

REFERENCE

- Abrams, M.H. (1993). A glossary of literature terms. Fort Worth: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich Collage Publishers.
- Barnet, S. (1988). Introduction to Literature. New York: Tufts University.
- Bikerts, Sven. P.1993. Literature The Evolving Canon. Massachusetts: Allyn and Bacon.
- Britannica, T. Editors of Encyclopaedia (2024, January 12). E.B. White. Encyclopedia Britannica. <https://www.britannica.com/biography/E-B-White>
- Creswell, John. (2009). Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed-Method Approaches.
- De Waal, F. B. (2008). Putting the altruism back into altruism: The evolution of empathy. *Annu. Rev. Psychol.*, 59, 279-300.
- Djoko, Pradopo, Rachmat. 1994. *Penelitian Sastra dengan Pendekatan Semiotik dalam Teori Penelitian Sastra*. Yogyakarta. Masyarakat Poetika Indonesia. IKIP Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.
- Firdaus, M. D. (2019). *Perubahan Kepribadian Tokoh Utama Haruki Shiga Dalam Novel Kimi No Suizou Wo Tabetai Karya Sumino Yoru (Kajian Psikologi Sastra)* (Doctoral dissertation, Universitas Komputer Indonesia).
- Florman, Ben. "Characterization." LitCharts LLC, May 5, 2017. Retrieved June 11, 2024. <https://www.litcharts.com/literary-devices-and-terms/characterization>.
- Henkle, Roger B. (1977). Reading the novel: An understanding to techniques of interpreting fiction. New York: Harper and Row Publisher.
- Monroe, K. R. (1996). *The heart of altruism*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Myers, D. G. (2012). Psikologi sosial. *Jakarta: Salemba Humanika*, 189- 229.
- Robert, R. (2015). Altruisme, solidaritas dan kebijakan sosial. MASYARAKAT: Jurnal Sosiologi, 1-18.



- les, R. (1976). Structuralism in literature: An introduction. New Haven dan London: Yale University Press.
- on, R. (1965). An Introduction to Fiction. New York: Holt Rinehart dan Winston.

Suardi, A. R. A. (2022). *Altruism of Main Characters in Oscar Wilde's Selected Short Stories* (Doctoral dissertation, Universitas Hasanuddin Makassar).

Teeuw, A. (1984). *Sastra dan Ilmu Sastra: Pengantar Teori Sastra*. Jakarta: Pustaka Jaya.

White, E. B. (1952). *Charlotte's Web*. Harper & Row publisher.

Wulandari, T. (2014). *The Altruism of Sara In A Little Princess By Frances Hodgson Burnett* (Doctoral dissertation, Universitas Hasanuddin Makassar).

Zulhana, Z. (2021). *An Analysis on Hierarchy of Human Needs of The Main Character in Charlotte's Web By Eb White* (Doctoral dissertation, Universitas Hasanuddin Makassar).

