2012a. A Cross-Country Perspective on Professional Oversight, Education Standards and Countries' Perceived Level of Corruption. *Cross Cultural Management An International Journal*, 19(4): 433-454.
- Albrecht, W. S., Albrecht, C. O., Albrecht, C. C., dan Zimbelman, M. F. 2012b. *Fraud Examination (4th ed.)*. Mason, OH: South Western, Cengage Learning.
- Amalia, N. dan Handayani, Rr., S. 2019. Budaya Nasional dan Risiko Fraud. *Jurnal Reviu Akuntansi dan Keuangan*, 9(3): 360-374.
- Amundsen, I. 1999. *Political Corruption: An Introduction to the Issues (WP 1999:7)*. Bergen: Chr. Michelsen Institute.
- Andvig, J. C., Fjeldstad, O., Amundsen, I., Sissener, T., dan Søreide, T. 2001. *Corruption A Review of Contemporary Research (R 2001: 7)*. Bergen: Chr. Michelsen Institute.
- Association of Certified Fraud Examiners. 2020. *Report to The Nations: Global Study on Occupational Fraud and Abuse*. Austin: Association of Certified Fraud Examiners Inc.
- Atuilik, W. 2016. The Relationship Between the Adoption of International Public Sector Accounting Standards (IPSAS) by Governments and Perceived Levels of Corruption. *International Journal of Current Research*, 8(5): 32052-32070.
- Bellanca, S. dan Vandernoot, J. 2014. International Public Sector Accounting Standards (IPSAS) Implementation in the European Union (EU) Member States. *Journal of Modern Accounting and Auditing*, 10(3): 257-269.
- Boateng, A., Wang, Y., Ntim, C., dan Glaister, K. W. 2021. National Culture, Corporate Governance and Corruption: A Cross-Country Analysis. *International Journal of Finance and Economics*, 26(3): 3852–3874.
- P. K., Krishnamurti, C., dan Hoque, A. 2013. Determinants of the Strength Auditing and Reporting Standards: A Cross-Country Study. *Australasian Accounting, Business and Finance Journal*, 7(4): 17–36.



- Cavill, S. dan Sohail, M., Water, E. 2007. *Accountability Arrangements to Combat Corruption: Literature Review*. Loughborough: Water, Engineering and Development Centre.
- Chen, H., Tang, Q., Jiang, Y., dan Lin, Z. 2010. The Role of International Financial Reporting Standards in Accounting Quality: Evidence from the European Union. *Journal of International Financial Management and Accounting*, 21(3): 220-278.
- Chetwynd, E., Chetwynd, F., dan Spector, B. 2003. *Corruption and Poverty: A Review of Recent Literature*. Washington, D.C.: *Management Systems International*.
- Cieslewicz, J. K. 2012. The Fraud Model in International Contexts: A Call to Include Societal-Level Influences in the Model. *Journal of Forensic and Investigative Accounting*, 4(1): 214-254.
- Cressey, D. R. 1950. The Criminal Violation of Financial Trust. *American Sociological Review*, 15(6): 738-743.
- Cressey, D. R. 1953. *Other People's Money: A study of the Social Psychology of Embezzlement*. Montclair, N.J: Patterson Smith.
- Cressey, D. R. 1986. Why Managers Commit Fraud. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology*, 19(4): 195–209.
- Cuadrado-Ballesteros, B., Citro, F., dan Bisogno, M. 2020. The Role of Public-Sector Accounting in Controlling Corruption: An assessment of Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Countries. *International Review of Administrative Sciences*, 86(4): 729–748.
- Davis, J. H. dan Ruhe, J. A. 2003. Perceptions of Country Corruption: Antecedents and Outcomes. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 43(4): 275–288.
- Davis, J. S., dan Pesch, H. L. 2013. Fraud Dynamics and Controls in Organizations. *Accounting, Organizations, and Society*, 38(6–7): 469–483.
- DiRienzo, C. E., Das, J., Cort, K. T., dan Burbridge, J. 2007. Corruption and the Role of Information. *Journal of International Business Studies*, 38(2): 320–332.
- Eisenhardt, K. M. 1989. Agency theory: An Assessment and Review. *Academy of Management Review*, 14(1): 57–74.
- Ekanayake, S. 2004. Agency Theory, National Culture, and Management Control Systems. *Journal of American Academy of Business*, 4(1/2): 49-54.



I., Neu, D., dan Rahaman, A. S. 2007. Accounting and the Global Fight against Corruption. *Accounting, Organizations, and Society*, 32(6): 513–542.

- Farooq, U., Ahmed, J., Ashfaq, K., Hassan Khan, G. ul, dan Khan, S. 2020. National Culture and Firm Financial Performance: A Mediating Role of Firm Financing Decision. *Cogent Business and Management*, 7(1):1-21.
- Getz, K. A., dan Volkema, R. J. 2001. Culture, Perceived Corruption, and Economics: A Model of Predictors and Outcomes. *Business and Society*, 40(1): 7–30.
- Ghaffoori, A. 2016. The Role of Accounting Reform in Deterring Corruption Practices in the Public Sector: A Case Study in Kurdistan Region. *Journal of Business & Financial Affairs*, 5(4): 1-15.
- Goel, R. K., dan Nelson, M. A. 2005. Economic Freedom Versus Political Freedom: Cross-Country Influences on Corruption. *Australian Economic Papers*, 44(2): 121–133.
- Groenendijk, N. 1997. A Principal-Agent Model of Corruption. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 27(4): 207–229
- Gupta, S., Davoodi, H., dan Alonso-Terme, R. 1998. Does Corruption Affect Income Inequality and Poverty?. *IMF Working Paper*, 98 (76): 1-41.
- Haapamäki, E. 2019. The Role of Country-Specific Factors and the Adoption of a Global Business Language. *Nordic Journal of Business*, 68(1): 34-52.
- Hall, E.T. 1977. *Beyond Culture*. New York, NY: Doubleday.
- Hampden-Turner, C. dan Trompernaars, F. 1994. *The Seven Cultures of Capitalism*. London : Piatkus Books.
- Hofstede, G. 2001. *Culture's Consequences: Comparing Values, Behaviors, Institutions and Organizations Across Nations*. Thousand Oaks, CA: SAGE Publication Inc.
- Hofstede, G. H., Gert J. H., dan Minkov. M. 2010. *Cultures and Organizations: Software of the Mind: Intercultural Cooperation and Its Importance for Survival (3rd ed.)*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Houqe, M. N., and Monem, R. M. 2016. IFRS Adoption, Extent of Disclosure, and Perceived Corruption: A Cross-Country Study. *The International Journal of Accounting*, 51(3): 363–378.
- House, R. J., Hanges, P. J., Javidan. M., Dorfman. P. W., dan Gupta, V. 2004. *Culture, Leadership, and Organizations: The GLOBE Study of 62 Societies*. Thousand Oaks, Calif: Sage Publications.
- B.W. 1999. Wealth, Culture, and Corruption. *Journal of International Business Studies*, 30(2): 339-360.



- Inglehart, R.F. 1997. *Modernization and Post Modernization: Cultural, Economic and Political Change in 43 Societies*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Ionescu, L. 2017. Errors and *Fraud* in Accounting: The Role Of External Audit In Fighting Corruption. *Annals of Spiru Haret University, Economic Series*, 17(4): 29-36.
- Jensen, M.C. and Meckling, W.H. 1976. Theory of the Firm: Managerial Behavior, Agency Costs and Ownership Structure. *Journal of Financial Economics*, 3(4): 305-360.
- Kartika, R. M., Fitriana, dan Yuliaty, F. 2021. Ethics, Education Level, and Professional Skepticism on Audit Quality. *Jurnal Riset Akuntansi Kontemporer*, 13(1): 32-36.
- Keskin, A. İ., dan Işık, E. Y 2015. An Analysis of the Relationship Between IFAC Code of Ethics and CPI. *Emerging Markets Journal*, 5(2): 41–48.
- Kimbro, M. B. 2002. A Cross-Country Empirical Investigation of Corruption and Its Relationship to Economic, Cultural, and Monitoring Institutions: An Examination of the Role of Accounting and Financial Statements Quality. *Journal of Accounting, Auditing, & Finance*, 17(4): 325–350.
- Kluckhohn, F. dan Strodtbeck, F. 1961. *Variations in Value Orientations*. New York: Row, Peterson. Evanston, IL.
- Lee, C-W., dan Azis, M. I. 2022. The Effect of Adopting International Accounting Standards on Corruption Under Financial Reporting Basis. *Review of Integrative Business and Economics Research*, 12(1): 40-55.
- Lee, G., Pittroff, E., dan Turner, M. J. 2020. Is A Uniform Approach to Whistle-Blowing Regulation Effective? Evidence From the United States and Germany. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 163(3): 553–576.
- Malagueño, R., Albrecht, C., Ainge, C., dan Stephens, N. 2010. Accounting and Corruption: A Cross-Country Analysis. *Journal of Money Laundering Control*, 13(4): 372–393.
- Mauro, P. 1996. The Effects of Corruption on Growth, Investment, and Government Expenditure. *IMF Working Papers*, 96(98): 1-27.
- Mendoza, R. R. 2013. Continuing Professional Development in Public Accountancy Practice: The Philippine Experience. *South East Asia Journal of Contemporary Business, Economics, and Law*, 2(1): 17-26.
- . G. 2014. National Culture and *Fraud* Risk: Exploratory Evidence. *Journal Financial Reporting and Accounting*, 12(2): 161–176.



- Neumann, J. V. dan Morgenstern, O. 1953. *Theory of Games and Economic Behavior (3rd ed.)*. New Jersey: Princeton University Press.
- Paisey, C. dan Paisey, N. J. 2020. Protecting the Public Interest? Continuing Professional Development Policies and Role-Profession Conflict in Accountancy. *Critical Perspectives on Accounting*, 67-68 (102040): 1-22
- Popola, O. M. J., Che-Ahmad, A., dan Samsudin, R., S. 2015. An Empirical Investigation of Fraud Risk Assessment and Knowledge Requirement on Fraud Related Problem Representation in Nigeria. *Accounting Research Journal*, 28(1): 78-97.
- Rose-Ackerman, S. 1996. *The Political Economy of Corruption: Causes and Consequences*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Rottig, D. dan Heischmidt, K. A. 2007. The Importance of Ethical Training for the Improvement of Ethical Decision-Making. *Journal of Teaching in International Business*, 18(4): 5-35.
- Sanyal, R. N. dan Samanta, S. K. 2002. Corruption Across Countries: The Cultural and Economic Factors. *Business and Professional Ethics Journal*, 21(1): 21–46.
- Schwartz, S. H. 1992. Universals in the Content and Structure of Values: Theoretical Advances and Empirical Tests in 20 Countries. *In Advances in Experimental Social Psychology*, 25: 1–65.
- Schwartz, S. H. 1994. Are There Universal Aspects in the Structure and Contents of Human Values?. *Journal of Social Issues*, 50(4): 19–45.
- Sekaran, U. and Bougie, R. 2016. *Research Methods for Business: A Skill-Building Approach (7th ed.)*. West Sussex: Wiley & Sons.
- Seleim, A., dan Bontis, N. 2009. The Relationship Between Culture and Corruption: A Cross-National Study. *Journal of Intellectual Capital*, 10(1): 165–184.
- Shanks, R. 2020. *Is The IESBA Code of Ethics Sufficient to Help Solve Ethical Dilemmas Facing The Accounting Profession?*. London: Institute of Business Ethics.
- Shleifer, A., dan Vishny, R. W. 1993. Corruption. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 108(3): 599–617.
- Smieliauskas, W., Bewley, K., Gronewold, U., dan Menzefricke, U. 2018. Misleading Forecasts in Accounting Estimates: A Form of Ethical Blindness in Accounting Standards?. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 152(2): 437–457.



2014. *Metode Penelitian Pendidikan Pendekatan Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta.

- Sunyoto, D. 2013. *Metodologi Penelitian Akuntansi*. Bandung: PT Refika Aditama Anggota IKAPI.
- Sutcliffe, P. 2003. The Standards Programme of IFAC's Public Sector Committee. *Public Money & Management*, 23(1): 29-36.
- Svensson, J. 2005. Eight Questions About Corruption. *The Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 19(3): 19–42.
- Tanzi, V. 1998. Corruption Around the World: Causes, Consequences, Scope, and Cures. *IMF Working Papers*, 98(63): 1-39.
- Tawiah, V. 2021. The Impact of IPSAS Adoption on Corruption in Developing Countries. *Financial Accountability & Management* 39(1): 1-22.
- Transparency International. 2019. *Corruption Perceptions Index 2019*. Berlin: Transparency International.
- Treisman, D. 2000. The Causes of Corruption: A Cross-National Study. *Journal of Public Economics*, 76(3): 399–457.
- Vitell, S. J., Nwachukwu, S. L., dan Barnes, J. H. 1993. The Effects of Culture on Ethical Decision-Making: An Application of Hofstede's Typology. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 12(10), 753–760.
- Wiseman, R. M., Cuevas-Rodríguez, G., dan Gomez-Mejia, L. R. 2012. Towards a Social Theory of Agency: Towards a Social Theory of Agency. *Journal of Management Studies*, 49(1): 202–222.
- Wu, X. 2005. Firm Accounting Practices, Accounting Reform and Corruption in Asia. *Policy and Society*: 24(3), 53–78.
- Yamen, A., Al Qudah, A., Badawi, A., dan Bani-Mustafa, A. 2019. The Impact of National Culture on Financial Crime. *Journal of Money Laundering Control*, 22(2): 373–387.
- Yeganeh, H. 2014. Culture and Corruption: A Concurrent Application of Hofstede's, Schwartz's and Inglehart's Frameworks. *International Journal of Development Issues*, 13(1): 2–24.
- Zuzana, K. dan Duzan, S. 2018. Influence of Culture on Corruption within the OECD Countries. *Journal of Interdisciplinary Research*, 8(1): 121-126.



LAMPIRAN

Lampiran 1 Daftar Negara Populasi dan Kriteria Penentuan Sampel

No	Populasi	Kriteria Penentuan Sampel												Keterangan
	United Nation	TI	IFAC					Hofstede						
		CPI	IES	ISA	COE	IPSAS	IFRS	PD	IDV	MAS	UA	LTO	IVR	
1	Afghanistan	✓	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
2	Albania	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
3	Algeria	✓	×	×	×	×	×	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
4	Andorra	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
5	Angola	✓	×	×	×	×	×	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
6	Antigua and Barbuda	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
7	Argentina	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
8	Armenia	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
9	Australia	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
10	Austria	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
11	Azerbaijan	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
12	Bahamas	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	×	×	×	×	×	×	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
13	Bahrain	✓	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
14	Bangladesh	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
	Barbados	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	×	×	×	×	×	×	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
	Belarus	✓	×	×	×	×	×	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
	Belgium	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
	Belize	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria



No	Populasi	Kriteria Penentuan Sampel												Keterangan
	United Nation	TI	IFAC					Hofstede						
		CPI	IES	ISA	COE	IPSAS	IFRS	PD	IDV	MAS	UA	LTO	IVR	
19	Benin	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
20	Bhutan	✓	x	x	x	x	x	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
21	Bolivia	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
22	Bosnia and Herzegovina	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
23	Botswana	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
24	Brazil	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
25	Brunei Darussalam	x	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
26	Bulgaria	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
27	Burkina Faso	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
28	Burundi	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
29	Cabo Verde	✓	x	x	x	x	x	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
30	Cambodia	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
31	Cameroon	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
32	Canada	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
33	Central African Republic	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
34	Chad	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
35	Chile	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
	China	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
	Colombia	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
	Comoros	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
	Congo	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria



No	Populasi	Kriteria Penentuan Sampel												Keterangan	
	United Nation	TI	IFAC					Hofstede							
		CPI	IES	ISA	COE	IPSAS	IFRS	PD	IDV	MAS	UA	LTO	IVR		
40	Costa Rica	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	×	×	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
41	Côte d'Ivoire	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
42	Croatia	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
43	Cuba	✓	✓	✓	✓	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
44	Cyprus	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
45	Czech Republic	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
46	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	✓	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
47	Democratic Republic of the Congo	✓	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
48	Denmark	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
49	Djibouti	✓	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
50	Dominica	✓	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
51	Dominican Republic	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
52	Ecuador	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	×	×	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
53	Egypt	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
54	El Salvador	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
	Equatorial Guinea	✓	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
	Eritrea	✓	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
	Estonia	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria



No	Populasi	Kriteria Penentuan Sampel												Keterangan
	United Nation	TI	IFAC					Hofstede						
		CPI	IES	ISA	COE	IPSAS	IFRS	PD	IDV	MAS	UA	LTO	IVR	
58	Eswatini	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	ü	x	x	x	x	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
59	Ethiopia	✓	x	x	x	x	x	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
60	Fiji	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
61	Finland	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
62	France	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
63	Gabon	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
64	Gambia	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
65	Georgia	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
66	Germany	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
67	Ghana	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
68	Greece	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
69	Grenada	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
70	Guatemala	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
71	Guinea	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
72	Guinea-Bissau	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
73	Guyana	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
74	Haiti	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
75	Honduras	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
76	Hungary	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
	Iceland	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
	India	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
	Indonesia	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
	Iran	✓	x	x	x	x	x	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria



No	Populasi	Kriteria Penentuan Sampel												Keterangan
	United Nation	TI	IFAC					Hofstede						
		CPI	IES	ISA	COE	IPSAS	IFRS	PD	IDV	MAS	UA	LTO	IVR	
81	Iraq	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
82	Ireland	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
83	Israel	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
84	Italy	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
85	Jamaica	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
86	Japan	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
87	Jordan	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
88	Kazakhstan	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
89	Kenya	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
90	Kiribati	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
91	Kuwait	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
92	Kyrgyzstan	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
93	Lao People's Democratic Republic	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
94	Latvia	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
95	Lebanon	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
96	Lesotho	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
97	Liberia	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
	.ibya	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
	.iechtenstein	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
	.ithuania	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
	.uxembourg	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
	.adagascar	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria



No	Populasi	Kriteria Penentuan Sampel												Keterangan
	United Nation	TI	IFAC					Hofstede						
		CPI	IES	ISA	COE	IPSAS	IFRS	PD	IDV	MAS	UA	LTO	IVR	
103	Malawi	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	×	×	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
104	Malaysia	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
105	Maldives	✓	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
106	Mali	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	×	×	×	×	×	×	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
107	Malta	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
108	Marshall Islands	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
109	Mauritania	✓	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
110	Mauritius	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	×	×	×	×	×	×	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
111	Mexico	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
112	Micronesia	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
113	Monaco	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
114	Mongolia	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	×	×	×	×	×	×	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
115	Montenegro	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
116	Morocco	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
117	Mozambique	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
118	Myanmar	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	×	×	×	×	×	×	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
119	Namibia	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	×	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
120	Nauru	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
	Nepal	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	×	×	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
	Netherlands	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
	New Zealand	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
	Nicaragua	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	×	×	×	×	×	×	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria



No	Populasi	Kriteria Penentuan Sampel												Keterangan
	United Nation	TI	IFAC					Hofstede						
		CPI	IES	ISA	COE	IPSAS	IFRS	PD	IDV	MAS	UA	LTO	IVR	
125	Niger	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
126	Nigeria	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
127	North Macedonia	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
128	Norway	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
129	Oman	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
130	Pakistan	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
131	Palau	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
132	Panama	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
133	Papua New Guinea	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
134	Paraguay	✓	x	x	x	x	x	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
135	Peru	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
136	Philippines	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
137	Poland	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
138	Portugal	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
139	Qatar	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
140	Republic of Korea	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
141	Republic of Moldova	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
	Romania	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
	Russian Federation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
	Rwanda	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria



No	Populasi	Kriteria Penentuan Sampel												Keterangan
	United Nation	TI	IFAC					Hofstede						
		CPI	IES	ISA	COE	IPSAS	IFRS	PD	IDV	MAS	UA	LTO	IVR	
145	Saint Kitts and Nevis	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
146	Saint Lucia	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
147	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
148	Samoa	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
149	San Marino	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
150	Sao Tome and Principe	✓	x	x	x	x	x	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
151	Saudi Arabia	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
152	Senegal	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
153	Serbia	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
154	Seychelles	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
155	Sierra Leone	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
156	Singapore	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
157	Slovakia	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
158	Slovenia	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
159	Solomon Islands	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
160	Somalia	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
	South Africa	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
	South Sudan	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
	Spain	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
	Sri Lanka	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria



No	Populasi	Kriteria Penentuan Sampel												Keterangan
	United Nation	TI	IFAC					Hofstede						
		CPI	IES	ISA	COE	IPSAS	IFRS	PD	IDV	MAS	UA	LTO	IVR	
165	Sudan	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
166	Suriname	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
167	Sweden	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
168	Switzerland	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
169	Syria	✓	x	x	x	x	x	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
170	Tajikistan	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
171	Thailand	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
172	Timor Leste	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
173	Togo	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
174	Tonga	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
175	Trinidad and Tobago	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
176	Tunisia	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
177	Turkey	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
178	Turkmenistan	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
179	Tuvalu	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
180	Uganda	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
181	Ukraine	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
182	United Arab Emirates	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
	United Kingdom	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
	United Republic of Tanzania	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
	United States of America	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria



No	Populasi	Kriteria Penentuan Sampel												Keterangan
	United Nation	TI	IFAC					Hofstede						
		CPI	IES	ISA	COE	IPSAS	IFRS	PD	IDV	MAS	UA	LTO	IVR	
186	Uruguay	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
187	Uzbekistan	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
188	Vanuatu	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
189	Venezuela	✓	x	x	x	x	x	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
190	Vietnam	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
191	Yemen	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria
192	Zambia	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Memenuhi Kriteria
193	Zimbabwe	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	Tidak Memenuhi Kriteria



Lampiran 2: Data Variabel Penelitian

No	Nama Negara	TI		IFAC						Hofstede					
		X (CPI)	CPI	Last Update	IES	ISA	COE	IPSAS	IFRS	PD	IDV	MAS	UA	LTO	IVR
1	Albania	36	64	Okt-22	2	3	2	1	2	90	20	80	70	61	15
2	Argentina	38	62	Sep-21	2	2	1	1	2	49	46	56	86	20	62
3	Armenia	46	54	Sep-21	2	2	2	2	2	85	22	50	88	61	25
4	Australia	75	25	Mar-20	3	3	3	2	3	38	90	61	51	21	71
5	Austria	71	29	Des-19	3	3	3	1	3	11	55	79	70	60	63
6	Azerbaijan	23	77	Sep-19	2	2	2	1	1	85	22	50	88	61	22
7	Bangladesh	25	75	Feb-17	2	3	3	1	3	80	20	55	60	47	20
8	Belgium	73	27	Mei-21	2	3	2	2	3	65	75	54	94	82	57
9	Bolivia	31	69	Feb-22	2	3	2	1	3	78	10	42	87	25	46
10	Bosnia and Herzegovina	34	66	Apr-22	2	2	2	2	2	90	22	48	87	70	44
11	Brazil	38	62	Sep-22	2	3	2	2	3	69	38	49	76	44	59
12	Bulgaria	43	57	Jul-22	2	3	3	1	3	70	30	40	85	69	16
13	Burkina Faso	42	58	Nov-22	2	3	2	1	2	70	15	50	55	27	18
14	Canada	74	26	Des-21	3	3	2	2	3	39	80	52	48	36	68
15	Chile	67	33	Nov-22	1	2	2	2	2	63	23	28	86	31	68
16	China	45	55	Agu-20	3	2	2	1	2	80	20	66	30	87	24
17	Colombia	39	61	Nov-22	2	3	2	2	3	67	13	64	80	13	83
	Croatia	50	50	Des-22	2	3	3	1	3	73	33	40	80	58	33
	Czech Republic	56	44	Okt-22	2	3	2	2	3	57	58	57	74	70	29
	Denmark	90	10	Jul-21	2	3	3	1	2	18	74	16	23	35	70
	Dominican Republic	32	68	Apr-22	2	2	2	2	2	65	30	65	45	13	54



No	Nama Negara	TI		IFAC						Hofstede					
		X (CPI)	CPI	Last Update	IES	ISA	COE	IPSAS	IFRS	PD	IDV	MAS	UA	LTO	IVR
22	Egypt	30	70	Jan-22	2	2	1	1	2	80	37	55	55	42	0
23	El Salvador	33	67	Sep-21	2	2	2	1	2	66	19	40	94	20	89
24	Estonia	74	26	Agu-22	3	3	2	3	3	40	60	30	60	82	16
25	Finland	87	13	Jul-21	2	3	2	1	3	33	63	26	59	38	57
26	France	72	28	Nov-21	3	3	2	2	2	68	71	43	86	63	48
27	Georgia	56	44	Sep-21	2	3	3	2	3	65	41	55	85	38	32
28	Germany	79	21	Apr-19	3	2	2	1	2	35	67	66	25	83	40
29	Ghana	43	57	Okt-21	3	3	3	2	3	80	15	40	65	4	72
30	Greece	52	48	Sep-22	3	2	2	1	3	60	35	57	100	45	50
31	Hungary	42	58	Okt-22	2	3	2	2	3	46	80	88	82	58	31
32	Iceland	74	26	Des-22	3	2	2	3	2	30	60	10	50	28	67
33	India	40	60	Nov-18	2	2	1	2	2	77	48	56	40	51	26
34	Indonesia	34	66	Des-21	3	2	3	2	2	78	14	46	48	62	38
35	Iraq	23	77	Jan-22	2	3	2	1	2	97	31	53	96	12	23
36	Ireland	77	23	Nov-19	2	3	3	1	2	28	70	68	35	42	65
37	Italy	56	44	Nov-22	2	3	2	1	2	50	76	70	75	61	30
38	Jordan	47	53	Feb-22	2	3	3	2	3	70	30	45	65	16	43
39	Kazakhstan	36	64	Nov-20	2	2	2	2	2	88	20	50	88	85	22
40	Latvia	59	41	Jun-22	3	3	3	2	3	44	70	9	63	69	13
	Lebanon	24	76	Mar-22	2	3	2	1	2	62	43	48	57	22	10
	Lithuania	62	38	Mar-22	2	2	2	2	3	42	60	19	65	82	16
	Luxembourg	77	23	Sep-20	2	2	2	2	2	40	60	50	70	64	56
	Malaysia	47	53	Apr-18	2	3	3	2	3	100	26	50	36	41	57



No	Nama Negara	TI		IFAC						Hofstede					
		X (CPI)	CPI	Last Update	IES	ISA	COE	IPSAS	IFRS	PD	IDV	MAS	UA	LTO	IVR
45	Malta	51	49	Jul-20	2	3	2	2	3	56	59	47	96	47	66
46	Mexico	31	69	Des-22	2	3	2	2	2	81	30	69	82	24	97
47	Montenegro	45	55	Nov-22	2	2	2	2	2	88	24	48	90	75	20
48	Morocco	38	62	Okt-22	2	2	3	2	2	70	46	53	68	14	25
49	Mozambique	26	74	Okt-22	3	3	3	1	2	85	15	38	44	11	80
50	Netherlands	80	20	Nov-19	3	3	3	1	3	38	80	14	53	67	68
51	New Zealand	87	13	Nov-18	3	3	3	3	3	22	79	58	49	33	75
52	Nigeria	24	76	Des-19	2	3	2	2	2	80	30	60	55	13	84
53	North Macedonia	40	60	Apr-22	2	2	2	1	2	90	22	45	87	62	35
54	Norway	84	16	Nov-18	3	3	3	2	3	31	69	8	50	35	55
55	Pakistan	27	73	Nov-20	3	3	3	1	2	55	14	50	70	50	0
56	Peru	36	64	Des-19	2	2	2	2	2	64	16	42	87	25	46
57	Philippines	33	67	Apr-18	2	3	2	2	3	94	32	64	44	27	42
58	Poland	55	45	Sep-22	2	3	3	1	3	68	60	64	93	38	29
59	Portugal	62	38	Nov-22	2	3	2	2	3	63	27	31	99	82	33
60	Republic of Korea	63	37	Apr-20	2	3	1	1	3	60	18	39	58	100	29
61	Republic of Moldova	39	61	Okt-22	2	3	2	1	2	90	27	39	95	71	19
62	Romania	46	54	Jun-22	3	2	3	1	3	90	30	42	90	52	20
63	Russian Federation	28	72	Jan-21	2	2	2	1	2	93	39	36	95	81	20
	Saudi Arabia	51	49	Sep-21	2	3	3	3	3	72	48	43	64	27	14
	Serbia	36	64	Nov-22	2	2	2	2	2	86	25	43	92	52	28
	Singapore	83	17	Mar-20	3	2	2	2	2	74	20	48	8	72	46
	Slovakia	53	47	Okt-22	3	3	2	2	3	100	52	100	51	77	28



No	Nama Negara	TI		IFAC						Hofstede					
		X (CPI)	CPI	Last Update	IES	ISA	COE	IPSAS	IFRS	PD	IDV	MAS	UA	LTO	IVR
68	Slovenia	56	44	Apr-22	2	3	3	1	3	71	27	19	88	49	48
69	South Africa	43	57	Nov-22	2	3	2	2	3	49	65	63	49	34	63
70	Spain	60	40	Des-22	2	3	2	3	2	57	51	42	86	48	44
71	Sweden	83	17	Nov-18	2	3	3	2	3	31	71	5	29	53	78
72	Switzerland	82	18	Jun-21	3	2	2	3	3	34	68	70	58	74	66
73	Thailand	36	64	Apr-18	3	3	2	2	2	64	20	34	64	32	45
74	Trinidad and Tobago	42	58	Mar-22	3	3	3	1	3	47	16	58	55	13	80
75	Turkey	36	64	Okt-22	3	3	2	2	3	66	37	45	85	46	49
76	Ukraine	33	67	Nov-22	2	2	2	2	2	92	25	72	95	86	41
77	United Arab Emirates	67	33	Feb-22	2	3	3	3	3	74	36	52	66	22	22
78	United Kingdom	73	27	Des-19	3	3	3	2	2	35	89	66	35	51	69
79	United Republic of Tanzania	38	62	Mar-20	3	2	3	2	2	70	25	40	50	34	38
80	United States of America	69	31	Agu-22	2	2	2	1	2	40	91	62	46	26	68
81	Uruguay	74	26	Nov-22	2	2	2	3	3	61	36	38	98	62	53
82	Vietnam	42	58	Des-21	1	2	2	2	1	70	20	40	30	57	35
83	Zambia	33	67	Okt-20	2	3	3	1	2	60	35	40	50	30	42



Lampiran 3: Hasil Statistik Deskriptif

	Descriptive Statistics				
	N	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Std. Deviation
CPI	89	12,00	77,00	48,7865	18,71768
IES	89	1,00	3,00	2,2697	,49461
ISA	89	2,00	3,00	2,6067	,49124
COE	89	1,00	3,00	2,3596	,58867
IPSAS	89	1,00	3,00	1,7528	,69545
IFRS	89	1,00	3,00	2,4944	,56656
PD	89	11,00	100,00	63,8652	20,59523
IDV	89	10,00	91,00	41,2135	22,15671
MAS	89	5,00	100,00	47,5843	18,16453
UA	89	8,00	100,00	67,8202	21,25845
LTO	89	4,00	100,00	46,0000	22,93419
IVR	89	,00	97,00	42,3483	22,89805
Valid N (listwise)	89				



Lampiran 4: Hasil Uji Asumsi Klasik

1. Uji Normalitas

One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test

		Unstandardize d Residual
N		83
Normal Parameters ^{a,b}	Mean	,0000000
	Std. Deviation	9,40942040
Most Extreme Differences	Absolute	,057
	Positive	,047
	Negative	-,057
Test Statistic		,057
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)		,200 ^{c,d}

a. Test distribution is Normal.

b. Calculated from data.

c. Lilliefors Significance Correction.

d. This is a lower bound of the true significance.

2. Uji Heterokedastisitas

Model		Unstandardized Coefficients		Standardized Coefficients	t	Sig.	KESIMPULAN
		B	Std. Error	Beta			
1	(Constant)	9,085	7,927		1,146	,256	Tidak terjadi heterokedastisitas
	IES	-1,670	1,459	-,151	-1,145	,256	Tidak terjadi heterokedastisitas
	ISA	,955	1,708	,083	,559	,578	Tidak terjadi heterokedastisitas
	COE	-,104	1,400	-,010	-,075	,941	Tidak terjadi heterokedastisitas
	IPSAS	,335	1,083	,038	,309	,758	Tidak terjadi heterokedastisitas
	IFRS	,351	1,544	034	,227	,821	Tidak terjadi heterokedastisitas
	PD	,025	,051	,095	,500	,619	Tidak terjadi heterokedastisitas
	IDV	,014	,044	,056	,313	,755	Tidak terjadi heterokedastisitas
	MAS	-,025	,040	-,077	-,618	,539	Tidak terjadi heterokedastisitas
	UA	-,040	,034	-,157	-1,178	,243	Tidak terjadi heterokedastisitas
	LTO	,018	,034	,072	,513	,609	Tidak terjadi heterokedastisitas
	IVR	-,013	,036	-,054	-,377	,707	Tidak terjadi heterokedastisitas

a. Dependent Variable: ABS_RES



3. Uji Multikolinearitas

Model		Collinearity Statistics		KESIMPULAN
		Tolerance	VIF	
1	(Constant)			
	IES	,768	1,302	Tidak Terjadi Multikolinieritas
	ISA	,608	1,646	Tidak Terjadi Multikolinieritas
	COE	,690	1,449	Tidak Terjadi Multikolinieritas
	IPSAS	,877	1,140	Tidak Terjadi Multikolinieritas
	IFRS	,587	1,705	Tidak Terjadi Multikolinieritas
	PD	,368	2,717	Tidak Terjadi Multikolinieritas
	IDV	,424	2,360	Tidak Terjadi Multikolinieritas
	MAS	,850	1,176	Tidak Terjadi Multikolinieritas
	UA	,751	1,332	Tidak Terjadi Multikolinieritas
	LTO	,670	1,492	Tidak Terjadi Multikolinieritas
	IVR	,656	1,524	Tidak Terjadi Multikolinieritas

Lampiran 5: Hasil Pengujian Hipotesis

1. Analisis Regresi Linear Berganda

Model		Unstandardized Coefficients		Standardized Coefficients	t	Sig.
		B	Std. Error	Beta		
1	(Constant)	58,689	13,659		4,297	,000
	IES	1,574	2,514	,042	,626	,533
	ISA	2,783	2,944	,072	,945	,348
	COE	-2,648	2,412	-,078	-1,098	,276
	IPSAS	-3,776	1,866	-,128	-2,023	,047
	IFRS	-5,519	2,661	-,160	-2,074	,042
	PD	,302	,087	,337	3,460	,001
	IDV	-,245	,076	-,292	-3,220	,002
	MAS	,157	,069	,146	2,275	,026
	UA	,129	,059	,149	2,180	,033
	LTO	-,271	,059	-,329	-4,563	,000
	IVR	-,158	,061	-,187	-2,565	,012

a. Dependent Variable: CPI

2. Pengujian Koefisien Determinasi



Model Summary			
R	R Square	Adjusted R Square	Std. Error of the Estimate
,867 ^a	,752	,714	10,11208

a. Predictors: (Constant), IVR, MAS, ISA, IES, IPSAS, UA, IDV, LTO, IFRS, PD

3. Uji Statistik Test (Uji t)

Model	Unstandardized Coefficients		Standardized Coefficients Beta	t	Sig.	Kesimpulan
	B	Std. Error				
1 (Constant)	58,689	13,659		4,297	,000	
IES	1,574	2,514	,042	,626	,533	Hipotesis Ditolak
ISA	2,783	2,944	,072	,945	,348	Hipotesis Ditolak
COE	-2,648	2,412	-,078	-1,098	,276	Hipotesis Ditolak
IPSAS	-3,776	1,866	-,128	-2,023	,047	Hipotesis Diterima
IFRS	-5,519	2,661	-,160	-2,074	,042	Hipotesis Diterima
PD	,302	,087	,337	3,460	,001	Hipotesis Diterima
IDV	-,245	,076	-,292	-3,220	,002	Hipotesis Diterima
MAS	,157	,069	,146	2,275	,026	Hipotesis Diterima
UA	,129	,059	,149	2,180	,033	Hipotesis Diterima
LTO	-,271	,059	-,329	-4,563	,000	Hipotesis Diterima
IVR	-,158	,061	-,187	-2,565	,012	Hipotesis Diterima

a. Dependent Variable: CPI

