

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Bryant, E. (2008). *Tsunami The Underrated Hazard* (Second Edition). Springer Berlin, Heidelberg. [https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-540-74274-6](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-540-74274-6)
- Buulolo, E., Silalahi, N., Fadlina, & Rahim, R. (2017). C4.5 Algorithm to Predict the Impact of the Earthquake. *International Journal of Engineering Research & Technology (IJERT)*, 6(2), 10–15. <https://doi.org/10.31227/osf.io/rbwmg>
- Hartuti, E. R. (2009). *Buku Pintar Gempa* (E. Syahriyanti, Ed.; Cetakan pertama). DIVA Press. www.divapress-online.com
- IOTIC. (2020, Juli 16). *What Causes Tsunami*. IOTIC UNESCO. <https://iotic.unesco.org/what-causes-tsunami/>
- Kementerian ESDM Indonesia. (2008). *Pengenalan Tsunami*. <https://www.esdm.go.id/id/publikasi/lain-lain?Filter%5Btitle%5D=tsunami>
- Liliana, D. Y., & Prihasari, D. (2019). Tsunami Early Warning Detection using Bayesian Classifier. *2019 2nd International Conference of Computer and Informatics Engineering (IC2IE)*, 44–48. <https://doi.org/10.1109/IC2IE47452.2019.8940823>
- Striem, H. L., & Miloh, T. (1976). TSUNAMIS INDUCED BY SUBMARINE SLUMPINGS OFF THE COAST OF ISRAEL. *International Hydrographic Review*, 53(2). <https://journals.lib.unb.ca/index.php/ihr/article/view/23716>
- Suharjanto. (2013). *REKAYASA GEMPA* (Cetakan Pertama). Kepel press.
- Tulloh, R., Sodikin, I., & Khasanah, R. (2019). Usulan Perawatan Buoy Tsunami Dengan Menggunakan Metode Risk Based Maintenance. *Jurnal REKAVASI*, 7 No.1, 51–61.
- Utomo, D. P., & Purba, B. (2019). Penerapan Datamining pada Data Gempa Bumi Terhadap Potensi Tsunami di Indonesia. *Prosiding Seminar Nasional Riset Information Science (SENARIS)*, 846–853. <https://doi.org/10.30645/senaris.v1i0.91>
- Veitch, N. (2010). *Tsunamis: Causes, Characteristics, Warnings and Protection* (Jaffray G, Ed.).
- Wang, L., Zhang, Y., & Liu, J. (2006). *Adaptive neuro-fuzzy inference system (ANFIS) approach in control and prediction applications*. In *Proceedings of the International Conference on Computational Intelligence and Security*. Springer.

- Zadeh, L. A. (1957). *Fuzzy sets. Information and Control*, 8(3), 338-353.
- Negnevitsky, M. (2005). *Artificial Intelligence: A Guide to Intelligent Systems* (2nd ed.). Addison-Wesley.

Lampiran 1 Data Mentah Gempa Bumi USGS

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	
1	time	latitude	longitude	depth	mag	magType	nst	gap	dmin	rms	net	id	updated	distance	type	horizontalDepthError	magError	magNst	status	locationScm	
2	1917-01-2	-8,492	115,198	15	6.54	mw						iscgem	iscgem911/2022-04-2	7	earthquake	13	0.2	reviewed	iscgem	is	
3	1972-09-C	-5,754	130,547	87.5	5.76	mw						iscgem	iscgem765/2022-04-2	244	earthquake	30,5	0,2	reviewed	iscgem	is	
4	2010-04-C	2,383	97,048	31	7.8	mwc	352	19,2			1,19	us	usp00tha/2022-05-C	75	earthquake			reviewed	us	gc	
5	2007-09-1	-4,438	101,367	34	8.4	mwv	411	32,3			1,03	official	official120/2022-07-1	122	earthquake			reviewed	us	of	
6	1915-08-1	-2,815	118,142	35	6.28	mw						iscgem	iscgem911/2022-04-2	8	earthquake	25	0,2	reviewed	iscgem	is	
7	1906-06-C	-2,495	138,56	35	7.84	mw						iscgem	iscgem165/2022-04-2	230	earthquake	20,5	0,2	reviewed	iscgem	is	
8	1957-06-2	-1,723	135,592	59.1	7.1	mw						iscgem	iscgem887/2022-04-2	82	earthquake	5,2	0,4	reviewed	iscgem	is	
9	1914-05-2	-1,98	136,944	15	8.15	mw						iscgem	iscgem911/2022-04-2	130	earthquake	25	0,47	reviewed	iscgem	is	
10	1915-04-C	1,363	97,121	35	6.24	mw						iscgem	iscgem911/2022-04-2	126	earthquake	3,8	0,35	reviewed	iscgem	is	
11	1967-11-2	-8,046	111,981	145	5,72	mw						iscgensus	iscgensus120/2022-05-C	28	earthquake	34,5	0,9	reviewed	iscgensus	is	
12	1914-07-C	-2,022	136,619	15	6.46	mw						iscgem	iscgem911/2022-04-2	110	earthquake	25	0,2	reviewed	iscgem	is	
13	2002-10-1	-1,757	134,297	10	7,6	mw	375				1,15	us	usp00tha/2022-05-C	102	earthquake			reviewed	us	hr	
14	1971-09-3	-5,524	131,372	41,4	5,58	mw						iscgem	iscgem786/2022-04-2	153	earthquake	26,1	0,39	reviewed	iscgem	is	
15	1944-09-1	-8,608	108,046	35	6,3	mw						iscgem	iscgem891/2022-04-2	136	earthquake	22	0,38	reviewed	iscgem	is	
16	1926-06-2	-0,613	100,025	35	6,4	mw						iscgem	iscgem905/2022-04-2	10	earthquake	8,2	0,2	reviewed	iscgem	is	
17	2023-08-C	1,7884	126,287	51,842	4,1	mb	12	141	1,478	0,63	us	us6000ci/2023-08-2	134	earthquake	11,46	11,324	0,197	8	reviewed	us	us
18	2016-03-C	-4,9521	94,3299	24	7,8	mwv	20	7,009			1,14	us	us10004u/2022-08-2	678	earthquake	7,5	1,8	reviewed	us	us	
19	2006-03-1	-3,595	127,214	30,1	6,7	mwv	306	21,3			1,17	us	usp00eci/2022-05-C	108	earthquake			reviewed	us	us	
20	1925-07-1	-2,93	136,911	35	6,16	mw						iscgem	iscgem911/2022-04-2	163	earthquake	8,8	0,46	reviewed	iscgem	is	
21	1968-08-1	0,157	119,802	20	7,21	mw						iscgem	iscgem811/2022-04-2	118	earthquake	3,9	0,28	reviewed	iscgem	is	
22	1916-07-2	3,175	97,963	15	6,09	mw						iscgem	iscgem911/2022-04-2	59	earthquake	25	0,53	reviewed	iscgem	is	

Lampiran 2 Data Mentah Gempa Bumi Menyebabkan Tsunami NOAA

Year	Mo	Dy	Hr	Mn	Sec	Tsunami	Event	Tsunami	C.EarthquakeVol	More Info	Deposits	Country	Location	N.Latitude	Longitude	Maximum	Number of Tsunamis	N/Tsunami	I/Tsunami	Ir/Deaths	Death D	
1900	10	7	21	4		3	1	6.9			0	INDONESI	BISMARCI	-4	140	4	1	1	1.5	0		
1903	3	30				2	1	6.5			0	INDONESI	BANDA SI	-3	127.5	1	2	-0.5	2	2188		
1907	1	4	5	19	13,2	4	1	8.2			0	INDONESI	SHIRANE	-3	95.53	15	88	-1.5	2			
1907	3	29	20	46	30	1	1	7.3			0	INDONESI	SHIRANE	-3	122	4	1	2	2			
1908	2	6				3	1	7.5			0	INDONESI	SW. SUM	-3	100	1,4	1	0.5	1			
1908	3	23	12	20		-1	1	6.6			0	INDONESI	MOR SE	-10	129	1						
1909	6	3	18	40	48	2	1	7.6			0	INDONESI	SUMATRA	-2	101	4		0.5	1			
1910	12	18	2	42		2	1	6.7			0	INDONESI	SULAWESI	-4	127	1		-1.3	-1			
1914	5	26	14	22	47	4	1	8.1			0	INDONESI	HNW IRAN	-1,829	136.943	0,1	5	1.5	2			
1914	6	25	19	7	25.9	2	1	7.6			0	INDONESI	INDONESI	-3,924	101.82	1						
1915	11	6				2	1	6			0	INDONESI	HNW IRAN	-1	136	1			0			
1917	1	20	23	11	34	3	1	6.6			0	INDONESI	BALI SEA	-7	116	2	2		1			
1921	5	14	11	17	45	2	1	6.2			0	INDONESI	SIASSA	0,7	117.9	1			0.5			
1921	9	11	4	1	35	4	1	7.5			0	INDONESI	JAVA	-1	111	0,1	3	-2.3	-2			
1926	6	28	3	23	27.5	0		6.6			0	INDONESI	SW. SUM	-0,9	101.419	1			0			
1927	12	1	4	37	27	3	1	6.3			0	INDONESI	SULAWESI	-0,7	119.7	15	2	3.9	3	50		
1930	6	19	13	7	27	3	1	6			0	INDONESI	SOUTH OF	-5,6	105.3	1,5	1	-0.5				
1930	7	19	15	20	12	2	1	6.5			0	INDONESI	SOUTH OF	-9,3	114.3	0,1	1	-3.3				
1931	9	25	5	59	44	3	1	7.4			0	INDONESI	SW. SUM	-5	102.75	1	1	4.9				
1932	9	9	13	38	52	2	1	6.2			0	INDONESI	BANDA SI	-3,57	128.35	2			0			
1935	11	25	10	3	3	2	1	6.5			0	INDONESI	CELEBES	5,5	94	0						
1935	12	26	2	35	0	1	1	7.9			0	INDONESI	SW. SUM	0,001	98.25	0						
1936	4	25	2	9	15	4	1	7.7			0	INDONESI	SW. SUM	4,5	126.5	3	2	1.5	2			
1936	8	23	21	12	13	2	1	7.3			0	INDONESI	OFF ARIKI	6,1	94.7	0						
1937	11	6				2		6			0	INDONESI	BANDA SI	-3	122.3	0,5	1	-1				
1938	2	1	19	4	22	4	1	8.6			0	INDONESI	BANDA SI	-5,045	131.614	1	5	1	1.5			
1938	2	13				2	1	6			0	INDONESI	BANDA SI	-3	123.2	0,5	1	-0.5				
1938	5	19	17	8	21	4	1	7.6			0	INDONESI	MAKASSA	-1	120	3	6	1.6		17		
1939	12	21	21	0	40	3	1	8			0	INDONESI	MOLUC	0	123	2						
1948	6	1	18	58	18	3	1	6.3			0	INDONESI	OFF NORI	6	95	1		-0.5	0			

Lampiran 3 Tabel Hasil Prediksi ANFIS Menggunakan Input Data Historis

Depth	Magnitude	Distance	Actual Output	Predicted Output
0.03379	0.83333	0.14053	1.00000	0.98088
0.05068	0.71852	0.10947	0.50000	0.79250
0.05068	0.51852	0.20266	0.50000	0.66395
0.01689	0.82407	0.18935	1.00000	1.07319
0.05068	0.71296	0.10503	0.50000	0.79119
0.03379	0.73333	0.05030	0.75000	0.78370
0.01689	0.52593	0.00740	0.75000	0.71816
0.05068	0.52222	0.25148	0.50000	0.73022
0.01689	0.71852	0.34172	1.00000	0.97009
0.01689	0.66111	0.08580	0.75000	0.81018
0.01689	0.53333	0.07101	0.00000	0.69103
0.01689	0.62037	0.08728	0.75000	0.82100
0.02534	0.46481	0.07988	0.75000	0.62720

<i>Depth</i>	<i>Magnitude</i>	<i>Distance</i>	<i>Actual Output</i>	<i>Predicted Output</i>
0.05068	0.45185	0.03107	0.75000	0.64630
0.05068	0.67407	0.23521	0.75000	0.83472
0.03379	0.48333	0.03402	0.50000	0.64946
0.02534	0.70741	0.06805	0.75000	0.78621
0.05068	0.48889	0.26923	0.50000	0.70948
0.04223	0.72222	0.31065	0.25000	0.80394
0.05068	0.75000	0.05178	1.00000	0.79507
0.07602	0.59815	0.10799	0.50000	0.73520
0.03379	0.88889	0.20562	1.00000	1.09581
0.05068	0.74074	0.17456	1.00000	0.81560
0.24495	0.81481	0.09763	0.75000	0.73369
0.05068	0.69074	0.04586	0.75000	0.78668
0.12670	0.44444	0.13166	0.50000	0.51171
0.00845	0.74630	0.03550	0.75000	0.79966
0.01689	0.72222	0.00444	0.75000	0.81401
0.10136	0.48333	0.09615	0.75000	0.54126
0.07602	0.50185	0.10355	0.50000	0.56454
0.02534	0.66667	0.07840	0.75000	0.79686
0.09139	0.62963	0.11834	0.75000	0.77674
0.08447	0.38333	0.05178	0.75000	0.64803
0.02534	0.44444	0.15237	0.50000	0.60488
0.05068	0.38889	0.25000	0.50000	0.59480
0.06757	0.51296	0.06213	0.50000	0.60037
0.18582	0.55185	0.14349	0.50000	0.51752
0.16048	0.44444	0.10947	0.50000	0.53229
0.02534	0.83333	0.40385	1.00000	0.94818
0.13582	0.49074	0.13609	0.50000	0.49967
0.07602	0.55556	0.01183	0.75000	0.66075
0.03041	0.72407	0.20414	1.00000	0.89896
0.02534	0.65000	0.17160	1.00000	0.90023
0.26353	0.33889	0.21893	0.25000	0.28798
0.01689	0.61667	0.05325	1.00000	0.81497
0.35104	0.34815	0.22929	0.25000	0.25036

<i>Depth</i>	<i>Magnitude</i>	<i>Distance</i>	<i>Actual Output</i>	<i>Predicted Output</i>
0.15660	0.48704	0.13018	0.50000	0.49862
0.24326	0.31481	0.22485	0.25000	0.27801
0.15204	0.42593	0.14201	0.50000	0.49577
0.03379	0.85370	0.38905	1.00000	1.01466
0.04730	0.22222	0.46302	0.00000	-0.00317
0.30407	0.24074	0.24556	0.25000	0.25020
0.36320	0.25926	0.22189	0.25000	0.24862
0.24833	0.31481	0.22041	0.25000	0.28098
0.59801	0.11111	0.42456	0.00000	-0.00200
0.00000	0.77778	0.07840	1.00000	0.85652
0.44935	0.14815	0.39053	0.00000	0.04400
0.35982	0.25926	0.22337	0.25000	0.24867
0.22890	0.25926	0.22041	0.25000	0.25218
0.25323	0.35185	0.25888	0.25000	0.25930
0.07990	0.31481	0.03402	0.50000	0.55681
0.23397	0.25926	0.32249	0.25000	0.25893
0.04730	0.50000	0.11538	0.25000	0.59959
0.35306	0.24074	0.35059	0.25000	0.21943
0.36861	0.24074	0.30325	0.25000	0.22549
0.02010	0.55556	0.06953	1.00000	0.71602
0.20272	0.46296	0.10355	0.50000	0.54165
0.04730	0.61111	0.02367	0.25000	0.78297
0.64700	0.20370	0.37278	0.00000	-0.01059
0.15863	0.40741	0.13166	0.50000	0.51188
0.28887	0.24074	0.24112	0.25000	0.24998
0.37840	0.24074	0.20858	0.25000	0.24917
0.22975	0.24074	0.31657	0.25000	0.25122
0.34817	0.25926	0.23521	0.25000	0.24564
0.35154	0.25926	0.21893	0.25000	0.25341
0.27316	0.25926	0.31657	0.25000	0.25155
0.50949	0.20370	0.36982	0.00000	0.05211
0.16589	0.46296	0.11095	0.50000	0.52187
0.25171	0.31481	0.31805	0.25000	0.25008

<i>Depth</i>	<i>Magnitude</i>	<i>Distance</i>	<i>Actual Output</i>	<i>Predicted Output</i>
0.38330	0.25926	0.21598	0.25000	0.24648
0.34732	0.31481	0.22189	0.25000	0.25203
0.26421	0.29630	0.27367	0.25000	0.24359
0.33803	0.24074	0.26036	0.25000	0.24429
0.03835	0.75926	0.05178	0.75000	0.79422
0.12822	0.44444	0.12278	0.50000	0.52020
0.02517	0.61111	0.05030	1.00000	0.80239
0.14342	0.42593	0.14201	0.50000	0.49850
0.02264	0.75926	0.36538	1.00000	0.87321
0.03531	0.53704	0.34467	1.00000	0.82223
0.01047	0.51852	0.40385	0.50000	0.67486
0.03531	0.44444	0.33432	1.00000	0.75452
0.01960	0.57407	0.32988	1.00000	0.95630
0.60089	0.22222	0.35207	0.00000	0.01243
0.03210	0.77778	0.26479	1.00000	0.95593
0.04730	0.81296	0.14645	1.00000	0.91908
0.18667	0.50000	0.17899	0.50000	0.46720
0.24681	0.40741	0.21302	0.25000	0.35456
0.56085	0.14815	0.41864	0.00000	-0.01356
0.41388	0.18519	0.42751	0.00000	0.01545
0.17856	0.46296	0.11686	0.50000	0.51756
0.64261	0.16667	0.36243	0.00000	-0.01032
0.73518	0.14815	0.43787	0.00000	0.01408
0.04730	0.74074	0.38757	0.50000	0.55485
0.61119	0.00000	0.38314	0.00000	0.00734
0.49834	0.00000	0.36982	0.00000	-0.00746
0.16285	0.50000	0.11391	0.50000	0.51279
0.29968	0.27778	0.27071	0.25000	0.24052
0.38989	0.27778	0.21450	0.25000	0.24494
0.03548	0.72222	0.12870	1.00000	0.80904
0.93250	0.11111	0.41864	0.00000	-0.00569
0.56913	0.18519	0.42308	0.00000	-0.01487
0.17636	0.42593	0.18935	0.50000	0.42607

<i>Depth</i>	<i>Magnitude</i>	<i>Distance</i>	<i>Actual Output</i>	<i>Predicted Output</i>
0.35188	0.25926	0.22929	0.25000	0.24752
0.97186	0.12963	0.37426	0.00000	0.00349
0.27468	0.24074	0.34615	0.25000	0.24601
0.49834	0.05556	0.40680	0.00000	-0.00826
0.00845	0.72222	0.14793	0.25000	0.87145
0.04223	0.68519	0.07101	0.75000	0.78416
0.12518	0.42593	0.13905	0.50000	0.50984
0.02095	0.55556	0.15533	1.00000	0.73360
0.51963	0.09259	0.42899	0.00000	-0.01528
0.00845	0.70370	0.00000	1.00000	0.83115
0.00845	0.62963	0.03994	0.75000	0.82933
0.04223	1.00000	0.10947	1.00000	1.08656
0.04223	0.90741	0.11243	1.00000	1.01373
0.02365	0.55556	0.16420	1.00000	0.73593
0.28786	0.27778	0.26775	0.25000	0.24353
0.04240	0.55556	0.15680	0.75000	0.68650
0.58281	0.07407	0.41420	0.00000	0.00299
0.89381	0.16667	0.41864	0.00000	0.00043
0.86915	0.16667	0.41864	0.00000	0.00257
0.02534	0.74074	0.33136	1.00000	0.90960
0.29293	0.33333	0.29142	0.25000	0.22714
0.51558	0.07407	0.41864	0.00000	-0.00978
0.16184	0.42593	0.17308	0.50000	0.45219
0.04899	0.87037	0.17751	1.00000	0.98978
0.03548	0.68519	0.07988	0.75000	0.78737
0.03379	0.64815	0.23964	1.00000	0.94169
0.15373	0.53704	0.10503	0.50000	0.53291
0.04223	0.68519	0.19675	1.00000	0.86336
0.02027	0.74074	0.20414	1.00000	0.93009
0.03041	0.68519	0.12426	0.75000	0.81804
0.23448	0.33333	0.25888	0.25000	0.26289
0.02534	0.64815	0.04142	1.00000	0.80073
0.14866	0.42593	0.18491	0.50000	0.44821

<i>Depth</i>	<i>Magnitude</i>	<i>Distance</i>	<i>Actual Output</i>	<i>Predicted Output</i>
0.02534	0.55556	0.16272	1.00000	0.73048
0.06926	0.61111	0.09467	1.00000	0.76419
0.12839	0.72222	0.04142	1.00000	0.98142
0.17011	0.42593	0.19083	0.50000	0.42790
0.70849	0.16667	0.35355	0.00000	-0.00645
0.23802	0.24074	0.28107	0.25000	0.24706
0.04392	0.75926	0.10799	1.00000	0.79794
0.22806	0.35185	0.29586	0.25000	0.26666
0.05575	0.64815	0.06361	0.75000	0.78153
0.19427	0.46296	0.18047	0.50000	0.44853
0.02551	0.75926	0.31509	1.00000	0.93591
0.75529	0.18519	0.39349	0.00000	-0.00495
0.37874	0.29630	0.21450	0.25000	0.24855
0.78215	0.18519	0.35207	0.00000	0.00496
0.51993	0.07407	0.39053	0.00000	0.00002
0.90947	0.11111	0.40385	0.00000	-0.00102
0.06757	0.62963	0.22633	0.75000	0.75804
0.68005	0.09259	0.39201	0.00000	0.00011
0.03210	0.75926	1.00000	1.00000	1.00162
0.56646	0.05556	0.42604	0.00000	0.00673
0.65790	0.05556	0.36095	0.00000	-0.00082
0.72132	0.07407	0.40976	0.00000	0.01431
0.79509	0.07407	0.36982	0.00000	0.00261
1.00000	0.12963	0.38609	0.00000	0.00021
0.01520	0.50000	0.04586	0.75000	0.67328
0.04899	0.59259	0.05030	1.00000	0.75208
0.01858	0.48148	0.02515	0.75000	0.67521
0.22904	0.24074	0.23373	0.25000	0.23416
0.07433	0.59259	0.22189	0.50000	0.71983
0.04730	0.62963	0.20562	1.00000	0.86281
0.90354	0.05556	0.39645	0.00000	-0.00177
0.19718	0.44444	0.15680	0.50000	0.46997
0.51661	0.11111	0.38462	0.00000	0.00806

<i>Depth</i>	<i>Magnitude</i>	<i>Distance</i>	<i>Actual Output</i>	<i>Predicted Output</i>
0.18221	0.50000	0.19379	0.50000	0.45986
0.17569	0.42593	0.14053	0.50000	0.49366
0.28211	0.40741	0.28254	0.25000	0.28031
0.50088	0.09259	0.38609	0.00000	0.00704
0.67572	0.05556	0.38018	0.00000	0.00287
0.01566	0.66667	0.07101	1.00000	0.80475
0.51552	0.05556	0.41568	0.00000	-0.00764
0.66592	0.11111	0.39941	0.00000	-0.00265
0.16885	0.72222	0.14497	1.00000	0.90059
0.13345	0.44444	0.11095	0.50000	0.53187
0.87944	0.05556	0.43787	0.00000	0.00229
0.04899	0.62963	0.25000	1.00000	0.85658