

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Ahmad, W. (2006). *Fundamentals Of Chemistry, Mineralogy, Weathering Processes, and Latereties Formations* . PT. Inco.
- Ahmad, W. (2008). *Fundamentals of Chemistry, Mineralogy, Weathering Processes, Formation, and Exploration*.
- Ahmad, W. (2005). *Mine Geology At P.T. INCO (Mine geology, exploration methods, ore processing, resource estimation, and project development*.
- Brand, N.W., Butt, C.R.M., Elias, M., (1998). Nickle lateritics: *classifications and features*. *AGSO J. Aust. Geol. Geophys.* 17 (4), 81–88.
- Brindley, G.W., (1978). The structure and chemistry of hydrous nickel containing silicate and aluminate minerals. *Bull. BRGM sec. II*, 3, 233-245
- Budiman, A.T. (2021). Analisis Pengaruh Morfologi pada Pembentukan Nikellaterit PT Prima Sentosa Alam Lestari Kabupaten Morowali Provinsi Sulawesi Tengah. *Jurnal Geosapta Vol. 7 No.2 Juli 2021*, 75-78.
- Butt, C.R.M., Cluzel, D., (2013). Nickel lateritic ore deposits: *weathered serpentinites*. *Elements* 9, 123–128
- Cahit, H., Selahattin, K., Necip G, Tolga Q, Ibrahim G, Hasan S, Osman P., (2017). Mineralogy and genesis of the lateritic regolith related Ni-Co deposit of the Çaldağ area (Manisa, western Anatolia), Turkey. *Canadian Journal of Earth Sciense*
- Cathelineau, M., Quesnel, B., Gautier, P., Boulvais, P., Couteau, C., Drouillet, M., (2016). Nickel dispersion and enrichment at the bottom of the regolith: formation of pimelite target-like ores in rock block joints (Koniambo Ni deposit, New Caledonia). *Mineral. Deposita* 51, 271–282
- Coleman, R. G., (1977). *Ophiolites*. Springer-Verlag, New York, 229 p.
- Crundwell, Frank K. (2011). *Extractive Metallurgy of Nickel, Cobalt and Platinum-Group Metals*. Amsterdam: Elsevier Ltd.
- Dalvi, A.D., Bacon, W.G., &Osborne, R., (2004). The Past and the Future of Nickel Laterites. In: *PDAC 2004 International Convention. Trade Show & Investors Exchange, North Carolina, USA, pp. 1-27*



(2002). Nickel laterite deposits-a geological overview, resources and exploitation: Hobart, University of Tasmania, Centre for Ore Deposit research *Special Publication* 4, 205-220.

- Evans, A.M., (1993), *Ore Geology and Industrial Minerals: An Introduction, USA: Blackwell Publishing.*
- Firdaus, Z. (2009). Korelasi antara Pelatihan Teknis Perpajakan, Pengalaman dan Motivasi Pemeriksa Pajak dengan Kinerja Pemeriksa Pajak pada Kantor Pelayanan Pajak di Jakarta Barat. Fakultas Ekonomi dan Ilmu Sosial Universitas Islam Negeri Syarif Hidayatullah Jakarta
- Fu, T., Tang, X., Cai, Z., Zuo, Y., Tang, Y., & Zhao, X. (2020). Correlation research of phase angle variation and coating performance by means of Pearson's correlation coefficient. *Progress in Organic Coatings*, 139
- Gao, J. M., Du, Z., Ma, S., Cheng, F., & Li, P. (2021) "High-efficiency leaching of valuable metals from saprolite laterite ore using pickling waste liquor for synthesis of spinel-type ferrites MFe_2O_4 with excellent magnetic properties". *Journal of Materials Research and Technology*, 10: 988–1001.
- Gill, R. (2010). *Igneous Rock and Processes*. London: *Departement of Earth Sciences Royal Holloway University of London.*
- Goff F and Lackner KS, (1998). Carbon dioxide sequestering using ultramafic rocks. *Environmental Geosciences* 5: 89-101
- Golightly, J, P., (1979). Nickeliferous Laterite Deposits. *Economic Geology 75th Anniversary Volume*, 710-735.
- Golightly, 1987. Nicheliferous Laterites General Description PT. International Nichel Indonesia. Sorowako.
- Hasria, S. A. (2021). Pengaruh Geomorfologi Terhadap Pola Distribusi Unsur Nikel dan Besi pada Endapan Nikel Laterit di Kabupaten Buton Tengah-Sulawesi Tenggara. *Jurnal Geosapta Vol. 7 No.2 Juli 2021*, 103-114.
- Hernand, D. (2017). Domain Geologi Sebagai Dasar Pemodelan Estimasi Sumberdaya Nikel Laterit Perbukitan Zahwah, Sorowako, Kabupaten Luwu Timur, Provinsi Sulawesi Selatan. *Bulletin of Scientific Contribution, Volume 15, Nomor 2, Agustus 2017 : 111 – 122*, 111-122.
- Husain, A. A., Nur, L., Sufriadin. (2018). *Karakterisasi Mineralogi dan Geokimia Bijih Nikel Laterit di Bukit Hasan, PT Vale Indonesia Tbk, Sulawesi Selatan: Implikasi Terhadap Pengolahan*. Makassar: Universitas Hasanuddin



A. (2013). Pengaruh Morfologi Lokal Terhadap Pembentukan Nikel laterit. *Seminar Nasional ke 8 Tahun 2013 : Rekayasa Teknologi Industri in Informasi*, 10-14.

- Ismawan, J. H. (2015). Tinjauan Keterdapatn Batuan Ultramafik dalam Komplek Ofiolit Ciletuhdi Daerah Ciletuh, Jawa Barat. *Bulletin of Scientific Contribution, Volume 13, Nomor 3, Desember 2015: 213-220, 213-220.*
- Ito, A., Otake, T., Sato, T., Maulan, A., Sanematsu, K., Sufriadin (2021). Geochemical constraints on the mobilization of Ni and critical metals in laterite deposits, Sulawesi, Indonesia: A mass-balance approach. *Resource Geology* ; 1-28.
- Jafar, N. (2017). Analisis Unsur Endapan Bauksit Menggunakan X-Ray Fluorescence (XRF) PT. ANTAM Tbk Unit Geomin Daerah kenco Kabupaten Landak Provinsi Kalimantan Barat. *Journal Of Chemical Process Engineering* Vol.02, No.01, Mei-2017, 45-47.
- Jamaludin, A. D. A. (2012). Analisis Kerusakan X-Ray Fluorescence (XRF). *Analisis Kerusakan X-Ray Fluorescence (XRF) No. 09 – 10 / Tahun V. April – Oktober 2012, 19-28.*
- Kadariusman, A. (2009). *Ultramafic Rocks in Eastern Indonesia and Their Geological Environment*. Sorowako, Sulawesi Selatan: PT. INCO Tbk
- Kubo, K., (2002). Dunite formation processes in highly depleted peridotite: case study of the Iwanidake peridotite, Hokkaido, Japan. *Journal of Petrology* 43, 423–448.
- Kurniadi, A. M. F. (2018). Karakteristik Batuan Asal Pembentukan Endapan Karakteristik Batuan Asal Pembentukan Endapan Karakteristik Batuan Asal Pembentukan Endapan. *Padjadjaran Geoscience Journal. Vol.02, No. 03, Juni 2018: 221-234, 221-234.*
- Kurniadi, A., Rosana, F. M., Yuningsih, T. E., Pambudi, L., (2017). Karakteristik Batuan Asal Pembentukan Endapan Nikel Laterit Di Daerah Madang dan Serakaman Tengah. *Padjadjaran. Geoscience Journal, 1(2).*
- Kurniawan, R. (2016). *Analisis Regresi: Dasar dan Penerapannya dengan R*. Jakarta: Kencana.
- Kyle, J., (2010), "Nickel laterite processing technologies- where to next?". ALTA 2010 Nickel/Copper Conference, Perth. 24-27 Mei 2010.
- Lediyantje, L. I. S. (2019). Profil Endapan Nikel Laterit di Daerah . *Riset Geologi dan Pertambangan Vol. 29, No.1, Juni 2019 (91-104), 91-104.*



ao. 1999. *Study of Nickeliferous Laterite Reduction* : 1-8.

- McDonough, W.F., dan Rudnick, R.L., 1998, Mineralogy and Composition of the Upper Mantle, Ultrahigh-Pressure Mineralogy: *Physics and Chemistry of the Earth's Deep Interior*, Mineralogical Society of America. New York
- Morris, A. (2020). A more scientific approach to applied economics: Reconstructing statistical, analytical significance, and correlation analysis. *Economic Analysis and Policy*, 66, 315-324.
- Moskalyk, R.R., Alfantazi, A.M., (2002). Nickel laterite processing and electrowinning practice. *Miner. Eng.* 15, 593–605
- Munasir, T. M. (2012). Uji XRD dan XRF Pada Bahan Mineral (Batuan dan Pasir) Sebagai Sumber Material Cerdas (CaCO_3 dan SiO_2). *Jurnal Penelitian Fisika dan Aplikasinya (JPFA)* Vol 2 No 1, Juni 2012, 20-29.
- Palandri, J.L., Reed, M.H., (2004). Geochemical models of metasomatism in ultramafic systems: *Serpentinization, Rodingitization, and Sea Floor Carbonate Chimney Precipitation*. Pergamon. The United States Of America
- Pelletier, B., (1996). Serpentine in nickel silicate ore from New Caledonia. AusIMM Publication Series, p.197-205
- Prasetyo, B. H. (2019). Implementasi Metode Item-Based Collaborative Filtering dalam Pemberian Rekomendasi Calon Pembeli Aksesoris Smartphone. *Jurnal Eksplora Informatika* Vol. 9, No. 1, September 2019, 17-27.
- Prasetyo, P. (2016). Sumber Daya Mineral di Indonesia Khususnya Bijih Nikel Laterit dan Masalah Pengolahannya sehubungan dengan UU Minerba 2009. *Sehubungan dengan UU Minerba 2009*, 1-10.
- Prendergast, M.D., (2013). Landscape evolution, regolith formation and nickel lateritic development in the northern part of the Great Dyke, Zimbabwe. *S. Afr. J. Geol.* 116 (2), 219–240.
- Proenza, J.A, Lewis, F.J, Gali, S., Tauler, E., Labrador, M., Melgarejo, J.C., Longo, F., and Bloise, G., (2008). Garnierite mineralization from Falcondo Ni-laterite deposits (Dominican Republic). *Macla*, 9.
- PT Vale Indonesia Tbk. (2022). *Laporan Tahunan 2022 "Greener Investment, Brighter Tomorrow"*. Jakarta.



PT Vale Indonesia Tbk. (2021). *Laporan Tahunan 2021 "Responsible Contribution for better life"*. Jakarta

PT Vale Indonesia Tbk. (2020). Overview Geologi dan Grade Control, Mine operation section, Mine department.

- Sekaran, U. dan Bougie, R., (2010), *Research Methods for Business: A SkillBuilding Approach*, John Wiley and sons, inc. : London.
- Setiawan, I. (2016). Pengolahan Nikel Laterit Secara Pirometalurgi: *Seminar Nasional Sains dan Teknologi 2016*, 1-7.
- Setyo, B. (2017). *Metode Statistika untuk Analisis Data Bidang Keolahragaan*, Malang: Universitas Negeri Malang
- Simandjuntak, T.O., Rusmana, E., Surono dan Supandjono. J.B., (1991) Peta Geologi Lembar Malili, Sulawesi. Skala 1 : 250.000. Lembar 2113. Pusat Penelitian dan Pengembangan Geologi, Bandung
- Siregar, S., (2013). *Statistik Parametrik untuk Penelitian Kualitatif*. Jakarta: Bumi Aksara.
- Sudjana. (2005). *Metoda Statistika*. Tarsito, Bandung.
- Sufriadin, Idrus, A., Pramumijoyo S., Warmada., I.W., Nur I., Suharto. (2009), “Serpentinisasi pada batuan ultramafik dan aplikasinya terhadap eksplorasi endapan nikel laterit”, *Proceedings of International Conference on Earth Science and Technology, Yogyakarta, 6th – 7th August, C011 – C018*. (ISBN: 978979175494-1).
- Sufriadin, (2010). Characteristics and The Occurrence Of “Garnierite” From The Soroako Nickeliferous Laterite Deposits, Sulawesi, Indonesia. *Proceedings Pit Iagi Lombok 2010 The 39th IAGI Annual Convention and Exhibition*.
- Sufriadin, Idrus, A., Pramumijoyo S., Warmada., I.W., Nur I., Imai, A., Imran, A.M., Kaharuddin. (2012). Thermal and Infrared Studies of Garnierite from the Soroako Nickeliferous Laterite Deposit, Sulawesi, Indonesia. *Indonesian Journal of Geology*, Vol. 7 No. 2 June 2012: 77-85, 77-85.
- Sugiyono, P. D., (2018). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Suharsimi, A., (1989). *Prosedur Penelitian suatu Pendekatan Praktik*, Jakarta: PT. Bina Aksara.
- Sukandarrumidi. (2007) *Geologi Mineral Logam*. Yogyakarta: Penerbit Gadjah Mada University Press,



(1975). The Structure of Sulawesi in the light of Plate Tectonics: Proc. Conf. on the Geol. and Min. Resources of South east Asia, Jakarta: Indonesian Association of Geologists.

- Sundari, W., (2012), Analisis Data Eksplorasi Bijih Nikel Laterit Untuk Estimasi Cadangan dan Perancangan PIT pada PT. Timah Eksplorasi Di Desa Baliara Kecamatan Kabaena Barat Kabupaten Bombana Provinsi Sulawesi Tenggara, Universitas Nusa Cendana: Kupang.
- Surono dan Sukarna, D., (1995). The Eastern Sulawesi Ophiolite Belt, Eastern Indonesia. A review of it's origin with special reference to the Kendari area. *Journal of Geology and Mineral Resources*, 46, h 8-16.
- Surono, (2011). Tektono-tratigrafi bagian timur Sulawesi. Abstrack Joint Convention IAGI ke 40 dan HAGI ke 36, Makassar.
- Taylor, G. and Eggleton, R.A., (2001), *Regolith geology and geomorphology*, Wiley, New York
- Tonggiroh, A., Mustafa, M., Suharto, (2012). Analisis Pelapukan Serpentin dan Endapan Nikel Laterit Daerah Pallangga Kabupaten Palangga Sulawesi Tenggara.
- U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Commodity Summaries, January (2015).
- Uma, S., & Roger, B. (2016). Research Methods For Business: A Skill Building Approach. In *Encyclopedia of Quality of Life and Well-Being Research* (7th ed.). https://doi.org/10.1007/978-94-007-0753-5_102084.
- Van, L., Taylor, T.M., Coote R., Longstaffe, A., Porphyry F.J. Molybdenum Mineralization in a Continental Collision Setting at Malala, Northwest Sulawesi, Indonesia. *Journal of Geochemical Exploration* 1994; 50: 279-315.
- Wei Fu, Y. Z. (2018). Garnierite mineralization from a serpentinite-derived lateritic regolith, Sulawesi Island, Indonesia: Mineralogy, geochemistry and link to hydrologic, flow regime. *Journal of Geochemical Exploration*, 240-256.
- Sari, W. P. (2014). Pmeriksaan Komposisi Glass Fiber Komersial Dengan Teknik X-Ray Fluorescence Spectrometer (XRF). *Jurnal B-Dent*, Vol 1, No. 2, Desember 2014 : Hal 156 - 162, 156-162.
- Zhang, Y., Li, Y., Song, J., Chen, X., Lu, Y., & Wang, W. (2020). Pearson correlation coefficient of current derivatives based pilot protection scheme for long-distance LCCHVDC transmission lines. *International Journal of Electrical Power and Energy Systems*,





Optimized using
trial version
www.balesio.com

LAMPIRAN



LAMPIRAN 1
DATA ASSAY EAST BLOCK PT VALE INDONESIA TBK

No	Sample Id	Ni (%)	Fe (%)	SiO ₂ (%)	MgO (%)	S/M
1	MES0000027223	1.90	23.00	30.72	21.21	1.64
2	MES0000027224	2.25	10.70	36.88	31.08	1.28
3	MES0000027225	1.79	25.10	30.89	17.71	1.86
4	MES0000027226	2.43	10.30	36.22	31.84	1.23
5	MES0000027227	2.18	18.50	34.34	23.52	1.54
6	MES0000027228	2.16	12.40	36.29	29.10	1.35
7	MES0000027229	1.91	23.10	34.40	19.44	1.77
8	MES0000027230	2.25	10.70	36.44	29.18	1.35
9	MWF0001094653	2.09	18.00	30.64	16.60	2.03
10	MWF0001094654	2.03	17.50	30.95	16.72	2.03
11	MIWFOOOI 149731	2.11	30.50	26.54	10.42	2.74
12	MIWFOOOI 149732	1.92	24.90	35.48	14.96	2.37
13	MIWFOOOI 149733	1.91	25.00	34.39	13.14	2.62
14	MWF0001149734	2.04	27.00	31.65	13.77	2.30
15	MWF0001109016	1.66	20.60	35.15	15.83	2.28
16	MWF0001109017	1.68	20.70	36.44	16.56	2.26
17	MWF0001109018	1.61	17.90	36.24	17.92	2.08
18	MWF0001109019	1.61	17.90	36.48	18.30	2.05
19	MWF0001109020	1.60	17.80	35.28	19.29	1.98
20	MET023891	1.49	8.40	35.37	30.09	1.18
21	MET023893	1.45	9.80	36.52	28.65	1.27
22	MET023895	1.39	19.70	33.36	20.09	1.66
23	MET023843	1.80	7.60	35.58	32.01	1.11
24	MET023845	1.19	8.10	35.84	32.57	1.10
25	MET023847	1.65	21.50	31.11	18.08	1.72
	MET023849	1.55	8.00	36.95	30.94	1.19
	MET023851	1.42	8.90	37.25	30.52	1.22
	MET023853	1.57	21.10	29.72	17.60	1.69



No	Sample Id	Ni (%)	Fe (%)	SiO ₂ (%)	MgO (%)	S/M
29	MET023669	1.86	7.80	37.78	32.05	1.18
30	MET023671	1.56	8.90	38.63	29.02	1.33
31	MET023673	1.65	20.10	31.15	18.94	1.64
32	MEF153177	1.26	35.10	21.83	14.99	1.46
Rata-Rata		1.78	17.39	33.95	22.25	1.70



LAMPIRAN 2
DATA ASSAY EAST BLOCK PT VALE INDONESIA TBK

No	Sample Id	Ni (%)	Fe (%)	SiO ₂ (%)	MgO (%)	S/M
1	MWF0001116025	2.08	20.10	37.38	16.10	2.32
2	1MWF0001116026	2.06	19.90	37.13	15.92	2.33
3	1MWF0001116027	1.98	19.50	38.64	17.75	2.18
4	MWF0001116028	1.97	19.70	38.18	17.58	2.17
5	1MWF0001116029	1.89	19.30	37.23	17.54	2.12
6	1MWF0001116030	1.96	19.50	37.62	16.50	2.28
7	MWF0001109087	2.38	19.90	37.70	12.43	3.03
8	MWF0001109088	2.33	19.60	38.74	12.26	3.16
9	MWF0001109089	2.74	28.00	26.87	10.60	2.53
10	MWF0001109090	2.36	21.30	34.62	15.33	2.26
11	1MWF0001109091	2.60	26.40	27.27	10.89	2.50
12	MWF0001109092	2.54	26.20	26.59	10.88	2.44
13	MWF0001039664	2.44	25.90	30.47	9.51	3.20
14	MWF0001039665	2.95	21.70	40.68	14.34	2.84
15	MIWF0001039666	2.43	28.20	28.84	10.52	2.74
16	MWF0001039414	2.37	25.60	32.47	10.87	2.99
17	MWF0001039415	2.34	25.40	32.19	11.91	2.70
18	MWF0001039416	2.69	25.20	32.41	10.88	2.98
19	MWF0001039417	2.67	25.00	32.49	11.52	2.82
20	MWF0001066587	2.66	23.10	36.64	13.15	2.79
21	MWF0001066588	2.86	20.50	40.47	13.60	2.98
22	MWS0001040335	1.83	21.83	38.00	14.59	2.60
23	MWS0001040337	1.85	22.13	37.09	13.58	2.73
24	MWS0001026463	1.87	24.70	38.18	11.56	3.30
25	MWS0001026465	1.78	22.39	37.29	14.40	2.59
	WS0001026467	1.75	21.85	37.16	13.98	2.66
	MWF052640	2.12	22.00	39.15	16.62	2.36
	MWF052641	2.14	21.78	40.55	17.52	2.31



No	Sample Id	Ni (%)	Fe (%)	SiO ₂ (%)	MgO (%)	S/M
29	MWF052642	2.29	16.14	43.92	17.00	2.58
30	MWF052643	2.22	20.79	40.83	18.10	2.26
31	MWF007454	2.22	26.41	35.41	14.64	2.42
32	MWF007455	1.83	28.11	29.81	13.56	2.20
Rata-Rata		2.26	22.75	35.69	13.93	2.61



LAMPIRAN 3 PERHITUNGAN KADAR RATA-RATA SAMPEL *EAST BLOCK*

1. Rata-Rata Kadar NI

$$\begin{aligned}\bar{X} &= \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{32} xi}{n} \\ &= \frac{56,97}{32} \\ &= 1,78\%\end{aligned}$$

Jadi, rata-rata kadar Ni pada data *East Block* adalah 1,78%

2. Rata-Rata Kadar Fe

$$\begin{aligned}\bar{X} &= \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{32} xi}{n} \\ &= \frac{556,6}{32} \\ &= 17,39\%\end{aligned}$$

Jadi, rata-rata kadar Fe pada data *East Block* adalah 17,39%

3. Rata-Rata Kadar SiO₂

$$\begin{aligned}\bar{X} &= \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{32} xi}{n} \\ &= \frac{1.155,51}{32} \\ &= 36,11\%\end{aligned}$$

Jadi, rata-rata kadar Fe pada data *East Block* adalah 36,11%

4. Rata-Rata Kadar MgO

$$\begin{aligned}\bar{X} &= \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{32} xi}{n} \\ &= \frac{712,14}{32} \\ &= 22,25\%\end{aligned}$$

Jadi, rata-rata kadar MgO pada data *East Block* adalah 22,25%



LAMPIRAN 4 PERHITUNGAN KADAR RATA-RATA SAMPEL *WEST BLOCK*

1. Rata-Rata Kadar NI

$$\begin{aligned}\bar{X} &= \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{32} xi}{n} \\ &= \frac{72,20}{32} \\ &= 2,26\%\end{aligned}$$

Jadi, rata-rata kadar Ni pada data *West Block* adalah 2,26%

2. Rata-Rata Kadar Fe

$$\begin{aligned}\bar{X} &= \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{32} xi}{n} \\ &= \frac{728,13}{32} \\ &= 22,75\%\end{aligned}$$

Jadi, rata-rata kadar Fe pada data *West Block* adalah 22,75%

3. Rata-Rata Kadar SiO₂

$$\begin{aligned}\bar{X} &= \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{32} xi}{n} \\ &= \frac{1.142,02}{32} \\ &= 35,69\%\end{aligned}$$

Jadi, rata-rata kadar Fe pada data *West Block* adalah 35,69%

4. Rata-Rata Kadar MgO

$$\begin{aligned}\bar{X} &= \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{32} xi}{n} \\ &= \frac{445,63}{32} \\ &= 13,93\%\end{aligned}$$

Jadi, rata-rata kadar MgO pada data *West Block* adalah 13,93%



LAMPIRAN 5 PERHITUNGAN KOEFISIEN KORELASI

1. Korelasi antara Ni dengan Fe pada *East Block*

n	x	y	xy	x ²	y ²
1	1.90	23.00	43.70	3.61	529.00
2	2.25	10.70	24.08	5.06	114.49
3	1.79	25.10	44.93	3.20	630.01
4	2.43	10.30	25.03	5.91	106.09
5	2.18	18.50	40.33	4.75	342.25
6	2.16	12.40	26.79	4.67	153.76
7	1.91	23.10	44.12	3.65	533.61
8	2.25	10.70	24.06	5.06	114.49
9	2.09	18.00	37.62	4.37	324.00
10	2.03	17.50	35.53	4.12	306.25
11	2.11	30.50	64.36	4.45	930.25
12	1.92	24.90	47.81	3.69	620.01
13	1.91	25.00	47.75	3.65	625.00
14	2.04	27.00	55.08	4.16	729.00
15	1.66	20.60	34.20	2.76	424.36
16	1.68	20.70	34.78	2.82	428.49
17	1.61	17.90	28.90	2.59	320.41
18	1.61	17.90	28.82	2.59	320.41
19	1.60	17.80	28.48	2.56	316.84
20	1.49	8.40	12.52	2.22	70.56
21	1.45	9.80	14.21	2.10	96.04
22	1.39	19.70	27.38	1.93	388.09
23	1.80	7.60	13.68	3.24	57.76
24	1.19	8.10	9.64	1.42	65.61
25	1.65	21.50	35.48	2.72	462.25
26	1.55	8.00	12.40	2.40	64.00
27	1.42	8.90	12.64	2.02	79.21
28	1.57	21.10	33.13	2.46	445.21
29	1.86	7.80	14.51	3.46	60.84
30	1.56	8.90	13.88	2.43	79.21
31	1.65	20.10	33.17	2.72	404.01
31	1.26	35.10	44.23	1.59	1232.01
Σ	56.97	556.6	993.12	104.39	11373.52



an:

n : Jumlah pasang data

x : Kadar Ni

y : Kadar Fe

Diketahui :

$$\begin{aligned}
 n &= 32 \\
 \sum x &= 56,97 \\
 \sum y &= 556,6 \\
 \sum xy &= 993,12 \\
 \sum x^2 &= 104,39 \\
 \sum y^2 &= 11.373,52 \\
 (\sum x)^2 &= 5.212,84 \\
 (\sum y)^2 &= 530.173,30
 \end{aligned}$$

Ditanyakan : Koefisien korelasi (r)...?

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Penyelesaian: } r_{x,y} &= \frac{n\sum xy - \sum x \sum y}{\sqrt{(n\sum x^2 - (\sum x)^2)(n\sum y^2 - (\sum y)^2)}} \\
 r_{x,y} &= \frac{32(993,12) - (56,97)(556,60)}{\sqrt{(32(104,39) - (3.245,58))(32(11.373,52) - (309.803,56))}} \\
 &= \frac{(31.779,84) - (31.709,50)}{\sqrt{((3.340,48) - (3.245,58))((363.952,64) - (309.803,56))}} \\
 &= \frac{(70,34)}{\sqrt{(94,90)(54.149,08)}} \\
 &= \frac{(70,34)}{\sqrt{5.138.698,96}} \\
 &= \frac{70,34}{2.266,87} \\
 &= 0,03
 \end{aligned}$$

2. Korelasi antara Ni dengan Fe pada *West Block*

n	x	y	xy	x ²	y ²
1	2.08	20.10	41.81	4.33	404.01
2	2.06	19.90	40.99	4.24	396.01
3	1.98	19.50	38.61	3.92	380.25
4	1.97	19.70	38.81	3.88	388.09
5	1.89	19.30	36.48	3.57	372.49
6	1.96	19.50	38.22	3.84	380.25
	2.38	19.90	47.36	5.66	396.01
	2.33	19.60	45.67	5.43	384.16
	2.74	28.00	76.72	7.50	784
	2.36	21.30	50.27	5.57	453.69



11	2.60	26.40	68.64	6.76	696.96
12	2.54	26.20	66.55	6.45	686.44
13	2.44	25.90	63.20	5.95	670.81
14	2.95	21.70	64.02	8.70	470.89
15	2.43	28.20	68.53	5.90	795.24
16	2.37	25.60	60.67	5.62	655.36
17	2.34	25.40	59.44	5.47	645.16
18	2.69	25.20	67.79	7.24	635.04
19	2.67	25.00	66.75	7.13	625
20	2.66	23.10	61.45	7.08	533.61
21	2.86	20.50	58.63	8.18	420.25
22	1.83	21.83	39.95	3.35	476.55
23	1.85	22.13	40.94	3.42	489.74
24	1.87	24.70	46.18	3.50	610.09
25	1.78	22.39	39.85	3.17	501.31
26	1.75	21.85	38.24	3.06	477.42
27	2.12	22.00	46.64	4.49	484
28	2.14	21.78	46.61	4.58	474.37
29	2.29	16.14	36.96	5.24	260.50
30	2.22	20.79	46.15	4.93	432.22
31	2.22	26.41	58.63	4.93	697.49
31	1.83	28.11	51.44	3.35	790.17
Σ	72.20	728.13	1652.19	166.46	16867.58

Keterangan:

n : Jumlah pasang data

x : Kadar Ni

y : Kadar Fe

Diketahui :

$$n = 32$$

$$\Sigma x = 72,20$$

$$\Sigma y = 728,13$$

$$\Sigma xy = 1.652,19$$

$$\Sigma x^2 = 166,46$$

$$\Sigma y^2 = 16.867,58$$

$$(\Sigma x)^2 = 5.212,84$$

$$(\Sigma y)^2 = 530.173,30$$

an : Koefisien korelasi (r)...?



Penyelesaian: $r_{x,y} = \frac{n\sum xy - \sum x \sum y}{\sqrt{(n\sum x^2 - (\sum x)^2)(n\sum y^2 - (\sum y)^2)}}$

$$r_{x,y} = \frac{32(1.652,19) - (72,20)(728,13)}{\sqrt{(32(166,46) - (5.212,84))(32(16.867,58) - (530.173,30))}}$$

$$= \frac{(52.870,08) - (52.570,99)}{\sqrt{((5.326,72) - (5.212,84))((539.762,56) - (530.173,30))}}$$

$$= \frac{(299,09)}{\sqrt{(113,88)(9.589,26)}}$$

$$= \frac{(299,09)}{\sqrt{1.092.025,28}}$$

$$= \frac{299,09}{1.045,00}$$

$$= 0,286$$

3. Korelasi antara Ni dengan S/M pada *East Block*

n	x	y	xy	x ²	y ²
1	1.90	2.32	4.41	3.61	5.38
2	2.25	2.33	5.24	5.06	5.43
3	1.79	2.18	3.90	3.20	4.75
4	2.43	2.17	5.27	5.91	4.71
5	2.18	2.12	4.62	4.75	4.49
6	2.16	2.28	4.93	4.67	5.20
7	1.91	3.03	5.79	3.65	9.18
8	2.25	3.16	7.11	5.06	9.99
9	2.09	2.53	5.29	4.37	6.41
10	2.03	2.26	4.59	4.12	5.12
11	2.11	2.50	5.28	4.45	6.25
12	1.92	2.44	4.69	3.69	5.95
13	1.91	3.20	6.11	3.65	10.24
14	2.04	2.84	5.79	4.16	8.07
15	1.66	2.74	4.55	2.76	7.51
16	1.68	2.99	5.02	2.82	8.94
17	1.61	2.70	4.35	2.59	7.29
18	1.61	2.98	4.80	2.59	8.88
19	1.60	2.82	4.51	2.56	7.95
20	1.49	2.79	4.16	2.22	7.78
21	1.45	2.98	4.32	2.10	8.88
22	1.39	2.60	3.61	1.93	6.76
23	1.80	2.73	4.91	3.24	7.45
24	1.19	3.30	3.93	1.42	10.89
25	1.65	2.59	4.27	2.72	6.71



26	1.55	2.66	4.12	2.40	7.08
27	1.42	2.36	3.35	2.02	5.55
28	1.57	2.31	3.63	2.46	5.36
29	1.86	2.58	4.81	3.46	6.67
30	1.56	2.26	3.52	2.43	5.09
31	1.65	2.42	3.99	2.72	5.85
31	1.26	2.20	2.77	1.59	4.83
Σ	56.97	83.37	147.63	104.39	220.62

Keterangan:

n : Jumlah pasang data

x : Kadar Ni

y : Kadar Fe

Diketahui :

$$n = 32$$

$$\Sigma x = 56,97$$

$$\Sigma y = 83,37$$

$$\Sigma xy = 147,63$$

$$\Sigma x^2 = 104,39$$

$$\Sigma y^2 = 220,62$$

$$(\Sigma x)^2 = 5.212,84$$

$$(\Sigma y)^2 = 530.173,30$$

Ditanyakan : Koefisien korelasi (r)...?

$$\text{Penyelesaian: } r_{x,y} = \frac{n\Sigma xy - \Sigma x \Sigma y}{\sqrt{(n\Sigma x^2 - (\Sigma x)^2)(n\Sigma y^2 - (\Sigma y)^2)}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 r_{x,y} &= \frac{32(147,63) - (56,97)(83,37)}{\sqrt{(32(104,39) - (56,97)^2)(32(220,62) - (83,37)^2)}} \\
 &= \frac{(4.724,24) - (4.749,39)}{\sqrt{((3.340,48) - (3.245,58))((7.059,94) - (6.949,98))}} \\
 &= \frac{(-25.16)}{\sqrt{(94,90)(109,97)}} \\
 &= \frac{(-25.16)}{\sqrt{10.435,47}} \\
 &= \frac{-25.16}{102,15} \\
 &= -0,25
 \end{aligned}$$



4. Korelasi antara Ni dengan S/M pada *West Block*

n	x	y	xy	x ²	y ²
1	2.08	1.64	3.41	4.33	2.69
2	2.06	1.28	2.64	4.24	1.64
3	1.98	1.86	3.68	3.92	3.46
4	1.97	1.23	2.42	3.88	1.51
5	1.89	1.54	2.91	3.57	2.37
6	1.96	1.35	2.65	3.84	1.82
7	2.38	1.77	4.21	5.66	3.13
8	2.33	1.35	3.15	5.43	1.82
9	2.74	2.03	5.56	7.51	4.12
10	2.36	2.03	4.79	5.57	4.12
11	2.60	2.74	7.12	6.76	7.51
12	2.54	2.37	6.02	6.45	5.62
13	2.44	2.62	6.39	5.95	6.86
14	2.95	2.30	6.79	8.70	5.29
15	2.43	2.28	5.54	5.90	5.20
16	2.37	2.26	5.36	5.62	5.11
17	2.34	2.08	4.87	5.48	4.33
18	2.69	2.05	5.51	7.24	4.20
19	2.67	1.98	5.29	7.13	3.92
20	2.66	1.18	3.13	7.08	1.38
21	2.86	1.27	3.63	8.18	1.62
22	1.83	1.66	3.04	3.35	2.76
23	1.85	1.11	2.06	3.42	1.24
24	1.87	1.10	2.06	3.50	1.21
25	1.78	1.72	3.06	3.17	2.96
26	1.75	1.19	2.09	3.06	1.43
27	2.12	1.22	2.59	4.49	1.49
28	2.14	1.69	3.61	4.58	2.85
29	2.29	1.18	2.70	5.24	1.39
30	2.22	1.33	2.96	4.93	1.77
31	2.22	1.64	3.65	4.93	2.70
31	1.83	1.46	2.67	3.35	2.12
Σ	72.20	54.52	125.56	166.46	99.65

Keterangan:

n : Jumlah pasang data

x : Kadar Ni

y : Kadar Fe

i :



$$\begin{aligned}
 n &= 32 \\
 \sum x &= 72,20 \\
 \sum y &= 54,52 \\
 \sum xy &= 125,56 \\
 \sum x^2 &= 166,46 \\
 \sum y^2 &= 99,65 \\
 (\sum x)^2 &= 5.212,84 \\
 (\sum y)^2 &= 530.173,30
 \end{aligned}$$

Ditanyakan : Koefisien korelasi (r)...?

Penyelesaian: $r_{x,y} = \frac{n\sum xy - \sum x \sum y}{\sqrt{(n\sum x^2 - (\sum x)^2)(n\sum y^2 - (\sum y)^2)}}$

$$\begin{aligned}
 r_{x,y} &= \frac{32(125,56) - (72,20)(54,52)}{\sqrt{(32(166,46) - (5.212,84))(32(99,65) - (2.972,43))}} \\
 &= \frac{(4.017,92) - (3.936,34)}{\sqrt{((5.326,72) - (5.212,84))((3.188,80) - (2.972,43))}} \\
 &= \frac{(81,58)}{\sqrt{(113,88)(216,37)}} \\
 &= \frac{(81,58)}{\sqrt{24.640,17}} \\
 &= \frac{81,58}{156,97} \\
 &= 0,520
 \end{aligned}$$

