

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdillah, R, A. (2017). *Perancangan desain lereng tambang terbuka batubara lapangan “tg” pt. sucofindo, tbk.* Departemen Teknik Geofisika Fakultas Teknik Sipil Dan Perencanaan ITSN: Surabaya.
- Astuti, W., Nurjaman, F., Mufakhir, F.R., Sumardi, S., Avista, D., Wanta, K, C., and Petrus, H, T, B, M. (2023). A novel method: Nickel and cobalt extraction from citric acid leaching solution of nickel laterite ores using oxalate precipitation. *Minerals Engineering.* Minerals Engineering 191 (2023). <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0892687522005921>
- Aldiyansyah., Husain, J, R., dan Nurwaskito, A. (2016). Analisis geometri jalan di tambang utara pada pt. ifishdeco kecamatan tinanggea kabupaten konawe selatan provinsi sulawesi tenggara. *Jurnal Geomine.* 4(1), 39-43. <https://jurnal.teknologiindustriumi.ac.id/index.php/JG>
- Anshari, E., Hamza., Firdaus., dan Mili, M, Z. (2023). Rancangan teknis penambangan dan penjadwalan produksi jangka pendek penambangan bijih nikel laterit pada pt bosowa mining site wawoheo kecamatan wiwirano kabupaten konawe utara provinsi sulawesi tenggara. *Jurnal Riset Teknologi Pertambangan.* 3(2), 40-50. <https://jrיסטam.uho.ac.id/index.php/journal/article/view/55/25>
- Arianto, D., Misdiyanta, P., dan Putra, B, P. (2020). Penjadwalan produksi dan perancangan sequence penambangan batubara quartal ke- 2 tahun 2019 di pt. manggala usaha manunggal job site pt. bara anugrah sejahtera kabupaten muara enim sumatera selatan. *Mining Insight.* 1(1), 21-31. <https://journal.itny.ac.id/index.php/mining/article/view/1837>
- Arif, I. (2018). *Nikel indonesia.* Jakarta: PT Gramedia Pustaka Utama.
- Asad, M, W, A. (2007). Optimum cut-off grade policy for open pit mining operations through net present value algorithm considering metal price and cost escalation. *Engineering Computations,* 24(7), 723-736. <https://www.emerald.com/insight/content/doi/10.1108/02644400710817961/full/html?skipTracking=true>
- Elkington, T., & Durham, R. (2011). Integrated open pit pushback selection and production capacity optimization. *Journal of Mining Science,* 47(2), 177-190. <https://link.springer.com/journal/10913>
- Eugene, B, A., Otto, R., Tarrant, E., dan Yashar, P. (2015). Strategic mining options imization: Open pit mining, underground mining or both. *International Journal of Mining Science and Technology.* 2095-2686. <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S2095268616300994>



Fadli., Widodo, S., dan Budiman, A, A. (2015). Desain pit penambangan batubara blok c pada pt. intibuana indah selaras kabupaten nunukan provinsi kalimantan utara. *Jurnal Geomine.* 1(1), 55-62. <https://media.neliti.com/media/publications/274110-desain-pit-penambangan-batubara-blok-c-p-94430d1e.pdf>

Fahmi, M., Anas, A, V., Amalia, R., and Tui, N, R, S. (2024). Conceptual planning of north block nickel ore mining pt pacific ore resource, bombana regency, southeast sulawesi province. *International Journal of Engineering and Science Applications.* 11(12), 21-29. <http://pasca.unhas.ac.id/ojs/index.php/ijesca/article/view/5488>

Fahmi, M., dan Zaenal. (2022). Perancangan desain pit penambangan batubara untuk memenuhi target produksi pada pt. x. *Jurnal Riset Teknik Pertambangan (JRTP).* 2(1), 25-32. <https://journals.unisba.ac.id/index.php/JRTP/article/view/787>

Farrokhpay, S., & Filippov, L. (2016). Challenges in processing nickel laterite ores by flotation. *International Journal of Mineral Processing.* Vol. 151, 59-67. <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0301751616300710>

Fianti, L., Munirwansyah., dan Yunita, H. Analisis bentuk geometri terhadap stabilitas lereng pada tambang terbuka dari aspek geoteknik. *Jurnal Arsip Rekayasa Sipil dan Perencanaan.* 3(2), 166-176. <https://jurnal.usk.ac.id/JARSP/article/view/16567>

Hidayatullah, A, F., Maryanto, Hirnawan, F., (2018). Karakteristik geoteknika sebagai dasar penentuan geometri lereng bukaan tambang pada quarry gamping di daerah songgom kabupaten brebes provinsi jawa tengah. *Prosiding Teknik Pertambangan.* 4(1). 203-2013. <https://karyilmiah.unisba.ac.id/index.php/pertambangan/article/view/9659/pdf>

Husaini, A, F., Maryanto., dan Guntoro, D. (2019). Penjadwalan produksi dan pentahapan tambang (mine sequence) kuari batu gamping pada iup op 412 ha di pt semen padang, kelurahan batu gadang, kecamatan lubuk kilangan, kotamadya padang, provinsi sumatera barat. *Prosiding Teknik Pertambangan.* 5(1), 279-286. <https://onesearch.id/Record/IOS4254.123456789-18975/TOC>

Indrajaya, F., Natallia, A, L., dan Sukmawatio, N. (2019). Perancangan sequence penambangan batubara pada pt xyz provinsi sumatera selatan. *Jurnal Geomine,* 7(3), 230-240. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/339273214_Perancangan_Sequence_Penambangan_Batubara_pada_PT_XYZ_Provinsi_Sumatera_Selatan

C., Yulhendra, D., Nazki, A., dan Anarta, R. Desain dan penjadwalan produksi pit tambang batubara cv. niska, dusun senamat, kecamatan pelepat,



kabupaten bungo, provinsi jambi. *Jurnal Bina Tambang*. 8(2). 1-14. <https://103.216.87.80/index.php/mining/article/view/123095>

Lin, J., Asad, M, W, A., Topal, E., Ping, C., Huang, J., and Lin, W. (2024). A novel model for sustainable production scheduling of an open-pit mining complex considering waste encapsulation. *Resource Policy*. Vol. 91, 104949. <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0301420724003167>

Jafar, N. (2017). Identifikasi sebaran nikel laterit berdasarkan hasil test pit kecamatan kabaena kabupaten bombana provinsi sulawesi tenggara. *Jurnal Geomine*, 5(2), 94-99. <https://www.neliti.com/id/publications/274131/identifikasi-sebaran-nikel-laterit-berdasarkan-hasil-test-pit-kecamatan-kabaena>

Konsultan karya jaya. (2024, Februari 28). <https://konsultankaryajaya.com/perencanaan-dan-perancangan-tambang/>

Maharza, C., dan Octova, A. (2018). Estimasi sumberdaya batubara dengan menggunakan metode cross section di pit 2 pt. tambang bukit tambi, site padang kelapo, kec. muaro sebo ulu, kab. batanghari, provinsi jambi. *Jurnal Bina Tambang*. 3(4), 1793-1803. <https://onesearch.id/Record/IOS124.article-102304>

Morales, N., Jelvez, E., and Penard, P, N., (2015). *A comparison of conventional and direct block scheduling methods for open pit mine production scheduling*. Alaska: 37th APCOM.

Munir, A, S., Thamsi, A, B., Ismail, R, M., Anwar, H., dan Wakila, M, H. Perencanaan pit jangka menengah berdasarkan update survei pada pit 3 selatan pt tubindo provinsi kalimantan utara. *Jurnal Pertambangan*. 7(2), 53-60. <http://ejournal.ft.unsri.ac.id/index.php/JP/article/view/1570>

Nasab, H, A., and Offei, K, A. (2009). Open pit optimisation using discounted economic block values. *Sage Journals*. 118(1), 106-127. https://sites.ualberta.ca/MOL/DataFiles/2009_Papers/106_Hooman_Open%20Pit%20Optimization%20with%20Discounted%20Block%20Values01.pdf

Nashita, H., Ibrahim, E., dan Puspit, M. (2023). Optimalisasi cadangan batubara seam pada desain pit pqrt pt berau coal. *Jurnal Pertambangan*. 7(3), 134-141. <http://ejournal.ft.unsri.ac.id/index.php/JP/article/view/1677>

Pardosi, M, R., Amsyar, R, M., dan Ervil, R. (2020). Perancangan pit limit berdasarkan stripping ratio pada pit 5 penambangan batubara pt. caritas energi indonesia provinsi jambi. *Jurnal Sains Dan Teknologi Keilmuan Dan Ilmiasi Teknologi Industri*, XX. <https://www.jurnal.ity.ac.id/index.php/JRL/article/download/196/137/298>



- Pasolon, A, R., Ilyas, A., dan Widodo, S. (2022). Analisis karakteristik mineralogi dan geokimia berdasarkan zona profil endapan nikel laterit (studi kasus: blok x pt ang and fang brother, site lalampu, kecamatan bahodopi, kabupaten morowali, provinsi sulawesi tengah. *Jurnal Geomine*, 10(1), 1-12. <https://jurnal.teknologiindustriumi.ac.id/index.php/JG/article/view/1165>
- Putra, S, A., Yuliadi., dan Munir, S. (2019). Optimasi perancangan tahapan penambangan dan penjadwalan produksi lapisan tanah penutup pada penambangan batubara di pt kalmantan prima persada kabupaten tapin, provinsi kalimantan selatan. *Prosiding Teknik Pertambangan*. 5(2), 629-637. <https://karyailmiah.unisba.ac.id/index.php/pertambangan/article/view/18652>
- Pranajati, A., dan Ananda, F. (2023). Perencanaan penambangan tambang terbuka batubara pada pt. caritas energi indonesia *jobsite* batubara jambi lestari kabupaten muaro jambi, provinsi jambi. *Jurnal Rekayasa Lingkungan*. 23(2), 1-10. <https://www.jurnal.ity.ac.id/index.php/JRL/article/download/196/137/298>
- Prasetyo, P. (2016). Sumber daya mineral di indonesia khususnya bijih nikel laterit dan masalah pengolahannya sehubungan dengan uu minerba 2009. *Semnastek*, ISSN 2407-1846, 1-10. <https://jurnal.umj.ac.id/index.php/semnastek/article/view/807>
- Rahman, R, A., dan Jusfarida. (2019). *Analisis ketabilan lereng dan rekomendasi lereng final di blok tuban penambangan batugamping bagian utara pt.semen indonesia (persero) tbk*. Surabaya: ITATS.
- Rifandy, A., dan Noor, R, M. (2015). Evaluasi geometri jalan tambang (ramp) pada kegiatan pengupasan tanah penutup di pit seam 12 pt. kitadin job site embalut kecamatan tenggarong seberang kabupaten kutai karanegara. *Jurnal Geologi Pertambangan*. 2(18), 1-15. <https://ejurnal.unikarta.ac.id/index.php/jgp/article/view/199>
- Rivandy, A., dan Sutan, S. (2018). Optimasi pit tambang terbuka batubara dengan pendekatan incremental pit expansion, besr dan profit margin. *Jurnal Geologi Pertambangan*. 2(24), 14-25. <https://ejurnal.unikarta.ac.id/index.php/jgp/article/view/578>
- Sabaruddin, R., Anas, A, V., dan Amalia, R., dan Tui, R, N, S. (2023). Mine design of laterit nickel ore based on pit limit optimization with floating cone method at meranti pit of pt ang and fang brother. *Jurnal Geocelebes*. 7(1), 64-76. <https://journal.unhas.ac.id/index.php/geocelebes/article/view/23065>
-  Nurfaisha., dan Jamaluddin, F. (2023). Perancangan geometri jalan tambang pada pt. aneka nusantara internasional di kecamatan bunta upaten banggaiprovinsi sulawesi tengah. *Indonesia Mining Professionals Journal*. 5(1), 21-28. <https://jurnal.perhapi.or.id/index.php/impj/article/download/69/81>

- Sarfin, W., Anshari, E., dan Awaliah, W, R. (2023). Rancangan sequence penambangan pada blok a4 pt. adhi kartiko pratama desa lameruru kecamatan langgikima kabupaten konawe utara provinsi sulawesi tenggara. *Jurnal Locus*. 2(12), 1163-1180. <https://locus.rivierapublishing.id/index.php/jl/article/view/2336/494>
- Shafira, T., Tui, R, N, S., Anas, A, V., dan Amalia, R. (2022). Perencanaan jangka panjang area pit compartment 2 di blok bahodopi pt vale indonesia tbk, provinsi sulawesi tengah. *Jurnal Pertambangan*. 6(2), 115-123. <http://ejournal.ft.unsri.ac.id/index.php/JP/article/view/1341>
- Simbolon, K., Jati, S, N., dan Ersyari, J. (2020). Rekayasa geometri desain lereng berdasarkan analisis nilai faktor keamanan pit tambang air laya utara pt bukit asam tbk. *Prosiding TPT XXIX Perhapi*. 107-118. <https://www.prosiding.perhapi.or.id/index.php/prosiding/article/view/141>
- Su, C., Geng, Y., Liu, G., Borrion, A., and Liang, J. (2024). Emergy-based environmental accounting of china's nickel production. *Ecological Indicators*. 161 (2024) 112006. <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1470160X24004631>
- Tamrin, M, A, F., dan Yulhendra, D. (2022). Perancangan sequence dan schedulling penambangan batubara di pt. allied indo coal jaya, parambahana, desa batu tanjung, kecamatan talawi, kota sawahlunto, sumatera barat. *Jurnal Bina Tambang*. 7(2), 28-37. <http://repository.unp.ac.id/40347/>
- Tekno Minerba. (2024, Februari 28). <https://teknominerba.com/penentuan-pit-shell-yang-optimal-2/>
- Ullah, S., Khan, M, U., and Rehman, G. (2020). A brief review of the slope stability analysis methods. *Geological Behavior*. 4(2), 73-77. <https://geologicalbehavior.com/02-2020-73-77/>
- Utami, G, S., dan Bali, B, A, M. (2019). Slope stability analysis under a complex geotechnical condition-a case study. *IOP Conference Series: Materials Science and Engineering*. 462(1), 1-7. <https://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/1757-899X/462/1/012014>
- Wardani., H, K., Ngatijo., dan Ritonga, D, M, M. (2021). Rancangan pit penambangan batubara di blok i pt keritang buana mining kabupaten indragiri hilir provinsi riau. *Jurnal Syntax Admiration*. 2(2), 263-277. <https://jurnalsyntaxadmiration.com/index.php/jurnal/article/view/181/283>



K, G., Idrus, A., dan Sasongko, W. (2012). Analisis *break even stripping* 'o dan desain pit tambang batubara pt. x. *Proceedings Pit Iagi Yogyakarta*, 55.

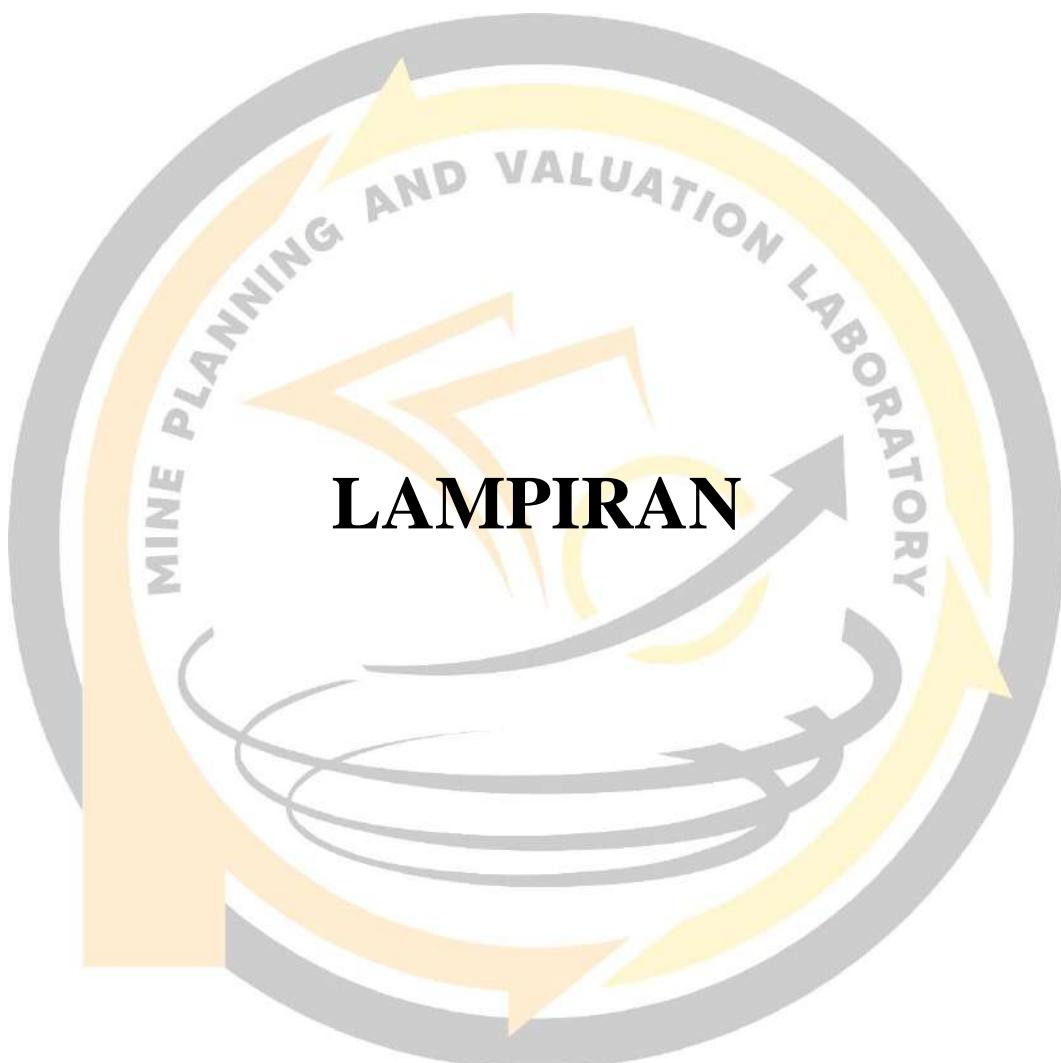
https://www.iagi.or.id/web/digital/9/2012_IAGI_Yogyakarta_Analisis-Break-Even-Stripping-Ratio.pdf

Xu, X., Gu, X., Zhao, Y., and Wang, Z. (2021). Open pit limit optimization considering economic profit, ecological costs and social benefits. *Trans. Nonferrous Met. Soc. China* 31(2021) 3847–3861. <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1003632621657692>

Ye, S., and Tiong, R, L, K. (2000). Npv-at-risk method in infrastructure project investment evaluation. *Journal of Construction Engineering and Management*, Vol. 126, 227-233. <https://shaghool.ir/Files/2000-174.pdf>

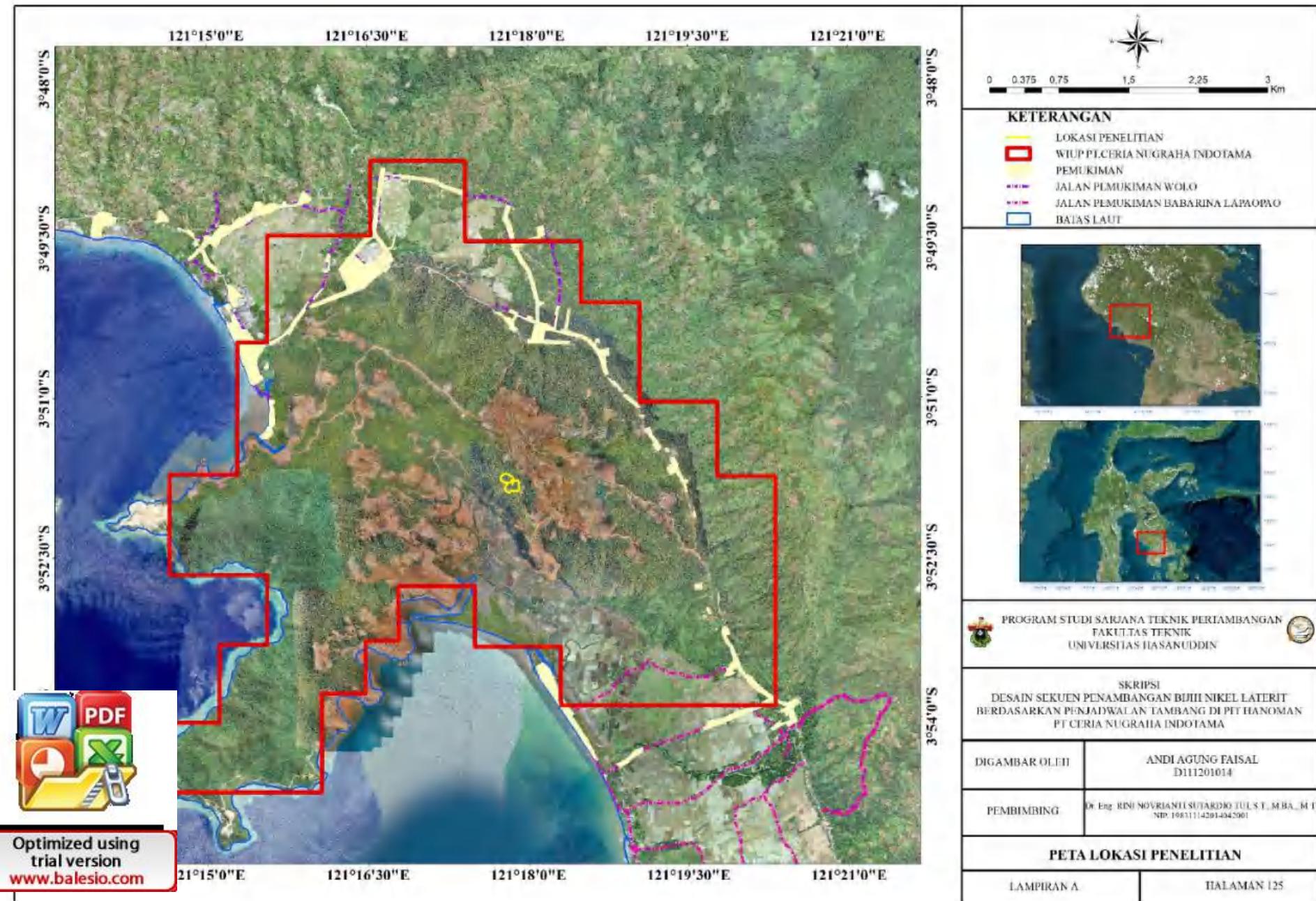
Zhou, S., Wei, Y., Li, B., Wang, H., Ma, B., Wang, C., and Luo, X. (2017). Mineralogical characterization and design of a treatment process for yunnan nickel laterite ore, china. *International Journal of Mineral Processing*, Vol. 159, 51-59. <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0301751617300029>

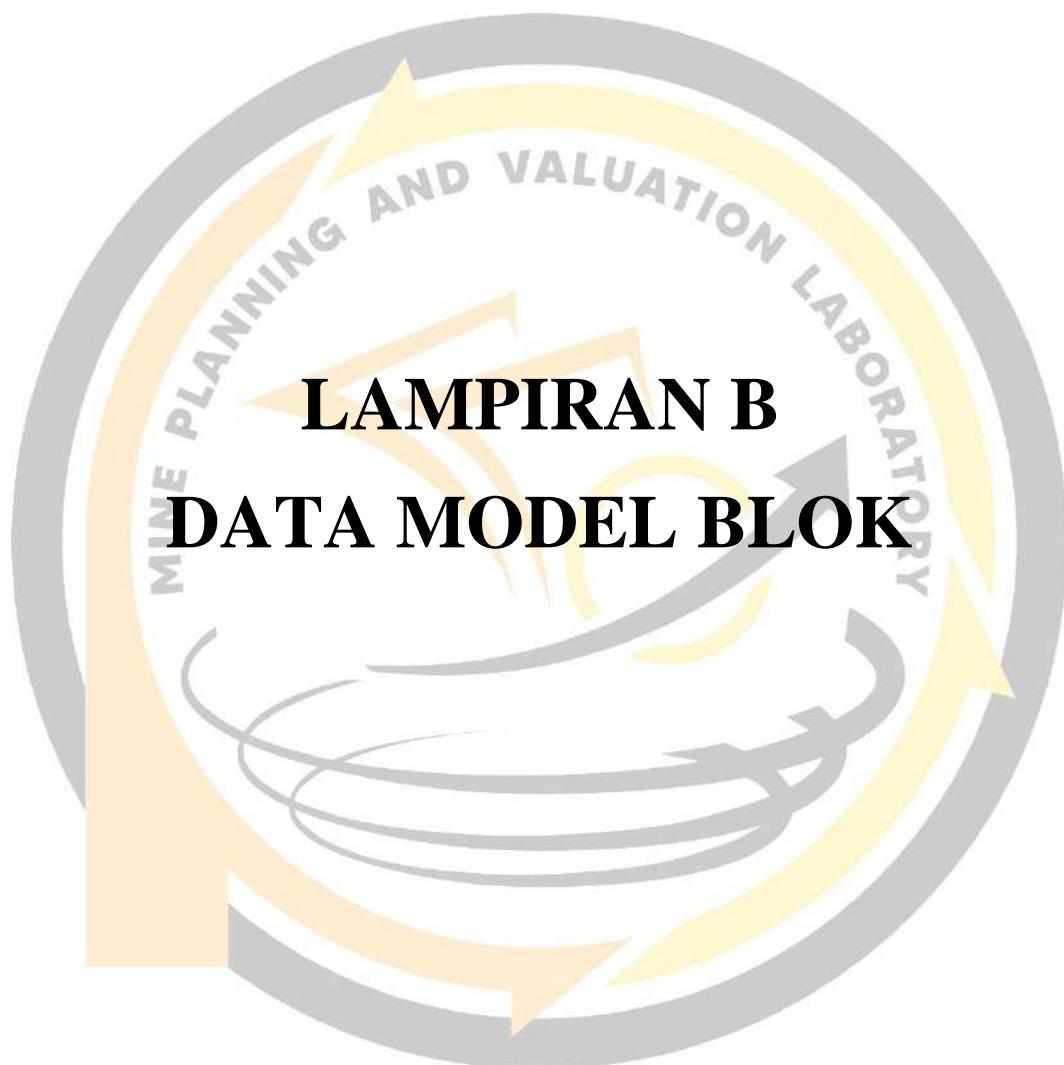




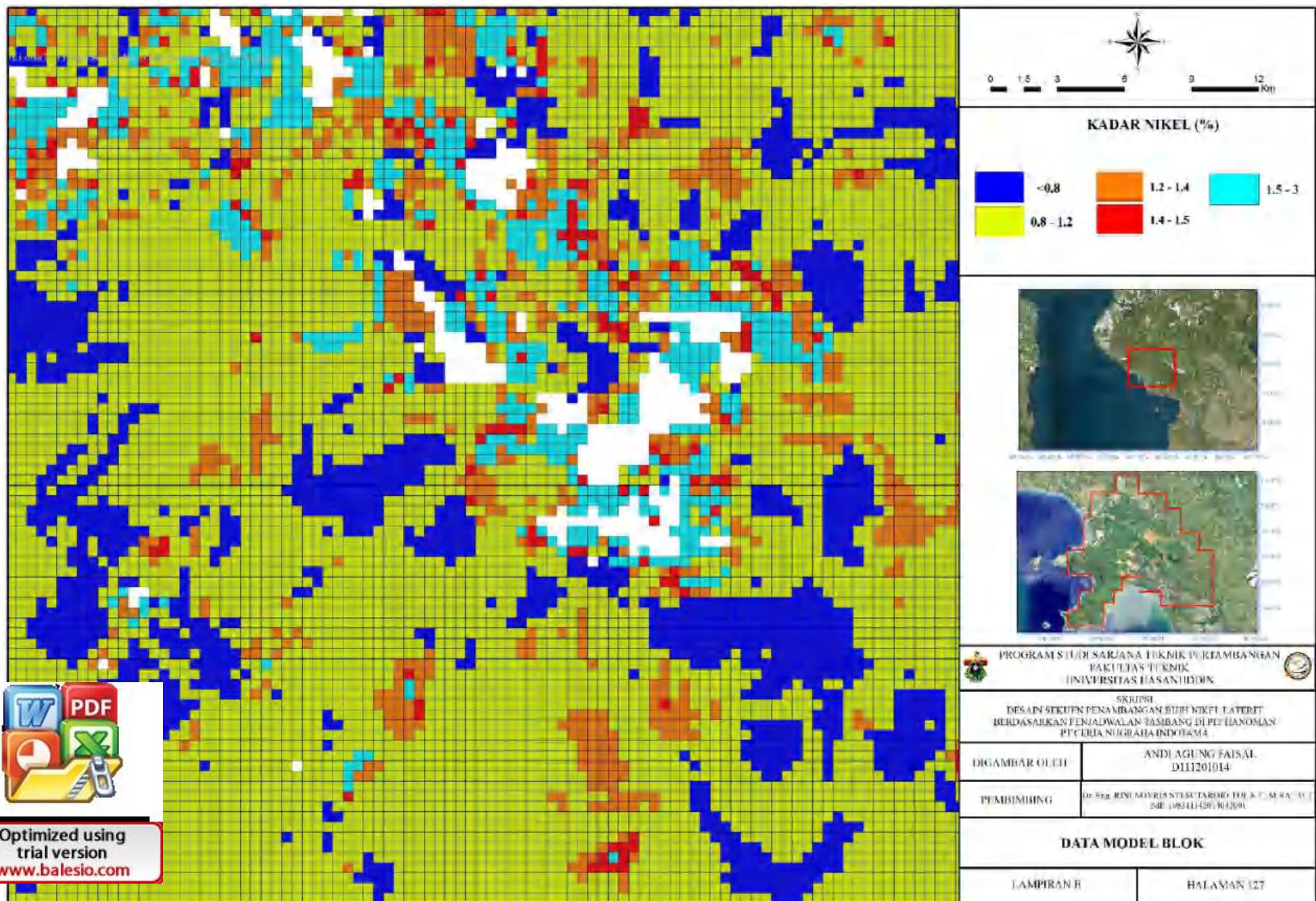
Optimized using
trial version
www.balesio.com

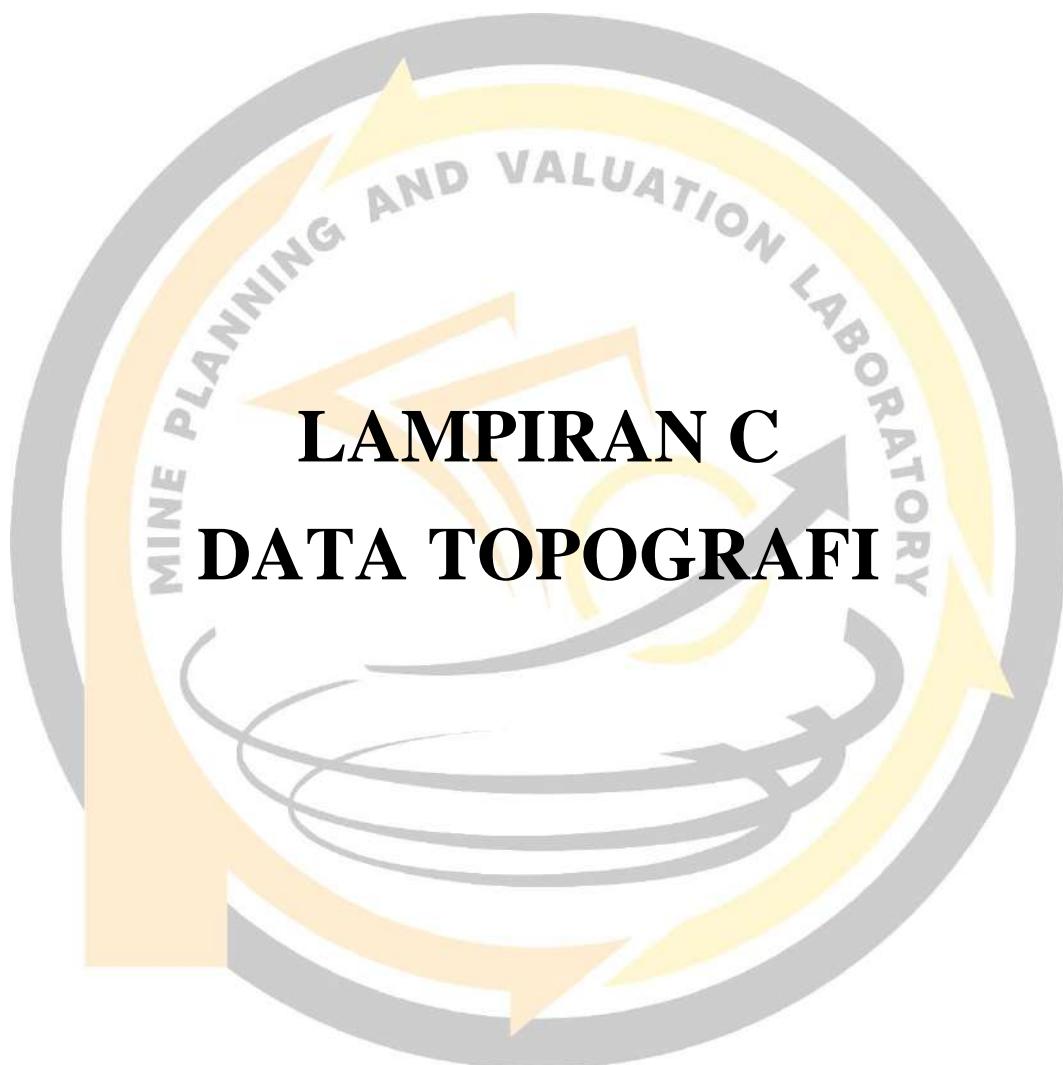




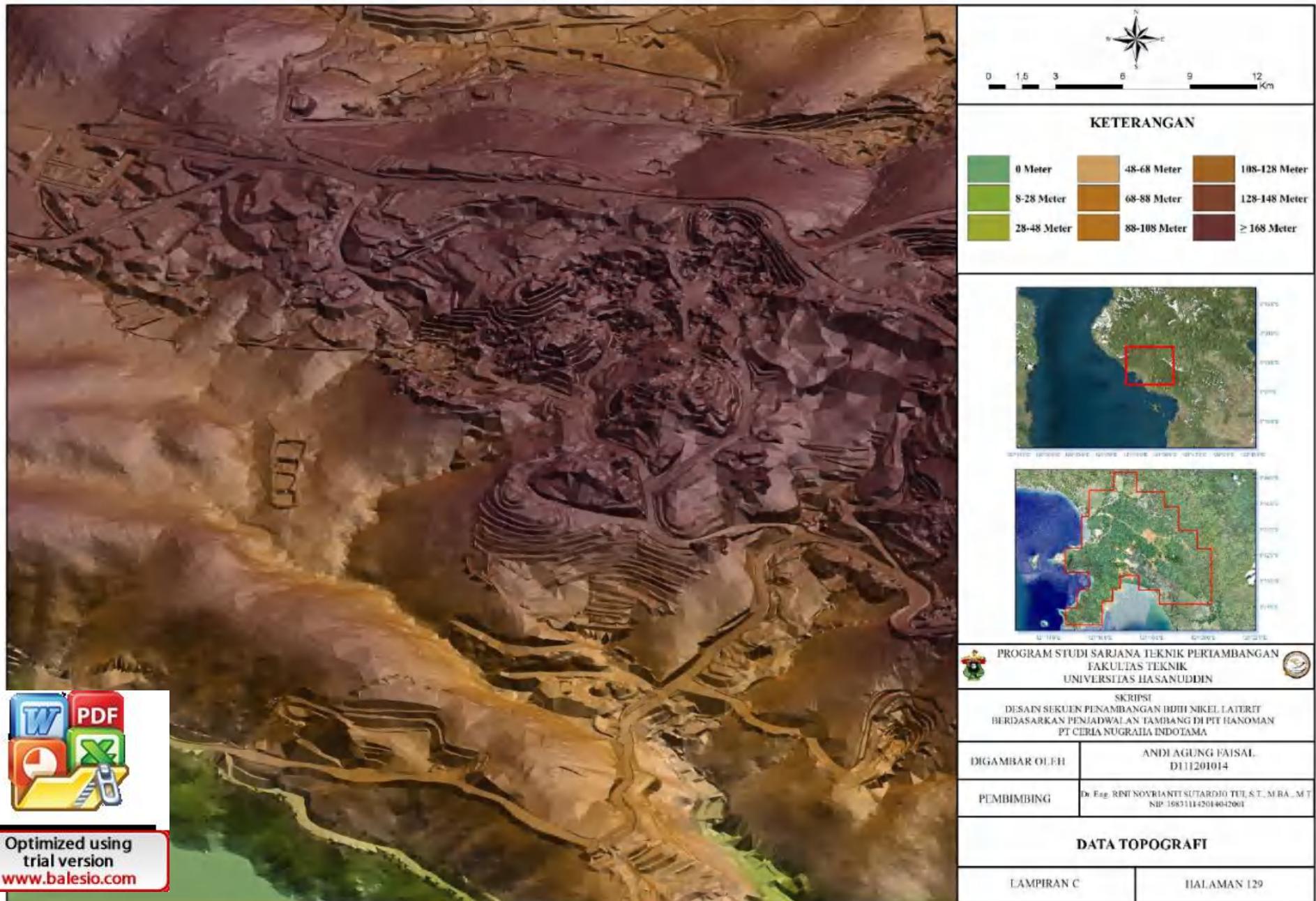


Optimized using
trial version
www.balesio.com

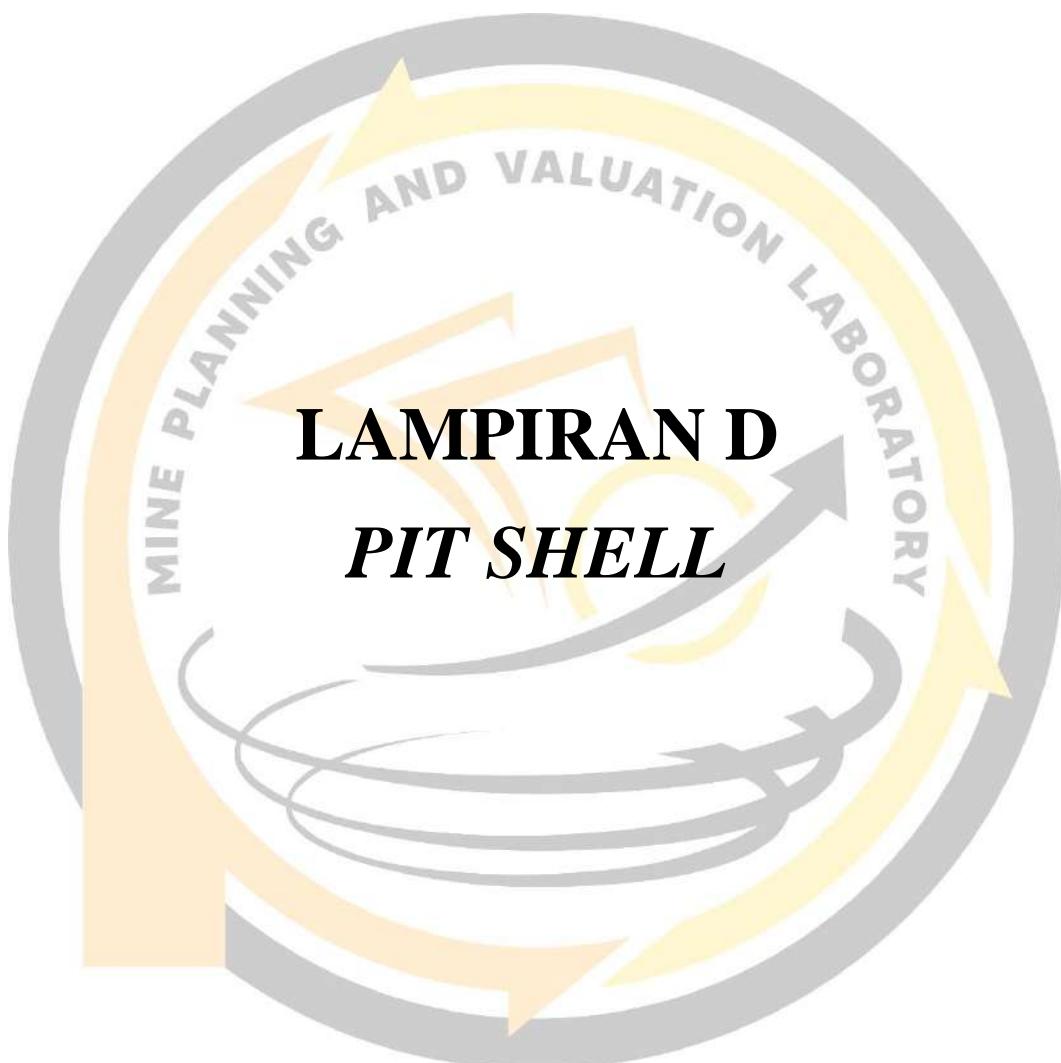




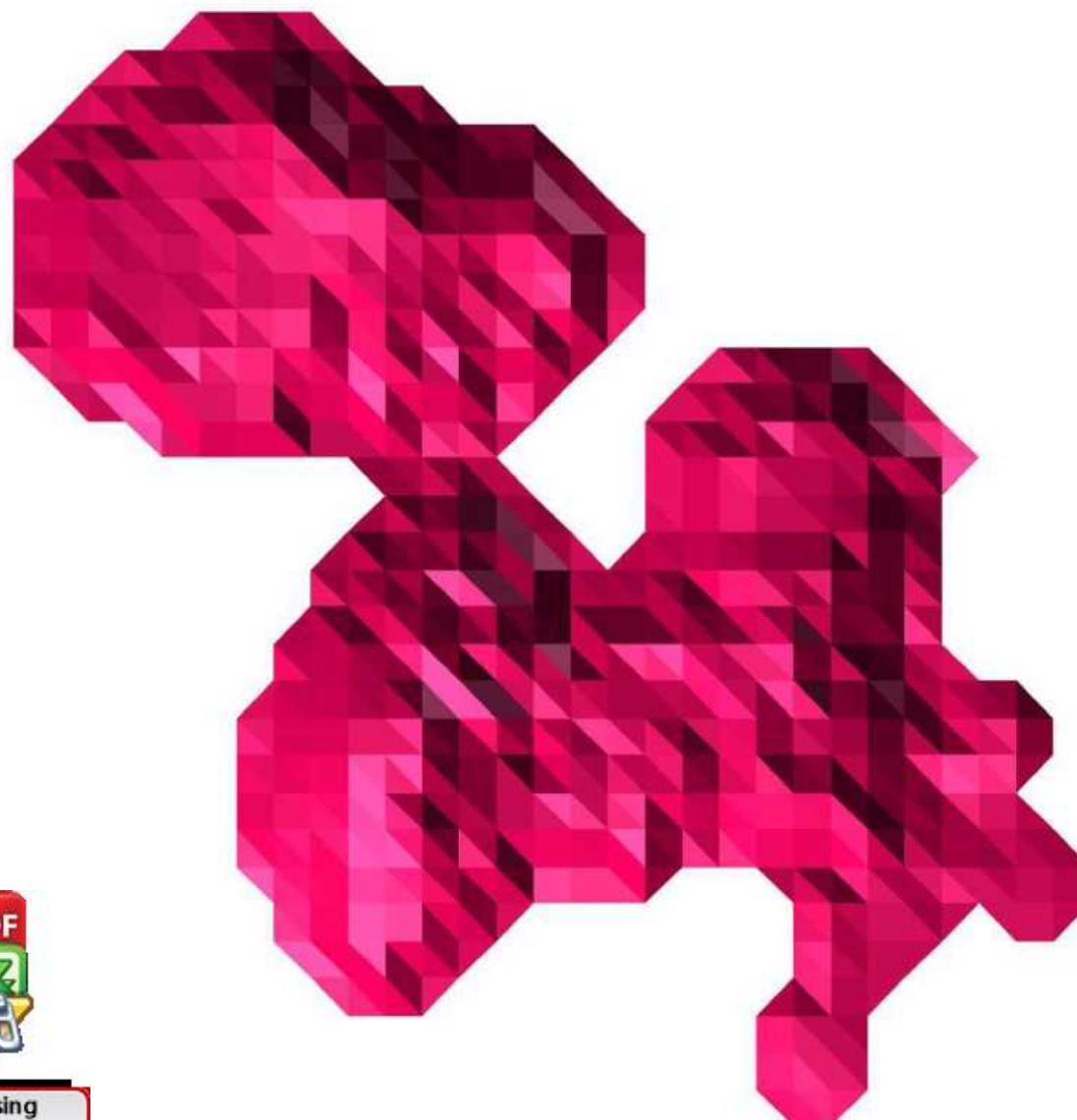
Optimized using
trial version
www.balesio.com



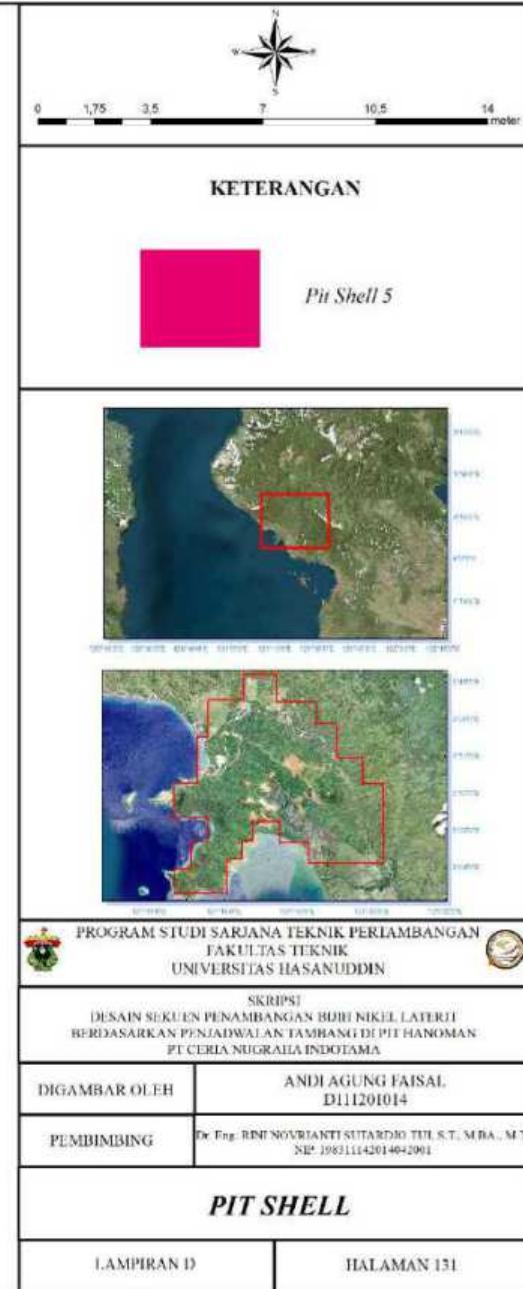
Optimized using
trial version
www.balesio.com



Optimized using
trial version
www.balesio.com

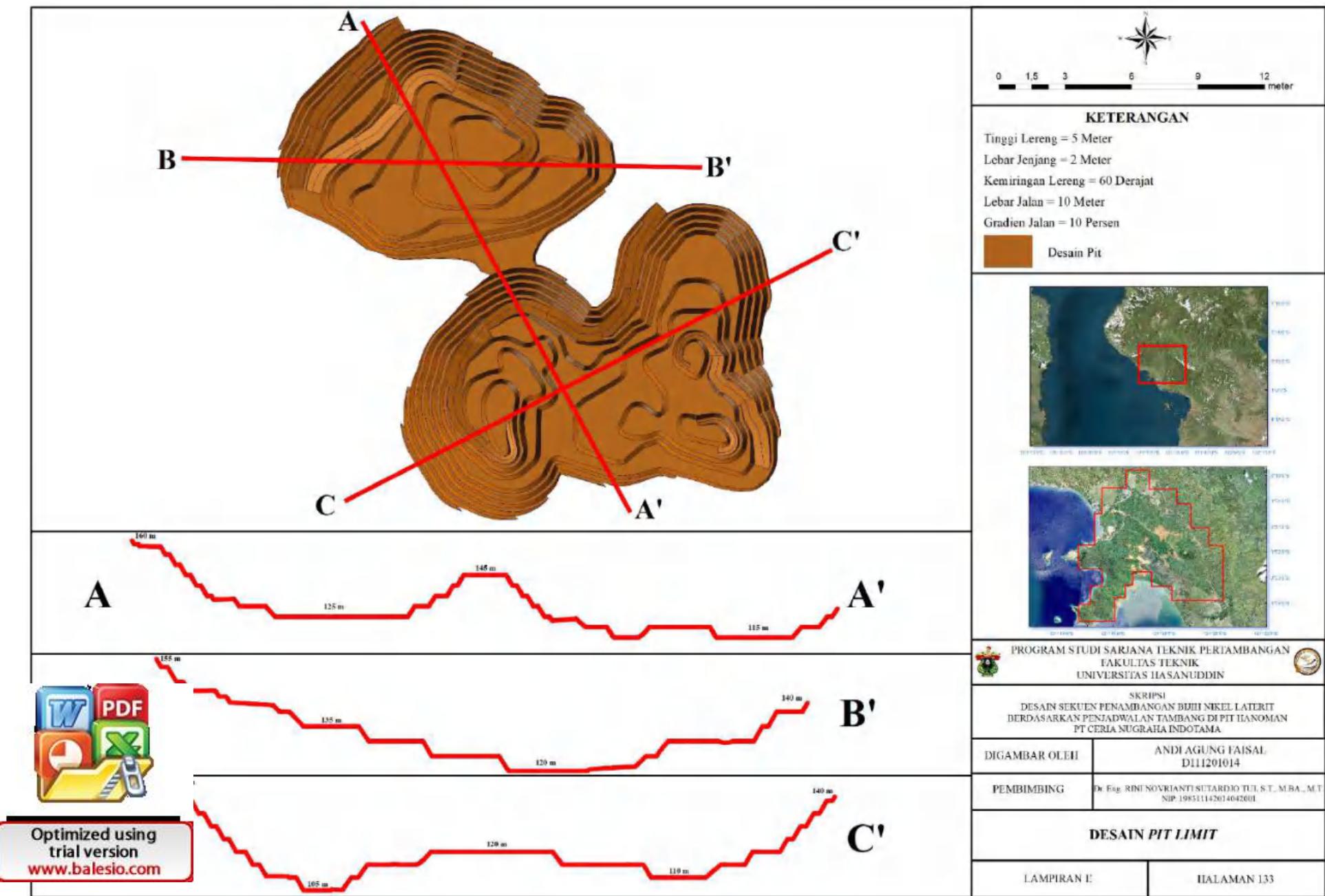


Optimized using
trial version
www.balesio.com



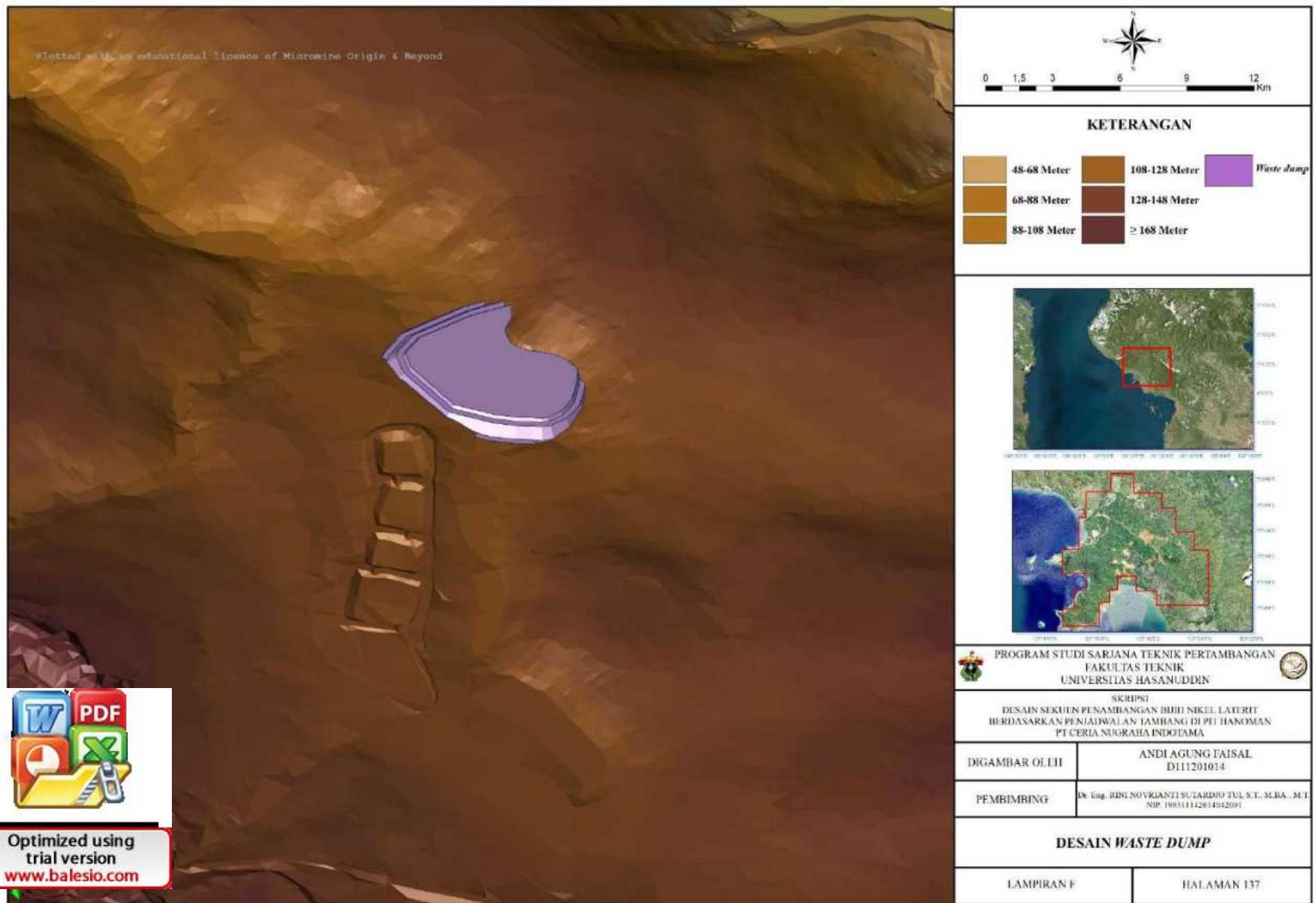


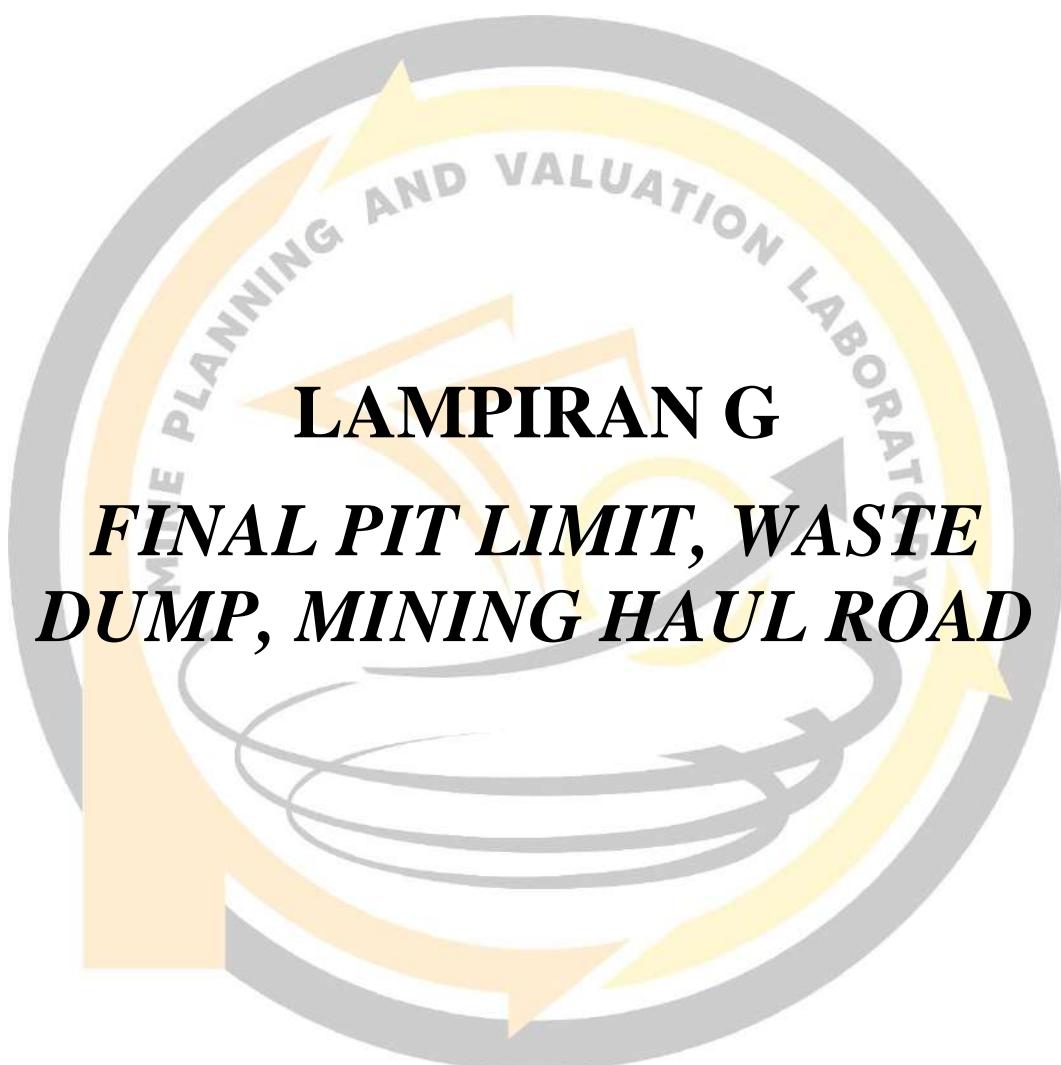
Optimized using
trial version
www.balesio.com



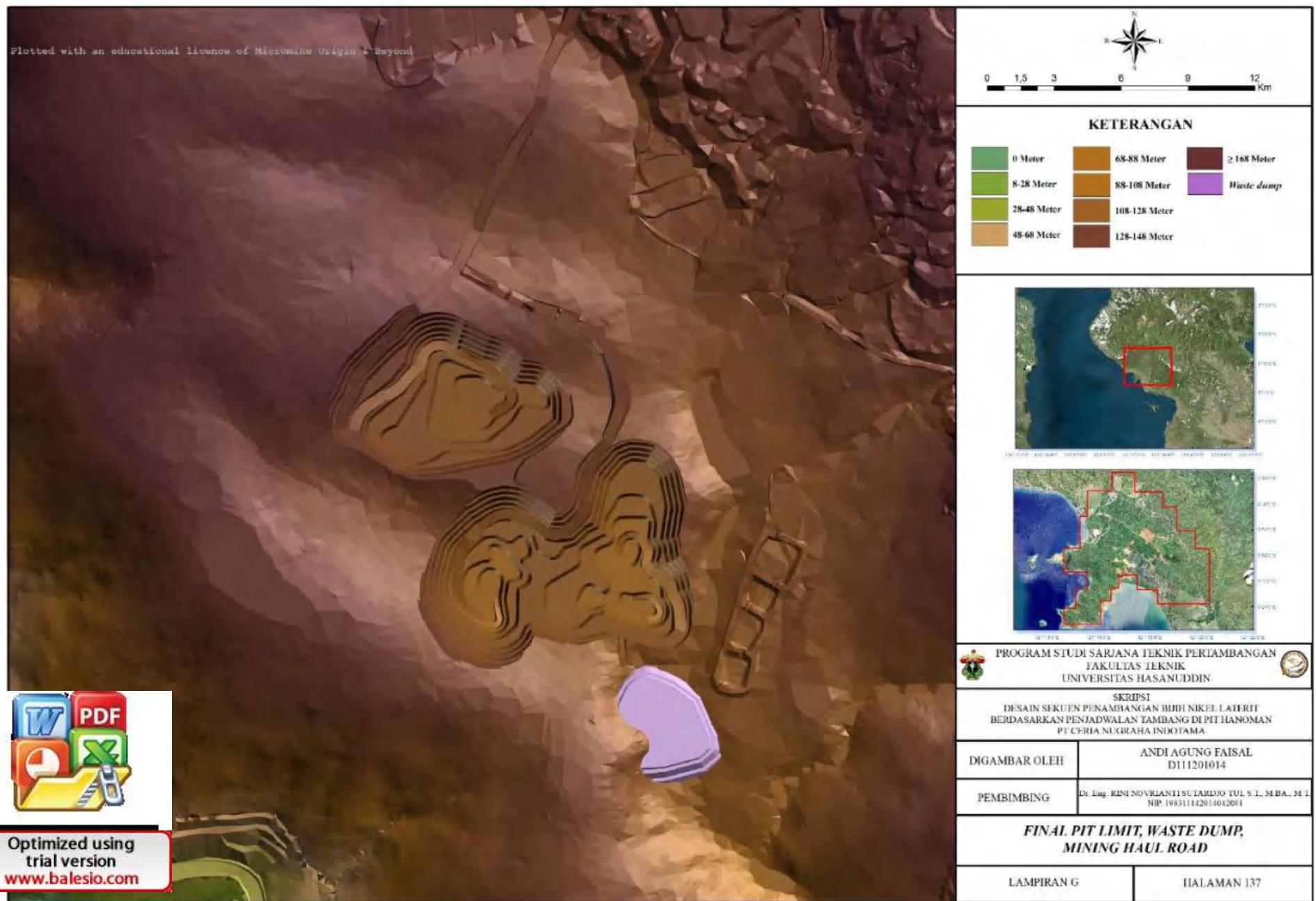


Optimized using
trial version
www.balesio.com





Optimized using
trial version
www.balesio.com

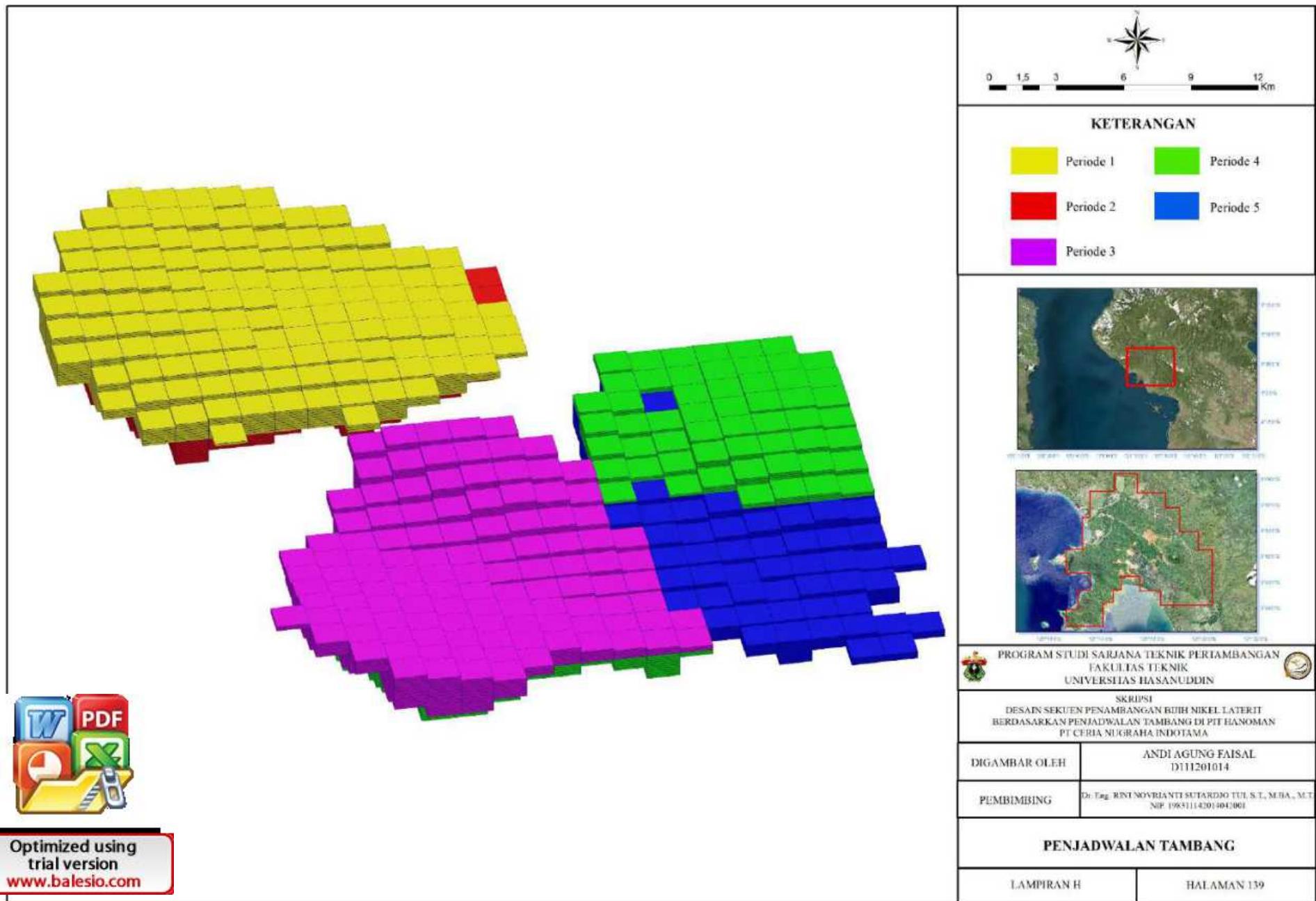


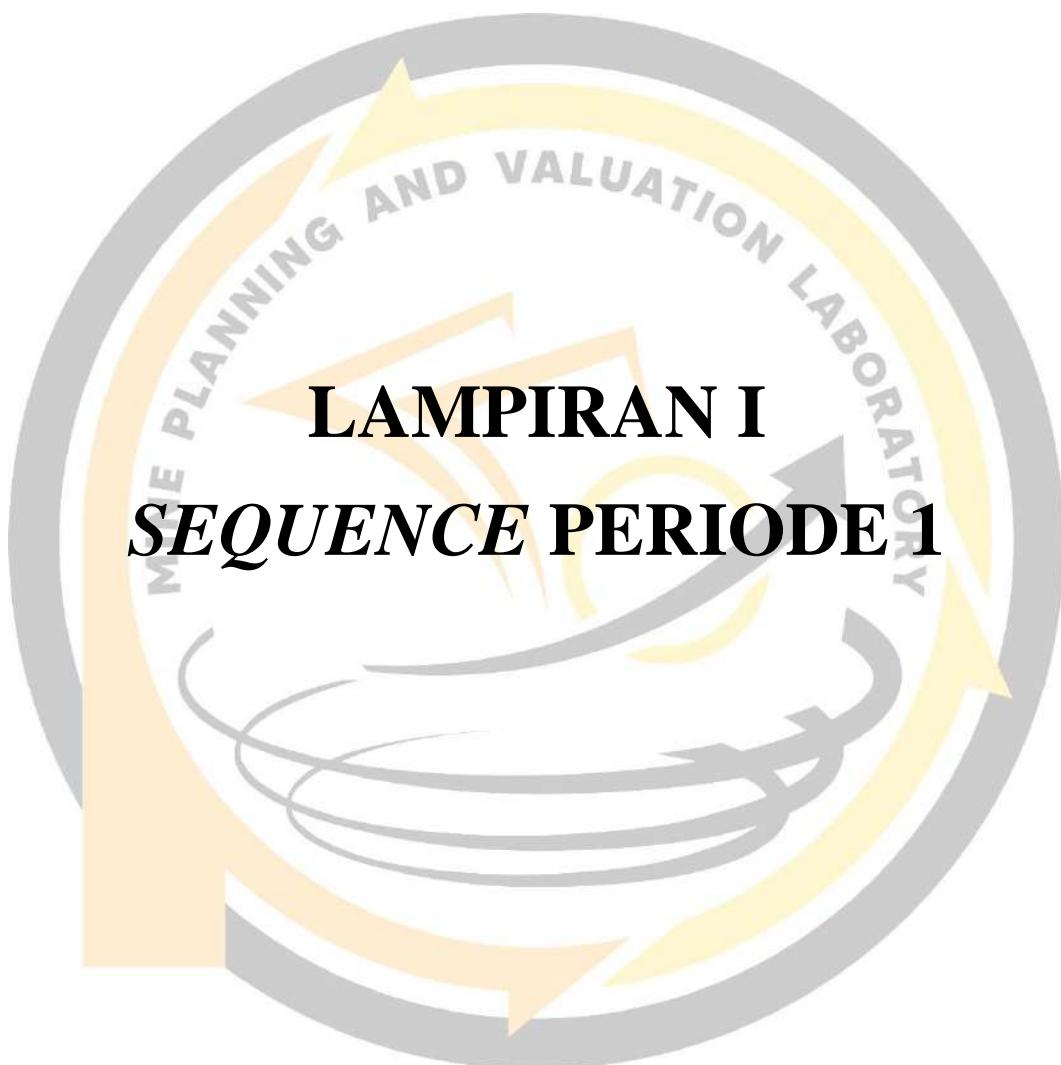


LAMPIRAN H PENJADWALAN TAMBANG

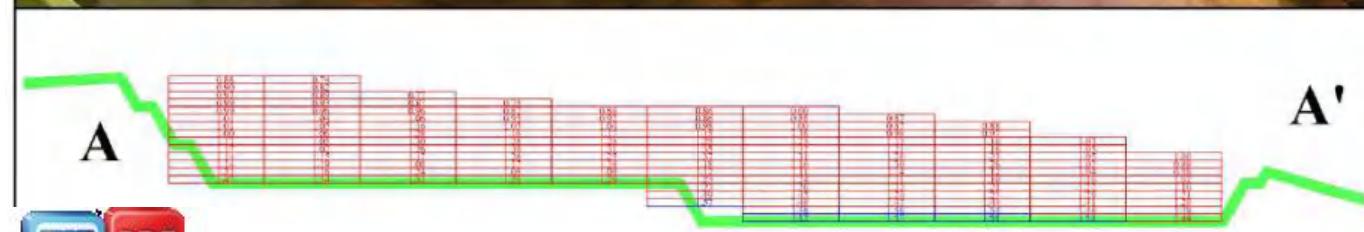
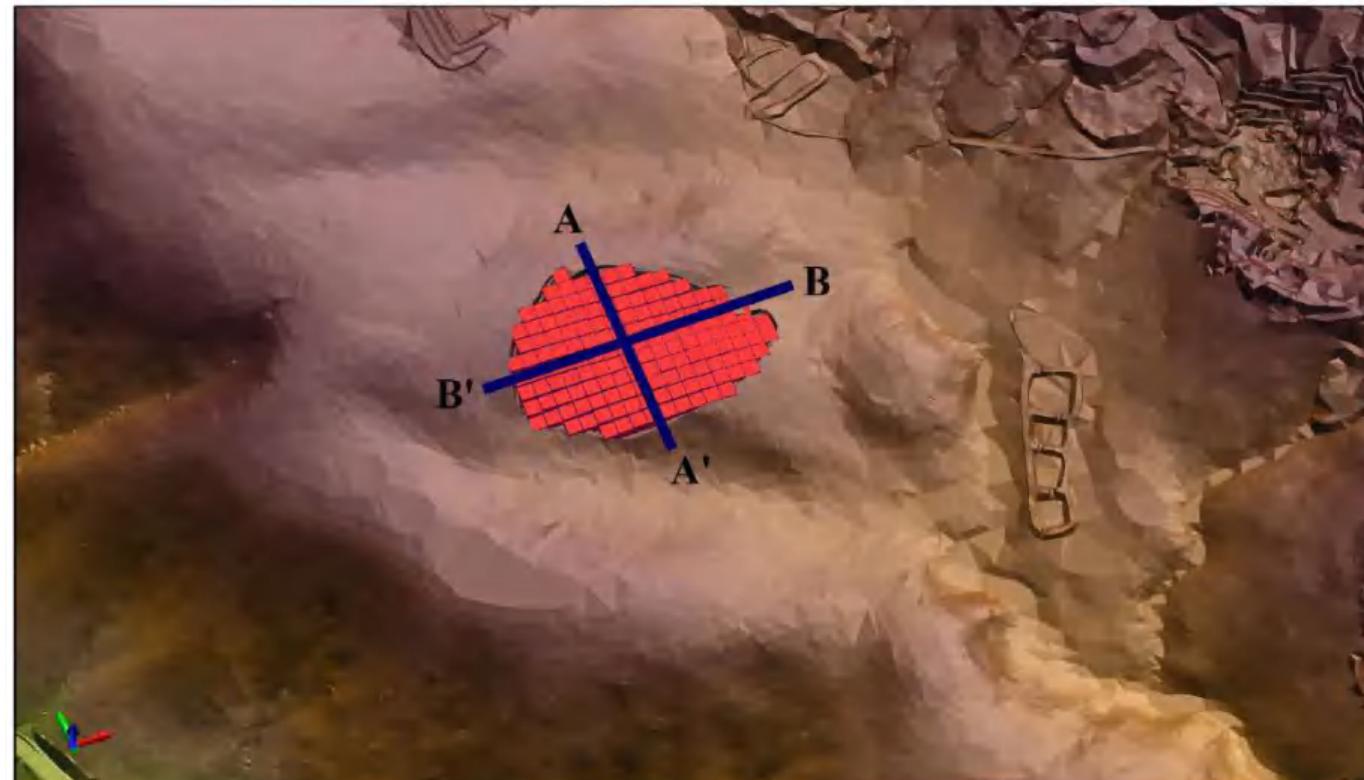


Optimized using
trial version
www.balesio.com

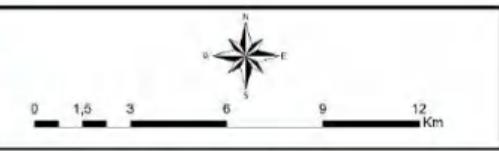




Optimized using
trial version
www.balesio.com

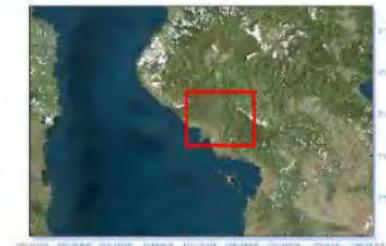


Optimized using
trial version
www.balesio.com



KETERANGAN

165 m	115 m	waste
145 m	105 m	ore
		pit design



PROGRAM STUDI SARJANA TEKNIK PERAMBANGAN
FAKULTAS TEKNIK
UNIVERSITAS HASANUDDIN

SKRIPSI
DESAIN SEKUEN PENAMBAHAN BUIH NIKEI, LATERITI
BERDASARKAN PENJADWALAN TAMBANG DI PIT HANOMAN
PT CERIA NUGRAHA INDOTAMA

DIGAMBAR OLEH

ANDI AGUNG FAISAL
DI11201014

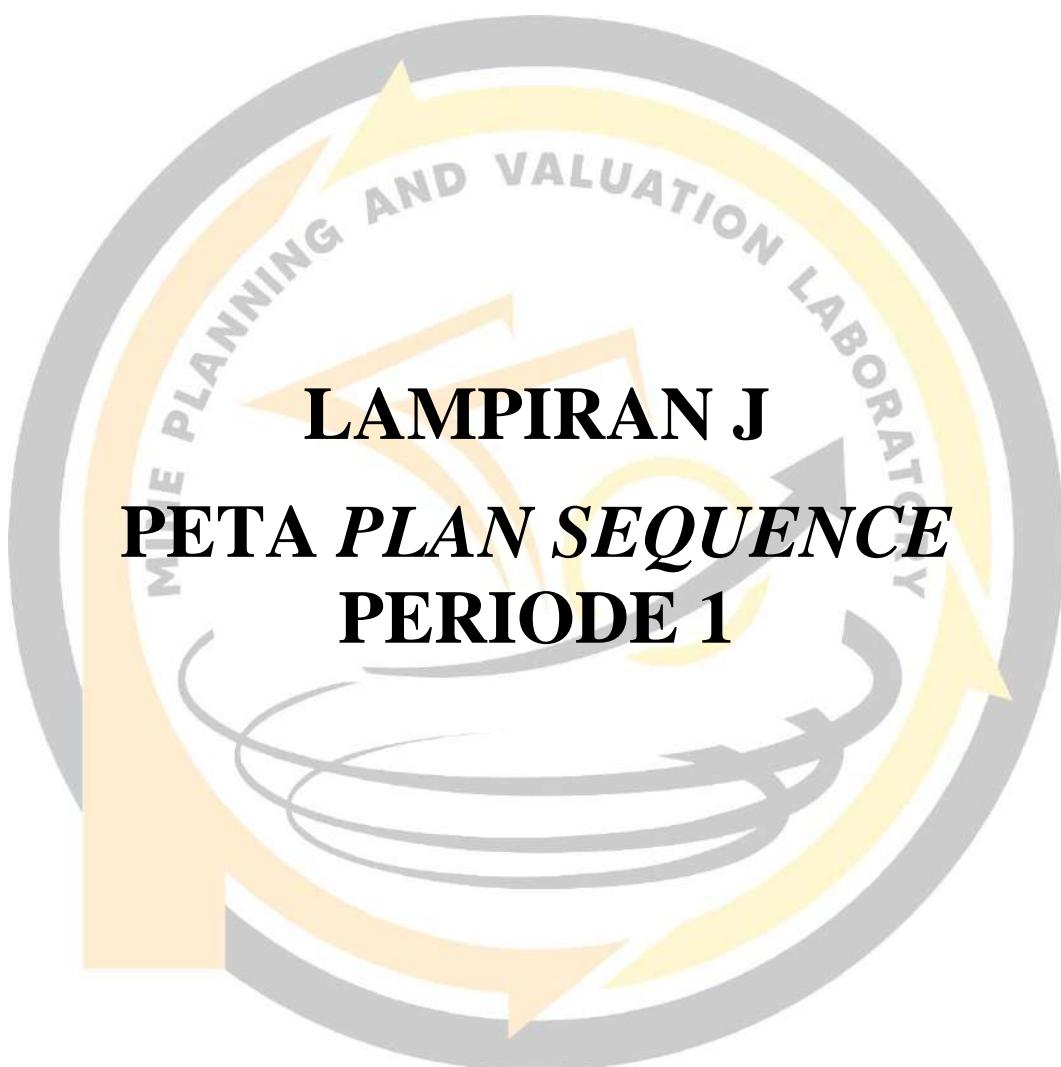
PIMBIMBING

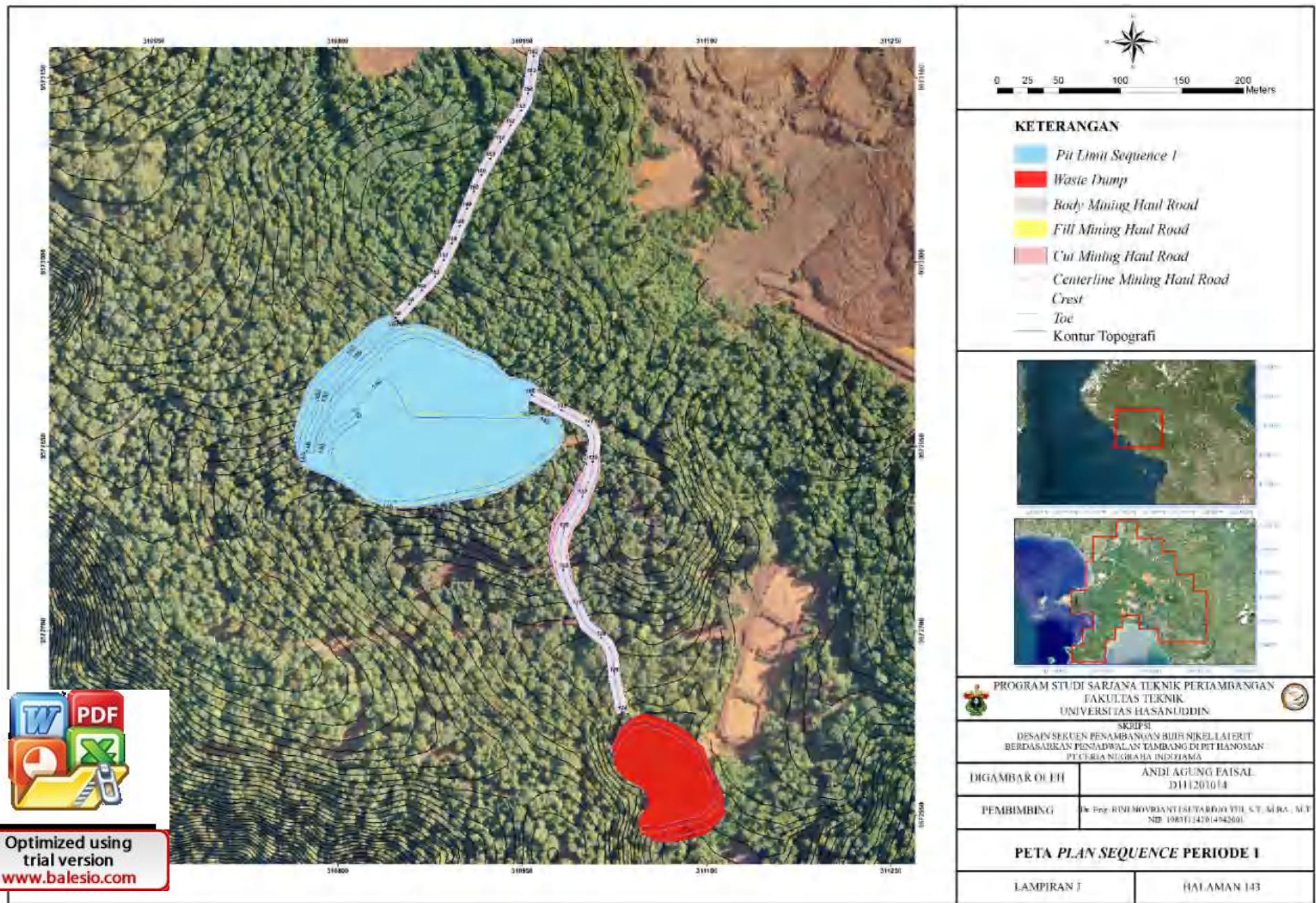
Dr Eng. RINI NOVRIANTI SUTARDIO TUL.S.T., M.B.A., M.T.
NIP. 198311142014042991

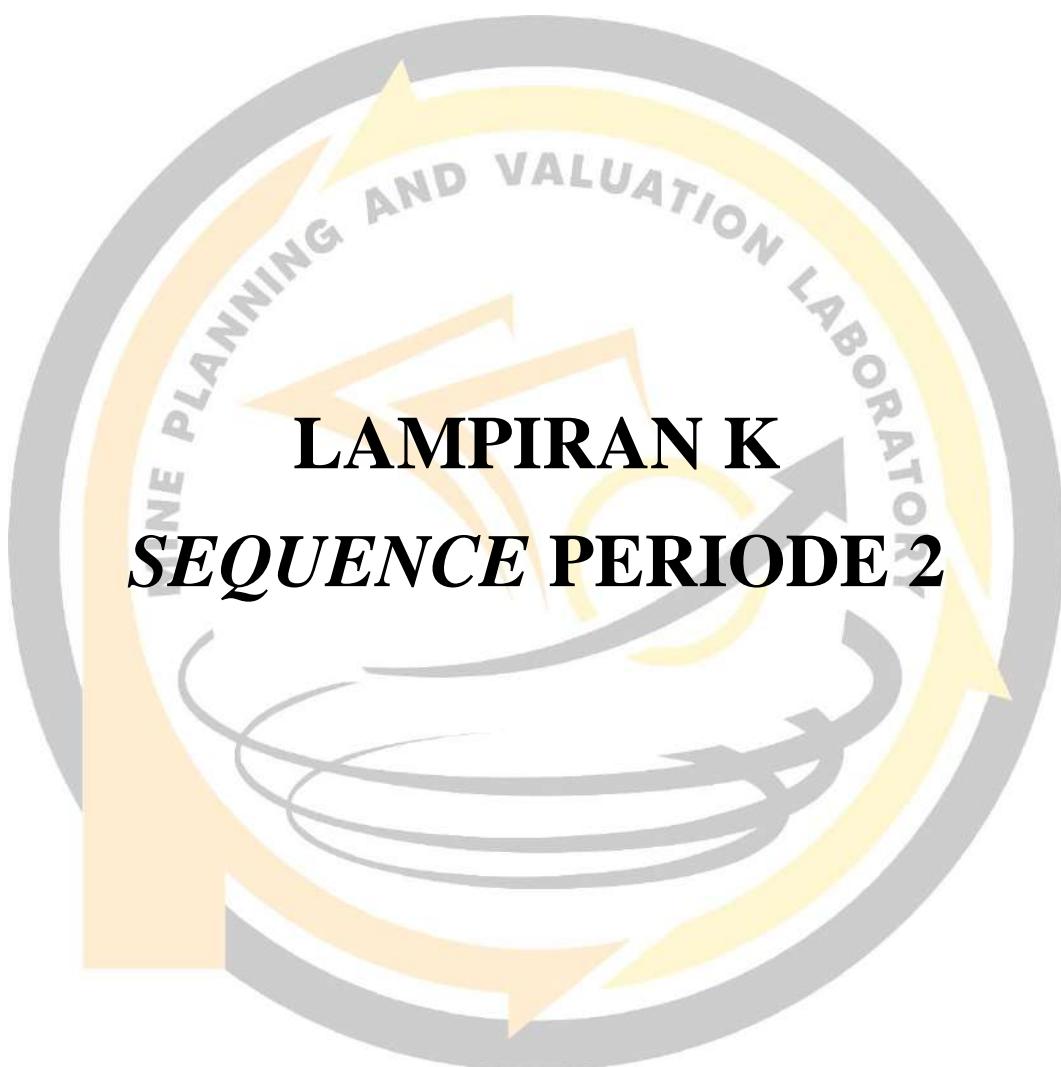
SEQUENCE PERIODE 1

LAMPIRAN I

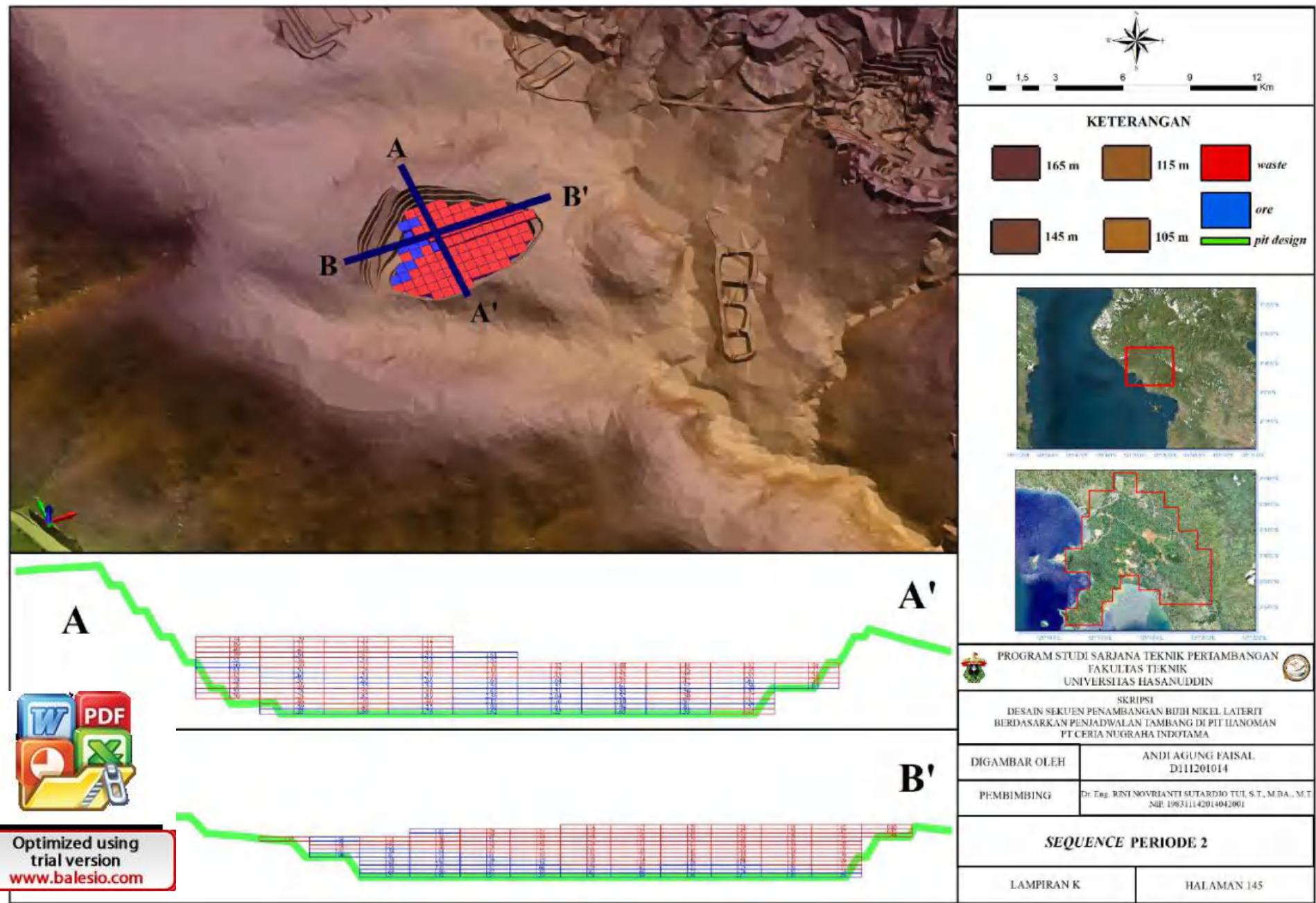
HALAMAN 141



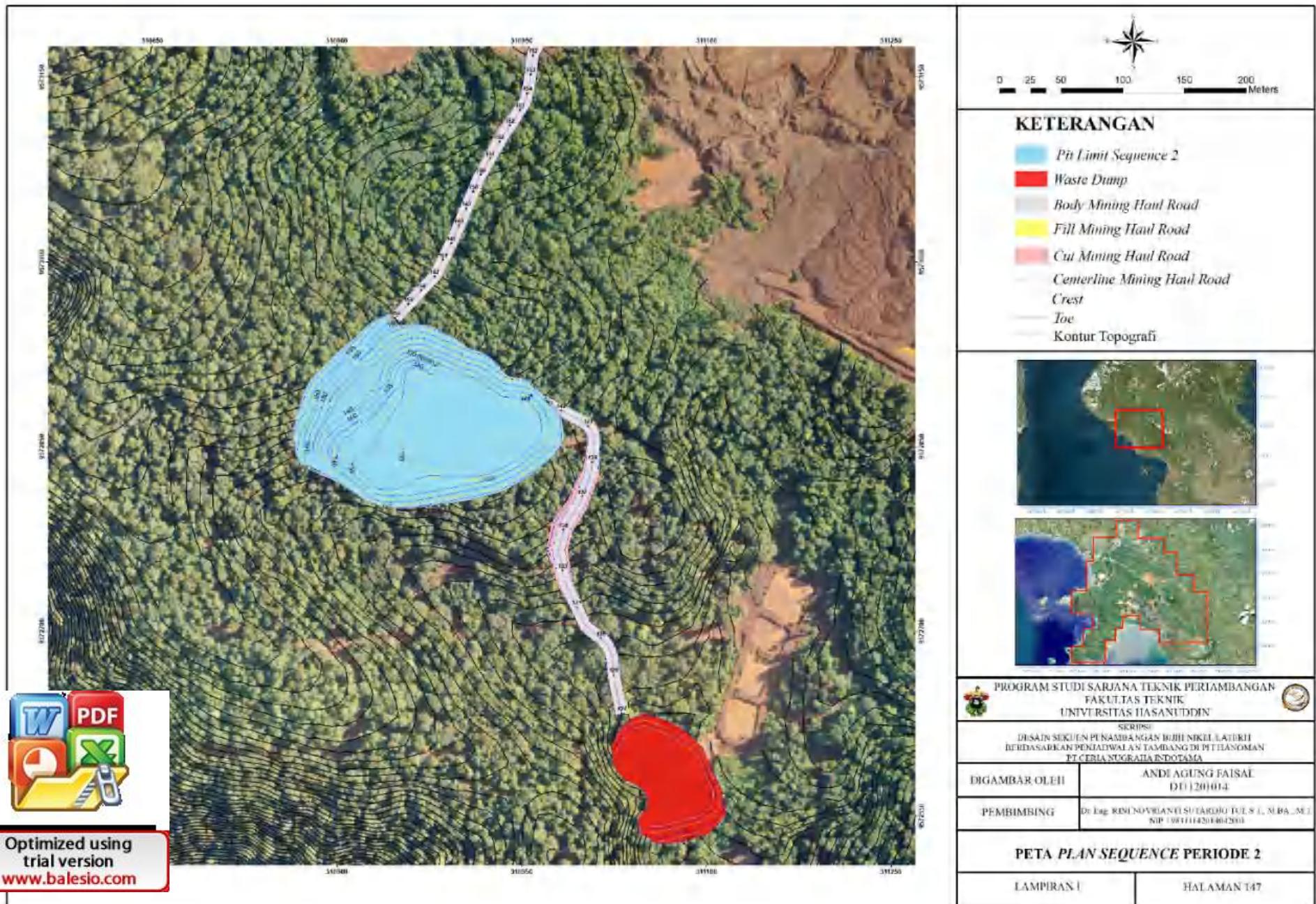




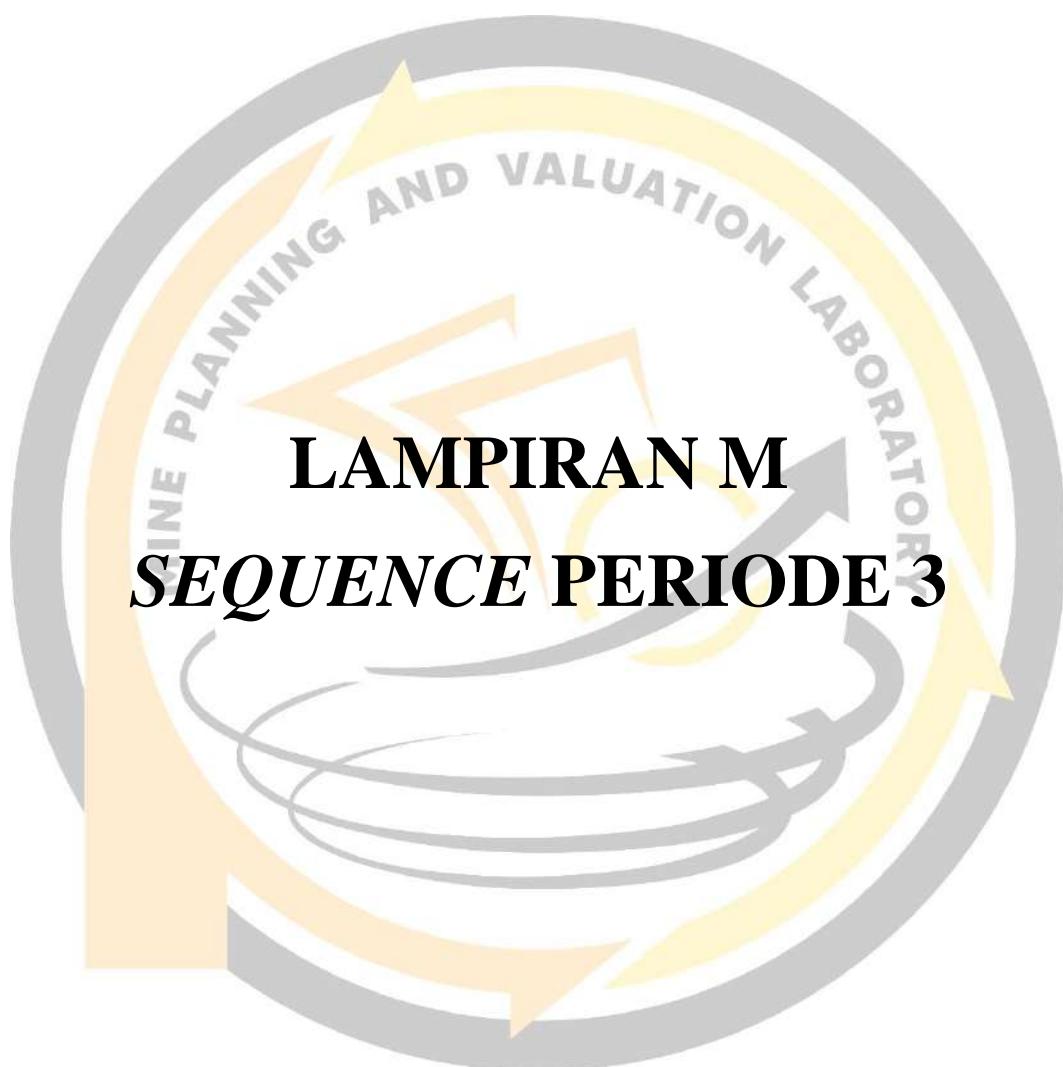
Optimized using
trial version
www.balesio.com



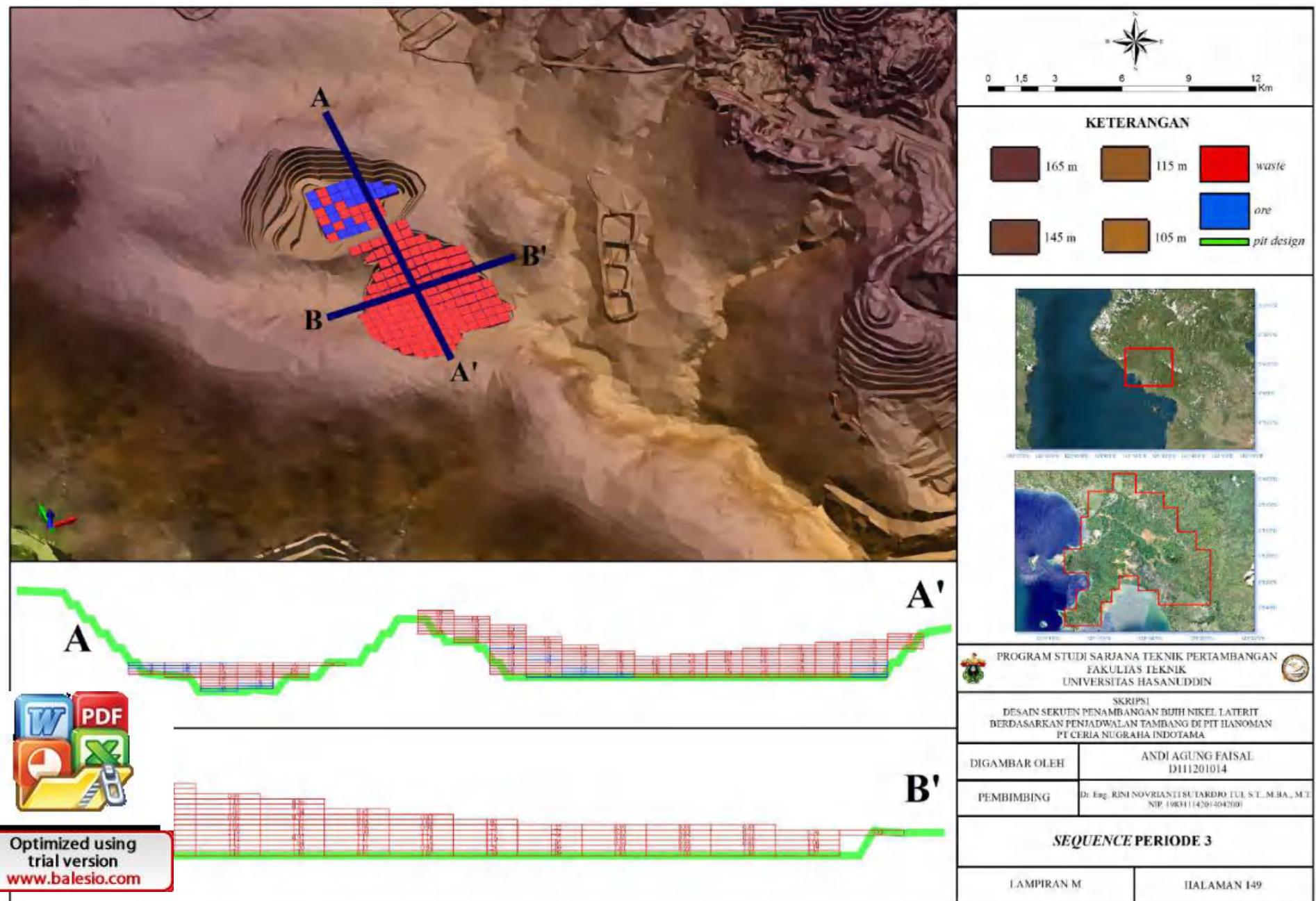


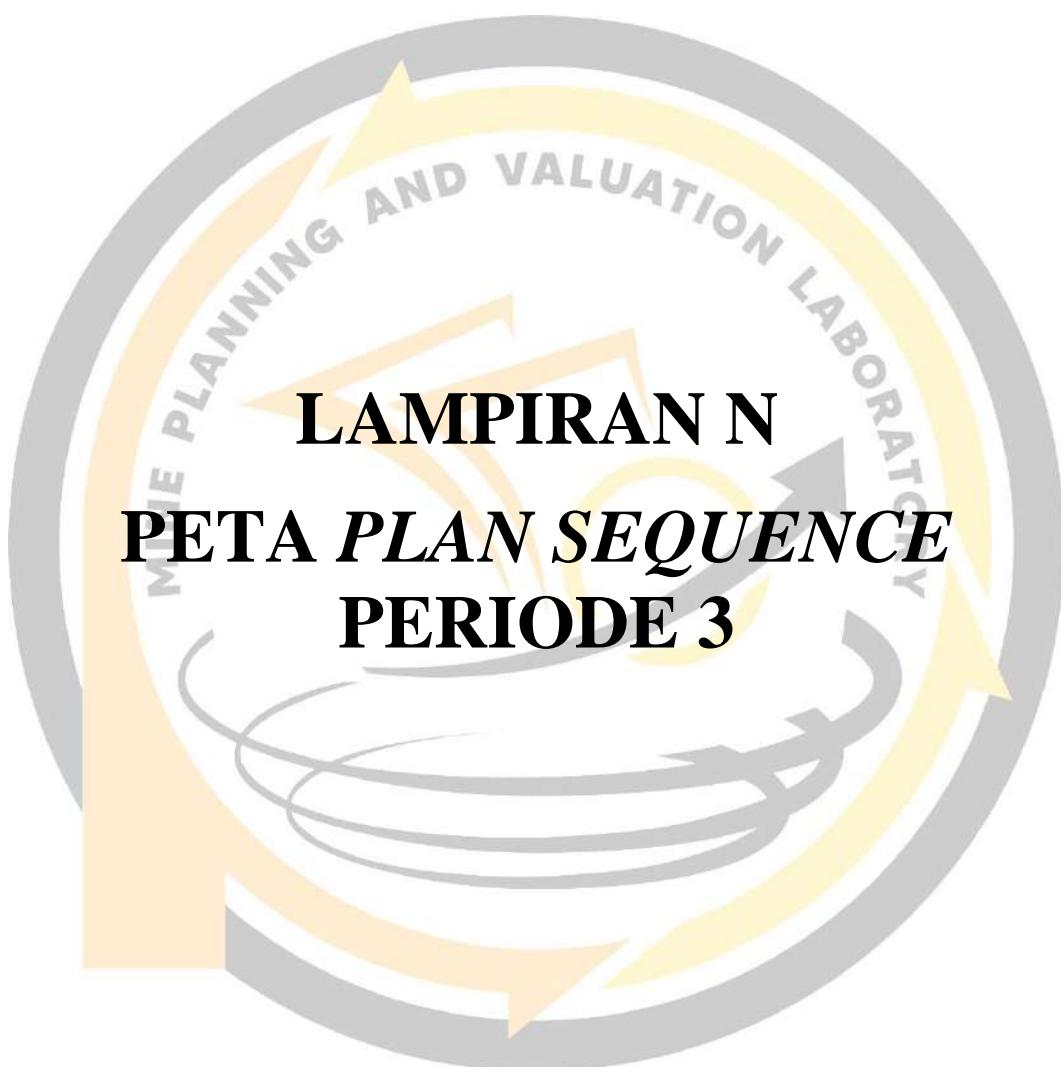


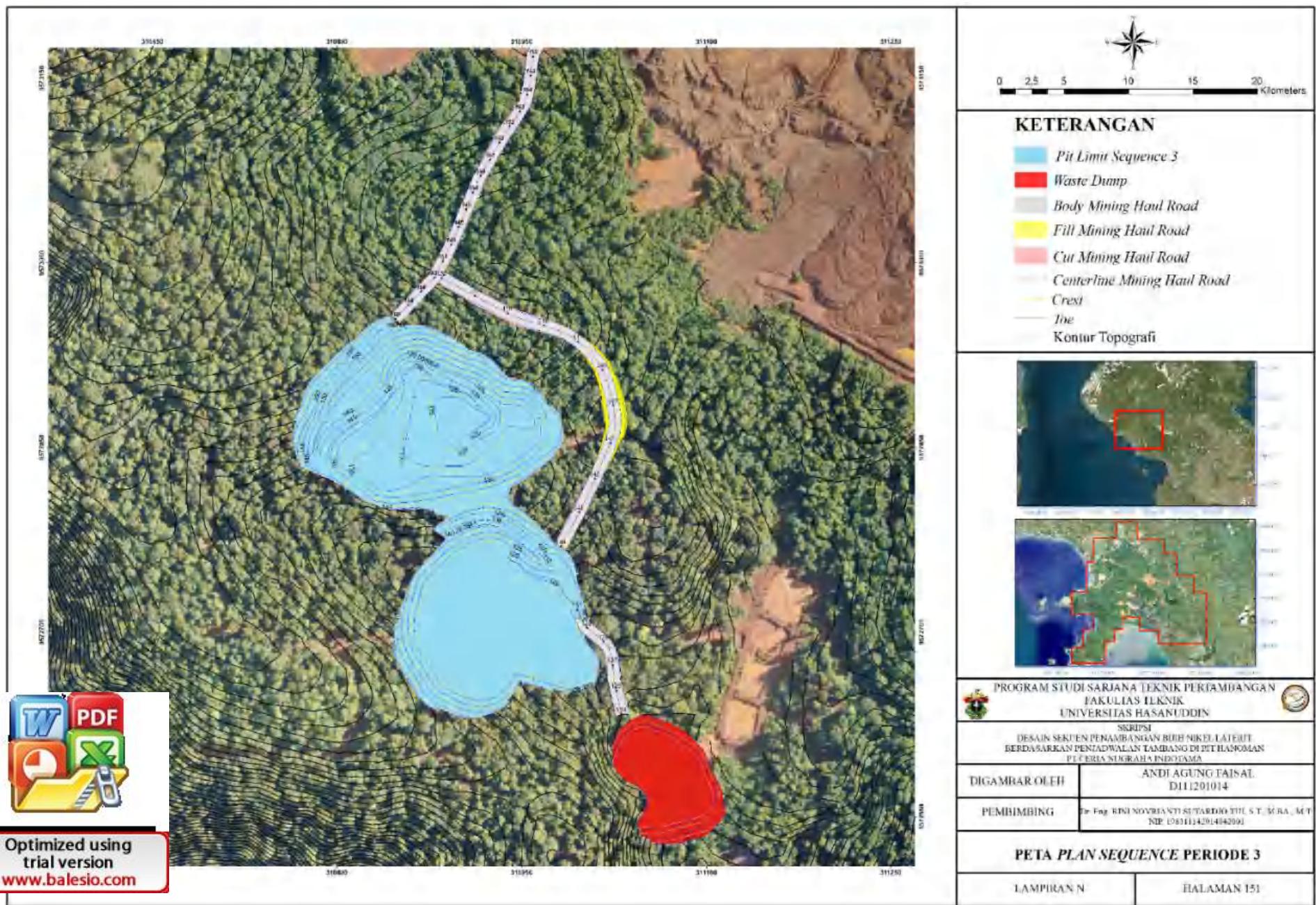
Optimized using
trial version
www.balesio.com

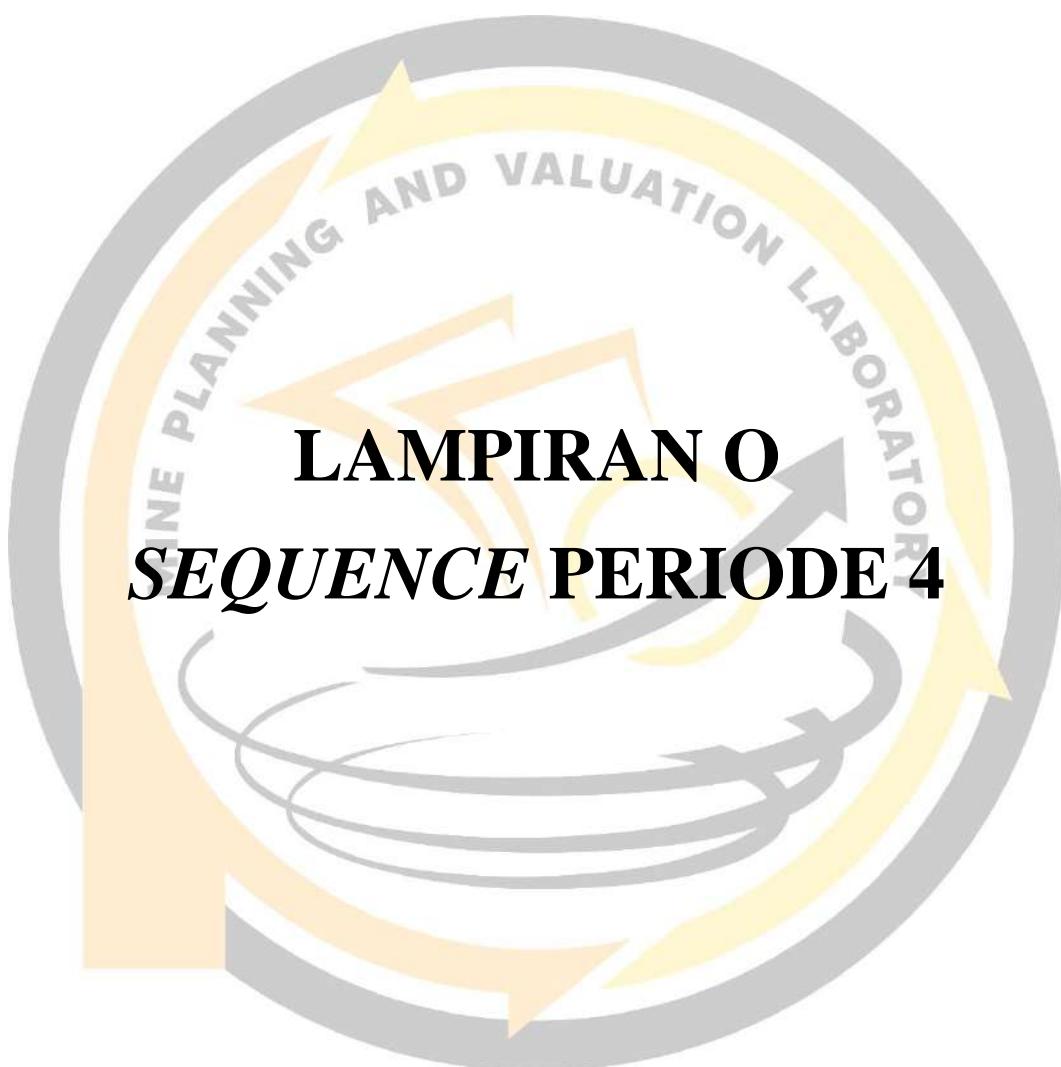


Optimized using
trial version
www.balesio.com

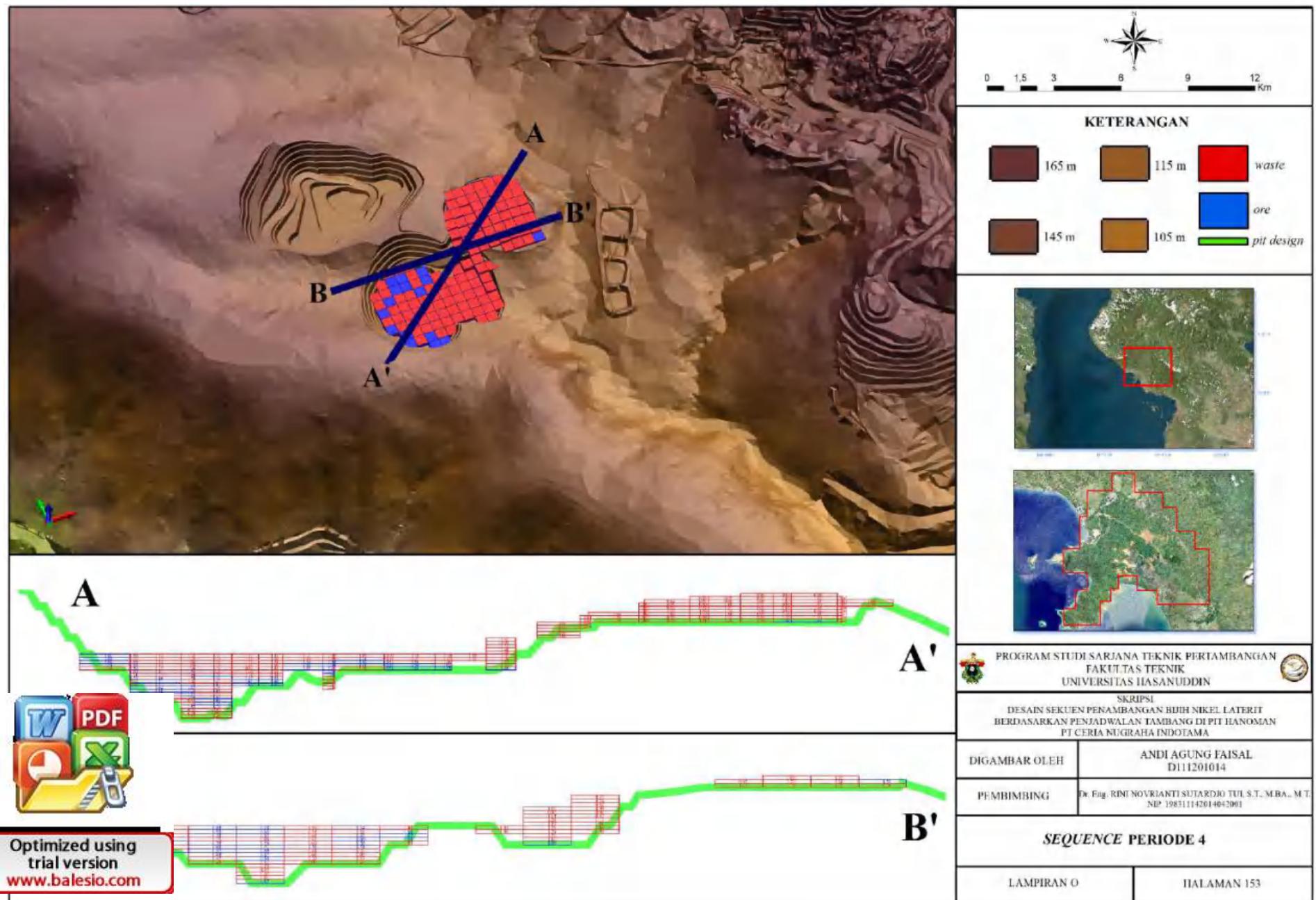


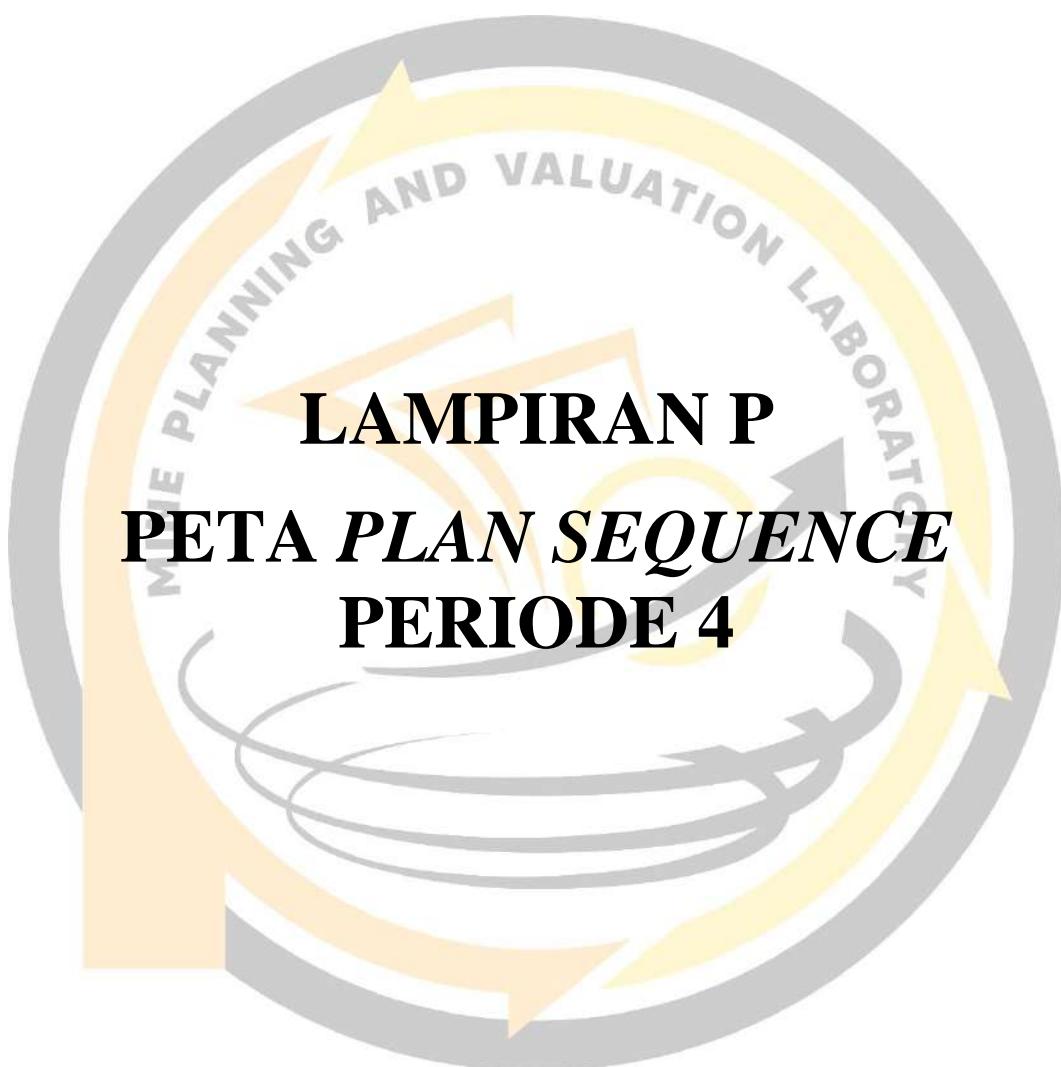






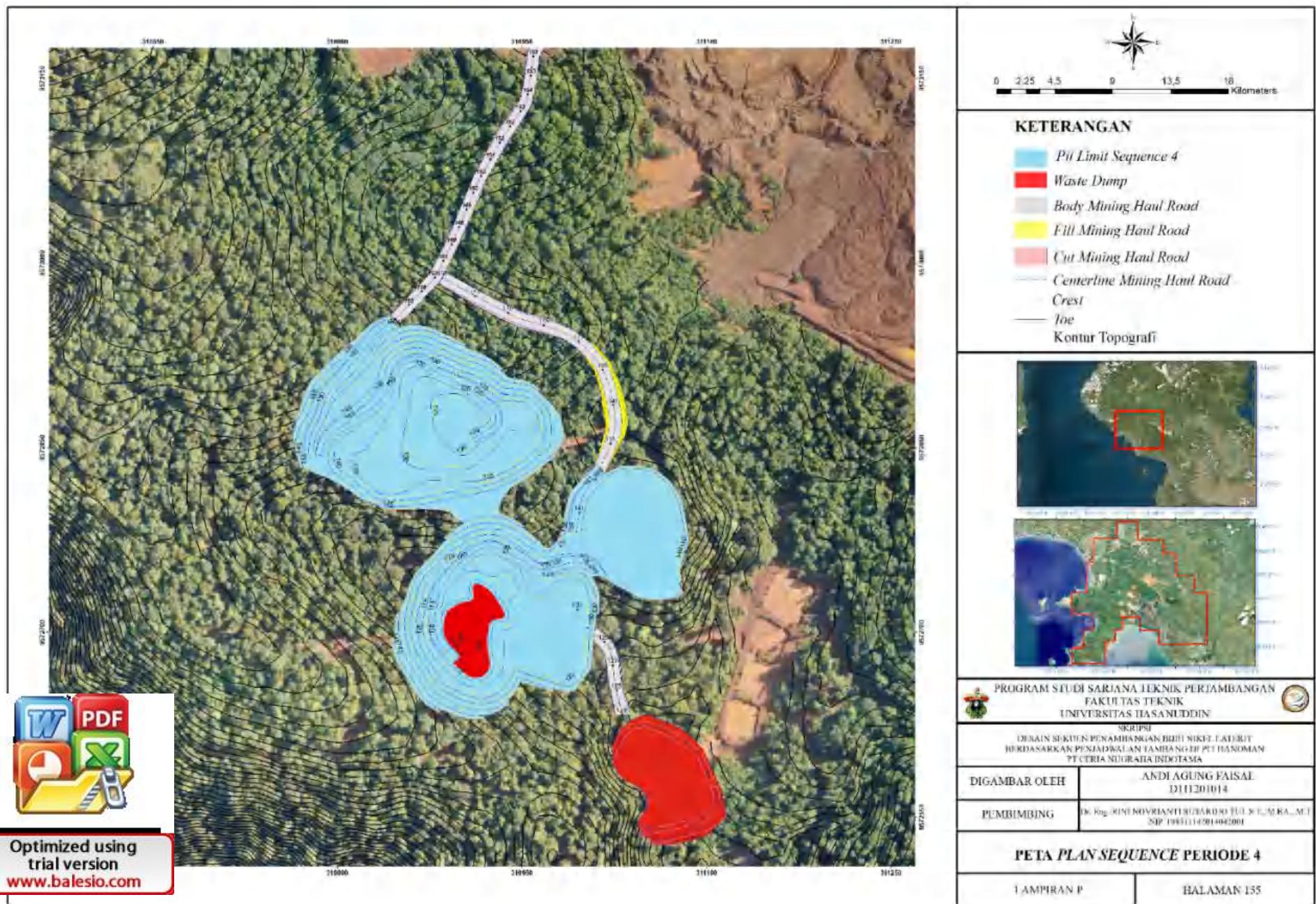
Optimized using
trial version
www.balesio.com



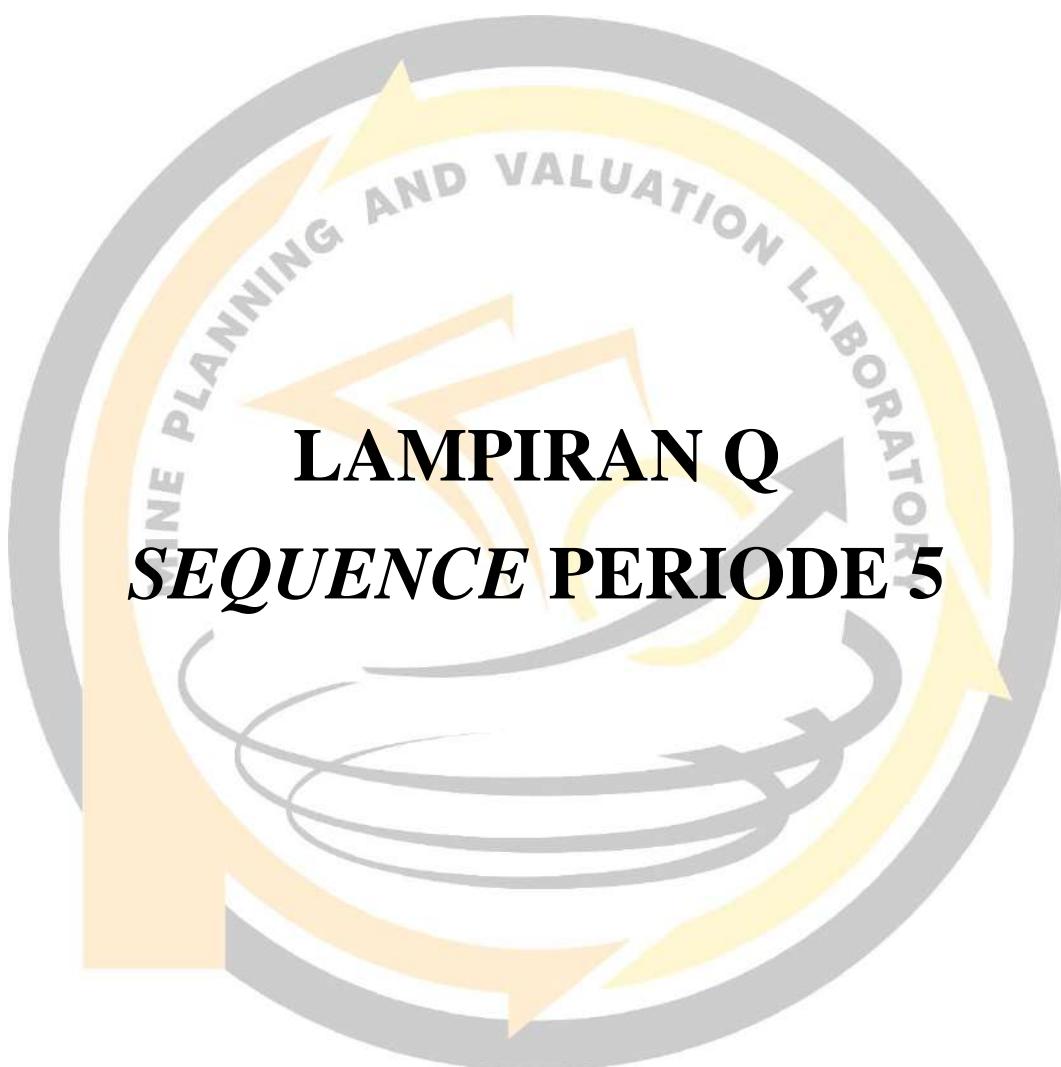


LAMPIRAN P PETA PLAN SEQUENCE PERIODE 4

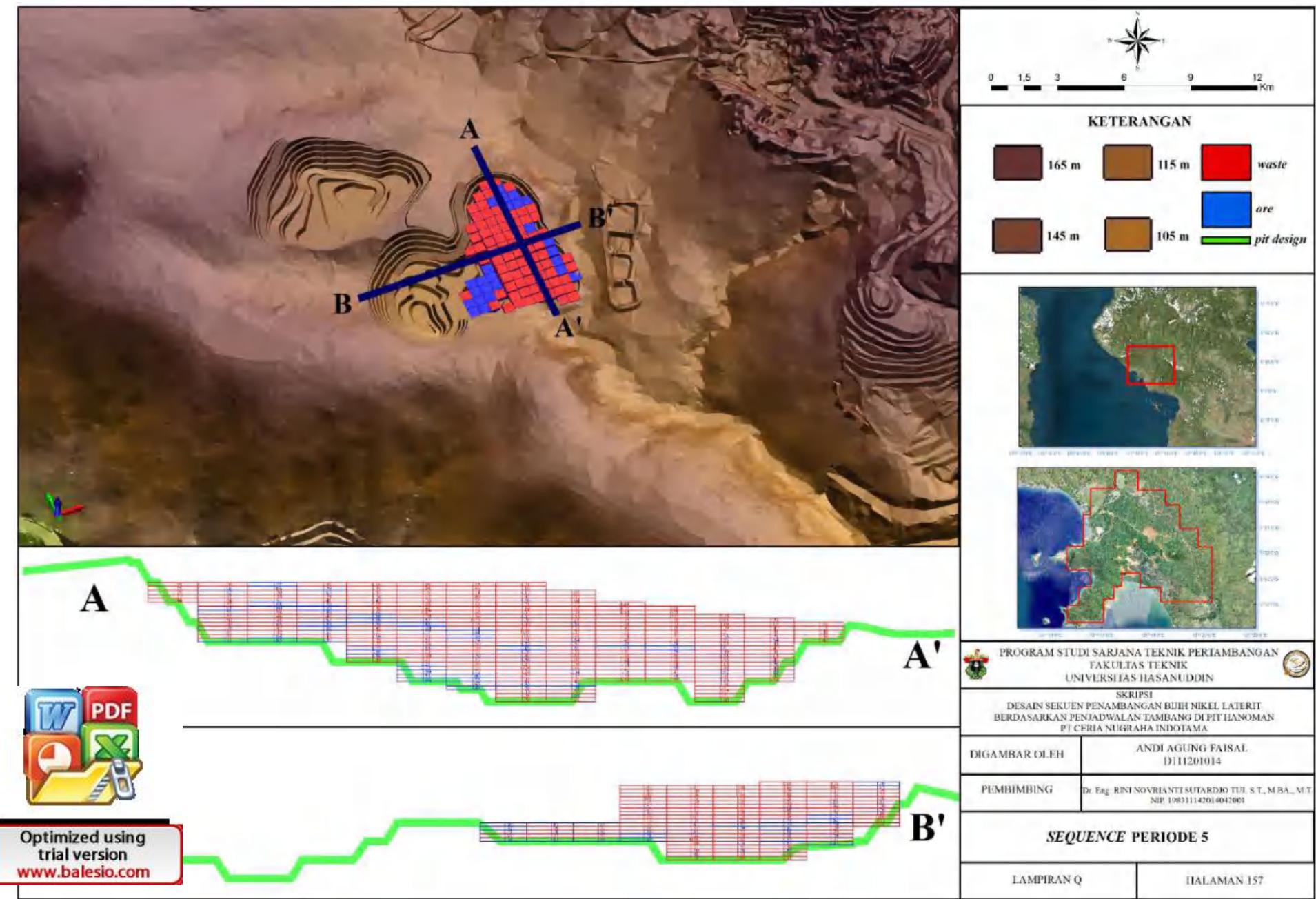


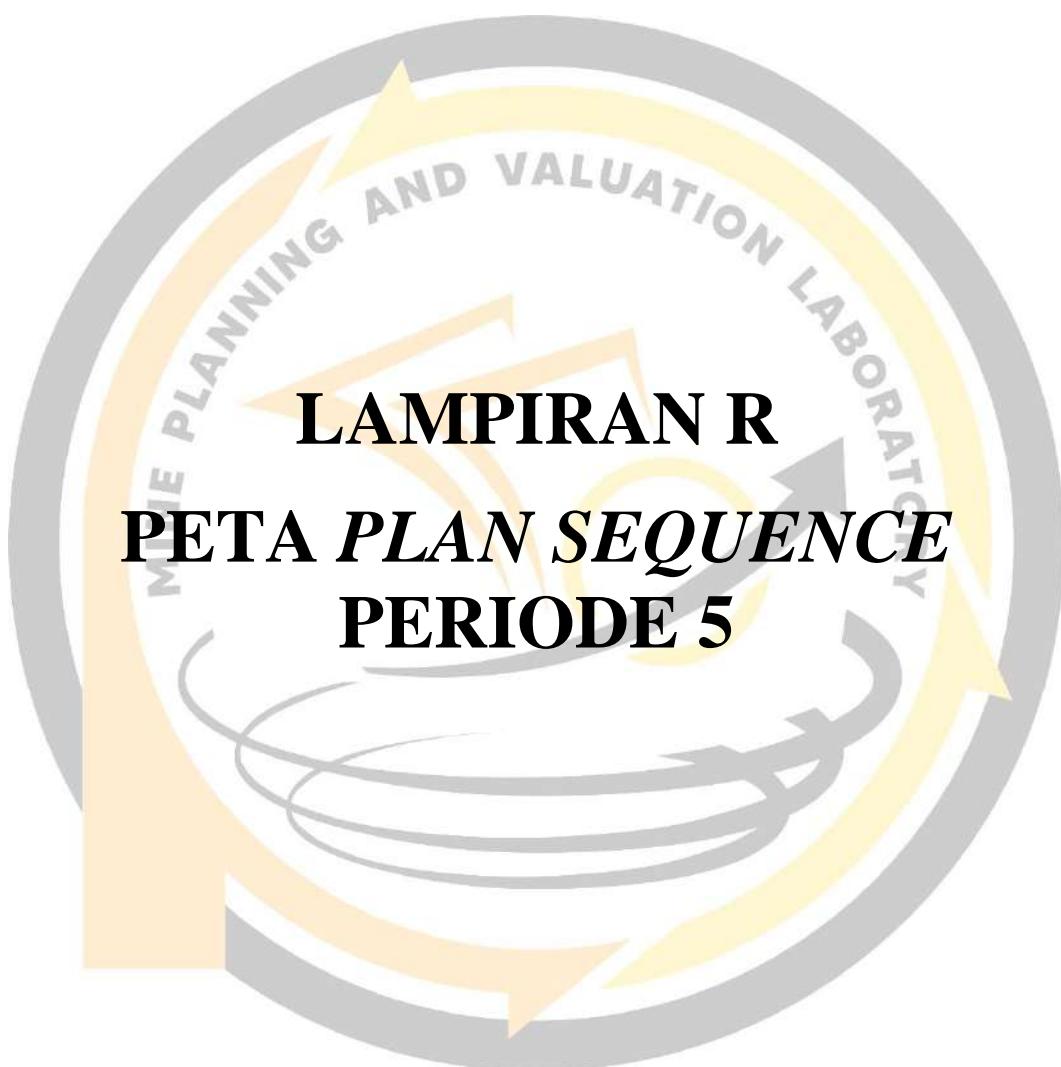


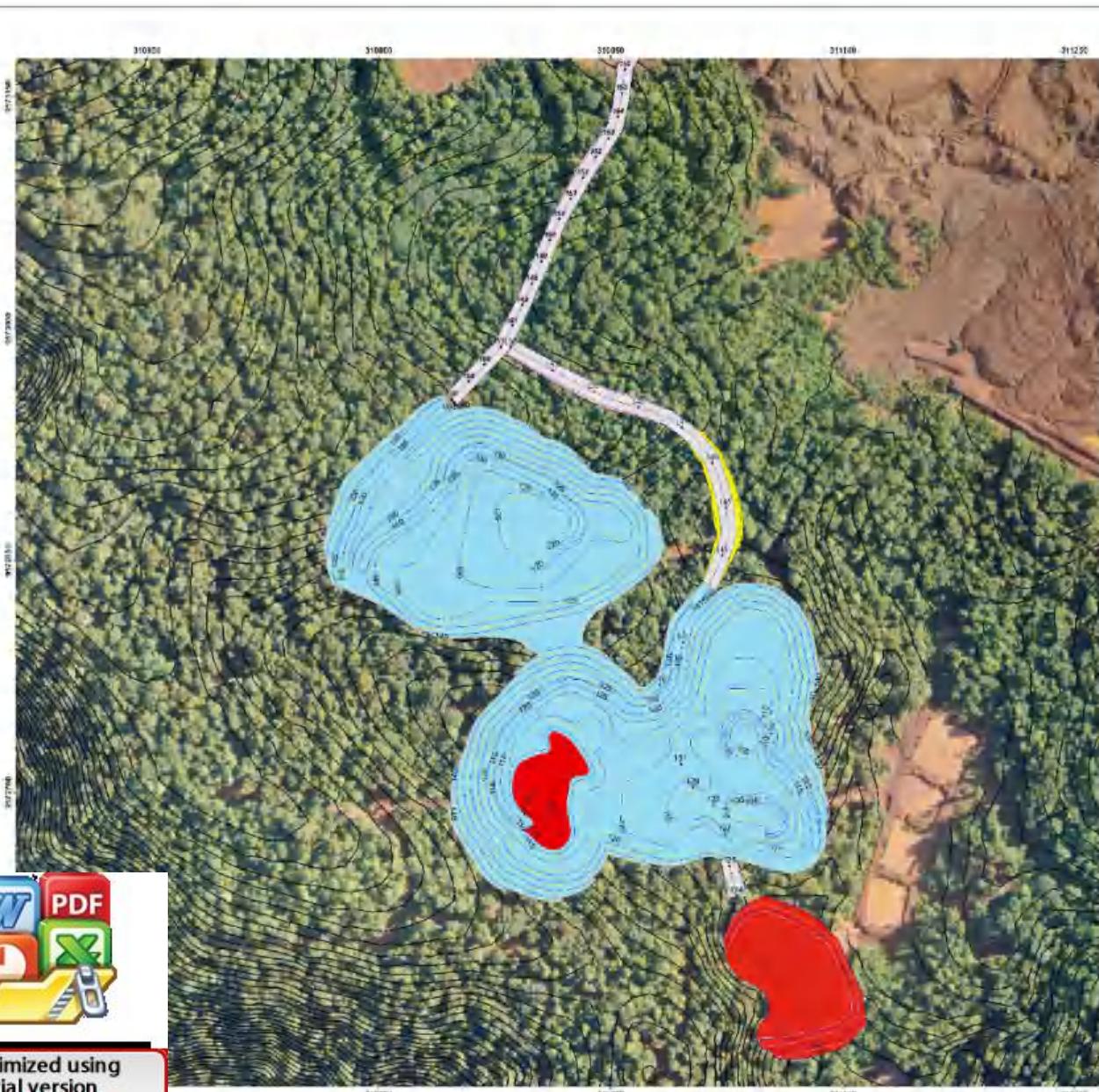
Optimized using
trial version
www.balesio.com

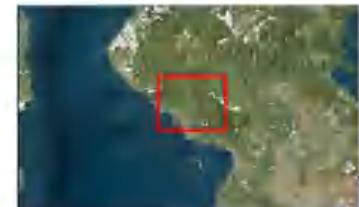
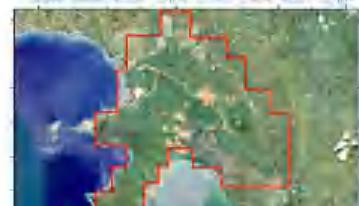


Optimized using
trial version
www.balesio.com







 	
KETERANGAN <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pit Limit Sequence 5 Waste Dump Body Mining Haul Road Fill Mining Haul Road Cut Mining Haul Road Centerline Mining Haul Road Crest Toe Kontur Topografi 	
	PROGRAM STUDI SARJANA ILKNIK PERAMBANGAN FAKULTAS TEKNIK UNIVERSITAS HASANUDDIN
	SKRIPSI DESAIN SEQUENSI PESAMBANGAN BUHL NIKEL LATERIT BERDASARAN PENJADWALAN JAMBAWAH PIHANOMAK PT PERIA NUGRAHA INDUTAMA
DIGAMBAR DI EH	ANDI AGUNG FAISAL D111201014
PEMBIMBING	Dr. IR. RINI NOVRIANTI, S.T., M.Eng. NIP. 1983111201042001
PETA PLAN SEQUENCE PERIODE 5	
LAMPIRAN R	HALAMAN 159



Optimized using
trial version
www.balesio.com