

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Ahmed, A., Ullah, W., Hussain, I., Roomi, S., Sattar, Y., Ahmed, F., et al., 2019. Atrial fibrillation: a leading cause of heart failure-related hospitalizations; a dual epidemic. *American Journal of Cardiovascular Disease*, 9(5), 109–115. <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31763062> <http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?artid=PMC6872464>
- Amir, M., Irwan, Syafaryuni, M., & Levina., 2021. Prevalence and haracteristics of atrial fibrillation in Makassar city population: A telemedicine study. *aceta Sanitaria*, 35, S510–S514. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gaceta.2021.10.082>
- Anter, E., Jessup, M., & Callans, D. J. (2009). Atrial fibrillation and heart failure: treatment considerations for a dual epidemic. *Circulation*, 119(18), 2516–2525.
- British Heart Foundation., 2014. Cardiovascular Disease Statistics :https://www.bhf.org.uk/~media/files/publications/research/bhf_cvd-statistics-2014_web_2.pdf
- Chun, S. et al., 2012. Lifetime analysis of hospitalizations and survival of patients newly admitted with heart failure", *Circulation: Heart Failure*, 5(4), pp. 414–421. doi: 10.1161/CIRCHEARTFAILURE.111.964791.
- Chung, M. K., Refaat, M., Shen, W. K., Kutyifa, V., Cha, Y. M., Di Biase, L., et al. (2020) 'Atrial Fibrillation: JACC Council Perspectives', *Journal of the American College of Cardiology*, 75(14), pp. 1689–1713. doi:10.1016/j.jacc.2020.02.025.
- Cikes, M., Claggett, B., Shah, A. M., Desai, A. S., Lewis, E. F., Shah, S. J., ... & Solomon, S. D. (2018). Atrial fibrillation in heart failure with preserved ejection fraction: the TOPCAT trial. *JACC: Heart Failure*, 6(8), 689–697.
- Conrad, N., Judge, A., Tran, J., Mohseni, H., Hedgecott, D., Crespillo, A. P., Allison, M., Hemingway, H., Cleland, J. G., McMurray, J. J. V., & Rahimi, K., 2018. Temporal trends and patterns in heart failure incidence: a population-based study of 4 million individuals. *The Lancet*, 391(10120), 572–580. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(17\)32520-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(17)32520-5)
- Fung, J. W., Sanderson, J. E., Yip, G. W., Zhang, Q., & Cheuk, M. Y. (2007). Impact of atrial fibrillation in heart failure with normal ejection fraction: a clinical and echocardiographic study. *Journal of cardiac failure*, 13(8), 649–655.
- Gangu, K., Bobba, A., Chela, H. K., Avula, S., Basida, S., & Yadav, N. (2022). In-

- hospital mortality rate and predictors of 30-day readmission in patients with heart failure exacerbation and atrial fibrillation: a cross-sectional study. *International Journal of Heart Failure*, 4(3), 145
- Garg, Anuj, Nazem, Akoum., 2013. *Atrial Fibrillation and Heart Failure : beyond the heart rate*. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; Volume 28: 332-336.
- Giamouzis, G., Kalogeropoulos, A., Georgiopoulou, V., Laskar, S., Smith, A. L., Dunbar, S., ... & Butler, J. (2011). Hospitalization epidemic in patients with heart failure: risk factors, risk prediction, knowledge gaps, and future directions. *Journal of cardiac failure*, 17(1), 54-75
- Heidenreich, paul, Beykem bozkurt, Larry A., Joni J., Monica M., Anita Deswal, et al., (2022). AHA/ACC/HFSA Guideline for the Management of Heart Failure: A Report of the American College of Cardiology/American Heart Association Joint Committee on Clinical Practice Guidelines. *Circulation*. doi: 10.1161/CIR.0000000000001063
- Hindricks, G., Potpara, T., Kirchhof, P., Kühne, M., Ahlsson, A., Balsam, P., et al. (2021) '2020 ESC Guidelines for the diagnosis and management of atrial fibrillation developed in collaboration with the European Association for Cardio-Thoracic Surgery (EACTS)', *European Heart Journal*, 42(5), pp. 373–498. doi: 10.1093/eurheartj/ehaa612
- Hu, J.-B., He, Z.-K., Cheng, L., Zheng, C.-Z., Wu, B.-Z., He, Y., et al., 2022. A Predictive Model of Early Readmission for Patients with Heart Failure. *Journal of Vascular Diseases*, 1(2), 88–96. <https://doi.org/10.3390/jvd1020010>
- Kansagara, D. et al., 2011. Risk prediction models for hospital readmission: A systematic review", *Jama*, 306(15), pp. 1688–1698. doi: 10.1001/jama.2011.1515.
- Kementerian Kesehatan RI., 2020. Penyakit Jantung Penyebab Kematian Terbanyak ke-2 di Indonesia. Retrieved from Rilis Berita Biro Komunikasi dan Pelayanan Masyarakat Kementerian Kesehatan RI. website: www.kemkes.go.id/article/view/19093000001/penyakit-jantung-penyebab-kematian-terbanyak-ke-2-di-indonesia.html
- Kilgore, M., Patel, H.K., Kielhorn, A., Maya, J. F., and Sharma, P., 2017. *Economic burden of hospitalizations of Medicare beneficiaries with heart failure*. *Risk Manag Health Policy*, 10, 63-70. doi: 10.2147/RMHP.S130341. PMID: 28546776; PMCID: PMC5436769.
- Lilly, L. S., 2016. Pathophysiology of Heart Disease: A Collaborative Project of

- Medical Students and Faculty. 6th edn. Wolters Kluwer.
- Lilly, L. S., 2022. *Pathophysiology of Heart Disease Seventh Edition*. 5th edn, Lippincott Williams & Wilkins. 5th edn
- Lippi, G., & Sanchis-Gomar, F. (2020). Global epidemiology and future trends of heart failure. *AME Medical Journal*, 5(Ci), 2–7. <https://doi.org/10.21037/amj.2020.03.03>
- McDonagh, T. A., Metra, M., Adamo, M., Baumbach, A., Böhm, M., Burri, H., Čelutkienė, J., Chioncel, O., Cleland, J. G. F., Coats, A. J. S., Crespo-Leiro, M. G., Farmakis, D., Gardner, R. S., Gilard, M., Heymans, S., Hoes, A. W., Jaarsma, T., Jankowska, E. A., Lainscak, M., ... Koskinas, K. C. (2021). 2021 ESC Guidelines for the diagnosis and treatment of acute and chronic heart failure. *European Heart Journal*, 42(36), 3599–3726. <https://doi.org/10.1093/eurheartj/ehab368>
- O'Connor C.M., Miller, A.B., Blair, J.E., Konstam, M.A., Wedge, P., Bahit, M.C., *et al.*, 2010. Causes of death and rehospitalization in patients hospitalized with worsening heart failure and reduced left ventricular ejection fraction: results from Efficacy of Vasopressin Antagonism in Heart Failure Outcome Study with Tolvaptan (EVEREST) program. *Am Heart J*. 2010 May;159(5):841-849.e1. doi: 10.1016/j.ahj.2010.02.023.
- Saito, M., Negishi, K., & Marwick, T. H. (2016). Meta-analysis of risks for short-term readmission in patients with heart failure. *The American journal of cardiology*, 117(4), 626-632.
- Schnabel, R. B., Yin, X., Larson, M. G., Magnani, J. W., Ellinor, P. T., & Philip, A. (2015). Fifty-Year Trends in Atrial Fibrillation Prevalence, Incidence, Risk Factors, and Mortality in the Community Renate. *Lancet*, 386(9989), 154–162. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(14\)61774-8.Fifty-Year](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(14)61774-8.Fifty-Year)
- Sadiq, A. M., Chamba, N. G., Sadiq, A. M., Shao, E. R., & Temu, G. A. (2020). Clinical Characteristics and Factors Associated with Heart Failure Readmission at a Tertiary Hospital in North-Eastern Tanzania. *Cardiology Research and Practice*, 2020. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2020/2562593>
- Stevenson, L. W. *et al.* (2010) „Chronic ambulatory intracardiac pressures and future heart failure events“, *Circulation: Heart Failure*, 3(5), pp. 580–587. doi: 10.1161/CIRCHEARTFAILURE.109.923300
- Wijesurendra, R. S. and Casadei, B. (2019) ‘Mechanisms of atrial fibrillation’, *Heart*, 105(24), pp. 1860–1867. doi: 10.1136/heartjnl-2018-314267.

- World Health Organization. (2020). WHO reveals leading causes of death and disability worldwide: 2000-2019
- Yang, E., & Rashid, H. (2024). Heart failure with preserved ejection fraction and atrial fibrillation: clinical management in the context of recent therapeutic advances in heart failure and electrophysiology. *Frontiers in Cardiovascular Medicine*, 11, 1349584.