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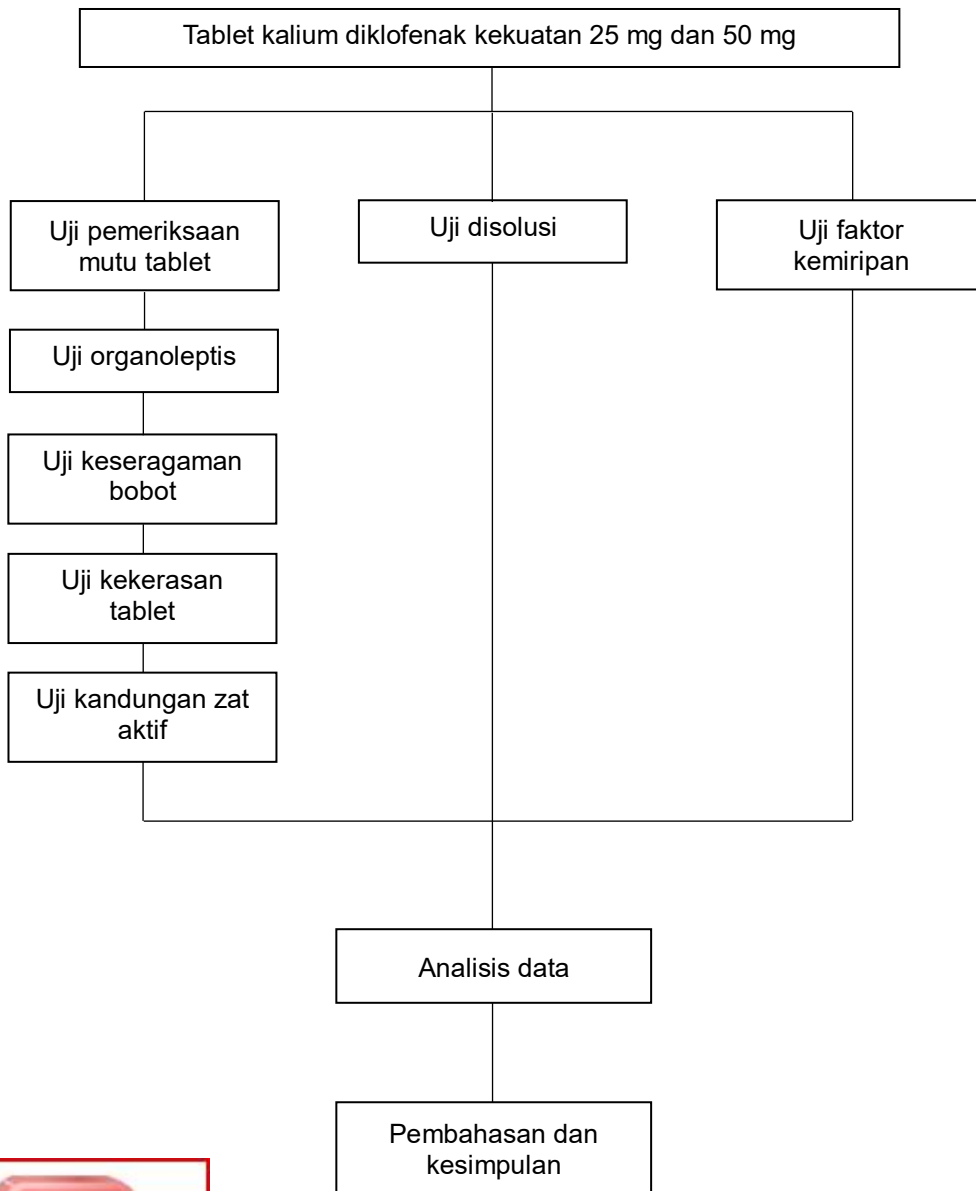


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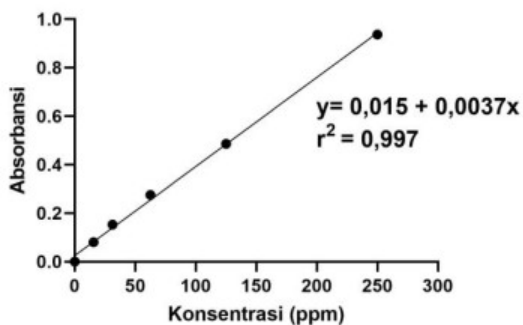


### LAMPIRAN

Lampiran 1. Skema kerja



## Lampiran 2. Penetapan kurva baku kalium diklofenak



**Gambar 7.** Kurva baku kalium diklofenak







**Tabel 7.** Pembuatan kurva baku

| Konsentrasi ( $\mu\text{g/mL}$ ) | Absorbansi |
|----------------------------------|------------|
| 0                                | 0,000      |
| 15,625                           | 0,080      |
| 31,25                            | 0,114      |
| 62,5                             | 0,275      |
| 125                              | 0,486      |
| 250                              | 0,937      |



**Lampiran 3. Data uji organoleptis**

**Tabel 8.** Hasil pengamatan uji organoleptis

| Kekuatan tablet | A   | B   | C  |
|-----------------|---|---|--|
| 25 mg           |  |  |  |
| 50 mg           |  |  |  |

Ket: A: replikasi 1, B: replikasi 2, C: replikasi 3



#### Lampiran 4. Data uji keseragaman bobot dan kekerasan tablet

Tabel 9. Hasil perhitungan uji keseragaman bobot tablet

| Rep                                | Kalium diklofenak 25 mg             |                                 | Kalium diklofenak 50 mg             |                                 |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
|                                    | Bobot (mg)                          | % Penyimpangan                  | Bobot (mg)                          | % Penyimpangan                  |
| 1                                  | 230,900                             | 0,55                            | 325,800                             | 0,77                            |
| 2                                  | 229,200                             | 1,30                            | 323,900                             | 0,19                            |
| 3                                  | 230,400                             | 0,77                            | 328,500                             | 1,59                            |
| 4                                  | 231,300                             | 0,38                            | 322,200                             | 0,34                            |
| 5                                  | 236,000                             | 1,62                            | 322,900                             | 0,12                            |
| 6                                  | 231,100                             | 0,47                            | 320,100                             | 0,99                            |
| 7                                  | 231,700                             | 0,21                            | 307,800                             | 5,03                            |
| 8                                  | 229,300                             | 1,26                            | 320,300                             | 0,93                            |
| 9                                  | 236,500                             | 1,83                            | 319,900                             | 1,06                            |
| 10                                 | 229,500                             | 1,17                            | 330,000                             | 2,04                            |
| 11                                 | 233,500                             | 0,57                            | 319,700                             | 1,12                            |
| 12                                 | 229,100                             | 1,34                            | 323,100                             | 0,06                            |
| 13                                 | 232,400                             | 0,10                            | 322,000                             | 0,40                            |
| 14                                 | 237,400                             | 2,20                            | 323,400                             | 0,04                            |
| 15                                 | 228,000                             | 1,83                            | 334,100                             | 3,24                            |
| 16                                 | 232,400                             | 0,10                            | 325,900                             | 0,80                            |
| 17                                 | 236,000                             | 1,62                            | 327,100                             | 1,17                            |
| 18                                 | 228,600                             | 1,57                            | 329,100                             | 1,77                            |
| 19                                 | 236,700                             | 1,91                            | 319,700                             | 1,12                            |
| 20                                 | 233,600                             | 0,61                            | 320,000                             | 1,03                            |
| <b><math>\bar{x} \pm SD</math></b> | <b>232,180<math>\pm</math>2,919</b> | <b>1,07<math>\pm</math>0,65</b> | <b>323,275<math>\pm</math>5,296</b> | <b>1,19<math>\pm</math>1,16</b> |

Keterangan:

$\bar{x}$  = Rata-rata

SD = Standar deviasi

Tabel 10. Hasil perhitungan uji kekerasan tablet

| Rep | Kalium diklofenak 25 mg         |                   | Kalium diklofenak 50 mg         |                   |
|-----|---------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|
|     | Kekerasan (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | $\bar{x} \pm SD$  | Kekerasan (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | $\bar{x} \pm SD$  |
| 1   | 5,710                           |                   | 9,075                           |                   |
| 2   | 5,915                           |                   | 8,667                           |                   |
| 3   | 5,710                           |                   | 8,158                           |                   |
| 4   | 5,914                           |                   | 8,973                           |                   |
| 5   | 5,710                           |                   | 8,667                           |                   |
| 6   | 5,914                           | 5,720 $\pm$ 0,233 | 7,954                           | 8,576 $\pm$ 0,382 |
| 7   | 5,302                           |                   | 8,362                           |                   |
| 8   | 5,710                           |                   | 8,158                           |                   |
| 9   | 5,302                           |                   | 9,075                           |                   |
| 10  | 6,016                           |                   | 8,667                           |                   |



**Lampiran 5. Data uji penetapan kadar zat aktif tablet kalium diklofenak**  
**Tabel 11.** Hasil pengukuran penetapan kadar zat aktif

| Rep             | Kalium diklofenak 25 mg |                  | Kalium diklofenak 50 mg |                  |
|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
|                 | Kandungan ZA (mg)       | %Kadar           | Kandungan ZA (mg)       | %Kadar           |
| 1               | 24,402                  | 97,22            | 50,049                  | 100,00           |
| 2               | 24,634                  | 98,15            | 50,372                  | 100,65           |
| 3               | 24,170                  | 96,30            | 49,081                  | 98,07            |
| $\bar{x}\pm SD$ | 24,402 $\pm$ 0,232      | 97,22 $\pm$ 0,76 | 49,834 $\pm$ 0,549      | 99,57 $\pm$ 1,10 |

Keterangan:

$\bar{x}$  = Rata-rata

SD = Standar deviasi



## Lampiran 6. Data uji disolusi

Tabel 12. Kumulatif terdisolusi tablet kalium diklofenak kekuatan 50 mg (1 tablet)

| Menit (t) | Rep   | Absorbansi | X (mg/mL) | X (mg/5 mL) | X (mg/900 mL) | Fk     | C <sub>Rn</sub> (mg) | ZA (mg) | %Terdisolusi | $\bar{x} \pm SD$ |
|-----------|-------|------------|-----------|-------------|---------------|--------|----------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|
| 10        | 1     | 0,055      | 0,011     | 0,055       | 9,900         | 0      | 9,900                | 49,834  | 19,87        | 21,97±1,78       |
|           | 2     | 0,056      | 0,011     | 0,055       | 9,900         | 0      | 9,900                | 49,834  | 19,87        |                  |
|           | 3     | 0,061      | 0,012     | 0,060       | 10,800        | 0      | 10,800               | 49,834  | 21,67        |                  |
|           | 4     | 0,065      | 0,014     | 0,070       | 12,600        | 0      | 12,600               | 49,834  | 25,28        |                  |
|           | 5     | 0,059      | 0,012     | 0,060       | 10,800        | 0      | 10,800               | 49,834  | 21,67        |                  |
|           | 6     | 0,061      | 0,012     | 0,060       | 10,800        | 0      | 10,800               | 49,834  | 21,67        |                  |
|           | 7     | 0,062      | 0,013     | 0,065       | 11,700        | 0      | 11,700               | 49,834  | 23,48        |                  |
|           | 8     | 0,060      | 0,012     | 0,060       | 10,800        | 0      | 10,800               | 49,834  | 21,67        |                  |
|           | 9     | 0,061      | 0,012     | 0,060       | 10,800        | 0      | 10,800               | 49,834  | 21,67        |                  |
|           | 10    | 0,065      | 0,014     | 0,070       | 12,600        | 0      | 12,600               | 49,834  | 25,28        |                  |
|           | 11    | 0,057      | 0,011     | 0,055       | 9,900         | 0      | 9,900                | 49,834  | 19,87        |                  |
|           | 12    | 0,061      | 0,012     | 0,060       | 10,800        | 0      | 10,800               | 49,834  | 21,67        |                  |
| 15        | 1     | 0,084      | 0,019     | 0,095       | 17,100        | 0,055  | 17,155               | 49,834  | 34,42        | 35,04±2,59       |
|           | 2     | 0,081      | 0,018     | 0,090       | 16,200        | 0,055  | 16,255               | 49,834  | 32,62        |                  |
|           | 3     | 0,093      | 0,021     | 0,105       | 18,900        | 0,060  | 18,960               | 49,834  | 38,05        |                  |
|           | 4     | 0,082      | 0,018     | 0,090       | 16,200        | 0,070  | 16,270               | 49,834  | 32,65        |                  |
|           | 5     | 0,085      | 0,019     | 0,095       | 17,100        | 0,060  | 17,160               | 49,834  | 34,43        |                  |
|           | 6     | 0,088      | 0,020     | 0,100       | 18,000        | 0,060  | 18,060               | 49,834  | 36,24        |                  |
|           | 7     | 0,084      | 0,019     | 0,095       | 17,100        | 0,065  | 17,165               | 49,834  | 34,44        |                  |
|           | 8     | 0,082      | 0,018     | 0,090       | 16,200        | 0,060  | 16,260               | 49,834  | 32,63        |                  |
|           | 9     | 0,099      | 0,023     | 0,115       | 20,700        | 0,060  | 20,760               | 49,834  | 41,66        |                  |
|           | 10    | 0,088      | 0,020     | 0,100       | 18,000        | 0,070  | 18,070               | 49,834  | 36,26        |                  |
|           | 0,086 | 0,019      | 0,095     | 17,100      | 0,055         | 17,155 | 49,834               | 34,42   |              |                  |
|           | 0,083 | 0,018      | 0,090     | 16,200      | 0,060         | 16,260 | 49,834               | 32,63   |              |                  |





| Menit (t) | Rep | Absorbansi | x (mg/mL) | x (mg/5 mL) | x (mg/900 mL) | Fk     | C <sub>Rn</sub> (mg) | ZA (mg) | %Terdisolusi | $\bar{x} \pm SD$ |       |
|-----------|-----|------------|-----------|-------------|---------------|--------|----------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|-------|
| 20        | 1   | 0,139      | 0,034     | 0,170       | 30,600        | 0,150  | 30,750               | 49,834  | 61,70        | 58,26±2,49       |       |
|           | 2   | 0,140      | 0,034     | 0,170       | 30,600        | 0,145  | 30,745               | 49,834  | 61,69        |                  |       |
|           | 3   | 0,132      | 0,032     | 0,160       | 28,800        | 0,165  | 28,965               | 49,834  | 58,12        |                  |       |
|           | 4   | 0,136      | 0,033     | 0,165       | 29,700        | 0,160  | 29,860               | 49,834  | 59,92        |                  |       |
|           | 5   | 0,129      | 0,031     | 0,155       | 27,900        | 0,155  | 28,055               | 49,834  | 56,30        |                  |       |
|           | 6   | 0,132      | 0,032     | 0,160       | 28,800        | 0,160  | 28,960               | 49,834  | 58,11        |                  |       |
|           | 7   | 0,127      | 0,030     | 0,150       | 27,000        | 0,160  | 27,160               | 49,834  | 54,50        |                  |       |
|           | 8   | 0,134      | 0,032     | 0,160       | 28,800        | 0,150  | 28,950               | 49,834  | 58,09        |                  |       |
|           | 9   | 0,132      | 0,032     | 0,160       | 28,800        | 0,175  | 28,975               | 49,834  | 58,14        |                  |       |
|           | 10  | 0,127      | 0,030     | 0,150       | 27,000        | 0,170  | 27,170               | 49,834  | 54,52        |                  |       |
|           | 11  | 0,129      | 0,031     | 0,155       | 27,900        | 0,150  | 28,050               | 49,834  | 56,29        |                  |       |
|           | 12  | 0,139      | 0,034     | 0,170       | 30,600        | 0,150  | 30,750               | 49,834  | 61,70        |                  |       |
| 30        | 1   | 0,157      | 0,038     | 0,190       | 34,200        | 0,320  | 34,520               | 49,834  | 69,27        | 69,42±2,02       |       |
|           | 2   | 0,154      | 0,038     | 0,190       | 34,200        | 0,315  | 34,515               | 49,834  | 69,26        |                  |       |
|           | 3   | 0,156      | 0,038     | 0,190       | 34,200        | 0,325  | 34,525               | 49,834  | 69,28        |                  |       |
|           | 4   | 0,155      | 0,038     | 0,190       | 34,200        | 0,325  | 34,525               | 49,834  | 69,28        |                  |       |
|           | 5   | 0,162      | 0,040     | 0,200       | 36,000        | 0,310  | 36,310               | 49,834  | 72,86        |                  |       |
|           | 6   | 0,149      | 0,036     | 0,180       | 32,400        | 0,320  | 32,720               | 49,834  | 65,66        |                  |       |
|           | 7   | 0,151      | 0,037     | 0,185       | 33,300        | 0,310  | 33,610               | 49,834  | 67,44        |                  |       |
|           | 8   | 0,154      | 0,038     | 0,190       | 34,200        | 0,310  | 34,510               | 49,834  | 69,25        |                  |       |
|           | 9   | 0,162      | 0,040     | 0,200       | 36,000        | 0,335  | 36,335               | 49,834  | 72,91        |                  |       |
|           |     |            | 0,159     | 0,039       | 0,195         | 35,100 | 0,320                | 35,420  | 49,834       |                  | 71,08 |
|           |     |            | 0,154     | 0,038       | 0,190         | 34,200 | 0,305                | 34,505  | 49,834       |                  | 69,24 |
|           |     |            | 0,153     | 0,037       | 0,185         | 33,300 | 0,320                | 33,620  | 49,834       |                  | 67,46 |



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| Menit (t) | Rep | Absorbansi | x (mg/mL) | x (mg/5 mL) | x (mg/900 mL) | Fk    | C <sub>Rn</sub> (mg) | ZA (mg) | %Terdisolusi | $\bar{x} \pm SD$ |
|-----------|-----|------------|-----------|-------------|---------------|-------|----------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|
| 45        | 1   | 0,183      | 0,045     | 0,225       | 40,500        | 0,510 | 41,010               | 49,834  | 82,29        | 80,18±3,83       |
|           | 2   | 0,185      | 0,046     | 0,230       | 41,400        | 0,505 | 41,905               | 49,834  | 84,09        |                  |
|           | 3   | 0,175      | 0,043     | 0,215       | 38,700        | 0,515 | 39,215               | 49,834  | 78,69        |                  |
|           | 4   | 0,188      | 0,047     | 0,235       | 42,300        | 0,515 | 42,815               | 49,834  | 85,92        |                  |
|           | 5   | 0,177      | 0,044     | 0,220       | 39,600        | 0,510 | 40,110               | 49,834  | 80,49        |                  |
|           | 6   | 0,175      | 0,043     | 0,215       | 38,700        | 0,500 | 39,200               | 49,834  | 78,66        |                  |
|           | 7   | 0,177      | 0,044     | 0,220       | 39,600        | 0,495 | 40,095               | 49,834  | 80,46        |                  |
|           | 8   | 0,167      | 0,041     | 0,205       | 36,900        | 0,500 | 37,400               | 49,834  | 75,05        |                  |
|           | 9   | 0,188      | 0,047     | 0,235       | 42,300        | 0,535 | 42,835               | 49,834  | 85,96        |                  |
|           | 10  | 0,172      | 0,042     | 0,210       | 37,800        | 0,515 | 38,315               | 49,834  | 76,89        |                  |
|           | 11  | 0,177      | 0,044     | 0,220       | 39,600        | 0,495 | 40,095               | 49,834  | 80,46        |                  |
|           | 12  | 0,164      | 0,040     | 0,200       | 36,000        | 0,505 | 36,505               | 49,834  | 73,25        |                  |
| 60        | 1   | 0,197      | 0,049     | 0,245       | 44,100        | 0,735 | 44,835               | 49,834  | 89,97        | 93,72±3,26       |
|           | 2   | 0,208      | 0,052     | 0,260       | 46,800        | 0,735 | 47,535               | 49,834  | 95,39        |                  |
|           | 3   | 0,214      | 0,054     | 0,270       | 48,600        | 0,730 | 49,330               | 49,834  | 98,99        |                  |
|           | 4   | 0,199      | 0,050     | 0,250       | 45,000        | 0,750 | 45,750               | 49,834  | 91,80        |                  |
|           | 5   | 0,217      | 0,055     | 0,275       | 49,500        | 0,730 | 50,230               | 49,834  | 100,79       |                  |
|           | 6   | 0,200      | 0,050     | 0,250       | 45,000        | 0,715 | 45,715               | 49,834  | 91,73        |                  |
|           | 7   | 0,208      | 0,052     | 0,260       | 46,800        | 0,715 | 47,515               | 49,834  | 95,35        |                  |
|           | 8   | 0,198      | 0,049     | 0,245       | 44,100        | 0,705 | 44,805               | 49,834  | 89,91        |                  |
|           | 9   | 0,205      | 0,051     | 0,255       | 45,900        | 0,770 | 46,670               | 49,834  | 93,65        |                  |
|           | 10  | 0,200      | 0,050     | 0,250       | 45,000        | 0,725 | 45,725               | 49,834  | 91,75        |                  |
|           |     | 0,202      | 0,051     | 0,255       | 45,900        | 0,715 | 46,615               | 49,834  | 93,54        |                  |
|           |     | 0,199      | 0,050     | 0,250       | 45,000        | 0,705 | 45,705               | 49,834  | 91,71        |                  |

entراسي (mg/mL), Fk: Faktor koreksi, C<sub>Rn</sub>: *Cummulative release* / Kumulatif terdisolusi (mg),  $\bar{x}$ : Rata-rata,



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**Tabel 13.** Kumulatif terdisolusi tablet kalium diklofenak kekuatan 25 mg (2 tablet)

| Menit (t) | Rep | Absorbansi | x (mg/mL) | x (mg/5 mL) | x (mg/900 mL) | Fk    | C <sub>Rn</sub> (mg) | ZA (mg) | %Terdisolusi | $\bar{x} \pm SD$ |
|-----------|-----|------------|-----------|-------------|---------------|-------|----------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|
| 10        | 1   | 0,080      | 0,018     | 0,090       | 16,200        | 0     | 16,200               | 48,804  | 33,19        | 28,58±5,40       |
|           | 2   | 0,072      | 0,015     | 0,075       | 13,500        | 0     | 13,500               | 48,804  | 27,66        |                  |
|           | 3   | 0,061      | 0,012     | 0,060       | 10,800        | 0     | 10,800               | 48,804  | 22,13        |                  |
|           | 4   | 0,082      | 0,018     | 0,090       | 16,200        | 0     | 16,200               | 48,804  | 33,19        |                  |
|           | 5   | 0,056      | 0,011     | 0,055       | 9,900         | 0     | 9,900                | 48,804  | 20,29        |                  |
|           | 6   | 0,081      | 0,018     | 0,090       | 16,200        | 0     | 16,200               | 48,804  | 33,19        |                  |
|           | 7   | 0,072      | 0,015     | 0,075       | 13,500        | 0     | 13,500               | 48,804  | 27,66        |                  |
|           | 8   | 0,082      | 0,018     | 0,090       | 16,200        | 0     | 16,200               | 48,804  | 33,19        |                  |
|           | 9   | 0,084      | 0,019     | 0,095       | 17,100        | 0     | 17,100               | 48,804  | 35,04        |                  |
|           | 10  | 0,081      | 0,018     | 0,090       | 16,200        | 0     | 16,200               | 48,804  | 33,19        |                  |
|           | 11  | 0,062      | 0,013     | 0,065       | 11,700        | 0     | 11,700               | 48,804  | 23,97        |                  |
|           | 12  | 0,056      | 0,011     | 0,055       | 9,900         | 0     | 9,900                | 48,804  | 20,29        |                  |
| 15        | 1   | 0,090      | 0,020     | 0,100       | 18,000        | 0,090 | 18,090               | 48,804  | 37,07        | 40,12±2,2,18     |
|           | 2   | 0,099      | 0,023     | 0,115       | 20,700        | 0,075 | 20,775               | 48,804  | 42,57        |                  |
|           | 3   | 0,093      | 0,021     | 0,105       | 18,900        | 0,060 | 18,960               | 48,804  | 38,85        |                  |
|           | 4   | 0,095      | 0,022     | 0,110       | 19,800        | 0,090 | 19,890               | 48,804  | 40,75        |                  |
|           | 5   | 0,090      | 0,020     | 0,100       | 18,000        | 0,055 | 18,055               | 48,804  | 36,99        |                  |
|           | 6   | 0,090      | 0,020     | 0,100       | 18,000        | 0,090 | 18,090               | 48,804  | 37,07        |                  |
|           | 7   | 0,095      | 0,022     | 0,110       | 19,800        | 0,075 | 19,875               | 48,804  | 40,72        |                  |
|           | 8   | 0,093      | 0,021     | 0,105       | 18,900        | 0,090 | 18,990               | 48,804  | 38,91        |                  |
|           | 9   | 0,100      | 0,023     | 0,115       | 20,700        | 0,095 | 20,795               | 48,804  | 42,61        |                  |
|           | 10  | 0,099      | 0,023     | 0,115       | 20,700        | 0,090 | 20,790               | 48,804  | 42,60        |                  |
|           |     | 0,100      | 0,023     | 0,115       | 20,700        | 0,065 | 20,765               | 48,804  | 42,55        |                  |
|           |     | 0,095      | 0,022     | 0,110       | 19,800        | 0,055 | 19,855               | 48,804  | 40,68        |                  |



| Menit (t) | Rep | Absorbansi | X (mg/mL) | X (mg/5 mL) | X (mg/900 mL) | Fk     | C <sub>Rn</sub> (mg) | ZA (mg) | %Terdisolusi | $\bar{x} \pm SD$ |       |
|-----------|-----|------------|-----------|-------------|---------------|--------|----------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|-------|
| 20        | 1   | 0,128      | 0,031     | 0,155       | 27,900        | 0,190  | 28,090               | 48,804  | 57,56        | 57,86±2,10       |       |
|           | 2   | 0,136      | 0,033     | 0,165       | 29,700        | 0,190  | 29,890               | 48,804  | 61,24        |                  |       |
|           | 3   | 0,134      | 0,032     | 0,160       | 28,800        | 0,165  | 28,965               | 48,804  | 59,35        |                  |       |
|           | 4   | 0,128      | 0,031     | 0,155       | 27,900        | 0,200  | 28,100               | 48,804  | 57,58        |                  |       |
|           | 5   | 0,130      | 0,031     | 0,155       | 27,900        | 0,155  | 28,055               | 48,804  | 57,49        |                  |       |
|           | 6   | 0,128      | 0,031     | 0,155       | 27,900        | 0,190  | 28,090               | 48,804  | 57,56        |                  |       |
|           | 7   | 0,128      | 0,031     | 0,155       | 27,900        | 0,185  | 28,085               | 48,804  | 57,55        |                  |       |
|           | 8   | 0,134      | 0,032     | 0,160       | 28,800        | 0,195  | 28,995               | 48,804  | 59,41        |                  |       |
|           | 9   | 0,120      | 0,028     | 0,140       | 25,200        | 0,210  | 25,410               | 48,804  | 52,07        |                  |       |
|           | 10  | 0,134      | 0,032     | 0,160       | 28,800        | 0,205  | 29,005               | 48,804  | 59,43        |                  |       |
|           | 11  | 0,128      | 0,031     | 0,155       | 27,900        | 0,180  | 28,080               | 48,804  | 57,54        |                  |       |
|           | 12  | 0,130      | 0,031     | 0,155       | 27,900        | 0,165  | 28,065               | 48,804  | 57,51        |                  |       |
| 30        | 1   | 0,153      | 0,037     | 0,185       | 33,300        | 0,345  | 33,645               | 48,804  | 68,94        | 70,16±1,87       |       |
|           | 2   | 0,148      | 0,036     | 0,180       | 32,400        | 0,355  | 32,755               | 48,804  | 67,12        |                  |       |
|           | 3   | 0,156      | 0,038     | 0,190       | 34,200        | 0,325  | 34,525               | 48,804  | 70,74        |                  |       |
|           | 4   | 0,154      | 0,038     | 0,190       | 34,200        | 0,355  | 34,555               | 48,804  | 70,80        |                  |       |
|           | 5   | 0,159      | 0,039     | 0,195       | 35,100        | 0,310  | 35,410               | 48,804  | 72,56        |                  |       |
|           | 6   | 0,151      | 0,037     | 0,185       | 33,300        | 0,345  | 33,645               | 48,804  | 68,94        |                  |       |
|           | 7   | 0,160      | 0,039     | 0,195       | 35,100        | 0,340  | 35,440               | 48,804  | 72,62        |                  |       |
|           | 8   | 0,148      | 0,036     | 0,180       | 32,400        | 0,355  | 32,755               | 48,804  | 67,12        |                  |       |
|           | 9   | 0,156      | 0,038     | 0,190       | 34,200        | 0,350  | 34,550               | 48,804  | 70,79        |                  |       |
|           |     |            | 0,153     | 0,037       | 0,185         | 33,300 | 0,365                | 33,665  | 48,804       |                  | 68,98 |
|           |     |            | 0,159     | 0,039       | 0,195         | 35,100 | 0,335                | 35,435  | 48,804       |                  | 72,61 |
|           |     |            | 0,156     | 0,038       | 0,190         | 34,200 | 0,320                | 34,520  | 48,804       |                  | 70,73 |



| Menit (t) | Rep | Absorbansi | X (mg/mL) | X (mg/5 mL) | X (mg/900 mL) | Fk     | C <sub>Rn</sub> (mg) | ZA (mg) | %Terdisolusi | $\bar{x} \pm SD$ |       |
|-----------|-----|------------|-----------|-------------|---------------|--------|----------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|-------|
| 45        | 1   | 0,180      | 0,045     | 0,225       | 40,500        | 0,530  | 41,030               | 48,804  | 84,07        | 81,46±1,75       |       |
|           | 2   | 0,173      | 0,043     | 0,215       | 38,700        | 0,535  | 39,235               | 48,804  | 80,39        |                  |       |
|           | 3   | 0,179      | 0,044     | 0,220       | 39,600        | 0,515  | 40,115               | 48,804  | 82,20        |                  |       |
|           | 4   | 0,177      | 0,044     | 0,220       | 39,600        | 0,545  | 40,145               | 48,804  | 82,26        |                  |       |
|           | 5   | 0,179      | 0,044     | 0,220       | 39,600        | 0,505  | 40,105               | 48,804  | 82,18        |                  |       |
|           | 6   | 0,171      | 0,042     | 0,210       | 37,800        | 0,530  | 38,330               | 48,804  | 78,54        |                  |       |
|           | 7   | 0,177      | 0,044     | 0,220       | 39,600        | 0,535  | 40,135               | 48,804  | 82,24        |                  |       |
|           | 8   | 0,176      | 0,044     | 0,220       | 39,600        | 0,535  | 40,135               | 48,804  | 82,24        |                  |       |
|           | 9   | 0,170      | 0,042     | 0,210       | 37,800        | 0,540  | 38,340               | 48,804  | 78,56        |                  |       |
|           | 10  | 0,175      | 0,043     | 0,215       | 38,700        | 0,550  | 39,250               | 48,804  | 80,42        |                  |       |
|           | 11  | 0,173      | 0,043     | 0,215       | 38,700        | 0,530  | 39,230               | 48,804  | 80,38        |                  |       |
|           | 12  | 0,180      | 0,045     | 0,225       | 40,500        | 0,510  | 41,010               | 48,804  | 84,03        |                  |       |
| 60        | 1   | 0,205      | 0,051     | 0,255       | 45,900        | 0,755  | 46,655               | 48,804  | 95,60        | 95,89±2,10       |       |
|           | 2   | 0,211      | 0,053     | 0,265       | 47,700        | 0,750  | 48,450               | 48,804  | 99,27        |                  |       |
|           | 3   | 0,204      | 0,051     | 0,255       | 45,900        | 0,735  | 46,635               | 48,804  | 95,56        |                  |       |
|           | 4   | 0,200      | 0,050     | 0,250       | 45,000        | 0,765  | 45,765               | 48,804  | 93,77        |                  |       |
|           | 5   | 0,211      | 0,053     | 0,265       | 47,700        | 0,725  | 48,425               | 48,804  | 99,22        |                  |       |
|           | 6   | 0,205      | 0,051     | 0,255       | 45,900        | 0,740  | 46,640               | 48,804  | 95,57        |                  |       |
|           | 7   | 0,199      | 0,050     | 0,250       | 45,000        | 0,755  | 45,755               | 48,804  | 93,75        |                  |       |
|           | 8   | 0,204      | 0,051     | 0,255       | 45,900        | 0,755  | 46,655               | 48,804  | 95,60        |                  |       |
|           | 9   | 0,200      | 0,050     | 0,250       | 45,000        | 0,750  | 45,750               | 48,804  | 93,74        |                  |       |
|           |     |            | 0,211     | 0,053       | 0,265         | 47,700 | 0,765                | 48,465  | 48,804       |                  | 99,31 |
|           |     |            | 0,200     | 0,050       | 0,250         | 45,000 | 0,745                | 45,745  | 48,804       |                  | 93,73 |
|           |     |            | 0,205     | 0,051       | 0,255         | 45,900 | 0,735                | 46,635  | 48,804       |                  | 95,56 |

entiasi (mg/mL), Fk: Faktor koreksi, C<sub>Rn</sub>: *Cummulative release* / Kumulatif terdisolusi (mg),  $\bar{x}$ : Rata-rata,



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**Lampiran 7. Analisis statistika**

**Lampiran 7a. Uji normalitas kumulatif terdisolusi 1 tablet 50 mg dan 2 tablet 25 mg pada menit ke 60**

**Tabel 14.** Uji normalitas kumulatif terdisolusi pada menit ke 60

| No. | Nilai $W_{penyebut} (SS)$ |               |                   |       | Nilai $W_{pembilang} (b^2)$ |             |        |                      |                        |
|-----|---------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-------------|--------|----------------------|------------------------|
|     | x                         | $x - \bar{x}$ | $(x - \bar{x})^2$ | $i^*$ | $a_i^{**}$                  | $X_{n+1-i}$ | $X_i$  | $(X_{n+1-i} - X_i)$  | $a_i(X_{n+1-i} - X_i)$ |
| 1   | 44,805                    | -1,945        | 3,784             | 1     | 0,4493                      | 50,23       | 44,805 | 5,425                | 2,4375                 |
| 2   | 44,835                    | -1,915        | 3,668             | 2     | 0,3098                      | 49,33       | 44,835 | 4,495                | 1,3926                 |
| 3   | 45,705                    | -1,045        | 1,092             | 3     | 0,2554                      | 48,465      | 45,705 | 2,760                | 0,7049                 |
| 4   | 45,715                    | -1,035        | 1,072             | 4     | 0,2145                      | 48,45       | 45,715 | 2,735                | 0,5867                 |
| 5   | 45,725                    | -1,025        | 1,051             | 5     | 0,1807                      | 48,425      | 45,725 | 2,700                | 0,4879                 |
| 6   | 45,745                    | -1,005        | 1,010             | 6     | 0,1512                      | 47,535      | 45,745 | 1,790                | 0,2706                 |
| 7   | 45,750                    | -1,000        | 1,000             | 7     | 0,1245                      | 47,515      | 45,75  | 1,765                | 0,2197                 |
| 8   | 45,750                    | -1,000        | 1,000             | 8     | 0,0997                      | 46,67       | 45,75  | 0,920                | 0,0917                 |
| 9   | 45,755                    | -0,995        | 0,990             | 9     | 0,0764                      | 46,655      | 45,755 | 0,900                | 0,0688                 |
| 10  | 45,765                    | -0,985        | 0,971             | 10    | 0,0539                      | 46,655      | 45,765 | 0,890                | 0,0480                 |
| 11  | 46,615                    | -0,135        | 0,018             | 11    | 0,0321                      | 46,64       | 46,615 | 0,025                | 0,0008                 |
| 12  | 46,635                    | -0,115        | 0,013             | 12    | 0,0107                      | 46,635      | 46,635 | 0,000                | 0,0000                 |
| 13  | 46,635                    | -0,115        | 0,013             |       |                             |             |        |                      |                        |
| 14  | 46,640                    | -0,110        | 0,012             |       |                             |             |        |                      |                        |
| 15  | 46,655                    | -0,095        | 0,009             |       |                             |             |        |                      |                        |
| 16  | 46,655                    | -0,095        | 0,009             |       |                             |             |        |                      |                        |
| 17  | 46,670                    | -0,080        | 0,006             |       |                             |             |        |                      |                        |
| 18  | 47,515                    | 0,765         | 0,585             |       |                             |             |        |                      |                        |
| 19  | 47,535                    | 0,785         | 0,616             |       |                             |             |        |                      |                        |
| 20  | 48,425                    | 1,675         | 2,805             |       |                             |             |        |                      |                        |
| 21  | 48,450                    | 1,700         | 2,889             |       |                             |             |        |                      |                        |
| 22  | 48,465                    | 1,715         | 2,941             |       |                             |             |        |                      |                        |
| 30  | 50,23                     | 2,580         | 6,655             |       |                             |             |        |                      |                        |
| 30  | 44,805                    | 3,480         | 12,109            |       |                             |             |        |                      |                        |
|     |                           |               |                   |       |                             |             |        | <b>Jumlah (b)</b>    | 6,309                  |
|     |                           |               |                   |       |                             |             |        | <b>b<sup>2</sup></b> | 39,805                 |
|     |                           |               | 44,32             |       |                             |             |        |                      |                        |
|     |                           |               |                   |       |                             |             |        |                      |                        |
|     |                           |               |                   |       |                             |             |        |                      |                        |
|     |                           |               |                   |       |                             |             |        |                      |                        |



Keterangan:

$\bar{x}$  = Rata-rata

$a_i$  = Koefisien uji *Shapiro-Wilk*

$x_{n+1-i}$  = Nilai pada data ke  $n+1-i$

$x_i$  = Nilai pada data ke- $i$

SS = *Sum of Square*/Jumlah kuadrat total

\*Pada uji normalitas *Shapiro-Wilk*, jika banyaknya data genap maka  $n$  pada tabel *coefficients* atau  $i$  adalah setengahnya.

\*\*Nilai diperoleh dari tabel *coeffiecient* uji normalitas *Shapiro-Wilk* yang dipengaruhi oleh banyaknya data.

\*\*\*Nilai diperoleh dari tabel *p-value* untuk uji normalitas *Shapiro-Wilk*.

Kesimpulan:  $W_{hitung} < W_{tabel}$  maka  $H_0$  tidak diterima (data terdistribusi tidak normal)



**Tabel 15.** Tabel *coefficient* uji normalitas *Shapiro-Wilk* (berdasarkan banyaknya data)

| n               | 15     | 16     | 17     | 18     | 19     | 20     | 21     | 22     | 23     | 24     | 25     | 26     |
|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| a <sub>1</sub>  | 0,5150 | 0,5056 | 0,4968 | 0,4886 | 0,4808 | 0,4734 | 0,4643 | 0,4590 | 0,4542 | 0,4493 | 0,4450 | 0,4407 |
| a <sub>2</sub>  | 0,3306 | 0,3290 | 0,3273 | 0,3253 | 0,3232 | 0,3211 | 0,3185 | 0,3156 | 0,3126 | 0,3098 | 0,3069 | 0,3043 |
| a <sub>3</sub>  | 0,2495 | 0,2521 | 0,2540 | 0,2553 | 0,2561 | 0,2565 | 0,2578 | 0,2571 | 0,2563 | 0,2554 | 0,2543 | 0,2533 |
| a <sub>4</sub>  | 0,1878 | 0,1939 | 0,1988 | 0,2027 | 0,2059 | 0,2085 | 0,2119 | 0,2131 | 0,2139 | 0,2145 | 0,2148 | 0,2151 |
| a <sub>5</sub>  | 0,1353 | 0,1447 | 0,1524 | 0,1587 | 0,1641 | 0,1686 | 0,1736 | 0,1764 | 0,1787 | 0,1807 | 0,1822 | 0,1836 |
| a <sub>6</sub>  | 0,0880 | 0,1005 | 0,1109 | 0,1197 | 0,1271 | 0,1334 | 0,1399 | 0,1443 | 0,1480 | 0,1512 | 0,1539 | 0,1563 |
| a <sub>7</sub>  | 0,0433 | 0,0593 | 0,0725 | 0,0837 | 0,0932 | 0,1013 | 0,1092 | 0,1150 | 0,1201 | 0,1245 | 0,1283 | 0,1316 |
| a <sub>8</sub>  |        | 0,0196 | 0,0359 | 0,0496 | 0,0612 | 0,0711 | 0,0804 | 0,0878 | 0,0941 | 0,0997 | 0,1046 | 0,1089 |
| a <sub>9</sub>  |        |        |        | 0,0163 | 0,0303 | 0,0422 | 0,0530 | 0,0618 | 0,0696 | 0,0764 | 0,0823 | 0,0876 |
| a <sub>10</sub> |        |        |        |        |        | 0,0140 | 0,0263 | 0,0368 | 0,0459 | 0,0539 | 0,0610 | 0,0672 |
| a <sub>11</sub> |        |        |        |        |        |        |        | 0,0122 | 0,0228 | 0,0321 | 0,0403 | 0,0476 |
| a <sub>12</sub> |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        | 0,0000 | 0,0107 | 0,0200 | 0,0284 |
| a <sub>13</sub> |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        | 0,0000 | 0,0094 |





**Tabel 16.** Tabel *p values* uji normalitas *Shapiro-Wilk*

| <b>n/p</b> | <b>0.01</b> | <b>0.02</b> | <b>0.05</b> | <b>0.1</b> | <b>0.5</b> | <b>0.9</b> | <b>0.95</b> | <b>0.98</b> | <b>0.99</b> |
|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 3          | 0,753       | 0,756       | 0,767       | 0,789      | 0,959      | 0,998      | 0,999       | 1,000       | 1,000       |
| 4          | 0,687       | 0,707       | 0,748       | 0,792      | 0,935      | 0,987      | 0,992       | 0,996       | 0,997       |
| 5          | 0,686       | 0,715       | 0,762       | 0,806      | 0,927      | 0,979      | 0,986       | 0,991       | 0,993       |
| 6          | 0,713       | 0,743       | 0,788       | 0,826      | 0,927      | 0,974      | 0,981       | 0,986       | 0,989       |
| 7          | 0,730       | 0,760       | 0,803       | 0,838      | 0,928      | 0,972      | 0,979       | 0,985       | 0,988       |
| 8          | 0,749       | 0,778       | 0,818       | 0,851      | 0,932      | 0,972      | 0,978       | 0,984       | 0,987       |
| 9          | 0,764       | 0,791       | 0,829       | 0,859      | 0,935      | 0,972      | 0,978       | 0,984       | 0,986       |
| 10         | 0,781       | 0,806       | 0,842       | 0,869      | 0,938      | 0,972      | 0,978       | 0,983       | 0,986       |
| 11         | 0,792       | 0,817       | 0,850       | 0,876      | 0,940      | 0,973      | 0,979       | 0,984       | 0,986       |
| 12         | 0,805       | 0,828       | 0,859       | 0,883      | 0,943      | 0,973      | 0,979       | 0,984       | 0,986       |
| 13         | 0,814       | 0,837       | 0,866       | 0,889      | 0,945      | 0,974      | 0,979       | 0,984       | 0,986       |
| 14         | 0,825       | 0,846       | 0,874       | 0,895      | 0,947      | 0,975      | 0,980       | 0,984       | 0,986       |
| 15         | 0,835       | 0,855       | 0,881       | 0,901      | 0,950      | 0,975      | 0,980       | 0,984       | 0,987       |
| 16         | 0,844       | 0,863       | 0,887       | 0,906      | 0,952      | 0,976      | 0,981       | 0,985       | 0,987       |
| 17         | 0,851       | 0,869       | 0,892       | 0,910      | 0,954      | 0,977      | 0,981       | 0,985       | 0,987       |
| 18         | 0,858       | 0,874       | 0,897       | 0,914      | 0,956      | 0,978      | 0,982       | 0,986       | 0,988       |
| 19         | 0,863       | 0,879       | 0,901       | 0,917      | 0,957      | 0,978      | 0,982       | 0,986       | 0,988       |
| 20         | 0,868       | 0,884       | 0,905       | 0,920      | 0,959      | 0,979      | 0,983       | 0,986       | 0,988       |
| 21         | 0,873       | 0,888       | 0,908       | 0,923      | 0,960      | 0,980      | 0,983       | 0,987       | 0,989       |
|            |             | 0,892       | 0,911       | 0,926      | 0,961      | 0,980      | 0,984       | 0,987       | 0,989       |
|            |             | 0,895       | 0,914       | 0,928      | 0,962      | 0,981      | 0,984       | 0,987       | 0,989       |
|            |             | 0,898       | 0,916       | 0,930      | 0,963      | 0,981      | 0,984       | 0,987       | 0,989       |
|            |             | 0,901       | 0,918       | 0,931      | 0,964      | 0,981      | 0,985       | 0,988       | 0,989       |
|            |             | 0,904       | 0,920       | 0,933      | 0,965      | 0,982      | 0,985       | 0,988       | 0,989       |



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**Lampiran 7b. Uji T-test unpaired samples statistics (uji t tidak berpasangan)**

**Tabel 17.** Hasil uji statistik *t-test unpaired* menggunakan Microsoft excel®

| Rep              | Kumulatif<br>1 x 50 mg<br>(A) | Kumulatif<br>2 x 25 mg<br>(B) | A <sub>1</sub> <sup>2</sup> | B <sub>2</sub> <sup>2</sup> |
|------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1                | 44,805                        | 45,745                        | 2007,488                    | 2092,605                    |
| 2                | 44,835                        | 45,750                        | 2010,177                    | 2093,063                    |
| 3                | 45,705                        | 45,755                        | 2088,947                    | 2093,520                    |
| 4                | 45,715                        | 45,765                        | 2089,861                    | 2094,435                    |
| 5                | 45,725                        | 46,635                        | 2090,776                    | 2174,823                    |
| 6                | 45,750                        | 46,635                        | 2093,063                    | 2174,823                    |
| 7                | 46,615                        | 46,640                        | 2172,958                    | 2175,290                    |
| 8                | 46,670                        | 46,655                        | 2178,089                    | 2176,689                    |
| 9                | 47,515                        | 46,655                        | 2257,675                    | 2176,689                    |
| 10               | 47,535                        | 48,425                        | 2259,576                    | 2344,981                    |
| 11               | 49,330                        | 48,450                        | 2433,449                    | 2347,403                    |
| 12               | 50,230                        | 48,465                        | 2523,053                    | 2348,856                    |
| <b>Jumlah</b>    | 560,430                       | 561,575                       | 26205,112                   | 26293,176                   |
| <b>Rata-rata</b> | 46,703                        | 46,798                        |                             |                             |
| <b>SD</b>        | 1,696                         | 1,072                         |                             |                             |
| <b>Varian</b>    | 2,875                         | 1,149                         |                             |                             |
| <b>F hitung</b>  | 2,503                         |                               |                             |                             |

$$F \text{ hitung} = \frac{\text{Varian besar}}{\text{Varian kecil}} = \frac{2,875}{1,149} = 2,503$$

$$F \text{ tabel}_{(0,05; 11; 11)} = 0,441$$

F hitung (2,503) > F tabel, sehingga dapat disimpulkan data tidak homogen

$$T \text{ hitung} = \frac{\sum A - \sum B}{\sqrt{\frac{S_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{S_2^2}{n_2}}}$$

$$T \text{ hitung} = -0,165, \text{ dimutlakkan menjadi positif} = 0,165$$

$$T \text{ tabel}_{(11; 0,05)} = 2,200985$$

$$T \text{ tabel}_{(11; 0,01)} = 3,105807$$

T hitung (0,165) < T tabel, maka Ho diterima. Sehingga tidak terdapat perbedaan signifikan kumulatif terdisolusi antara 1 tablet 50 mg dan 2 tablet 25 mg ( $p > 0,05$ )



a kelompok A, rata-rata kelompok B  
 data kelompok A, jumlah data kelompok B  
 ian kelompok A, nilai varian kelompok B

**Tabel 18.** Tabel nilai kritis distribusi T (*Two tailed test*)

| Df | 0,50     | 0,20     | 0,10     | 0,05      | 0,02      | 0,01      | 0,002      |
|----|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| 1  | 1,000000 | 3,077684 | 6,313752 | 12,706205 | 31,820516 | 63,656741 | 318,308839 |
| 2  | 0,816497 | 1,885618 | 2,919986 | 4,302653  | 6,964557  | 9,924843  | 22,327125  |
| 3  | 0,764892 | 1,637744 | 2,353363 | 3,182446  | 4,540703  | 5,840909  | 10,214532  |
| 4  | 0,740697 | 1,533206 | 2,131847 | 2,776445  | 3,746947  | 4,604095  | 7,173182   |
| 5  | 0,726687 | 1,475884 | 2,015048 | 2,570582  | 3,364930  | 4,032143  | 5,893430   |
| 6  | 0,717558 | 1,439756 | 1,943180 | 2,446912  | 3,142668  | 3,707428  | 5,207626   |
| 7  | 0,711142 | 1,414924 | 1,894579 | 2,364624  | 2,997952  | 3,499483  | 4,785290   |
| 8  | 0,706387 | 1,396815 | 1,859548 | 2,306004  | 2,896459  | 3,355387  | 4,500791   |
| 9  | 0,702722 | 1,383029 | 1,833113 | 2,262157  | 2,821438  | 3,249836  | 4,296806   |
| 10 | 0,699812 | 1,372184 | 1,812461 | 2,228139  | 2,763769  | 3,169273  | 4,143700   |
| 11 | 0,697445 | 1,363430 | 1,795885 | 2,200985  | 2,718079  | 3,105807  | 4,024701   |
| 12 | 0,695483 | 1,356217 | 1,782288 | 2,178813  | 2,680998  | 3,054540  | 3,929633   |
| 13 | 0,693829 | 1,350171 | 1,770933 | 2,160369  | 2,650309  | 3,012276  | 3,851982   |
| 14 | 0,692417 | 1,345030 | 1,761310 | 2,144787  | 2,624494  | 2,976843  | 3,787390   |
| 15 | 0,691197 | 1,340606 | 1,753050 | 2,131450  | 2,602480  | 2,946713  | 3,732834   |
| 16 | 0,690132 | 1,336757 | 1,745884 | 2,119905  | 2,583487  | 2,920782  | 3,686155   |

**Tabel 19.** Hasil perhitungan uji faktor kemiripan ( $f_2$ )

| t (menit) | Kalium diklofenak 50 mg (1 tablet) | Kalium diklofenak 25 mg (2 tablet) | Faktor kemiripan ( $f_2$ ) |
|-----------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 10        | 21,973                             | 28,584                             |                            |
| 15        | 35,038                             | 40,115                             |                            |
| 20        | 58,258                             | 57,856                             |                            |
|           | 69,416                             | 70,162                             | 71,536                     |
|           | 80,183                             | 81,458                             |                            |
|           | 93,716                             | 95,890                             |                            |



## Lampiran 8. Dokumentasi penelitian



**Gambar 8.** Uji organoleptis



**Gambar 9.** Pengukuran diameter tablet



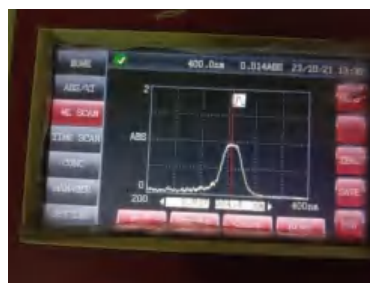
**Gambar 10.** Uji kekerasan tablet dengan alat *hardness tester*



**Gambar 11.** Uji keseragaman bobot tablet



**Gambar 12.** Kurva baku kalium diklofenak



**Gambar 13.** Panjang gelombang maksimum kalium diklofenak





**Gambar 14.** Pembuatan media disolusi



**Gambar 15.** Media disolusi



**Gambar 16.** Uji disolusi tablet



**Gambar 17.** Hasil cuplikan disolusi tablet



Pengukuran kadar  
n spektrofotometer  
Uv-vis



Optimization Software:  
[www.balesio.com](http://www.balesio.com)

## Lampiran 9. Perhitungan

### Lampiran 9a. Perhitungan penetapan kadar zat aktif kalium diklofenak dalam tablet

Persamaan kurva baku

$$y = 0,015 + 0,0037x$$

$$r^2 = 0,997$$

Bobot rata-rata tablet kekuatan 50 mg = 322,9 mg

Jumlah serbuk yang ditimbang setara dengan 0,5 mg zat aktif kalium diklofenak

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Jumlah yang ditimbang} &= \frac{\text{bobot yang diinginkan} \times \text{bobot rata-rata tablet}}{\text{bobot yang tertera pada etiket}} \\ &= \frac{0,5 \text{ mg} \times 322,9 \text{ mg}}{50 \text{ mg}} \\ &= 3,229 \text{ mg} \end{aligned}$$

Serbuk yang ditimbang sebanyak 3,229 mg (setara 0,5 zat aktif kalium diklofenak) dilarutkan dalam 4 ml HCl 0,1 N (125 ppm)

Nilai y = 0,478

Tablet kalium diklofenak dengan bobot rata-rata **322,9 mg** mengandung 50 mg zat aktif kalium diklofenak, sehingga setiap mg tablet mengandung **0,155 mg** kalium diklofenak per mg tablet.

**Cara perhitungan:**

$$\begin{aligned} x &= \frac{y - a}{b} \\ &= \frac{0,478 - 0,015}{0,0037} \\ &= 125,135 \text{ } \mu\text{g/mL} = 125,135 \text{ mg/L} \end{aligned}$$

### Perhitungan kadar

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Kadar kalium diklofenak terukur} &= \frac{x \cdot \text{fp} \cdot V \text{ awal}}{\text{bobot yang ditimbang}} \\ &= \frac{125,135 \text{ mg/L} \cdot 1 \cdot 0,004 \text{ L}}{3,229 \text{ mg}} \\ &= \mathbf{0,155 \text{ mg kalium diklofenak/mg tablet}} \end{aligned}$$

### Perhitungan %kadar

$$\begin{aligned} \% \text{kadar} &= \frac{\text{kadar kalium diklofenak terukur}}{\text{Kadar kalium diklofenak per mg tablet}} \times 100\% \\ &= \frac{0,155}{0,155 \text{ mg}} \times 100\% \\ &= 100\% \end{aligned}$$



**Lampiran 9b. Perhitungan kumulatif terdisolusi pada menit ke-15 tablet 50 mg**

Persamaan kurva baku

$$y = 0,015 + 0,0037x$$

$$r^2 = 0,997$$

Konsentrasi yang diperoleh pada menit ke 15

$$y = 0,084$$

$$\begin{aligned} x &= \frac{y - a}{b} \\ &= \frac{0,084 - 0,015}{0,0037} \\ &= 18,649 \mu\text{g/mL} = 0,019 \text{ mg/mL} \end{aligned}$$

Konsentrasi pada menit ke 15 dengan volume cuplikan sebanyak 5 ml

$$\begin{aligned} X_{(\text{mg}/5 \text{ m})} &= 0,019 \text{ mg/mL} \times 5 \text{ mL} \\ &= 0,095 \text{ mg}/5 \text{ mL} \end{aligned}$$

Konsentrasi yang keluar pada menit ke 15 dengan volume total sebanyak 900 mL

$$\begin{aligned} X_{(\text{mg}/900 \text{ ml})} &= 0,019 \text{ mg/mL} \times 900 \text{ mL} \\ &= 17,1 \text{ mg}/900 \text{ mL} \end{aligned}$$

Faktor koreksi = konsentrasi obat yang keluar pada menit sebelumnya dengan volume cuplikan 5 mL

$$\begin{aligned} \text{fk} &= C_i \cdot V_i \\ \text{fk}_{\text{menit ke 10}} &= 0 \times 5 \text{ ml} = 0 \\ \text{fk}_{\text{menit ke 15}} &= 0,011 \times 5 \text{ ml} = 0,055 \\ \text{fk}_{\text{menit ke 15}} &= \text{fk}_{\text{menit ke 10}} + \text{fk}_{\text{menit ke 15}} \\ &= 0 + 0,055 \\ &= 0,055 \end{aligned}$$

**Kumulatif terdisolusi pada menit ke 15**

$$\begin{aligned} C_{Rn} &= C_n \cdot V_t + \sum C_i \cdot V_i \\ &= 17,100 \text{ mg} + 0,055 \\ &= 17,155 \text{ mg} \end{aligned}$$

**%terdisolusi pada menit ke 15**

$$\begin{aligned} \% \text{ terdisolusi} &= \frac{C_{Rn}}{\text{kadar zat aktif dalam tablet (mg)}} \times 100\% \\ &= \frac{17,155 \text{ mg}}{41 \text{ mg}} \times 100 \\ &= 42\% \end{aligned}$$



**Lampiran 9c. Perhitungan kumulatif terdisolusi pada menit ke-15 tablet 25 mg**

Persamaan kurva baku

$$y = 0,015 + 0,0037x$$

$$r^2 = 0,997$$

Konsentrasi yang diperoleh pada menit ke 15

$$y = 0,090$$

$$\begin{aligned} x &= \frac{y - a}{b} \\ &= \frac{0,090 - 0,015}{0,0037} \\ &= 20,270 \mu\text{g/mL} = 0,020 \text{ mg/mL} \end{aligned}$$

Konsentrasi pada menit ke 15 dengan volume cuplikan sebanyak 5 ml

$$\begin{aligned} X_{(\text{mg}/5 \text{ m})} &= 0,020 \text{ mg/mL} \times 5 \text{ mL} \\ &= 0,100 \text{ mg}/5 \text{ mL} \end{aligned}$$

Konsentrasi yang keluar pada menit ke 15 dengan volume total sebanyak 900 mL

$$\begin{aligned} X_{(\text{mg}/900 \text{ ml})} &= 0,020 \text{ mg/mL} \times 900 \text{ mL} \\ &= 18 \text{ mg}/900 \text{ mL} \end{aligned}$$

Faktor koreksi = konsentrasi obat yang keluar pada menit sebelumnya dengan volume cuplikan 5 mL

$$\begin{aligned} f_k &= C_i \cdot V_i \\ f_k \text{ menit ke 10} &= 0 \times 5 \text{ ml} = 0 \\ f_k \text{ menit ke 15} &= 0,018 \times 5 \text{ ml} = 0,090 \\ f_k \text{ menit ke 15} &= f_k \text{ menit ke 10} + f_k \text{ menit ke 15} \\ &= 0 + 0,090 \\ &= 0,090 \end{aligned}$$

**Kumulatif terdisolusi pada menit ke 15**

$$\begin{aligned} C_{Rn} &= C_n \cdot V_t + \sum C_i \cdot V_i \\ &= 18,0 \text{ mg} + 0,090 \\ &= 18,090 \text{ mg} \end{aligned}$$

**%terdisolusi pada menit ke 15**

$$\begin{aligned} \% \text{ terdisolusi} &= \frac{C_{Rn}}{\text{kadar zat aktif dalam tablet (mg)}} \times 100\% \\ &= \frac{18,090 \text{ mg}}{48,804 \text{ mg}} \times 100 \\ &= 37,07\% \end{aligned}$$





**Lampiran 9d. Perhitungan faktor kemiripan profil disolusi tablet kalium diklofenak kekuatan 50 mg (1 tablet) dengan 25 mg (2 tablet)**

**Selisih persentase kumulatif obat terdisolusi setiap waktu sampling ( $R_t - T_t$ )**

|             |                   |          |
|-------------|-------------------|----------|
| Menit ke 10 | = 21,973 - 28,584 | = -6,611 |
| Menit ke 15 | = 35,038 - 40,115 | = -5,077 |
| Menit ke 20 | = 58,258 - 57,856 | = 0,402  |
| Menit ke 30 | = 69,416 - 70,162 | = -0,746 |
| Menit ke 45 | = 80,183 - 81,458 | = -1,275 |
| Menit ke 60 | = 93,716 - 95,890 | = -2,174 |

**Hasil perhitungan selisih dikuadratkan ( $R_t - T_t$ )<sup>2</sup>**

|               |                         |                 |
|---------------|-------------------------|-----------------|
| Menit ke 10   | = (-6,611) <sup>2</sup> | = 43,705        |
| Menit ke 15   | = (-5,077) <sup>2</sup> | = 25,776        |
| Menit ke 20   | = (0,402) <sup>2</sup>  | = 0,402         |
| Menit ke 30   | = (-0,746) <sup>2</sup> | = 0,746         |
| Menit ke 45   | = (-1,275) <sup>2</sup> | = 1,275         |
| Menit ke 60   | = (-2,174) <sup>2</sup> | = 2,174         |
| <b>Jumlah</b> |                         | <b>= 76,551</b> |

**Perhitungan faktor kemiripan ( $f_2$ )**

$$\begin{aligned}
 f_2 &= 50 \log \left[ \frac{100}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sum_{t=1}^{t=n} |R_t - T_t|^2}{n}}} \right] \\
 &= 50 \log \left[ \frac{100}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{76,551}{6}}} \right] \\
 &= 50 \log \left[ \frac{100}{\sqrt{3,709}} \right] \\
 &= 50 \log [26,960] \\
 &= 50 \cdot 1,430 \\
 &= 71,536
 \end{aligned}$$

**keterangan :**

$f_2$  = Faktor kemiripan



kumulatif obat yang larut pada setiap waktu sampling tablet  
0 mg

kumulatif obat yang larut pada setiap waktu sampling dari tablet

sampling