

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Azzam, M., Habiburrahman, A.-G., Aminul Akbar, M., & Afrianto, T. (2021). *Pengembangan Kecerdasan Buatan Objek NPC pada Micro-Games: Karting menggunakan Finite State Machine Unity* (Vol. 5, Issue 11). <http://j-ptiik.ub.ac.id>
- Ángel Carsí, J., Montero Reyno, E., & Á Carsí Cubel, J. (2008). *Model Driven Game Development: 2D Platform Game Prototyping. MULTIPLE: Multimodeling Approach for Quality-Aware Software Product Lines View project PRISMA: Aspect-Oriented Software Architectures View project MODEL-DRIVEN GAME DEVELOPMENT: 2D PLATFORM GAME PROTOTYPING*. <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/221024315>
- Gamedevbeginner.com. "Raycasts in Unity, made easy". Tersedia di : <https://gamedevbeginner.com/raycast-in-unity-made-easy/> diakses tanggal 5 Januari 2022.
- Ningrum, F. C., Suherman, D., Aryanti, S., Prasetya, H. A., & Saifudin, A. (2019). Pengujian Black Box pada Aplikasi Sistem Seleksi Sales Terbaik Menggunakan Teknik Equivalence Partitions. *Jurnal Informatika Universitas Pamulang*, 4(4), 125-130.
- Prasetyo, Eko Teguh, Nurcahyani Dewi Retnowati. T.(2015). *Penerapan Kecerdasan Buatan Pada Game "Air Strike Sita" Berbasis Client Server Pada Android*. (Vol. 4, Issue 1). <http://dx.doi.org/10.28989/compiler.v4i1.83>
- Rahmawati, I., Leksono, I. P., & Harwanto, H. (2020). Pengembangan Game Petualang untuk Pembelajaran Berhitung. *Edcomtech: Jurnal Kajian Teknologi Pendidikan*, 5(1), 11-23.
- Suryadi, A. (2018). *Perancangan Aplikasi Game Edukasi Menggunakan Model Waterfall*. *Jurnal Petik*, 3(1), 8. <https://doi.org/10.31980/jpetik.v3i1.352>
- Sibero, Ivan C. 2009. "Langkah Mudah Membuat Game 3D." Yogyakarta: Penerbit MediaKom.

- Sagala, M. L., Adams Jonemaro, E. M., & Wardhono, W. S. (2017). *Pengembangan Game Platformer 2D Menggunakan Teknik Projection Mapping* (Vol. 1, Issue 11). <http://j-ptiik.ub.ac.id>
- Teguh Martono, Kurniawan.(2015). *Pengembangan Game Dengan Menggunakan Game Engine Game Maker. Jurnal Sistem Komputer* (Vol. 5, Issue 1).
- Tridhonanto, Al. Agency Beranda, 2011. "Optimalkan Potensi Anak dengan Game." Jakarta : Penerbit PT Elex Media Komputindo.
- Trisianto, Chrisantus. "Penggunaan metode waterfall untuk pengembangan sistem monitoring dan evaluasi pembangunan pedesaan." *Jurnal ESIT (E-Bisnis, Sistem Informasi, Teknologi Informasi)* 12.1 (2022).
- Unity. (2022^a, Agustus 30). Scripting API : Scene. Retrieved Februari 16, 2021 from Unity Documentation:
<https://docs.unity3d.com/ScriptReference/SceneManagement.Scene.html>
- Unity. (2022^b, Agustus 30). Scripting API : Game Object. Retrieved Februari 16, 2022,
from Unity Documentation:
<https://docs.unity3d.com/ScriptReference/GameObject.html>
- Unity. (2022^c, Agustus 30). Unity Scripting API : Component. Retrieved Februari 16, 2022,
from Unity Documentation:
<https://docs.unity3d.com/ScriptReference/Component.html>
- Unity. (2022^e, Agustus 30). Unity Scripting API : Component. Retrieved Maret 5, 2022,
from Unity Documentation:
<https://docs.unity3d.com/ScriptReference/Component.html>

LAMPIRAN

1. Kode penggunaan raycast pada Enemy

```
using System.Collections;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using UnityEngine;

public class VampireController : MonoBehaviour
{
    [SerializeField]
    Transform player;

    [SerializeField]
    Transform castPoint;

    [SerializeField]
    float agroRange;

    [SerializeField]
    public float ms;

    public GameObject bulletEnemy;
    public Transform shotPointEnemy;

    private float currentTimeSpawn;
    public float timeToSpawn;

    public bool isFacingright;

    bool isAgro = false;
    bool isSearching = false;

    public Transform healthBarEnemy;

    Vector2 firstPos;
    Rigidbody2D rb2d;

    public void Awake()
    {
        rb2d = GetComponent<Rigidbody2D>();
        firstPos = transform.position;
    }
    void Update()
    {

```

```

    if (CanSeePlayer(agroRange))
    {
        isAgro = true;
    }
    else
    {
        if (isAgro)
        {
            if (!isSearching)
            {
                isSearching = true;

                Invoke("stopChasePlayer", 2);
            }
        }
    }

    if (isAgro)
    {
        ChasePlayer();
    }
    else
    {
        Patrol();
    }

    bool CanSeePlayer(float distance)
    {
        bool val = false;
        float castDist = distance;

        if (isFacingright)
        {
            castDist = -distance;
        }
        else
        {
            castDist = distance;
        }

        Vector2 endPos = castPoint.position + Vector3.left * castDist;

        RaycastHit2D hit = Physics2D.Linecast(castPoint.position, endPos, 1
        << LayerMask.NameToLayer("Player"));

        if (hit.collider != null)
        {

```

```

        if (hit.collider.gameObject.CompareTag("Player"))
        {
            val = true;
            ShotPlayer();
        }
        else
        {
            val = false;
        }
        Debug.DrawLine(castPoint.position, hit.point, Color.yellow);
    }
    else
    {
        Debug.DrawLine(castPoint.position, endPos, Color.blue);
    }
    return val;
}
}
void ChasePlayer()
{
    if (transform.position.x < player.position.x)
    {
        rb2d.velocity = new Vector2(ms, 0);
        healthBarEnemy.localEulerAngles = Vector2.up * 180f;
        transform.localScale = new Vector2(0.6285622f, 0.6285622f);
        isFacingright = false;
    }
    else
    {
        rb2d.velocity = new Vector2(-ms, 0);
        healthBarEnemy.localEulerAngles = Vector3.zero;
        transform.localScale = new Vector2(-0.6285622f, 0.6285622f);
        isFacingright = true;
    }
}
}
public void Patrol()
{
    if (isFacingright == true)
    {
        rb2d.velocity = new Vector2(3.5f, 0);
        transform.localScale = new Vector2(0.6285622f, 0.6285622f);
    }
}

if (isFacingright == false)
{

```

```

        rb2d.velocity = new Vector2(-3.5f, 0);
        transform.localScale = new Vector2(-0.6285622f, 0.6285622f);
    }

    if (transform.position.x >= firstPos.x + 2)
    {
        isFacingright = false;
    }

    if (transform.position.x <= firstPos.x + (-2))
    {
        isFacingright = true;
    }
}

void ShotPlayer()
{
    if (transform.position.x < player.position.x)
    {
        if (currentTimeSpawn > 0)
        {
            currentTimeSpawn -= Time.deltaTime;
        }
        else
        {
            Instantiate(bulletEnemy, shotPointEnemy.position,
transform.rotation);
            currentTimeSpawn = timeToSpawn;
        }
    }
    else
    {
        if (currentTimeSpawn > 0)
        {
            currentTimeSpawn -= Time.deltaTime;
        }
        else
        {
            Instantiate(bulletEnemy, shotPointEnemy.position,
transform.rotation);
            currentTimeSpawn = timeToSpawn;
        }
    }
}
}

```

```

void stopChasePlayer()
{
    isAgro = false;
    isSearching = false;
    rb2d.velocity = new Vector2(0, 0);
}
}

```

2. Healt Enemy (Nyawa Musuh)

```

using System.Collections;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using UnityEngine;
using UnityEngine.UI;

public class EnemyHealth : MonoBehaviour
{
    public float eHealt;
    public Image healthUI;
    public float maxHealth;

    public GameObject uiGems;

    public static EnemyHealth vc;

    private void Awake()
    {
        vc = this;
    }
    private void Start()
    {
        maxHealth = eHealt;
    }
    public void takeDamage(float damage)
    {
        eHealt -= damage;
        healthUI.fillAmount = eHealt / maxHealth;
        if (eHealt < 0)
        {
            Destroy(gameObject);
            enemyDead();
        }
    }
    void enemyDead()
    {
        uiGems.SetActive(true);
    }
}

```

```
}
```

3. Bullet Enemy (Peluru Enemy)

```
using System.Collections;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using UnityEngine;

public class BulletEnemy : MonoBehaviour
{
    // Start is called before the first frame update
    public float speed, damage, destroyTime;

    private void Awake()
    {
        Destroy(gameObject, destroyTime);
    }
    void Update()
    {
        shootBullet();
    }

    private void OnTriggerEnter2D(Collider2D collision)
    {
        if (collision.CompareTag("Player"))
        {
            HealController.healController.Takedamage();

            Destroy(gameObject);
        }
        else if (collision.CompareTag("Environment"))
        {
            Destroy(gameObject);
        }
    }
    void shootBullet()
    {
        transform.Translate(Vector2.left * speed * Time.deltaTime);
    }
}
```

4. Pergerakan Player

```
using System.Collections;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using UnityEngine;
using UnityEngine.SceneManagement;

public class PlayerController : MonoBehaviour
```

```

{
    // Start is called before the first frame update
    public float ms, jumpForce, scaleX;
    public bool jalanKiri, jalanKanan, jump;

    public float radius;
    public Transform groundChecker;
    public LayerMask whatIsGround;

    Rigidbody2D rb;
    Animator anim;

    private void Awake()
    {
        scaleX = transform.position.x;
        rb = GetComponent<Rigidbody2D>();
        anim = GetComponent<Animator>();
    }
    void Update()
    {
        Jump();
    }
    private void FixedUpdate()
    {
        Move();
    }
    void Move()
    {
        if (Input.GetKey(KeyCode.A) || (jalanKiri==true))
        {
            transform.Translate(Vector2.left * -ms * Time.deltaTime, Space.Self);
            anim.SetBool("Run", true);
            transform.eulerAngles = Vector2.up * -180;
        }
        else if (Input.GetKey(KeyCode.D) || (jalanKanan==true))
        {
            transform.Translate(Vector2.right * ms * Time.deltaTime, Space.Self);
            anim.SetBool("Run", true);
            transform.eulerAngles = Vector2.zero;
        }
        else
        {
            anim.SetBool("Run", false);
        }
    }
    void Jump()
    {
        if (Input.GetKeyDown(KeyCode.Space) && IsGround() || (jump==true))

```

```

        {
            rb.velocity = Vector2.up * jumpForce;
            anim.SetBool("Jump", true);
        }
        else
        {
            anim.SetBool("Jump", false);
        }
    }

    public void MainLagi()
    {
        Time.timeScale = 1;
        SceneManager.LoadScene(1);
    }
    public void MainMenu()
    {
        Time.timeScale = 1;
        SceneManager.LoadScene(0);
    }
    private void OnTriggerEnter2D(Collider2D collision)
    {
        if (collision.CompareTag("deadArea"))
        {
            Destroy(gameObject);
            SceneManager.LoadScene(1);
        }
        else if (collision.CompareTag("Gems"))
        {
            GoalManager.singleton.collectedGems();
            Destroy(collision.gameObject);
        }
        if (collision.CompareTag("Duri"))
        {
            Destroy(gameObject);
            SceneManager.LoadScene(1);
        }
        else if (collision.CompareTag("Goal"))
        {
            if (GoalManager.singleton.canEnter)
            {
                print("silahkan masuk");
                SceneManager.LoadScene(2);
            }
        }
    }
    bool IsGround()

```

```

    {
        return Physics2D.OverlapCircle(groundChecker.position, radius,
whatIsGround);
    }
    private void OnDrawGizmos()
    {
        Gizmos.DrawWireSphere(groundChecker.position, radius);
    }
}

```

5. Healt Controller player

```

using System.Collections;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using UnityEngine;
using UnityEngine.UI;
using UnityEngine.SceneManagement;

public class HealtController : MonoBehaviour
{
    // Start is called before the first frame update
    public int healt;
    public GameObject[] healtUI;
    public GameObject screenUI;
    public static HealtController healController;

    private void Awake()
    {
        {
            healController = this;
        }
    }

    public void Takedamage()
    {
        {
            healt--;
            if (healt <= 0)
            {
                healt = 0;
                PlayerLose();
            }
            healtUI[healt].SetActive(false);
        }
    }
    private void OnTriggerEnter2D(Collider2D collision)
    {
        {
            if (collision.CompareTag("Enemy"))
            {
                Takedamage();
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
    void PlayerLose()
    {
        screenUI.SetActive(true);
        Time.timeScale = 0;
    }
}

```

6. Coin dan gems Controller Player

```

using System.Collections;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using UnityEngine;
using UnityEngine.UI;

public class CoinController : MonoBehaviour
{
    // Start is called before the first frame update
    public Text scoreUI;
    public int score;

    public Text scoreUIGems;
    public int scoregems;

    private void OnTriggerEnter2D(Collider2D collision)
    {
        if (collision.CompareTag("Coin"))
        {
            Destroy(collision.gameObject);
            score++;
            scoreUI.text = score.ToString();
        }
        if (collision.CompareTag("Gems"))
        {
            Destroy(collision.gameObject);
            scoregems++;
            scoreUIGems.text = scoregems.ToString();
        }
    }
}

```

7. Player Shoot

```

using System.Collections;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using UnityEngine;

```

```

public class PlayerShot : MonoBehaviour
{
    // Start is called before the first frame update
    public GameObject bullet;
    public Transform shotPoint;
    Animator anim;

    private void Start()
    {
        anim = GetComponent<Animator>();
    }

    void Update()
    {
        Shot();
    }

    void Shot()
    {
        if (Input.GetKeyDown(KeyCode.C))
        {
            anim.SetBool("Shoot", true);
            AudioManager.myAudio.PlaySound(0);
            Instantiate(bullet, shotPoint.position, transform.rotation);
        }
        else
        {
            anim.SetBool("Shoot", false);
        }
    }
}

```

8. Bullet Player

```

using System.Collections;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using UnityEngine;

public class bulletcontrol : MonoBehaviour
{
    // Start is called before the first frame update
    public float speed, damage, destroyTime;

    private void Awake()
    {
        Destroy(gameObject, destroyTime);
    }
    void Update()

```

```

    {
        transform.Translate(Vector2.right * speed * Time.deltaTime);
    }

    private void OnTriggerEnter2D(Collider2D collision)
    {
        if (collision.CompareTag("Enemy"))
        {
            collision.transform.parent.GetComponent<EnemyHealth>().takeDamage(damage);
            Destroy(gameObject);
        }
        else if(collision.CompareTag("Environment"))
        {
            Destroy(gameObject);
        }
    }
}

```

9. Camera Follow

```

using System.Collections;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using UnityEngine;

public class CameraFollow : MonoBehaviour
{
    public Transform target;
    public float smoothSpeed = 0.125f;

    public Vector3 offset;

    // Update is called once per frame
    void LateUpdate()
    {
        Vector3 desiredPosition = target.position + offset;
        Vector3 smoothedPosition = Vector3.Lerp(transform.position,
        desiredPosition, smoothSpeed);
        transform.position = smoothedPosition;
    }
}

```

10. Rintangan Bounce Ball

```

using System.Collections;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using UnityEngine;

```

```

public class DirtyBubblesControls : MonoBehaviour
{
    Rigidbody2D rb;
    void Start()
    {
        rb = GetComponent<Rigidbody2D>();
    }

    // Update is called once per frame
    void Update()
    {
        transform.Translate(Vector2.up * Random.Range(8,12.8f) *
Time.deltaTime, Space.Self);
    }
}

```

11. Rintangan Tower Monster

```

using System.Collections;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using UnityEngine;

public class TowerMonster : MonoBehaviour
{
    [SerializeField]
    Transform player;

    [SerializeField]
    Transform raycastPoint;

    [SerializeField]
    float agroRange;

    bool isAgro = false;
    bool isSearching = false;

    public GameObject bulletEnemy;
    public Transform shotPointEnemy;

    private float currentTimeSpawn;
    public float timeToSpawn;

    public Transform healthBarEnemy;

    public void Awake()
    {

```

```

    }

    // Update is called once per frame
    void Update()
    {
        if (CanSeePlayer(agroRange))
        {
            isAgro = true;
        }
        else
        {
            if (isAgro)
            {
                if (!isSearching)
                {
                    isSearching = true;
                    Invoke("stopChasePlayer", 2);
                }
            }
        }
    }

    bool CanSeePlayer(float distance)
    {
        bool val = false;
        float castDist = distance;

        Vector2 endPos = raycastPoint.position + Vector3.left * castDist;

        RaycastHit2D hit = Physics2D.Linecast(raycastPoint.position, endPos,
1 << LayerMask.NameToLayer("Player"));

        if (hit.collider != null)
        {
            if (hit.collider.gameObject.CompareTag("Player"))
            {
                ShotPlayer();
                val = true;
            }
            else
            {
                val = false;
            }
            Debug.DrawLine(raycastPoint.position, hit.point, Color.yellow);
        }
        else
        {
            Debug.DrawLine(raycastPoint.position, endPos, Color.blue);
        }
    }

```

```

    }
    return val;
}
}
void ShotPlayer()
{
    if (transform.position.x < player.position.x)
    {
        if (currentTimeSpawn > 0)
        {
            currentTimeSpawn -= Time.deltaTime;
        }
        else
        {
            Instantiate(bulletEnemy, shotPointEnemy.position,
transform.rotation);
            currentTimeSpawn = Random.RandomRange(1f,3f);
        }
    }
    else
    {
        if (currentTimeSpawn > 0)
        {
            currentTimeSpawn -= Time.deltaTime;
        }
        else
        {
            Instantiate(bulletEnemy, shotPointEnemy.position,
transform.rotation);
            currentTimeSpawn = Random.RandomRange(1f, 3f);
        }
    }
}

void stopChasePlayer()
{
    isAgro = false;
}
}

```

12. Tower Bullet

```

using System.Collections;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using UnityEngine;

```

```

public class towerBullet : MonoBehaviour
{
    // Start is called before the first frame update
    public float speedt, demaget, destroyTimet;

    private void Awake()
    {
        Destroy(gameObject, destroyTimet);
    }
    void Update()
    {
        transform.Translate(Vector2.right * speedt * Time.deltaTime);
    }

    private void OnTriggerEnter2D(Collider2D collision)
    {
        if (collision.CompareTag("Player"))
        {
            HealController.healController.Takedamage();
            Destroy(gameObject);
            print("kena");
        }
        else if (collision.CompareTag("Envirotnment"))
        {
            Destroy(gameObject);
        }
    }
}

```

13. Balok Deteksi

```

using System.Collections;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using UnityEngine;

public class kotakDetected : MonoBehaviour
{
    // Start is called before the first frame update
    Animator animm;

    private void Start()
    {
        animm = GetComponent<Animator>();
    }
    private void OnTriggerEnter2D(Collider2D collision)
    {
        if (collision.CompareTag("Detect"))

```

```

        {
            kotakpuzzle.iniKotakPuzzle.PuzzleFinished();
            Destroy(collision.gameObject);
        } else if (collision.CompareTag("lastDetect"))
        {
            if (kotakpuzzle.iniKotakPuzzle.canEnterGoa)
            {
                print("Silahkan masuk");
                BalokSlide.inibalokSlide.animasiBalok();
            }
        }
    }
}

```

14. Balok Slide

```

using System.Collections;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using UnityEngine;

public class BalokSlide : MonoBehaviour
{
    public static BalokSlide inibalokSlide;
    Animator anim;

    private void Awake()
    {
        inibalokSlide = this;
    }
    void Start()
    {
        anim = GetComponent<Animator>();
    }

    // Update is called once per frame
    void Update()
    {
    }
    public void animasiBalok()
    {
        anim.SetTrigger("balokSlide");
    }
}

```

15. Goal Controller

```

using System.Collections;

```

```

using System.Collections.Generic;
using UnityEngine;

public class GoalManager : MonoBehaviour
{
    public static GoalManager singleton;

    public int gemsneeded;
    public int gemscollected;
    public bool canEnter;

    private void Awake()
    {
        singleton = this;
    }

    public void collectedGems()
    {
        gemscollected++;
        if(gemscollected >= gemsneeded)
        {
            canEnter = true;
        }
    }
}

```

16. Main Menu Controller

```

using System.Collections;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using UnityEngine;
using UnityEngine.SceneManagement;

public class MainMenuController : MonoBehaviour
{
    /
    public void StartScene()
    {
        SceneManager.LoadScene(1);
    }
    public void StartAbout()
    {
        SceneManager.LoadScene(3);
    }
    public void AboutBack()
    {
        SceneManager.LoadScene(0);
    }
}

```

```
}
```

17. Floating Button

```
void PlayerLose()  
{  
    screenUI.SetActive(true);  
    Time.timeScale = 0;  
}
```

18. Link

Penjelasan Bagaimana cara rancang bangun dan video *gameplay game Ninja Adventure*.

Link : <https://youtu.be/XkTuSbmtiqo>

19. Backsound dalam game

Backsound dalam game dapat didownload secara free pada web Chosic. Judul backsound yang digunakan adalah Hostiles Inbound

Dapat diakses : [hostiles Music Free Download MP3 - Chosic](#)