

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

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## Lampiran 1. Lembar Kuisisioner

**Post-Operative Quality of Life Survey After Surgical Reduction of Unilateral Condylar Fractures**

This is a study comparing post-operative outcomes of two groups of patients who underwent surgery for the same type of mandibular fracture with different surgical techniques. Your participation in the study is voluntary. All of your data is anonymous and confidential.

What is your gender? Male Female

What was your age when you underwent surgery for your jaw fracture? \_\_\_\_\_

Rate your pain in the first 2 weeks after surgery. (Circle your answer.)

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
No Pain										Unbearable Pain

Rate your pain in the first 2 months after surgery. (Circle your answer.)

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
No Pain										Unbearable Pain

How long did you have pain when functioning (eg. opening and closing, speaking, eating)?

- Up to 2 weeks
- Up to 1 month
- Up to 3 months
- Up to 6 months
- Never recovered

Did you experience headaches for an extended period of time (6 weeks+) after your jaw surgery?

- Strongly agree
- Agree
- Disagree
- Strongly Disagree

Compared to before your injury, your ability to chew is

- Significantly worse
- Worse
- The same

Rate your ability to get an adequate amount to eat in the first 2 months after surgery. (Circle your answer.)

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Easy to get enough										Unable to get enough to eat

Did your weight change after surgery?

- Gained >10 pounds
- Gained >5 pounds
- Same
- Lost > 5 pounds
- Lost >10 pounds

Rate your ability to perform physical activities for the first 2 months after surgery. (Circle your answer.)

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Easily able to Perform Physical Activity										Unable to Perform Physical Activity

Rate your ability to perform work-related activities for the first 2 months after surgery. (Circle your answer.)

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Easily Able to Perform Work Activity										Unable to Perform Work Activity

## Lampiran 2. Surat Rekomendasi Etik



**KEMENTERIAN PENDIDIKAN, KEBUDAYAAN,  
RISET, DAN TEKNOLOGI  
UNIVERSITAS HASANUDDIN  
FAKULTAS KEDOKTERAN GIGI**  
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Nomor : 01717/UN4.13/TP.02.02/2024

26 Maret 2024

Hal : Permohonan Rekomendasi Etik

Yth. Direktur Rumah Sakit Gigi dan Mulut Pendidikan (RSGMP)  
Universitas Hasanuddin  
Makassar

Dengan hormat kami sampaikan bahwa mahasiswa Program Studi Pendidikan Dokter Gigi Spesialis (PPDGS) Bedah Mulut dan Maksilofasial Fakultas Kedokteran Gigi Universitas Hasanuddin di bawah ini:

Nama / NIM : Fiqar Achmadi / J045201006

Pembimbing : 1. Abul Fauzi, drg., Sp.BM.M. Subsp. T.M.T.M.J (K).

2. Muhammad Gazali, drg., MARS., Sp.BM.M. Subsp T.M.T.M.J (K).

Judul Penelitian : Efektivitas Penanganan Fraktur Kondilus Mandibula terhadap Peningkatan Kualitas Hidup Pasien Rumah Sakit di Makassar

bermaksud melakukan penelitian di Rumah Sakit di Kota Makassar pada bulan Agustus 2018 s.d. September 2023.

Untuk maksud tersebut di atas, mohon kiranya yang bersangkutan dapat diberikan surat rekomendasi Etik dalam rangka pelaksanaan penelitiannya.

Demikian permohonan kami, atas perhatian dan kerjasama yang baik diucapkan terima kasih.

a.n. Dekan,  
Wakil Dekan Bidang Akademik dan Kemahasiswaan



Acing Habibie Mude, drg., Ph.D., Sp.Prof., Subsp. OGST(K).

NIP 198102072008121002

Tembusan:

1. Dekan FKG Unhas;
2. Kepala Bagian Tata Usaha FKG Unhas.

## Lampiran 3. Data Penelitian

N	Nama Pasien	Umur	Jenis Kelamin	Lokasi	Jenis Fraktur	Tatalaksana	Pain (2 we	Pain (2 mo	Nutrision (1	Nutrision (2	Physical Acti	Physical Acti	Work Activiti	Work Activiti
1	A. Muh. Raihan	2 - 10 tahu	Laki-laki	Left	Undisplaced Fractur	CRIMF	6	4	8	7	8	6	8	6
2	Ramli	20 - 60 ta	Laki-laki	Right	Undisplaced Fractur	CRIMF	7	5	9	8	8	7	9	7
3	Dedi Rizaldy	11 - 19 ta	Laki-laki	Left	Undisplaced Fractur	CRIMF	6	4	9	7	8	6	8	6
4	Ayudia Putri	20 - 60 ta	Perempuan	Right	Undisplaced Fractur	CRIMF	6	4	8	7	8	6	8	6
6	Kaniya Arisya Arifuddin	20 - 60 ta	Perempuan	Left	Lateral Displace Frac	CRIMF	6	4	8	7	7	6	8	6
9	Andi Artina	20 - 60 ta	Perempuan	Left	Lateral Displace Frac	CRIMF	6	4	9	7	7	6	8	6
10	Mutia Zakiyah	11 - 19 ta	Perempuan	Left	Lateral Displace Frac	CRIMF	7	5	9	8	8	7	9	7
13	Achmad Nur Syamsir	20 - 60 ta	Laki-laki	Bilateral	Undisplaced Fractur	CRIMF	8	6	10	8	9	7	9	7
14	Fariza Sheza Almayra	11 - 19 ta	Perempuan	Left	Undisplaced Fractur	CRIMF	6	4	9	7	8	6	9	7
15	Iskandar Muda Sam	20 - 60 ta	Laki-laki	Left	Undisplaced Fractur	CRIMF	6	4	9	7	8	6	8	6
16	Muh. Atha Rizky	2 - 10 tahu	Laki-laki	Right	Undisplaced Fractur	CRIMF	6	4	9	7	8	6	7	6
17	Muh. Ramadhani	11 - 19 ta	Laki-laki	Left	Undisplaced Fractur	CRIMF	6	4	8	6	8	6	7	6
18	Sultan Al Faad	11 - 19 ta	Laki-laki	Left	Lateral Displace Frac	CRIMF	6	4	8	6	8	6	8	6
19	Arsilah Nafisah	2 - 10 tahu	Laki-laki	Left	Lateral Displace Frac	CRIMF	5	3	8	6	7	5	7	5
20	Delfi Agusta	20 - 60 ta	Perempuan	Right	Lateral Displace Frac	CRIMF	6	4	9	7	8	6	9	7
22	Kaharuddin	20 - 60 ta	Laki-laki	Left	Undisplaced Fractur	CRIMF	8	6	9	8	9	7	9	7
23	Sudarsi	20 - 60 ta	Perempuan	Right	Undisplaced Fractur	CRIMF	8	6	9	8	8	7	9	7
5	Jumarni	20 - 60 ta	Perempuan	Bilateral	Lateral Displace Frac	ORIF	5	4	8	6	8	6	7	6
7	Dian Enisar	20 - 60 ta	Perempuan	Right	Medial Displaced Frac	ORIF	4	3	7	5	6	4	4	4
8	Nandito Adil Prakoso	11 - 19 ta	Laki-laki	Right	Medial Displaced Frac	ORIF	3	2	6	4	6	4	5	3
11	Wiwi wijaya	20 - 60 ta	Perempuan	Right	Medial Displaced Frac	ORIF	5	3	8	6	7	5	5	3
12	Sainuddin	20 - 60 ta	Laki-laki	Right	Lateral Displace Frac	ORIF	5	3	7	5	7	5	6	4
21	Andi Hikmah	20 - 60 ta	Perempuan	Right	Lateral Displace Frac	ORIF	5	3	7	5	7	5	5	3
24	Magfirah Dwi Larasati	20 - 60 ta	Perempuan	Left	Medial Displaced Frac	ORIF	5	4	7	5	7	5	5	3
25	Fenia Anjeja	11 - 19 ta	Perempuan	Left	Medial Displaced Frac	ORIF	4	3	7	5	7	5	4	2

## Lampiran 4. Hasil Uji Statistik

# Kappa Cohen

## Case Processing Summary

	Cases					
	Valid		Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Rater1 * Rater2	8	100.0%	0	0.0%	8	100.0%
Rater1 * Rater3	8	100.0%	0	0.0%	8	100.0%

## Crosstab

Count

		Rater2				Total
		4.00	6.00	7.00	8.00	
Rater1	4.00	1	0	0	0	1
	6.00	0	3	0	0	3
	7.00	0	0	1	0	1
	8.00	0	0	0	2	2
	9.00	0	0	0	1	1
Total		1	3	1	3	8

### Symmetric Measures

		Value	Asymptotic Standard Error <sup>a</sup>	Approximate T <sup>b</sup>	Approximate Significance
Measure of Agreement	Kappa	.830	.151	4.252	.000
N of Valid Cases		8			

a. Not assuming the null hypothesis.

b. Using the asymptotic standard error assuming the null hypothesis.

### Crosstab

Count

		Rater3				
		4.00	6.00	7.00	8.00	Total
Rater1	4.00	1	0	0	0	1
	6.00	0	3	0	0	3
	7.00	0	0	1	0	1
	8.00	0	0	1	1	2
	9.00	0	0	0	1	1
Total		1	3	2	2	8

### Symmetric Measures



		Value	Asymptotic Standard Error <sup>a</sup>	Approximate T <sup>b</sup>	Approximate Significance
Measure of Agreement	Kappa	.667	.189	3.534	.000
N of Valid Cases		8			

a. Not assuming the null hypothesis.

b. Using the asymptotic standard error assuming the null hypothesis.

### Case Processing Summary

	Cases					
	Valid		Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Rater2 * Rater3	8	100.0%	0	0.0%	8	100.0%

### Rater2 \* Rater3 Crosstabulation

Count

		Rater3				Total
		4.00	6.00	7.00	8.00	
Rater2	4.00	1	0	0	0	1
	6.00	0	3	0	0	3
	7.00	0	0	1	0	1

8.00	0	0	1	2	3
Total	1	3	2	2	8

### Symmetric Measures

		Value	Asymptotic Standard Error <sup>a</sup>	Approximate T <sup>b</sup>	Approximate Significance
Measure of Agreement	Kappa	.826	.157	3.951	.000
N of Valid Cases		8			

a. Not assuming the null hypothesis.

b. Using the asymptotic standard error assuming the null hypothesis.

## Deskripsi

		Umur			
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	2 - 10 tahun	3	12.0	12.0	12.0
	11 - 19 tahun	7	28.0	28.0	40.0
	20 - 60 tahun	15	60.0	60.0	100.0
	Total	25	100.0	100.0	

**Jenis\_Kelamin**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Laki-laki	12	48.0	48.0	48.0
	Perempuan	13	52.0	52.0	100.0
	Total	25	100.0	100.0	

**Lokasi**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Bilateral	2	8.0	8.0	8.0
	Right	10	40.0	40.0	48.0
	Left	13	52.0	52.0	100.0
	Total	25	100.0	100.0	

**Jenis**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Lateral Displace Fractured	9	36.0	36.0	36.0
	Medial Displaced Fractured	5	20.0	20.0	56.0
	Undisplaced Fractured	11	44.0	44.0	100.0

Total	25	100.0	100.0
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**Tatalaksana**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	ORIF	8	32.0	32.0	32.0
	CRIMF	17	68.0	68.0	100.0
	Total	25	100.0	100.0	

## Chi Square

### Crosstab

Count

		Tatalaksana		Total
		ORIF	CRIMF	
Umur	2 - 10 tahun	0	3	3
	11 - 19 tahun	2	5	7
	20 - 60 tahun	6	9	15
Total		8	17	25

### Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	1.891 <sup>a</sup>	2	.389
Likelihood Ratio	2.777	2	.249
Linear-by-Linear Association	1.682	1	.195
N of Valid Cases	25		

a. 5 cells (83.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .96.

### Crosstab

Count

		Tatalaksana		Total
		ORIF	CRIMF	
Jenis_Kelamin	Laki-laki	2	10	12
	Perempuan	6	7	13
Total		8	17	25

### Chi-Square Tests

Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)	Exact Sig. (2-sided)	Exact Sig. (1-sided)

Pearson Chi-Square	2.493 <sup>a</sup>	1	.114		
Continuity Correction <sup>b</sup>	1.322	1	.250		
Likelihood Ratio	2.585	1	.108		
Fisher's Exact Test				.202	.125
Linear-by-Linear Association	2.394	1	.122		
N of Valid Cases	25				

a. 2 cells (50.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 3.84.

b. Computed only for a 2x2 table

### Crosstab

Count

		Tatalaksana		
		ORIF	CRIMF	Total
Lokasi	Bilateral	1	1	2
	Right	5	5	10
	Left	2	11	13
Total		8	17	25

### Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	3.436 <sup>a</sup>	2	.179
Likelihood Ratio	3.546	2	.170
Linear-by-Linear Association	2.758	1	.097
N of Valid Cases	25		

a. 4 cells (66.7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .64.

### Crosstab

Count

		Tatalaksana		Total
		ORIF	CRIMF	
Jenis	Lateral Displace Fractured	3	6	9
	Medial Displaced Fractured	5	0	5
	Undisplaced Fractured	0	11	11
Total		8	17	25

### Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	15.809 <sup>a</sup>	2	.000
Likelihood Ratio	19.886	2	.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	2.946	1	.086
N of Valid Cases	25		

a. 4 cells (66.7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 1.60.

#### One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test

		Pain 2weeks	Pain 2months	Nutrition 2weeks	Nutrition 2months	Physical 2weeks	Physical 2months	Work 2weeks	Work 2months	
N		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	
Normal Parameters <sup>a,b</sup>	Mean	4.5000	3.1250	7.1250	5.1250	6.8750	4.8750	5.1250	3.5000	
	Std. Deviation	0.75593	0.64087	0.64087	0.64087	0.64087	0.64087	0.99103	1.19523	
Most Extreme Differences	Absolute	0.371	0.327	0.327	0.327	0.327	0.327	0.300	0.287	
	Positive	0.254	0.327	0.327	0.327	0.298	0.298	0.300	0.287	
	Negative	-0.371	-0.298	-0.298	-0.298	-0.327	-0.327	-0.200	-0.213	
Test Statistic		0.371	0.327	0.327	0.327	0.327	0.327	0.300	0.287	
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed) <sup>c</sup>		0.002	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.032	0.051	
Monte Carlo Sig. (2- tailed) <sup>d</sup>	Sig.	0.002	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.033	0.050	
	99% Confidence Interval	Lower Bound	0.001	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.028	0.045
		Upper Bound	0.003	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.038	0.056

a. Test distribution is Normal.



b. Calculated from data.

c. Lilliefors Significance Correction.

d. Lilliefors' method based on 10000 Monte Carlo samples with starting seed 1644650155.

		<b>Ranks</b>		
		N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
Pain_2months	- Negative Ranks	8 <sup>a</sup>	4.50	36.00
Pain_2weeks	Positive Ranks	0 <sup>b</sup>	.00	.00
	Ties	0 <sup>c</sup>		
	Total	8		
Nutrition_2months	- Negative Ranks	8 <sup>d</sup>	4.50	36.00
Nutrition_2weeks	Positive Ranks	0 <sup>e</sup>	.00	.00
	Ties	0 <sup>f</sup>		
	Total	8		
Physical_2months	- Negative Ranks	8 <sup>g</sup>	4.50	36.00
Physical_2weeks	Positive Ranks	0 <sup>h</sup>	.00	.00
	Ties	0 <sup>i</sup>		
	Total	8		
Work_2months	- Negative Ranks	7 <sup>j</sup>	4.00	28.00
Work_2weeks	Positive Ranks	0 <sup>k</sup>	.00	.00
	Ties	1 <sup>l</sup>		

Total	8		
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- a. Pain\_2months < Pain\_2weeks
- b. Pain\_2months > Pain\_2weeks
- c. Pain\_2months = Pain\_2weeks
- d. Nutrition\_2months < Nutrition\_2weeks
- e. Nutrition\_2months > Nutrition\_2weeks
- f. Nutrition\_2months = Nutrition\_2weeks
- g. Physical\_2months < Physical\_2weeks
- h. Physical\_2months > Physical\_2weeks
- i. Physical\_2months = Physical\_2weeks
- j. Work\_2months < Work\_2weeks
- k. Work\_2months > Work\_2weeks
- l. Work\_2months = Work\_2weeks

#### Test Statistics<sup>a</sup>

	Pain_2months - Pain_2weeks	Nutrition_2mont hs - Nutrition_2week s	Physical_2mont hs - Physical_2week s	Work_2months - Work_2weeks
Z	-2.598 <sup>b</sup>	-2.828 <sup>b</sup>	-2.828 <sup>b</sup>	-2.530 <sup>b</sup>
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	.009	.005	.005	.011

a. Wilcoxon Signed Ranks Test

b. Based on positive ranks.

#### One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test

			Pain 2weeks	Pain 2months	Nutrition 2weeks	Nutrition 2months	Physical 2weeks	Physical 2months	Work 2weeks	Work 2months
N			17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
Normal Parameters <sup>a,b</sup>	Mean		6.4118	4.4118	8.7059	7.1176	7.9412	6.2353	8.2353	6.3529
	Std. Deviation		0.87026	0.87026	0.58787	0.69663	0.55572	0.56230	0.75245	0.60634
Most Extreme Differences	Absolute		0.388	0.388	0.339	0.273	0.366	0.368	0.257	0.308
	Positive		0.388	0.388	0.250	0.273	0.340	0.368	0.211	0.308
	Negative		-0.259	-0.259	-0.339	-0.256	-0.366	-0.279	-0.257	-0.269
Test Statistic			0.388	0.388	0.339	0.273	0.366	0.368	0.257	0.308
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed) <sup>c</sup>			0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.004	0.000
Monte Carlo Sig. (2- tailed) <sup>d</sup>	Sig.		0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.004	0.000
	99% Confidence Interval	Lower Bound	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.000
		Upper Bound	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.006	0.000

a. Test distribution is Normal.

b. Calculated from data.

c. Lilliefors Significance Correction.

d. Lilliefors' method based on 10000 Monte Carlo samples with starting seed 1310155034.

## Ranks

		N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
Pain_2months Pain_2weeks	- Negative Ranks	17 <sup>a</sup>	9.00	153.00
	Positive Ranks	0 <sup>b</sup>	.00	.00
	Ties	0 <sup>c</sup>		
	Total	17		
Nutrition_2months Nutrition_2weeks	- Negative Ranks	17 <sup>d</sup>	9.00	153.00
	Positive Ranks	0 <sup>e</sup>	.00	.00
	Ties	0 <sup>f</sup>		
	Total	17		
Physical_2months Physical_2weeks	- Negative Ranks	17 <sup>g</sup>	9.00	153.00
	Positive Ranks	0 <sup>h</sup>	.00	.00
	Ties	0 <sup>i</sup>		
	Total	17		
Work_2months Work_2weeks	- Negative Ranks	17 <sup>j</sup>	9.00	153.00
	Positive Ranks	0 <sup>k</sup>	.00	.00
	Ties	0 <sup>l</sup>		
	Total	17		

a. Pain\_2months < Pain\_2weeks

b. Pain\_2months > Pain\_2weeks

c. Pain\_2months = Pain\_2weeks

d. Nutrition\_2months < Nutrition\_2weeks

e. Nutrition\_2months > Nutrition\_2weeks

f. Nutrition\_2months = Nutrition\_2weeks

g. Physical\_2months < Physical\_2weeks

h. Physical\_2months > Physical\_2weeks

i. Physical\_2months = Physical\_2weeks

j. Work\_2months < Work\_2weeks

k. Work\_2months > Work\_2weeks

l. Work\_2months = Work\_2weeks

<b>Test Statistics<sup>a</sup></b>				
	Pain_2months - Pain_2weeks	Nutrition_2mont hs - Nutrition_2week s	Physical_2mont hs - Physical_2week s	Work_2months - Work_2weeks
Z	-4.123 <sup>b</sup>	-3.739 <sup>b</sup>	-3.787 <sup>b</sup>	-3.945 <sup>b</sup>
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.000	.000	.000

a. Wilcoxon Signed Ranks Test

b. Based on positive ranks.

## One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test

		Pain 2weeks	Pain 2months	Nutrition 2weeks	Nutrition 2months	Physical 2weeks	Physical 2months	Work 2weeks	Work 2months	
N		25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	
Normal Parameters <sup>a,b</sup>	Mean	5.8000	4.0000	8.2000	6.4800	7.6000	5.8000	7.3600	5.4400	
	Std. Deviation	1.22474	1.00000	0.95743	1.15902	0.76376	0.86603	1.57797	1.58325	
Most Extreme Differences	Absolute	0.235	0.300	0.238	0.233	0.300	0.271	0.257	0.318	
	Positive	0.235	0.300	0.162	0.139	0.220	0.209	0.149	0.162	
	Negative	-0.205	-0.220	-0.238	-0.233	-0.300	-0.271	-0.257	-0.318	
Test Statistic		0.235	0.300	0.238	0.233	0.300	0.271	0.257	0.318	
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed) <sup>c</sup>		0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
Monte Carlo Sig. (2- tailed) <sup>d</sup>	Sig.	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
	99% Confidence Interval	Lower Bound	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
		Upper Bound	0.002	0.000	0.001	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

a. Test distribution is Normal.

b. Calculated from data.

c. Lilliefors Significance Correction.

d. Lilliefors' method based on 10000 Monte Carlo samples with starting seed 403768731.

## Ranks

		N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
Pain_2months	- Negative Ranks	25 <sup>a</sup>	13.00	325.00
Pain_2weeks	Positive Ranks	0 <sup>b</sup>	.00	.00

		Ties	0 <sup>c</sup>		
		Total	25		
Nutrition_2months	-	Negative Ranks	25 <sup>d</sup>	13.00	325.00
Nutrition_2weeks		Positive Ranks	0 <sup>e</sup>	.00	.00
		Ties	0 <sup>f</sup>		
		Total	25		
Physical_2months	-	Negative Ranks	25 <sup>g</sup>	13.00	325.00
Physical_2weeks		Positive Ranks	0 <sup>h</sup>	.00	.00
		Ties	0 <sup>i</sup>		
		Total	25		
Work_2months	-	Negative Ranks	25 <sup>j</sup>	13.00	325.00
Work_2weeks		Positive Ranks	0 <sup>k</sup>	.00	.00
		Ties	0 <sup>l</sup>		
		Total	25		

- a. Pain\_2months < Pain\_2weeks
- b. Pain\_2months > Pain\_2weeks
- c. Pain\_2months = Pain\_2weeks
- d. Nutrition\_2months < Nutrition\_2weeks
- e. Nutrition\_2months > Nutrition\_2weeks
- f. Nutrition\_2months = Nutrition\_2weeks

g. Physical\_2months < Physical\_2weeks

h. Physical\_2months > Physical\_2weeks

i. Physical\_2months = Physical\_2weeks

j. Work\_2months < Work\_2weeks

k. Work\_2months > Work\_2weeks

l. Work\_2months = Work\_2weeks

**Test Statistics<sup>a</sup>**

	Pain_2months - Pain_2weeks	Nutrition_2mont hs - Nutrition_2week s	Physical_2mont hs - Physical_2week s	Work_2months - Work_2weeks
Z	-4.667 <sup>b</sup>	-4.590 <sup>b</sup>	-4.667 <sup>b</sup>	-4.838 <sup>b</sup>
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.000	.000	.000

a. Wilcoxon Signed Ranks Test

b. Based on positive ranks.

**One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test**

		Pain 2weeks	Pain 2months	Nutrition 2weeks	Nutrition 2months	Physical 2weeks	Physical 2months	Work 2weeks	Work 2months
N		25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
Normal Parameters <sup>a,b</sup>	Mean	5.8000	4.0000	8.2000	6.4800	7.6000	5.8000	7.2400	5.4400
	Std. Deviation	1.22474	1.00000	0.95743	1.15902	0.76376	0.86603	1.69017	1.58325



Most Extreme Differences	Absolute	0.235	0.300	0.238	0.233	0.300	0.271	0.234	0.318	
	Positive	0.235	0.300	0.162	0.139	0.220	0.209	0.149	0.162	
	Negative	-0.205	-0.220	-0.238	-0.233	-0.300	-0.271	-0.234	-0.318	
Test Statistic		0.235	0.300	0.238	0.233	0.300	0.271	0.234	0.318	
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed) <sup>c</sup>		0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	
Monte Carlo Sig. (2-tailed) <sup>d</sup>	Sig.	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.000	
	99% Confidence Interval	Lower Bound	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000
		Upper Bound	0.002	0.000	0.002	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.000

a. Test distribution is Normal.

b. Calculated from data.

c. Lilliefors Significance Correction.

d. Lilliefors' method based on 10000 Monte Carlo samples with starting seed 2000000.

Ranks				
	Kelompok	N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
Pain_2weeks	ORIF	8	4.81	38.50
	CRIMF	17	16.85	286.50
	Total	25		
Pain_2months	ORIF	8	6.44	51.50
	CRIMF	17	16.09	273.50
	Total	25		

Nutrition_2weeks	ORIF	8	5.25	42.00
	CRIMF	17	16.65	283.00
	Total	25		
Nutrition_2months	ORIF	8	4.88	39.00
	CRIMF	17	16.82	286.00
	Total	25		
Physical_2weeks	ORIF	8	6.56	52.50
	CRIMF	17	16.03	272.50
	Total	25		
Physical_2months	ORIF	8	5.63	45.00
	CRIMF	17	16.47	280.00
	Total	25		
Work_2weeks	ORIF	8	4.69	37.50
	CRIMF	17	16.91	287.50
	Total	25		
Work_2months	ORIF	8	5.19	41.50
	CRIMF	17	16.68	283.50
	Total	25		

**Test Statistics<sup>a</sup>**

	Pain 2weeks	Pain 2months	Nutrition 2weeks	Nutrition 2months	Physical 2weeks	Physical 2months	Work 2weeks	Work 2months
Mann-Whitney U	2.500	15.500	6.000	3.000	16.500	9.000	1.500	5.500
Wilcoxon W	38.500	51.500	42.000	39.000	52.500	45.000	37.500	41.500
Z	-4.023	-3.328	-3.815	-3.925	-3.299	-3.688	-3.977	-3.815
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]	.000 <sup>b</sup>	.001 <sup>b</sup>	.000 <sup>b</sup>	.000 <sup>b</sup>	.001 <sup>b</sup>	.000 <sup>b</sup>	.000 <sup>b</sup>	.000 <sup>b</sup>

a. Grouping Variable: Kelompok

b. Not corrected for ties.

## Lampiran 5. Biodata

**Data Pribadi**

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