

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Agresti, A. (2002). *Categorical Data Analysis* (Vol. 792). John Wiley & Sons.
- Aicha, A.U.M., (2022). Pemodelan Geographically Weighted Zero Inflated Poisson Regression Pada Kasus Kematian Demam Berdarah Dengue di Sulawesi Selatan. *Skripsi. Matematika dan Ilmu Pengetahuan Alam, Universitas Hasanuddin*.
- Anselin, L. (1988). *Spatial Econometrics: Methods and Models*. Springer Science & Business Media.
- Daulay, S. H., & Simamora, E. (2023). Pemodelan Faktor-Faktor Penyebab Kemiskinan Di Provinsi Sumatera Utara Menggunakan Metode Geographically Weighted Regression (GWR). *Jurnal Riset Rumpun Matematika dan Ilmu Pengetahuan Alam (JURRIMIPA)*, 2(1), 47–60.
- Dinas Kesehatan Sulawesi Selatan. (2021). *Profil Kesehatan Provinsi Sulawesi Selatan 2021*. Pusat Data dan Informasi.
- Fajri, Ainul. (2022). Pemodelan Regresi Zero Inflated Negative Binomial Pada Data Yang Mengalami Overdispersi. *Skripsi. Matematika dan Ilmu Pengetahuan Alam, Universitas Hasanuddin*.
- Faricha, M. Pemodelan Geographically Weighted Zero Inflated Poisson Regression (GWZIPR) dengan Pembobot Adaptive Gaussian Kernel dan Adaptive Bisquare Kernel. *Skripsi. Universitas Brawijaya: Malang, 2016*.
- Fotheringham, A. S., Charlton, M., & Brunson, C. (2002). Measuring Spatial Variations in Relationships with Geographically Weighted Regression. Dalam *Recent developments in spatial analysis: Spatial statistics, behavioural modelling, and computational intelligence* (hlm. 60–82). Springer.
- Garay, A. M., Hashimoto, E. M., Ortega, E. M. M., & Lachos, V. H. (2011). On Estimation and Influence Diagnostics for Zero-Inflated Negative Binomial Regression Models. *Computational Statistics & Data Analysis*, 55(3), 1304–1318.
- Greene, W. (2008). Functional Forms for The Negative Binomial Model for Count Data. *Economics Letters*, 99(3), 585–590.
- Hilbe, J. M. (2011). *Negative Binomial Regression*, Cambridge University Press. New York, 10.
- Hinde, J., & Demétrio, C. G. B. (1998). Overdispersion: Models and Estimation. *Computational statistics & data analysis*, 27(2), 151–170.
- Hocking, R. R. (1996). *Methods and Applications of Linear Models: Regression and The Analysis of Variance*. John Wiley & Sons.
- Hogg, R., Mckean, J., & Craig, A. (2012). *Introduction to Mathematical Statistics Seventh Edition*. Pearson Education.
- Irwan, I., & Atmajaya, D. (2018). Sistem Informasi Pencarian Lokasi Perguruan Tinggi di Makassar. *ILKOM Jurnal Ilmiah*, 10(2), 232–236.
- Ismah, I., Sumertajaya, I. M., Djuraidah, A., & Fitrianto, A. (2020). Pendekatan Geographically Weighted Zero Inflated Poisson Regression (GWZIPR) dengan Pembobot Fixed Bisquare Kernel pada Kasus Difteri di Indonesia.

- BAREKENG: Jurnal Ilmu Matematika dan Terapan*, 14(1), 39–46.
- Ismail, N., & Zamani, H. (2013). Estimation of Claim Count Data Using Negative Binomial, Generalized Poisson, Zero-Inflated Negative Binomial and Zero-Inflated Generalized Poisson Regression Models. *Casualty Actuarial Society E-Forum*, 41(20), 1–28.
- Kurniawan, I. (2017). Model Regresi Poisson Terbaik Menggunakan Zero-Inflated Poisson (ZIP) dan Zero-Inflated Negative Binomial (ZINB). *Skripsi. Matematika dan Ilmu Pengetahuan Alam, Universitas Negeri Semarang*.
- Lambert, D. (1992). Zero-Inflated Poisson Regression, with an Application to Defects in Manufacturing. *Technometrics*, 34(1), 1–14.
- McCullagh, P. (1989). *Generalized Linear Models*. Routledge.
- Mustika, R., & Sulistyawan, E. (2019). Spasial Error Model untuk Balita Gizi Buruk DI di Provinsi Jawa Timur Tahun 2016. *Jurnal Riset dan Aplikasi Matematika (JRAM)*, 3(1), 57–63.
- Myers, R. H., Montgomery, D. C., Vining, G. G., & Robinson, T. J. (2010). *Generalized Linear Models: with Applications in Engineering and The Sciences*. John Wiley & Sons.
- Nakaya, T., Fotheringham, S., Charlton, M., & Brunsdon, C. (2005). *Semiparametric Geographically Weighted Generalized Linear Modelling in GWR 4.0*.
- Purba, S.A. (2018). Maksimum Likelihood Berdasarkan Algoritma Newton Raphson, Fisher Scoring, dan Expectation Maximization. *Tesis. Matematika dan Ilmu Pengetahuan Alam, Universitas Sumatera Utara*.
- Ruliana, R., Hendikawati, P., & Agoestanto, A. (2016). Pemodelan Generalized Poisson Regression (GPR) untuk Mengatasi Pelanggaran Equidispersi pada Regresi Poisson Kasus Campak di Kota Semarang Tahun 2013. *Unnes Journal of Mathematics*, 5(1), 39–46.
- Simarmata, R. T., & Ispriyanti, D. (2011). Penanganan Overdispersi pada Model Regresi Poisson Menggunakan Model Regresi Binomial Negatif. *Media Statistika*, 4(2), 95–104.
- Usali, R., Nurwan, N., Oroh, F. A., & Payu, M. R. F. (2021). Pemodelan Regresi Spasial Dependensi pada Tingkat Partisipasi Angkatan Kerja di Indonesia Tahun 2020. *BAREKENG: Jurnal Ilmu Matematika dan Terapan*, 15(4), 687–696.
- Winkelmann, R. (2008). *Econometric Analysis of Count Data*. Springer Science & Business Media.
- Wong, D., & Lee, J. (2001). *Statistical Analysis with ArcView GIS*, John Wily & Sons. Inc.
- Yulisti'anah. 2018. "Estimasi Parameter Model Mixed Geographically Weighted Poisson Regression (MGWPR) yang Mengandung Outlier dengan Metode GM-Estimato". *Skripsi. UIN Maulana Malik Ibrahim: Malang*.

## LAMPIRAN

### Lampiran 1. Penurunan Fungsi Log *Likelihood* ( $\kappa, \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)$ )

Turunan pertama fungsi log *likelihood* pada Persamaan (62) terhadap ( $\kappa$ ) dinyatakan sebagai berikut:

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial Q_1^*}{\partial(\kappa)} &= \frac{\partial}{\partial(\kappa)} \left[ \sum_{i=1}^n (1 - z_i^{(m)}) \left[ \sum_{b=0}^{y_i-1} \ln \left( b + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) + y_i \ln(\kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)) - \right. \right. \\ &\quad \left. \left. \left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \ln(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)) \right] \mathbf{w}_{ij}(u_i, v_i) \right] \\ &= \sum_{i=1}^n (1 - z_i^{(m)}) \mathbf{w}_{ij}(u_i, v_i) \frac{\partial}{\partial(\kappa)} \left[ \sum_{b=0}^{y_i-1} \ln \left( b + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) + y_i \ln(\kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)) - \right. \\ &\quad \left. \left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \ln(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)) \right] \\ &= \sum_{i=1}^n (1 - z_i^{(m)}) \mathbf{w}_{ij}(u_i, v_i) \frac{\partial}{\partial(\kappa)} \left[ \sum_{b=0}^{y_i-1} \ln \left( b + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) + y_i (\ln(\kappa) + \ln \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)) - \right. \\ &\quad \left. \left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \ln(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)) \right] \end{aligned}$$

Penjabaran turunan pada persamaan di atas untuk setiap bagian

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial}{\partial(\kappa)} \left[ \sum_{b=0}^{y_i-1} \ln \left( b + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \right] + \frac{\partial}{\partial(\kappa)} [y_i (\ln(\kappa) + \ln \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))] + \\ \frac{\partial}{\partial(\kappa)} \left[ - \left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \ln(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)) \right] \end{aligned}$$

Dapat dituliskan

Bagian I + Bagian II + Bagian III

Bagian I

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial(\kappa)} \left[ \sum_{b=0}^{y_i-1} \ln \left( b + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \right] = \sum_{b=0}^{y_i-1} \frac{d}{d(\kappa)} \ln \left( b + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) = \sum_{b=0}^{y_i-1} \frac{1}{b + \frac{1}{\kappa}} \cdot \left( -\frac{1}{\kappa^2} \right) = - \sum_{b=0}^{y_i-1} \frac{1}{\kappa^2 \left( b + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right)}$$

Bagian II

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial(\kappa)} [y_i (\ln(\kappa) + \ln \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))] = \frac{y_i}{\kappa} + 0 = \frac{y_i}{\kappa}$$

Bagian III

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial}{\partial(\kappa)} \left[ - \left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \ln(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)) \right] \\ = - \left( -\frac{1}{\kappa^2} \cdot \ln(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)) + \left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \frac{\exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)}{(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} \right) \\ = \frac{1}{\kappa^2} \ln(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)) - \left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \cdot \frac{\exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)}{(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} \end{aligned}$$

Sehingga diperoleh bentuk persamaan secara keseluruhan

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial Q_1^*}{\partial(\kappa)} &= \sum_{i=1}^n (1 - z_i^{(m)}) \mathbf{w}_{ij}(u_i, v_i) \left[ - \sum_{b=0}^{y_i-1} \frac{1}{\kappa^2 \left( b + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right)} + \frac{y_i}{\kappa} + \frac{1}{\kappa^2} \ln(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)) - \right. \\ &\quad \left. \left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \cdot \frac{\exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)}{(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} \right] \end{aligned}$$

Selanjutnya turunan kedua fungsi log *likelihood* pada Persamaan (64) terhadap ( $\kappa$ ) dinyatakan sebagai berikut:

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial^2 Q_1^*}{\partial^2(\kappa)} &= \frac{\partial}{\partial(\kappa)} \sum_{i=1}^n (1 - z_i^{(m)}) \mathbf{w}_{ij}(u_i, v_i) \left[ - \sum_{b=0}^{y_i-1} \frac{1}{\kappa^2 \left( b + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right)} + \frac{y_i}{\kappa} + \frac{1}{\kappa^2} \ln(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)) - \right. \\ &\quad \left. \left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \cdot \frac{\exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)}{(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} \right] \end{aligned}$$

**Lampiran 1.** Penurunan Fungsi log *Likelihood*  $(\kappa, \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))$  (Lanjutan)

$$= \sum_{i=1}^n (1 - z_i^{(m)}) \mathbf{w}_{ij}(u_i, v_i) \frac{\partial}{\partial(\kappa)} \left[ - \sum_{b=0}^{y_i-1} \frac{1}{\kappa^2 (b + \frac{1}{\kappa})} + \frac{y_i}{\kappa} + \frac{1}{\kappa^2} \ln(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)) - \left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \cdot \frac{\exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)}{(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} \right]$$

Penjabaran turunan pada persamaan di atas untuk setiap bagian

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial(\kappa)} \left[ - \sum_{b=0}^{y_i-1} \frac{1}{\kappa^2 (b + \frac{1}{\kappa})} \right] + \frac{\partial}{\partial(\kappa)} \left[ \frac{y_i}{\kappa} \right] + \frac{\partial}{\partial(\kappa)} \left[ \frac{1}{\kappa^2} \ln(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)) \right] + \frac{\partial}{\partial(\kappa)} \left[ - \left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \cdot \frac{\exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)}{(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} \right]$$

Dapat dituliskan

Bagian I + Bagian II + Bagian III + Bagian IV

Bagian I

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial(\kappa)} \left[ - \sum_{b=0}^{y_i-1} \frac{1}{\kappa^2 (b + \frac{1}{\kappa})} \right] = - \sum_{b=0}^{y_i-1} \frac{d}{d(\kappa)} \left( \frac{1}{\kappa^2 b + \kappa} \right) = - \sum_{b=0}^{y_i-1} \frac{u'v - uv'}{v^2}$$

$$= - \sum_{b=0}^{y_i-1} \frac{0 \cdot (\kappa^2 b + \kappa) - 1 \cdot (2\kappa b + 1)}{(\kappa^2 b + \kappa)^2} = - \sum_{b=0}^{y_i-1} \frac{-(2\kappa b + 1)}{(\kappa^2 b + \kappa)^2} = \sum_{b=0}^{y_i-1} \frac{(2\kappa b + 1)}{(\kappa^2 b + \kappa)^2}$$

Bagian II

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial(\kappa)} \left[ \frac{y_i}{\kappa} \right] = - \frac{y_i}{\kappa^2}$$

Bagian III

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial(\kappa)} \left[ \frac{1}{\kappa^2} \ln(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)) \right] = - \frac{2}{\kappa^3} \ln(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)) + \frac{1}{\kappa^2} \frac{\exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)}{(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))}$$

Bagian IV

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial(\kappa)} \left[ - \left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \cdot \frac{\exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)}{(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} \right]$$

$$= - \left( - \frac{1}{\kappa^2} \cdot \frac{\exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)}{(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} - \left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \cdot \frac{\exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i) \cdot (\exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))}{(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))^2} \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\kappa^2} \cdot \frac{\exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)}{(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} + \left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \cdot \frac{(\exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))^2}{(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))^2}$$

Sehingga diperoleh bentuk persamaan secara keseluruhan

$$\frac{\partial^2 Q_1^*}{\partial^2(\kappa)} = \sum_{i=1}^n (1 - z_i^{(m)}) \mathbf{w}_{ij}(u_i, v_i) \left[ \sum_{b=0}^{y_i-1} \frac{(2\kappa b + 1)}{(\kappa^2 b + \kappa)^2} - \frac{y_i}{\kappa^2} - \frac{2}{\kappa^3} \cdot \ln(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)) + \frac{1}{\kappa^2} \frac{\exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)}{(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} + \frac{1}{\kappa^2} \cdot \frac{\exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)}{(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} - \left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \cdot \frac{(\exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))^2}{(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))^2} \right]$$

Turunan pertama fungsi log *likelihood* pada Persamaan (62) terhadap  $(\boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))$  dinyatakan sebagai berikut:

$$\frac{\partial Q_1^*}{\partial(\boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} = \frac{\partial}{\partial(\boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} \sum_{i=1}^n (1 - z_i^{(m)}) \left[ \sum_{b=0}^{y_i-1} \ln \left( b + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) + y_i \ln(\kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)) - \left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \ln(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)) \right] \mathbf{w}_{ij}(u_i, v_i)$$

**Lampiran 1.** Penurunan Fungsi log *Likelihood* ( $\kappa, \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)$ ) (Lanjutan)

$$= \sum_{i=1}^n (1 - z_i^{(m)}) \mathbf{w}_{ij}(u_i, v_i) \frac{\partial}{\partial(\boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} \left[ \sum_{b=0}^{y_i-1} \ln \left( b + \frac{1}{k} \right) + y_i \ln(\kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)) - \left( y_i + \frac{1}{k} \right) \ln(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)) \right]$$

Turunan terhadap vektor  $\boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)$  pada persamaan di atas dapat dituliskan

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{\partial}{\partial(\boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} \left[ \sum_{b=0}^{y_i-1} \ln \left( b + \frac{1}{k} \right) + y_i \ln(\kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)) - \left( y_i + \frac{1}{k} \right) \ln(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)) \right] \\ &= \frac{\partial}{\partial(\boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} \left[ \sum_{b=0}^{y_i-1} \ln \left( b + \frac{1}{k} \right) + y_i \ln \left( \kappa \exp \begin{bmatrix} 1 & x_{i1} & x_{i2} & x_{i3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \beta_0(u_i, v_i) \\ \beta_1(u_i, v_i) \\ \beta_2(u_i, v_i) \\ \beta_3(u_i, v_i) \end{bmatrix} \right) - \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left( y_i + \frac{1}{k} \right) \ln \left( 1 + \kappa \exp \begin{bmatrix} 1 & x_{i1} & x_{i2} & x_{i3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \beta_0(u_i, v_i) \\ \beta_1(u_i, v_i) \\ \beta_2(u_i, v_i) \\ \beta_3(u_i, v_i) \end{bmatrix} \right) \right] \\ &= \frac{\partial}{\partial(\boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} \left[ \sum_{b=0}^{y_i-1} \ln \left( b + \frac{1}{k} \right) + y_i \ln(\kappa \exp(\beta_0(u_i, v_i) + \sum_{j=1}^p \beta_j(u_i, v_i) x_{ij})) - \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left( y_i + \frac{1}{k} \right) \ln(1 + \kappa \exp(\beta_0(u_i, v_i) + \sum_{j=1}^p \beta_j(u_i, v_i) x_{ij})) \right] \end{aligned}$$

Penjabaran turunan pada persamaan di atas untuk setiap bagian

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{\partial}{\partial(\boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} \left[ \sum_{b=0}^{y_i-1} \ln \left( b + \frac{1}{k} \right) \right] + \frac{\partial}{\partial(\boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} \left[ y_i \ln(\kappa \exp(\beta_0(u_i, v_i) + \sum_{j=1}^p \beta_j(u_i, v_i) x_{ij})) \right] + \\ & \quad \frac{\partial}{\partial(\boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} \left[ - \left( y_i + \frac{1}{k} \right) \ln(1 + \kappa \exp(\beta_0(u_i, v_i) + \sum_{j=1}^p \beta_j(u_i, v_i) x_{ij})) \right] \\ &= 0 + \frac{\partial}{\partial(\boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} \left[ y_i \ln(\kappa \exp(\beta_0(u_i, v_i) + \sum_{j=1}^p \beta_j(u_i, v_i) x_{ij})) \right] - \\ & \quad \frac{\partial}{\partial(\boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} \left[ \left( y_i + \frac{1}{k} \right) \ln(1 + \kappa \exp(\beta_0(u_i, v_i) + \sum_{j=1}^p \beta_j(u_i, v_i) x_{ij})) \right] \end{aligned}$$

Dapat dituliskan

$$0 + \text{Bagian I} + \text{Bagian II}$$

Diketahui

$$\beta_0(u_i, v_i) + \sum_{j=1}^p \beta_j(u_i, v_i) x_{ij} = \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)$$

$$\mathbf{x}_{ip} = [1 \quad x_{i1} \quad x_{i2} \quad \dots \quad x_{ip}] = \mathbf{x}_i^T$$

$$x_{i0} = 1$$

1. Bagian I

Terhadap  $\beta_0(u_i, v_i)$

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{\partial}{\partial(\beta_0(u_i, v_i))} \left[ y_i \ln(\kappa \exp(\beta_0(u_i, v_i) + \sum_{j=1}^p \beta_j(u_i, v_i) x_{ij})) \right] \\ &= \frac{\partial}{\partial(\beta_0(u_i, v_i))} \left[ y_i \ln(\kappa) + y_i \ln(\exp(\beta_0(u_i, v_i) + \sum_{j=1}^p \beta_j(u_i, v_i) x_{ij})) \right] \\ &= \frac{\partial}{\partial(\beta_0(u_i, v_i))} \left[ y_i \ln(\kappa) + y_i (\beta_0(u_i, v_i) + \sum_{j=1}^p \beta_j(u_i, v_i) x_{ij}) \right] \\ &= [0 + y_i x_{i0} + 0 + 0 + 0] = y_i x_{i0} \end{aligned}$$

Terhadap  $\beta_1(u_i, v_i)$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial(\beta_1(u_i, v_i))} \left[ y_i \ln(\kappa \exp(\beta_0(u_i, v_i) + \sum_{j=1}^p \beta_j(u_i, v_i) x_{ij})) \right]$$

**Lampiran 1.** Penurunan Fungsi log *Likelihood*  $(\kappa, \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))$  (Lanjutan)

$$= \frac{\partial}{\partial(\beta_1(u_i, v_i))} [y_i \ln(\kappa) + y_i(\beta_0(u_i, v_i) + \sum_{j=1}^p \beta_j(u_i, v_i)x_{ij})]$$

$$= [0 + 0 + y_i x_{i1} + 0 + 0] = y_i x_{i1}$$

Terhadap  $\beta_1(u_i, v_i)$

$$= y_i x_{i1}$$

Terhadap  $\beta_p(u_i, v_i)$

$$= y_i x_{ip}$$

Maka bentuk umumnya

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial(\boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} = y_i \mathbf{x}_i^T$$

2. Bagian II

Terhadap  $\beta_0(u_i, v_i)$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial(\beta_0(u_i, v_i))} \left[ - \left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \ln \left( 1 + \kappa \exp(\beta_0(u_i, v_i) + \sum_{j=1}^p \beta_j(u_i, v_i)x_{ij}) \right) \right]$$

$$= - \frac{\partial}{\partial(\beta_0(u_i, v_i))} \left[ \left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \ln \left( 1 + \kappa \exp(\beta_0(u_i, v_i) + \sum_{j=1}^p \beta_j(u_i, v_i)x_{ij}) \right) \right]$$

$$= - \left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \frac{1}{\left( 1 + \kappa \exp(\beta_0(u_i, v_i) + \sum_{j=1}^p \beta_j(u_i, v_i)x_{ij}) \right)} \left( \kappa \exp(\beta_0(u_i, v_i) + \sum_{j=1}^p \beta_j(u_i, v_i)x_{ij}) \right) x_{i0}$$

$$= - \left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \frac{\kappa \exp(\beta_0(u_i, v_i) + \sum_{j=1}^p \beta_j(u_i, v_i)x_{ij})}{1 + \kappa \exp(\beta_0(u_i, v_i) + \sum_{j=1}^p \beta_j(u_i, v_i)x_{ij})} x_{i0}$$

Terhadap  $\beta_1(u_i, v_i)$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial(\beta_1(u_i, v_i))} \left[ - \left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \ln \left( 1 + \kappa \exp(\beta_0(u_i, v_i) + \sum_{j=1}^p \beta_j(u_i, v_i)x_{ij}) \right) \right]$$

$$= - \left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \frac{\kappa \exp(\beta_0(u_i, v_i) + \sum_{j=1}^p \beta_j(u_i, v_i)x_{ij})}{1 + \kappa \exp(\beta_0(u_i, v_i) + \sum_{j=1}^p \beta_j(u_i, v_i)x_{ij})} x_{i1}$$

Terhadap  $\beta_p(u_i, v_i)$

$$= - \left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \frac{\kappa \exp(\beta_0(u_i, v_i) + \sum_{j=1}^p \beta_j(u_i, v_i)x_{ij})}{1 + \kappa \exp(\beta_0(u_i, v_i) + \sum_{j=1}^p \beta_j(u_i, v_i)x_{ij})} x_{ip}$$

Maka bentuk umumnya

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial(\boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} = - \left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \frac{\kappa \exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))}{1 + \kappa \exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} \mathbf{x}_i^T$$

Sehingga diperoleh bentuk umum persamaan secara keseluruhan

$$\frac{\partial Q_1^*}{\partial(\boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} = \sum_{i=1}^n (1 - z_i^{(m)}) \mathbf{w}_{ij}(u_i, v_i) \left[ y_i \mathbf{x}_i^T - \left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \frac{\kappa \exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))}{1 + \kappa \exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} \mathbf{x}_i^T \right]$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^n (1 - z_i^{(m)}) \mathbf{w}_{ij}(u_i, v_i) \left[ y_i - \left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \frac{\kappa \exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))}{1 + \kappa \exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} \right] \mathbf{x}_i^T$$

Selanjutnya turunan kedua fungsi log *likelihood* pada Persamaan (66) terhadap  $(\boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))$  dinyatakan sebagai berikut:

**Lampiran 1.** Penurunan Fungsi log *Likelihood*  $(\kappa, \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))$  (Lanjutan)

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial^2 Q_1^*}{\partial^2(\boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} &= \frac{\partial}{\partial(\boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} \sum_{i=1}^n (1 - z_i^{(m)}) \mathbf{w}_{ij}(u_i, v_i) \left[ y_i - \left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \frac{\kappa \exp(x_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))}{1 + \kappa \exp(x_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} \right] \mathbf{x}_i^T \\ &= \sum_{i=1}^n (1 - z_i^{(m)}) \mathbf{w}_{ij}(u_i, v_i) \mathbf{x}_i^T \frac{\partial}{\partial(\boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} \left[ y_i - \left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \frac{\kappa \exp(x_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))}{1 + \kappa \exp(x_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} \right] \end{aligned}$$

Penjabaran turunan pada persamaan di atas untuk setiap bagian

$$\begin{aligned} &\frac{\partial}{\partial(\boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} [y_i] + \frac{\partial}{\partial(\boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} \left[ - \left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \frac{\kappa e^{x_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)}}{1 + \kappa e^{x_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)}} \right] \\ &= 0 + \frac{\partial}{\partial(\boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} \left[ - \left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \frac{\kappa e^{x_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)}}{1 + \kappa e^{x_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)}} \right] \end{aligned}$$

Dapat ditulis

0 + Bagian I

Bagian I

Terhadap  $\beta_0(u_i, v_i)$

$$\begin{aligned} &\frac{\partial}{\partial(\beta_0(u_i, v_i))} \left[ - \left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \frac{\kappa e^{x_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)}}{1 + \kappa e^{x_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)}} \right] \\ &= - \frac{\partial}{\partial(\beta_0(u_i, v_i))} \left[ \frac{\left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \kappa e^{x_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)}}{1 + \kappa e^{x_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)}} \right] \\ &= - \frac{u'v - uv'}{v^2} \kappa e^{x_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)} x_{i0} \\ &= - \frac{\left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) (1 + \kappa e^{x_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)}) - \left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \kappa e^{x_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)} (1)}{\left( 1 + \kappa e^{x_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)} \right)^2} \kappa e^{x_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)} x_{i0} \\ &= - \frac{\left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right)}{\left( 1 + \kappa e^{x_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)} \right)^2} \kappa e^{x_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)} x_{i0} \\ &= - \frac{\left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \kappa e^{x_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)}}{\left( 1 + \kappa e^{x_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)} \right)^2} x_{i0} \end{aligned}$$

Terhadap  $\beta_1(u_i, v_i)$

$$\begin{aligned} &\frac{\partial}{\partial(\beta_1(u_i, v_i))} \left[ - \left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \frac{\kappa e^{x_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)}}{1 + \kappa e^{x_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)}} \right] \\ &= - \frac{\left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \kappa e^{x_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)}}{\left( 1 + \kappa e^{x_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)} \right)^2} x_{i1} \end{aligned}$$

Terhadap  $\beta_p(u_i, v_i)$

$$= - \frac{\left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \kappa e^{x_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)}}{\left( 1 + \kappa e^{x_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)} \right)^2} x_{ip}$$

Maka bentuk umumnya

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial(\boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} = - \frac{\left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \kappa e^{x_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)}}{\left( 1 + \kappa e^{x_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)} \right)^2} \mathbf{x}_i^T$$

### Lampiran 1. Penurunan Fungsi log *Likelihood* ( $\kappa, \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)$ ) (Lanjutan)

Sehingga diperoleh bentuk umum persamaan secara keseluruhan

$$\frac{\partial^2 Q_1^*}{\partial^2(\boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} = - \sum_{i=1}^n (1 - z_i^{(m)}) \mathbf{w}_{ij}(u_i, v_i) \mathbf{x}_i^T \left[ \left( \left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \left( \frac{\kappa \exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))}{(1 + \kappa \exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)))^2} \right) \right) \right] \mathbf{x}_i^T$$

Untuk turunan parsial kedua fungsi log *likelihood* pada Persamaan (62) terhadap parameter dispersi  $\kappa$  dan parameter regresi  $\boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)$  dinyatakan sebagai berikut:

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial^2 Q_1^*}{\partial(\kappa) \partial(\boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} &= \frac{\partial}{\partial(\boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} \sum_{i=1}^n (1 - z_i^{(m)}) \mathbf{w}_{ij}(u_i, v_i) \left[ - \sum_{b=0}^{y_i-1} \frac{1}{\kappa^2 \left(b + \frac{1}{\kappa}\right)} + \frac{y_i}{\kappa} + \right. \\ &\quad \left. \frac{1}{\kappa^2} \ln(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)) - \left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \cdot \frac{\exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)}{(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} \right] \\ &= \sum_{i=1}^n (1 - z_i^{(m)}) \mathbf{w}_{ij}(u_i, v_i) \frac{\partial}{\partial(\boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} \left[ - \sum_{b=0}^{y_i-1} \frac{1}{\kappa^2 \left(b + \frac{1}{\kappa}\right)} + \frac{y_i}{\kappa} + \right. \\ &\quad \left. \frac{1}{\kappa^2} \ln(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)) - \left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \cdot \frac{\exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)}{(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} \right] \end{aligned}$$

Penjabaran turunan pada persamaan di atas untuk setiap bagian

$$\begin{aligned} &\frac{\partial}{\partial(\boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} \left[ - \sum_{b=0}^{y_i-1} \frac{1}{\kappa^2 \left(b + \frac{1}{\kappa}\right)} \right] + \frac{\partial}{\partial(\boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} \left[ \frac{y_i}{\kappa} \right] + \frac{\partial}{\partial(\boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} \left[ \frac{1}{\kappa^2} \ln(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)) \right] + \\ &\frac{\partial}{\partial(\boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} \left[ - \left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \cdot \frac{\exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)}{(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} \right] \\ &= 0 + 0 + \frac{\partial}{\partial(\boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} \left[ \frac{1}{\kappa^2} \ln(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)) \right] + \frac{\partial}{\partial(\boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} \left[ - \left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \cdot \right. \\ &\quad \left. \frac{\exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)}{(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} \right] \end{aligned}$$

Dapat dituliskan

$$0 + 0 + \text{Bagian I} + \text{Bagian II}$$

#### 1 Bagian I

Terhadap  $\beta_0(u_i, v_i)$

$$\begin{aligned} &\frac{\partial}{\partial(\beta_0(u_i, v_i))} \left[ \frac{1}{\kappa^2} \ln(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)) \right] \\ &= \frac{1}{\kappa^2} \cdot \frac{1}{1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)} \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i) x_{i0} = \frac{1}{\kappa^2} \cdot \frac{\kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)}{1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)} x_{i0} \\ &= \frac{\exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)}{\kappa(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} x_{i0} \end{aligned}$$

Terhadap  $\beta_1(u_i, v_i)$

$$= \frac{\exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)}{\kappa(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} x_{i1}$$

Terhadap  $\beta_p(u_i, v_i)$

$$= \frac{\exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)}{\kappa(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} x_{ip}$$



### Lampiran 1. Penurunan Fungsi log Likelihood $(\kappa, \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))$ (Lanjutan)

Bentuk Umum bagian I

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial(\boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} = \frac{\exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)}{\kappa(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} \mathbf{x}_i^T$$

#### 2 Bagian II

Terhadap  $\beta_0(u_i, v_i)$

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{\partial}{\partial(\beta_0(u_i, v_i))} \left[ - \left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \cdot \frac{\exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)}{(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} \right] = \\ & - \frac{\partial}{\partial(\beta_0(u_i, v_i))} \left[ \left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \cdot \frac{\exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)}{(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} \right] \\ & = - \left( 0 + \left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \cdot \frac{u'v - uv'}{v^2} \right) \\ & = - \left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \cdot \frac{\exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i) x_{i0} (1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)) - \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i) (\kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)) x_{i0}}{(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))^2} \\ & = - \frac{\left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \cdot \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)}{(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))^2} x_{i0} \end{aligned}$$

Terhadap  $\beta_1(u_i, v_i)$

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{\partial}{\partial(\beta_1(u_i, v_i))} \left[ - \left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \cdot \frac{\exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)}{(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} \right] \\ & = - \frac{\left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \cdot \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)}{(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))^2} x_{i1} \end{aligned}$$

Terhadap  $\beta_p(u_i, v_i)$

$$= - \frac{\left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \cdot \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)}{(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))^2} x_{ip}$$

Bentuk Umum Bagian II

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial(\boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} = - \frac{\left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \cdot \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)}{(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))^2} \mathbf{x}_i^T$$

Sehingga diperoleh bentuk umum persamaan secara keseluruhan

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{\partial^2 Q_1^*}{\partial(\kappa) \partial(\boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} = \\ & \sum_{i=1}^n (1 - z_i^{(m)}) \mathbf{w}_{ij}(u_i, v_i) \left[ \frac{\exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)}{\kappa(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} \mathbf{x}_i^T - \frac{\left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \cdot \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)}{(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))^2} \mathbf{x}_i^T \right] \\ & = \sum_{i=1}^n (1 - z_i^{(m)}) \mathbf{w}_{ij}(u_i, v_i) \left[ \frac{\exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)}{\kappa(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))} - \frac{\left( y_i + \frac{1}{\kappa} \right) \cdot \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i)}{(1 + \kappa \exp \mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\beta}(u_i, v_i))^2} \right] \mathbf{x}_i^T \end{aligned}$$

## Lampiran 2. Penurunan Fungsi log *Likelihood* ( $\boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i)$ )

Turunan pertama fungsi log *likelihood* pada Persamaan (69) terhadap ( $\boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i)$ ) dinyatakan sebagai berikut:

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial Q_2^*}{\partial(\boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i))} &= \frac{\partial}{\partial \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i)} \sum_{i=1}^n (1 - z_i^{(m)}) \mathbf{w}_{ij}(u_i, v_i) \left[ y_i (\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i)) - \ln \left( 1 + \exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i)) \right) \right] \\ &= \sum_{i=1}^n (1 - z_i^{(m)}) \mathbf{w}_{ij}(u_i, v_i) \frac{\partial}{\partial \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i)} \left[ y_i (\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i)) - \ln \left( 1 + \exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i)) \right) \right] \end{aligned}$$

Penjabaran turunan pada persamaan di atas untuk setiap bagian

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i)} \left[ y_i (\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i)) \right] + \frac{\partial}{\partial \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i)} \left[ - \ln \left( 1 + \exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i)) \right) \right]$$

Dapat ditulis

Bagian I + Bagian II

### 1. Bagian I

Terhadap  $\gamma_0$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial \gamma_0(u_i, v_i)} \left[ y_i (\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i)) \right] = y_i x_{i0}$$

Terhadap  $\gamma_1$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial \gamma_1(u_i, v_i)} \left[ y_i (\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i)) \right]$$

$$= y_i x_{i1}$$

Terhadap  $\gamma_p$

$$= y_i x_{ip}$$

Bentuk Umum Bagian I

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial(\boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i))} = y_i \mathbf{x}_i^T$$

### 2. Bagian II

Terhadap  $\gamma_0$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial \gamma_0(u_i, v_i)} \left[ - \ln \left( 1 + \exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i)) \right) \right] = - \frac{\partial}{\partial \gamma_0(u_i, v_i)} \left[ \ln \left( 1 + \exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i)) \right) \right]$$

$$= - \frac{1}{1 + \exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i))} \exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i)) x_{i0}$$

$$= \frac{\exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i))}{1 + \exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i))} x_{i0}$$

Terhadap  $\gamma_1$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial \gamma_1(u_i, v_i)} \left[ - \ln \left( 1 + \exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i)) \right) \right]$$

$$= \frac{\exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i))}{1 + \exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i))} x_{i1}$$

Terhadap  $\gamma_p$

$$= \frac{\exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i))}{1 + \exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i))} x_{ip}$$

## Lampiran 2. Penurunan Fungsi log *Likelihood* ( $\boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i)$ ) (Lanjutan)

Bentuk Umum Bagian II

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i)} = \frac{\exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i))}{1 + \exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i))} \mathbf{x}_i^T$$

Sehingga diperoleh bentuk umum persamaan secara keseluruhan

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial Q_2^*}{\partial \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i)} &= \sum_{i=1}^n (1 - z_i^{(m)}) \mathbf{w}_{ij}(u_i, v_i) \left[ y_i \mathbf{x}_i^T - \frac{\exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i))}{(1 + \exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i)))} \mathbf{x}_i^T \right] \\ &= \sum_{i=1}^n (1 - z_i^{(m)}) \mathbf{w}_{ij}(u_i, v_i) \left[ \left( y_i - \frac{\exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i))}{(1 + \exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i)))} \right) \mathbf{x}_i^T \right] \end{aligned}$$

Selanjutnya turunan kedua fungsi log *likelihood* pada Persamaan (70) terhadap ( $\boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i)$ ) dinyatakan sebagai berikut:

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial^2 Q_2^*}{\partial \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i)^2} &= \frac{\partial}{\partial \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i)} \sum_{i=1}^n (1 - z_i^{(m)}) \mathbf{w}_{ij}(u_i, v_i) \left[ \left( y_i - \frac{\exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i))}{(1 + \exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i)))} \right) \mathbf{x}_i^T \right] \\ &= \sum_{i=1}^n (1 - z_i^{(m)}) \mathbf{w}_{ij}(u_i, v_i) \mathbf{x}_i^T \frac{\partial}{\partial \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i)} \left[ y_i - \frac{\exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i))}{(1 + \exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i)))} \right] \end{aligned}$$

Penjabaran turunan pada persamaan di atas untuk setiap bagian

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial}{\partial \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i)} [y_i] + \frac{\partial}{\partial \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i)} \left[ - \frac{\exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i))}{(1 + \exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i)))} \right] \\ = 0 + \frac{\partial}{\partial \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i)} \left[ - \frac{\exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i))}{(1 + \exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i)))} \right] \end{aligned}$$

Dapat ditulis

0 + Bagian I

Bagian I

Terhadap  $\gamma_0$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial}{\partial \gamma_0(u_i, v_i)} \left[ - \frac{\exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i))}{(1 + \exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i)))} \right] \\ = - \frac{\partial}{\partial \gamma_0(u_i, v_i)} \left[ \frac{\exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i))}{(1 + \exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i)))} \right] \\ = - \frac{u'v - uv'}{v^2} \\ = - \left( \frac{\exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i))(1 + \exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i))) - \exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i)) \exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i))}{(1 + \exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i)))^2} \right) x_{i0} \\ = - \left( \frac{\exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i))}{(1 + \exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i)))^2} \right) x_{i0} \end{aligned}$$

Terhadap  $\gamma_1$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial}{\partial \gamma_1(u_i, v_i)} \left[ - \frac{\exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i))}{(1 + \exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i)))} \right] \\ = - \left( \frac{\exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i))}{(1 + \exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i)))^2} \right) x_{i1} \end{aligned}$$

**Lampiran 2.** Penurunan Fungsi log *Likelihood* ( $\boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i)$ ) (Lanjutan)

Terhadap  $\gamma_p$

$$= - \left( \frac{\exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i))}{(1 + \exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i)))^2} \right) \mathbf{x}_{ip}$$

Bentuk Umum Bagian I

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial(\boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i))} = - \left( \frac{\exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i))}{(1 + \exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i)))^2} \right) \mathbf{x}_i^T$$

Sehingga diperoleh bentuk umum persamaan secara keseluruhan

$$\frac{\partial^2 Q_2^*}{\partial^2(\boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i))} = - \sum_{i=1}^n (1 - z_i^{(m)}) \mathbf{w}_{ij}(u_i, v_i) \mathbf{x}_i^T \left[ \left( \frac{\exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i))}{(1 + \exp(\mathbf{x}_i^T \boldsymbol{\gamma}(u_i, v_i)))^2} \right) \mathbf{x}_i^T \right]$$

**Lampiran 3.** Data dan Koordinat Kabupaten/Kota di Sulawesi Selatan

<b>Kabupaten/Kota</b>	<b>Lintang</b>	<b>Bujur</b>	<b>Y</b>	<b>X1</b>	<b>X2</b>	<b>X3</b>
Kepulauan Selayar	-6,12026	120,46631	2	4,84	80,26	25
Bulukumba	-5,55833	120,19315	0	13,12	77,92	33,09
Bantaeng	-5,55371	119,96704	0	3,73	68,36	92,54
Jeneponto	-5,67679	119,7493	2	3,43	76,55	83,19
Takalar	-5,42607	119,44103	0	1,22	39,92	78
Gowa	-5,20042	119,45299	0	2,34	79,45	90,42
Sinjai	-5,12008	120,23544	3	4,53	85,34	51,25
Maros	-5,01637	119,57441	0	3,98	64,89	67,96
Pangkajene Kepulauan	-4,84514	119,55968	3	4,61	75,56	81,55
Barru	-4,41439	119,6182	0	4,89	58,52	34,55
Bone	-4,53802	120,30988	0	3,05	75,21	58,06
Soppeng	-4,36448	119,89772	3	7,25	81,03	97,17
Wajo	-4,11238	120,02753	0	5,83	71,33	31,58
Sidenreng Rappang	-3,93321	119,76933	0	5,39	66,28	92,45
Pinrang	-3,8091	119,6499	0	4,46	72,25	96,3
Enrekang	-3,58824	119,77022	0	5,09	65,7	89,15
Luwu	-3,39253	120,36608	5	10,8	73,83	99,56
Tana Toraja	-3,08662	119,85716	0	1,86	58,8	95,6
Luwu Utara	-2,54978	120,34628	0	4,16	86,27	87,86
Luwu Timur	-2,61482	121,12405	1	5,68	67,01	88,98
Toraja Utara	-2,91385	119,90021	0	3,74	60,1	94,7
Kota Makassar	-5,13322	119,40801	0	2,87	76,68	43,79
Kota Parepare	-4,02771	119,63315	0	5,4	57,07	86,36
Kota Palopo	-3,00846	120,20149	0	3,98	31	87,5

**Lampiran 4.** Output RStudio Nilai VIF

```
# Memanggil Data
library(readxl)
data.project <- read_excel("D:/B Kuliah/Kuliah 8/Excel/Data Skripsi.xlsx")

#Persamaan Regresi Linear
reg.ln = data.project$Y~data.project$X1+data.project$X2+data.project$X3

#Persamaan Ordinary Least Square
reg.OLS=lm(reg.ln,data=data.project)

#Uji Multikol dengan VIF
library(car)
vif_values <- vif(reg.OLS)
print(vif_values)
data.project$X1 data.project$X2 data.project$X3
1.101797      1.121253      1.062502
```

**Lampiran 5.** Output RStudio Pengecekan Overdispersi pada regresi Poisson

```
#Menghitung Overdispersi pada regresi poisson
# Membangun model regresi Poisson
model_poisson <- glm(reg.ln,data=data.project, family = "poisson")
summary(model_poisson)
```

Call:

```
glm(formula = reg.ln, family = "poisson", data = data.project)
```

Coefficients:

```
          Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
(Intercept) -10.80408  3.13422 -3.447 0.000567 ***
data.project$X1  0.17899  0.07063  2.534 0.011276 *
data.project$X2  0.11028  0.03597  3.066 0.002169 **
data.project$X3  0.01759  0.00971  1.811 0.070089 .
---
Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

---

Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

(Dispersion parameter for poisson family taken to be 1)

```
Null deviance: 50.292 on 23 degrees of freedom
Residual deviance: 29.112 on 20 degrees of freedom
AIC: 56.796
```

Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 6

```
# Menghitung deviance
deviance_value <- deviance(model_poisson)
df <- df.residual(model_poisson)# Menghitung derajat kebebasan
```

```
# Menampilkan hasil
cat("Deviance:", deviance_value, "\n")
Deviance: 29.11196
cat("Derajat Kebebasan:", df, "\n")
Derajat Kebebasan: 20
#Melihat rasio overdispersi
overdispersion_ratio <- deviance_value / df
cat("Rasio Overdispersi:", overdispersion_ratio, "\n")
Rasio Overdispersi: 1.455598
```

**Lampiran 6.** *Output* SPSS Uji Kecocokan Distribusi Poisson pada Variabel Respon

<b>One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test</b>		
		Y
N		24
Poisson Parameter <sup>a,b</sup>	Mean	.79
Most Extreme Differences	Absolute	.255
	Positive	.255
	Negative	-.120
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Z		1.250
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)		.088

a. Test distribution is Poisson.

b. Calculated from data.



**Lampiran 7. Output RStudio Nilai Hasil Estimasi Parameter ZINB**

```

model <- zeroinfl(y ~ x1 + x2 + x3, dist = "negbin")
model_summary <- summary(model)
model_summary

```

Call:

```
zeroinfl(formula = y ~ x1 + x2 + x3, dist = "negbin")
```

Pearson residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-1.172e+00	-5.859e-01	-1.789e-03	-2.407e-09	2.399e+00

Count model coefficients (negbin with log link):

	Estimate	Std. Error	z value	Pr(> z )
(Intercept)	-6.20545	4.40269	-1.409	0.15870
x1	0.35763	0.10158	3.521	0.00043 ***
x2	0.06896	0.05106	1.351	0.17680
x3	-0.01041	0.01127	-0.923	0.35590
Log(theta)	12.67423	299.71380	0.042	0.96627

Zero-inflation model coefficients (binomial with logit link):

	Estimate	Std. Error	z value	Pr(> z )
(Intercept)	198.4764	369.8275	0.537	0.591
x1	1.1055	3.3735	0.328	0.743
x2	-2.4814	4.4488	-0.558	0.577
x3	-0.4502	0.9308	-0.484	0.629

---

Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Theta = 319408.6487

Number of iterations in BFGS optimization: 666

Log-likelihood: -17.62 on 9 Df

**Lampiran 8.** Jarak antar Lokasi (Kilometer) berdasarkan *Google Maps*

<b>Kabupaten/kota</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>1</b>	0	98,7	127,4	160,3	212,3	238,3	132,8	267,3	261,3	291,3	210,3	245,3
<b>2</b>	98,7	0	28,7	62,1	115	133	70,7	174	198	229	148	185
<b>3</b>	127,4	28,7	0	33,4	86,1	115	99,8	146	169	219	176	214
<b>4</b>	160,3	62,1	33,4	0	53,1	81,2	131	113	136	182	209	240
<b>5</b>	212,3	115	86,1	53,1	0	29,2	150	56,9	78,6	130	196	187
<b>6</b>	238,3	133	115	81,2	29,2	0	130	30	53	102	173	163
<b>7</b>	132,8	70,7	99,8	131	150	130	0	139	132	162	81,2	117
<b>8</b>	267,3	174	146	113	56,9	30	139	0	23,3	73,1	143	134
<b>9</b>	261,3	198	169	136	78,6	53	132	23,3	0	51,6	163	116
<b>10</b>	291,3	229	219	182	130	102	162	73,1	51,6	0	120	53,9
<b>11</b>	210,3	148	176	209	196	173	81,2	143	163	120	0	69
<b>12</b>	245,3	185	214	240	187	163	117	134	116	53,9	69	0
<b>13</b>	280,3	218	249	279	221	197	150	167	137	220	72,4	41,9
<b>14</b>	308,3	246	275	266	212	183	180	154	133	80,6	131	64,4
<b>15</b>	337,3	276	299	266	210	183	208	154	133	80,5	154	92,5
<b>16</b>	353,3	292	319	302	250	222	224	193	171	120	172	109
<b>17</b>	365,3	304	334	364	337	314	236	277	253	200	157	159
<b>18</b>	433,3	372	406	386	333	303	304	273	253	130	251	189
<b>19</b>	486,3	425	452	485	458	433	357	405	353	302	278	280
<b>20</b>	592,3	531	455	592	564	540	464	512	460	408	384	386
<b>21</b>	453,3	392	426	405	353	322	324	293	272	200	268	208

**Lampiran 8.** Jarak antar Lokasi (Kilometer) berdasarkan *Google Maps* (lanjutan)

<b>22</b>	253,3	154	126	93,3	39,4	11	139	25,8	48,8	98,4	168	159
<b>23</b>	330,3	271	272	239	183	156	202	126	104	53,6	154	86,4
<b>24</b>	418,3	357	384	417	390	368	289	337	305	253	210	212
<b>Kabupaten/kota</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>1</b>	280,3	308,3	337,3	353,3	365,3	433,3	486,3	592,3	453,3	253,3	330,3	418,3
<b>2</b>	218	246	276	292	304	372	425	531	392	154	271	357
<b>3</b>	249	275	299	319	334	406	452	455	426	126	272	384
<b>4</b>	279	266	266	302	364	386	485	592	405	93,3	239	417
<b>5</b>	221	212	210	250	337	333	458	564	353	39,4	183	390
<b>6</b>	197	183	183	222	314	303	433	540	322	11	156	368
<b>7</b>	150	180	208	224	236	304	357	464	324	139	202	289
<b>8</b>	167	154	154	193	277	273	405	512	293	25,8	126	337
<b>9</b>	137	133	133	171	253	253	353	460	272	48,8	104	305
<b>10</b>	220	80,6	80,5	120	200	130	302	408	200	98,4	53,6	253
<b>11</b>	72,4	131	154	172	157	251	278	384	268	168	154	210
<b>12</b>	41,9	64,4	92,5	109	159	189	280	386	208	159	86,4	212
<b>13</b>	0	59,4	84,1	101	118	180	239	345	200	195	82,8	171
<b>14</b>	59,4	0	34,6	54,6	144	134	264	371	154	179	27,8	179
<b>15</b>	84,1	34,6	0	40,6	168	120	222	329	140	179	27,7	165
<b>16</b>	101	54,6	40,6	0	184	80,1	182	288	99,7	218	67,1	124
<b>17</b>	118	144	168	184	0	116	122	228	112	310	166	54,2
<b>18</b>	180	134	120	80,1	116	0	102	208	19,9	299	147	63,8

**Lampiran 8.** Jarak antar Lokasi (Kilometer) berdasarkan *Google Maps* (lanjutan)

<b>19</b>	239	264	222	182	122	102	0	107	82	422	249	68,2
<b>20</b>	345	371	329	288	228	208	107	0	189	528	356	175
<b>21</b>	200	154	140	99,7	112	19,9	82	189	0	318	167	58
<b>22</b>	195	179	179	218	310	299	422	528	318	0	152	364
<b>23</b>	82,8	27,8	27,7	67,1	166	147	249	356	167	152	0	191
<b>24</b>	171	179	165	124	54,2	63,8	68,2	175	58	364	191	0

**Lampiran 9.** Jarak antar Lokasi dalam Satuan *Decimal Degree*

<b>Kabupaten/kota</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>1</b>	0	0,887	1,144	1,440	1,907	2,141	1,193	2,401	2,347	2,617	1,889	2,204
<b>2</b>	0,887	0	0,258	0,558	1,033	1,195	0,635	1,563	1,779	2,057	1,330	1,662
<b>3</b>	1,144	0,258	0	0,300	0,773	1,033	0,897	1,312	1,518	1,967	1,581	1,922
<b>4</b>	1,440	0,558	0,300	0	0,477	0,729	1,177	1,015	1,222	1,635	1,877	2,156
<b>5</b>	1,907	1,033	0,773	0,477	0	0,262	1,347	0,511	0,706	1,168	1,761	1,680
<b>6</b>	2,141	1,195	1,033	0,729	0,262	0	1,168	0,269	0,476	0,916	1,554	1,464
<b>7</b>	1,193	0,635	0,897	1,177	1,347	1,168	0	1,249	1,186	1,455	0,729	1,051
<b>8</b>	2,401	1,563	1,312	1,015	0,511	0,269	1,249	0	0,209	0,657	1,285	1,204
<b>9</b>	2,347	1,779	1,518	1,222	0,706	0,476	1,186	0,209	0	0,464	1,464	1,042
<b>10</b>	2,617	2,057	1,967	1,635	1,168	0,916	1,455	0,657	0,464	0	1,078	0,484
<b>11</b>	1,889	1,330	1,581	1,877	1,761	1,554	0,729	1,285	1,464	1,078	0	0,620
<b>12</b>	2,204	1,662	1,922	2,156	1,680	1,464	1,051	1,204	1,042	0,484	0,620	0
<b>13</b>	2,518	1,958	2,237	2,506	1,985	1,770	1,347	1,500	1,231	1,976	0,650	0,376
<b>14</b>	2,770	2,210	2,470	2,390	1,904	1,644	1,617	1,383	1,195	0,724	1,177	0,579
<b>15</b>	3,030	2,479	2,686	2,390	1,886	1,644	1,869	1,383	1,195	0,723	1,383	0,831
<b>16</b>	3,174	2,623	2,866	2,713	2,246	1,994	2,012	1,734	1,536	1,078	1,545	0,979
<b>17</b>	3,282	2,731	3,000	3,270	3,027	2,821	2,120	2,488	2,273	1,797	1,410	1,428
<b>18</b>	3,892	3,342	3,647	3,468	2,991	2,722	2,731	2,452	2,273	1,168	2,255	1,698
<b>19</b>	4,369	3,818	4,060	4,357	4,114	3,890	3,207	3,638	3,171	2,713	2,497	2,515
<b>20</b>	5,321	4,770	4,087	5,318	5,067	4,851	4,168	4,599	4,132	3,665	3,450	3,468
<b>21</b>	4,072	3,521	3,827	3,638	3,171	2,893	2,911	2,632	2,443	1,797	2,407	1,869

**Lampiran 9.** Jarak antar Lokasi dalam Satuan *Decimal Degree* (lanjutan)

<b>22</b>	2,275	1,383	1,132	0,838	0,354	0,099	1,249	0,232	0,438	0,884	1,509	1,428
<b>23</b>	2,967	2,434	2,443	2,147	1,644	1,401	1,815	1,132	0,934	0,481	1,383	0,776
<b>24</b>	3,758	3,207	3,450	3,746	3,503	3,306	2,596	3,027	2,740	2,273	1,886	1,904
<b>Kabupaten/kota</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>1</b>	2,518	2,770	3,030	3,174	3,282	3,892	4,369	5,321	4,072	2,275	2,967	3,758
<b>2</b>	1,958	2,210	2,479	2,623	2,731	3,342	3,818	4,770	3,521	1,383	2,434	3,207
<b>3</b>	2,237	2,470	2,686	2,866	3,000	3,647	4,060	4,087	3,827	1,132	2,443	3,450
<b>4</b>	2,506	2,390	2,390	2,713	3,270	3,468	4,357	5,318	3,638	0,838	2,147	3,746
<b>5</b>	1,985	1,904	1,886	2,246	3,027	2,991	4,114	5,067	3,171	0,354	1,644	3,503
<b>6</b>	1,770	1,644	1,644	1,994	2,821	2,722	3,890	4,851	2,893	0,099	1,401	3,306
<b>7</b>	1,347	1,617	1,869	2,012	2,120	2,731	3,207	4,168	2,911	1,249	1,815	2,596
<b>8</b>	1,500	1,383	1,383	1,734	2,488	2,452	3,638	4,599	2,632	0,232	1,132	3,027
<b>9</b>	1,231	1,195	1,195	1,536	2,273	2,273	3,171	4,132	2,443	0,438	0,934	2,740
<b>10</b>	1,976	0,724	0,723	1,078	1,797	1,168	2,713	3,665	1,797	0,884	0,481	2,273
<b>11</b>	0,650	1,177	1,383	1,545	1,410	2,255	2,497	3,450	2,407	1,509	1,383	1,886
<b>12</b>	0,376	0,579	0,831	0,979	1,428	1,698	2,515	3,468	1,869	1,428	0,776	1,904
<b>13</b>	0	0,534	0,755	0,907	1,060	1,617	2,147	3,099	1,797	1,752	0,744	1,536
<b>14</b>	0,534	0	0,311	0,490	1,294	1,204	2,372	3,333	1,383	1,608	0,250	1,608
<b>15</b>	0,755	0,311	0	0,365	1,509	1,078	1,994	2,955	1,258	1,608	0,249	1,482
<b>16</b>	0,907	0,490	0,365	0	1,653	0,720	1,635	2,587	0,896	1,958	0,603	1,114
<b>17</b>	1,060	1,294	1,509	1,653	0	1,042	1,096	2,048	1,006	2,785	1,491	0,487
<b>18</b>	1,617	1,204	1,078	0,720	1,042	0	0,916	1,869	0,179	2,686	1,321	0,573

**Lampiran 9.** Jarak antar Lokasi dalam Satuan *Decimal Degree* (lanjutan)

<b>19</b>	2,147	2,372	1,994	1,635	1,096	0,916	0	0,961	0,737	3,791	2,237	0,613
<b>20</b>	3,099	3,333	2,955	2,587	2,048	1,869	0,961	0	1,698	4,743	3,198	1,572
<b>21</b>	1,797	1,383	1,258	0,896	1,006	0,179	0,737	1,698	0	2,857	1,500	0,521
<b>22</b>	1,752	1,608	1,608	1,958	2,785	2,686	3,791	4,743	2,857	0	1,365	3,270
<b>23</b>	0,744	0,250	0,249	0,603	1,491	1,321	2,237	3,198	1,500	1,365	0	1,716
<b>24</b>	1,536	1,608	1,482	1,114	0,487	0,573	0,613	1,572	0,521	3,270	1,716	0

**Lampiran 10.** *Output Pembobot dengan Adaptive Bisquere Kernel*

<b>Kabupaten/kota</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>1</b>	1	0,8453	0,7495	0,6200	0,3933	0,2811	0,7295	0,1672	0,1893	0,0888	0,4021	0,2522
<b>2</b>	0,7728	1	0,9797	0,9066	0,6987	0,6091	0,8798	0,3897	0,2636	0,1219	0,5302	0,3309
<b>3</b>	0,6392	0,9798	1	0,9726	0,8253	0,7000	0,7691	0,5427	0,4189	0,1661	0,3812	0,1887
<b>4</b>	0,5139	0,9168	0,9756	1	0,9388	0,8600	0,6576	0,7384	0,6340	0,4033	0,2691	0,1335
<b>5</b>	0,1881	0,6953	0,8224	0,9304	1	0,9787	0,5145	0,9203	0,8508	0,6204	0,2677	0,3143
<b>6</b>	0,0213	0,5387	0,6417	0,8115	0,9745	1	0,5562	0,9731	0,9173	0,7115	0,3023	0,3604
<b>7</b>	0,4636	0,8273	0,6721	0,4754	0,3515	0,4820	1	0,4231	0,4689	0,2758	0,7756	0,5660
<b>8</b>	0	0,2006	0,3736	0,5885	0,8854	0,9674	0,4194	1	0,9803	0,8146	0,3932	0,4523
<b>9</b>	0	0,0270	0,1530	0,3669	0,7539	0,8838	0,3951	0,9770	1	0,8897	0,1880	0,5086
<b>10</b>	0	0	0	0	0,1723	0,4095	0,0084	0,6643	0,8242	1	0,2516	0,8090
<b>11</b>	0	0,0905	0,0001	0	0	0,0020	0,6234	0,1206	0,0231	0,2920	1	0,7191
<b>12</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0,2257	0,0970	0,2343	0,7896	0,6682	1
<b>13</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0,0789	0,0118	0,1601	0	0,6930	0,8909
<b>14</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0,0018	0,0053	0,1034	0,2440	0,6628	0,2591	0,7768
<b>15</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0,0378	0	0,1845	0,3301	0,7126	0,1845	0,6307
<b>16</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0,0527	0,1562	0,4931	0,1507	0,5689
<b>17</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0,0048	0	0	0,1100	0,3459	0,3336
<b>18</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0,0002	0,0234	0,6028	0,0277	0,2781
<b>19</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0,0363	0,0987	0,0925
<b>20</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>21</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0,0207	0,2885	0,0285	0,2493



**Lampiran 10.** *Output Pembobot dengan Adaptive Bisquere Kernel (lanjutan)*

<b>22</b>	0	0,3943	0,5639	0,7455	0,9519	0,9962	0,4857	0,9792	0,9267	0,7193	0,3105	0,3641
<b>23</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0,0733	0	0,2748	0,4568	0,8352	0,0837	0,6026
<b>24</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0,0423	0,2049	0,1955
<b>Kabupaten/kota</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>1</b>	0,1225	0,0456	0,0034	0	0	0	0	0	0	0,2201	0,0095	0
<b>2</b>	0,1682	0,0620	0,0030	0	0	0	0	0	0	0,4980	0,0078	0
<b>3</b>	0,0548	0,0043	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0,6463	0,0074	0
<b>4</b>	0,0203	0,0486	0,0486	0	0	0	0	0	0	0,8174	0,1374	0
<b>5</b>	0,1493	0,1895	0,1989	0,0461	0	0	0	0	0	0,9614	0,3355	0
<b>6</b>	0,1733	0,2463	0,2463	0,0669	0	0	0	0	0	0,9964	0,4019	0
<b>7</b>	0,3515	0,1712	0,0472	0,0085	0	0	0	0	0	0,4231	0,0685	0
<b>8</b>	0,2415	0,3220	0,3220	0,1028	0	0	0	0	0	0,9759	0,5048	0
<b>9</b>	0,3598	0,3880	0,3880	0,1418	0	0	0	0	0	0,9010	0,5920	0
<b>10</b>	0	0,6008	0,6017	0,2516	0	0,1723	0	0	0	0,4420	0,8110	0
<b>11</b>	0,6933	0,2045	0,0590	0,0031	0,0454	0	0	0	0	0,0098	0,0590	0
<b>12</b>	0,8699	0,7072	0,4515	0,2964	0,0009	0	0	0	0	0,0009	0,5095	0
<b>13</b>	1	0,7872	0,5990	0,4542	0,3080	0	0	0	0	0	0,6098	0,0043
<b>14</b>	0,8083	1	0,9327	0,8367	0,1655	0,2365	0	0	0,1034	0,0069	0,9563	0,0069
<b>15</b>	0,6887	0,9432	1	0,9223	0,1031	0,4272	0	0	0,2794	0,0526	0,9634	0,1191
<b>16</b>	0,6226	0,8805	0,9330	1	0,0899	0,7522	0,0992	0	0,6311	0,0003	0,8224	0,4651
<b>17</b>	0,5888	0,4271	0,2793	0,1887	1	0,6009	0,5645	0,0173	0,6248	0	0,2912	0,9042
<b>18</b>	0,3264	0,5813	0,6552	0,8374	0,6756	1	0,7436	0,1828	0,9895	0	0,5099	0,8952

**Lampiran 10.** *Output Pembobot dengan Adaptive Bisquere Kernel (lanjutan)*

<b>19</b>	0,2431	0,1455	0,3165	0,4985	0,7533	0,8239	1	0,8071	0,8842	0	0,2023	0,9191
<b>20</b>	0,0014	0	0,0155	0,1083	0,3358	0,4225	0,8233	1	0,5056	0	0	0,5659
<b>21</b>	0,2885	0,5264	0,5978	0,7832	0,7307	0,9909	0,8504	0,3441	1	0	0,4587	0,9237
<b>22</b>	0,1628	0,2474	0,2474	0,0648	0	0	0	0	0	1	0,4065	0
<b>23</b>	0,6313	0,9542	0,9545	0,7484	0,0304	0,1242	0	0	0,0270	0,0946	1	0
<b>24</b>	0,4059	0,3628	0,4384	0,6547	0,9284	0,9015	0,8879	0,3843	0,9182	0	0,2995	1

**Lampiran 11.** *Output* RStudio Pengujian Dependensi Spasial dengan Uji Moran's I

```

> #Data Kematian Bayi Akibat Demam
> # Memanggil Data
> library(readxl)
> data.project <- read_excel("D:/B Kuliah/Kuliah 8/Excel/Data Skripsi.xlsx")
> #Persamaan Regresi Linear
> reg.ln=data.project$Y~data.project$X1+data.project$X2+data.project$X3
> #Persamaan Ordinary Least Square
> reg.OLS=lm(reg.ln,data=data.project)
> residual_klasik <- residuals(reg.OLS)
> #PEMBOBOT IDW terstandariasai untuk Dependensi Spasialnya
> IDW <- read_excel("D:/B Kuliah/Kuliah 8/Excel/Matriks Bobot IDW.xlsx", sheet =
2)
> library(spdep)
> #Uji Dependensi Spasial
> Wj=as.matrix(IDW)
> invers.Wj <- mat2listw(Wj, style = "W")
> invers.Wj
Characteristics of weights list object:
Neighbour list object:
Number of regions: 24
Number of nonzero links: 552
Percentage nonzero weights: 95.83333
Average number of links: 23

Weights style: W
Weights constants summary:
  n nn S0  S1  S2
W 24 576 24 3.815281 97.12505
> moran.test(data.project$Y, invers.Wj)
      Moran I test under randomisation

data: data.project$Y
weights: invers.Wj

Moran I statistic standard deviate = -0.28106, p-value = 0.6107
alternative hypothesis: greater
sample estimates:
Moran I statistic      Expectation      Variance
      -0.057997084      -0.043478261      0.002668546
> moran.test(data.project$X1, invers.Wj)

      Moran I test under randomisation

```

**Lampiran 11.** *Output* RStudio Pengujian Dependensi Spasial dengan Uji Moran's I (lanjutan)

data: data.project\$X1

weights: invers.Wj

Moran I statistic standard deviate = 0.67919, p-value = 0.2485

alternative hypothesis: greater

sample estimates:

Moran I statistic	Expectation	Variance
-0.010246666	-0.043478261	0.002393969

```
> moran.test(data.project$X2, invers.Wj)
      Moran I test under randomisation
```

data: data.project\$X2

weights: invers.Wj

Moran I statistic standard deviate = 0.090956, p-value = 0.4638

alternative hypothesis: greater

sample estimates:

Moran I statistic	Expectation	Variance
-0.038773017	-0.043478261	0.002676083

```
> moran.test(data.project$X3, invers.Wj)
      Moran I test under randomisation
```

data: data.project\$X3

weights: invers.Wj

Moran I statistic standard deviate = 0.83429, p-value = 0.2021

alternative hypothesis: greater

sample estimates:

Moran I statistic	Expectation	Variance
0.002230804	-0.043478261	0.003001731

```
> moran.test(residual_klasik, invers.Wj)
      Moran I test under randomisation
```

data: residual\_klasik

weights: invers.Wj

Moran I statistic standard deviate = 0.013284, p-value = 0.4947

alternative hypothesis: greater

sample estimates:

Moran I statistic	Expectation	Variance
-0.042755336	-0.043478261	0.002961771

**Lampiran 12.** *Output* RStudio Pengujian Heterogenitas Spasial dengan *Breusch-Pagan Test*

```
#Uji Heterogenitas spasial  
library(lmtest)  
#BP Test  
bp_test_result <- bptest(reg.OLS)  
print(bp_test_result)
```

studentized Breusch-Pagan test

```
data: reg.OLS  
BP = 12.4, df = 3, p-value = 0.006131
```

**Lampiran 13.** *Output* RStudio Uji Serentak Parameter Model GWZINBR

```

#pengujian serentak penyaku
library(MASS)
library(readxl)
data.project <- read_excel("D:/B Kuliah/Kuliah 8/Excel/Data Skripsi.xlsx")
w <- read_excel("D:/B Kuliah/Kuliah 8/Excel/Adaptive Besquare Kernel/Bobot
Adaptive Besquare.xlsx")
w1 <- as.matrix(w)
k1=12.67422659

s0_beta<-as.vector(c(-6.20544674,0.357627,0.06896491,-0.01040523))
s0_gamma <- as.vector(c(198.4763604,1.1054903,-2.4814029,-0.4501948))
X1=data.project$X1
X2=data.project$X2
X3=data.project$X3
X=cbind(1,X1,X2,X3)
Y=data.project$Y

#nilai N
sum_result <- function(Y, kappa)
{
  sum_value <- 0
  for (b in 0:(Y - 1)) {
    sum_value <- sum_value + log(b + 1/kappa)
  }
  return(sum_value)
}
N <- sum_result(Y=24, kappa = k1)

par_beta <- read_excel("D:/B Kuliah/Kuliah 8/Excel/Adaptive Besquare
Kernel/ParBeta_Adaptive Besquare.xlsx")
par_beta <- as.matrix(par_beta)

par_gamma <- read_excel("D:/B Kuliah/Kuliah 8/Excel/Adaptive Besquare
Kernel/ParGamma_Adaptive Besquare.xlsx")
par_gamma <- as.matrix(par_gamma)

Ezm<-matrix(c(0),nrow=24,ncol=1)
for(i in 1:24)
{
  beta_hat<-as.vector(par_beta[1:5,i])
  beta_hat
  gamma_hat<-as.vector(par_gamma[1:4,i])
}

```

**Lampiran 13.** Output RStudio Uji Serentak Parameter Model GWZINBR (Lanjutan)

```

gamma_hat
Ezm[i]= 1/((1+exp(- X[i,]%*%s0_gamma))*((1/(1+k1*exp(X[i,]%*%s0_beta)))^(1/k1)))
Ezm[i]<-ifelse(Y[i]>0,0,Ezm[i])
ww<-diag(w1[i,])
ww
beta_nol<-beta_hat[1]
gamma_nol<-gamma_hat[1]
l=m=n=o=0

l=l+(Ezm[i]*gamma_nol-log(1+exp(gamma_nol)))
m=m+(1-Ezm[i])*(N - log(factorial(Y[i])) + Y[i]*log(k1*exp(beta_nol)) -
(Y[i]+1/k1)*log(1+k1*exp(beta_nol)) )

n=n+(Ezm[i]*gamma_hat-log(1+exp(gamma_hat)))
n[is.infinite(n) & n < 0] <- 10000

o=o+ (1-Ezm[i])*(N - log(factorial(Y[i])) + Y[i]*log(k1*exp(beta_hat)) -
(Y[i]+1/k1)*log(1+k1*exp(beta_hat)) )
l
m
LLH0=sum(l)+sum(m)
n
o
LLP=sum(n)+sum(o)
LLP
G=-2*(LLH0-LLP)
}
G
[1] 17624.91

```

**Lampiran 14.** Pengujian Parameter Model GWZINBR dengan Pembobot *Adaptive Bisquare Kernel*

Kabupaten/kota	Parameter	Nilai Estimasi	W	Keterangan
Selayar	$\hat{\kappa}$	12,6742	-1,1E+09	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_0$	-6,2055	-6308140	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_1$	0,3554	4,3962	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_2$	0,0677	13,3218	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_3$	-0,0064	-1,6006	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_0$	198,8942	18301774	Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_1$	-365,6083	-81,4146	Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_2$	69,5987	214,5213	Signifikan
$\hat{\gamma}_3$	-24,5593	-240,4869	Signifikan	
Kabupaten/kota	Parameter	Nilai Estimasi	W	Keterangan
Bulukumba	$\hat{\kappa}$	12,6741	-1,2E+09	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_0$	-6,2054	-4040926	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_1$	0,3649	4,3127	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_2$	0,0655	12,4519	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_3$	-0,0052	-1,3815	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_0$	199,0035	16295934	Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_1$	-472,3667	-70,5154	Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_2$	91,8220	231,7438	Signifikan
$\hat{\gamma}_3$	-34,4639	-326,0233	Signifikan	
Kabupaten/kota	Parameter	Nilai Estimasi	W	Keterangan
Bantaeng	$\hat{\kappa}$	12,6741	-1,5E+09	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_0$	-6,2054	-2740467	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_1$	0,3759	3,7508	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_2$	0,0621	9,9702	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_3$	-0,0016	-0,3698	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_0$	198,8396	13762615	Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_1$	-540,0876	-66,1556	Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_2$	71,1158	143,6879	Signifikan
$\hat{\gamma}_3$	40,1525	93,9466	Signifikan	
Kabupaten/kota	Parameter	Nilai Estimasi	W	Keterangan
Jeneponto	$\hat{\kappa}$	12,6741	-1,4E+09	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_0$	-6,2053	-2045780	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_1$	0,3894	3,2686	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_2$	0,0585	7,9868	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_3$	0,0015	0,3294	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_0$	199,0644	13266537	Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_1$	-546,7114	-56,7103	Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_2$	106,4341	201,0555	Signifikan
$\hat{\gamma}_3$	-38,7098	-275,7397	Signifikan	



**Lampiran 14.** Pengujian Parameter Model GWZINBR dengan Pembobot *Adaptive Bisquare Kernel* (Lanjutan)

Kabupaten/kota	Parameter	Nilai Estimasi	W	Keterangan
Takalar	$\hat{\kappa}$	12,6741	-6,1E+08	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_0$	-6,2052	-1421944	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_1$	0,4118	2,2947	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_2$	0,0534	4,9936	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_3$	0,0049	0,7882	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_0$	199,5137	5811138	Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_1$	-849,7089	-42,5459	Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_2$	171,9711	174,0559	Signifikan
$\hat{\gamma}_3$	-74,0158	-376,5472	Signifikan	
Kabupaten/kota	Parameter	Nilai Estimasi	W	Keterangan
Gowa	$\hat{\kappa}$	12,6741	-3,9E+08	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_0$	-6,2050	-763515	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_1$	0,4302	2,0046	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_2$	0,0490	3,8565	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_3$	0,0079	1,0982	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_0$	200,5978	2260009	Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_1$	-1492,1126	-37,3693	Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_2$	302,7535	164,1652	Signifikan
$\hat{\gamma}_3$	-131,2667	-371,2878	Signifikan	
Kabupaten/kota	Parameter	Nilai Estimasi	W	Keterangan
Sinjai	$\hat{\kappa}$	12,6741	-7,5E+08	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_0$	-6,2054	-2585473	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_1$	0,3693	3,8895	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_2$	0,0648	11,3000	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_3$	-0,0053	-1,3595	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_0$	199,2651	10305656	Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_1$	-693,9948	-59,0571	Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_2$	139,1986	220,7583	Signifikan
$\hat{\gamma}_3$	-59,0747	-452,9633	Signifikan	
Kabupaten/kota	Parameter	Nilai Estimasi	W	Keterangan
Maros	$\hat{\kappa}$	12,6741	-3E+08	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_0$	-9,5473	-0,00346	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_1$	0,4850	1,2390	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_2$	0,0790	0,2217	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_3$	0,0169	1,2530	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_0$	201,2671	1091393	Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_1$	-1473,1768	-35,6479	Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_2$	295,8495	140,4046	Signifikan
$\hat{\gamma}_3$	-127,8561	-331,8501	Signifikan	

**Lampiran 14.** Pengujian Parameter Model GWZINBR dengan Pembobot *Adaptive Bisquare Kernel* (Lanjutan)

Kabupaten/kota	Parameter	Nilai Estimasi	W	Keterangan
Pangkajene Kepulauan	$\hat{\kappa}$	12,6730	-1,8E+07	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_0$	-3,5663	-0,0014	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_1$	0,4248	0,9573	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_2$	0,0183	0,0543	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_3$	0,0044	0,3757	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_0$	201,7472	756444	Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_1$	-1642,3458	266,0419	Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_2$	296,7685	130,1348	Signifikan
$\hat{\gamma}_3$	-118,9721	-461,8918	Signifikan	
Kabupaten/kota	Parameter	Nilai Estimasi	W	Keterangan
Barru	$\hat{\kappa}$	12,6895	-5339,17	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_0$	-52,8551	0,008586	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_1$	-1,2700	0,1342	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_2$	0,6725	-1,0335	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_3$	0,0876	2,3701	Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_0$	-4974,4492	-32	Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_1$	41446,7960	4,1127	Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_2$	364,8507	88,6798	Signifikan
$\hat{\gamma}_3$	-2618,9871	-73,2494	Signifikan	
Kabupaten/kota	Parameter	Nilai Estimasi	W	Keterangan
Bone	$\hat{\kappa}$	12,6741	-4,5E+08	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_0$	-54,5165	-0,00772	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_1$	0,8486	0,9942	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_2$	0,5958	0,6864	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_3$	0,0152	1,7418	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_0$	189,3614	1167176	Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_1$	-15748,2261	-18,6602	Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_2$	3215,2319	87,6945	Signifikan
$\hat{\gamma}_3$	-1388,4156	-201,8742	Signifikan	
Kabupaten/kota	Parameter	Nilai Estimasi	W	Keterangan
Soppeng	$\hat{\kappa}$	12,6884	-5615,35	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_0$	-43,5261	0,012196	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_1$	-0,8016	0,0684	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_2$	0,5234	-1,1286	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_3$	0,0741	-1,1103	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_0$	238,8332	30515	Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_1$	-244,0541	-844,6461	Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_2$	2230,7039	93,0817	Signifikan
$\hat{\gamma}_3$	-1591,9042	-130,6970	Signifikan	

**Lampiran 14.** Pengujian Parameter Model GWZINBR dengan Pembobot *Adaptive Bisquare Kernel* (Lanjutan)

Kabupaten/kota	Parameter	Nilai Estimasi	W	Keterangan
Wajo	$\hat{\kappa}$	12,6752	-55397,9	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_0$	-22,1068	-0,00644	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_1$	1,0323	0,5146	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_2$	0,3184	0,7654	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_3$	-0,1058	-1,1090	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_0$	220,6326	33205	Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_1$	-132,9164	-546,3187	Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_2$	1155,0459	63,6946	Signifikan
$\hat{\gamma}_3$	-825,4791	-89,4763	Signifikan	
Kabupaten/kota	Parameter	Nilai Estimasi	W	Keterangan
Sidenreng Rappang	$\hat{\kappa}$	12,6690	-32112	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_0$	-186,8686	0,030693	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_1$	-4,1954	0,4127	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_2$	1,3782	3,4099	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_3$	1,1687	-1,6724	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_0$	212,3779	38211	Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_1$	-81,1198	-416,9004	Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_2$	654,9219	52,6979	Signifikan
$\hat{\gamma}_3$	-469,3225	-74,1267	Signifikan	
Kabupaten/kota	Parameter	Nilai Estimasi	W	Keterangan
Pinrang	$\hat{\kappa}$	12,6662	-21203,4	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_0$	-153,4983	0,053221	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_1$	-2,3381	0,2930	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_2$	1,6023	2,3225	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_3$	0,4905	-1,4025	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_0$	-15621,9029	-60	Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_1$	109183,0925	8,7833	Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_2$	5443,8232	154,4592	Signifikan
$\hat{\gamma}_3$	-10093,0819	-97,0424	Signifikan	
Kabupaten/kota	Parameter	Nilai Estimasi	W	Keterangan
Enrekang	$\hat{\kappa}$	12,6603	-20200,8	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_0$	-262,3542	-0,03622	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_1$	-0,9238	0,1383	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_2$	3,2699	1,0341	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_3$	0,1560	-0,4645	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_0$	207,8607	35770	Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_1$	-54,8705	-265,2000	Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_2$	422,8309	35,4305	Signifikan
$\hat{\gamma}_3$	-304,0469	-49,9154	Signifikan	

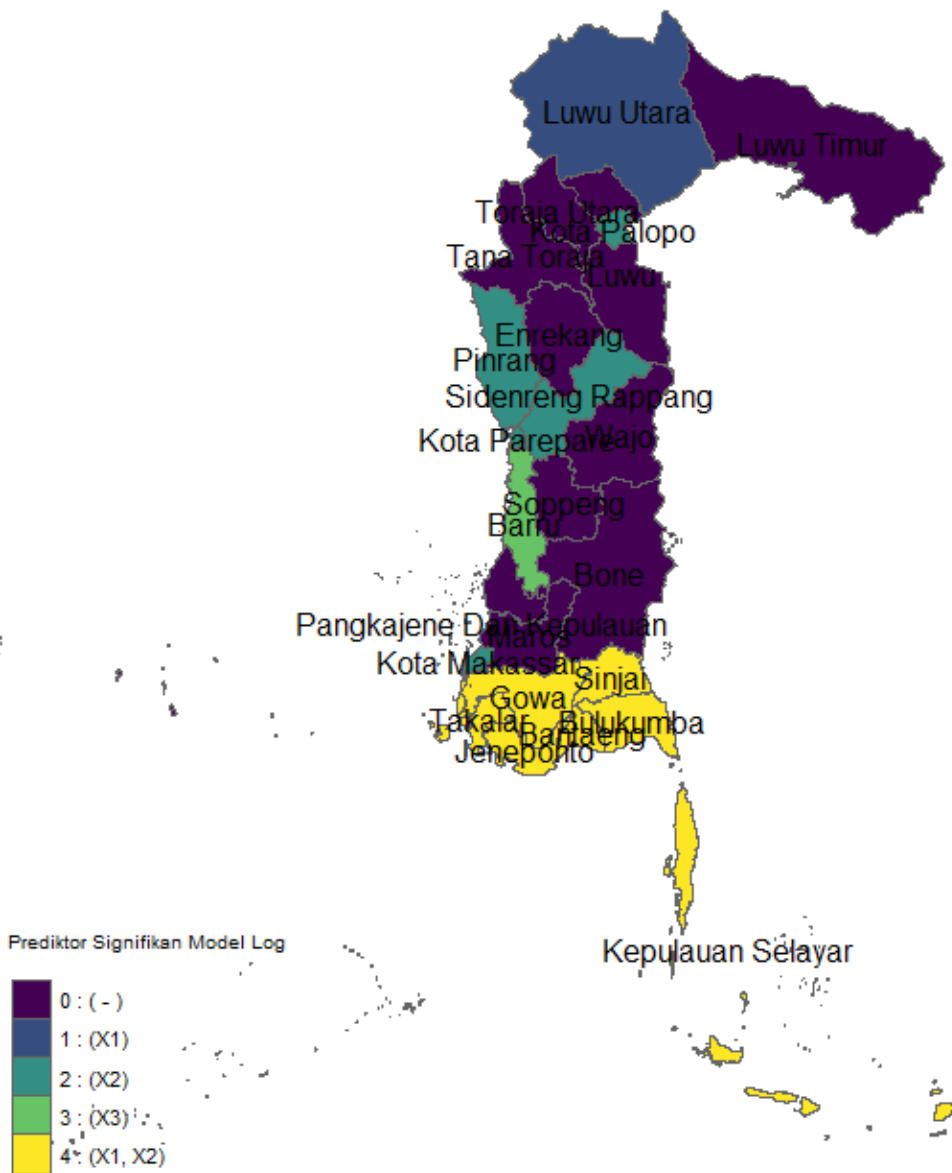
**Lampiran 14.** Pengujian Parameter Model GWZINBR dengan Pembobot *Adaptive Bisquare Kernel* (Lanjutan)

Kabupaten/kota	Parameter	Nilai Estimasi	W	Keterangan
Luwu	$\hat{\kappa}$	12,6743	-171099	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_0$	51,0152	0,007412	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_1$	0,3886	-0,4453	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_2$	-0,6112	0,5831	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_3$	-0,0777	-0,0864	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_0$	-1432,5210	-654	Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_1$	48312,6712	25,4993	Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_2$	-1860,0824	-68,9179	Signifikan
$\hat{\gamma}_3$	-1464,4383	-119,7151	Signifikan	
Kabupaten/kota	Parameter	Nilai Estimasi	W	Keterangan
Tana Toraja	$\hat{\kappa}$	12,6740	-119607	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_0$	-11,7258	-0,00417	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_1$	0,4046	1,7428	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_2$	-0,2550	-0,2993	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_3$	0,2855	-0,9036	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_0$	-27,2367	-46	Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_1$	5559,6516	15,8868	Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_2$	-564,5676	-59,2434	Signifikan
$\hat{\gamma}_3$	83,2690	30,1799	Signifikan	
Kabupaten/kota	Parameter	Nilai Estimasi	W	Keterangan
Luwu Utara	$\hat{\kappa}$	12,6717	-137414	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_0$	40,1297	-0,00818	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_1$	1,5427	-0,2792	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_2$	-0,5911	-2,5712	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_3$	-0,1009	0,0501	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_0$	-152,5233	-184	Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_1$	8602,9139	17,2889	Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_2$	-1573,7213	-69,5216	Signifikan
$\hat{\gamma}_3$	640,6493	105,3432	Signifikan	
Kabupaten/kota	Parameter	Nilai Estimasi	W	Keterangan
Luwu Timur	$\hat{\kappa}$	12,6675	-71844,6	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_0$	81,7616	-0,00417	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_1$	2,9877	-0,2021	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_2$	-0,7027	-1,3754	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_3$	-0,5795	0,1188	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_0$	197,6382	46215	Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_1$	76,5610	2,2179	Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_2$	118,7832	1,3342	Tidak Signifikan
$\hat{\gamma}_3$	-96,3054	-1,7234	Tidak Signifikan	

**Lampiran 14.** Pengujian Parameter Model GWZINBR dengan Pembobot *Adaptive Bisquare Kernel* (Lanjutan)

Kabupaten/kota	Parameter	Nilai Estimasi	W	Keterangan
Toraja Utara	$\hat{\kappa}$	12,6734	-128998	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_0$	-4,0396	-0,01142	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_1$	0,3209	-0,2963	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_2$	-0,4105	-1,0651	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_3$	0,3346	-0,5576	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_0$	-29,4697	-52	Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_1$	5543,0727	16,7782	Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_2$	-738,0574	-72,7807	Signifikan
$\hat{\gamma}_3$	209,3737	82,5366	Signifikan	
Kabupaten/kota	Parameter	Nilai Estimasi	W	Keterangan
Kota Makassar	$\hat{\kappa}$	12,6741	-2,2E+08	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_0$	-6,2049	-763893	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_1$	0,4493	1,8433	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_2$	0,0445	3,0945	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_3$	0,0110	1,3842	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_0$	200,7238	1926595	Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_1$	-1552,4676	-34,8268	Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_2$	314,3034	151,1280	Signifikan
$\hat{\gamma}_3$	-136,0960	-345,3332	Signifikan	
Kabupaten/kota	Parameter	Nilai Estimasi	W	Keterangan
Kota Parepare	$\hat{\kappa}$	12,6675	-8365,5	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_0$	-92,4174	0,038348	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_1$	-1,0238	0,1247	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_2$	1,3073	4,5753	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_3$	-0,0265	0,4079	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_0$	-6937,1717	-48	Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_1$	54175,8352	6,4976	Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_2$	2369,1397	125,4146	Signifikan
$\hat{\gamma}_3$	-4778,1242	-79,5404	Signifikan	
Kabupaten/kota	Parameter	Nilai Estimasi	W	Keterangan
Kota Palopo	$\hat{\kappa}$	12,6731	-160012	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_0$	11,0527	-0,00213	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_1$	0,6139	-0,0605	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_2$	-0,5159	16,9513	Signifikan
	$\hat{\beta}_3$	0,2299	-0,0760	Tidak Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_0$	-120,0076	-202	Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_1$	8013,0660	21,4375	Signifikan
	$\hat{\gamma}_2$	-1163,2125	-93,6215	Signifikan
$\hat{\gamma}_3$	373,6592	119,7372	Signifikan	

**Lampiran 15.** Peta Hasil Pengelompokkan Kabupaten/Kota di Sulawesi Selatan Berdasarkan Variabel Prediktor Signifikan pada Model Log



**Lampiran 16.** Peta Hasil Pengelompokan Kabupaten/Kota di Sulawesi Selatan Berdasarkan Variabel Prediktor Signifikan pada Model Logit

