

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Akhtar, N., Syakir Ishak, M. I., Bhawani, S. A., & Umar, K. (2021). Various natural and anthropogenic factors responsible for water quality degradation: A review. In *Water (Switzerland)* (Vol. 13, Issue 19). MDPI. <https://doi.org/10.3390/w13192660>
- Alfi, N. (2018). *Analisis Kandungan Bahan Organik di Sungai Brantas Hulu*. Universitas Brawijaya.
- Arafah. (2011). Kajian Pemanfaatan Pupuk Organik pada Tanaman Padi Sawah di Pinrang Sulawesi Selatan. *Jurnal Pengkajian dan Pengembangan Teknologi Pertanian*, 14(1), 11–18.
- Arbie, R., Nugraha, W., & Sudarno. (2015). Studi Kemampuan Self Purification Pada Sungai Progo fitinjau dari Parameter Organik DO dan BOD (Point Source: Limbah Sentra Tahu Desa Tuksono, Kecamatan Sentolo, Kabupaten Kulon Progo, Provinsi D.I. Yogyakarta). *Jurnal Teknik Lingkungan*, 4. <https://doi.org/10.36782/apjsafe.v10i1>
- Asdak, C. (2023). *Hidrologi dan Pengelolaan Daerah Aliran Sungai*. Gadjah Mada University Press.
- Awaluddin, I. (2022). Indeks Kekumuhan Kecamatan Watang Sawitto Kabupaten Pinrang. *Jurnal Al-Hadarah Al-Islamiyah*.
- Azizah, M., Humairoh, M., & Mira, D. (2015). *Analisis Kadar Amonia (NH3) Dalam Air Sungai Cileungsi* (Vol. 15).
- BBWS Pompengan Jeneberang. (2014). *Pola Pengelolaan Wilaya Sungai Saddang*.
- BBWS Pompengan Jeneberang. (2017). *DD Pengendalian Banjir Sungai Saddang Kab. Pinrang*.
- Bijay-Singh, & Craswell, E. (2021). Fertilizers and nitrate pollution of surface and ground water: an increasingly pervasive global problem. In *SN Applied Sciences* (Vol. 3, Issue 4). Springer Nature. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s42452-021-04521-8>
- BPS Kabupaten Pinrang. (2021). *Kabupaten Pinrang Dalam Angka 2020*.
- Brunner, G. W. (2016). *HEC-RAS River Analysis System User's Manual*. www.hec.usace.army.mil
- Burhanuddin, H. (2018). *Dampak Penggunaan Sempadan Sungai Saddang dan Penataannya*.

- Burri, N. M. ; W. R. ; M. C. ; S. M. (2019). review of threats to groundwater quality in the anthropocene. . *Sci. Total. Environ*, 684, 136–154.
- Chow, V. Te. (1989). *Hidrolika saluran terbuka (Open Channel Hydrolics)*. Terjemahan Erlangga.
- Hamid, I. (2022). Analisis Kehilangan Air Irigasi Saluran Sekunder pada Daerah Irigasi Dakaino. *Jurnal Penelitian Enjiniring*, 25(1), 59–70. <https://doi.org/10.25042/jpe.052021.07>
- Hassaan, M. A. ; E. N. A. (2020). Pesticides pollution: Classifications, human health impact, extraction and treatment techniques. *Egypt. J. Aquat. Res*, 46, 207–220.
- Hastuti, Y. P. (2011). Nitrifikasi dan denitrifikasi di tambak Nitrification and denitrification in pond. *Jurnal Akuakultur Indonesia*, 10.
- Ibrahim, R., Akil, A., Zubair, A., Samudro, G., Samudro, H., & Mangkoedihardjo, S. (2024). Improving Hasanuddin University Lake Water Quality by Controlling Contamination Sources and Biological Monitoring Systems. *Journal of Advanced Research in Fluid Mechanics and Thermal Sciences*, 114(1), 166–177. <https://doi.org/10.37934/arfmts.114.1.166177>
- Ibrahim, R., Selintung, M., Zubair, A., Mangarengi, A.-N. P., & Abdullah, O. (2023). *Peningkatan Kemampuan Masyarakat Dalam Mengolah Air Limbah Domestik Melalui Pelatihan Pembuatan Alat Perangkap Lemak (Grease Trap) Sederhana* (Vol. 6, Issue 1).
- Ibrahim, R., Selintung, M., Zubair, A., Mangarengi, N., & Badullah, N. (2022). Sosialisasi Pengolahan Air Tanah di Kelurahan Borongloe Kecamatan Bontomarannu Kabupaten Gowa. *Jurnal Tepat (Teknologi Terapan Untuk Pengabdian Masyarakat)*, 5(2).
- Ilva, H., Suprayogi, I., & Fauzi, M. (2020). *Analisis Kondisi Hidrologi DAS Siak Bagian Hulu berdasarkan Peta Tata Guna Lahan Tahun 2014 Menggunakan Model Flow Persistence* (Vol. 14, Issue 1). Menggunakan Model Flow Persistence.
- Istiarto. (2014). *Simulasi Aliran Satu Dimensi dengan Bantuan Paket Program Hidrodinamika HEC-RAS*. Departemen Teknik Sipil: Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Iswanto, C., Hutabarat, S., & Purnomo, P. (2015). Analisis Kesuburan Perairan Berdasarkan Keanekaragaman Plankton, Nitrat dan Fosfat Di Sungai Jali fan Sungai Lereng Desa Keburuhan, Purworejo. *Diponegoro Journal of Maquares*, 4(3), 84–90.
- Jusnawati, A., & Pata, A. A. (2020). Kontribusi Produksi Padi Sawah Daerah Sentra Sipil (Sidrap, Pinrang, Luwu) Terhadap Produksi Padi Sawah di Sulawesi

- Selatan. *Jurnal Agribis*, 8(2), 46–55.
<https://ejournals.umma.ac.id/index.php/agribis/article/view/786>
- Kapembwa, C., Shitumbanuma, V., Yengwe, J., & Deyn, G. B. De. (2024). Impact of river water and sediment properties on the chemical composition of water hyacinth and hippo grass. *Environmental Challenges* 14.
- Karamma, R., & Pallu, M. S. (2018). Comparison of Model Hidrograf Synthetic Units (HSS) with the Model of Hidrograf Observations on DAS Jeneberang Gowa Regency, Indonesia. In *International Journal of Innovative Science and Research Technology* (Vol. 3, Issue 2). www.ijisrt.com
- Khatri, N. ; T. S. (2014). Influences of natural and anthropogenic factors on surface and groundwater quality in rural and urban areas. *Front. Life Sci*, 8, 2339.
- Kholif, M. (2020). *Pengelolaan Air Limbah Domestik*. Scopindo Media Pustaka.
- Kim, J., Jonoski, A., Solomatine, D. P., & Goethals, P. L. M. (2023). Water Quality Modelling for Nitrate Nitrogen Control Using HEC-RAS: Case Study of Nakdong River in South Korea. *Water (Switzerland)*, 15(2).
<https://doi.org/10.3390/w15020247>
- Latif, A., Zakariya, B., Hammad, M., & Khan, S. (2022). *Assessment of Water Quality of Taunsa-Panjanad (TP) Link Canal Using HEC-RAS*.
<https://doi.org/10.21203/rs.3.rs-1378524/v1>
- Lee, J., Perere, D., Glickman, T., & Taing, L. (2020). Water-related disasters and their health impacts: A global review. *Prog. Disaster Sci.*, 8, 100–123.
- Liu, X., Beusen, A. H. W., van Puijenbroek, P. J. T. M., Zhang, X., Wang, J., van Hoek, W. J., & Bouwman, A. F. (2024). Exploring wastewater nitrogen and phosphorus flows in urban and rural areas in China for the period 1970 to 2015. *Science of the Total Environment*, 907.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2023.168091>
- Mahlil, T., Inoue, T., & Yokota, K. (2020). Evaluation of phytoplankton growth in Atsumi Bay as an effect of nutrient input during rainfall. *Journal of Water and Environment Technology*, 18(2), 95–104. <https://doi.org/10.2965/JWET.19-025>
- Malik, A., Soewardi, K., Affandi, R., Hariyadi, S., & Krisanti, M. (2019). Fluctuation of NO₃-N and PO₄ Elements in The Traditional Pond Area at Tides. *International Journal of Advanced Engineering, Management and Science*, 5(2), 104–110. <https://doi.org/10.22161/ijaems.5.2.2>
- Masi, F., & Rizzo, A. (2017). Regelsberger, M. The role of constructed wetlands in a new circular economy, resource oriented, and ecosystem services paradigm. *J. Environ. Manag*, 216, 275–284.

- McGrane, S. J. (2016). Impacts of urbanisation on hydrological and water quality dynamics, and urban water management: A review. *Hydrol. Sci. J*, 61, 2295–2311.
- Milla, O. V., Company, N. W., & Salvador, E. (2012). Relationship between Solid Waste Pollution and Polluted Drinking Water in El Salvador. *Int. Coop. Dev. Fund*, 7, 37–60.
- Moriasi, D. N., Gitau, M. W., Pai, N., & Daggupati, P. (2015). Hydrologic and water quality models: Performance measures and evaluation criteria. *Transactions of the ASABE*, 58(6), 1763–1785. <https://doi.org/10.13031/trans.58.10715>
- Muhsinin, N. (2019). *Pengolahan Air Limbah Domestik Secara Fitoremediasi Sistem Constructed Wetland dengan Tanaman Pandanus Amaryllifolius dan Azolla Microphilla*.
- Mutiah, S., Sumardiyono, & Pujiastuti, P. (2022). Analisis Parameter Nitrit, Nitrat, Amonia, Fosfat Pada Air Limbah Pertanian Dusun Bendungan ,Genuk Harjo, Wuryontoro, Wonogiri. *Jurnal Kimia dan Rekayasa*, 3(1), 33–45. <http://kireka.setiabudi.ac.id>
- Ngatia, L., & Taylor, R. (2019). Phosphorus Eutrophication and Mitigation Strategies. In *Phosphorus - Recovery and Recycling*. IntechOpen. <https://doi.org/10.5772/intechopen.79173>
- Nur, A., Alfionita, A., Kaseng, E. S., Program, A., Pendidikan, S., & Pertanian, T. (2019). Pengaruh Eutrofikasi Terhadap Kualitas Air di Sungai Jeneberang Effect of Eutrophication on Water Quality in Jeneberang River. *Jurnal Pendidikan Teknologi Pertanian*, 5, 9–23.
- Peraturan Menteri Negara Lingkungan Hidup Nomor 28 Tahun 2009 Tentang Daya Tampung Beban Pencemaran Air Danau Dan/Atau Waduk (2009).
- Peraturan Pemerintah Nomor 22 Tahun 2021 Tentang Penyelenggaraan Perlindungan Dan Pengelolaan Lingkungan Hidup (2021).
- Piranti, A. (2021). *Pengendalian Eutrofikasi Danau Rawapening*. <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/349454387>
- Rizki, A. (2019). *Studi Analisis Nilai Sebaran Kadar Oksigen Terlarut dalam Aliran (Dissolved Oxygen) Pada Sungai Metro Kota Malang*. <http://repository.ub.ac.id/id/eprint/180368/>
- Sagasta, J. M., Zadeh, S. M., & Turrall, H. (2017). *Water Pollution from Agriculture: A Global Review*.
- Setiawan, K., Wahyu Purnomo, P., Suprpto (2019). Kajian Kualitas Air Kawasan Pertambakan di Sungai Buntu, Kendal. In *Journal of Maquares* (Vol. 8, Issue 3). <https://ejournal3.undip.ac.id/index.php/maquares>

- Simbolon, A. (2016). Pencemaran Bahan Organik dan Eutrofikasi di Perairan Cituis, Pesisir Tangerang. *Jurnal Pro-Life*, 3(2), 110–120.
- Smith, L.; S. G. (2015). A comprehensive review of constraints to improved management of fertilizers in China and mitigation of diffuse water pollution from agriculture. *Agric. Ecosyst. Environ*, 209, 15–25.
- Soegianto, A. (2010). *Ekologi Perairan Tawar*. Airlangga University Press.
- Sugiyono. (2019). *Metode penelitian kuantitatif, kualitatif, dan R&D*. Alfabeta.
- Suryawan, I. W. K., Prajati, G., Afifah, A. S., & Apritama, M. R. (2021). NH_3 -n and cod reduction in endek (Balinese textile) wastewater by activated sludge under different do condition with ozone pretreatment. *Walailak Journal of Science and Technology*, 18(6), 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.48048/wjst.2021.9127>
- Syahputra, I., Blang Bintang, J., Km, L., Keude, L., & Besar, A. (2015). Kajian Hidrologi dan Analisa Kapasitas Tampang Sungai Krueng Langsa Berbasis Hec-Hms dan Hec-Ras. In *Jurnal Teknik Sipil Unaya* (Vol. 1, Issue 1).
- Taralgatti, P. D., Pawar, R. S., Pawar, G. S., Nomaan, M. H., & Limkar, C. R. (2020). Water Quality Modeling of Bhima River by using HEC-RAS Software. *International Journal of Engineering and Advanced Technology*, 9(3), 2886–2889. <https://doi.org/10.35940/ijeat.B3481.029320>
- Wahyuni, M. (2017). *Buku Ajar Jenis Pupuk dan Sifat-Sifatnya*. Medan: USU Press.
- Wang, Y. (2021). The Environmental Impacts and High-Effective Solutions of Invasion of Water Hyacinth. *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, 1011(1). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/1011/1/012045>
- Wigati, Restu, & Soedarsono. (2019). *Analisis Banjir Menggunakan Software HEC-RAS 4.1.0 (Studi Kasus Sub-DAS Ciberang)*.
- Yulianto, B. (2013). Kalibrasi dan Validasi Mixed Traffic Vissim Model. In *Media Teknik Sipil* (1st ed.). Universitas Sebelas Maret.
- Zakaullah, Ejaz, N., & Zafar, A. (2022). An Integrated Approach for Water Quality Modelling of Soan River Using HEC-RAS. *Journal of Applied Engineering Sciences*, 12(1), 121–128. <https://doi.org/10.2478/jaes-2022-0017>
- Zubair, A., Akil, A., Lopa, R., & Ibrahim, R. (2020). Penyuluhan dan Pelastihan pembuatan Filter Air Bersih di Desa Nepo Kecamatan Tanasitolo Kabupaten Wajo. *Jurnal Pengabdian Kepada Masyarakat*, 228–232.

DAFTAR LAMPIRAN

Lampiran 1. Lembar Hasil Uji Laboratorium



LABORATORIUM KUALITAS AIR
 DEPARTEMEN TEKNIK LINGKUNGAN FAKULTAS
 TEKNIK UNIVERSITAS HASANUDDIN
 Lantai 3 Gedung Sipil Fakultas Teknik Universitas Hasanuddin
 Jln. Poros Malino KM.6, Bonto Marannu (92172) Gowa, Sulawesi Selatan



LEMBAR HASIL PENGUJIAN

NAMA : Ahmad Amiruddin
TIPE SAMPEL : Air Sungai

Parameter BOD Final

No	Kode	Kadar BOD	Spesifikasi Metode
1	Sampel Titik 1	15 mg/L	Winkler
2	Sampel Titik 2	10 mg/L	Winkler
3	Sampel Titik 3	6 mg/L	Winkler
4	Sampel Titik 4	4 mg/L	Winkler
5	Sampel Titik 5	3 mg/L	Winkler

Parameter DO

No	Kode	Volume Larutan Contoh Uji	Kadar DO	Spesifikasi Metode
1	Sampel Titik 1	50 ml	6.8 mg/L	SNI 06-6989.142004
2	Sampel Titik 2	50 ml	6.2 mg/L	SNI 06-6989.142004
3	Sampel Titik 3	50 ml	5.2 mg/L	SNI 06-6989.142004
4	Sampel Titik 4	50 ml	4 mg/L	SNI 06-6989.142004
5	Sampel Titik 5	50 ml	3.5 mg/L	SNI 06-6989.142004

Parameter Amonia (NH₃)

No	Kode	Konsentrasi	Spesifikasi Metode
1	Sampel Titik 1	0.1 mg/L	SNI 06-689.30-2005
2	Sampel Titik 2	0.2 mg/L	SNI 06-689.30-2005
3	Sampel Titik 3	0.37 mg/L	SNI 06-689.30-2005
4	Sampel Titik 4	0.47 mg/L	SNI 06-689.30-2005
5	Sampel Titik 5	0.5 mg/L	SNI 06-689.30-2005

Parameter Orthophospat

No	Kode	Volume Larutan Contoh Uji	Kadar	Spesifikasi Metode
1	Sampel Titik 1	50 ml	0.1 mg/L	SNI 6989.31:2005
2	Sampel Titik 2	50 ml	0.12 mg/L	SNI 6989.31:2005
3	Sampel Titik 3	50 ml	0.19 mg/L	SNI 6989.31:2005
4	Sampel Titik 4	50 ml	0.27 mg/L	SNI 6989.31:2005
5	Sampel Titik 5	50 ml	0.3 mg/L	SNI 6989.31:2005

Gowa, 17 Februari 2024

Asisten Uji



(Muh. Renaldy P.S)

NIM. D131181325



LABORATORIUM KUALITAS AIR
 DEPARTEMEN TEKNIK LINGKUNGAN FAKULTAS
 TEKNIK UNIVERSITAS HASANUDDIN
 Lantai 3 Gedung Sipil Fakultas Teknik Universitas Hasanuddin
 Jln. Poros Malino KM.6, Bonto Marannu (92172) Gowa, Sulawesi Selatan



LEMBAR HASIL PENGUJIAN

NAMA : Ahmad Amiruddin

TIPE SAMPEL : Air Sungai

Parameter BOD Final

No	Kode	Kadar BOD	Spesifikasi Metode
1	Sampel Titik 1	18 mg/L	Winkler
2	Sampel Titik 2	12 mg/L	Winkler
3	Sampel Titik 3	8 mg/L	Winkler
4	Sampel Titik 4	7 mg/L	Winkler
5	Sampel Titik 5	6 mg/L	Winkler

Parameter DO

No	Kode	Volume Larutan Contoh Uji	Kadar DO	Spesifikasi Metode
1	Sampel Titik 1	50 ml	4.8 mg/L	SNI 06-6989.142004
2	Sampel Titik 2	50 ml	4.6 mg/L	SNI 06-6989.142004
3	Sampel Titik 3	50 ml	3.3 mg/L	SNI 06-6989.142004
4	Sampel Titik 4	50 ml	3.2 mg/L	SNI 06-6989.142004
5	Sampel Titik 5	50 ml	2.9 mg/L	SNI 06-6989.142004

Parameter Amonia (NH₃)

No	Kode	Konsentrasi	Spesifikasi Metode
1	Sampel Titik 1	0.18 mg/L	SNI 06-689.30-2005
2	Sampel Titik 2	0.28 mg/L	SNI 06-689.30-2005
3	Sampel Titik 3	0.45 mg/L	SNI 06-689.30-2005
4	Sampel Titik 4	0.5 mg/L	SNI 06-689.30-2005
5	Sampel Titik 5	0.53 mg/L	SNI 06-689.30-2005

Parameter Orthophospat

No	Kode	Volume Larutan Contoh Uji	Kadar	Spesifikasi Metode
1	Sampel Titik 1	50 ml	0.14 mg/L	SNI 6989.31:2005
2	Sampel Titik 2	50 ml	0.15 mg/L	SNI 6989.31:2005
3	Sampel Titik 3	50 ml	0.25 mg/L	SNI 6989.31:2005
4	Sampel Titik 4	50 ml	0.27 mg/L	SNI 6989.31:2005
5	Sampel Titik 5	50 ml	0.27 mg/L	SNI 6989.31:2005

Gowa, 27 Februari 2024

Asisten Uji



(Muh. Renaldy P.S)

NIM. D131181325



LABORATORIUM KUALITAS AIR
 DEPARTEMEN TEKNIK LINGKUNGAN FAKULTAS
 TEKNIK UNIVERSITAS HASANUDDIN
 Lantai 3 Gedung Sipil Fakultas Teknik Universitas Hasanuddin
 Jln. Poros Mahino KM 6, Bonto Marannu (92172) Gowa, Sulawesi Selatan



LEMBAR HASIL PENGUJIAN

NAMA : Ahmad Amiruddin

TIPE SAMPEL : Air Sungai

Parameter BOD Final

No	Kode	Kadar BOD	Spesifikasi Metode
1	Sampel Titik 1 A	12 mg/L	Winkler
2	Sampel Titik 1 B	15 mg/L	Winkler
3	Sampel Titik 1 C	14 mg/L	Winkler
2	Sampel Titik 2	9 mg/L	Winkler
3	Sampel Titik 3	8 mg/L	Winkler
4	Sampel Titik 4	7 mg/L	Winkler
5	Sampel Titik 5	5 mg/L	Winkler

Parameter DO

No	Kode	Volume Larutan Uji	Contoh	Kadar DO	Spesifikasi Metode
1	Sampel Titik 1 A	50 ml		4.1 mg/L	SNI 06-6989.14-2004
2	Sampel Titik 1 B	50 ml		4.3 mg/L	SNI 06-6989.14-2004
3	Sampel Titik 1 C	50 ml		4 mg/L	SNI 06-6989.14-2004
2	Sampel Titik 2	50 ml		3.4 mg/L	SNI 06-6989.14-2004
3	Sampel Titik 3	50 ml		3.2 mg/L	SNI 06-6989.14-2004
4	Sampel Titik 4	50 ml		3 mg/L	SNI 06-6989.14-2004
5	Sampel Titik 5	50 ml		2.2 mg/L	SNI 06-6989.14-2004

Parameter Amonia (NH₃)

No	Kode	Konsentrasi	Spesifikasi Metode
1	Sampel Titik 1 A	0.23 mg/L	SNI 06-689.30-2005
2	Sampel Titik 1 B	0.27 mg/L	SNI 06-689.30-2005
3	Sampel Titik 1 C	0.23 mg/L	SNI 06-689.30-2005
2	Sampel Titik 2	0.31 mg/L	SNI 06-689.30-2005
3	Sampel Titik 3	0.4 mg/L	SNI 06-689.30-2005
4	Sampel Titik 4	0.47 mg/L	SNI 06-689.30-2005
5	Sampel Titik 5	0.52 mg/L	SNI 06-689.30-2005

Parameter Orthophospat

No	Kode	Volume Larutan Contoh Uji	Kadar	Spesifikasi Metode
1	Sampel Titik 1 A	50 ml	0.15 mg/L	SNI 6989.31:2005
2	Sampel Titik 1 B	50 ml	0.16 mg/L	SNI 6989.31:2005
3	Sampel Titik 1 C	50 ml	0.17 mg/L	SNI 6989.31:2005
2	Sampel Titik 2	50 ml	0.21 mg/L	SNI 6989.31:2005
3	Sampel Titik 3	50 ml	0.4 mg/L	SNI 6989.31:2005
4	Sampel Titik 4	50 ml	0.45 mg/L	SNI 6989.31:2005
5	Sampel Titik 5	50 ml	0.48 mg/L	SNI 6989.31:2005

Gowa, 04 Maret 2024

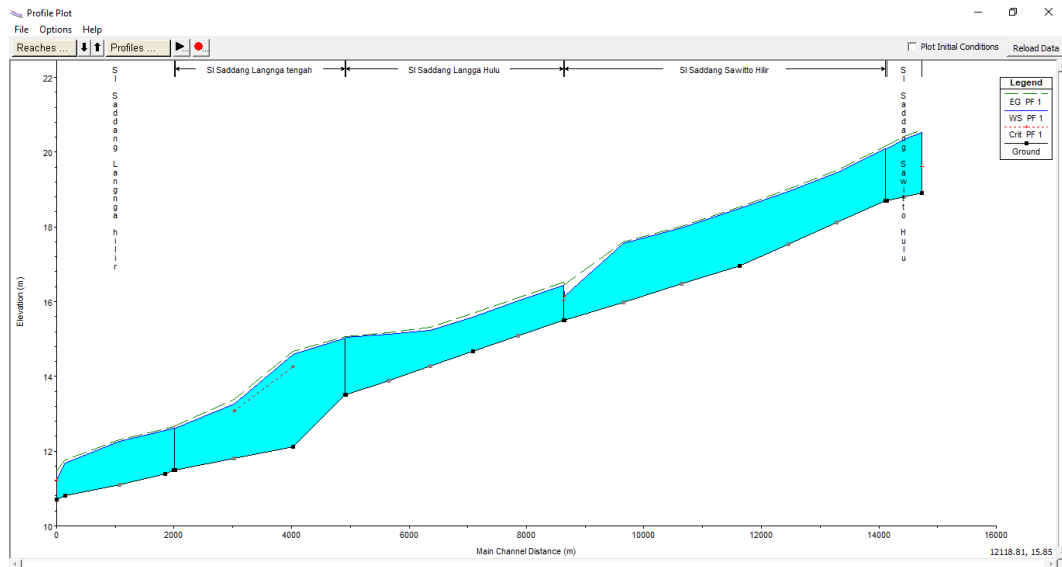
Asisten Uji

(Muh. Renaldy P.S)

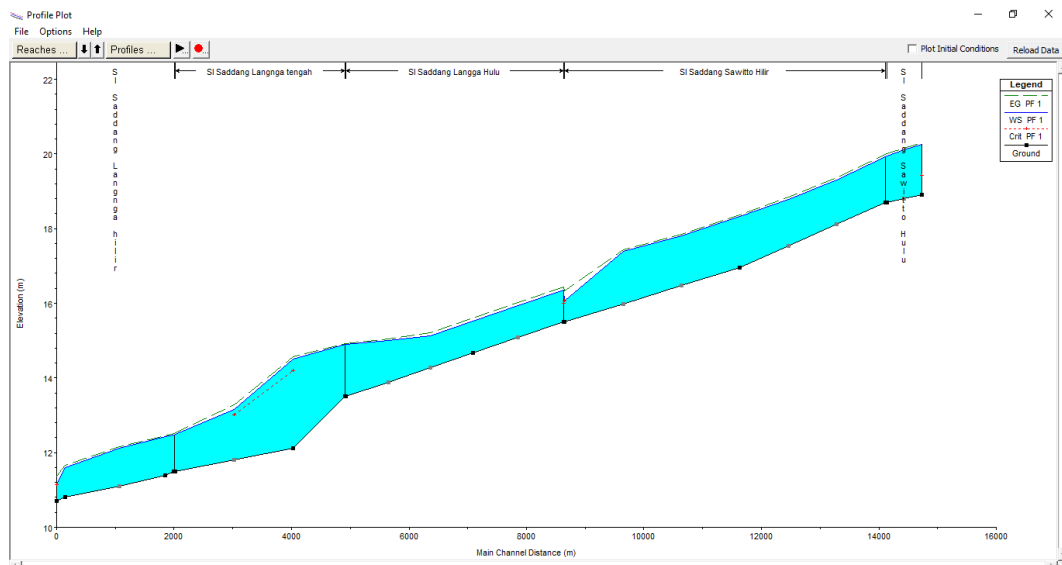
NIM. D131181325



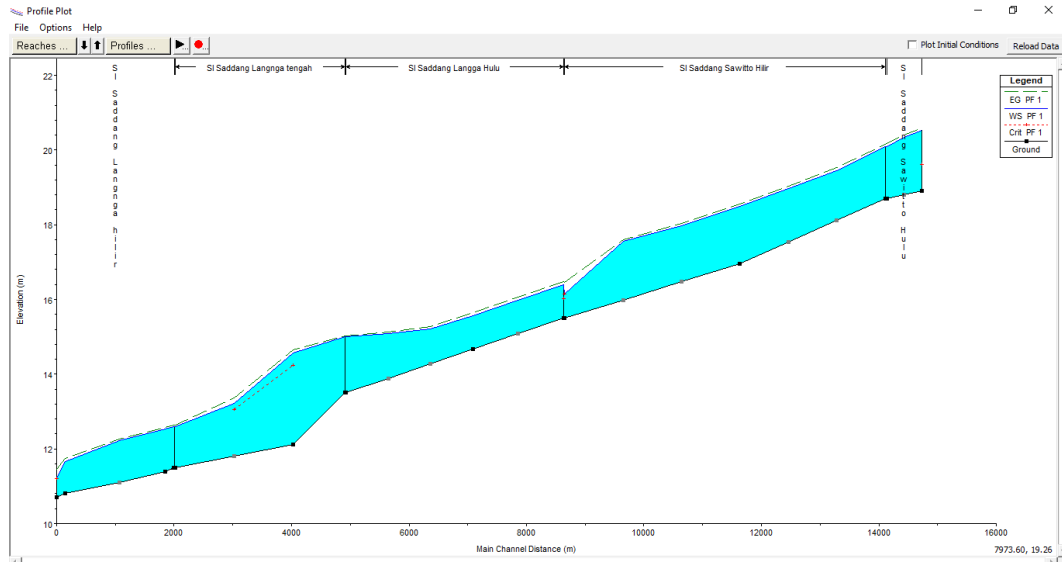
Lampiran 2 Profile Plot



Profile Plot 17 Februari 2024

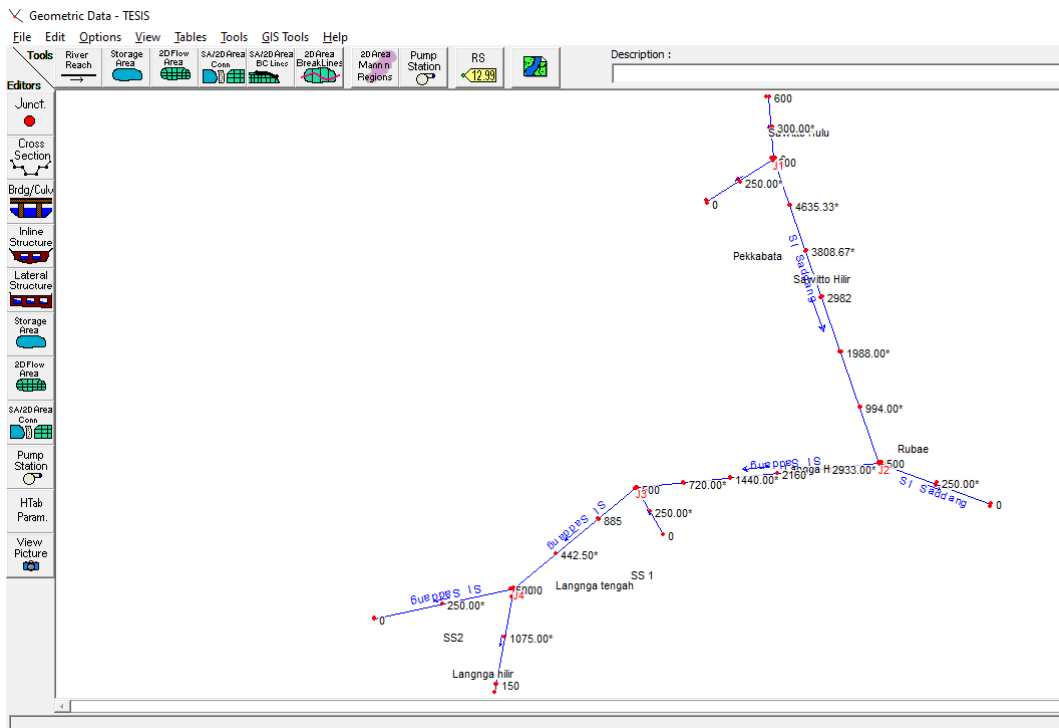


Profile Plot 27 Februari 2024

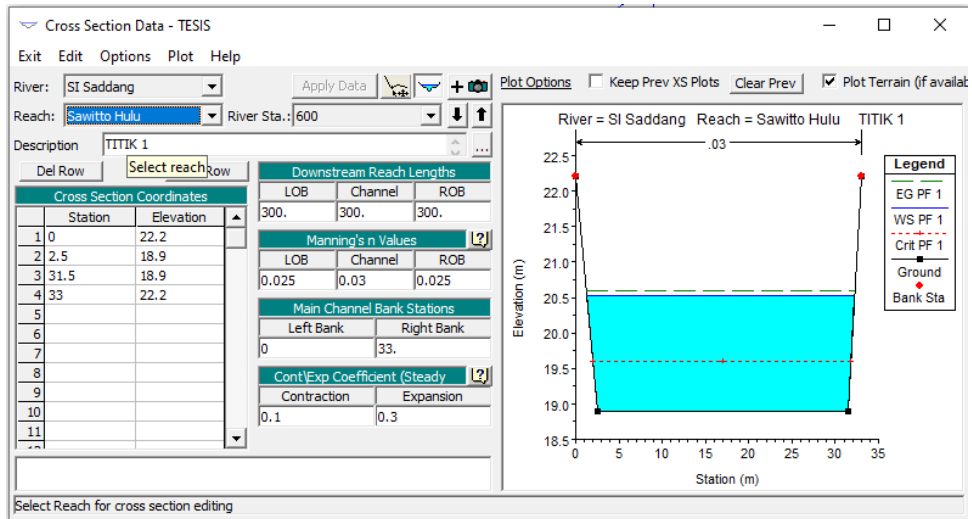


Profile Plot 04 Maret 2024

Lampiran 3 Proses pemodelan dengan HECRAS



Pembuatan Geometric terdiri dari *Reach*, *Cross Section* dan *Junction*



Inputan *Cross Section*

Edit Manning's n or k Values

River: (All Rivers) Edit Interpolated XS's Channel n Values have a light green background

Reach: All Regions

Selected Area Edit Options

	River	Reach	River Station	Frctn (n/k)	n #1	n #2	n #3
1	SI Saddang	Sawitto Hulu	600	n	0.025	0.03	0.025
2	SI Saddang	Sawitto Hulu	300.00*	n	0.025	0.03	
3	SI Saddang	Sawitto Hulu	0	n	0.025	0.03	0.025
4	SI Saddang	Sawitto Hilir	5462	n	0.025	0.03	0.025
5	SI Saddang	Sawitto Hilir	4635.33*	n	0.025	0.03	
6	SI Saddang	Sawitto Hilir	3808.67*	n	0.025	0.03	
7	SI Saddang	Sawitto Hilir	2982	n	0.025	0.03	0.025
8	SI Saddang	Sawitto Hilir	1988.00*	n	0.025	0.03	
9	SI Saddang	Sawitto Hilir	994.00*	n	0.025	0.03	
10	SI Saddang	Sawitto Hilir	0	n	0.025	0.03	0.025
11	SI Saddang	Langga Hulu	3706	n	0.012	0.02	0.012
12	SI Saddang	Langga Hulu	2933.00*	n	0.012	0.02	
13	SI Saddang	Langga Hulu	2160	n	0.012	0.02	0.012
14	SI Saddang	Langga Hulu	1440.00*	n	0.012	0.02	
15	SI Saddang	Langga Hulu	720.00*	n	0.012	0.02	
16	SI Saddang	Langga Hulu	0	n	0.012	0.02	0.012
17	SI Saddang	Langga tengah	2885	n	0.012	0.02	0.012
18	SI Saddang	Langga tengah	885	n	0.012	0.02	0.012
19	SI Saddang	Langga tengah	442.50*	n	0.012	0.02	
20	SI Saddang	Langga tengah	0	n	0.012	0.02	0.012
21	SI Saddang	Pekabata	500	n	0.025	0.03	0.025
22	SI Saddang	Pekabata	250.00*	n	0.025	0.03	
23	SI Saddang	Pekabata	0	n	0.025	0.03	0.025
24	SI Saddang	Rubae	500	n	0.025	0.03	0.025
25	SI Saddang	Rubae	250.00*	n	0.025	0.03	
26	SI Saddang	Rubae	0	n	0.025	0.03	0.025
27	SI Saddang	SS 1	500	n	0.025	0.03	0.025
28	SI Saddang	SS 1	250.00*	n	0.025	0.03	
29	SI Saddang	SS 1	0	n	0.025	0.03	0.025
30	SI Saddang	Langnga hilir	2000	n	0.012	0.02	0.012
31	SI Saddang	Langnga hilir	1850	n	0.012	0.02	0.012
32	SI Saddang	Langnga hilir	1075.00*	n	0.012	0.02	
33	SI Saddang	Langnga hilir	150	n	0.012	0.02	0.012
34	SI Saddang	Langnga hilir	0	n	0.012	0.02	0.012

Input Kekasaran Manning

Steady Flow Data - Flow 02

File Options Help

Description :

Enter/Edit Number of Profiles (32000 max):

Locations of Flow Data Changes

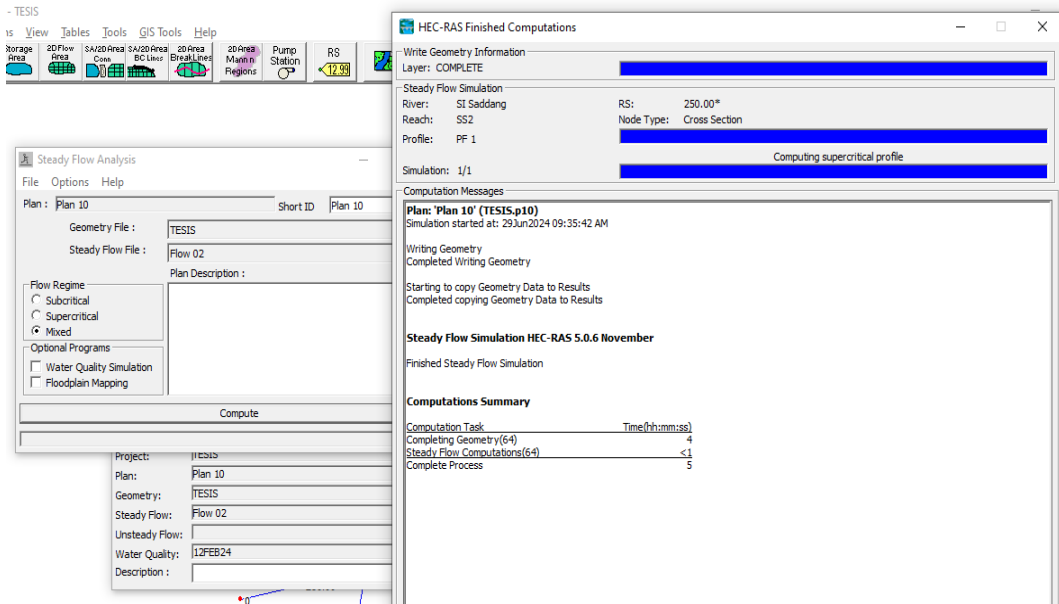
River: SI Saddang

Reach: Sawitto Hulu River Sta.: 600

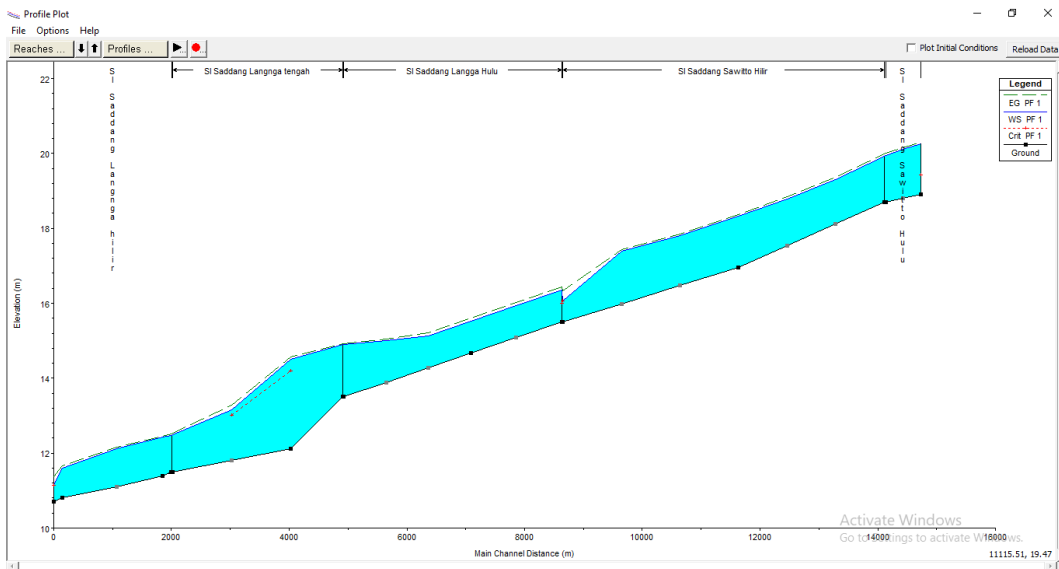
Flow Change Location				Profile Names and Flow Rates	
River	Reach	RS	PF 1		
1	SI Saddang	Sawitto Hulu	600	35.47	
2	SI Saddang	Sawitto Hilir	5462	24.08	
3	SI Saddang	Langga Hulu	3706	11.29	
4	SI Saddang	Langnga tengah	2885	8.64	
5	SI Saddang	Pekabata	500	11.39	
6	SI Saddang	Rubae	500	12.79	
7	SI Saddang	SS 1	500	2.65	
8	SI Saddang	Langnga hilir	2000	7.74	
9	SI Saddang	Langnga hilir	1850	7.74	
10	SI Saddang	SS2	500	0.9	

Edit Steady flow data for the profiles (m3/s)

Input Running Steady Flow Data



Proses Running Steady Flow Data



Hasil Profile Plot

Profile Output Table - Standard Table 1

File Options Std. Tables Locations Help

HEC-RAS Plan: Plan 10 Profile: PF 1 Reload Data

Reach	River Sta	Profile	Q Total (m3/s)	Min Ch El (m)	W.S. Elev (m)	Crit W.S. (m)	E.G. Elev (m)	E.G. Slope (m/m)	Vel Chnl (m/s)	Flow Area (m2)	Top Width (m)
Sawitto Hulu	600	PF 1	35.47	18.90	20.25	19.43	20.29	0.000520	0.88	40.23	30.64
Sawitto Hulu	300.00*	PF 1	35.47	18.80	20.11		20.15	0.000397	0.91	39.02	30.54
Sawitto Hulu	0	PF 1	35.47	18.70	19.95		20.00	0.000663	0.95	37.26	30.39
Sawitto Hilir	5462	PF 1	24.08	18.70	19.93		19.99	0.000852	1.04	23.16	19.64
Sawitto Hilir	4635.33*	PF 1	24.08	18.12	19.29		19.35	0.000687	1.09	22.10	19.66
Sawitto Hilir	3808.67*	PF 1	24.08	17.54	18.79		18.84	0.000555	1.02	23.69	19.89
Sawitto Hilir	2982	PF 1	24.08	16.96	18.32		18.36	0.000601	0.93	25.97	20.19
Sawitto Hilir	1988.00*	PF 1	24.08	16.47	17.80		17.85	0.000454	0.95	25.25	20.00
Sawitto Hilir	994.00*	PF 1	24.08	15.99	17.40		17.44	0.000377	0.90	26.75	19.99
Sawitto Hilir	0	PF 1	24.08	15.50	16.06	16.06	16.34	0.011353	2.33	10.31	18.75
Langga Hulu	3706	PF 1	11.29	15.50	16.35	16.00	16.44	0.000963	1.28	8.84	10.71
Langga Hulu	2933.00*	PF 1	11.29	15.08	15.94		16.02	0.000346	1.27	8.86	10.79
Langga Hulu	2160	PF 1	11.29	14.67	15.52		15.60	0.000972	1.28	8.84	10.89
Langga Hulu	1440.00*	PF 1	11.29	14.28	15.12		15.21	0.000347	1.27	8.88	11.02
Langga Hulu	720.00*	PF 1	11.29	13.89	15.00		15.05	0.000139	0.94	11.97	11.55
Langga Hulu	0	PF 1	11.29	13.50	14.90		14.93	0.000173	0.72	15.67	12.34
Langnga tengah	2885	PF 1	8.64	13.50	14.90		14.93	0.000168	0.69	12.52	9.87
Langnga tengah	885	PF 1	8.64	12.11	14.51	14.20	14.58	0.001727	1.18	7.30	10.00
Langnga tengah	442.50*	PF 1	8.64	11.80	13.16	13.01	13.28	0.001009	1.53	5.63	10.00
Langnga tengah	0	PF 1	8.64	11.50	12.48		12.53	0.000540	1.02	8.49	9.31
Langnga hilir	2000	PF 1	7.74	11.50	12.48		12.52	0.000437	0.91	8.46	9.30
Langnga hilir	1850	PF 1	7.74	11.40	12.42		12.46	0.000382	0.87	8.85	9.36
Langnga hilir	1075.00*	PF 1	7.74	11.10	12.13		12.17	0.000372	0.87	8.93	9.37
Langnga hilir	150	PF 1	7.74	10.80	11.59		11.66	0.000885	1.15	6.73	9.05
Langnga hilir	0	PF 1	7.74	10.70	11.15	11.15	11.37	0.005631	2.07	3.73	8.60

Profile Output Table

Water Quality Data

Boundary Conditions Summary Table

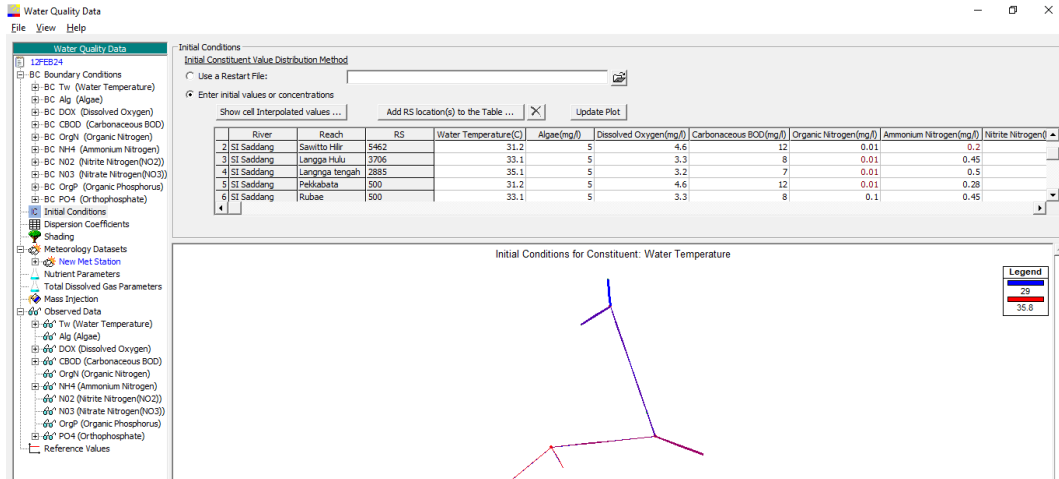
Location	Water Temperature	Algae	Dissolved Oxygen	Carbonaceous BOD	Organic Nitrogen	Ammonium Nitrogen	Nitrite Nitrogen(NO2)
1) ST Sadding Sawitto Hulu 600	Constant 28.46 Celsius	Constant 5 mg/l	Constant 5.27 mg/l	Constant 14.8 mg/l	Constant 0.01 mg/l	Constant 0.2 mg/l	Constant 0.01 mg/l
2) ST Sadding Palsabata 0							
3) ST Sadding Rubae 0							
4) ST Sadding SS 1 0							
5) ST Sadding Langnga hilir 0	Constant 33.37 Celsius		Constant 2.87 mg/l	Constant 4.67 mg/l		Constant 0.52 mg/l	
6) ST Sadding SS2 0							

Boundary Condition Locations

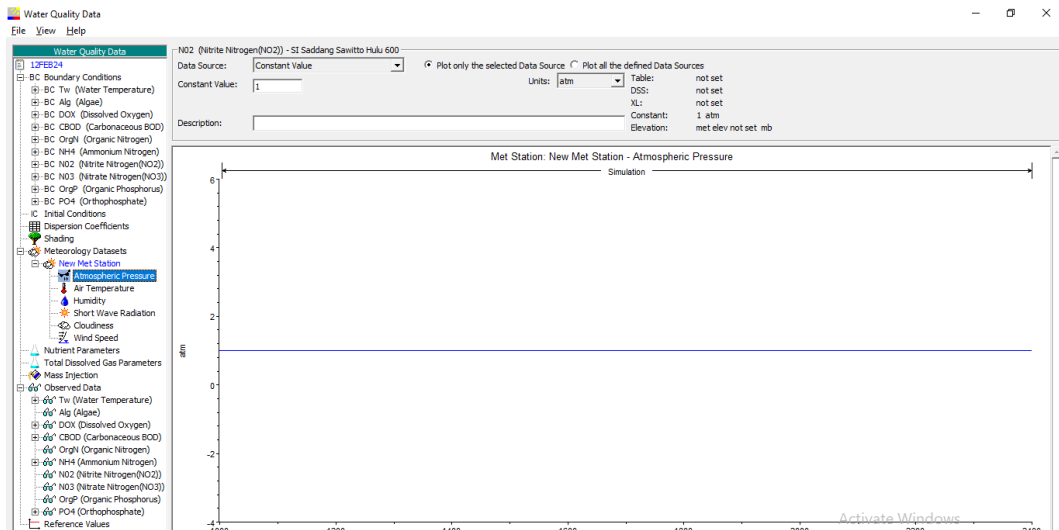
Legend: WQ Cells, BC Locations

Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows.
-0.20, 0.96

Input Boundary Condition



Input Initial Coefficient



Input Meteorology Dataset

Water Quality Data

File View Help

Water Quality Data

12FEB24

- BC Boundary Conditions
 - BC Tw (Water Temperature)
 - BC Alg (Algae)
 - BC DOX (Dissolved Oxygen)
 - BC CBOD (Carbonaceous BOD)
 - BC OrgN (Organic Nitrogen)
 - BC NH4 (Ammonium Nitrogen)
 - BC NO2 (Nitrite Nitrogen(NO2))
 - BC NO3 (Nitrate Nitrogen(NO3))
 - BC OrgP (Organic Phosphorus)
 - BC PO4 (Orthophosphate)
- IC Initial Conditions
- Dispersion Coefficients
- Shading
- Meteorology Datasets
 - New Met Station
 - Atmospheric Pressure
 - Air Temperature
 - Humidity
 - Short Wave Radiation
 - Cloudiness
 - Wind Speed
- Nutrient Parameters
 - Total Dissolved Gas Parameters
 - Mass Injection
 - Observed Data
 - Tw (Water Temperature)
 - Alg (Algae)
 - DOX (Dissolved Oxygen)
 - CBOD (Carbonaceous BOD)
 - OrgN (Organic Nitrogen)
 - NH4 (Ammonium Nitrogen)
 - NO2 (Nitrite Nitrogen(NO2))
 - NO3 (Nitrate Nitrogen(NO3))
 - OrgP (Organic Phosphorus)
 - PO4 (Orthophosphate)
 - Reference Values

Nutrient Modeling Parameters

Restore Default Values... View Both Table and Schematic

Variable	Value	θ
Algae		
α_0 Biomass (Chl-a ratio)	ugChl/mgA	10
α_1 Biomass (Nitrogen Fraction)	mgN/mgA	0.07
α_2 Biomass (Phosphorus Fraction)	mgP/mgA	0.01
μ_{max} Maximum Growth Rate	day -1	1 1.047
Maximum Growth Rate Formulation		Multiplicative
K_L Growth Limitation (light)	W m-2	4
K_N Growth Limitation (N)	mgN/L	0.01
K_P Growth Limitation (P)	mgP/L	0.001
Light Limitation Formulation		Half Saturation
λ_0 Light Extinction (non-algal)	m -1	0.03
λ_1 Light Extinction (linear algal)	m-1(ugChL)-1	0.007
λ_2 Light Extinction (non-linear algal)	m-1(ugChL)-2/3	0.05
ρ Respiration Rate	day -1	0.05 1.047
P_N Nitrogen Preference		1
σ_1 Settling Rate	m day-1	0.1 1.024
Dissolved Oxygen		
α_3 Production per unit algal growth	mgO/mgAp	1.4
α_4 Uptake per unit algal respired	mgO/mgAp	1.6
α_{3b} Production per unit benthic algal growth	mgO/mgAb	1.4
α_{4b} Uptake per unit benthic algal respired	mgO/mgAb	1.6
α_5 Uptake per unit NH4 oxidized	mgO/mgN	3
α_6 Uptake per unit NO2 oxidized	mgO/mgN	1
K_2 Atmospheric Reaeration	day -1	12 1.024
K_4 Sediment Demand	day -1	0 1.06
CBOD		
K_1 Decay Rate	day -1	1 1.047
K_3 Settling Rate	day -1	0.03 1.024
Nitrogen		
β_3 OrgN->NH4	day -1	0.4 1.047
β_1 NH4->NO2	day -1	0.1 1.083
β_2 NO2->NO3	day -1	0.2 1.047
σ_4 Org-N Settling Rate	day -1	0.001 1.024
σ_3 NH4 Benthos Source Rate	mgN m-2 day -1	0.01 1.074

Input Nutrient Parameter

HEC-RAS 5.0.6

File Edit Run View Options GIS Tools Help

Project: ITESIS

Plan: Plan 1

Geometry: ITESIS

Steady Flow: Flow 0

Unsteady Flow:

Water Quality: 12FEB

Description:

Water Quality Analysis

File Options Help

Hydraulics Plan: Steady Plan: Plan 10

WQ File: 12FEB24

Profile: PF 1

SI Units

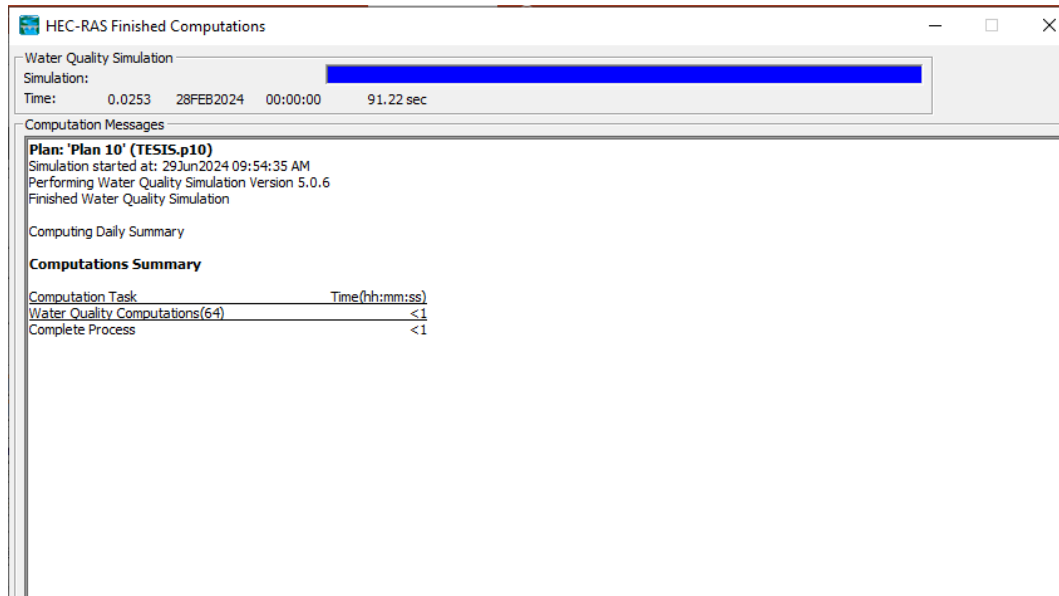
Water Quality Simulation Time Window

Starting Date: 27FEB2024 Starting Time: 1000

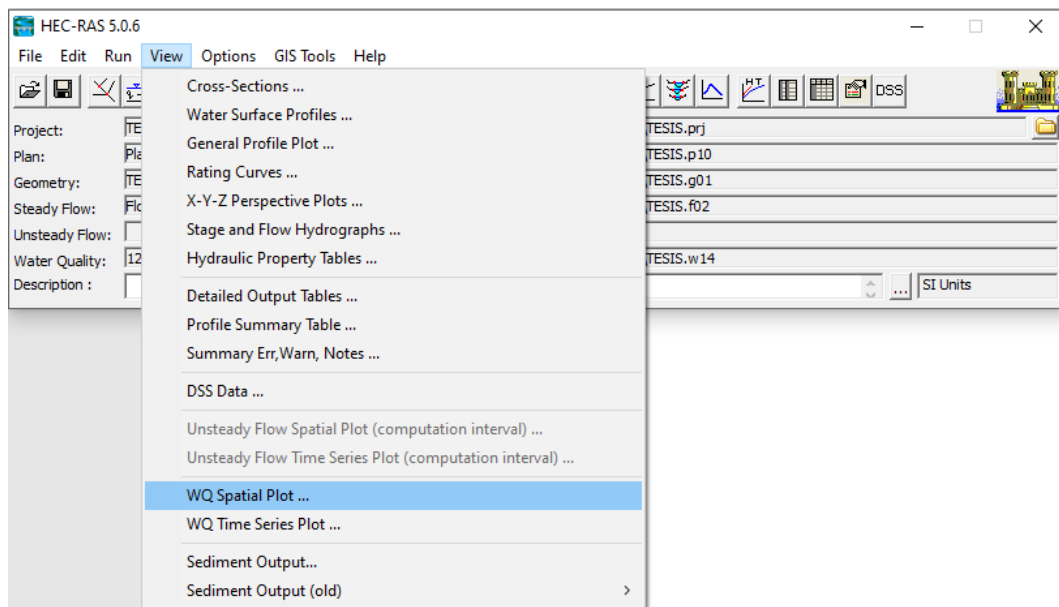
Ending Date: 27FEB2024 Ending Time: 2400

Compute

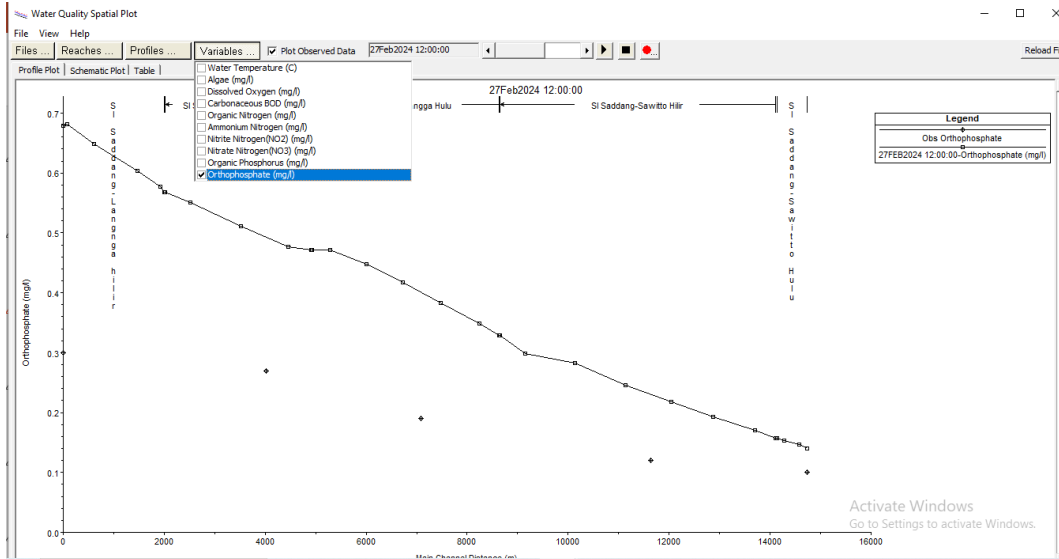
Input Water Quality Analysis



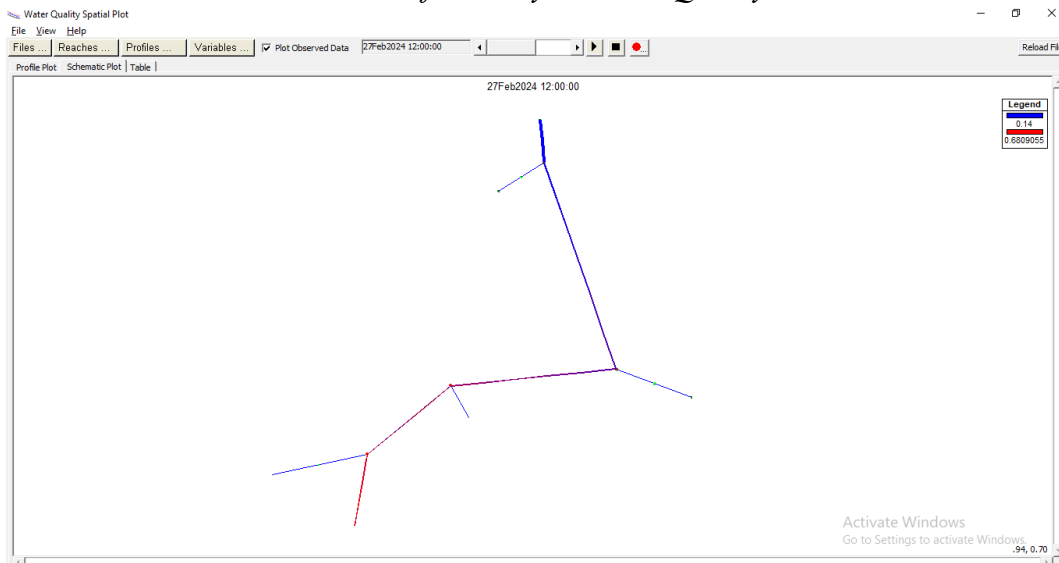
Proses *Water Quality Analysis HEC-RAS*



Cara Melihat Hasil Ranning *Water Quality Analysis*



Hasil Profile Analysis Water Quality



Hasil Schematic Plot Water Quality

Water Quality Spatial Plot

File View Help

Files... Reaches... Profiles... Variables... Plot Observed Data 27Feb2024 12:00:00

Profile Plot Schematic Plot Table

River	Reach	RS	WQ Cell Length (m)	Orthophosphate (mg/l)
1	Si Saddang Sawitto Hulu	600	US Boundary	0
2	Si Saddang Sawitto Hulu	600	300.00*	0.1466743
3	Si Saddang Sawitto Hulu	300.00**	0	0.1530952
4	Si Saddang Sawitto Hulu	0	DS Boundary	0
5				
6	Si Saddang Sawitto Hilir	5462	US Boundary	0
7	Si Saddang Sawitto Hilir	5462	4635.33*	0.1567776
8	Si Saddang Sawitto Hilir	4635.33*	3808.67**	0.1699879
9	Si Saddang Sawitto Hilir	3808.67**	2982	0.1934024
10	Si Saddang Sawitto Hilir	2982	1988.00**	0.2179882
11	Si Saddang Sawitto Hilir	1988.00**	994.00**	0.2459848
12	Si Saddang Sawitto Hilir	994.00**	0	0.2826122
13	Si Saddang Sawitto Hilir	0	DS Boundary	0
14				
15	Si Saddang Langga Hulu	3706	US Boundary	0
16	Si Saddang Langga Hulu	3706	2933.00**	0.3283192
17	Si Saddang Langga Hulu	2933.00**	2160	0.3491344
18	Si Saddang Langga Hulu	2160	1440.00**	0.3836991
19	Si Saddang Langga Hulu	1440.00**	720.00**	0.4178244
20	Si Saddang Langga Hulu	720.00**	0	0.4483869
21	Si Saddang Langga Hulu	0	DS Boundary	0
22				
23	Si Saddang Langga Tengah	2885	US Boundary	0
24	Si Saddang Langga Tengah	2885	885	0.4720707
25	Si Saddang Langga Tengah	885	442.50*	0.4727213
26	Si Saddang Langga Tengah	442.50*	0	0.5106112
27	Si Saddang Langga Tengah	0	DS Boundary	0
28				
29	Si Saddang Langga Hilir	2000	US Boundary	0
30	Si Saddang Langga Hilir	2000	1850	0.5584369
31	Si Saddang Langga Hilir	1850	1075.00**	0.5684369
32	Si Saddang Langga Hilir	1075.00**	150	0.5757429
33	Si Saddang Langga Hilir	150	0	0.6030524
34	Si Saddang Langga Hilir	0	DS Boundary	0
				0.6491055
				0.6809055
				0.6785069

Hasil Table Water Quality Analysis

Lampiran 4 Input yang disarankan untuk parameter nitrogen dan fosfat.

Profile Output Table - Standard Table 1											
HEC-RAS Plan: Plan 10 Profile: PF 1											Reload Data
Reach	River Sta	Profile	Q Total (m ³ /s)	Min Ch El (m)	W.S. Elev (m)	Crit W.S. (m)	E.G. Elev (m)	E.G. Slope (m/m)	Vel Chnl (m/s)	Flow Area (m ²)	Top Width (m)
Sawitto Hulu	600	PF 1	55.17	18.90	20.53	19.61	20.60	0.000670	1.13	48.99	30.98
Sawitto Hulu	300.00*	PF 1	55.17	18.80	20.34		20.41	0.000566	1.20	46.04	30.81
Sawitto Hulu	0	PF 1	55.17	18.70	20.08		20.18	0.001161	1.34	41.20	30.54
Sawitto Hilir	5462	PF 1	29.30	18.70	20.08		20.15	0.000860	1.12	26.16	19.84
Sawitto Hilir	4635.33*	PF 1	29.30	18.12	19.45		19.52	0.000675	1.16	25.18	19.88
Sawitto Hilir	3808.67*	PF 1	29.30	17.54	18.96		19.02	0.000544	1.08	27.01	20.14
Sawitto Hilir	2982	PF 1	29.30	16.96	18.49		18.54	0.000604	1.00	29.41	20.47
Sawitto Hilir	1988.00*	PF 1	29.30	16.47	17.97		18.02	0.000456	1.02	28.59	20.25
Sawitto Hilir	994.00*	PF 1	29.30	15.99	17.55		17.60	0.000398	0.98	29.82	20.21
Sawitto Hilir	0	PF 1	29.30	15.50	16.14	16.14	16.45	0.010940	2.49	11.78	18.85
Langga Hulu	3706	PF 1	12.98	15.50	16.43	16.05	16.52	0.000963	1.34	9.67	10.78
Langga Hulu	2933.00*	PF 1	12.98	15.08	16.01		16.10	0.000348	1.34	9.67	10.86
Langga Hulu	2160	PF 1	12.98	14.67	15.59		15.68	0.000970	1.34	9.67	10.97
Langga Hulu	1440.00*	PF 1	12.98	14.28	15.24		15.32	0.000301	1.28	10.17	11.15
Langga Hulu	720.00*	PF 1	12.98	13.89	15.13		15.18	0.000127	0.96	13.49	11.73
Langga Hulu	0	PF 1	12.98	13.50	15.04		15.07	0.000167	0.75	17.38	12.50
Langnga tengah	2885	PF 1	10.68	13.50	15.03		15.06	0.000190	0.77	13.85	10.00
Langnga tengah	885	PF 1	10.68	12.11	14.58	14.26	14.67	0.001916	1.32	8.07	10.00
Langnga tengah	442.50*	PF 1	10.68	11.80	13.26	13.08	13.39	0.000911	1.61	6.64	10.00
Langnga tengah	0	PF 1	10.68	11.50	12.62		12.68	0.000540	1.09	9.76	9.49
Langnga hilir	2000	PF 1	9.58	11.50	12.61		12.66	0.000437	0.98	9.75	9.49
Langnga hilir	1850	PF 1	9.58	11.40	12.56		12.60	0.000388	0.95	10.13	9.54
Langnga hilir	1075.00*	PF 1	9.58	11.10	12.25		12.30	0.000389	0.95	10.12	9.54
Langnga hilir	150	PF 1	9.58	10.80	11.69		11.77	0.000930	1.26	7.61	9.18
Langnga hilir	0	PF 1	9.58	10.70	11.22	11.22	11.47	0.005438	2.22	4.32	8.69

Profile Output Table 17 Februari 2024

Profile Output Table - Standard Table 1											
HEC-RAS Plan: Plan 10 Profile: PF 1											Reload Data
Reach	River Sta	Profile	Q Total (m ³ /s)	Min Ch El (m)	W.S. Elev (m)	Crit W.S. (m)	E.G. Elev (m)	E.G. Slope (m/m)	Vel Chnl (m/s)	Flow Area (m ²)	Top Width (m)
Sawitto Hulu	600	PF 1	35.47	18.90	20.25	19.43	20.29	0.000520	0.88	40.23	30.64
Sawitto Hulu	300.00*	PF 1	35.47	18.80	20.11		20.15	0.000397	0.91	39.02	30.54
Sawitto Hulu	0	PF 1	35.47	18.70	19.95		20.00	0.000663	0.95	37.26	30.39
Sawitto Hilir	5462	PF 1	24.08	18.70	19.93		19.99	0.000852	1.04	23.16	19.64
Sawitto Hilir	4635.33*	PF 1	24.08	18.12	19.29		19.35	0.000687	1.09	22.10	19.66
Sawitto Hilir	3808.67*	PF 1	24.08	17.54	18.79		18.84	0.000555	1.02	23.69	19.89
Sawitto Hilir	2982	PF 1	24.08	16.96	18.32		18.36	0.000601	0.93	25.97	20.19
Sawitto Hilir	1988.00*	PF 1	24.08	16.47	17.80		17.85	0.000454	0.95	25.25	20.00
Sawitto Hilir	994.00*	PF 1	24.08	15.99	17.40		17.44	0.000377	0.90	26.75	19.99
Sawitto Hilir	0	PF 1	24.08	15.50	16.06	16.06	16.34	0.011353	2.33	10.31	18.75
Langga Hulu	3706	PF 1	11.29	15.50	16.35	16.00	16.44	0.000963	1.28	8.84	10.71
Langga Hulu	2933.00*	PF 1	11.29	15.08	15.94		16.02	0.000346	1.27	8.86	10.79
Langga Hulu	2160	PF 1	11.29	14.67	15.52		15.60	0.000972	1.28	8.84	10.89
Langga Hulu	1440.00*	PF 1	11.29	14.28	15.12		15.21	0.000347	1.27	8.88	11.02
Langga Hulu	720.00*	PF 1	11.29	13.89	15.00		15.05	0.000139	0.94	11.97	11.55
Langga Hulu	0	PF 1	11.29	13.50	14.90		14.93	0.000173	0.72	15.67	12.34
Langnga tengah	2885	PF 1	8.64	13.50	14.90		14.93	0.000168	0.69	12.52	9.87
Langnga tengah	885	PF 1	8.64	12.11	14.51	14.20	14.58	0.001727	1.18	7.30	10.00
Langnga tengah	442.50*	PF 1	8.64	11.80	13.16	13.01	13.28	0.001009	1.53	5.63	10.00
Langnga tengah	0	PF 1	8.64	11.50	12.48		12.53	0.000540	1.02	8.49	9.31
Langnga hilir	2000	PF 1	7.74	11.50	12.48		12.52	0.000437	0.91	8.46	9.30
Langnga hilir	1850	PF 1	7.74	11.40	12.42		12.46	0.000382	0.87	8.85	9.36
Langnga hilir	1075.00*	PF 1	7.74	11.10	12.13		12.17	0.000372	0.87	8.93	9.37
Langnga hilir	150	PF 1	7.74	10.80	11.59		11.66	0.000885	1.15	6.73	9.05
Langnga hilir	0	PF 1	7.74	10.70	11.15	11.15	11.37	0.005631	2.07	3.73	8.60

Profile Output Table 27 Februari 2024

Profile Output Table - Standard Table 1											
HEC-RAS Plan: Plan 10 Profile: PF 1											Reload Data
Reach	River Sta	Profile	Q Total (m3/s)	Min Ch El (m)	W.S. Elev (m)	Crit W.S. (m)	E.G. Elev (m)	E.G. Slope (m/m)	Vel Chnl (m/s)	Flow Area (m2)	Top Width (m)
Sawitto Hulu	600	PF 1	54.28	18.90	20.53	19.60	20.59	0.000658	1.11	48.76	30.97
Sawitto Hulu	300.00*	PF 1	54.28	18.80	20.34		20.41	0.000551	1.18	45.96	30.81
Sawitto Hulu	0	PF 1	54.28	18.70	20.09		20.18	0.001103	1.31	41.44	30.55
Sawitto Hilir	5462	PF 1	29.50	18.70	20.09		20.15	0.000860	1.12	26.27	19.85
Sawitto Hilir	4635.33*	PF 1	29.50	18.12	19.46		19.52	0.000674	1.17	25.30	19.89
Sawitto Hilir	3808.67*	PF 1	29.50	17.54	18.96		19.02	0.000544	1.09	27.13	20.14
Sawitto Hilir	2982	PF 1	29.50	16.96	18.50		18.55	0.000604	1.00	29.54	20.48
Sawitto Hilir	1988.00*	PF 1	29.50	16.47	17.97		18.03	0.000456	1.03	28.71	20.26
Sawitto Hilir	994.00*	PF 1	29.50	15.99	17.55		17.60	0.000399	0.99	29.93	20.22
Sawitto Hilir	0	PF 1	29.50	15.50	16.14	16.14	16.46	0.010930	2.49	11.83	18.86
Langga Hulu	3706	PF 1	12.27	15.50	16.40	16.03	16.49	0.000963	1.32	9.33	10.75
Langga Hulu	2933.00*	PF 1	12.27	15.08	15.98		16.07	0.000349	1.32	9.32	10.83
Langga Hulu	2160	PF 1	12.27	14.67	15.56		15.65	0.000976	1.32	9.31	10.94
Langga Hulu	1440.00*	PF 1	12.27	14.28	15.20		15.28	0.000308	1.26	9.73	11.11
Langga Hulu	720.00*	PF 1	12.27	13.89	15.09		15.14	0.000127	0.94	13.02	11.68
Langga Hulu	0	PF 1	12.27	13.50	15.00		15.03	0.000163	0.73	16.89	12.50
Langnga tengah	2885	PF 1	10.06	13.50	15.00		15.02	0.000183	0.75	13.46	9.99
Langnga tengah	885	PF 1	10.06	12.11	14.56	14.24	14.64	0.001856	1.28	7.85	10.00
Langnga tengah	442.50*	PF 1	10.06	11.80	13.22	13.06	13.35	0.000943	1.59	6.33	10.00
Langnga tengah	0	PF 1	10.06	11.50	12.59		12.65	0.000519	1.06	9.51	9.45
Langnga hilir	2000	PF 1	9.18	11.50	12.59		12.63	0.000436	0.97	9.48	9.45
Langnga hilir	1850	PF 1	9.18	11.40	12.53		12.57	0.000386	0.93	9.86	9.50
Langnga hilir	1075.00*	PF 1	9.18	11.10	12.23		12.27	0.000385	0.93	9.87	9.50
Langnga hilir	150	PF 1	9.18	10.80	11.66		11.74	0.000924	1.24	7.41	9.15
Langnga hilir	0	PF 1	9.18	10.70	11.20	11.20	11.45	0.005470	2.19	4.19	8.67

Profile Output Table 04 Maret 2024

Lampiran 5 Water Quality Data Input.

Water Quality Data

File View Help

Water Quality Data

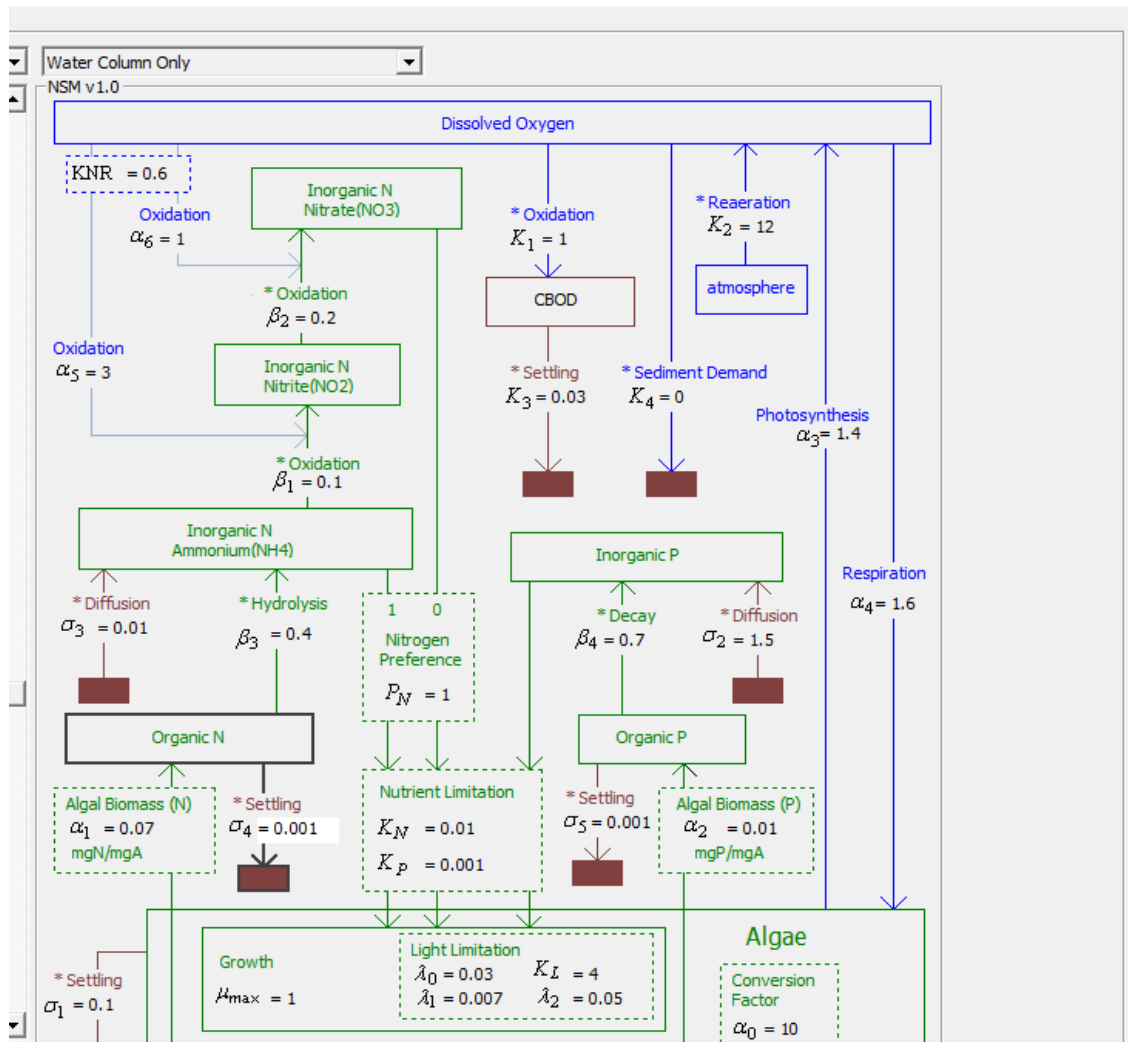
12FEB24

- BC Boundary Conditions
 - BC Tw (Water Temperature)
 - BC Alg (Algae)
 - BC DOX (Dissolved Oxygen)
 - BC CBOD (Carbonaceous BOD)
 - BC OrgN (Organic Nitrogen)
 - BC NH4 (Ammonium Nitrogen)
 - BC NO2 (Nitrite Nitrogen(NO2))
 - BC NO3 (Nitrate Nitrogen(NO3))
 - BC OrgP (Organic Phosphorus)
 - BC PO4 (Orthophosphate)
- IC Initial Conditions
- Dispersion Coefficients
- Shading
- Meteorology Datasets
 - New Met Station
- Nutrient Parameters
- Total Dissolved Gas Parameters
- Mass Injection
- Observed Data
 - Tw (Water Temperature)
 - Alg (Algae)
 - DOX (Dissolved Oxygen)
 - CBOD (Carbonaceous BOD)
 - OrgN (Organic Nitrogen)
 - NH4 (Ammonium Nitrogen)
 - NO2 (Nitrite Nitrogen(NO2))
 - NO3 (Nitrate Nitrogen(NO3))
 - OrgP (Organic Phosphorus)
 - PO4 (Orthophosphate)
- Reference Values

Nutrient Modeling Parameters

Restore Default Values... View Both Table and Schematic

Variable	Value	θ
ρ Respiration Rate day -1	0.05	1.047
P_N Nitrogen Preference	1	
σ_1 Settling Rate m day-1	0.1	1.024
Dissolved Oxygen		
α_3 Production per unit algal growth mgO/mgAp	1.4	
α_4 Uptake per unit algal respired mgO/mgAp	1.6	
α_{3b} Production per unit benthic algal growth mgO/mgAb	1.4	
α_{4b} Uptake per unit benthic algal respired mgO/mgAb	1.6	
α_5 Uptake per unit NH4 oxidized mgO/mgN	3	
α_6 Uptake per unit NO2 oxidized mgO/mgN	1	
K_2 Atmospheric Reaeration day -1	12	1.024
K_4 Sediment Demand day -1	0	1.06
CBOD		
K_1 Decay Rate day -1	1	1.047
K_3 Settling Rate day -1	0.03	1.024
Nitrogen		
β_3 OrgN->NH4 day -1	0.4	1.047
β_1 NH4->NO2 day -1	0.1	1.083
β_2 NO2->NO3 day -1	0.2	1.047
σ_4 Org-N Settling Rate day -1	0.001	1.024
σ_3 NH4 Benthos Source Rate mgN m-2 day -1	0.01	1.074
KNR Nitrification Inhibition Factor mg/L	0.6	
Phosphorus		
β_4 OrgP->InorgP day -1	0.7	1.047
σ_5 Org-P Settling Rate day -1	0.001	1.024
σ_2 Benthos Source Rate mgP m-2 day -1	1.5	1.074
Benthic Algae		
α_{0b} Biomass (Chl-a ratio) ugChab/mgAb	5	
α_{1b} Biomass (Nitrogen Fraction) mgN/mgAb	0.07	
α_{2b} Biomass (Phosphorus Fraction) mgP/mgAb	0.01	
μ_{bmax} Maximum Growth Rate day -1	0.3	1.047
Maximum Benthic Growth Rate Formulation	Multiplicative	
K_{lb} Growth Limitation (light) W m-2	6276	
K_{Nb} Growth Limitation (N) mgN/L	0.02	



Lampiran 6. Uji Nash-Sutcliffe

$$E_{Ns} = 1 - \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (Q_{Mi} - Q_{Si})^2}{\sum_{i=1}^n (Q_{Mi} - Q_M)^2} \quad (12)$$

dimana:

- E_{NS} : Koeffisien Nash-sutcliffe
 Q_{Si} : Nilai simulasi model (nilai pemodelan)
 Q_{Mi} : Nilai observasi (nilai hasil pengukuran)
 Q_M : Rata-rata nilai observasi (nilai hasil pengukuran)
 N : Jumlah data

	BOD	DO	NH3	Orthophospahte	Temperature	Tanggal Sampel
TS 1	15	6.8	0.1	0.1	27.4	17 Februari 2024
TS 2	10	6.2	0.2	0.12	29.9	
TS 3	6	5.2	0.37	0.19	32.1	
TS 4	4	4	0.47	0.27	34.6	
TS 5	3	3.5	0.5	0.3	35.2	
TS 1	18	4.8	0.18	0.14	29	27 Februari 2024
TS 2	12	4.6	0.28	0.15	31.2	
TS 3	8	3.3	0.45	0.25	33.1	
TS 4	7	3.2	0.5	0.27	35.1	
TS 5	6	2.9	0.53	0.27	35.8	
TS 1	13.6	4.2	0.24	0.15	28.6	04 Maret 2024
TS 2	9	3.4	0.31	0.21	28.9	
TS 3	8	3.2	0.4	0.4	28.5	
TS 4	7	3	0.47	0.45	28.4	
TS 5	5	2.2	0.52	0.48	29.1	

Data Hasil Observasi

	BOD	DO	NH3	Orthophospahte	Temperature	Tanggal Sampel
TS 1	14.80	5.27	0.20	0.14	28.4	17 Februari 2024
TS 2	13.96	5.64	0.20	0.23	30.4	
TS 3	12.13	5.93	0.19	0.35	33.12	
TS 4	9.02	6.17	0.19	0.39	34.66	
TS 5	6.58	6.3	0.30	0.53	37.04	
TS 1	14.80	5.27	0.20	0.14	28.46	27 Februari 2024
TS 2	13.84	5.69	0.20	0.25	28.45	
TS 3	12.46	5.54	0.23	0.42	29.45	
TS 4	10.48	5.45	0.27	0.49	30.89	
TS 5	7.65	5.27	0.40	0.69	32.23	
TS 1	14.80	5.27	0.20	0.14	28.46	04 Maret 2024
TS 2	13.84	5.69	0.20	0.25	30.4	
TS 3	12.46	5.54	0.23	0.42	33.13	
TS 4	10.48	5.45	0.27	0.49	34.02	
TS 5	7.65	5.27	0.40	0.69	34.8	

Data Hasil Simulasi

TS	Vobs	Vs	$(Q_{mi} - Q_{si})^2$	Qm	$(Q_{mi} - Q_m)^2$	$\sum_{i=1}^n (Q_{mi} - Q_{si})^2$	$\sum_{i=1}^n (Q_{mi} - Q_m)^2$	$1 - \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (Q_{mi} - Q_{si})^2}{\sum_{i=1}^n (Q_{mi} - Q_m)^2}$
1	0.93	1.13	0.039	0.9044	0.0046	0.07	0.0128	0.81
	0.83	0.88	0.002		0.001			
	1	1.11	0.026		0.007			
2	0.84	1.00	0.025	0.86	0.000	0.04	0.0009	0.98
	0.86	0.93	0.004		0.000			
	0.89	1.00	0.013		0.001			
3	1.20	1.34	0.020	1.2	0.000	0.04	0.0018	0.95
	1.17	1.28	0.012		0.001			
	1.23	1.32	0.008		0.001			
4	1.21	1.32	0.012	1.09	0.014	0.09	0.0219	0.76
	1.04	1.17	0.017		0.003			
	1.02	1.27	0.063		0.005			
5	1.05	1.32	0.073	1.15	0.010	0.039	0.0614	0.84
	1.30	1.15	0.023		0.023			
	0.98	1.52	0.292		0.029			

Uji Nash-Sutchliffe V (kecepatan)

TS	NH4obs	NH4s	$(Q_{mi} - Q_{si})^2$	Qm	$(Q_{mi} - Q_m)^2$	$\sum_{i=1}^n (Q_{mi} - Q_{si})^2$	$\sum_{i=1}^n (Q_{mi} - Q_m)^2$	$1 - \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (Q_{mi} - Q_{si})^2}{\sum_{i=1}^n (Q_{mi} - Q_m)^2}$
1	0.1	0.20	0.01000	0.1744	0.00554	0.01	0.0103	0.16
	0.18	0.20	0.00040		0.00003			
	0.243333	0.20	0.00188		0.00475			
2	0.2	0.20	0.00000	0.2633	0.00401	0.02	0.0065	0.64
	0.28	0.20	0.00626		0.00028			
	0.31	0.20	0.01190		0.00218			
3	0.37	0.19	0.03254	0.4067	0.16538	0.11	0.1673	-0.48
	0.45	0.23	0.05007		0.00188			
	0.4	0.23	0.03019		0.00004			
4	0.47	0.19	0.07639	0.48	0.00010	0.17	0.0006	1
	0.5	0.27	0.05087		0.00040			
	0.47	0.27	0.03823		0.00010			
5	0.5	0.30	0.04171	0.5167	0.00028	0.07	0.0005	0.99
	0.53	0.40	0.01719		0.00018			
	0.52	0.40	0.01467		0.00001			

Uji Nash-Sutchliffe NH4

TS	ORTHOobs	ORTHOs	$(Q_{mi}-Q_{si})^2$	Qm	$(Q_{mi}-Q_m)^2$	$\sum_{i=1}^n (Q_{Mi} - Q_{Si})^2$	$\sum_{i=1}^n (Q_{Mi} - Q_M)^2$	$1 - \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (Q_{Mi} - Q_{Si})^2}{\sum_{i=1}^n (Q_{Mi} - Q_M)^2}$
1	0.10	0.14	0.00160	0.13	0.00097	0.00	0.0015	0.13
	0.14	0.14	0.00000		0.00008			
	0.15	0.14	0.00018		0.00049			
2	0.12	0.23	0.01133	0.16	0.00160	0.02	0.0042	0.81
	0.15	0.25	0.00975		0.00010			
	0.21	0.25	0.00150		0.00250			
3	0.19	0.35	0.02575	0.28	0.00810	0.06	0.0234	0.59
	0.25	0.42	0.03056		0.00090			
	0.40	0.42	0.00062		0.01440			
4	0.27	0.39	0.01407	0.33	0.00360	0.06	0.0216	0.65
	0.27	0.49	0.04626		0.00360			
	0.45	0.49	0.00123		0.01440			
5	0.30	0.53	0.05235	0.35	0.00250	0.27	0.0256	0.91
	0.27	0.69	0.17616		0.00640			
	0.48	0.69	0.04398		0.01690			

Uji Nash-Sutcliffe Orthophosphate

TS	BODobs	BODs	$(Q_{mi}-Q_{si})^2$	Qm	$(Q_{mi}-Q_m)^2$	$\sum_{i=1}^n (Q_{Mi} - Q_{Si})^2$	$\sum_{i=1}^n (Q_{Mi} - Q_M)^2$	$1 - \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (Q_{Mi} - Q_{Si})^2}{\sum_{i=1}^n (Q_{Mi} - Q_M)^2}$
1	15	14.80	0.04	15.556	0.3086	11.56	9.8519	0.15
	18	14.8	10.24		5.9753			
	13.66667	14.8	1.28		3.5679			
2	10	13.96	15.68	10.33	0.1111	42.49	4.6667	0.89
	12	13.84	3.39		2.7778			
	9	13.84	23.43		1.7778			
3	6	5.07	0.86	7.33	1.7778	17.00	2.6667	0.84
	8	5.12	8.29		0.4444			
	8	5.2	7.84		0.4444			
4	4	9.02	25.20	6	4.0000	37.90	6.0000	0.84
	7	10.48	12.11		1.0000			
	7	6.23	0.59		1.0000			
5	3	6.58	12.82	4.7667	3.1211	22.26	6.1267	0.72
	6.5	7.65	1.32		3.0044			
	4.8	7.65	8.12		0.0011			

Uji Nash-Sutcliffe BOD

TS	DOobs	DOs	$(Q_{mi} - Q_{si})^2$	Qm	$(Q_{mi} - Q_m)^2$	$\sum_{i=1}^n (Q_{mi} - Q_{si})^2$	$\sum_{i=1}^n (Q_{mi} - Q_m)^2$	$1 - \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (Q_{mi} - Q_{si})^2}{\sum_{i=1}^n (Q_{mi} - Q_m)^2}$
1	6.8	5.27	2.3409	5.2667	2.351	3.71	3.70	0.00
	4.8	5.27	0.2209		0.218			
	4.2	5.27	1.1449		1.138			
2	6.2	5.64	0.3136	4.7333	2.151	6.75	3.94	0.41
	4.6	5.69	1.1881		0.018			
	3.4	5.69	5.2441		1.778			
3	5.2	5.93	0.5329	3.9	1.690	11.03	2.54	0.77
	3.3	5.54	5.0176		0.360			
	3.2	5.54	5.4756		0.490			
4	4	6.17	4.7089	3.4	0.360	15.77	0.56	0.96
	3.2	5.45	5.0625		0.040			
	3	5.45	6.0025		0.160			
5	3.5	6.3	7.84	2.8667	0.401	22.88	0.84	0.96
	2.9	5.27	5.6169		0.001			
	2.2	5.27	9.4249		0.444			

Uji Nash-Sutchliffe DO

TS	TEMPobs	TEMPs	$(Q_{mi} - Q_{si})^2$	Qm	$(Q_{mi} - Q_m)^2$	$\sum_{i=1}^n (Q_{mi} - Q_{si})^2$	$\sum_{i=1}^n (Q_{mi} - Q_m)^2$	$1 - \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (Q_{mi} - Q_{si})^2}{\sum_{i=1}^n (Q_{mi} - Q_m)^2}$
1	27.40	28.40	1.000	28.344	0.892	1.32	1.4052	-0.06
	29.00	28.46	0.292		0.430			
	28.63	28.46	0.030		0.083			
2	29.90	30.40	0.250	30	0.010	10.06	2.6600	0.74
	31.20	28.45	7.563		1.440			
	28.90	30.40	2.250		1.210			
3	32.10	33.12	1.040	31.23	0.751	35.80	11.7067	0.67
	33.10	29.45	13.323		3.484			
	28.50	33.13	21.437		7.471			
4	34.60	34.66	0.004	32.7	3.610	49.31	27.8600	0.44
	35.10	30.89	17.724		5.760			
	28.40	34.02	31.584		18.490			
5	35.20	37.04	3.386	33.367	3.361	48.62	27.4867	0.43
	35.80	32.23	12.745		5.921			
	29.10	34.80	32.490		18.204			

Uji Nash-Sutchliffe Temperatur

Lampiran 7. Uji Kesalahan Relatif

$$\text{Kesalahan Relatif (KR)} = \frac{(D_L - D_p)}{(D_p)} \times 100\% \quad (8)$$

dimana:

KR : Kesalahan relatif
DL : Data lapangan
DP : Data Pemodelan

TS	Vobs	Vs	$\sum_{i=1}^n DL$	$\sum_{i=1}^n DP$	$\frac{(D_L - D_p)}{(D_p)} \times 100\%$
1	0.93	1.13	2.71	3.12	0.13%
	0.83	0.88			
	1	1.11			
2	0.84	1.00	2.59	2.93	0.12%
	0.86	0.93			
	0.89	1.00			
3	1.20	1.34	3.27	3.76	0.09%
	1.17	1.28			
	1.23	1.32			
4	1.21	1.32	3.27	3.76	0.13%
	1.04	1.17			
	1.02	1.27			
5	1.05	1.32	3.33	3.99	0.17%
	1.30	1.15			
	0.98	1.52			

Uji Kesalahan Relatif V (Kecepatan)

TS	NH4obs	NH4s	$\sum_{i=1}^n DL$	$\sum_{i=1}^n DP$	$\frac{(D_L - D_p)}{(D_p)} \times 100\%$
1	0.1	0.20	0.52	0.60	0.13%
	0.18	0.20			
	0.243333	0.20			
2	0.2	0.20	0.79	0.60	0.31%
	0.28	0.20			
	0.31	0.20			
3	0.37	0.19	1.22	0.64	0.9%
	0.45	0.23			
	0.4	0.23			
4	0.47	0.19	1.44	0.74	0.939%
	0.5	0.27			
	0.47	0.27			
5	0.5	0.30	1.55	1.09	0.417%
	0.53	0.40			
	0.52	0.40			

Uji Kesalahan Relatif NH4

TS	ORTHOobs	ORTHOs	$\sum_{i=1}^n DL$	$\sum_{i=1}^n DP$	$\frac{(D_L - D_p)}{(D_p)} \times 100\%$
1	0.10	0.14	0.39	0.42	0.06%
	0.14	0.14			
	0.15	0.14			
2	0.12	0.23	0.48	0.72	0.34%
	0.15	0.25			
	0.21	0.25			
3	0.19	0.35	0.84	1.20	0.3%
	0.25	0.42			
	0.40	0.42			
4	0.27	0.39	0.99	1.36	0.27%
	0.27	0.49			
	0.45	0.49			
5	0.30	0.53	1.05	1.91	0.45%
	0.27	0.69			
	0.48	0.69			

Uji Kesalahan Relatif Orthophosphate

TS	BODobs	BODs	$\sum_{i=1}^n DL$	$\sum_{i=1}^n DP$	$\frac{(D_L - D_p)}{(D_p)} \times 100\%$
1	15	14.80	46.67	44.40	0.051%
	18	14.8			
	13.66667	14.8			
2	10	13.96	31.00	41.64	0.26%
	12	13.84			
	9	13.84			
3	6	5.07	22.00	15.39	0.429%
	8	5.12			
	8	5.2			
4	4	9.02	18.00	25.73	0.3%
	7	10.48			
	7	6.23			
5	3	6.58	14.30	21.88	0.35%
	6.5	7.65			
	4.8	7.65			

Uji Kesalahan Relatif BOD

TS	DOobs	DOs	$\sum_{i=1}^n DL$	$\sum_{i=1}^n DP$	$\frac{(D_L - D_p)}{(D_p)} \times 100\%$
1	6.8	5.27	15.80	15.81	0.0006%
	4.8	5.27			
	4.2	5.27			
2	6.2	5.64	14.20	17.02	0.1656%
	4.6	5.69			
	3.4	5.69			
3	5.2	5.93	11.70	17.01	0.31216%
	3.3	5.54			
	3.2	5.54			
4	4	6.17	10.20	17.07	0.4024%
	3.2	5.45			
	3	5.45			
5	3.5	6.3	8.60	16.84	0.489%
	2.9	5.27			
	2.2	5.27			

Uji Kesalahan Relatif DO

TS	TEMPobs	TEMPs	$\sum_{i=1}^n DL$	$\sum_{i=1}^n DP$	$\frac{(D_L - D_p)}{(D_p)} \times 100\%$
1	27.40	28.40	85.03	85.32	0.003%
	29.00	28.46			
	28.63	28.46			
2	29.90	30.40	90.00	89.25	0.008%
	31.20	28.45			
	28.90	30.40			
3	32.10	33.12	93.70	95.70	0.02%
	33.10	29.45			
	28.50	33.13			
4	34.60	34.66	98.10	99.57	0.014%
	35.10	30.89			
	28.40	34.02			
5	35.20	37.04	100.10	104.07	0.038%
	35.80	32.23			
	29.10	34.80			

Uji Kesalahan Temperatur

Lampiran 8. Dokumentasi Penelitian

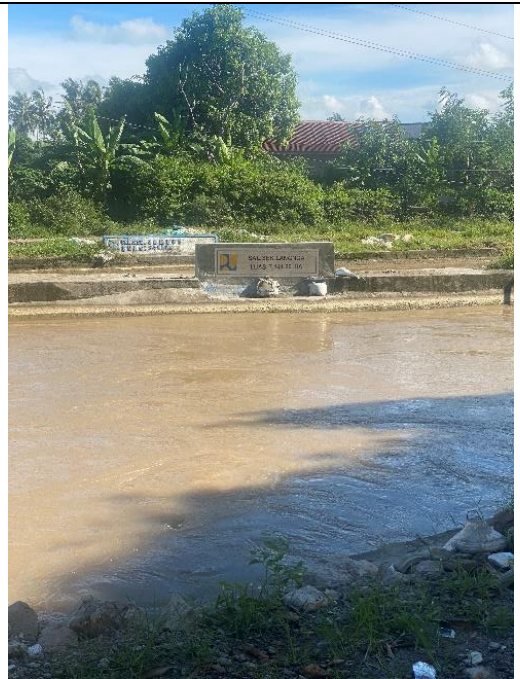
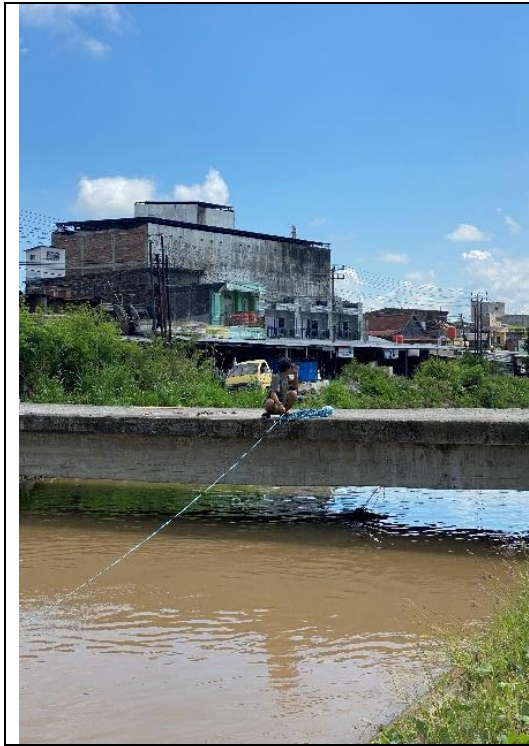
ALAT SAMPLING





SURVEY AWAL

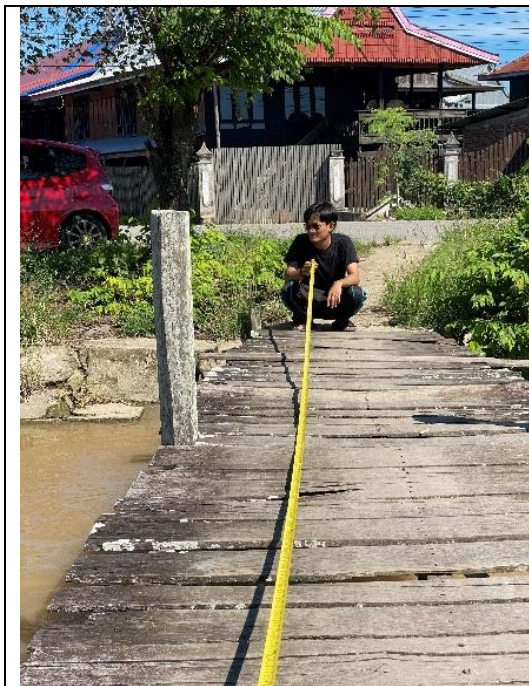


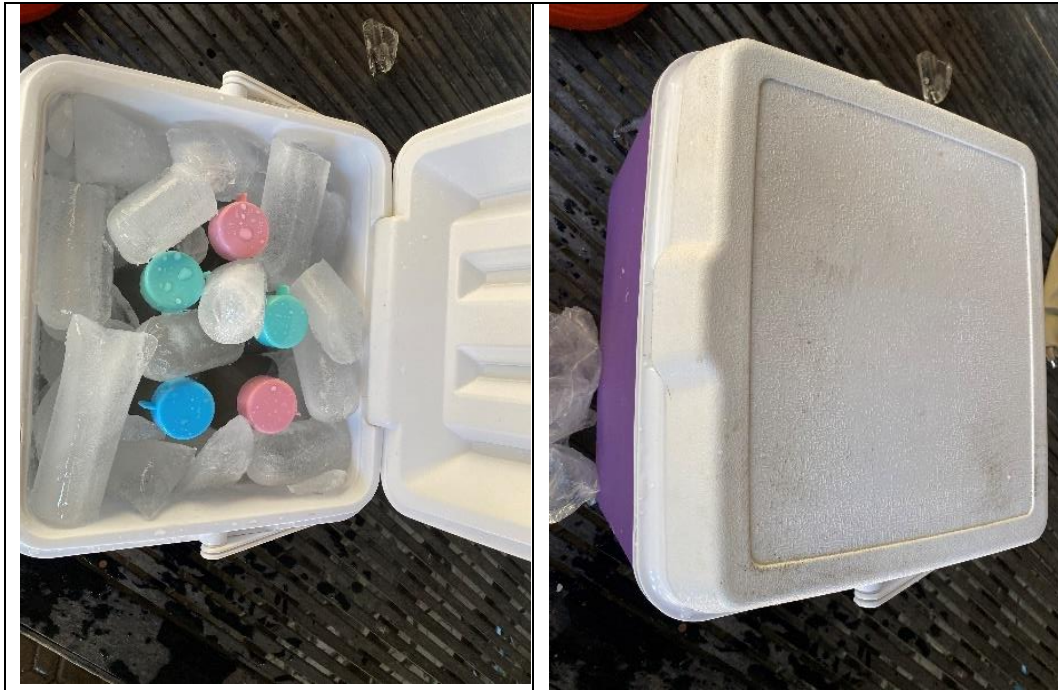




SURVEY 17 FEBRUARI 2024

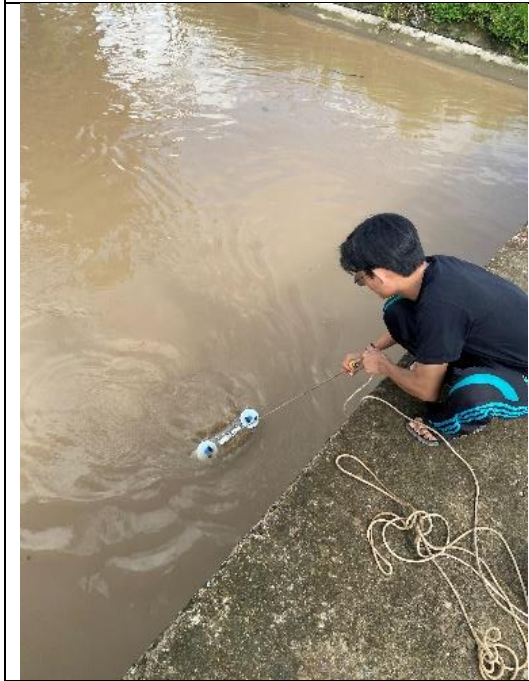
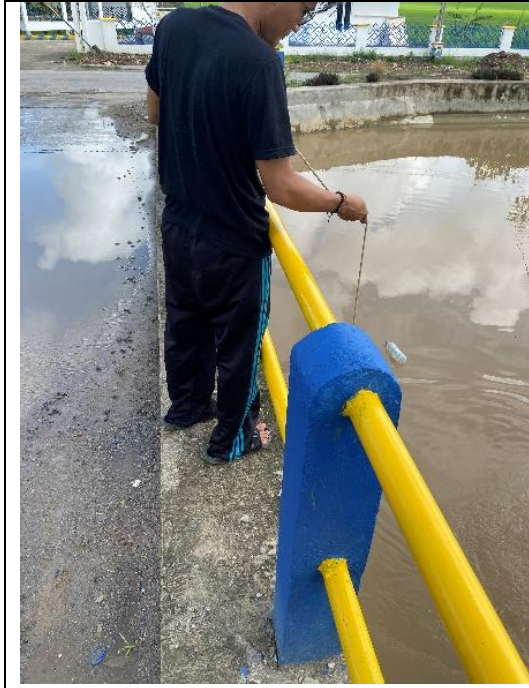






SURVEY 27 FEBRUARI 2024





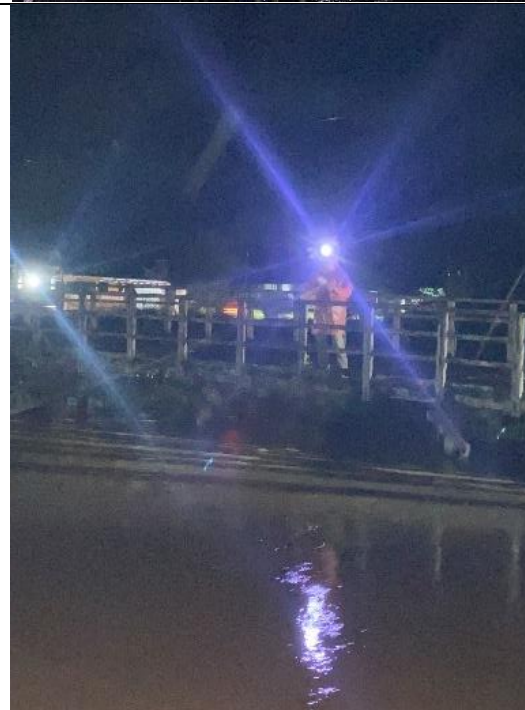
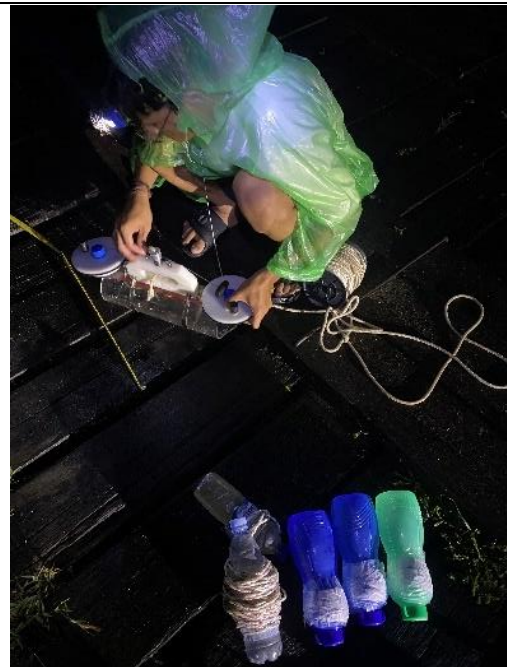
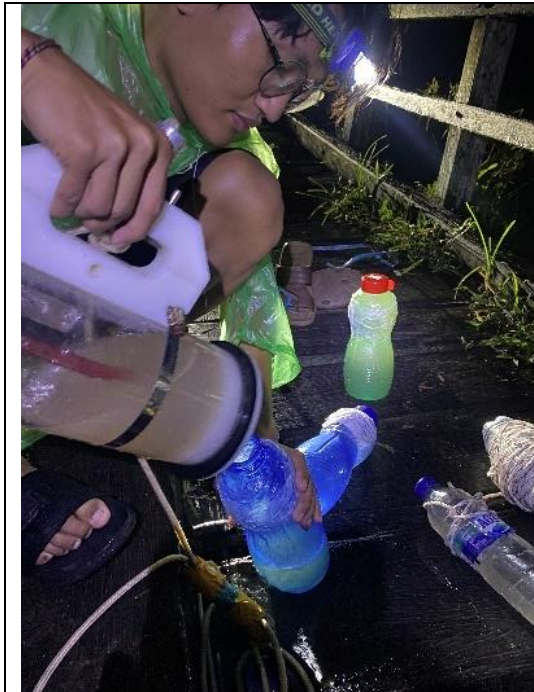




SURVEY HUJAN (14 MARET 2024)







ANALISIS LABORATORIUM

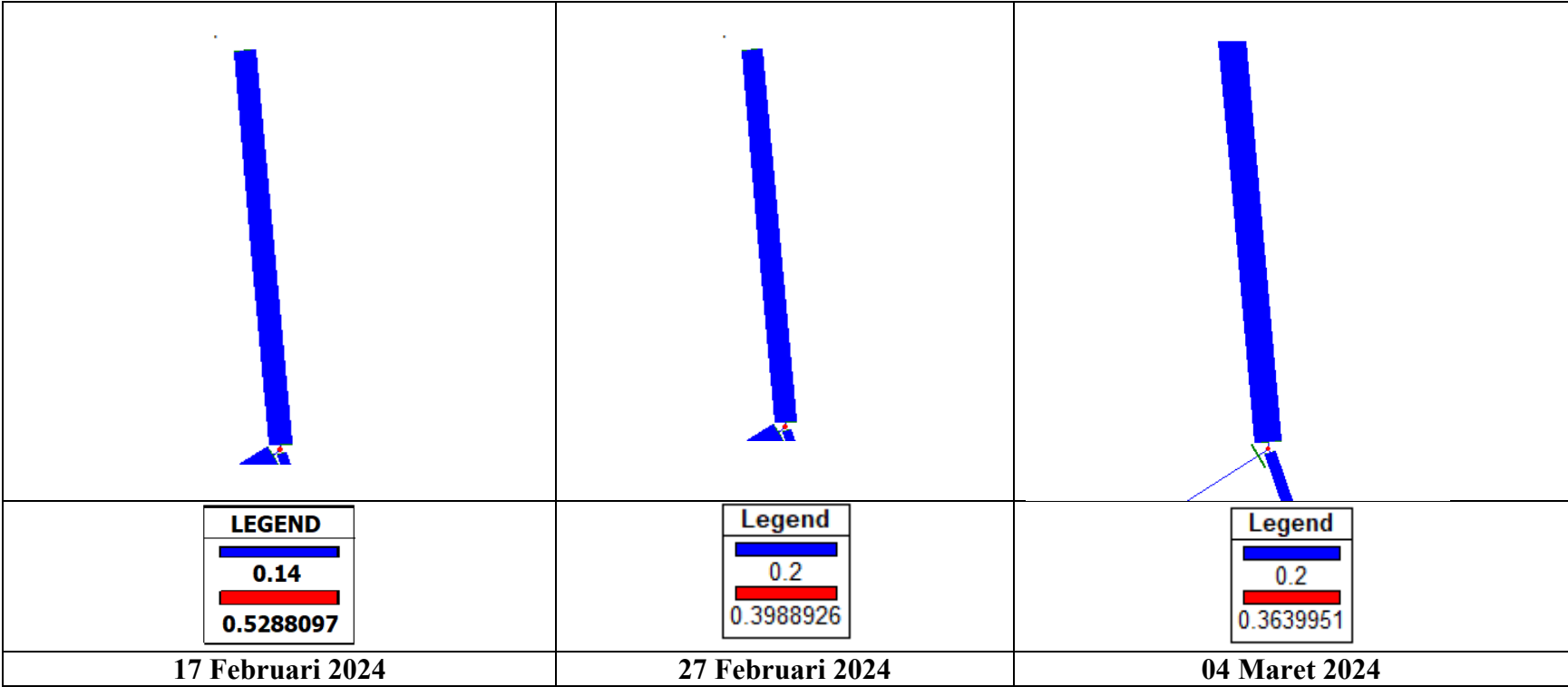




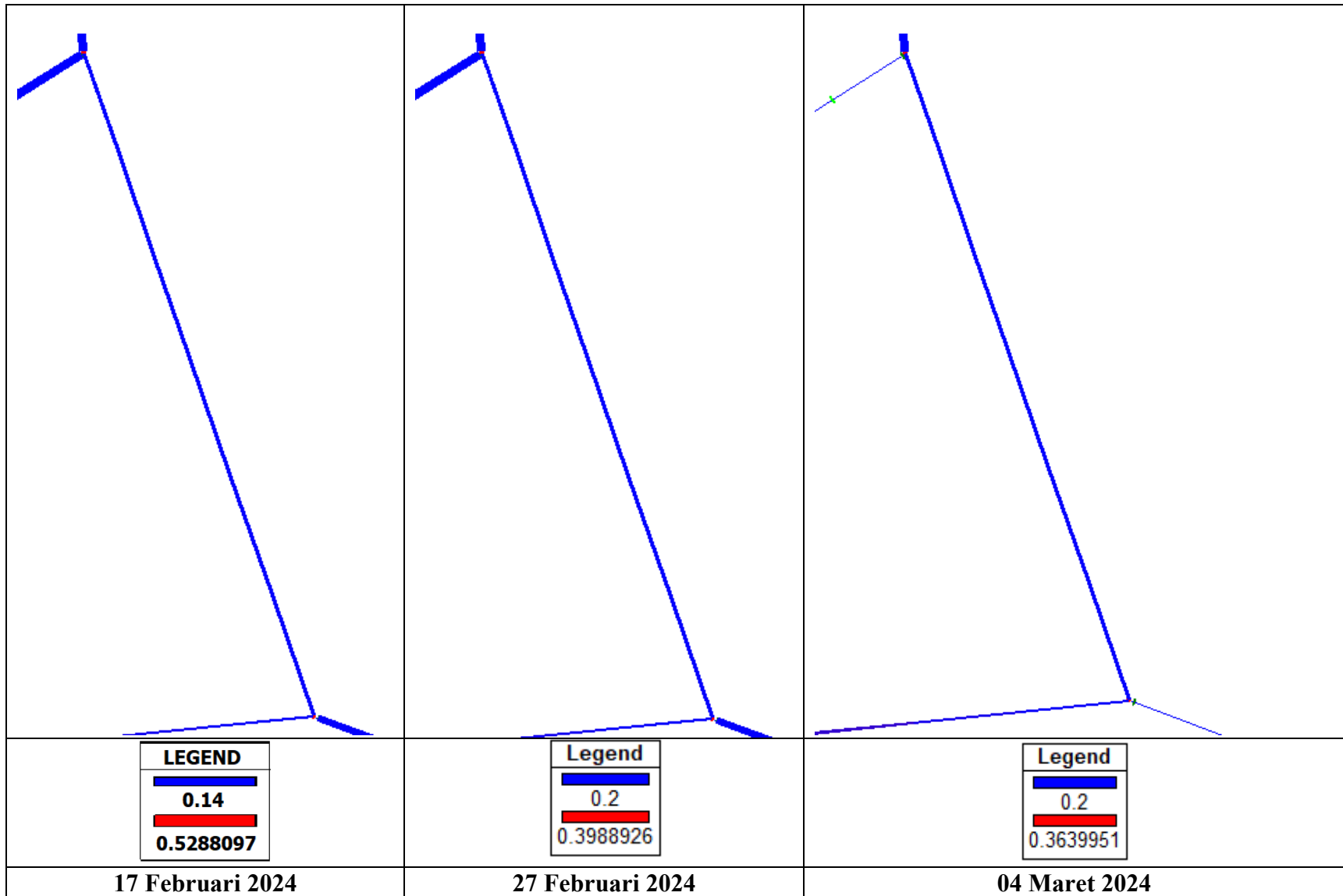


Lampiran 9 Plot penyebaran parameter kualitas air Sungai Saddang

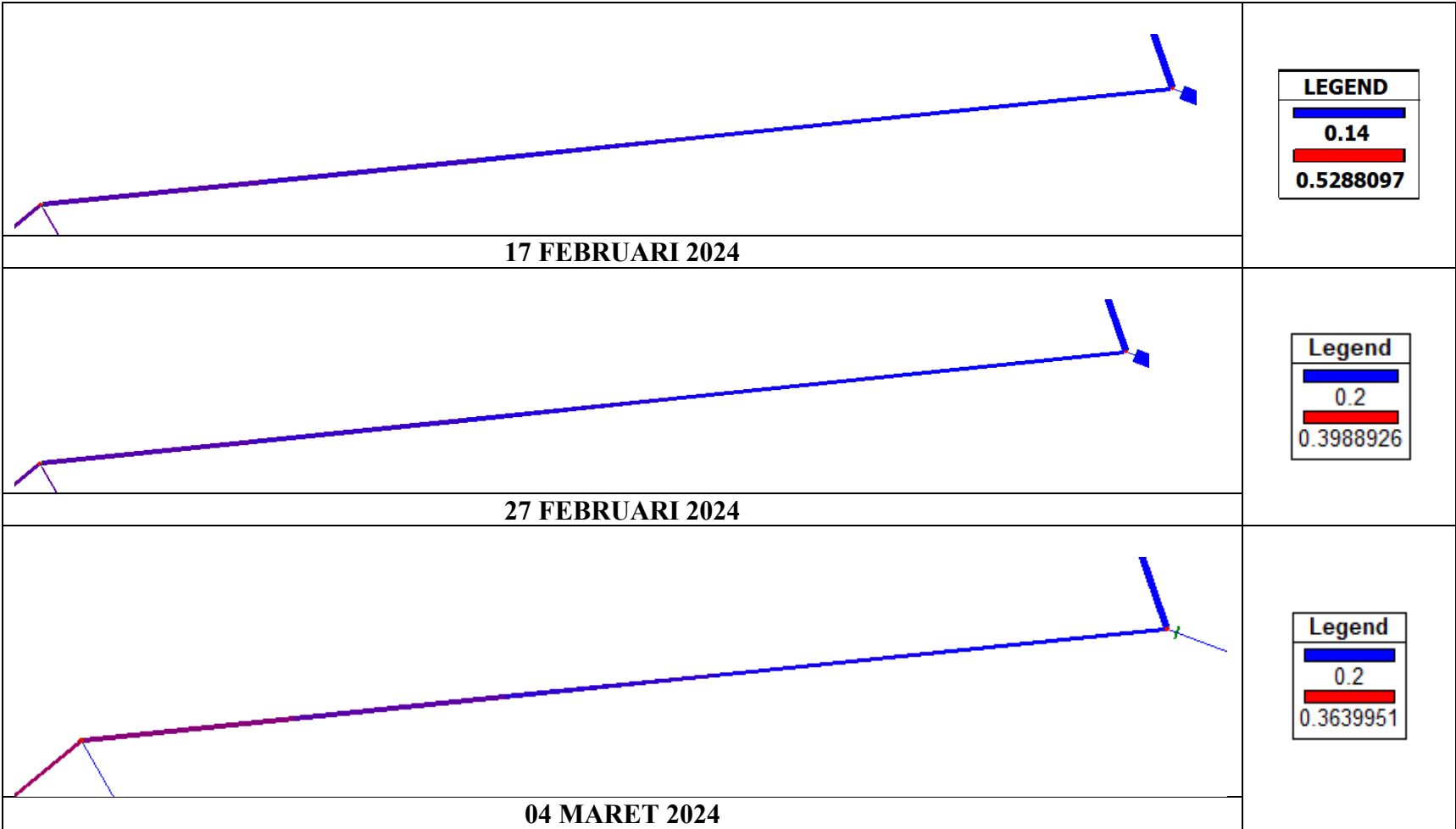
KONDISI NH4 REACH SAWITTO HULU (RSHI)



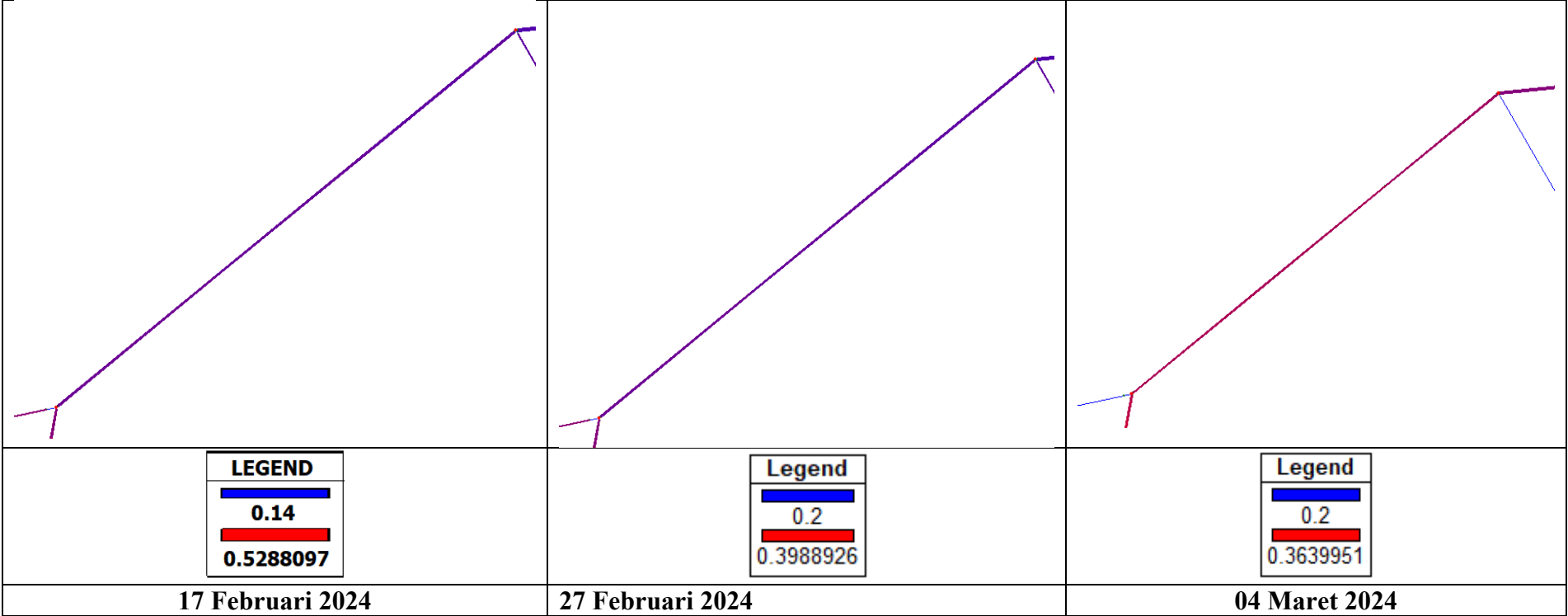
KONDISI NH4 REACH SAWITTO HILIR (RSHI)



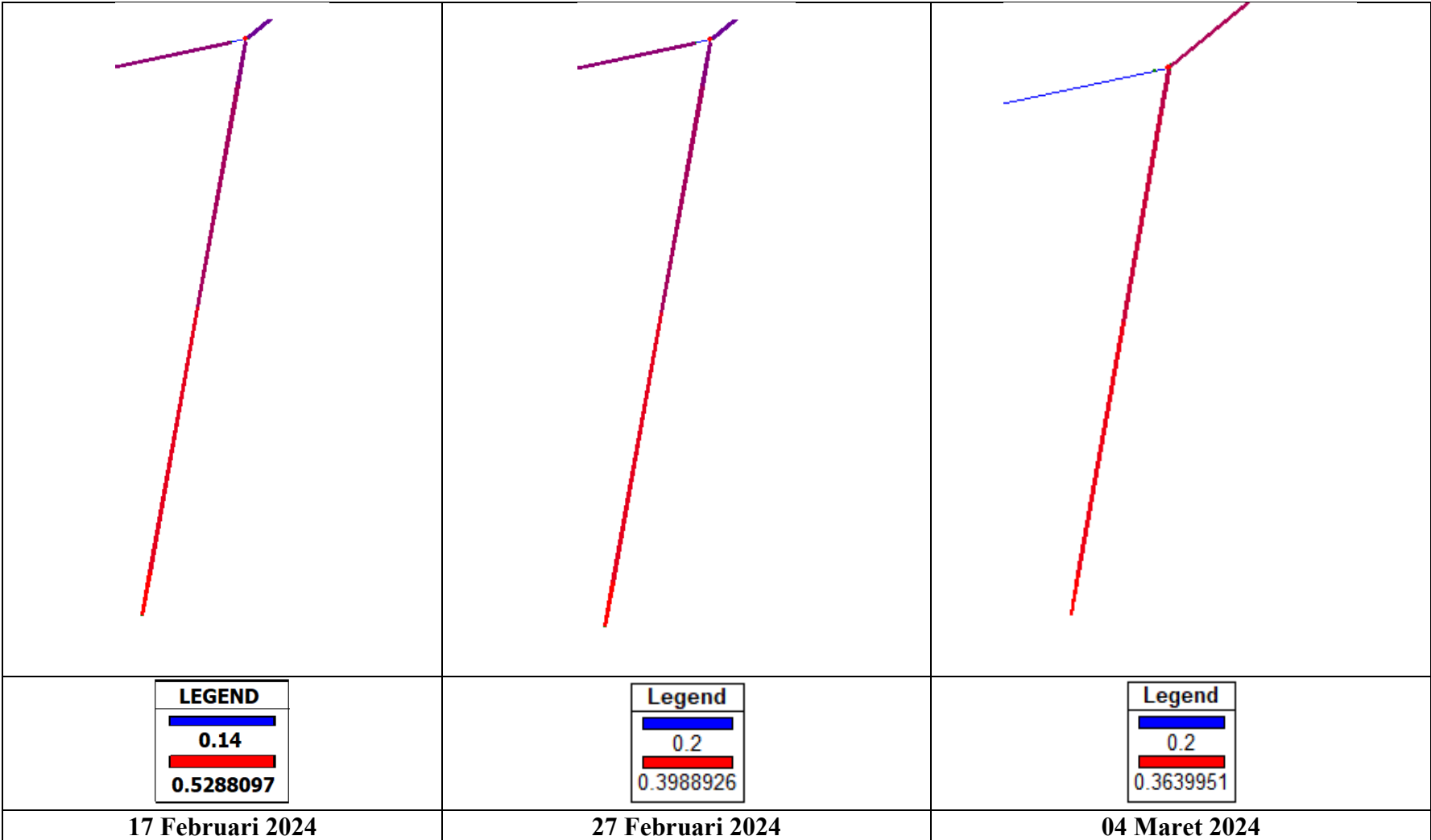
KONDISI NH4 REACH LANGGA HULU (RLHU)



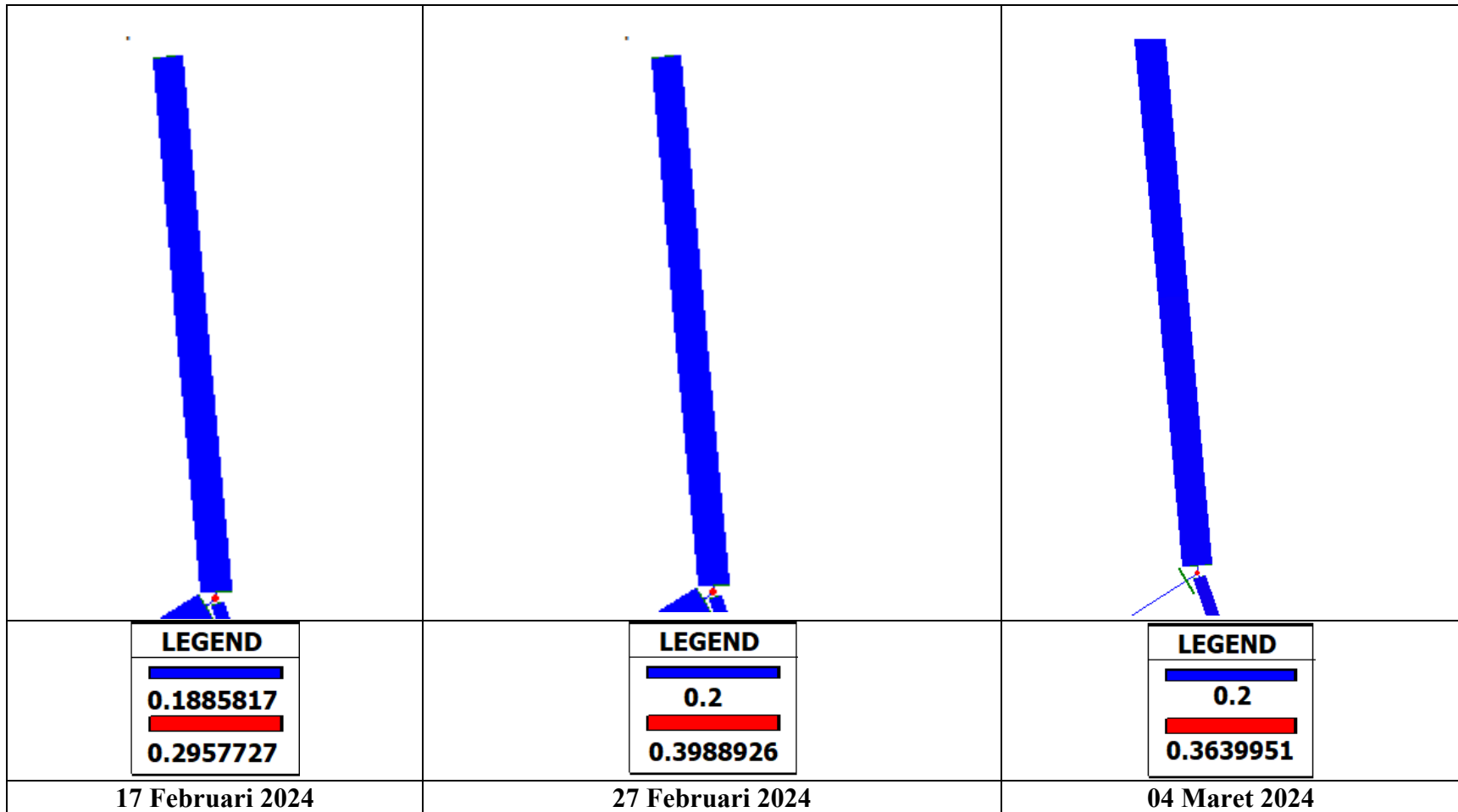
KONDISI NH4 REACH LANGNGA TENGAH (RLHT)



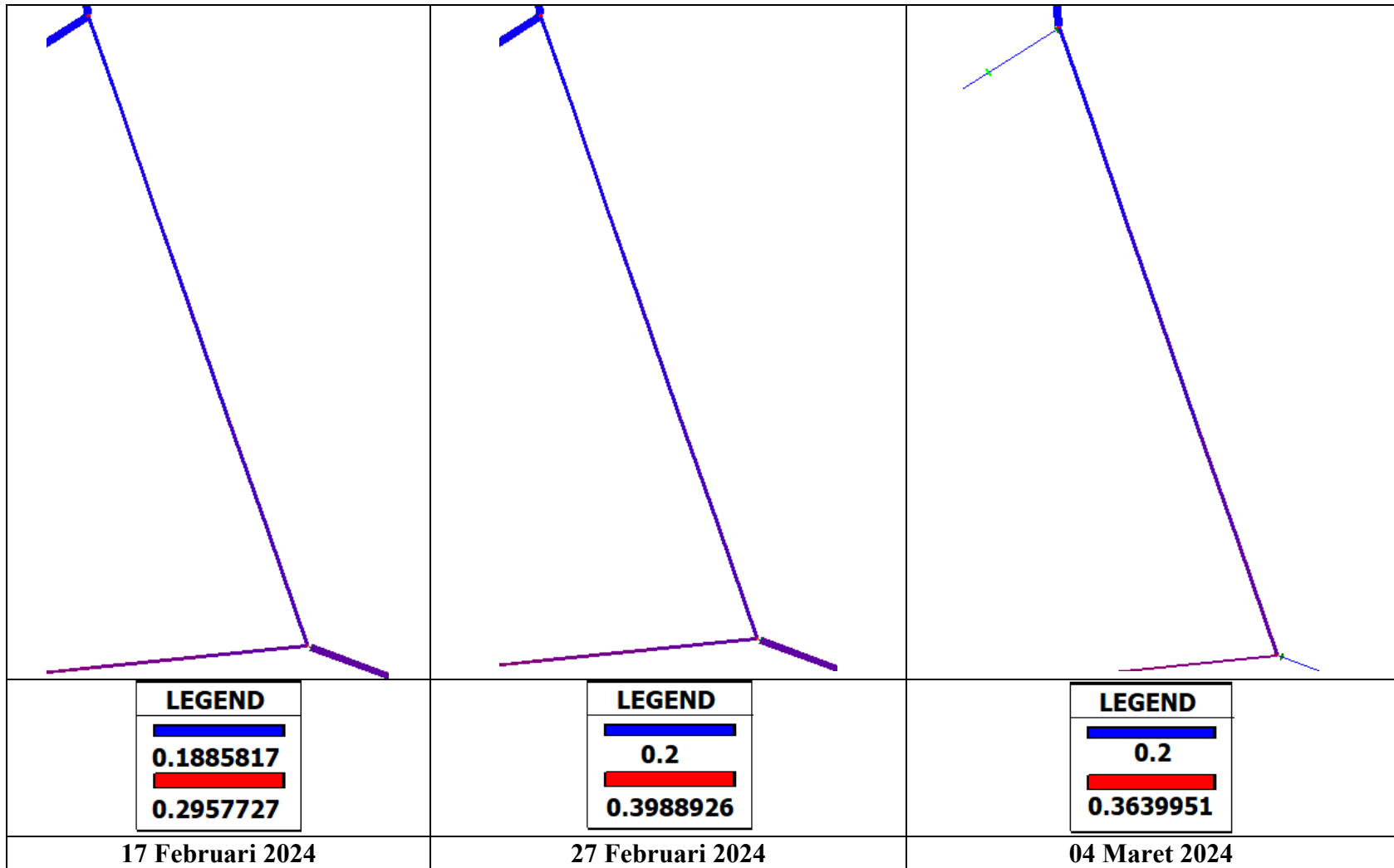
KONDISI NH4 REACH LANGNGA HILIR (RLHI)



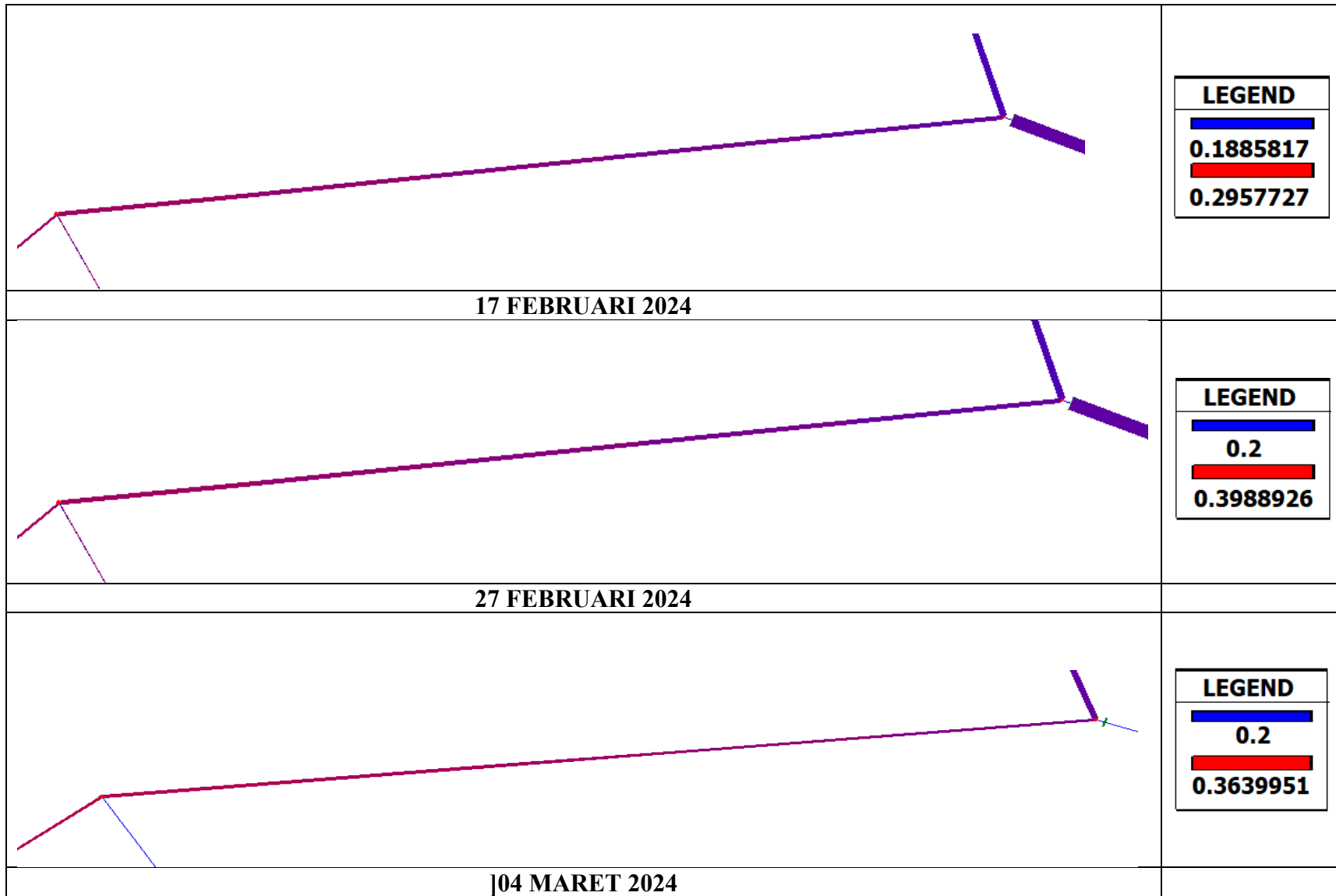
KONDISI ORTHOPHOSPHAT REACH SAWITTO HULU (RSHI)



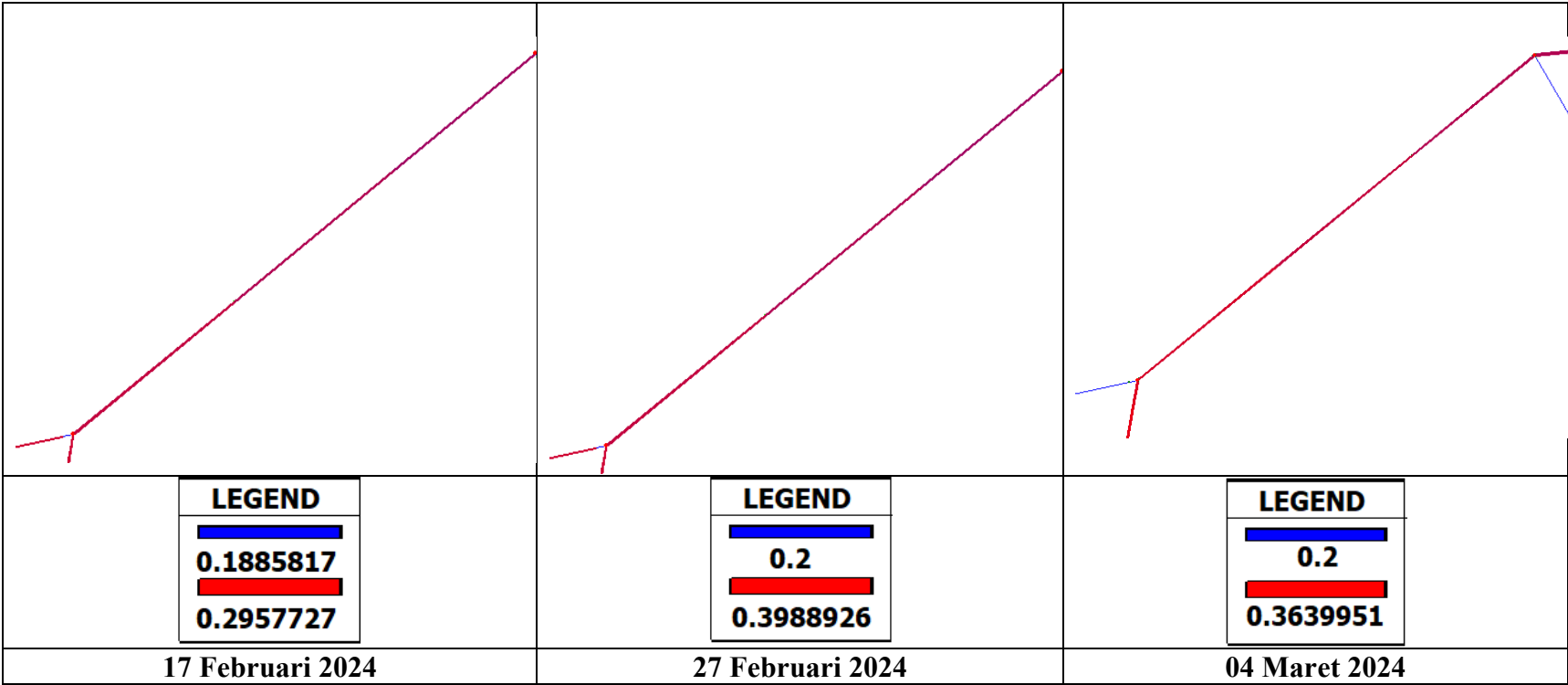
KONDISI ORTHOPHOSPHAT REACH SAWITTO HILIR (RSHI)



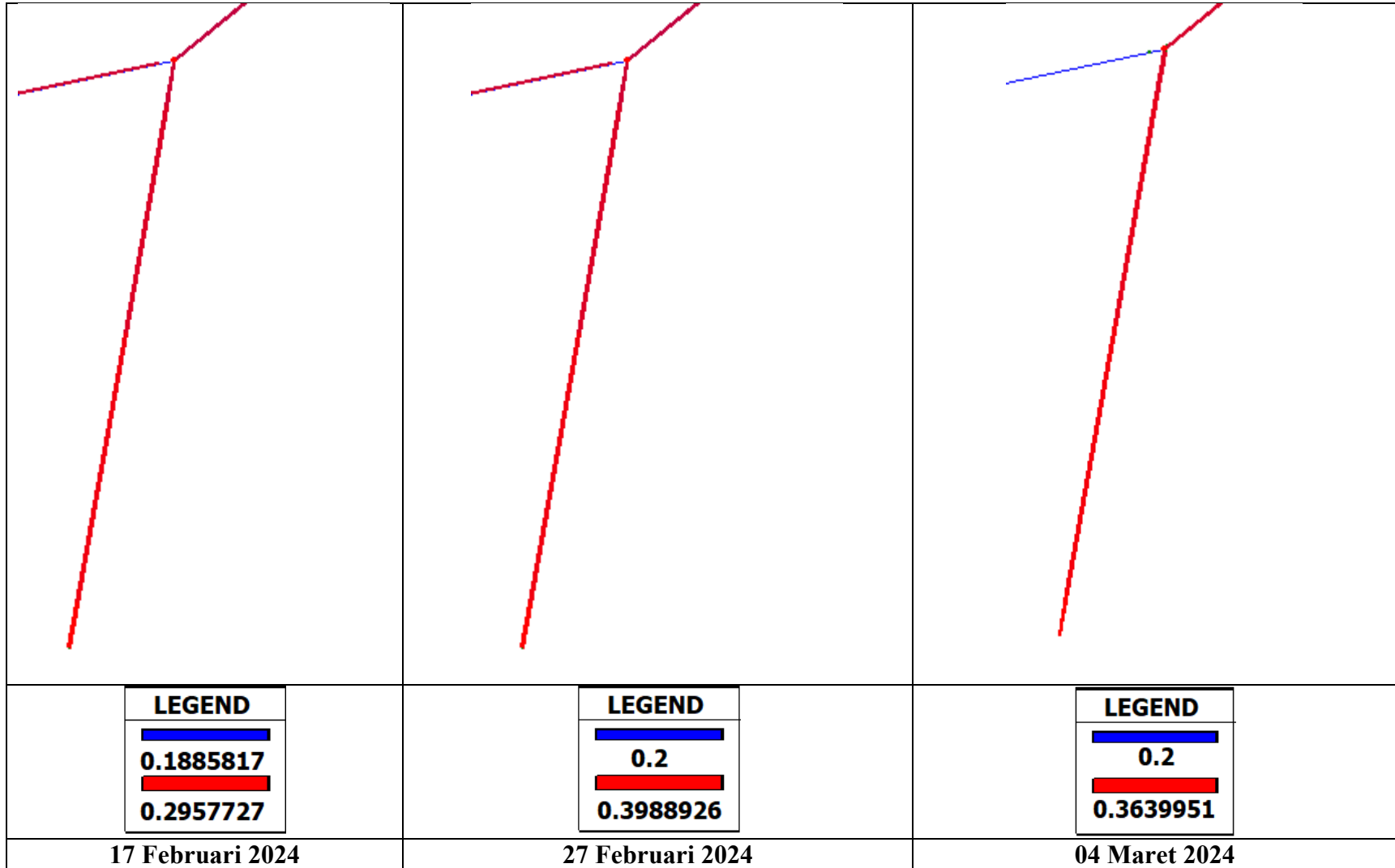
KONDISI ORTHOPHOSPHAT REACH LANGGA HULU (RLHU)



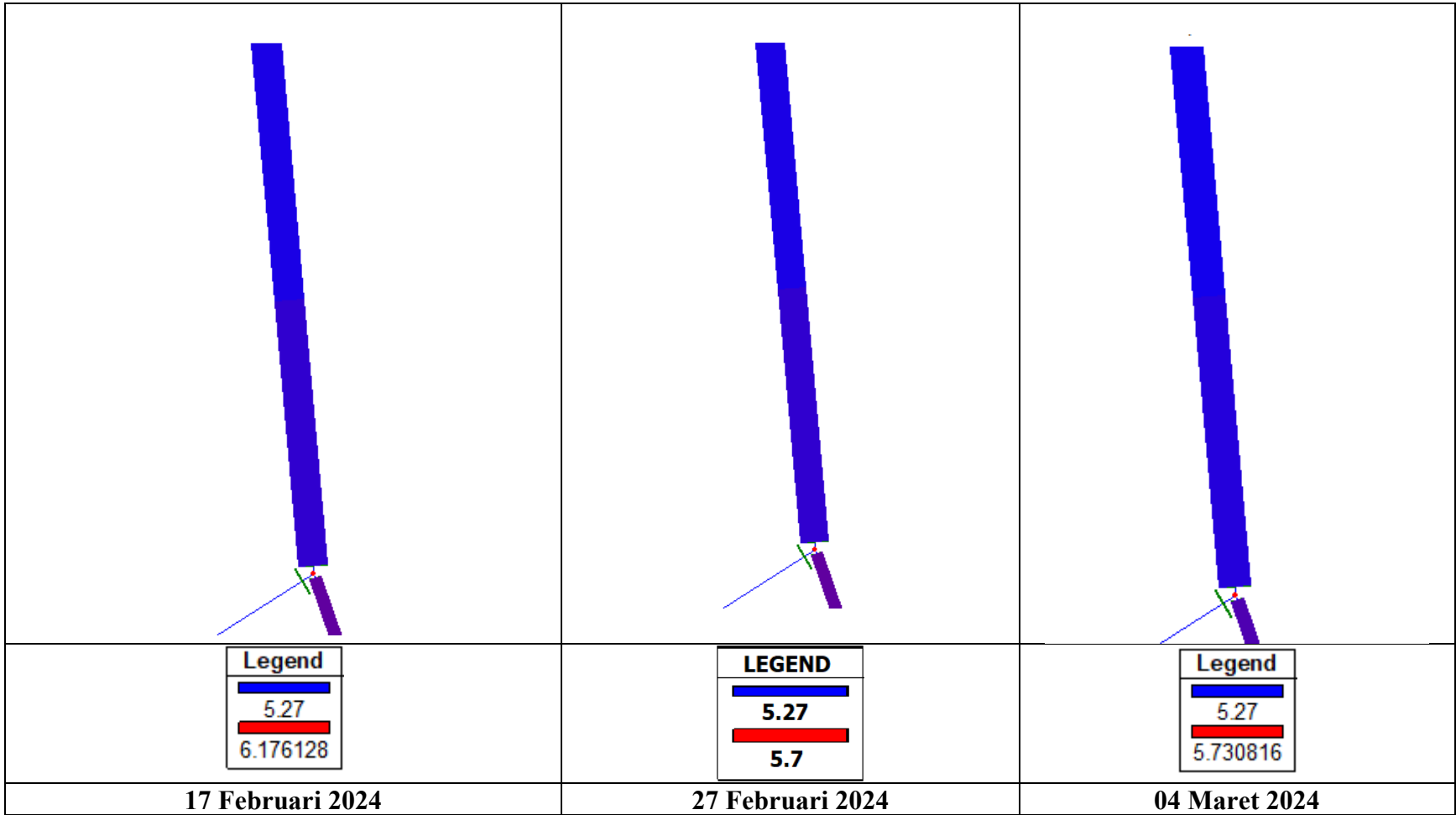
KONDISI ORTHOPHOSPHAT REACH LANGNGA TENGAH (RLHT)



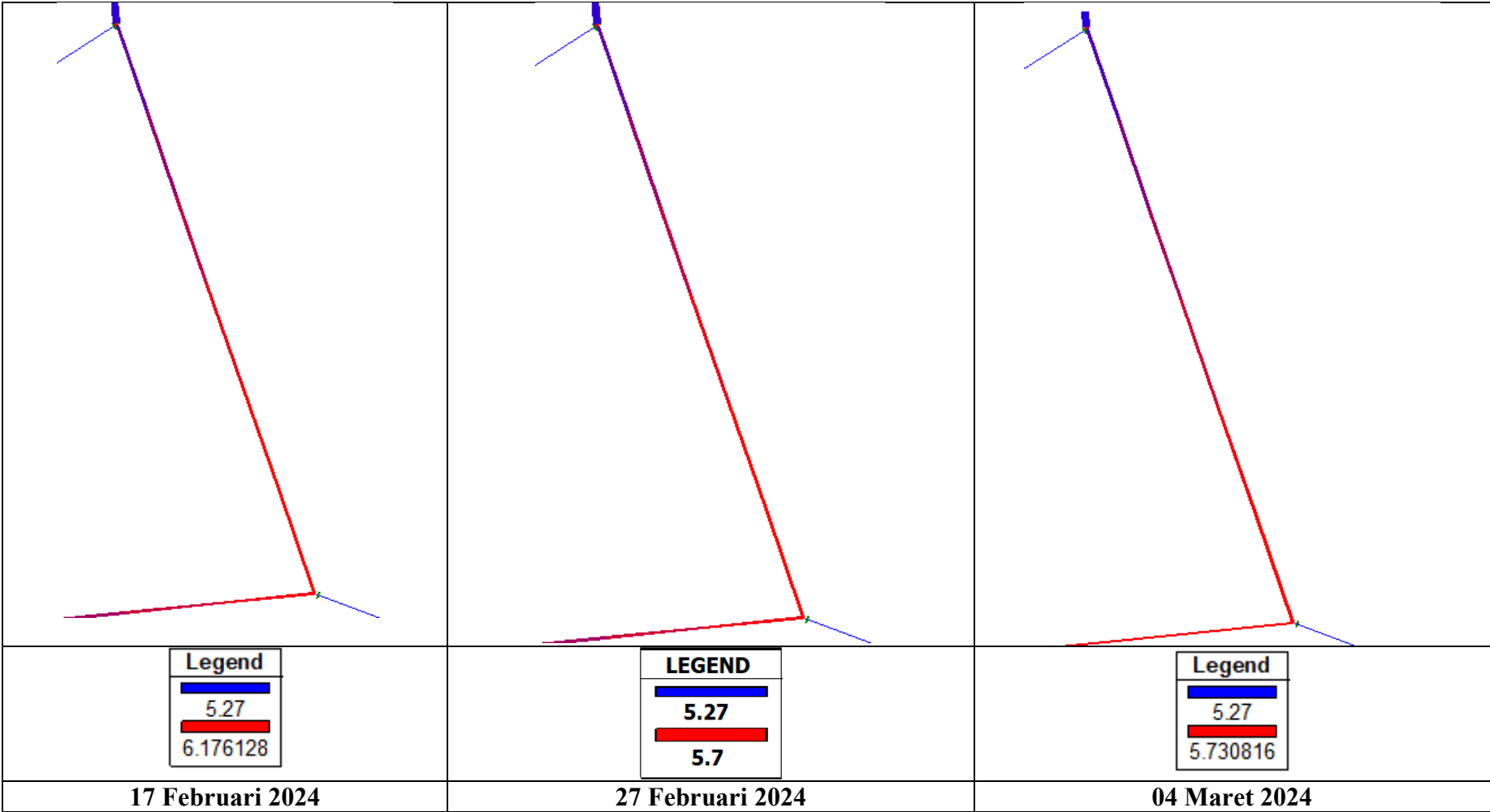
KONDISI ORTHOPHOSPHAT REACH LANGNGA HILIR (RLHI)



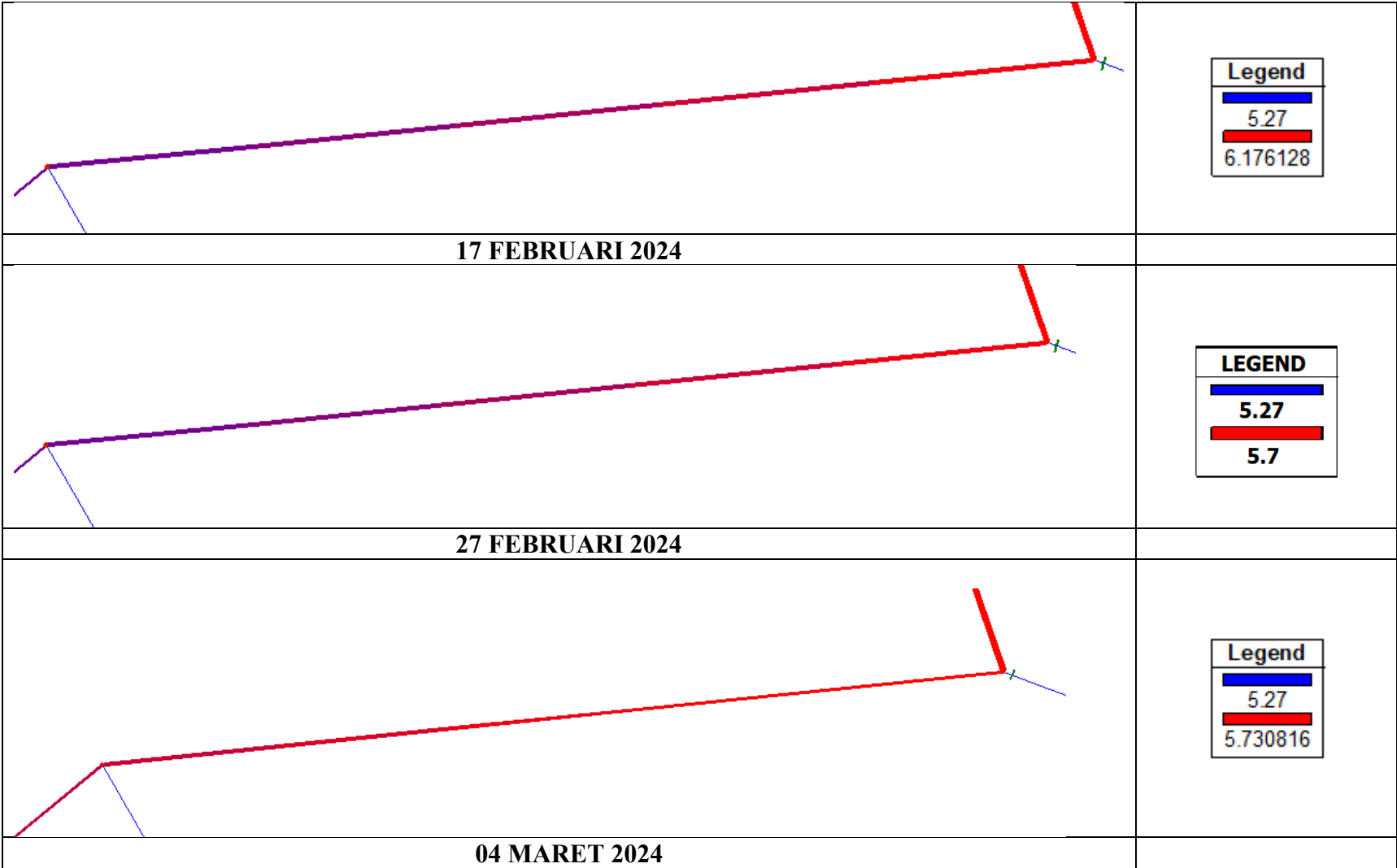
KONDISI DO REACH SAWITTO HULU (RSHI)



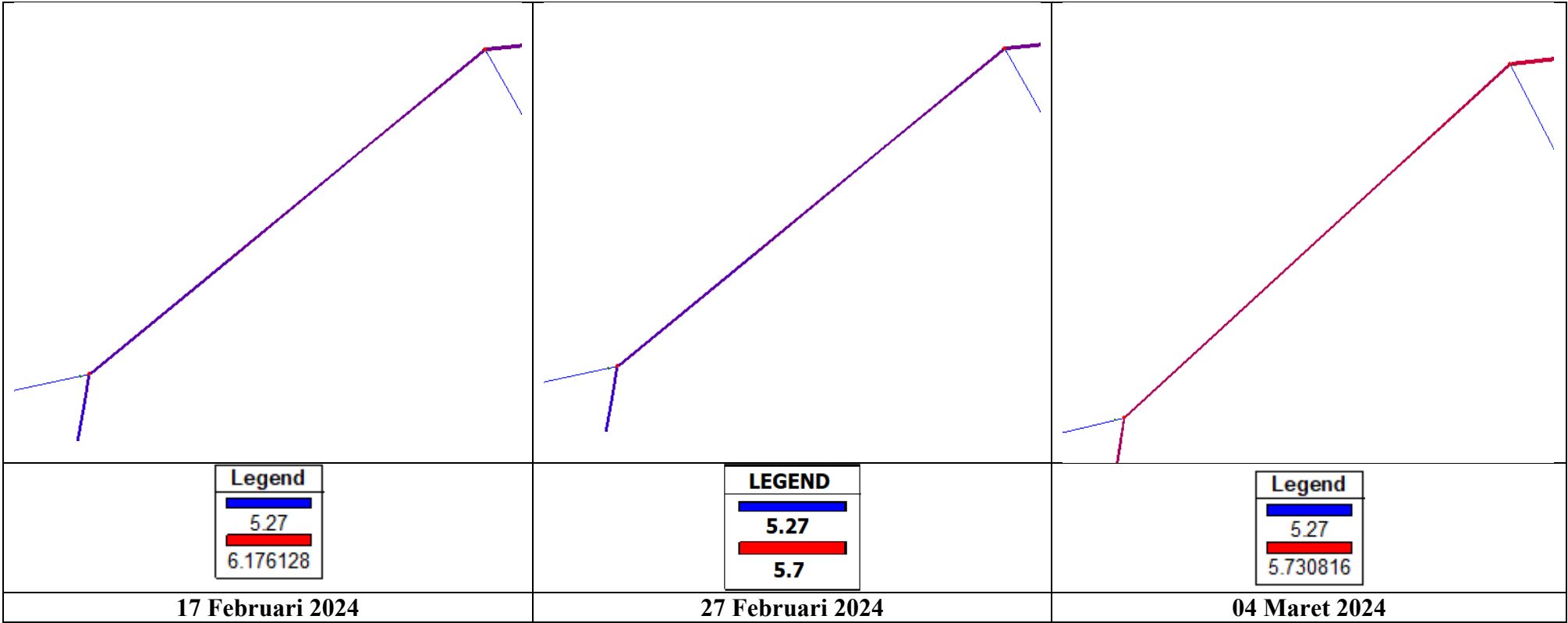
KONDISI DO REACH SAWITTO HILIR (RSHI)



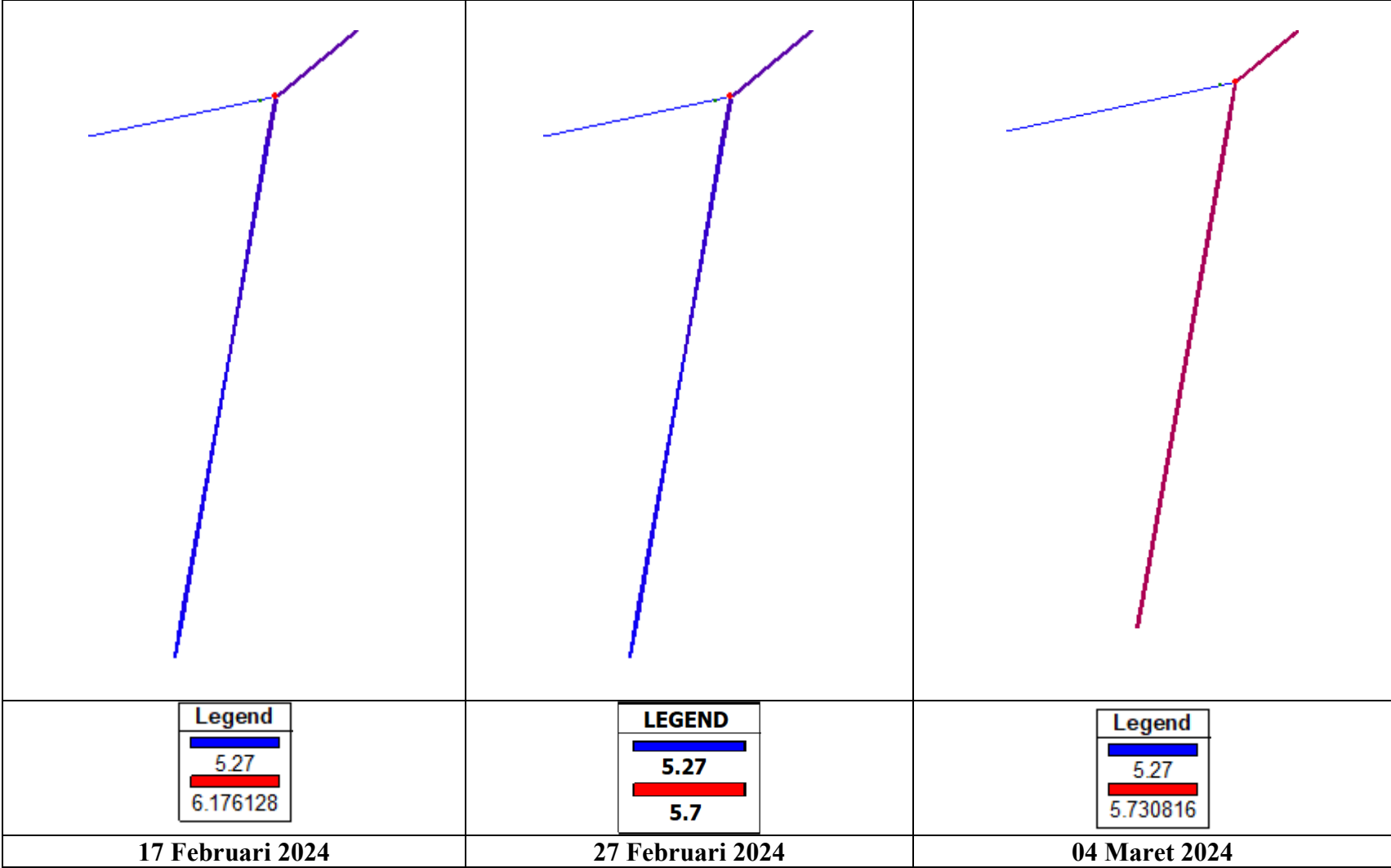
KONDISI DO REACH LANGNGA HULU (RLHU)



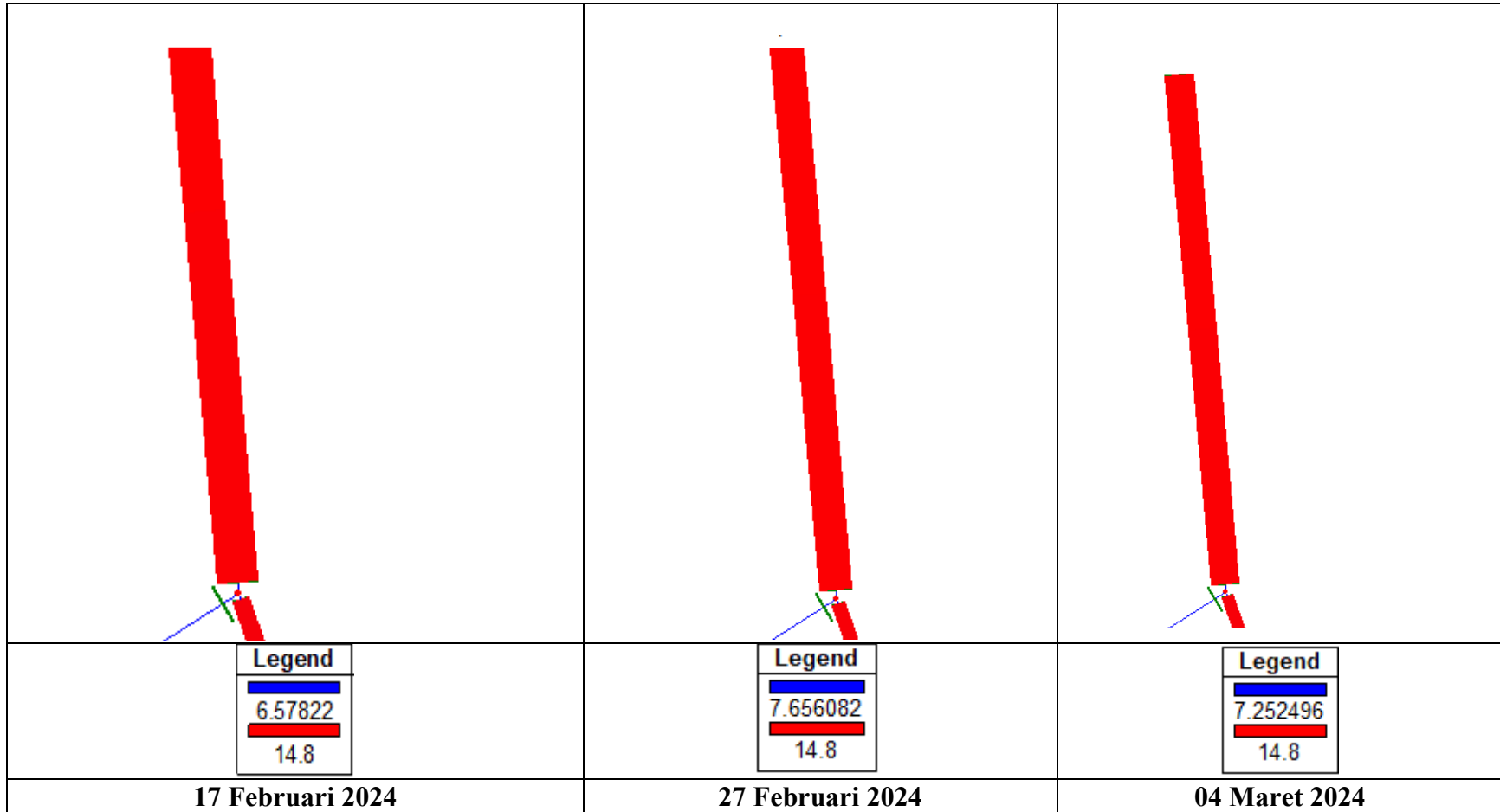
KONDISI DO REACH LANGNGA TENGAH (RLHT)



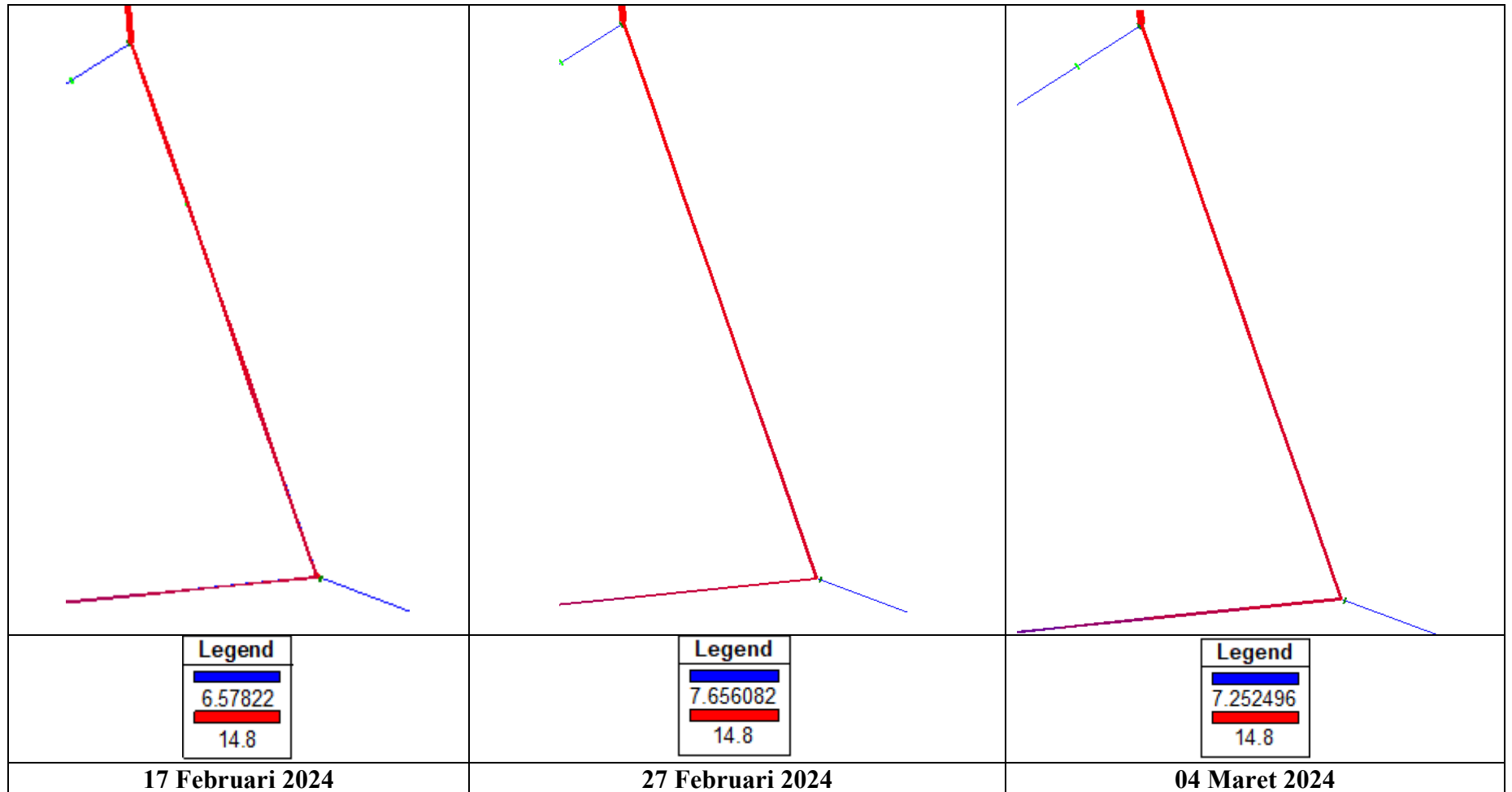
KONDISI DO REACH LANGNGA HILIR (RLHI)



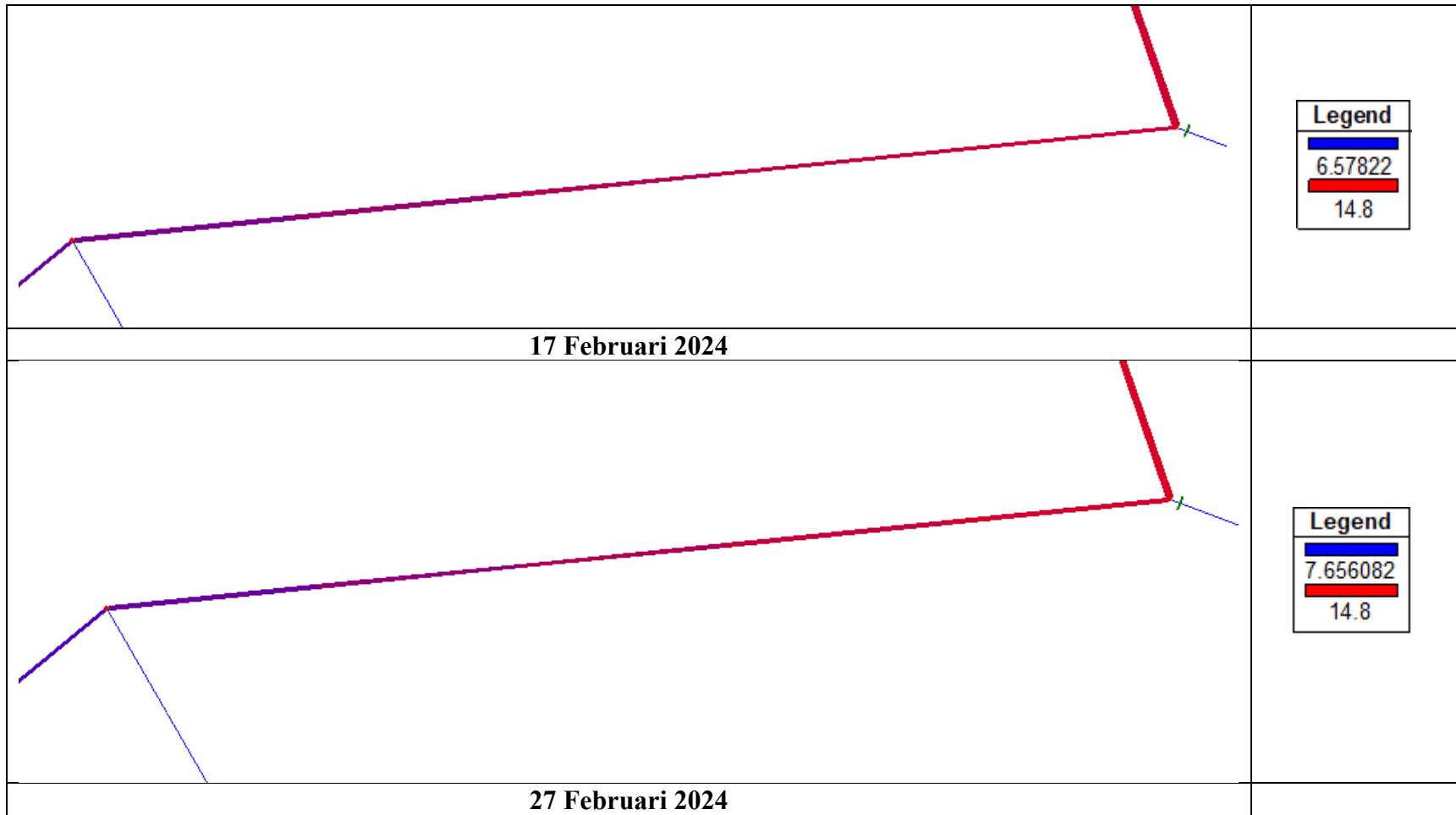
KONDISI BOD REACH SAWITTO HULU (RSHI)

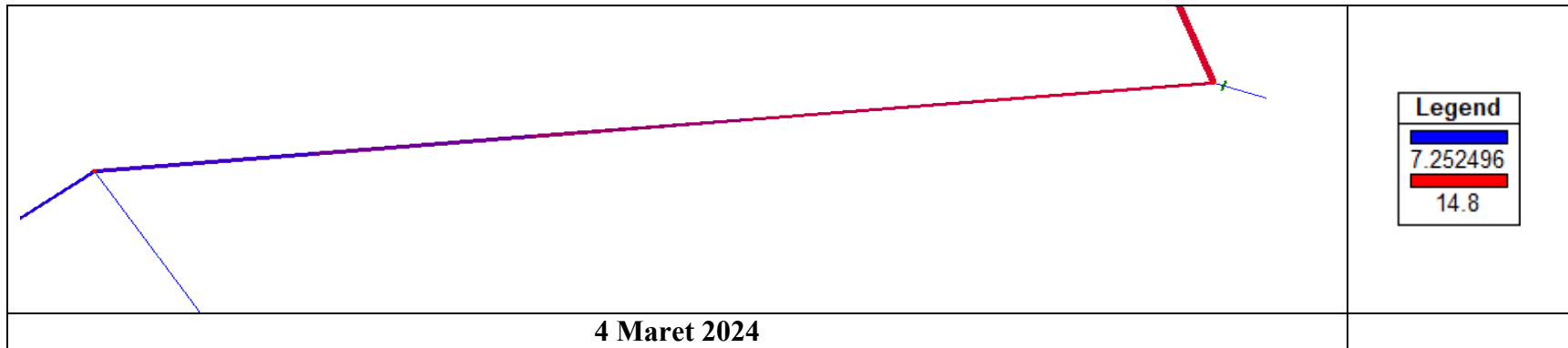


KONDISI BOD REACH SAWITTO HILIR (RSHI)

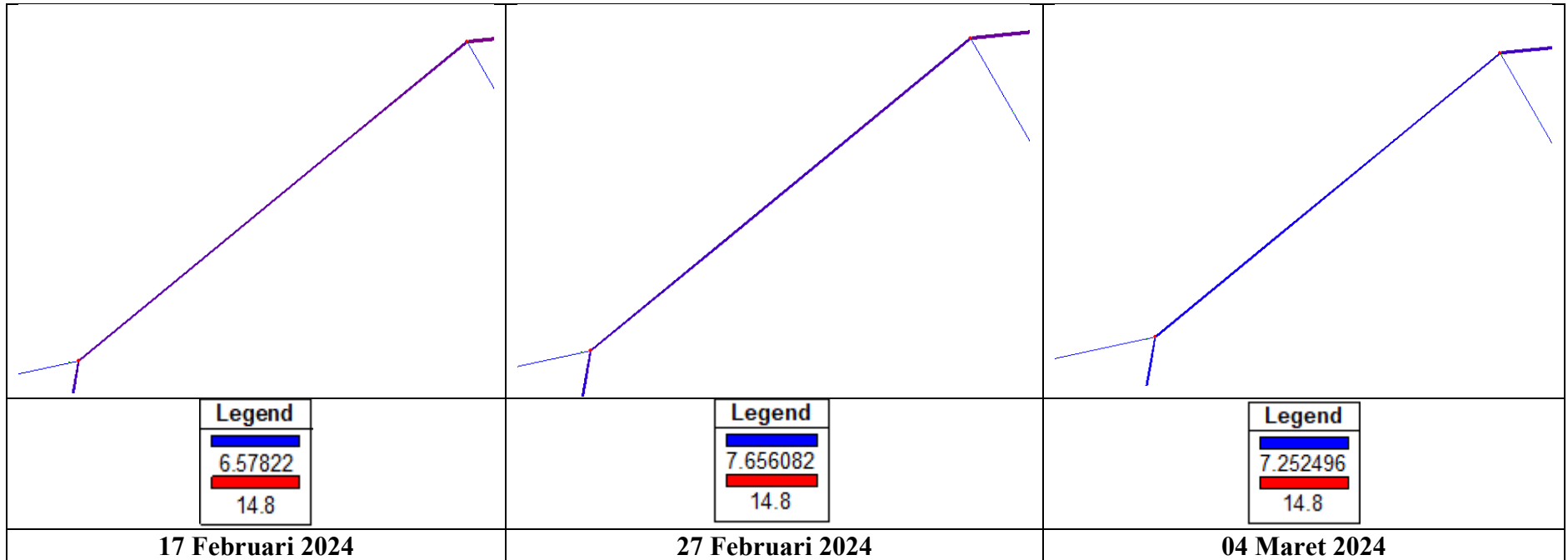


KONDISI BOD REACH LANGGA HULU (RLHU)

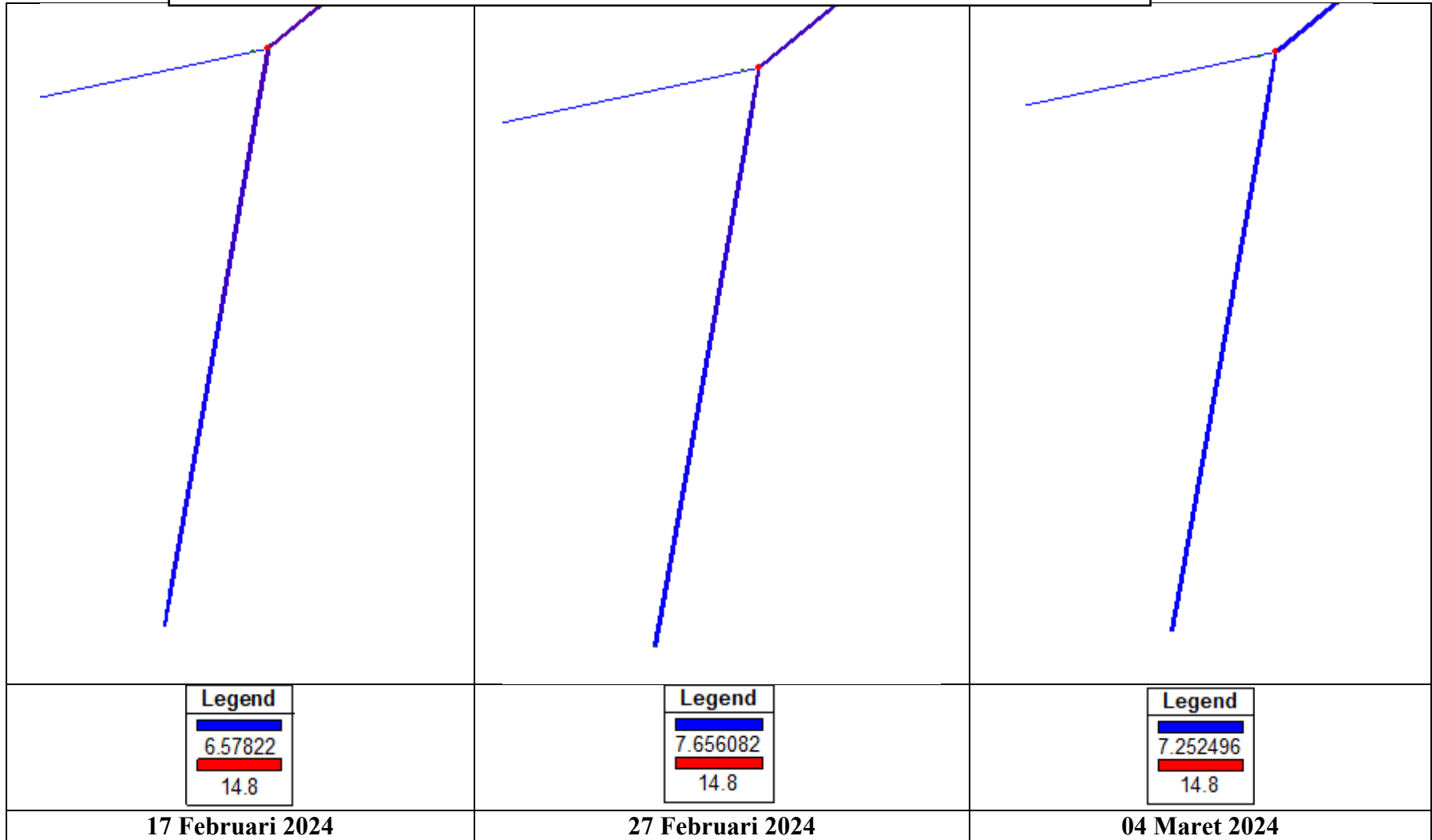




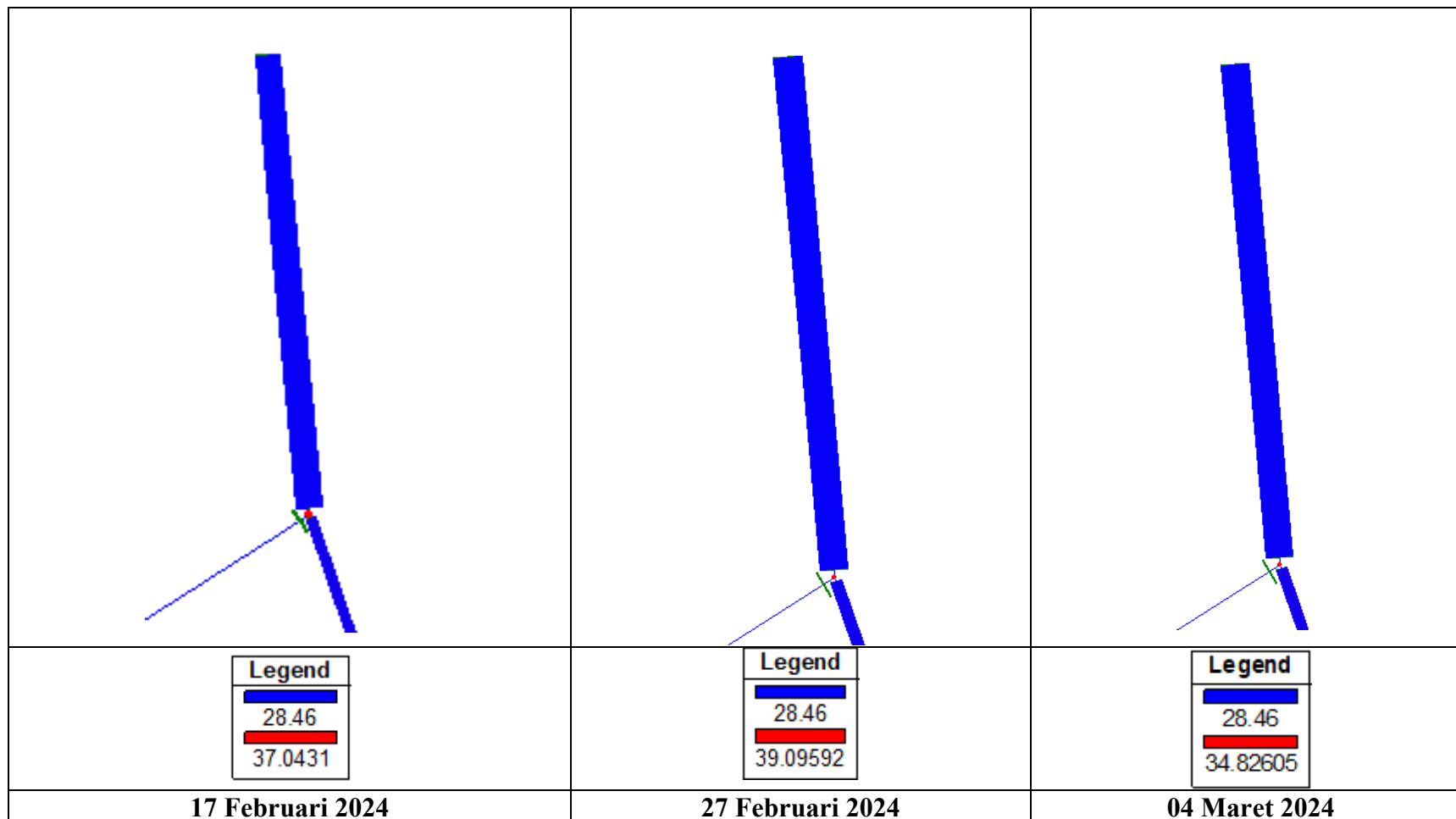
KONDISI BOD REACH LANGNGA TENGAH (RLHT)



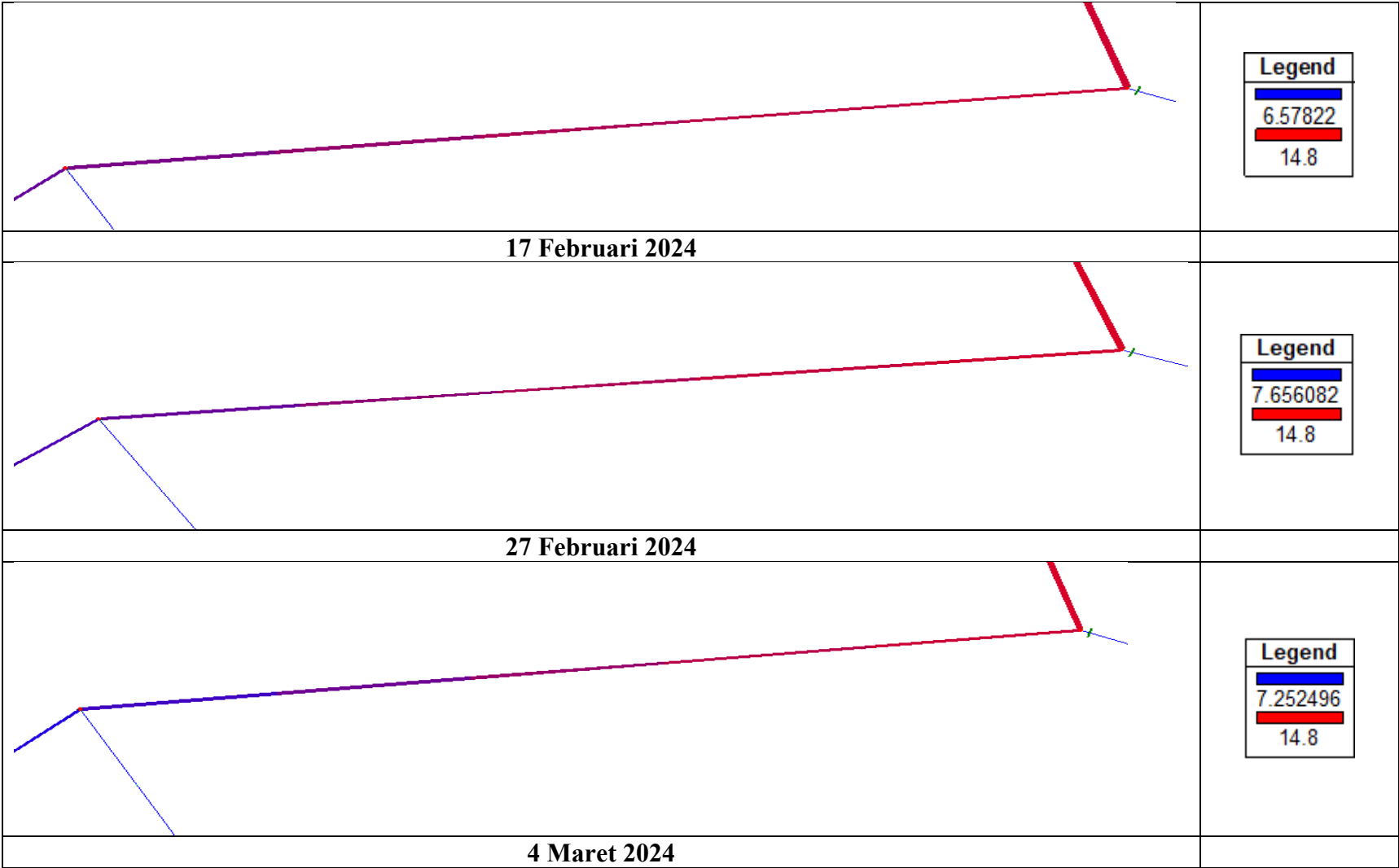
KONDISI BOD REACH LANGNGA HILIR (RLHI)



KONDISI TEMPERATUR REACH SAWITTO HULU (RSHI)



KONDISI BOD REACH LANGNGA HULU (RLHU)



KONDISI TEMPERATUR REACH LANGGA TENGAH (RLHT)

