

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Affandhy, L. 2003. Pengaruh Penambahan Cholesterol dan Kuning Telur di dalam Bahan Pengencer Tris-Sitrat dan Air Kelapa Muda terhadap Kualitas Semen Cair Sapi Potong. hlm. 77-83. Prosiding Seminar Nasional Teknologi Peternakan dan Veteriner, Bogor, 2930 September 2003.
- Aisah, T., N. Isnaeni dan S. Wahyuningsih. 2017. Kualitas semen segar dan *recovery rate* sapi bali pada musim yang berbeda. Jurnal Ilmu-Ilmu Peternakan. 27 (1) : 63-79.
- Aku, A. S., Sandiah N, Sadsoeitoeben PD, 2007. Manfaat Lesitin Nabati pada Preservasi dan Kriopreservasi Semen: suatu kajian pustaka. Journal Animal Production. 9 (1): 49-52.
- Aliyah, S. N., H. Santoso dan H. Zayadi. 2022. Analisis normalitas dan abnormalitas spermatozoa segar sapi limousin dan sapi bali sebelum proses pembekuan di balai besar inseminasi buatan Singosari Malang. 3 (1) : 47-55.
- Anwar, P., Y. S. Ondho dan D. Samsudewa. 2015. Kualitas membran plasma utuh dan tudung akrosom utuh spermatozoa sapi Bali dipreservasi suhu 5°C dalam pengencer ekstrak tebu dengan penambahan kuning telur. Agromedia. 33(1).
- Armangun, A. F., K. Uly, J. N. Kihe, H. L. L. Belli dan W. M. Nalley. 2022. Kualitas semen sapi bali dengan penambahan vitamin C dan mineral ZN dalam pengencer sitrat kuning telur. Jurnal Nukleus Peternakan. 9 (2) : 176-86.
- Arsiwan, T. Saili, L. O. Baa dan S. Rahadi. 2014. Membran plasma utuh spermatozoa kambing Peranakan Ettawa dalam natrium klorida dengan konsentrasi berbeda. JITRO. 1 (1) : 79-86.
- Ariantie, O. S., T. L. Yusuf, D. Sajuthi dan R. I. Arifiantini. 2014. Kualitas semen cair kambing peranakan etawah dalam modifikasi pengencer tris dengan trehalosa dan rafinosa. Jurnal Veteriner. 5(1): 11-22.
- Ariyani, E. 2006. Penetapan Kandungan Kolesterol dalam Kuning Telur pada Ayam Petelur. Pusat Penelitian dan Pengembangan Peternakan. Bogor.
- Arvioges., P. Anwar dan Jiyanto. 2021. Efektivitas suhu thawing terhadap keadaan Membran Plasma Utuh (MPU) dan Tudung Akrosom Utuh (TAU) spermatozoa sapi Bali. Jurnal Green Swarnadwipa, 10(2): 1-9.

- Aslam, H. A., Dasrul dan Rosmaidar. 2014. Pengaruh penambahan vitamin c dalam pengencer andromed terhadap presentase motilitas dan membran plasma utuh spermatozoa sapi Aceh setelah pembekuan. Jurnal Medika Veterinaria. 8(1): 20-26.
- Ax, R., M. Dally, B. A. Didion, W. Lenz, C. Love, D. Varner, B. Hafez and M. E. Bellin, 2008. Artificial insemination in B. Hafez and E. S. E. Hafez. Reproduction in Farm Animals. 7 th Ed. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins. Baltimore, Marryland, USA.
- Blegur, J., W. M. Nalley dan T. M. Hine. 2020. Pengaruh penambahan virgin coconut oil dalam pengencer tris kuning telur terhadap kualitas spermatozoa sapi Bali selama preservasi. Jurnal Nukleus Peternakan, 7(2): 130-138.
- Bousseau, S., J.P. Brillar, B.M. Le Guine, B. Guine, A. Camus and M. Lechat.1998. Comparasion Bacte-riological Qualities of Various Egg Yolk Sources and the In Vitro and In Vivo Fertilizing Potential of Bovine in Egg Yolk and Lecitin-based Diluents. Theriogenology.50: 699-706.
- Cahya R. I., Y. S. Ondho, dan E. T. Setiatin. 2017. Persentase Membran Plasma Utuh dan Tudung Akrosom Utuh spermatozoa kambing Peranakan Etawah dalam pengencer yang berbeda. Prosiding Ilmu-Ilmu Peternakan. Magelang.
- Coester, J. S., A. Sulaiman dan M. Rizal. 2019. Daya hidup spermatozoa sapi Limousin yang dipreservasi dengan pengencer tris dan berbagai konsentrasi sari kedelai. Jurnal Ilmu dan Teknologi Peternakan Tropis. 6(2): 175-180.
- Ditjen PKH. 2020. Mentan Syahrul Dorong Sulsel jadi Lokomotif Ternak Sapi Kerbau Nasional. Kementerian Pertanian Republik Indonesia.
- Ducha, N., T. Susilawati, Aullani'am dan S. Wahjuningsih. 2013. Motilitas dan viabilitas spermatozoa sapi limousine selama penyimpanan pada refrigerator dalam pengencer CEP-2 dengan suplemen kuning telur. Jurnal Kedokteran Hewan. 7 (1) : 1-8.
- Feradis. 2010. Bioteknologi Reproduksi pada Ternak. Alfabeta. Bandung.
- Garner, D. L. and E. S. E. Hafez. 2008. Spermatozoa and seminal plasma. In : Reproduction in Farm Animals. Lippincott Williams and Willkins: Maryland. USA.
- Gil, J., M. Rodriguez-Irazoqui, N. Lundeheim, L. Soderquist, and H. Rodriguez Martinez. 2003. Fertility of ram semen frozen in Bioexcell® and used for cervical artificial insemination. Theriogenology. 59: 1157–1170.

- Harissatria, J. Hendri, Jaswandi dan F. Hidayat. 2018. Kualitas spermatozoa cauda epididimis sapi Peranakan Simmental pada suhu 5°C dengan penambahan cairan *oviduct*. *Jurnal Peternakan*. 15 (2) : 74-9.
- Harsa, J. 2018. Kualitas Semen Cair Sapi Madura pada Berbagai Formulasi Pengencer Dasar Air Kelapa Hijau Muda Selama Pendinginan 2-5°. Skripsi. Universitas Brawijaya. Malang.
- Herold, F.C., K. de Haas, B. Colenbrander, dan D. Gerber. 2006. Comparison of equilibration times when freezing epididymal sperm from African buffalo (*Syncerus caffer*) using triladylä or andromedâ. *Theriogenology*. 66:1123-1130.
- Hoesni, F. 1997. Pengaruh Kadar Kuning Telur dalam Berbagai Pengencer terhadap Kualitas Spermatozoa Domba Pasca Pembekuan. Tesis. Program Pasca Sarjana Universitas Padjadjaran. Bandung.
- Hoesni, F. 2015. Pengaruh keberhasilan inseminasi buatan (IB) antara sapi Bali dera dengan sapi Bali yang pernah beranak di Kecamatan Pemayung Kabupaten Batanghari. *Jurnal Ilmiah Batanghari*, 15(4): 20-27.
- Holm, L. and G. J. Wishart. 1998. *The effect of pH on the motility of spermatozoa from chicken, turkey and quail. Animal reproduction*. 54 : 45-54.
- Ihsan, M. N. 2008. Upaya peningkatan konsentrasi spermatozoa hasil pemisahan dengan sentrifugasi gradient densitas percoll pada sapi FH. Disertasi. Program Pascasarjana Fakultas Pertanian. Universitas Brawijaya. Malang.
- Immelda, K. H., S. Susilowati dan I. S. Yudaniyanti. 2019. Pengaruh bahan pengencer sari kacang kedelai (*Glycine max*) terhadap viabilitas dan nekrosis spermatozoa domba Sapudi. *Jurnal Ovozoa*. 8(1).
- Indriani, T. Susilawati dan S. Wahyuningsih. 2013. Daya hidup spermatozoa sapi Limousin yang dipreservasi dengan metode water jacket dan free water jacket. *Jurnal Veteriner*. 14(3): 379-386.
- Iswanto, N., A. Suyadi Rachmawati dan 2012. Pengaruh a-tocopherol yang berbeda dalam pengencer dsar tris aminimethane kuning telur terhadap kualitas semen kambing boer yang disimpan pada suhu 5 C. *Jurnal Ilmu-Ilmu Peternakan*. 22 (3) : 1-8.
- Iskandari, N. N., S. P. Madyawati, P. A. Wibawati, T. W. Suprayogi, R. A. Prastiya dan B. Agustono. 2020. Perbandingan pengencer tris kuning telur dan susu skim kuning telur terhadap presentase motilitas, viabilitas dan integritas membran plasma spermatozoa kambing Sapera pada penyimpanan suhu 5°C. *Jurnal Medik Veteriner*. 3(2): 196-202.

- Khairi, F., A. Muktiani dan Y. S. Ondho. 2014. Pengaruh suplementasi vitamin E, minieral selenium dan zink terhadap konsumsi nutrient, produksi dan kualitas semen sapi Simmental. Agrpet. 14 (1) : 6-16.
- Jiyanto. 2011. Motilitas dan Mortalitas Spermatozoa Sapi Bali yang Diencerkan dengan Pengencer Kuning Telur pada Volume Pengenceran yang Berbeda di BIBD Tuah Sakato Payakumbuh. Skripsi. Fakultas Pertanian dan Peternakan Universitas Islam Negeri Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau, Pekanbaru.
- Juniandri., T. Susilawati dan N. Isnaini. 2014. Perbandingan pengencer andromed dan CEP-2 terhadap kualitas spermatozoa sapi hasil seksing dengan sentrifugasi gradien densitas percoll. Jurnal Veteriner. 15(2): 252-262.
- Kartasudjana. 2001. Manajemen Ternak Unggas. Penebar Swadaya. Jakarta.
- Kendran, A. A. S., I. M. Damriyasa, N. S. Dharmawan, I. B. K. Ardana, dan L. D. Anggreni. 2012. Profil kimia klinik darah sapi Bali. Jurnal Veteriner. 13 (4) : 410-415.
- Komariah, R. I. Arifiantini, M. Aun dan E. Sukmawati. 2020. Kualitas semen segar dan produksi semen beku sapi pejantan Madura pada musim yang berbeda. Jurnal Ilmu Reptoduksi dan Teknologi Hasil Peternakan. 8 (1) : 15-21.
- Labatar, C. S. dan Aswandi. 2017. Sistem Pemeliharaan, Struktur Populasi Sapi Bali di Peternakan Rakyat Kabupaten Manokwari. Provinsi Papua Barat. Jurnal Triton. 8(1).
- Labetubun, J. dan I. P. Siwa. 2011. Kualitas Spermatozoa Kauda Epididimis Sapi Bali dengan Penambahan Laktosa atau Maltosa yang Dipreservasi pada Suhu 3–5°C. Jurnal Veteriner. 12(3): 200-207.
- Manehat, F. X., A. A. Dethan dan P. K. Tahuk. 2021. Motilitas, viabilitas, abnormalitas spermatozoa dan pH semen sapi Bali dalam pengencer saari air tebu-kuning telur yang disimpan dalam waktu yang berbeda. Jurnal Of Trpical Animal Science and Technology. 3(2): 76-90.
- Marawali, A., M. S. Abdullah dan Jalaluddin. 2019. Efektivitas Suplementasi Filtrat Jambu Biji dalam Pengencer AirKelapa-Kuning Telur terhadap Kualitas Semen Cair Sapi. Jurnal Veteriner. 20 (1): 20-29.
- Mariana, Y dan Alimuddin. 2020. Penambahan level ekstrak wortel (*Daucus carota*) pada pengencer andromed dalam mempertahankan kualitas spermatozoa sapi Bali pada suhu 5°C. Jurnal Sains Teknologi dan Lingkungan. 6(2): 241-248.
- Muhammad, D., N. Isnaini dan T. Susilawati. 2016. Pengaruh penggunaan CEP-2 dengan suplementasi kuning telur terhadap kualitas spermatozoa sapi FH

- kualitas rendah selama penyimpanan suhu 4-5 C. Jurnal Ternak Tropika. 17 (1) : 66-76.
- Mukhlis, Dasrul, dan Sugito. 2017. Analisis motilitas spermatozoa sapi aceh setelah pembekuan dalam berbagai konsentrasi Andromed®. Jurnal agripet. 17(2) : 112-120.
- Munazaroh, A. M., S. Wahyuningsih dan G. Ciptadi. 2013. The quality of boer goat freezing sperms using mr. frosty equipments with different andromed equilibration. Jurnal Tropika.
- Nahriyanti, S. I. T. I., Y. S. Ondho dan D. Samsudewa. 2017. Perbedaan kualitas makroskopis semen segar domba batur dalam *flock mating* dan *pen mating*. Jurnal Sains Peternakan Indonesia. 12 (2) : 191-8.
- Nalley. W. M. M., R. Hamdarini., dan B. Purwantari. 2007. Viabilitas Spermatozoa Rusa Timur (*Cervus Timorensis*) Di Dalam Pengencer Tris Kuning Telur Dengan Penambahan Sumber Karbohidrat Berbeda Yang Disimpan Pada Suhu Ruang. JITV.14(4): 311-317.
- Ni'am, H. U. M., A. Purnomoadi dan S. Dartosukarno. 2012. Hubungan antara ukuran-ukuran tubuh dengan bobot badan sapi Bali betina pada berbagai kelompok umur. *Animal Agriculture Journal*.1 (1) :541 – 556.
- Novita, R., T. Karyono dan Rasminah. 2019. Kualitas semen sapi Brahman pada presentase tris kuning telur yang berbeda.
- Nursyam. 2007. Perkembangan iptek bidang reproduksi ternak untuk meningkatkan produktivitas ternak. JITV. 21 (4) : 145-52.
- Pamungkas, F. A dan R. Krisnan. 2017. Pemanfaatan sari kedelai sebagai bahan pengencer pengganti kuning telur untuk kriopreservasi spermatozoa hewan. Jurnal Litbang Pertanian. 36(1): 21-27.
- Pasyah, B. I., B. Rosadi dan Darmawan. 2021. Pengaruh penyimpanan pada suhu 5°C terhadap motilitas, persentase hidup (viabilitas) dan abnormalitas semen sapi Simmental. Jurnal Ilmiah Ilmu-Ilmu Peternakan. 24(1): 11-18.
- Pareira, G.R., E.G. Becker, L.C. Siquiera, R. Ferreira, C.K. Severo, V.S. Truzzi, J.F.C. Oliveira, and P.B.D. Goncalves. 2010. Assesment of Bovine Spermatozoa Viability Using Different Cooling Protocols Prior to Cryopreservation. Italian Journal of Animal Science (9): 403- 407.
- Parera F, Prihatiny Z, dan Rizal M, 2009. Pemanfaatan Sari Wortel sebagai Pengencer Alternatif Spermatozoa Epididimis Sapi Bali. J.Indonesia Tropic Animal Agricultural. 1(34):50-56.

- Prastika, Z., S. Sulilowati, B. Agustono, E. Safitri, F. Fikri dan R. A. Prastiya. 2018. Motilitas dan viabilitas spermatozoa sapi rambon di desa Kemiran Banyuwangi. Jurnal Medik Veteriner. 1 (2) : 38-42.
- Pubiandra, S., S. Suharyati dan M. Hartono. 2016. Pengaruh penambahan dosis rafinosa dalam pengencer sitrat kuning telur terhadap motilitas, presentase hidup dan abnormalitas spermatozoa sapi Ongole. Jurnal Ilmiah Peternakan Terpadu. 4(4): 292-299.
- Putri, F. L., H. Santoso dan H. Latuconsina. 2021. Pengaruh pengencer tris kuning telur dan andromed terhadap motilitas spermatozoa semen sapi Holstein (*Bos taurus*) sebelum dan sesudah pembekuan. Jurnal Ilmiah Sains Alami (*Know Nature*). 3(2): 54-62.
- Rajab. 2021. Karakterisasi warna bulu dan ukuran tubuh sapi Bali jantan pada peternakan rakyat. Jurnal Hutam Pulau-Pulau Kecil, 5(1): 97-106.
- Rezki, Z. M., D. Samsudewa dan Y. S. Ondho. 2016. Pengaruh pengencer kombinasi sari kedelai dan tris terhadap kualitas mikroskopis spermatozoa pejantan sapi PO Kebumen. Jurnal Sain Peternakan Indonesia. 11(2).
- Rizal, W. dan S. Herdis. 2008. Ilmu Reproduksi Ternak. Mutiara Sumber Widya, Bekasi.
- Rukmana, R. dan Y. Yuniarsih., 1996. Kedelai Budidaya dan Pasca Panen. Kanisius. Yogyakarta.
- Salisbury, G. W and L. N. Vandemark. 1985. Fisiologi reproduksi dan inseminasi buatan pada sapi. Alih bahasa Djanuar R. Yogyakarta. Gadjah Mada Univercity Press.
- Saputra, D. A., Maskur, Rozi T. 2019. Karakteristik morfometrik (ukuran linier dan lingkar tubuh) sapi Bali yang dipelihara secara semi intensif di kabupaten Sumbawa (Morphometric characteristics (linear size and body circle) of Bali cattle that are raised semiintensively in Sumbawa Regency) Jurnal Ilmu dan Teknologi Peternakan Indonesia. 5. 67–75.
- Sartika, Y., M. B. Paly dan R. Mappanganro. 2022. Pengaruh penambahan vitamin E komersil pada pengencer andromed terhadap kualitas spermatozoa pre-freezing sapi Simmental. Journal of Animal Husbandry. 1(2): 45-51.
- Sarwono, B. 1995. Pengwetan Dan Pemanfaatan Telur. PT. Penebar Swadaya, Jakarta.
- Sasmita, E. 2017. Pengaruh Pengencer Sari Kacang Kedelai dengan Konsentrasi yang Berbeda terhadap Kualitas Semen Sapi Bali. Skripsi. Fakultas Pertanian dan Peternakan, UIN SUSKA Riau: Pekanbaru.

- Savitri, F., S. Suharyati dan S. Siswanto. 2014. Kualitas semen beku sapi Bali dengan penambahan berbagai dosis vitamin C pada bahan pengencer skim kuning telur. Jurnal Ilmiah Peternakan Terpadu. 2 (3) : 30-36.
- Setyani, N. M. P., N. Sarina dan I G. L. Oka. 2017. Heterogenitas kuantitas dan kualitas semen sapi bali pejantan di unit pelaksana teknis balai inseminasi buatan daerah Baturiti, Tabanan. E-Jurnal Peternakan Tropika. 5 (1) : 91-104.
- Sharma M, Ray K, Sharma SS, Gupta YK. 2000. Effects of Antioxidant on PyrogallolInduced Delay in Gastric Emptying in Rats. Pharmacology 60(2): 90-96.
- Sitepu, S. A., dan Marisa, J. 2021. Persentase tudung akrosom utuh spermatozoa pada semen beku sapi simmental dengan penambahan gentamisin dan minyak atsiri jeruk manis pada bahan pengencer. *Doctoral dissertation*, Sebelas Maret University. 5(1): 805-811.
- Sugiarto, N., T. Susilawati, & S. Wahjuningsih. 2014. Kualitas semen cair sapi limousin selama pendinginan menggunakan pengencer CEP-2 dengan penambahan berbagai konsentrasi sari kedelai. Jurnal Ternak Tropika 15:51-57
- Sunami, S., N. Isnaeni dan S. Wahjuningsih. 2017. Kualitas semen segar dan konsentrasi sperma sapi Simmental, Limousin dan Brahman di Balai Inseminasi Buatan Ungaran. Jurnal Indo Tropika. 132 (32) : 131-7.
- Sundari, T. W., T. R. Tagama dan Maidaswar. 2013. Korelasi kadar pH semen segar dengan kualitas semen sapi limousine di balai inseminasi buatan. Jurnal Ilmu Peternakan. 1 (3) : 1043-9.
- Susilawati, T., S. B. Sumitro, S. Hardjoprantoro, M. S. Djati dan G. Ciptadi 2008. Kaji banding antara pengencer tris dengan TCM-199 dalam upaya pembekuan semen sapi hasil penyaringan Sephandex G-200. Media Veteriner. 6(4): 9-13.
- Susilawati. 2013. Pedoman Inseminasi Buatan Pada Ternak. UB Press. Universitas Brawijaya.
- Susilawati, T. 2011. Spermatologi. Malang: UB Press. 1-176.
- Suyadi, A. Rachmawati dan N. Iswanto. 2012. Pengaruh a-tocopherol yang berbeda dalam pengencer dsar tris aminimethane kuning telur terhadap kualitas semen kambing boer yang disimpan pada suhu 5 C. Jurnal Ilmu-Ilmu Peternakan. 22 (3) : 1-8.

- Stefanus, A. C., S. Suharyatii, Siswanto dan M. Hartono. 2021 penggunaan berbagai macam bahan pengencer terhadap kualitas semen hasil sexing pada kambing Boer. Jurnal Riset dn Inovasi Peternakan. 5(3): 187-194.
- Syuhriatin. 2021. Efektivitas antioksidan likopen pada buah tomat terhadap normalitas dan abnormalitas spermatozoa sapi bali dengan metode swim up. Jurnal Bionature. 22 (1) : 9-14.
- Tethool, A. N., G. Ciptadi, S. Wahjuningsih dan T. Susilawati. 2022. Karakteristik dan jenis pengencer semen sapi bali. Jurnal Ilmu Peternakan dan Veteriner Tropis. 12 (1) : 45-57.
- Toelihere, M. 1993. Inseminasi Buatan Pada Ternak. Angkasa, Bandung.
- Yani A, Nuryadi, Pratiwi T. 2001. Pengaruh Tingkat Substitusi Santan Kelapan pada Pengencer Santan Kelapa terhadap Kualitas Semen Kambing Peranakan Etawa (PE). Skripsi. Fakultas Peternakan. Universitas Brawijaya.
- Yendraliza, Y., E. Yuliana, M. Rodiallah, dan Z. Zumarni. 2019. Kualitas semen kerbau pada waktu ekuilibrasi dan inkubasi yang berbeda dalam larutan *Hipoosmotic Swelling Test*. Jurnal Agripet. 19(1): 22-30.
- Yohana, T., N. Ducha dan Rahardjo. 2014. Pengaruh pengencer sintesis dan alami terhadap motilitas spermatozoa sapi brahman selama penyimpanan dalam suhu dingin. Lentera Bio. 3(3): 261-265.
- Yuliaputri, I. E. 2020. Uji Lama Waktu Preservasi Sperma Ikan Wader Pari (*Rasbora lateristriata*) Menggunakan Pengencer Ekstender Kurma. Skripsi. Universitas Brawijaya. Malang.

LAMPIRAN

Lampiran 1. Hasil Analisi Repeated Measure Anova

| | Kolmogorov-Smirnova | | | Shapiro-Wilk | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|----|-------|--------------|----|------|
| | Statistic | df | Sig. | Statistic | df | Sig. |
| Standardized Residual for JAM12 | .158 | | .200* | .945 | 16 | .412 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM24 | .148 | 16 | .200* | .954 | 16 | .555 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM36 | .157 | 16 | .200* | .939 | 16 | .340 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM48 | .108 | 16 | .200* | .956 | 16 | .597 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM60 | .166 | 16 | .200* | .943 | 16 | .390 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM72 | .148 | 16 | .200* | .961 | 16 | .677 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM84 | .105 | 16 | .200* | .949 | 16 | .477 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM96 | .178 | 16 | .190 | .936 | 16 | .299 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM108 | .147 | 16 | .200* | .972 | 16 | .866 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM120 | .122 | 16 | .200* | .950 | 16 | .496 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM132 | .200 | 16 | .087 | .950 | 16 | .494 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM144 | .138 | 16 | .200* | .956 | 16 | .582 |

*. This is a lower bound of the true significance.

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

Mauchly's Test of Sphericity

Measure: MOTILITAS

| Within Subjects Effect | Mauchly's W | Approx. Chi-Square | | | Sig. | Greenhouse-Geisser | Huynh-Feldt | Epsilon _{ab} | Lower-bound |
|------------------------|-------------|--------------------|------|------|------|--------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|
| | | df | Sig. | | | | | | |
| WAKTU | .000 | 111.673 | 65 | .001 | | .357 | .685 | | .091 |

Tests the null hypothesis that the error covariance matrix of the orthonormalized transformed dependent variables is proportional to an identity matrix.

a. Design: Intercept + Pengencer

Within Subjects Design: WAKTU

b. May be used to adjust the degrees of freedom for the averaged tests of significance. Corrected tests are displayed in the Tests of Within-Subjects Effects table.

Tests of Within-Subjects Effects

Measure: MOTILITAS

| Source | | Type III Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F | Sig. |
|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------|
| WAKTU | Sphericity Assumed | 17175.160 | 11 | 1561.378 | 429.08 | <.001 |
| | Greenhouse-Geisser | 17175.160 | 3.926 | 4374.587 | 429.08 | <.001 |
| | Huynh-Feldt | 17175.160 | 7.533 | 2280.086 | 429.08 | <.001 |
| | Lower-bound | 17175.160 | 1.000 | 17175.160 | 429.08 | <.001 |
| WAKTU * Pengencer | Sphericity Assumed | 166.727 | 33 | 5.052 | 1.388 | .100 |
| | Greenhouse-Geisser | 166.727 | 11.778 | 14.155 | 1.388 | .206 |
| | Huynh-Feldt | 166.727 | 22.598 | 7.378 | 1.388 | .140 |
| | Lower-bound | 166.727 | 3.000 | 55.576 | 1.388 | .294 |
| Error(WAKTU) | Sphericity Assumed | 480.330 | 132 | 3.639 | | |
| | Greenhouse-Geisser | 480.330 | 47.113 | 10.195 | | |
| | Huynh-Feldt | 480.330 | 90.392 | 5.314 | | |
| | Lower-bound | 480.330 | 12.000 | 40.027 | | |

Descriptive Statistics

| | Pengencer | Mean | Std. Deviation | N |
|-------|-----------|---------|----------------|----|
| JAM12 | Andromed | 83.7800 | 2.74621 | 4 |
| | KED | 76.3175 | 4.24557 | 4 |
| | TKD | 82.4475 | .99577 | 4 |
| | TKT | 81.8050 | 1.04104 | 4 |
| | Total | 81.0875 | 3.76292 | 16 |
| JAM24 | Andromed | 82.8450 | 2.78171 | 4 |
| | KED | 74.9300 | 3.80182 | 4 |
| | TKD | 81.0525 | .55704 | 4 |
| | TKT | 80.7225 | 1.15981 | 4 |
| | Total | 79.8875 | 3.76876 | 16 |
| JAM36 | Andromed | 81.6375 | 3.49625 | 4 |
| | KED | 73.0100 | 2.94504 | 4 |
| | TKD | 79.5150 | .21127 | 4 |
| | TKT | 79.1450 | .85278 | 4 |
| | Total | 78.3269 | 3.91789 | 16 |
| JAM48 | Andromed | 80.3550 | 3.71309 | 4 |
| | KED | 71.2300 | 3.54532 | 4 |
| | TKD | 78.1350 | .49359 | 4 |
| | TKT | 77.1300 | 2.34426 | 4 |
| | Total | 76.7125 | 4.30798 | 16 |
| JAM60 | Andromed | 78.4375 | 2.11257 | 4 |
| | KED | 69.6950 | 2.49664 | 4 |
| | TKD | 77.2525 | .53903 | 4 |
| | TKT | 75.2875 | 2.50239 | 4 |
| | Total | 75.1681 | 3.93071 | 16 |
| JAM72 | Andromed | 75.7325 | 3.31927 | 4 |
| | KED | 67.6800 | 2.77660 | 4 |
| | TKD | 75.4500 | 1.04951 | 4 |
| | TKT | 74.0675 | 2.81098 | 4 |

| | | | | |
|--------|----------|---------|---------|----|
| | Total | 73.2325 | 4.11477 | 16 |
| JAM84 | Andromed | 74.0350 | 3.00347 | 4 |
| | KED | 65.3750 | 3.54508 | 4 |
| | TKD | 73.1550 | .73532 | 4 |
| | TKT | 72.2450 | 2.34324 | 4 |
| | Total | 71.2025 | 4.24568 | 16 |
| JAM96 | Andromed | 70.6500 | 4.01941 | 4 |
| | KED | 62.4000 | 7.07166 | 4 |
| | TKD | 71.5050 | 1.08328 | 4 |
| | TKT | 69.7575 | 3.57921 | 4 |
| | Total | 68.5781 | 5.47797 | 16 |
| JAM108 | Andromed | 67.1000 | 3.94305 | 4 |
| | KED | 58.2075 | 6.72806 | 4 |
| | TKD | 69.1600 | .88419 | 4 |
| | TKT | 66.8800 | 3.21219 | 4 |
| | Total | 65.3369 | 5.77050 | 16 |
| JAM120 | Andromed | 60.8150 | 3.40304 | 4 |
| | KED | 55.2400 | 4.90854 | 4 |
| | TKD | 62.9925 | 4.01405 | 4 |
| | TKT | 60.8700 | 1.88119 | 4 |
| | Total | 59.9794 | 4.45800 | 16 |
| JAM132 | Andromed | 56.5400 | 3.23596 | 4 |
| | KED | 51.0950 | 1.41691 | 4 |
| | TKD | 56.4075 | 2.27641 | 4 |
| | TKT | 57.2725 | 2.92193 | 4 |
| | Total | 55.3288 | 3.42472 | 16 |
| JAM144 | Andromed | 51.2550 | 1.49436 | 4 |
| | KED | 48.9500 | .99402 | 4 |
| | TKD | 51.6125 | 1.10373 | 4 |
| | TKT | 52.1000 | 2.90176 | 4 |
| | Total | 50.9794 | 2.03278 | 16 |

Pairwise Comparisons

| Measure: MOTILITAS | | Pairwise Comparisons | | | | | | |
|--------------------|----|----------------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------|-------------------|---|-------------|
| | | (I) WAKTU | (J) WAKTU | Mean Difference (I-J) | Std. Error | Sig. ^b | | |
| | | | | | | | 95% Confidence Interval for Difference ^b | |
| | | | | | | | Lower Bound | Upper Bound |
| 1 | 2 | | | 1.200* | .193 | .003 | .336 | 2.064 |
| | 3 | | | 2.761* | .302 | <.001 | 1.411 | 4.110 |
| | 4 | | | 4.375* | .356 | <.001 | 2.783 | 5.967 |
| | 5 | | | 5.919* | .451 | <.001 | 3.902 | 7.936 |
| | 6 | | | 7.855* | .536 | <.001 | 5.455 | 10.255 |
| | 7 | | | 9.885* | .507 | <.001 | 7.618 | 12.152 |
| | 8 | | | 12.509* | .765 | <.001 | 9.086 | 15.933 |
| | 9 | | | 15.751* | .694 | <.001 | 12.643 | 18.858 |
| | 10 | | | 21.108* | .626 | <.001 | 18.306 | 23.910 |
| | 11 | | | 25.759* | .656 | <.001 | 22.824 | 28.693 |
| | 12 | | | 30.108* | .778 | <.001 | 26.626 | 33.590 |
| 2 | 1 | | | -1.200* | .193 | .003 | -2.064 | -.336 |
| | 3 | | | 1.561* | .215 | <.001 | .598 | 2.524 |
| | 4 | | | 3.175* | .274 | <.001 | 1.949 | 4.401 |
| | 5 | | | 4.719* | .340 | <.001 | 3.195 | 6.243 |
| | 6 | | | 6.655* | .466 | <.001 | 4.571 | 8.739 |
| | 7 | | | 8.685* | .436 | <.001 | 6.732 | 10.638 |
| | 8 | | | 11.309* | .709 | <.001 | 8.136 | 14.482 |
| | 9 | | | 14.551* | .688 | <.001 | 11.473 | 17.628 |
| | 10 | | | 19.908* | .694 | <.001 | 16.802 | 23.014 |
| | 11 | | | 24.559* | .693 | <.001 | 21.459 | 27.659 |
| | 12 | | | 28.908* | .762 | <.001 | 25.496 | 32.320 |

| 3 | 1 | -2.761* | .302 | <.001 | -4.110 | -1.411 |
|---|----|----------|------|-------|---------|--------|
| | 2 | -1.561* | .215 | <.001 | -2.524 | -.598 |
| | 4 | 1.614* | .265 | .004 | .427 | 2.802 |
| | 5 | 3.159* | .298 | <.001 | 1.826 | 4.492 |
| | 6 | 5.094* | .408 | <.001 | 3.270 | 6.919 |
| | 7 | 7.124* | .371 | <.001 | 5.463 | 8.786 |
| | 8 | 9.749* | .753 | <.001 | 6.377 | 13.121 |
| | 9 | 12.990* | .665 | <.001 | 10.014 | 15.966 |
| | 10 | 18.348* | .691 | <.001 | 15.255 | 21.440 |
| | 11 | 22.998* | .571 | <.001 | 20.440 | 25.556 |
| | 12 | 27.348* | .675 | <.001 | 24.327 | 30.368 |
| 4 | 1 | -4.375* | .356 | <.001 | -5.967 | -2.783 |
| | 2 | -3.175* | .274 | <.001 | -4.401 | -1.949 |
| | 3 | -1.614* | .265 | .004 | -2.802 | -.427 |
| | 5 | 1.544* | .297 | .015 | .216 | 2.873 |
| | 6 | 3.480* | .444 | <.001 | 1.490 | 5.470 |
| | 7 | 5.510* | .443 | <.001 | 3.526 | 7.494 |
| | 8 | 8.134* | .814 | <.001 | 4.492 | 11.776 |
| | 9 | 11.376* | .716 | <.001 | 8.169 | 14.582 |
| | 10 | 16.733* | .799 | <.001 | 13.155 | 20.311 |
| | 11 | 21.384* | .766 | <.001 | 17.957 | 24.811 |
| | 12 | 25.733* | .885 | <.001 | 21.770 | 29.696 |
| 5 | 1 | -5.919* | .451 | <.001 | -7.936 | -3.902 |
| | 2 | -4.719* | .340 | <.001 | -6.243 | -3.195 |
| | 3 | -3.159* | .298 | <.001 | -4.492 | -1.826 |
| | 4 | -1.544* | .297 | .015 | -2.873 | -.216 |
| | 6 | 1.936* | .345 | .007 | .393 | 3.478 |
| | 7 | 3.966* | .340 | <.001 | 2.443 | 5.488 |
| | 8 | 6.590* | .818 | <.001 | 2.927 | 10.253 |
| | 9 | 9.831* | .746 | <.001 | 6.493 | 13.169 |
| | 10 | 15.189* | .808 | <.001 | 11.574 | 18.803 |
| | 11 | 19.839* | .732 | <.001 | 16.562 | 23.117 |
| | 12 | 24.189* | .755 | <.001 | 20.810 | 27.568 |
| 6 | 1 | -7.855* | .536 | <.001 | -10.255 | -5.455 |
| | 2 | -6.655* | .466 | <.001 | -8.739 | -4.571 |
| | 3 | -5.094* | .408 | <.001 | -6.919 | -3.270 |
| | 4 | -3.480* | .444 | <.001 | -5.470 | -1.490 |
| | 5 | -1.936* | .345 | .007 | -3.478 | -.393 |
| | 7 | 2.030* | .229 | <.001 | 1.006 | 3.054 |
| | 8 | 4.654* | .804 | .006 | 1.054 | 8.255 |
| | 9 | 7.896* | .696 | <.001 | 4.780 | 11.011 |
| | 10 | 13.253* | .857 | <.001 | 9.418 | 17.088 |
| | 11 | 17.904* | .770 | <.001 | 14.456 | 21.352 |
| | 12 | 22.253* | .832 | <.001 | 18.527 | 25.979 |
| 7 | 1 | -9.885* | .507 | <.001 | -12.152 | -7.618 |
| | 2 | -8.685* | .436 | <.001 | -10.638 | -6.732 |
| | 3 | -7.124* | .371 | <.001 | -8.786 | -5.463 |
| | 4 | -5.510* | .443 | <.001 | -7.494 | -3.526 |
| | 5 | -3.966* | .340 | <.001 | -5.488 | -2.443 |
| | 6 | -2.030* | .229 | <.001 | -3.054 | -1.006 |
| | 8 | 2.624 | .720 | .221 | -.598 | 5.847 |
| | 9 | 5.866* | .597 | <.001 | 3.194 | 8.537 |
| | 10 | 11.223* | .824 | <.001 | 7.536 | 14.910 |
| | 11 | 15.874* | .712 | <.001 | 12.685 | 19.063 |
| | 12 | 20.223* | .798 | <.001 | 16.653 | 23.793 |
| 8 | 1 | -12.509* | .765 | <.001 | -15.933 | -9.086 |
| | 2 | -11.309* | .709 | <.001 | -14.482 | -8.136 |
| | 3 | -9.749* | .753 | <.001 | -13.121 | -6.377 |
| | 4 | -8.134* | .814 | <.001 | -11.776 | -4.492 |

| | | | | | | | |
|----|--|----|----------|-------|-------|---------|---------|
| | | 5 | -6.590* | .818 | <.001 | -10.253 | -2.927 |
| | | 6 | -4.654* | .804 | .006 | -8.255 | -1.054 |
| | | 7 | -2.624 | .720 | .221 | -5.847 | .598 |
| | | 9 | 3.241* | .505 | .002 | .982 | 5.501 |
| | | 10 | 8.599* | .787 | <.001 | 5.076 | 12.121 |
| | | 11 | 13.249* | 1.092 | <.001 | 8.361 | 18.137 |
| | | 12 | 17.599* | 1.145 | <.001 | 12.472 | 22.726 |
| 9 | | 1 | -15.751* | .694 | <.001 | -18.858 | -12.643 |
| 9 | | 2 | -14.551* | .688 | <.001 | -17.628 | -11.473 |
| 9 | | 3 | -12.990* | .665 | <.001 | -15.966 | -10.014 |
| 9 | | 4 | -11.376* | .716 | <.001 | -14.582 | -8.169 |
| 9 | | 5 | -9.831* | .746 | <.001 | -13.169 | -6.493 |
| 9 | | 6 | -7.896* | .696 | <.001 | -11.011 | -4.780 |
| 9 | | 7 | -5.866* | .597 | <.001 | -8.537 | -3.194 |
| 9 | | 8 | -3.241* | .505 | .002 | -5.501 | -.982 |
| 9 | | 10 | 5.358* | .708 | <.001 | 2.188 | 8.527 |
| 9 | | 11 | 10.008* | .984 | <.001 | 5.603 | 14.413 |
| 9 | | 12 | 14.357* | 1.049 | <.001 | 9.661 | 19.054 |
| 10 | | 1 | -21.108* | .626 | <.001 | -23.910 | -18.306 |
| 10 | | 2 | -19.908* | .694 | <.001 | -23.014 | -16.802 |
| 10 | | 3 | -18.348* | .691 | <.001 | -21.440 | -15.255 |
| 10 | | 4 | -16.733* | .799 | <.001 | -20.311 | -13.155 |
| 10 | | 5 | -15.189* | .808 | <.001 | -18.803 | -11.574 |
| 10 | | 6 | -13.253* | .857 | <.001 | -17.088 | -9.418 |
| 10 | | 7 | -11.223* | .824 | <.001 | -14.910 | -7.536 |
| 10 | | 8 | -8.599* | .787 | <.001 | -12.121 | -5.076 |
| 10 | | 9 | -5.358* | .708 | <.001 | -8.527 | -2.188 |
| 10 | | 11 | 4.651* | .831 | .008 | .932 | 8.369 |
| 10 | | 12 | 9.000* | .915 | <.001 | 4.906 | 13.094 |
| 11 | | 1 | -25.759* | .656 | <.001 | -28.693 | -22.824 |
| 11 | | 2 | -24.559* | .693 | <.001 | -27.659 | -21.459 |
| 11 | | 3 | -22.998* | .571 | <.001 | -25.556 | -20.440 |
| 11 | | 4 | -21.384* | .766 | <.001 | -24.811 | -17.957 |
| 11 | | 5 | -19.839* | .732 | <.001 | -23.117 | -16.562 |
| 11 | | 6 | -17.904* | .770 | <.001 | -21.352 | -14.456 |
| 11 | | 7 | -15.874* | .712 | <.001 | -19.063 | -12.685 |
| 11 | | 8 | -13.249* | 1.092 | <.001 | -18.137 | -8.361 |
| 11 | | 9 | -10.008* | .984 | <.001 | -14.413 | -5.603 |
| 11 | | 10 | -4.651* | .831 | .008 | -8.369 | -.932 |
| 11 | | 12 | 4.349* | .608 | <.001 | 1.629 | 7.070 |
| 12 | | 1 | -30.108* | .778 | <.001 | -33.590 | -26.626 |
| 12 | | 2 | -28.908* | .762 | <.001 | -32.320 | -25.496 |
| 12 | | 3 | -27.348* | .675 | <.001 | -30.368 | -24.327 |
| 12 | | 4 | -25.733* | .885 | <.001 | -29.696 | -21.770 |
| 12 | | 5 | -24.189* | .755 | <.001 | -27.568 | -20.810 |
| 12 | | 6 | -22.253* | .832 | <.001 | -25.979 | -18.527 |
| 12 | | 7 | -20.223* | .798 | <.001 | -23.793 | -16.653 |
| 12 | | 8 | -17.599* | 1.145 | <.001 | -22.726 | -12.472 |
| 12 | | 9 | -14.357* | 1.049 | <.001 | -19.054 | -9.661 |
| 12 | | 10 | -9.000* | .915 | <.001 | -13.094 | -4.906 |
| 12 | | 11 | -4.349* | .608 | <.001 | -7.070 | -1.629 |

Based on estimated marginal means

*. The mean difference is significant at the .05 level.

b. Adjustment for multiple comparisons: Bonferroni.

Tests of Normality

| | Kolmogorov-Smirnov ^a | | | Shapiro-Wilk | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|----|-------|--------------|----|------|
| | Statistic | df | Sig. | Statistic | Df | Sig. |
| Standardized Residual for JAM12 | .157 | 16 | .200* | .939 | 16 | .338 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM24 | .125 | 16 | .200* | .963 | 16 | .718 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM36 | .109 | 16 | .200* | .967 | 16 | .787 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM48 | .088 | 16 | .200* | .962 | 16 | .706 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM60 | .122 | 16 | .200* | .951 | 16 | .509 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM72 | .145 | 16 | .200* | .938 | 16 | .330 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM84 | .188 | 16 | .136 | .942 | 16 | .370 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM96 | .188 | 16 | .136 | .906 | 16 | .101 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM108 | .127 | 16 | .200* | .966 | 16 | .768 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM120 | .143 | 16 | .200* | .974 | 16 | .900 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM132 | .166 | 16 | .200* | .937 | 16 | .309 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM144 | .156 | 16 | .200* | .967 | 16 | .789 |

*. This is a lower bound of the true significance.

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

Mauchly's Test of Sphericity^a

Measure: VIABILITAS

| Within Subjects Effect | Mauchly's W | Approx. Chi-Square | df | Sig. | Greenhouse | Epsilon ^b | Lower-bound |
|------------------------|-------------|--------------------|----|-------|------------|----------------------|-------------|
| | | | | | -Geisser | Huynh-Feldt | |
| WAKTU | .000 | 141.847 | 65 | <.001 | .212 | .332 | .091 |

Tests the null hypothesis that the error covariance matrix of the orthonormalized transformed dependent variables is proportional to an identity matrix.

a. Design: Intercept + Pengencer

Within Subjects Design: WAKTU

b. May be used to adjust the degrees of freedom for the averaged tests of significance. Corrected tests are displayed in the Tests of Within-Subjects Effects table.

Tests of Within-Subjects Effects

Measure: VIABILITAS

| Source | Type III Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F | Sig. |
|-------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| | | | | | |
| WAKTU | Sphericity Assumed | 12666.682 | 11 | 1151.517 | 77.072 <.001 |
| | Greenhouse-Geisser | 12666.682 | 2.332 | 5432.330 | 77.072 <.001 |
| | Huynh-Feldt | 12666.682 | 3.652 | 3468.522 | 77.072 <.001 |
| | Lower-bound | 12666.682 | 1.000 | 12666.682 | 77.072 <.001 |
| WAKTU * Pengencer | Sphericity Assumed | 357.380 | 33 | 10.830 | .725 .858 |
| | Greenhouse-Geisser | 357.380 | 6.995 | 51.090 | .725 .652 |
| | Huynh-Feldt | 357.380 | 10.956 | 32.621 | .725 .708 |
| | Lower-bound | 357.380 | 3.000 | 119.127 | .725 .556 |
| Error(WAKTU) | Sphericity Assumed | 1972.188 | 132 | 14.941 | |
| | Greenhouse-Geisser | 1972.188 | 27.981 | 70.484 | |
| | Huynh-Feldt | 1972.188 | 43.823 | 45.004 | |
| | Lower-bound | 1972.188 | 12.000 | 164.349 | |

Descriptive Statistics

| Pengencer | Mean | Std. Deviation | N |
|-----------|----------|----------------|---------|
| JAM12 | Andromed | 84.2500 | 1.70783 |
| | KED | 76.2500 | 4.27200 |
| | TKD | 81.0000 | 2.58199 |
| | TKT | 83.2500 | 4.92443 |
| | Total | 81.1875 | 4.53459 |
| JAM24 | Andromed | 79.7500 | 2.98608 |
| | KED | 75.0000 | 3.74166 |
| | TKD | 80.0000 | 3.55903 |
| | TKT | 79.2500 | 1.50000 |
| | Total | 78.5000 | 3.46410 |
| JAM36 | Andromed | 76.5000 | 3.00000 |
| | KED | 71.5000 | 4.65475 |
| | TKD | 78.2500 | .95743 |
| | TKT | 77.0000 | 2.58199 |
| | Total | 75.8125 | 3.83351 |
| JAM48 | Andromed | 75.2500 | 3.20156 |
| | KED | 69.0000 | 7.34847 |
| | TKD | 76.0000 | 2.16025 |
| | TKT | 76.2500 | 3.77492 |
| | Total | 74.1250 | 5.11045 |
| JAM60 | Andromed | 72.5000 | 3.69685 |
| | KED | 68.7500 | 5.56028 |
| | TKD | 74.2500 | 2.87228 |

| | | | | |
|--------|----------|---------|---------|----|
| | TKT | 73.0000 | 6.97615 | 4 |
| | Total | 72.1250 | 4.97829 | 16 |
| JAM72 | Andromed | 70.5000 | 6.24500 | 4 |
| | KED | 65.2500 | 4.42531 | 4 |
| | TKD | 72.7500 | 5.05800 | 4 |
| | TKT | 71.7500 | 6.18466 | 4 |
| | Total | 70.0625 | 5.77891 | 16 |
| JAM84 | Andromed | 69.0000 | 7.16473 | 4 |
| | KED | 63.0000 | 6.48074 | 4 |
| | TKD | 70.0000 | 2.94392 | 4 |
| | TKT | 71.2500 | 5.67891 | 4 |
| | Total | 68.3125 | 6.12883 | 16 |
| JAM96 | Andromed | 67.5000 | 6.80686 | 4 |
| | KED | 60.5000 | 4.35890 | 4 |
| | TKD | 69.0000 | 2.44949 | 4 |
| | TKT | 70.2500 | 7.08872 | 4 |
| | Total | 66.8125 | 6.28457 | 16 |
| JAM108 | Andromed | 61.5000 | 9.39858 | 4 |
| | KED | 58.2500 | 6.13052 | 4 |
| | TKD | 68.0000 | 2.16025 | 4 |
| | TKT | 67.5000 | 9.11043 | 4 |
| | Total | 63.8125 | 7.79075 | 16 |
| JAM120 | Andromed | 61.5000 | 8.66025 | 4 |
| | KED | 55.7500 | 4.92443 | 4 |
| | TKD | 65.7500 | 3.20156 | 4 |
| | TKT | 65.0000 | 9.05539 | 4 |
| | Total | 62.0000 | 7.41170 | 16 |
| JAM132 | Andromed | 57.7500 | 5.85235 | 4 |
| | KED | 54.2500 | 4.92443 | 4 |
| | TKD | 59.5000 | 5.97216 | 4 |
| | TKT | 61.5000 | 8.26640 | 4 |
| | Total | 58.2500 | 6.32982 | 16 |
| JAM144 | Andromed | 47.7500 | 1.89297 | 4 |
| | KED | 51.0000 | 4.00000 | 4 |
| | TKD | 55.0000 | 4.69042 | 4 |
| | TKT | 56.0000 | 4.24264 | 4 |
| | Total | 52.4375 | 4.84381 | 16 |

Pairwise Comparisons

Measure: VIABILITAS

| (I) WAKTU | (J) WAKTU | Mean Difference (I-J) | 95% Confidence Interval for Difference ^b | | | |
|-----------|-----------|--------------------------|--|-------------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | | Std. Error | Sig. ^b | Lower Bound | Upper Bound |
| 1 | 2 | 2.688 | .895 | .726 | -1.318 | 6.693 |
| | 3 | 5.375* | .992 | .010 | .934 | 9.816 |
| | 4 | 7.063* | 1.566 | .047 | .054 | 14.071 |
| | 5 | 9.063* | 1.867 | .026 | .706 | 17.419 |
| | 6 | 11.125* | 1.913 | .005 | 2.563 | 19.687 |
| | 7 | 12.875* | 1.933 | .002 | 4.222 | 21.528 |
| | 8 | 14.375* | 1.941 | <.001 | 5.686 | 23.064 |
| | 9 | 17.375* | 2.349 | <.001 | 6.860 | 27.890 |
| | 10 | 19.188* | 2.164 | <.001 | 9.501 | 28.874 |
| | 11 | 22.938* | 2.090 | <.001 | 13.582 | 32.293 |
| | 12 | 28.750* | 1.347 | <.001 | 22.720 | 34.780 |
| | 2 | -2.688 | .895 | .726 | -6.693 | 1.318 |
| 2 | 3 | 2.688 | .747 | .242 | -.658 | 6.033 |
| | 4 | 4.375 | 1.405 | .591 | -1.914 | 10.664 |
| | 5 | 6.375 | 1.625 | .134 | -.899 | 13.649 |
| | 6 | 8.438* | 1.710 | .023 | .785 | 16.090 |
| | 7 | 10.188* | 1.724 | .005 | 2.470 | 17.905 |
| | 8 | 11.688* | 1.761 | .002 | 3.803 | 19.572 |

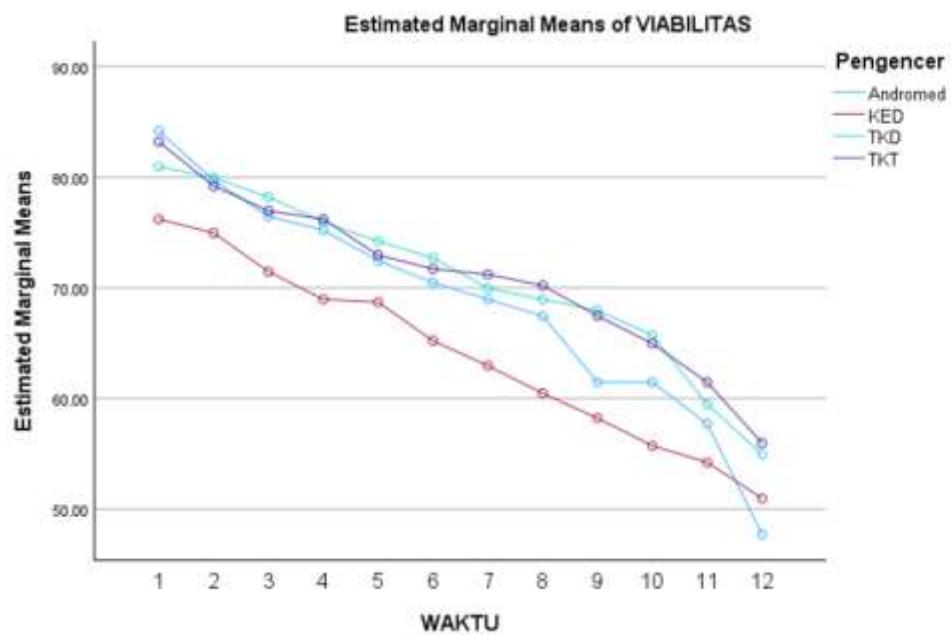
| | | | | | | |
|---|----|----------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | 9 | 14.688* | 2.141 | .001 | 5.103 | 24.272 |
| | 10 | 16.500* | 1.967 | <.001 | 7.695 | 25.305 |
| | 11 | 20.250* | 1.883 | <.001 | 11.823 | 28.677 |
| | 12 | 26.063* | 1.048 | <.001 | 21.373 | 30.752 |
| 3 | 1 | -5.375* | .992 | .010 | -9.816 | -.934 |
| | 2 | -2.688 | .747 | .242 | -6.033 | .658 |
| | 4 | 1.688 | .870 | 1.000 | -2.206 | 5.581 |
| | 5 | 3.688 | 1.231 | .735 | -1.821 | 9.196 |
| | 6 | 5.750 | 1.433 | .114 | -.666 | 12.166 |
| | 7 | 7.500* | 1.435 | .014 | 1.076 | 13.924 |
| | 8 | 9.000* | 1.482 | .004 | 2.368 | 15.632 |
| | 9 | 12.000* | 1.754 | .001 | 4.150 | 19.850 |
| | 10 | 13.813* | 1.587 | <.001 | 6.708 | 20.917 |
| | 11 | 17.563* | 1.619 | <.001 | 10.316 | 24.809 |
| | 12 | 23.375* | .953 | <.001 | 19.108 | 27.642 |
| 4 | 1 | -7.063* | 1.566 | .047 | -14.071 | -.054 |
| | 2 | -4.375 | 1.405 | .591 | -10.664 | 1.914 |
| | 3 | -1.688 | .870 | 1.000 | -5.581 | 2.206 |
| | 5 | 2.000 | .857 | 1.000 | -1.836 | 5.836 |
| | 6 | 4.063 | 1.219 | .394 | -1.393 | 9.518 |
| | 7 | 5.813* | 1.260 | .039 | .173 | 11.452 |
| | 8 | 7.313* | 1.258 | .005 | 1.683 | 12.942 |
| | 9 | 10.313* | 1.514 | .001 | 3.535 | 17.090 |
| | 10 | 12.125* | 1.390 | <.001 | 5.903 | 18.347 |
| | 11 | 15.875* | 1.489 | <.001 | 9.212 | 22.538 |
| | 12 | 21.688* | 1.282 | <.001 | 15.947 | 27.428 |
| 5 | 1 | -9.063* | 1.867 | .026 | -17.419 | -.706 |
| | 2 | -6.375 | 1.625 | .134 | -13.649 | .899 |
| | 3 | -3.688 | 1.231 | .735 | -9.196 | 1.821 |
| | 4 | -2.000 | .857 | 1.000 | -5.836 | 1.836 |
| | 6 | 2.063 | .534 | .149 | -.328 | 4.453 |
| | 7 | 3.813* | .697 | .009 | .693 | 6.932 |
| | 8 | 5.313* | .551 | <.001 | 2.847 | 7.778 |
| | 9 | 8.313* | .932 | <.001 | 4.141 | 12.484 |
| | 10 | 10.125* | .997 | <.001 | 5.661 | 14.589 |
| | 11 | 13.875* | .840 | <.001 | 10.115 | 17.635 |
| | 12 | 19.688* | 1.263 | <.001 | 14.034 | 25.341 |
| 6 | 1 | -11.125* | 1.913 | .005 | -19.687 | -2.563 |
| | 2 | -8.438* | 1.710 | .023 | -16.090 | -.785 |
| | 3 | -5.750 | 1.433 | .114 | -12.166 | .666 |
| | 4 | -4.063 | 1.219 | .394 | -9.518 | 1.393 |
| | 5 | -2.063 | .534 | .149 | -4.453 | .328 |
| | 7 | 1.750 | .497 | .280 | -.476 | 3.976 |
| | 8 | 3.250* | .436 | <.001 | 1.298 | 5.202 |
| | 9 | 6.250* | .858 | <.001 | 2.407 | 10.093 |
| | 10 | 8.063* | .951 | <.001 | 3.804 | 12.321 |
| | 11 | 11.813* | .811 | <.001 | 8.183 | 15.442 |
| | 12 | 17.625* | 1.420 | <.001 | 11.270 | 23.980 |
| 7 | 1 | -12.875* | 1.933 | .002 | -21.528 | -4.222 |
| | 2 | -10.188* | 1.724 | .005 | -17.905 | -2.470 |
| | 3 | -7.500* | 1.435 | .014 | -13.924 | -1.076 |
| | 4 | -5.813* | 1.260 | .039 | -11.452 | -.173 |
| | 5 | -3.813* | .697 | .009 | -6.932 | -.693 |
| | 6 | -1.750 | .497 | .280 | -3.976 | .476 |
| | 8 | 1.500 | .433 | .309 | -.438 | 3.438 |
| | 9 | 4.500* | .843 | .012 | .726 | 8.274 |
| | 10 | 6.313* | 1.029 | .003 | 1.707 | 10.918 |
| | 11 | 10.063* | .864 | <.001 | 6.196 | 13.929 |
| | 12 | 15.875* | 1.345 | <.001 | 9.853 | 21.897 |
| 8 | 1 | -14.375* | 1.941 | <.001 | -23.064 | -5.686 |
| | 2 | -11.688* | 1.761 | .002 | -19.572 | -3.803 |
| | 3 | -9.000* | 1.482 | .004 | -15.632 | -2.368 |
| | 4 | -7.313* | 1.258 | .005 | -12.942 | -1.683 |
| | 5 | -5.313* | .551 | <.001 | -7.778 | -2.847 |
| | 6 | -3.250* | .436 | <.001 | -5.202 | -1.298 |

| | | | | | | |
|----|----|----------|-------|-------|---------|---------|
| | 7 | -1.500 | .433 | .309 | -3.438 | .438 |
| | 9 | 3.000 | .755 | .122 | -.380 | 6.380 |
| | 10 | 4.813* | .902 | .012 | .775 | 8.850 |
| | 11 | 8.563* | .726 | <.001 | 5.312 | 11.813 |
| | 12 | 14.375* | 1.378 | <.001 | 8.208 | 20.542 |
| 9 | 1 | -17.375* | 2.349 | <.001 | -27.890 | -6.860 |
| | 2 | -14.688* | 2.141 | .001 | -24.272 | -5.103 |
| | 3 | -12.000* | 1.754 | .001 | -19.850 | -4.150 |
| | 4 | -10.313* | 1.514 | .001 | -17.090 | -3.535 |
| | 5 | -8.313* | .932 | <.001 | -12.484 | -4.141 |
| | 6 | -6.250* | .858 | <.001 | -10.093 | -2.407 |
| | 7 | -4.500* | .843 | .012 | -8.274 | -.726 |
| | 8 | -3.000 | .755 | .122 | -6.380 | .380 |
| | 10 | 1.813 | .572 | .532 | -.746 | 4.371 |
| | 11 | 5.563* | 1.159 | .029 | .376 | 10.749 |
| | 12 | 11.375* | 1.745 | .002 | 3.565 | 19.185 |
| 10 | 1 | -19.188* | 2.164 | <.001 | -28.874 | -9.501 |
| | 2 | -16.500* | 1.967 | <.001 | -25.305 | -7.695 |
| | 3 | -13.813* | 1.587 | <.001 | -20.917 | -6.708 |
| | 4 | -12.125* | 1.390 | <.001 | -18.347 | -5.903 |
| | 5 | -10.125* | .997 | <.001 | -14.589 | -5.661 |
| | 6 | -8.063* | .951 | <.001 | -12.321 | -3.804 |
| | 7 | -6.313* | 1.029 | .003 | -10.918 | -1.707 |
| | 8 | -4.813* | .902 | .012 | -8.850 | -.775 |
| | 9 | -1.813 | .572 | .532 | -4.371 | .746 |
| | 11 | 3.750 | 1.253 | .741 | -1.859 | 9.359 |
| | 12 | 9.563* | 1.771 | .011 | 1.635 | 17.490 |
| 11 | 1 | -22.938* | 2.090 | <.001 | -32.293 | -13.582 |
| | 2 | -20.250* | 1.883 | <.001 | -28.677 | -11.823 |
| | 3 | -17.563* | 1.619 | <.001 | -24.809 | -10.316 |
| | 4 | -15.875* | 1.489 | <.001 | -22.538 | -9.212 |
| | 5 | -13.875* | .840 | <.001 | -17.635 | -10.115 |
| | 6 | -11.813* | .811 | <.001 | -15.442 | -8.183 |
| | 7 | -10.063* | .864 | <.001 | -13.929 | -6.196 |
| | 8 | -8.563* | .726 | <.001 | -11.813 | -5.312 |
| | 9 | -5.563* | 1.159 | .029 | -10.749 | -.376 |
| | 10 | -3.750 | 1.253 | .741 | -9.359 | 1.859 |
| | 12 | 5.813 | 1.344 | .065 | -.203 | 11.828 |
| 12 | 1 | -28.750* | 1.347 | <.001 | -34.780 | -22.720 |
| | 2 | -26.063* | 1.048 | <.001 | -30.752 | -21.373 |
| | 3 | -23.375* | .953 | <.001 | -27.642 | -19.108 |
| | 4 | -21.688* | 1.282 | <.001 | -27.428 | -15.947 |
| | 5 | -19.688* | 1.263 | <.001 | -25.341 | -14.034 |
| | 6 | -17.625* | 1.420 | <.001 | -23.980 | -11.270 |
| | 7 | -15.875* | 1.345 | <.001 | -21.897 | -9.853 |
| | 8 | -14.375* | 1.378 | <.001 | -20.542 | -8.208 |
| | 9 | -11.375* | 1.745 | .002 | -19.185 | -3.565 |
| | 10 | -9.563* | 1.771 | .011 | -17.490 | -1.635 |
| | 11 | -5.813 | 1.344 | .065 | -11.828 | .203 |

Based on estimated marginal means

*. The mean difference is significant at the .05 level.

b. Adjustment for multiple comparisons: Bonferroni.



Abnormalitas

Tests of Normality

| | Kolmogorov-Smirnov ^a | | | Shapiro-Wilk | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----|-------|--------------|----|------|
| | Statistic | df | Sig. | Statistic | df | Sig. |
| Standardized Residual for JAM12 | .161 | 16 | .200* | .941 | 16 | .362 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM24 | .177 | 16 | .195 | .950 | 16 | .490 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM36 | .151 | 16 | .200* | .936 | 16 | .307 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM48 | .128 | 16 | .200* | .948 | 16 | .460 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM60 | .145 | 16 | .200* | .948 | 16 | .459 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM72 | .137 | 16 | .200* | .941 | 16 | .357 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM84 | .192 | 16 | .116 | .894 | 16 | .065 |

| | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------|----|-------|------|----|------|
| Standardized Residual for JAM96 | .119 | 16 | .200* | .940 | 16 | .345 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM108 | .152 | 16 | .200* | .925 | 16 | .204 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM120 | .191 | 16 | .121 | .893 | 16 | .062 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM132 | .147 | 16 | .200* | .909 | 16 | .112 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM144 | .114 | 16 | .200* | .969 | 16 | .829 |

*. This is a lower bound of the true significance.

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

Mauchly's Test of Sphericity^a

Measure: ABNORMALITAS

| Within Subjects Effect | Mauchly's W | Approx. Chi-Square | Df | Sig. | Greenhouse-Geisser | Epsilon ^b Huynh-Feldt | Lower-bound |
|------------------------|-------------|--------------------|----|-------|--------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|
| WAKTU | .000 | 190.293 | 65 | <.001 | .152 | .217 | .091 |

Tests the null hypothesis that the error covariance matrix of the orthonormalized transformed dependent variables is proportional to an identity matrix.

a. Design: Intercept + Pengencer
Within Subjects Design: WAKTU

b. May be used to adjust the degrees of freedom for the averaged tests of significance. Corrected tests are displayed in the Tests of Within-Subjects Effects table.

Tests of Within-Subjects Effects

Measure: ABNORMALITAS

| Source | | Type III Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F | Sig. |
|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------|--------|-------|
| WAKTU | Sphericity Assumed | 6427.604 | 11 | 584.328 | 56.097 | <.001 |
| | Greenhouse-Geisser | 6427.604 | 1.66 9 | 3851.887 | 56.097 | <.001 |
| | Huynh-Feldt | 6427.604 | 2.39 1 | 2688.590 | 56.097 | <.001 |
| | Lower-bound | 6427.604 | 1.00 0 | 6427.604 | 56.097 | <.001 |
| WAKTU * Pengencer | Sphericity Assumed | 62.437 | 33 | 1.892 | .182 | 1.000 |
| | Greenhouse-Geisser | 62.437 | 5.00 6 | 12.472 | .182 | .966 |
| | Huynh-Feldt | 62.437 | 7.17 2 | 8.706 | .182 | .988 |
| | Lower-bound | 62.437 | 3.00 0 | 20.812 | .182 | .907 |
| Error(WAKTU) | Sphericity Assumed | 1374.958 | 132 | 10.416 | | |
| | Greenhouse-Geisser | 1374.958 | 20.0 24 | 68.665 | | |
| | Huynh-Feldt | 1374.958 | 28.6 88 | 47.927 | | |
| | Lower-bound | 1374.958 | 12.0 00 | 114.580 | | |

Descriptive Statistics

| | Pengencer | Mean | Std. Deviation | N |
|-------|-----------|---------|----------------|----|
| JAM12 | Andromed | 13.5000 | 2.64575 | 4 |
| | KED | 19.7500 | 3.86221 | 4 |
| | TKD | 19.2500 | 5.18813 | 4 |
| | TKT | 18.2500 | 4.78714 | 4 |
| | Total | 17.6875 | 4.57120 | 16 |
| JAM24 | Andromed | 16.7500 | 4.92443 | 4 |
| | KED | 20.7500 | 5.31507 | 4 |
| | TKD | 20.5000 | 5.06623 | 4 |
| | TKT | 20.2500 | 3.77492 | 4 |
| | Total | 19.5625 | 4.61835 | 16 |
| JAM36 | Andromed | 18.2500 | 4.57347 | 4 |
| | KED | 21.2500 | 3.50000 | 4 |
| | TKD | 22.5000 | 3.69685 | 4 |
| | TKT | 20.7500 | 2.98608 | 4 |
| | Total | 20.6875 | 3.70079 | 16 |
| JAM48 | Andromed | 19.2500 | 3.59398 | 4 |
| | KED | 22.2500 | 4.27200 | 4 |
| | TKD | 23.0000 | 4.96655 | 4 |
| | TKT | 23.0000 | 2.44949 | 4 |
| | Total | 21.8750 | 3.86221 | 16 |
| JAM60 | Andromed | 19.7500 | 3.59398 | 4 |
| | KED | 24.5000 | 5.00000 | 4 |
| | TKD | 25.2500 | 4.27200 | 4 |
| | TKT | 25.2500 | 2.87228 | 4 |
| | Total | 23.6875 | 4.30068 | 16 |

| | | | | |
|--------|----------|---------|---------|----|
| JAM72 | Andromed | 21.5000 | 3.69685 | 4 |
| | KED | 27.5000 | 2.88675 | 4 |
| | TKD | 26.7500 | 5.25198 | 4 |
| | TKT | 26.7500 | 3.30404 | 4 |
| | Total | 25.6250 | 4.27200 | 16 |
| JAM84 | Andromed | 23.0000 | 3.16228 | 4 |
| | KED | 27.5000 | 2.88675 | 4 |
| | TKD | 27.5000 | 3.69685 | 4 |
| | TKT | 27.0000 | 3.16228 | 4 |
| | Total | 26.2500 | 3.49285 | 16 |
| JAM96 | Andromed | 25.7500 | 4.71699 | 4 |
| | KED | 28.5000 | 2.88675 | 4 |
| | TKD | 29.7500 | 5.73730 | 4 |
| | TKT | 29.5000 | 4.65475 | 4 |
| | Total | 28.3750 | 4.44035 | 16 |
| JAM108 | Andromed | 27.5000 | 5.25991 | 4 |
| | KED | 33.0000 | 6.27163 | 4 |
| | TKD | 33.7500 | 6.84957 | 4 |
| | TKT | 31.7500 | 4.71699 | 4 |
| | Total | 31.5000 | 5.78504 | 16 |
| JAM120 | Andromed | 29.5000 | 5.74456 | 4 |
| | KED | 35.0000 | 5.77350 | 4 |
| | TKD | 36.0000 | 7.07107 | 4 |
| | TKT | 34.7500 | 7.32006 | 4 |
| | Total | 33.8125 | 6.38977 | 16 |
| JAM132 | Andromed | 29.7500 | 5.12348 | 4 |
| | KED | 35.0000 | 5.16398 | 4 |
| | TKD | 35.2500 | 5.90903 | 4 |
| | TKT | 35.2500 | 7.32006 | 4 |
| | Total | 33.8125 | 5.84487 | 16 |
| JAM144 | Andromed | 31.2500 | 6.60177 | 4 |
| | KED | 35.2500 | 6.18466 | 4 |
| | TKD | 37.5000 | 7.50555 | 4 |
| | TKT | 37.0000 | 9.48683 | 4 |
| | Total | 35.2500 | 7.21572 | 16 |

Pairwise Comparisons

Measure: ABNORMALITAS

| (I) WAKTU | (J) WAKTU | Mean Difference (I-J) | Std. Error | Sig. ^b | 95% Confidence Interval for Difference ^b | |
|-----------|-----------|--------------------------|------------|-------------------|---|-------------|
| | | | | | Lower Bound | Upper Bound |
| 1 | 2 | -1.875 | .528 | .263 | -4.238 | .488 |
| | 3 | -3.000* | .508 | .005 | -5.273 | -.727 |
| | 4 | -4.188* | .565 | <.001 | -6.716 | -1.659 |
| | 5 | -6.000* | .610 | <.001 | -8.731 | -3.269 |
| | 6 | -7.938* | .862 | <.001 | -11.797 | -4.078 |
| | 7 | -8.563* | 1.029 | <.001 | -13.168 | -3.957 |
| | 8 | -10.688* | 1.078 | <.001 | -15.514 | -5.861 |
| | 9 | -13.813* | 1.519 | <.001 | -20.610 | -7.015 |
| | 10 | -16.125* | 1.473 | <.001 | -22.718 | -9.532 |
| | 11 | -16.125* | 1.406 | <.001 | -22.418 | -9.832 |
| | 12 | -17.563* | 1.825 | <.001 | -25.730 | -9.395 |
| | 1 | 1.875 | .528 | .263 | -.488 | 4.238 |
| 2 | 3 | -1.125 | .484 | 1.000 | -3.292 | 1.042 |
| | 4 | -2.313 | .585 | .127 | -4.932 | .307 |
| | 5 | -4.125* | .727 | .007 | -7.379 | -.871 |
| | 6 | -6.063* | .950 | .002 | -10.314 | -1.811 |
| | 7 | -6.688* | 1.114 | .004 | -11.674 | -1.701 |
| | 8 | -8.813* | 1.128 | <.001 | -13.861 | -3.764 |

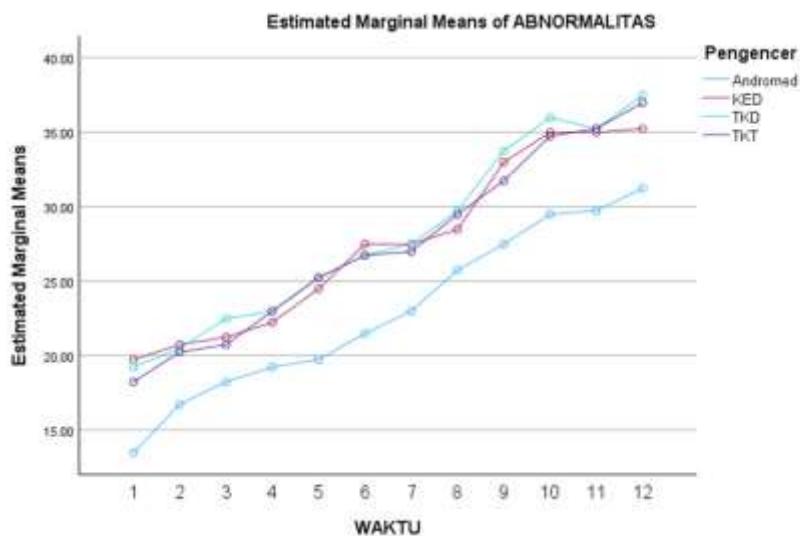
| | | | | | | |
|---|----|----------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | 9 | -11.938* | 1.673 | <.001 | -19.425 | -4.450 |
| | 10 | -14.250* | 1.629 | <.001 | -21.542 | -6.958 |
| | 11 | -14.250* | 1.610 | <.001 | -21.455 | -7.045 |
| | 12 | -15.688* | 1.943 | <.001 | -24.384 | -6.991 |
| 3 | 1 | 3.000* | .508 | .005 | .727 | 5.273 |
| | 2 | 1.125 | .484 | 1.000 | -1.042 | 3.292 |
| | 4 | -1.188 | .419 | .997 | -3.064 | .689 |
| | 5 | -3.000* | .465 | .002 | -5.081 | -.919 |
| | 6 | -4.938* | .785 | .003 | -8.450 | -1.425 |
| | 7 | -5.563* | .867 | .002 | -9.442 | -1.683 |
| | 8 | -7.688* | .966 | <.001 | -12.012 | -3.363 |
| | 9 | -10.813* | 1.531 | <.001 | -17.667 | -3.958 |
| | 10 | -13.125* | 1.559 | <.001 | -20.102 | -6.148 |
| | 11 | -13.125* | 1.478 | <.001 | -19.741 | -6.509 |
| | 12 | -14.563* | 1.844 | <.001 | -22.816 | -6.309 |
| 4 | 1 | 4.188* | .565 | <.001 | 1.659 | 6.716 |
| | 2 | 2.313 | .585 | .127 | -.307 | 4.932 |
| | 3 | 1.188 | .419 | .997 | -.689 | 3.064 |
| | 5 | -1.813* | .377 | .028 | -3.499 | -.126 |
| | 6 | -3.750* | .740 | .018 | -7.060 | -.440 |
| | 7 | -4.375* | .914 | .029 | -8.467 | -.283 |
| | 8 | -6.500* | .972 | .001 | -10.852 | -2.148 |
| | 9 | -9.625* | 1.602 | .004 | -16.798 | -2.452 |
| | 10 | -11.938* | 1.611 | <.001 | -19.148 | -4.727 |
| | 11 | -11.938* | 1.577 | <.001 | -18.995 | -4.880 |
| | 12 | -13.375* | 1.924 | .001 | -21.989 | -4.761 |
| 5 | 1 | 6.000* | .610 | <.001 | 3.269 | 8.731 |
| | 2 | 4.125* | .727 | .007 | .871 | 7.379 |
| | 3 | 3.000* | .465 | .002 | .919 | 5.081 |
| | 4 | 1.813* | .377 | .028 | .126 | 3.499 |
| | 6 | -1.938 | .717 | 1.000 | -5.148 | 1.273 |
| | 7 | -2.563 | .836 | .648 | -6.305 | 1.180 |
| | 8 | -4.688* | .835 | .007 | -8.423 | -.952 |
| | 9 | -7.813* | 1.510 | .015 | -14.571 | -1.054 |
| | 10 | -10.125* | 1.513 | .001 | -16.897 | -3.353 |
| | 11 | -10.125* | 1.442 | <.001 | -16.578 | -3.672 |
| | 12 | -11.563* | 1.775 | .002 | -19.510 | -3.615 |
| 6 | 1 | 7.938* | .862 | <.001 | 4.078 | 11.797 |
| | 2 | 6.063* | .950 | .002 | 1.811 | 10.314 |
| | 3 | 4.938* | .785 | .003 | 1.425 | 8.450 |
| | 4 | 3.750* | .740 | .018 | .440 | 7.060 |
| | 5 | 1.938 | .717 | 1.000 | -1.273 | 5.148 |
| | 7 | -.625 | .424 | 1.000 | -2.522 | 1.272 |
| | 8 | -2.750* | .497 | .009 | -4.976 | -.524 |
| | 9 | -5.875* | 1.033 | .007 | -10.500 | -1.250 |
| | 10 | -8.188* | 1.103 | <.001 | -13.126 | -3.249 |
| | 11 | -8.188* | 1.035 | <.001 | -12.821 | -3.554 |
| | 12 | -9.625* | 1.313 | <.001 | -15.502 | -3.748 |
| 7 | 1 | 8.563* | 1.029 | <.001 | 3.957 | 13.168 |
| | 2 | 6.688* | 1.114 | .004 | 1.701 | 11.674 |
| | 3 | 5.563* | .867 | .002 | 1.683 | 9.442 |
| | 4 | 4.375* | .914 | .029 | .283 | 8.467 |
| | 5 | 2.563 | .836 | .648 | -1.180 | 6.305 |
| | 6 | .625 | .424 | 1.000 | -1.272 | 2.522 |
| | 8 | -2.125 | .481 | .056 | -4.280 | .030 |
| | 9 | -5.250* | .972 | .011 | -9.602 | -.898 |
| | 10 | -7.563* | 1.198 | .003 | -12.927 | -2.198 |
| | 11 | -7.563* | 1.008 | <.001 | -12.076 | -3.049 |
| | 12 | -9.000* | 1.322 | .001 | -14.917 | -3.083 |

| | | | | | | |
|----|----|---------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| 8 | 1 | 10.688* | 1.078 | <.001 | 5.861 | 15.514 |
| | 2 | 8.813* | 1.128 | <.001 | 3.764 | 13.861 |
| | 3 | 7.688* | .966 | <.001 | 3.363 | 12.012 |
| | 4 | 6.500* | .972 | .001 | 2.148 | 10.852 |
| | 5 | 4.688* | .835 | .007 | .952 | 8.423 |
| | 6 | 2.750* | .497 | .009 | .524 | 4.976 |
| | 7 | 2.125 | .481 | .056 | -.030 | 4.280 |
| | 9 | -3.125 | .914 | .336 | -7.217 | .967 |
| | 10 | -5.438* | 1.069 | .018 | -10.221 | -.654 |
| | 11 | -5.438* | .904 | .004 | -9.482 | -1.393 |
| | 12 | -6.875* | 1.126 | .003 | -11.916 | -1.834 |
| | 9 | 13.813* | 1.519 | <.001 | 7.015 | 20.610 |
| 10 | 2 | 11.938* | 1.673 | <.001 | 4.450 | 19.425 |
| | 3 | 10.813* | 1.531 | <.001 | 3.958 | 17.667 |
| | 4 | 9.625* | 1.602 | .004 | 2.452 | 16.798 |
| | 5 | 7.813* | 1.510 | .015 | 1.054 | 14.571 |
| | 6 | 5.875* | 1.033 | .007 | 1.250 | 10.500 |
| | 7 | 5.250* | .972 | .011 | .898 | 9.602 |
| | 8 | 3.125 | .914 | .336 | -.967 | 7.217 |
| | 10 | -2.313 | .563 | .095 | -4.830 | .205 |
| | 11 | -2.313* | .425 | .010 | -4.217 | -.408 |
| | 12 | -3.750* | .753 | .021 | -7.123 | -.377 |
| | 1 | 16.125* | 1.473 | <.001 | 9.532 | 22.718 |
| | 2 | 14.250* | 1.629 | <.001 | 6.958 | 21.542 |
| 11 | 3 | 13.125* | 1.559 | <.001 | 6.148 | 20.102 |
| | 4 | 11.938* | 1.611 | <.001 | 4.727 | 19.148 |
| | 5 | 10.125* | 1.513 | .001 | 3.353 | 16.897 |
| | 6 | 8.188* | 1.103 | <.001 | 3.249 | 13.126 |
| | 7 | 7.563* | 1.198 | .003 | 2.198 | 12.927 |
| | 8 | 5.438* | 1.069 | .018 | .654 | 10.221 |
| | 9 | 2.313 | .563 | .095 | -.205 | 4.830 |
| | 10 | .000 | .481 | 1.000 | -2.155 | 2.155 |
| | 11 | -1.438 | .658 | 1.000 | -4.385 | 1.510 |
| | 1 | 16.125* | 1.406 | <.001 | 9.832 | 22.418 |
| | 2 | 14.250* | 1.610 | <.001 | 7.045 | 21.455 |
| 12 | 3 | 13.125* | 1.478 | <.001 | 6.509 | 19.741 |
| | 4 | 11.938* | 1.577 | <.001 | 4.880 | 18.995 |
| | 5 | 10.125* | 1.442 | <.001 | 3.672 | 16.578 |
| | 6 | 8.188* | 1.035 | <.001 | 3.554 | 12.821 |
| | 7 | 7.563* | 1.008 | <.001 | 3.049 | 12.076 |
| | 8 | 5.438* | .904 | .004 | 1.393 | 9.482 |
| | 9 | 2.313* | .425 | .010 | .408 | 4.217 |
| | 10 | .000 | .481 | 1.000 | -2.155 | 2.155 |
| | 11 | -1.438 | .601 | 1.000 | -4.126 | 1.251 |
| | 1 | 17.563* | 1.825 | <.001 | 9.395 | 25.730 |
| | 2 | 15.688* | 1.943 | <.001 | 6.991 | 24.384 |
| | 3 | 14.563* | 1.844 | <.001 | 6.309 | 22.816 |
| | 4 | 13.375* | 1.924 | .001 | 4.761 | 21.989 |
| | 5 | 11.563* | 1.775 | .002 | 3.615 | 19.510 |
| | 6 | 9.625* | 1.313 | <.001 | 3.748 | 15.502 |
| | 7 | 9.000* | 1.322 | .001 | 3.083 | 14.917 |
| | 8 | 6.875* | 1.126 | .003 | 1.834 | 11.916 |
| | 9 | 3.750* | .753 | .021 | .377 | 7.123 |
| | 10 | 1.438 | .658 | 1.000 | -1.510 | 4.385 |
| | 11 | 1.438 | .601 | 1.000 | -1.251 | 4.126 |

Based on estimated marginal means

*. The mean difference is significant at the .05 level.

b. Adjustment for multiple comparisons: Bonferroni.



MPU

Tests of Normality

| | Kolmogorov-Smirnov ^a | | | Shapiro-Wilk | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|----|-------|--------------|----|------|
| | Statistic | df | Sig. | Statistic | df | Sig. |
| Standardized Residual for JAM12 | .155 | 16 | .200 | .935 | 16 | .294 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM24 | .164 | 16 | .200* | .947 | 16 | .439 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM36 | .174 | 16 | .200* | .949 | 16 | .480 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM48 | .196 | 16 | .101 | .945 | 16 | .420 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM60 | .257 | 16 | .006 | .914 | 16 | .133 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM72 | .204 | 16 | .073 | .930 | 16 | .242 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM84 | .169 | 16 | .200* | .954 | 16 | .552 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM96 | .150 | 16 | .200* | .946 | 16 | .428 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM108 | .143 | 16 | .200* | .947 | 16 | .438 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM120 | .175 | 16 | .200* | .942 | 16 | .378 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM132 | .107 | 16 | .200* | .972 | 16 | .872 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM144 | .143 | 16 | .200* | .954 | 16 | .557 |

*. This is a lower bound of the true significance.

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

Mauchly's Test of Sphericity^a

Measure: MPU

| Within Subjects Effect | Mauchly's W | Approx. Chi-Square | df | Sig. | Greenhouse-Geisser | | Epsilon ^b | Huynh-Feldt | Lower-bound |
|------------------------|-------------|--------------------|----|-------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | | | | Greenhouse-Geisser | Huynh-Feldt | | | |
| WAKTU | .000 | 232.223 | 65 | <.001 | | | .182 | .274 | .091 |

Tests the null hypothesis that the error covariance matrix of the orthonormalized transformed dependent variables is proportional to an identity matrix.

a. Design: Intercept + Pengencer

Within Subjects Design: WAKTU

b. May be used to adjust the degrees of freedom for the averaged tests of significance. Corrected tests are displayed in the Tests of Within-Subjects Effects table.

Tests of Within-Subjects Effects

Measure: TAU

| Source | Type III | | df | Mean Square | F | Sig. |
|-------------------|--------------------|------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | Squares | of Squares | | | | |
| WAKTU | Sphericity Assumed | 7470.437 | 11 | 679.131 | 56.431 | <.001 |
| | Greenhouse-Geisser | 7470.437 | 2.005 | 3725.306 | 56.431 | <.001 |
| | Huynh-Feldt | 7470.437 | 3.010 | 2481.776 | 56.431 | <.001 |
| | Lower-bound | 7470.437 | 1.000 | 7470.437 | 56.431 | <.001 |
| WAKTU * Pengencer | Sphericity Assumed | 276.313 | 33 | 8.373 | .696 | .887 |
| | Greenhouse-Geisser | 276.313 | 6.016 | 45.930 | .696 | .656 |
| | Huynh-Feldt | 276.313 | 9.030 | 30.598 | .696 | .709 |
| | Lower-bound | 276.313 | 3.000 | 92.104 | .696 | .572 |
| Error(WAKTU) | Sphericity Assumed | 1588.583 | 132 | 12.035 | | |
| | Greenhouse-Geisser | 1588.583 | 24.064 | 66.015 | | |
| | Huynh-Feldt | 1588.583 | 36.121 | 43.979 | | |
| | Lower-bound | 1588.583 | 12.000 | 132.382 | | |

Descriptive Statistics

| | Pengencer | Mean | Std. Deviation | N |
|-------|-----------|---------|----------------|----|
| JAM12 | Andromed | 83.0000 | 1.82574 | 4 |
| | KED | 77.2500 | 5.56028 | 4 |
| | TKD | 82.2500 | 4.03113 | 4 |
| | TKT | 81.5000 | 2.38048 | 4 |
| | Total | 81.0000 | 4.06612 | 16 |
| JAM24 | Andromed | 80.5000 | 2.38048 | 4 |
| | KED | 76.0000 | 5.71548 | 4 |
| | TKD | 79.5000 | 3.69685 | 4 |
| | TKT | 79.7500 | 3.30404 | 4 |
| | Total | 78.9375 | 3.97440 | 16 |
| JAM36 | Andromed | 78.5000 | 3.87298 | 4 |
| | KED | 75.2500 | 6.60177 | 4 |
| | TKD | 79.2500 | 3.59398 | 4 |
| | TKT | 78.5000 | 3.10913 | 4 |
| | Total | 77.8750 | 4.33397 | 16 |
| JAM48 | Andromed | 78.2500 | 3.94757 | 4 |
| | KED | 74.5000 | 7.00000 | 4 |
| | TKD | 78.0000 | 3.16228 | 4 |
| | TKT | 77.7500 | 3.59398 | 4 |
| | Total | 77.1250 | 4.47027 | 16 |

| | | | | |
|--------|----------|---------|----------|----|
| JAM60 | Andromed | 77.7500 | 4.19325 | 4 |
| | KED | 73.7500 | 7.41058 | 4 |
| | TKD | 76.7500 | 2.75379 | 4 |
| | TKT | 77.5000 | 4.35890 | 4 |
| | Total | 76.4375 | 4.74649 | 16 |
| JAM72 | Andromed | 76.2500 | 4.50000 | 4 |
| | KED | 72.7500 | 8.46069 | 4 |
| | TKD | 77.0000 | 2.94392 | 4 |
| | TKT | 76.7500 | 4.92443 | 4 |
| | Total | 75.6875 | 5.30055 | 16 |
| JAM84 | Andromed | 74.0000 | 4.96655 | 4 |
| | KED | 71.2500 | 9.28709 | 4 |
| | TKD | 75.5000 | 3.10913 | 4 |
| | TKT | 74.7500 | 5.25198 | 4 |
| | Total | 73.8750 | 5.69064 | 16 |
| JAM96 | Andromed | 73.2500 | 4.57347 | 4 |
| | KED | 70.0000 | 10.03328 | 4 |
| | TKD | 73.2500 | 4.03113 | 4 |
| | TKT | 73.5000 | 5.80230 | 4 |
| | Total | 72.5000 | 6.04428 | 16 |
| JAM108 | Andromed | 72.5000 | 3.41565 | 4 |
| | KED | 64.2500 | 7.41058 | 4 |
| | TKD | 72.5000 | 4.04145 | 4 |
| | TKT | 72.0000 | 4.96655 | 4 |
| | Total | 70.3125 | 5.88466 | 16 |
| JAM120 | Andromed | 68.0000 | 2.30940 | 4 |
| | KED | 64.2500 | 7.13559 | 4 |
| | TKD | 68.5000 | 2.88675 | 4 |
| | TKT | 67.5000 | 5.68624 | 4 |
| | Total | 67.0625 | 4.72537 | 16 |
| JAM132 | Andromed | 66.5000 | 2.38048 | 4 |
| | KED | 55.2500 | 3.77492 | 4 |
| | TKD | 66.5000 | 2.38048 | 4 |
| | TKT | 66.0000 | 5.71548 | 4 |
| | Total | 63.5625 | 6.02184 | 16 |
| JAM144 | Andromed | 59.2500 | 4.03113 | 4 |
| | KED | 54.2500 | 3.77492 | 4 |
| | TKD | 64.7500 | 3.77492 | 4 |
| | TKT | 60.7500 | 6.50000 | 4 |
| | Total | 59.7500 | 5.69795 | 16 |

Pairwise Comparisons

| | | Measure: MPU | | | 95% Confidence Interval for Difference ^b | | |
|-------|-------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|---|-------------|-------------|
| (I) | | (J) WAKTU | Mean Difference (I-J) | Std. Error | Sig. ^b | Lower Bound | Upper Bound |
| WAKTU | WAKTU | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | | 2.063* | .300 | .001 | .721 | 3.404 |
| | 3 | | 3.125* | .505 | .003 | .864 | 5.386 |
| | 4 | | 3.875* | .564 | .001 | 1.352 | 6.398 |
| | 5 | | 4.563* | .656 | .001 | 1.624 | 7.501 |
| | 6 | | 5.313* | .775 | .001 | 1.845 | 8.780 |
| | 7 | | 7.125* | .967 | <.001 | 2.797 | 11.453 |
| | 8 | | 8.500* | 1.093 | <.001 | 3.606 | 13.394 |
| | 9 | | 10.688* | 1.174 | <.001 | 5.431 | 15.944 |

| | | | | | | |
|---|----|---------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 2 | 10 | 13.938* | 1.264 | <.001 | 8.280 | 19.595 |
| | 11 | 17.438* | 1.525 | <.001 | 10.610 | 24.265 |
| | 12 | 21.250* | 1.846 | <.001 | 12.986 | 29.514 |
| | 1 | -2.063* | .300 | .001 | -3.404 | -.721 |
| | 3 | 1.063 | .532 | 1.000 | -1.317 | 3.442 |
| | 4 | 1.813 | .581 | .583 | -.787 | 4.412 |
| | 5 | 2.500 | .673 | .195 | -.513 | 5.513 |
| | 6 | 3.250 | .818 | .122 | -.412 | 6.912 |
| | 7 | 5.063* | 1.055 | .029 | .340 | 9.785 |
| | 8 | 6.438* | 1.212 | .012 | 1.010 | 11.865 |
| | 9 | 8.625* | 1.306 | .002 | 2.779 | 14.471 |
| | 10 | 11.875* | 1.426 | <.001 | 5.492 | 18.258 |
| 3 | 11 | 15.375* | 1.667 | <.001 | 7.914 | 22.836 |
| | 12 | 19.188* | 1.992 | <.001 | 10.269 | 28.106 |
| | 1 | -3.125* | .505 | .003 | -5.386 | -.864 |
| | 2 | -1.063 | .532 | 1.000 | -3.442 | 1.317 |
| | 4 | .750* | .125 | .004 | .190 | 1.310 |
| | 5 | 1.438* | .277 | .015 | .197 | 2.678 |
| | 6 | 2.188* | .428 | .017 | .270 | 4.105 |
| | 7 | 4.000* | .716 | .008 | .794 | 7.206 |
| | 8 | 5.375* | .840 | .002 | 1.615 | 9.135 |
| | 9 | 7.563* | .989 | <.001 | 3.136 | 11.989 |
| | 10 | 10.813* | 1.266 | <.001 | 5.146 | 16.479 |
| | 11 | 14.313* | 1.645 | <.001 | 6.948 | 21.677 |
| | 12 | 18.125* | 1.967 | <.001 | 9.323 | 26.927 |
| 4 | 1 | -3.875* | .564 | .001 | -6.398 | -1.352 |
| | 2 | -1.813 | .581 | .583 | -4.412 | .787 |
| | 3 | -.750* | .125 | .004 | -1.310 | -.190 |
| | 5 | .688 | .165 | .088 | -.053 | 1.428 |
| | 6 | 1.438 | .344 | .085 | -.103 | 2.978 |
| | 7 | 3.250* | .656 | .022 | .316 | 6.184 |
| | 8 | 4.625* | .799 | .006 | 1.050 | 8.200 |
| | 9 | 6.813* | 1.008 | .001 | 2.299 | 11.326 |
| | 10 | 10.063* | 1.294 | <.001 | 4.273 | 15.852 |
| | 11 | 13.563* | 1.673 | <.001 | 6.075 | 21.050 |
| | 12 | 17.375* | 1.994 | <.001 | 8.449 | 26.301 |
| 5 | 1 | -4.563* | .656 | .001 | -7.501 | -1.624 |
| | 2 | -2.500 | .673 | .195 | -5.513 | .513 |
| | 3 | -1.438* | .277 | .015 | -2.678 | -.197 |

| | | | | | | |
|---|----|---------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | 4 | -.688 | .165 | .088 | -1.428 | .053 |
| | 6 | .750 | .234 | .497 | -.297 | 1.797 |
| | 7 | 2.563* | .565 | .045 | .034 | 5.091 |
| | 8 | 3.938* | .732 | .011 | .663 | 7.212 |
| | 9 | 6.125* | 1.030 | .004 | 1.517 | 10.733 |
| | 10 | 9.375* | 1.308 | <.001 | 3.520 | 15.230 |
| | 11 | 12.875* | 1.692 | <.001 | 5.303 | 20.447 |
| | 12 | 16.688* | 2.037 | <.001 | 7.569 | 25.806 |
| 6 | 1 | -5.313* | .775 | .001 | -8.780 | -1.845 |
| | 2 | -3.250 | .818 | .122 | -6.912 | .412 |
| | 3 | -2.188* | .428 | .017 | -4.105 | -.270 |
| | 4 | -1.438 | .344 | .085 | -2.978 | .103 |
| | 5 | -.750 | .234 | .497 | -1.797 | .297 |
| | 7 | 1.813* | .373 | .026 | .142 | 3.483 |
| | 8 | 3.188* | .587 | .010 | .558 | 5.817 |
| | 9 | 5.375* | 1.014 | .012 | .835 | 9.915 |
| | 10 | 8.625* | 1.290 | .001 | 2.851 | 14.399 |
| | 11 | 12.125* | 1.773 | .001 | 4.189 | 20.061 |
| | 12 | 15.938* | 2.143 | <.001 | 6.345 | 25.530 |
| | 7 | -7.125* | .967 | <.001 | -11.453 | -2.797 |
| 8 | 1 | -5.063* | 1.055 | .029 | -9.785 | -.340 |
| | 2 | -4.000* | .716 | .008 | -7.206 | -.794 |
| | 3 | -3.250* | .656 | .022 | -6.184 | -.316 |
| | 5 | -2.563* | .565 | .045 | -5.091 | -.034 |
| | 6 | -1.813* | .373 | .026 | -3.483 | -.142 |
| | 8 | 1.375 | .402 | .334 | -.424 | 3.174 |
| | 9 | 3.563 | .940 | .170 | -.646 | 7.771 |
| | 10 | 6.813* | 1.188 | .006 | 1.497 | 12.128 |
| | 11 | 10.313* | 1.788 | .006 | 2.310 | 18.315 |
| | 12 | 14.125* | 2.164 | .002 | 4.437 | 23.813 |
| | 1 | -8.500* | 1.093 | <.001 | -13.394 | -3.606 |
| | 2 | -6.438* | 1.212 | .012 | -11.865 | -1.010 |
| | 3 | -5.375* | .840 | .002 | -9.135 | -1.615 |
| | 4 | -4.625* | .799 | .006 | -8.200 | -1.050 |
| | 5 | -3.938* | .732 | .011 | -7.212 | -.663 |
| | 6 | -3.188* | .587 | .010 | -5.817 | -.558 |
| | 7 | -1.375 | .402 | .334 | -3.174 | .424 |
| | 9 | 2.188 | .833 | 1.000 | -1.541 | 5.916 |
| | 10 | 5.438* | 1.169 | .037 | .206 | 10.669 |

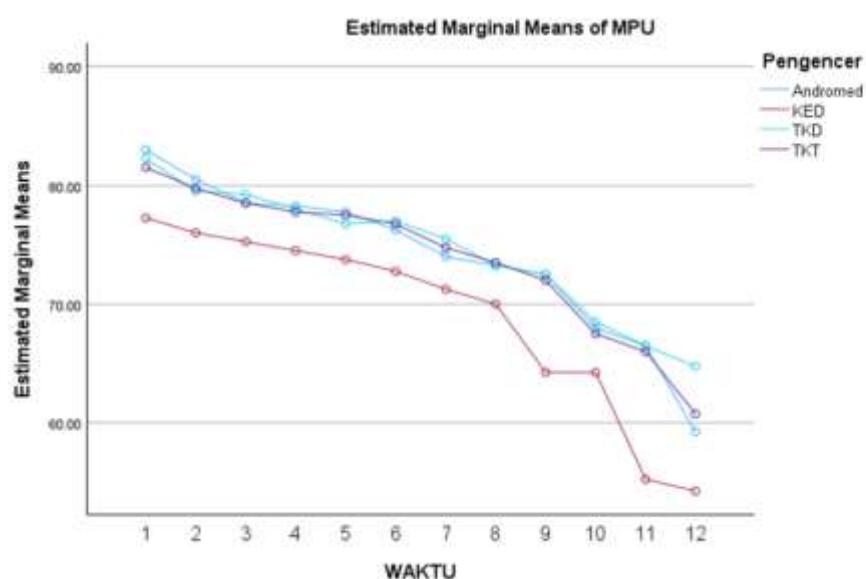
| | | | | | | |
|----|----|----------|-------|-------|---------|---------|
| | 11 | 8.938* | 1.847 | .027 | .669 | 17.206 |
| | 12 | 12.750* | 2.151 | .005 | 3.121 | 22.379 |
| 9 | 1 | -10.688* | 1.174 | <.001 | -15.944 | -5.431 |
| | 2 | -8.625* | 1.306 | .002 | -14.471 | -2.779 |
| | 3 | -7.563* | .989 | <.001 | -11.989 | -3.136 |
| | 4 | -6.813* | 1.008 | .001 | -11.326 | -2.299 |
| | 5 | -6.125* | 1.030 | .004 | -10.733 | -1.517 |
| | 6 | -5.375* | 1.014 | .012 | -9.915 | -.835 |
| | 7 | -3.563 | .940 | .170 | -7.771 | .646 |
| | 8 | -2.188 | .833 | 1.000 | -5.916 | 1.541 |
| | 10 | 3.250* | .714 | .044 | .052 | 6.448 |
| | 11 | 6.750* | 1.358 | .021 | .672 | 12.828 |
| | 12 | 10.563* | 1.633 | .002 | 3.251 | 17.874 |
| | | | | | | |
| 10 | 1 | -13.938* | 1.264 | <.001 | -19.595 | -8.280 |
| | 2 | -11.875* | 1.426 | <.001 | -18.258 | -5.492 |
| | 3 | -10.813* | 1.266 | <.001 | -16.479 | -5.146 |
| | 4 | -10.063* | 1.294 | <.001 | -15.852 | -4.273 |
| | 5 | -9.375* | 1.308 | <.001 | -15.230 | -3.520 |
| | 6 | -8.625* | 1.290 | .001 | -14.399 | -2.851 |
| | 7 | -6.813* | 1.188 | .006 | -12.128 | -1.497 |
| | 8 | -5.438* | 1.169 | .037 | -10.669 | -.206 |
| | 9 | -3.250* | .714 | .044 | -6.448 | -.052 |
| | 11 | 3.500 | 1.005 | .299 | -.999 | 7.999 |
| | 12 | 7.313* | 1.370 | .012 | 1.181 | 13.444 |
| | | | | | | |
| 11 | 1 | -17.438* | 1.525 | <.001 | -24.265 | -10.610 |
| | 2 | -15.375* | 1.667 | <.001 | -22.836 | -7.914 |
| | 3 | -14.313* | 1.645 | <.001 | -21.677 | -6.948 |
| | 4 | -13.563* | 1.673 | <.001 | -21.050 | -6.075 |
| | 5 | -12.875* | 1.692 | <.001 | -20.447 | -5.303 |
| | 6 | -12.125* | 1.773 | .001 | -20.061 | -4.189 |
| | 7 | -10.313* | 1.788 | .006 | -18.315 | -2.310 |
| | 8 | -8.938* | 1.847 | .027 | -17.206 | -.669 |
| | 9 | -6.750* | 1.358 | .021 | -12.828 | -.672 |
| | 10 | -3.500 | 1.005 | .299 | -.999 | .999 |
| | 12 | 3.813* | .811 | .034 | .183 | 7.442 |
| | | | | | | |
| 12 | 1 | -21.250* | 1.846 | <.001 | -29.514 | -12.986 |
| | 2 | -19.188* | 1.992 | <.001 | -28.106 | -10.269 |
| | 3 | -18.125* | 1.967 | <.001 | -26.927 | -9.323 |
| | 4 | -17.375* | 1.994 | <.001 | -26.301 | -8.449 |

| | | | | | |
|----|----------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| 5 | -16.688* | 2.037 | <.001 | -25.806 | -7.569 |
| 6 | -15.938* | 2.143 | <.001 | -25.530 | -6.345 |
| 7 | -14.125* | 2.164 | .002 | -23.813 | -4.437 |
| 8 | -12.750* | 2.151 | .005 | -22.379 | -3.121 |
| 9 | -10.563* | 1.633 | .002 | -17.874 | -3.251 |
| 10 | -7.313* | 1.370 | .012 | -13.444 | -1.181 |
| 11 | -3.813* | .811 | .034 | -7.442 | -.183 |

Based on estimated marginal means

*. The mean difference is significant at the .05 level.

b. Adjustment for multiple comparisons: Bonferroni.



TAU

Tests of Normality

| Statistic | Kolmogorov-Smirnov ^a | | | Shapiro-Wilk | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|------|-----------|--------------|------|------|
| | df | Sig. | Statistic | df | Sig. | |
| Standardized Residual for JAM12 | .132 | 16 | .200* | .983 | 16 | .981 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM24 | .129 | 16 | .200* | .904 | 16 | .095 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM36 | .163 | 16 | .200* | .956 | 16 | .592 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM48 | .142 | 16 | .200* | .954 | 16 | .548 |

| | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------|----|-------|------|----|------|
| Standardized Residual for JAM60 | .096 | 16 | .200* | .982 | 16 | .977 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM72 | .148 | 16 | .200* | .966 | 16 | .763 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM84 | .106 | 16 | .200* | .959 | 16 | .650 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM96 | .221 | 16 | .036 | .936 | 16 | .301 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM108 | .131 | 16 | .200* | .969 | 16 | .817 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM120 | .123 | 16 | .200* | .941 | 16 | .361 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM132 | .174 | 16 | .200* | .934 | 16 | .278 |
| Standardized Residual for JAM144 | .166 | 16 | .200* | .921 | 16 | .174 |

*. This is a lower bound of the true significance.

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

Mauchly's Test of Sphericity^a

Measure: TAU

| Within Subjects Effect | Mauchly's W | Approx. Chi-Square | df | Sig. | Greenhouse-Geisser | Epsilon ^b | Huynh-Feldt | Lower-bound |
|------------------------|-------------|--------------------|----|-------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------|-------------|
| WAKTU | .000 | 194.987 | 65 | <.001 | .203 | .315 | .091 | |

Tests the null hypothesis that the error covariance matrix of the orthonormalized transformed dependent variables is proportional to an identity matrix.

a. Design: Intercept + Pengencer

Within Subjects Design: WAKTU

b. May be used to adjust the degrees of freedom for the averaged tests of significance. Corrected tests are displayed in the Tests of Within-Subjects Effects table.

Tests of Within-Subjects Effects

Measure: TAU

| Source | | Type III Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F | Sig. |
|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------|-------------|---------|-------|
| WAKTU | Sphericity Assumed | 26217.182 | 11 | 2383.380 | 119.240 | <.001 |
| | Greenhouse-Geisser | 26217.182 | 2.237 | 11717.796 | 119.240 | <.001 |
| | Huynh-Feldt | 26217.182 | 3.462 | 7572.860 | 119.240 | <.001 |
| | Lower-bound | 26217.182 | 1.000 | 26217.182 | 119.240 | <.001 |
| WAKTU * Pengencer | Sphericity Assumed | 702.297 | 33 | 21.282 | 1.065 | .388 |
| | Greenhouse-Geisser | 702.297 | 6.712 | 104.631 | 1.065 | .411 |
| | Huynh-Feldt | 702.297 | 10.386 | 67.620 | 1.065 | .411 |
| | Lower-bound | 702.297 | 3.000 | 234.099 | 1.065 | .400 |
| Error(WAKTU) | Sphericity Assumed | 2638.438 | 132 | 19.988 | | |
| | Greenhouse-Geisser | 2638.438 | 26.849 | 98.271 | | |
| | Huynh-Feldt | 2638.438 | 41.544 | 63.510 | | |
| | Lower-bound | 2638.438 | 12.000 | 219.870 | | |

| Descriptive Statistics | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------|----|
| | Pengencer | Mean | Std. Deviation | N |
| JAM12 | Andromed | 73.0000 | 3.26599 | 4 |
| | KED | 68.0000 | 5.94418 | 4 |
| | TKD | 68.2500 | 2.36291 | 4 |
| | TKT | 69.0000 | 2.00000 | 4 |
| | Total | 69.5625 | 3.93224 | 16 |
| JAM24 | Andromed | 69.0000 | 6.05530 | 4 |
| | KED | 68.0000 | 5.71548 | 4 |
| | TKD | 63.5000 | 3.41565 | 4 |
| | TKT | 65.7500 | 3.77492 | 4 |
| | Total | 66.5625 | 4.88493 | 16 |
| JAM36 | Andromed | 66.0000 | 6.63325 | 4 |
| | KED | 63.5000 | 5.91608 | 4 |
| | TKD | 61.2500 | 5.90903 | 4 |
| | TKT | 63.5000 | 4.93288 | 4 |
| | Total | 63.5625 | 5.53737 | 16 |
| JAM48 | Andromed | 66.0000 | 6.05530 | 4 |
| | KED | 60.7500 | 7.58837 | 4 |
| | TKD | 57.0000 | 6.68331 | 4 |
| | TKT | 61.2500 | 6.18466 | 4 |
| | Total | 61.2500 | 6.80686 | 16 |
| JAM60 | Andromed | 61.7500 | 5.05800 | 4 |
| | KED | 59.2500 | 8.30161 | 4 |
| | TKD | 54.5000 | 4.79583 | 4 |
| | TKT | 59.7500 | 5.31507 | 4 |
| | Total | 58.8125 | 6.05771 | 16 |
| JAM72 | Andromed | 60.0000 | 4.32049 | 4 |
| | KED | 57.2500 | 7.93200 | 4 |
| | TKD | 52.2500 | 4.78714 | 4 |
| | TKT | 57.2500 | 5.85235 | 4 |
| | Total | 56.6875 | 6.00798 | 16 |
| JAM84 | Andromed | 53.7500 | 3.86221 | 4 |
| | KED | 51.5000 | 8.50490 | 4 |
| | TKD | 45.0000 | 3.55903 | 4 |
| | TKT | 47.7500 | 5.56028 | 4 |
| | Total | 49.5000 | 6.18601 | 16 |
| JAM96 | Andromed | 47.7500 | 8.05709 | 4 |
| | KED | 46.7500 | 11.32475 | 4 |
| | TKD | 43.5000 | 5.44671 | 4 |
| | TKT | 47.5000 | 3.31662 | 4 |
| | Total | 46.3750 | 7.06045 | 16 |
| JAM108 | Andromed | 39.2500 | 2.98608 | 4 |
| | KED | 44.5000 | 10.24695 | 4 |
| | TKD | 35.5000 | 6.13732 | 4 |
| | TKT | 42.0000 | 4.96655 | 4 |
| | Total | 40.3125 | 6.86750 | 16 |
| JAM120 | Andromed | 37.7500 | 4.57347 | 4 |
| | KED | 44.2500 | 11.44188 | 4 |
| | TKD | 34.0000 | 4.89898 | 4 |

| | | | | |
|--------|----------|---------|----------|----|
| | TKT | 39.7500 | 3.86221 | 4 |
| | Total | 38.9375 | 7.26149 | 16 |
| JAM132 | Andromed | 35.7500 | 3.30404 | 4 |
| | KED | 43.5000 | 11.03026 | 4 |
| | TKD | 32.2500 | 4.57347 | 4 |
| | TKT | 37.0000 | 2.94392 | 4 |
| | Total | 37.1250 | 7.07931 | 16 |
| JAM144 | Andromed | 33.5000 | 4.04145 | 4 |
| | KED | 42.2500 | 10.99621 | 4 |
| | TKD | 31.2500 | 4.57347 | 4 |
| | TKT | 36.0000 | 2.30940 | 4 |
| | Total | 35.7500 | 7.12273 | 16 |

Pairwise Comparisons

Measure: TAU

| (I) | (J) | Mean Difference (I-J) | Std. Error | 95% Confidence Interval for Difference ^b | | |
|-------|-------|--------------------------|---------------|--|-------------|-------------|
| | | | | Sig. ^b | Lower Bound | Upper Bound |
| WAKTU | WAKTU | 3.000 | .815 | .207 | -.648 | 6.648 |
| | | 6.000* | 1.075 | .008 | 1.187 | 10.813 |
| | | 8.313* | 1.283 | .002 | 2.568 | 14.057 |
| | | 10.750* | 1.223 | <.001 | 5.277 | 16.223 |
| | | 12.875* | 1.215 | <.001 | 7.436 | 18.314 |
| | | 20.063* | 1.144 | <.001 | 14.942 | 25.183 |
| | | 23.188* | 1.704 | <.001 | 15.562 | 30.813 |
| | | 29.250* | 1.696 | <.001 | 21.657 | 36.843 |
| | | 30.625* | 1.685 | <.001 | 23.084 | 38.166 |
| | | 32.438* | 1.604 | <.001 | 25.260 | 39.615 |
| | | 33.813* | 1.537 | <.001 | 26.931 | 40.694 |
| | | -3.000 | .815 | .207 | -6.648 | .648 |
| 2 | 1 | 3.000 | .855 | .286 | -.829 | 6.829 |
| | 3 | 5.313* | 1.106 | .028 | .363 | 10.262 |
| | 5 | 7.750* | 1.241 | .003 | 2.197 | 13.303 |
| | 6 | 9.875* | 1.288 | <.001 | 4.110 | 15.640 |
| | 7 | 17.063* | 1.522 | <.001 | 10.250 | 23.875 |
| | 8 | 20.188* | 2.031 | <.001 | 11.095 | 29.280 |
| | 9 | 26.250* | 1.806 | <.001 | 18.164 | 34.336 |
| | 10 | 27.625* | 1.846 | <.001 | 19.361 | 35.889 |
| | 11 | 29.438* | 1.778 | <.001 | 21.477 | 37.398 |
| | 12 | 30.813* | 1.676 | <.001 | 23.311 | 38.314 |
| | 3 | 1 | -6.000* | 1.075 | .008 | -10.813 |
| | | | | | | -1.187 |

| | | | | | | |
|---|----|----------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| | | | | | | |
| | 2 | -3.000 | .855 | .286 | -6.829 | .829 |
| | 4 | 2.313 | .670 | .317 | -.688 | 5.313 |
| | 5 | 4.750* | .703 | .001 | 1.601 | 7.899 |
| | 6 | 6.875* | .928 | <.001 | 2.719 | 11.031 |
| | 7 | 14.063* | 1.812 | <.001 | 5.953 | 22.172 |
| | 8 | 17.188* | 2.363 | <.001 | 6.610 | 27.765 |
| | 9 | 23.250* | 2.006 | <.001 | 14.272 | 32.228 |
| | 10 | 24.625* | 1.975 | <.001 | 15.784 | 33.466 |
| | 11 | 26.438* | 2.015 | <.001 | 17.417 | 35.458 |
| | 12 | 27.813* | 1.905 | <.001 | 19.286 | 36.339 |
| 4 | 1 | -8.313* | 1.283 | .002 | -14.057 | -2.568 |
| | 2 | -5.313* | 1.106 | .028 | -10.262 | -.363 |
| | 3 | -2.313 | .670 | .317 | -5.313 | .688 |
| | 5 | 2.438* | .539 | .046 | .026 | 4.849 |
| | 6 | 4.563* | .699 | .002 | 1.435 | 7.690 |
| | 7 | 11.750* | 1.832 | .002 | 3.549 | 19.951 |
| | 8 | 14.875* | 2.388 | .003 | 4.188 | 25.562 |
| | 9 | 20.938* | 2.056 | <.001 | 11.737 | 30.138 |
| | 10 | 22.313* | 2.017 | <.001 | 13.286 | 31.339 |
| | 11 | 24.125* | 2.060 | <.001 | 14.903 | 33.347 |
| | 12 | 25.500* | 1.952 | <.001 | 16.763 | 34.237 |
| 5 | 1 | -10.750* | 1.223 | <.001 | -16.223 | -5.277 |
| | 2 | -7.750* | 1.241 | .003 | -13.303 | -2.197 |
| | 3 | -4.750* | .703 | .001 | -7.899 | -1.601 |
| | 4 | -2.438* | .539 | .046 | -4.849 | -.026 |
| | 6 | 2.125* | .459 | .038 | .069 | 4.181 |
| | 7 | 9.313* | 1.717 | .010 | 1.629 | 16.996 |
| | 8 | 12.438* | 2.378 | .014 | 1.793 | 23.082 |
| | 9 | 18.500* | 1.969 | <.001 | 9.686 | 27.314 |
| | 10 | 19.875* | 1.946 | <.001 | 11.165 | 28.585 |
| | 11 | 21.688* | 1.979 | <.001 | 12.828 | 30.547 |
| | 12 | 23.063* | 1.902 | <.001 | 14.551 | 31.574 |
| 6 | 1 | -12.875* | 1.215 | <.001 | -18.314 | -7.436 |
| | 2 | -9.875* | 1.288 | <.001 | -15.640 | -4.110 |
| | 3 | -6.875* | .928 | <.001 | -11.031 | -2.719 |
| | 4 | -4.563* | .699 | .002 | -7.690 | -1.435 |
| | 5 | -2.125* | .459 | .038 | -4.181 | -.069 |
| | 7 | 7.188 | 1.719 | .084 | -.506 | 14.881 |
| | 8 | 10.313 | 2.306 | .050 | -.011 | 20.636 |

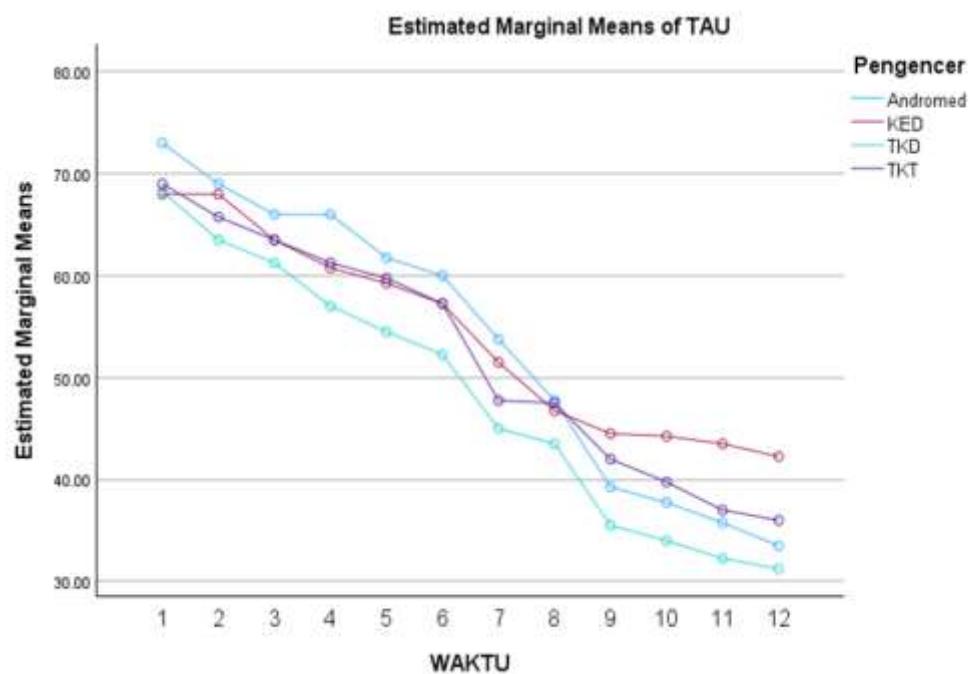
| | | | | | | |
|----|----|----------|-------|-------|---------|---------|
| | 9 | 16.375* | 1.970 | <.001 | 7.558 | 25.192 |
| | 10 | 17.750* | 1.961 | <.001 | 8.971 | 26.529 |
| | 11 | 19.563* | 1.915 | <.001 | 10.990 | 28.135 |
| | 12 | 20.938* | 1.851 | <.001 | 12.653 | 29.222 |
| 7 | 1 | -20.063* | 1.144 | <.001 | -25.183 | -14.942 |
| | 2 | -17.063* | 1.522 | <.001 | -23.875 | -10.250 |
| | 3 | -14.063* | 1.812 | <.001 | -22.172 | -5.953 |
| | 4 | -11.750* | 1.832 | .002 | -19.951 | -3.549 |
| | 5 | -9.313* | 1.717 | .010 | -16.996 | -1.629 |
| | 6 | -7.188 | 1.719 | .084 | -14.881 | .506 |
| | 8 | 3.125 | 1.115 | 1.000 | -1.864 | 8.114 |
| | 9 | 9.188* | 1.612 | .007 | 1.973 | 16.402 |
| | 10 | 10.563* | 1.519 | .001 | 3.765 | 17.360 |
| | 11 | 12.375* | 1.391 | <.001 | 6.149 | 18.601 |
| | 12 | 13.750* | 1.409 | <.001 | 7.445 | 20.055 |
| 8 | 1 | -23.188* | 1.704 | <.001 | -30.813 | -15.562 |
| | 2 | -20.188* | 2.031 | <.001 | -29.280 | -11.095 |
| | 3 | -17.188* | 2.363 | <.001 | -27.765 | -6.610 |
| | 4 | -14.875* | 2.388 | .003 | -25.562 | -4.188 |
| | 5 | -12.438* | 2.378 | .014 | -23.082 | -1.793 |
| | 6 | -10.313 | 2.306 | .050 | -20.636 | .011 |
| | 7 | -3.125 | 1.115 | 1.000 | -8.114 | 1.864 |
| | 9 | 6.063 | 1.628 | .192 | -1.224 | 13.349 |
| | 10 | 7.438* | 1.505 | .022 | .702 | 14.173 |
| | 11 | 9.250* | 1.296 | <.001 | 3.449 | 15.051 |
| | 12 | 10.625* | 1.330 | <.001 | 4.673 | 16.577 |
| 9 | 1 | -29.250* | 1.696 | <.001 | -36.843 | -21.657 |
| | 2 | -26.250* | 1.806 | <.001 | -34.336 | -18.164 |
| | 3 | -23.250* | 2.006 | <.001 | -32.228 | -14.272 |
| | 4 | -20.938* | 2.056 | <.001 | -30.138 | -11.737 |
| | 5 | -18.500* | 1.969 | <.001 | -27.314 | -9.686 |
| | 6 | -16.375* | 1.970 | <.001 | -25.192 | -7.558 |
| | 7 | -9.188* | 1.612 | .007 | -16.402 | -1.973 |
| | 8 | -6.063 | 1.628 | .192 | -13.349 | 1.224 |
| | 10 | 1.375 | .392 | .285 | -.380 | 3.130 |
| | 11 | 3.188* | .509 | .003 | .909 | 5.466 |
| | 12 | 4.563* | .587 | <.001 | 1.933 | 7.192 |
| 10 | 1 | -30.625* | 1.685 | <.001 | -38.166 | -23.084 |
| | 2 | -27.625* | 1.846 | <.001 | -35.889 | -19.361 |

| | | | | | | |
|----|----|----------|-------|-------|---------|---------|
| | 3 | -24.625* | 1.975 | <.001 | -33.466 | -15.784 |
| | 4 | -22.313* | 2.017 | <.001 | -31.339 | -13.286 |
| | 5 | -19.875* | 1.946 | <.001 | -28.585 | -11.165 |
| | 6 | -17.750* | 1.961 | <.001 | -26.529 | -8.971 |
| | 7 | -10.563* | 1.519 | .001 | -17.360 | -3.765 |
| | 8 | -7.438* | 1.505 | .022 | -14.173 | -.702 |
| | 9 | -1.375 | .392 | .285 | -3.130 | .380 |
| | 11 | 1.813 | .458 | .125 | -.237 | 3.862 |
| | 12 | 3.188* | .532 | .004 | .808 | 5.567 |
| 11 | 1 | -32.438* | 1.604 | <.001 | -39.615 | -25.260 |
| | 2 | -29.438* | 1.778 | <.001 | -37.398 | -21.477 |
| | 3 | -26.438* | 2.015 | <.001 | -35.458 | -17.417 |
| | 4 | -24.125* | 2.060 | <.001 | -33.347 | -14.903 |
| | 5 | -21.688* | 1.979 | <.001 | -30.547 | -12.828 |
| | 6 | -19.563* | 1.915 | <.001 | -28.135 | -10.990 |
| | 7 | -12.375* | 1.391 | <.001 | -18.601 | -6.149 |
| | 8 | -9.250* | 1.296 | <.001 | -15.051 | -3.449 |
| | 9 | -3.188* | .509 | .003 | -5.466 | -.909 |
| | 10 | -1.813 | .458 | .125 | -3.862 | .237 |
| | 12 | 1.375 | .335 | .096 | -.123 | 2.873 |
| 12 | 1 | -33.813* | 1.537 | <.001 | -40.694 | -26.931 |
| | 2 | -30.813* | 1.676 | <.001 | -38.314 | -23.311 |
| | 3 | -27.813* | 1.905 | <.001 | -36.339 | -19.286 |
| | 4 | -25.500* | 1.952 | <.001 | -34.237 | -16.763 |
| | 5 | -23.063* | 1.902 | <.001 | -31.574 | -14.551 |
| | 6 | -20.938* | 1.851 | <.001 | -29.222 | -12.653 |
| | 7 | -13.750* | 1.409 | <.001 | -20.055 | -7.445 |
| | 8 | -10.625* | 1.330 | <.001 | -16.577 | -4.673 |
| | 9 | -4.563* | .587 | <.001 | -7.192 | -1.933 |
| | 10 | -3.188* | .532 | .004 | -5.567 | -.808 |
| | 11 | -1.375 | .335 | .096 | -2.873 | .123 |

Based on estimated marginal means

*. The mean difference is significant at the .05 level.

b. Adjustment for multiple comparisons: Bonferroni.



Lampiran 2. Dokumentasi Pelaksanaasn Penelitian



Ket. Perakitan Vagina Buatan



Ket. Penampungan Semen



Ket. Persiapan Alat, Bahan Pengencer Ket. Pembuatan Pengencer

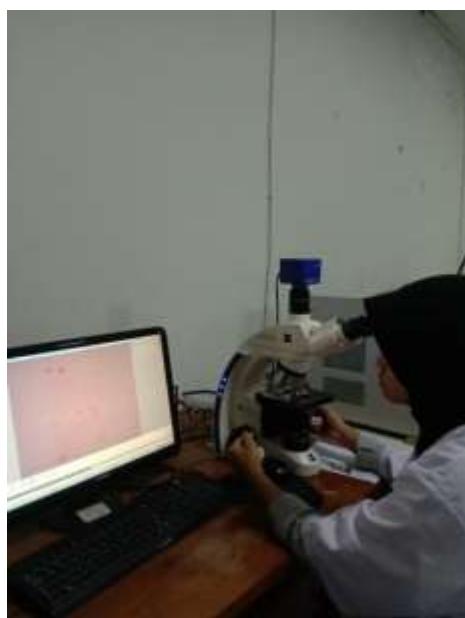




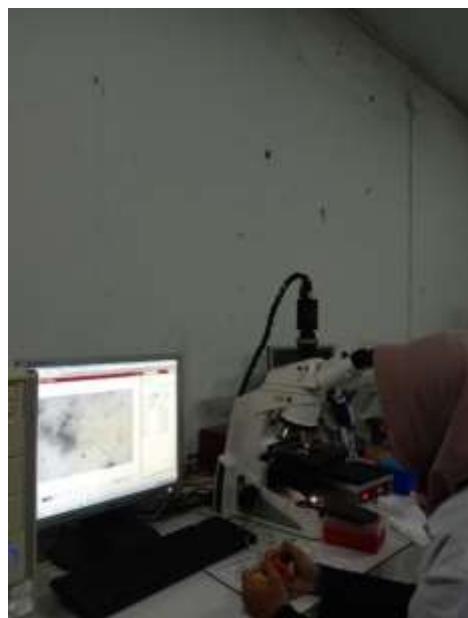
Ket. Pengecekan Motilitas



Ket. Pengecekan Konsentrasi



Ket. Pengecekan Viabilitas



Ket. Pengecekan MPU

BIODATA PENELITI



Andi Kiran Aulyah.AN (I011191035) biasa dipanggil kiran. Lahir di Patila pada tanggal 09 Agustus 2000. Merupakan anak keempat dari lima bersaudara dari pasangan bapak Andi Nurman.AM dan Hartini. Kedua orang tua penulis bertempat tinggal di Desa Patila, Kecamatan Tana Lili, Kabupaten Luwu Utara. Jenjang pendidikan formal yang pernah ditempuh penulis adalah SDN 210 Minna, kemudian melanjutkan sekolah di SMP Negeri 1 Bone-Bone, setelah lulus melanjutkan pendidikan di SMA Negeri 4 Luwu Utara. Pada tahun 2019, penulis diterima dan menempuh Pendidikan S-1 (Strata 1) di Perguruan Tinggi Negeri PTN) Fakultas Peternakan, Universitas Hasanuddin, Makassar melalui jalur SBMPTN. Penulis mengikuti beberapa organisasi yaitu Himpunan Mahasiswa Produksi ternak (HIMAPROTEK-UH) dan Forum Studi Ilmiah (FOSIL). Selama kuliah penulis juga pernah mengikuti kegiatan Pertukaran Mahasiswa Merdeka (PMM) di Universitas Gadjah Mada tahun 2020. Penulis juga tergabung dalam Tim Asisten Ilmu Reproduksi Ternak dan Bioteknologi Reproduksi Ternak. Penulis berharap kedepannya bisa menyelesaikan studi S1 dengan baik, melanjutkan pendidikan ke jenjang S2 dan mendapatkan pekerjaan serta dapat membahagiakan kedua orang tua dan keluarga penulis.