

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Abakare, C. O. (2021). Human Right: Nature, Concept and Development. *Pinisi Journal of Art, Humanity and Social Studies*, 1(1).
<https://ojs.unm.ac.id/pjahss/index>
- ACLED. (2023). *Mapping Territorial Control and Contestation in Syria*. ACLED.
<https://acleddata.com/knowledge-base/mapping-territorial-control-contestation-and-activity-in-syria/>
- Ahmed, S., & Potter, D. (2006). *NGOs in International Politics*.
- Alfadhl, M. F. (2013). *NGO Diplomacy: Peran Organisasi Non-Pemerintah dalam Memberikan Perlindungan Terhadap Pekerja Migran di Malaysia*. <http://e-journals.unmul.ac.id/index.php/JHII/article/view/1322/1007>
- Amici, M., & Cepiku, D. (2020). Roles, Types, and Definitions of International Organizations. In *Performance Management in International Organizations* (pp. 7–40). Springer International Publishing. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-39472-1_2
- Anom, E., & Vardiansyah, D. (2022). *Conflict Mapping Communication in an Effort to Reduce Social Conflict to Overcome Social Problems in Riau Province, Indonesia*. <http://journalppw.com>
- Archer, C. (2001). *International Organization* (3rd ed.). Routledge.
- Australian Human Rights Commission. (n.d.). *An Introduction to Human Rights*. Australian Human Rights Commission.
- Bakry, U. S. (2017). *DASAR-DASAR HUBUNGAN INTERNASIONAL*. KENCANA.
- Ball, C., & Dunn, L. (2019). *Non-Governmental Organisations: GUIDELINES FOR GOOD POLICY AND PRACTICE*.
- BBC. (2016, September 20). *Syria profile - Overview*. BBC News.
<https://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-14703910>
- BBC. (2020, August 31). *Syrian President Bashar al-Assad: Facing down rebellion*. BBC. <https://www.bbc.com/news/10338256>
- Bērziņš, J. (2013). *CIVIL WAR IN SYRIA: ORIGINS, DYNAMICS, AND POSSIBLE SOLUTIONS*.

- Betsill, M. M., & Corell, E. (2007). *NGO DIPLOMACY: The Influence of Nongovernmental Organizations in International Environment Negotiations*. The MIT Press.
- Blanchard, C. M. (2023). *Syria Conflict Overview: 2011-2021*. <https://crsreports.congress.gov>
- BoardWalk Consulting. (2020). *LEADERSHIP PROFILE*.
- Bockermann, K. (2020). The Role of Human Rights in International Relations. Theoretical Implication and Networking Regarding Economic Sanctions. In *Bielefeld University*.
- Bright, L. S. (2014). *The Conflict Mapping Chart*. <https://www.in-mediation.eu/wp-content/uploads/file/ConflictMapping.pdf>
- Burlinova, N. V. (2022). The Role of NGOs in International Relations and Public Diplomacy. *Journal of International Analytics*, 13(1), 110–123. <https://doi.org/10.46272/2587-8476-2022-13-1-110-123>
- Cafarella, J., & Zhou, J. (2019). *RUSSIA'S DEAD-END DIPLOMACY IN SYRIA*.
- Carter Center. (n.d.). *Carter Center*. Retrieved August 19, 2024, from <https://www.cartercenter.org>
- Carter Center. (2020). *Conflict Resolution Program*. https://www.cartercenter.org/peace/conflict_resolution/index.html
- Congileo, D. (2004a). *Carter Center*. <https://www.georgiaencyclopedia.org/articles/history-archaeology/carter-center/>
- Congileo, D. (2004b). *Carter Center*. New Georgia Encyclopedia. <https://www.georgiaencyclopedia.org/articles/history-archaeology/carter-center/>
- Deutsch, M., Coleman, P. T., & Marcus, E. C. (2006). *The Handbook of Conflict Resolution Theory and Practice Second Edition*.
- Elias, J. (2014). *Inside The Data Science That's Shining New Light On Syria's Civil War*. Fast Company. <https://www.fastcompany.com/3033609/inside-the-data-science-thats-shining-new-light-on-syrias-civil-war>
- Fahham, A. M., & Kartaatmaja, A. M. (2014). *KONFLIK SURIAH: AKAR MASALAH DAN DAMPAKNYA*. <https://doi.org/10.22212/jp.v5i1.332>

- Farabaugh, K. (2017). *Using Social Media, Carter Center Maps Syria Conflict*. Voice of America. <https://www.voanews.com/a/using-social-media-carter-center-maps-syrian-conflict/3764851.html>
- Farhanditya, M. Y. (2024). *UNHCR warns against apathy and inaction amid spike in forced displacement*. UNHCR. <https://www.unhcr.org/id/en/56909-unhcr-warns-against-apathy-and-inaction-amid-spike-in-forced-displacement.html>
- Federer, J. P. (2024). *NGOs Mediating Peace Promoting Inclusion in Myanmar's Nationwide Ceasefire Negotiations*. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-42174-7>
- Forsythe, D. (2006). Introduction: human rights in international relations. In *Human Rights in International Relations* (pp. 3–28). Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511808357.003>
- Giorgi, M. (2018). The Role of Non-Governmental Organizations in the Process of International Treaty Making. *Anuario Mexicano de Derecho Internacional, XIX*, 153–177.
- Giovetti, O. (2024). *The Syria crisis explained: 5 things to know in 2024*. Concern Worldwide. <https://www.concern.net/news/syria-crisis-explained>
- Grenoble. (2011). *Positions, Interests and Needs*. Irenees.Net. https://www.irenees.net/bdf_fiche-experience-770_en.html
- Guerrini, F. (2015). *How Researchers Use Social Media To Map The Conflict In Syria*. Forbes. <https://www.forbes.com/sites/federicoguerrini/2014/04/15/how-researchers-use-social-media-to-map-armed-forces-in-syria/?sh=54ae96a21bed>
- Holland, C., & Mawad, R. (2020). *Contemporary Conflict Mapping*. The Australian Dispute Resolution Research Network. <https://adrnetwork.blog/2020/09/30/contemporary-conflict-mapping/>
- Human Rights Watch. (2011). “*We've never seen such horror*” : crimes against humanity by Syrian security forces. Human Rights Watch.
- IGNOU. (2017). Unit-10 Conflict Mapping. *IGNOU*. <http://egyankosh.ac.in//handle/123456789/63505>
- Ilnicki, M. (2015). *On Russia's MOTives behind its MilitaRy inteRventiOn in syRia*. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.5604/23008741.1209148>

- Jacobson, H. K. (1979). *Networks of Interdependence International Organization and the Political System*. Alfred A Knopf.
- Karampini, E. (2023). The Role of NGOs in Conflict Management. *International Journal of Non-Profit Sector Empowerment*, 2(1), e34182.
<https://doi.org/10.12681/npse.34182>
- Katzenstein, P. J., Keohane, R. O., & Krasner, S. D. (2014). International Organization at Fifty: Exploration and Contestation in the Study of World Politics (Autumn, 1998). In *Organization* (Vol. 52, Issue 4).
- Keen, D. (2017). *Syria Playing into their hands Regime and international roles in fuelling violence and fundamentalism in the Syrian war*.
- Khan, H. U., & Khan, W. (2017). Syria: History, The Civil War and Peace Prospects. In *Journal of Political Studies* (Vol. 24, Issue 2).
<https://www.researchgate.net/publication/327232649>
- Laub, Z. (2023). Syria's Civil War: The Descent Into Horror. *Council on Foreign Relations*. <https://www.cfr.org/article/syrias-civil-war>
- Lawry, L. (2009). *Guide to Nongovernmental Organizations for the Military*.
<http://get.adobe.com/reader/>
- Mamchii, O. (2023). *Why is Iran Involved in Syria: A Look at Multifaceted Reasons*. BEST DIPLOMATS. <https://bestdiplomats.org/why-is-iran-involved-in-syria/>
- Ma'oz, M. (2022). *The Assad Dynasty: quo vadis Damascus? (Hafiz: 1930–2000; Bashar: born 1965)* 249 (K. Larres, Ed.).
- Michiels, M., & Kızılkaya, Z. (2022). 3 Mediation in Syria: A Comparative Analysis of the Astana and the Geneva Processes 1. *Interventions and Spillovers*, 1.
<https://www.dpublication.com/wp-content/up->
- Moore, C. W. (2014). *The Mediation Process* (4th Edition). Jossey-Bass.
- Mudore, S. B., & Safitri, N. (2019). DINAMIKA PERANG SURIAH. In *POLITEA : Jurnal Kajian Politik Isla* (Vol. 2, Issue 2).
- Nababa, G. S. (2022). *THE ROLE OF NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS (NGOs) IN CONFLICT RESOLUTION*.
- OHCHR. (n.d.). *What are human rights?* OHCHR.

- Poole, S. (2016). *Carter Center launches near real-time conflict map of Syria*. The Atlanta Journal-Constitution. <https://www.ajc.com/lifestyles/carter-center-launches-near-real-time-conflict-map-syria/ttooCPdYbjbiGyPKoXT5TK/>
- Powers, S., & O'Loughlin, B. (2015). The Syrian data glut: Rethinking the role of information in conflict. In *Media, War and Conflict* (Vol. 8, Issue 2, pp. 172–180). SAGE Publications Ltd. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1750635215584286>
- Ragazzi, F. (2024). Mapping as a Critical Making Practice in International Relations. *Global Studies Quarterly*, 3, 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.1093/isagsq/ksad064>
- Richmond, O. P. (2003). Introduction: NGOs, Peace and Human Security. *International Peacekeeping*, 10.
- Sandole, D. (1998). A Comprehensive Mapping of Conflict and Conflict Resolution: A Three Pillar Approach. *Peace and Conflict Studies*. <https://doi.org/10.46743/1082-7307/1998.1389>
- Sharkawy, N. Y. (2017). *Identity and its Political Manipulation in Syria*. <https://fount.aucegypt.edu/etds/1401>
- Sharma, R. (2023, August). *TYPES OF NGO*. Medium. <https://medium.com/@rs8017/types-of-ngo-290ae0154d3>
- Spiro, P. J. (2010). Nongovernmental organizations in international relations (theory). In *Interdisciplinary Perspectives on International Law and International Relations: The State of the Art* (pp. 223–243). Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139107310.012>
- Stein, J. G. (2001). In the Eye of the Storm: Humanitarian NGOs, Complex Emergencies, and Conflict Resolution . *Peace and Conflict Studies*.
- Stengel, F. A., & Baumann, R. (2017). Non-State Actors and Foreign Policy. In *Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Politics*. Oxford University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1093/acrefore/9780190228637.013.456>
- Szmagier, M. (2014). The Syrian Civil War in the Years 2011-2013. Analysis of the Conflict and Its Impact on the Global Security System. *Poliarchia*, 2(3), 59–78. <https://doi.org/10.12797/poliarchia.02.2014.03.04>
- Taulbee, J. L., & Creekmore, M. V. (2003). NGO mediation: The carter center. *International Peacekeeping*, 10(1), 156–171. <https://doi.org/10.1080/714002399>

- UNGA. (2004). *United Nations General Assembly: Strengthening of the United Nation System.*
- United Nations. Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights. (2011). *International legal protection of human rights in armed conflict.* United Nations.
- Wehr, P. (1979). *Conflict Regulation.*
<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.4324/9780429044908>
- Wertheim, E. (2018). *Negotiations and Resolving Conflicts: An Overview prepared by.* <http://www.cba.neu.edu/~ewertheim/>
- Willets, P. (2002). *What is a Non-Governmental Organization?*
<http://www.staff.city.ac.uk/p.willetts/CS-NTWKS/NGO-ART.HTM#Part1>
- Willets, P. (2011). *Non-Governmental Organizations in World Politics: The construction of global governance.*
- World Bank. (1995). *Practical Guide to Operational Collaboration between The World Bank and Non-governmental Organizations.*
- Yacoubian, M. (2021, January). *Syria Timeline: Since the Uprising Against Assad.* United States Institute of Piece. <https://www.usip.org/syria-timeline-uprising-against-assad>