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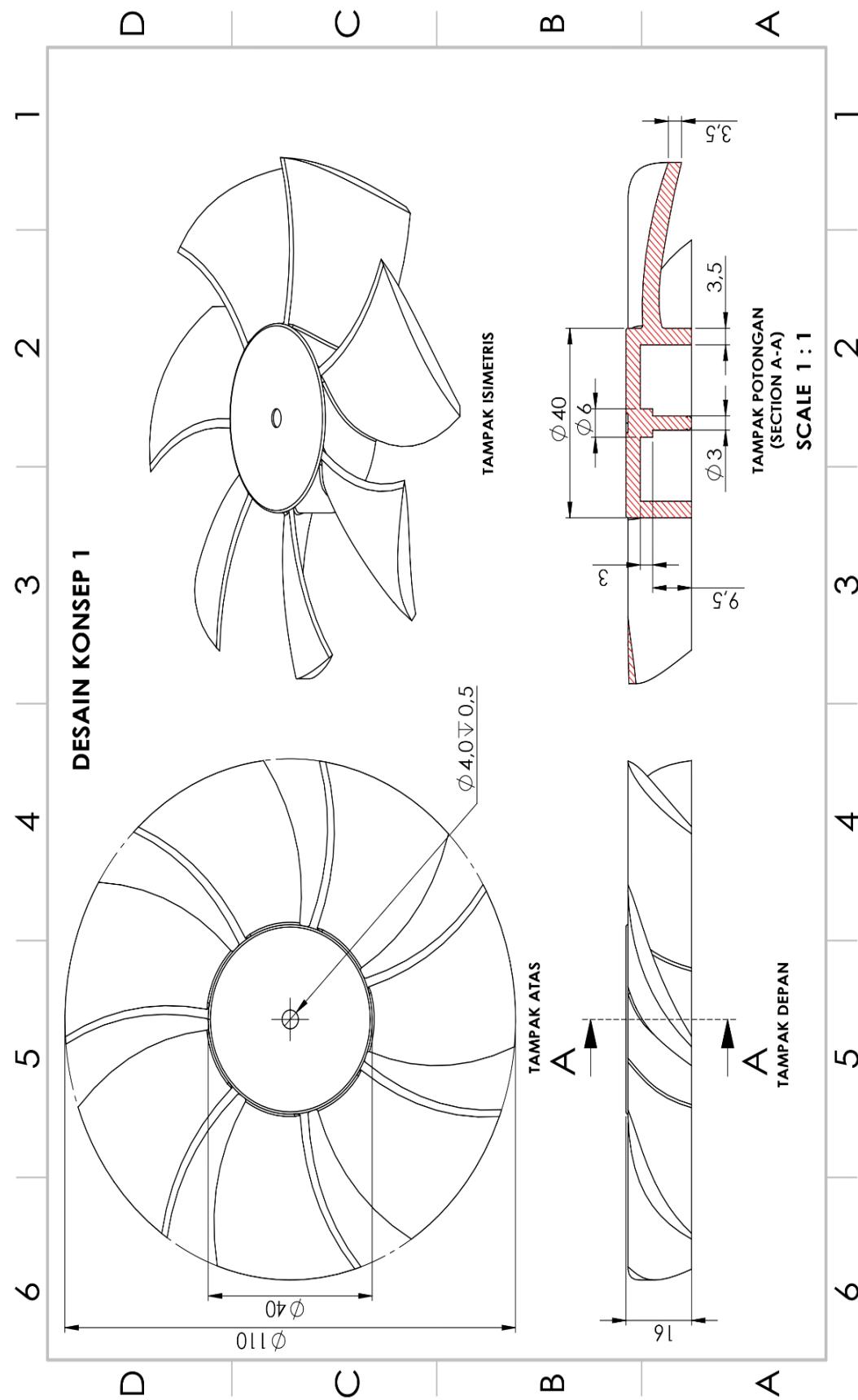
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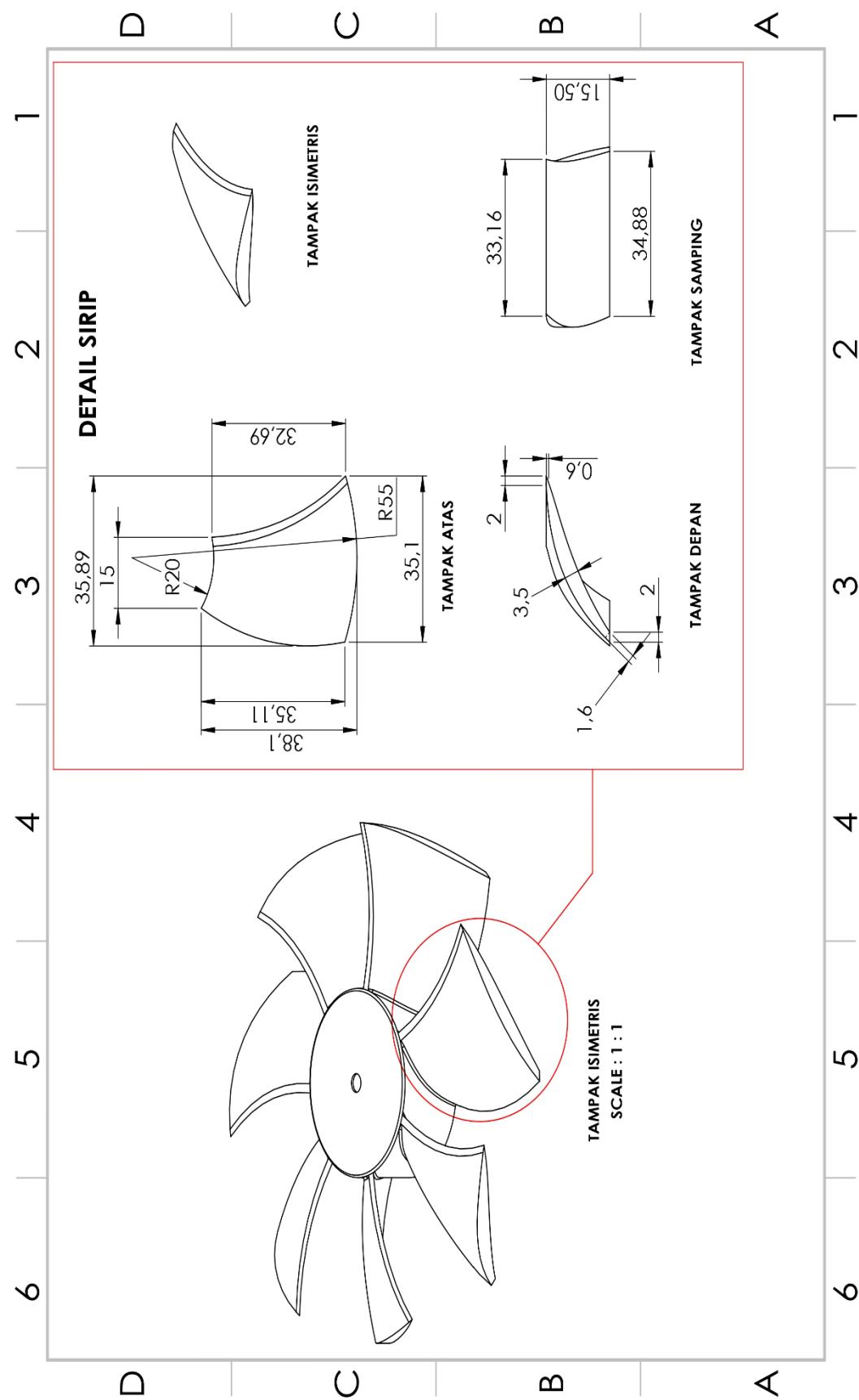
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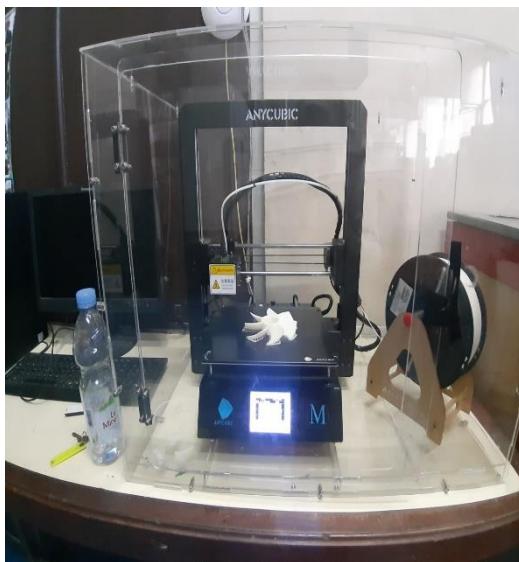
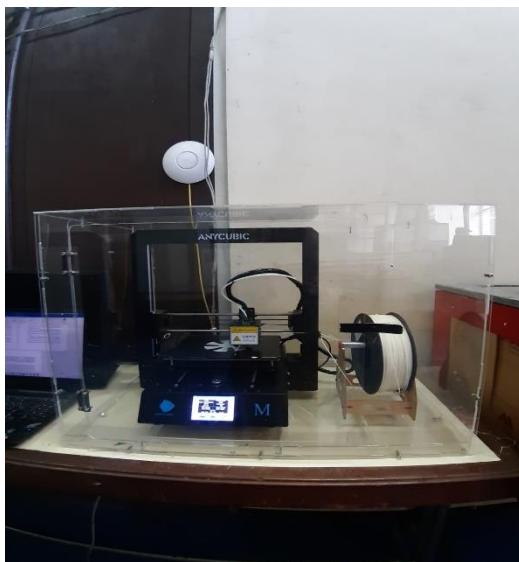
Lampiran 1. Konsep 2D Drawing Propeller



Lampiran 2. Konsep 2D Drawing Blade



Lampiran 3. Proses Pencetakan Desain Produk pada PLA

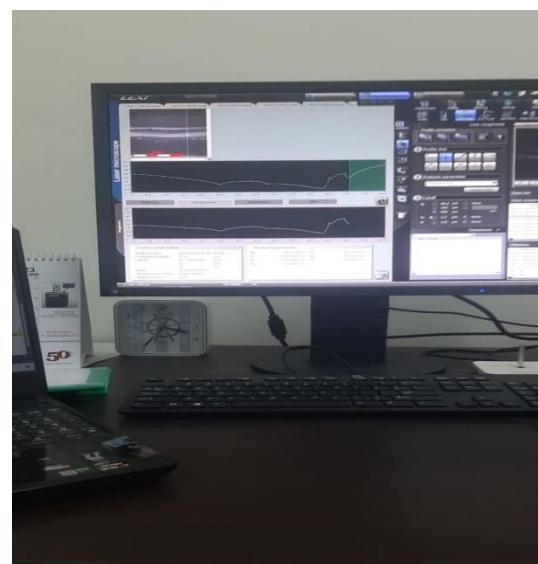
Lampiran 4. Proses Pencetakan Desain Produk ABS

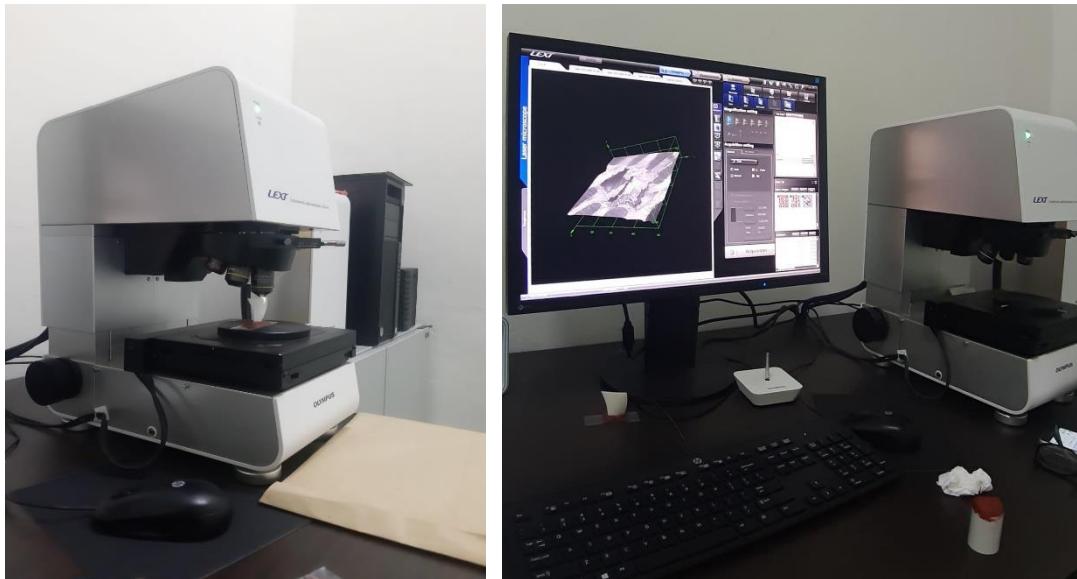
Lampiran 5. Data Waktu Pencetakan Material PLA

| Eksp No. | <i>Layer thickness</i> (mm) | <i>Infill density</i> (%) | Respon parameter proses | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| | | | Time slicer | Weight (gr) | Machine Time |
| 1 | | 60 | 08:23 | 37.1 | 08:20 |
| 2 | 0.1 | 80 | 08:34 | 39.8 | 08:31 |
| 3 | | 100 | 09:24 | 41 | 09:15 |
| 4 | | 60 | 04:18 | 35 | 04:10 |
| 5 | 0.2 | 80 | 04:32 | 38 | 04:25 |
| 6 | | 100 | 04:40 | 39.1 | 04:33 |
| 7 | | 60 | 02:56 | 34 | 02:58 |
| 8 | 0.3 | 80 | 03:14 | 35.8 | 03:10 |
| 9 | | 100 | 03:32 | 36 | 03:30 |

Lampiran 6. Data Waktu Pencetakan Material ABS

| Eksp No. | <i>Layer thickness</i> (mm) | <i>Infill density (%)</i> | Respon proses pencetakan | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| | | | Time slicer | Weight (gr) | Machine Time |
| 1 | | 60 | 06:11 | 37 | 06:04 |
| 2 | 0.1 | 80 | 06:49 | 38.6 | 06:41 |
| 3 | | 100 | 07:20 | 39.1 | 07:10 |
| 4 | | 60 | 03:28 | 35.4 | 03:35 |
| 5 | 0.2 | 80 | 03:39 | 36 | 03:32 |
| 6 | | 100 | 03:45 | 37 | 03:48 |
| 7 | | 60 | 02:20 | 34 | 02:20 |
| 8 | 0.3 | 80 | 02:26 | 35.1 | 02:27 |
| 9 | | 100 | 02:35 | 36 | 02:40 |

Lampiran 7. Dokumentasi Penelitian



Lampiran 8. Data Pengujian *Roughness Cut off 800 μm-ABS*

Metode Gaussian Filter *Cut off 800μm; Evaluation length 550 μm; λc 800 μm; λs None; λf None (ISO 4288)*

| Exp No. | Parameter proses divariasikan | | Data <i>Roughness</i> (μm) | | | | | |
|---------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|-------|----------|--------|-------|
| | <i>Infill density (ID) %</i> | <i>Layer thickness (LT) mm</i> | Ujung--1 | Mean | S.D | Ujung--3 | Mean | S.D |
| 1 | 60% | 0.1 | 21.742 | 25.157 | 1.934 | 22.377 | 24.469 | 2.184 |
| | | | 25.835 | | | 22.338 | | |
| | | | 25.758 | | | 24.869 | | |
| | | | 25.919 | | | 25.219 | | |
| | | | 26.532 | | | 27.540 | | |
| 2 | 60% | 0.2 | 23.985 | 25.331 | 1.144 | 31.279 | 32.899 | 1.214 |
| | | | 26.218 | | | 33.271 | | |
| | | | 25.616 | | | 33.005 | | |
| | | | 24.291 | | | 32.360 | | |
| | | | 26.546 | | | 34.581 | | |
| 3 | 60% | 0.3 | 25.136 | 26.705 | 1.528 | 26.355 | 29.768 | 2.848 |
| | | | 27.040 | | | 29.199 | | |
| | | | 27.253 | | | 29.726 | | |
| | | | 25.284 | | | 29.290 | | |
| | | | 28.813 | | | 34.268 | | |
| 4 | 80% | 0.1 | 22.895 | 24.517 | 1.263 | 15.371 | 18.926 | 2.080 |
| | | | 24.356 | | | 19.313 | | |
| | | | 24.797 | | | 19.11 | | |
| | | | 24.148 | | | 20.299 | | |
| | | | 26.389 | | | 20.538 | | |
| 5 | 80% | 0.2 | 25.032 | 26.231 | 1.294 | 28.847 | 27.379 | 1.916 |
| | | | 25.298 | | | 25.591 | | |
| | | | 26.335 | | | 26.479 | | |
| | | | 26.168 | | | 26.018 | | |
| | | | 28.322 | | | 29.961 | | |
| 6 | 80% | 0.3 | 26.811 | 28.561 | 1.559 | 28.878 | 33.425 | 3.682 |
| | | | 28.308 | | | 32.679 | | |
| | | | 27.904 | | | 31.575 | | |
| | | | 28.744 | | | 35.57 | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--|--|
| | | | 31.037 | | | 38.422 | | | | |
| 7 | 100% | 0.1 | 20.705 | 22.166 | 1.853 | 21.645 | 24.221 | 2.363 | | |
| | | | 20.937 | | | 24.799 | | | | |
| | | | 22.093 | | | 23.373 | | | | |
| | | | 21.778 | | | 23.343 | | | | |
| | | | 25.317 | | | 27.945 | | | | |
| | | 0.2 | 34.469 | 37.442 | 2.215 | 30.319 | 36.889 | 3.746 | | |
| 8 | | | 38.482 | | | 38.68 | | | | |
| | | | 37.744 | | | 37.615 | | | | |
| | | | 36.222 | | | 38.207 | | | | |
| | | | 40.291 | | | 39.626 | | | | |
| 0.3 | | 29.882 | 30.821 | 1.022 | 23.765 | 25.191 | 1.704 | | | |
| | | 9 | | | 30.407 | | | 23.234 | | |
| | | | | | 30.366 | | | 26.75 | | |
| | | | | | 30.927 | | | 27.014 | | |
| | | | | | 32.525 | | | 25.191 | | |

Lampiran 9. Data Pengujian *Roughness Cut off* 800 μm -PLA

| Exp No. | Parameter proses | | Data <i>Roughness</i> (μm) | | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------|-------|----------|--------|-------|
| | Infill density (ID) % | Layer thickness (LT) mm | Ujung--1 | Mean | S.D | Ujung--3 | Mean | S.D |
| 1 | 60% | 0.1 | 26.387 | 28.945 | 2.413 | 21.857 | 22.639 | 0.983 |
| | | | 27.770 | | | 23.111 | | |
| | | | 28.095 | | | 21.909 | | |
| | | | 29.800 | | | 22.169 | | |
| | | | 32.675 | | | 24.148 | | |
| 2 | 60% | 0.2 | 27.482 | 30.463 | 2.548 | 18.636 | 19.249 | 0.492 |
| | | | 28.761 | | | 18.831 | | |
| | | | 31.357 | | | 19.527 | | |
| | | | 30.597 | | | 19.456 | | |
| | | | 34.119 | | | 19.793 | | |
| 3 | 60% | 0.3 | 38.850 | 40.307 | 1.260 | 21.891 | 24.689 | 2.640 |
| | | | 39.512 | | | 22.534 | | |
| | | | 41.300 | | | 24.267 | | |
| | | | 39.983 | | | 26.746 | | |
| | | | 41.890 | | | 28.006 | | |
| 4 | 80% | 0.1 | 21.944 | 23.290 | 1.118 | 22.035 | 23.013 | 0.794 |
| | | | 23.244 | | | 22.636 | | |
| | | | 23.038 | | | 23.549 | | |
| | | | 23.173 | | | 22.789 | | |
| | | | 25.052 | | | 24.056 | | |
| 5 | 80% | 0.2 | 22.994 | 24.531 | 1.669 | 28.816 | 32.623 | 2.266 |
| | | | 24.112 | | | 32.620 | | |
| | | | 25.031 | | | 33.761 | | |
| | | | 23.349 | | | 33.191 | | |
| | | | 27.169 | | | 34.728 | | |
| 6 | 80% | 0.3 | 36.279 | 39.183 | 1.914 | 18.005 | 23.336 | 3.741 |
| | | | 38.747 | | | 22.806 | | |
| | | | 39.800 | | | 22.341 | | |
| | | | 39.558 | | | 25.579 | | |

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|-----|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|
| | | | 41.529 | | | 27.948 | | |
| 7 | 100% | 0.1 | 18.517 | 20.269 | 1.156 | 19.439 | 20.792 | 1.238 |
| | | | 20.173 | | | 20.229 | | |
| | | | 20.342 | | | 20.472 | | |
| | | | 20.570 | | | 21.080 | | |
| | | | 21.743 | | | 22.741 | | |
| 8 | 100% | 0.2 | 18.060 | 22.108 | 2.690 | 26.147 | 30.623 | 4.068 |
| | | | 21.952 | | | 28.297 | | |
| | | | 21.598 | | | 27.646 | | |
| | | | 23.708 | | | 34.995 | | |
| | | | 25.224 | | | 36.030 | | |
| 9 | 100% | 0.3 | 38.987 | 39.870 | 0.826 | 17.959 | 21.145 | 2.507 |
| | | | 40.454 | | | 19.629 | | |
| | | | 39.560 | | | 21.431 | | |
| | | | 39.361 | | | 22.158 | | |
| | | | 40.988 | | | 24.548 | | |

Lampiran 10. Data Pengujian Kekasaran *Cut off* 25 μm -ABS

**Metode Gaussian Filter *Cut off* 25 μm ; Evaluation length 550 μm ; λ_c 25 μm ;
 λ_s None; λ_f None (ISO 4287)**

| Exp No. | Parameter proses | | Data Roughness | | | | | |
|---------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|
| | Infill density (ID)% | Layer thickness (LT) mm | Ujung--1 | Mean | S.D | Ujung--3 | Mean | S.D |
| 1 | 60% | 0.1 | 1.229 | 1.476 | 0.159 | 0.875 | 1.256 | 0.181 |
| | | | 1.538 | | | 1.063 | | |
| | | | 1.245 | | | 1.409 | | |
| | | | 1.497 | | | 1.142 | | |
| | | | 1.870 | | | 1.791 | | |
| 2 | 60% | 0.2 | 0.677 | 0.944 | 0.181 | 0.870 | 1.104 | 0.049 |
| | | | 0.976 | | | 1.006 | | |
| | | | 1.134 | | | 0.933 | | |
| | | | 0.773 | | | 1.027 | | |
| | | | 1.161 | | | 1.683 | | |
| 3 | 60% | 0.3 | 0.615 | 0.795 | 0.088 | 0.901 | 1.285 | 0.237 |
| | | | 0.881 | | | 1.249 | | |
| | | | 0.705 | | | 1.512 | | |
| | | | 0.802 | | | 1.040 | | |
| | | | 0.974 | | | 1.723 | | |
| 4 | 80% | 0.1 | 1.179 | 1.431 | 0.106 | 0.740 | 1.025 | 0.136 |
| | | | 1.373 | | | 0.979 | | |
| | | | 1.348 | | | 0.907 | | |
| | | | 1.337 | | | 1.171 | | |
| | | | 1.919 | | | 1.327 | | |
| 5 | 80% | 0.2 | 0.904 | 1.116 | 0.100 | 0.958 | 1.226 | 0.043 |
| | | | 1.098 | | | 1.061 | | |
| | | | 1.185 | | | 1.056 | | |
| | | | 0.986 | | | 1.133 | | |
| | | | 1.409 | | | 1.921 | | |
| 6 | 80% | 0.3 | 0.766 | 1.074 | 0.083 | 0.763 | 1.053 | 0.174 |
| | | | 1.015 | | | 1.192 | | |
| | | | 0.908 | | | 0.917 | | |

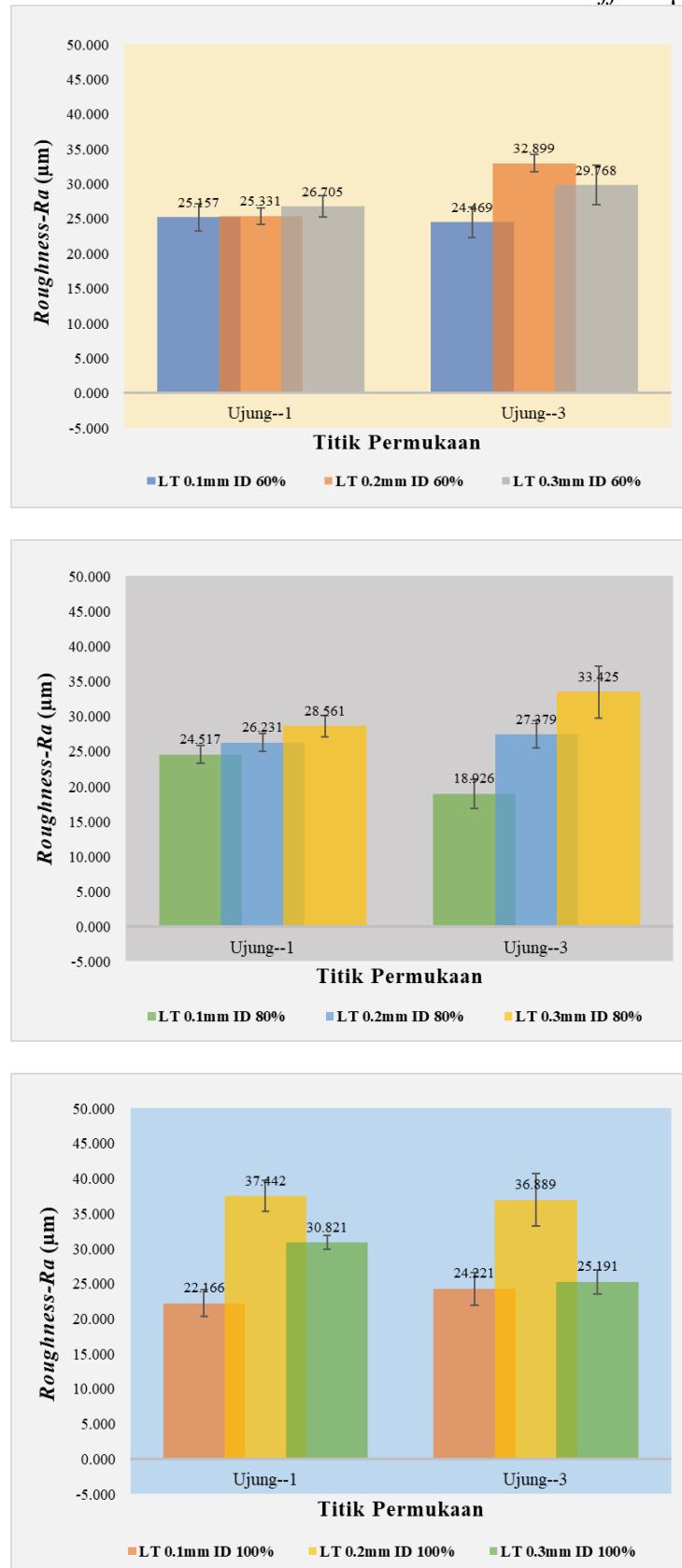
| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| | | | 1.071 | | | 0.871 | | | |
| | | | 1.608 | | | 1.522 | | | |
| 7 | 100 | 0.1 | 1.037 | 1.327 | 0.120 | 0.894 | 1.047 | 0.055 | |
| | | | 1.206 | | | 0.986 | | | |
| | | | 1.418 | | | 0.991 | | | |
| | | | 1.213 | | | 0.965 | | | |
| | | | 1.763 | | | 1.400 | | | |
| | | | 1.116 | | | 1.037 | | | |
| 8 | 100 | 0.2 | 1.254 | 1.426 | 0.147 | 1.322 | 1.342 | 0.062 | |
| | | | 1.314 | | | 1.344 | | | |
| | | | 1.533 | | | 1.228 | | | |
| | | | 1.915 | | | 1.779 | | | |
| | | | 0.798 | 1.031 | 0.109 | 0.698 | 0.874 | 0.111 | |
| 9 | 100 | 0.3 | 0.933 | | | 0.811 | | | |
| | | | 1.091 | | | 0.686 | | | |
| | | | 0.882 | | | 0.908 | | | |
| | | | 1.449 | | | 1.269 | | | |

Lampiran 11. Data Pengujian *Roughness Cut off 25 µm*-PLA

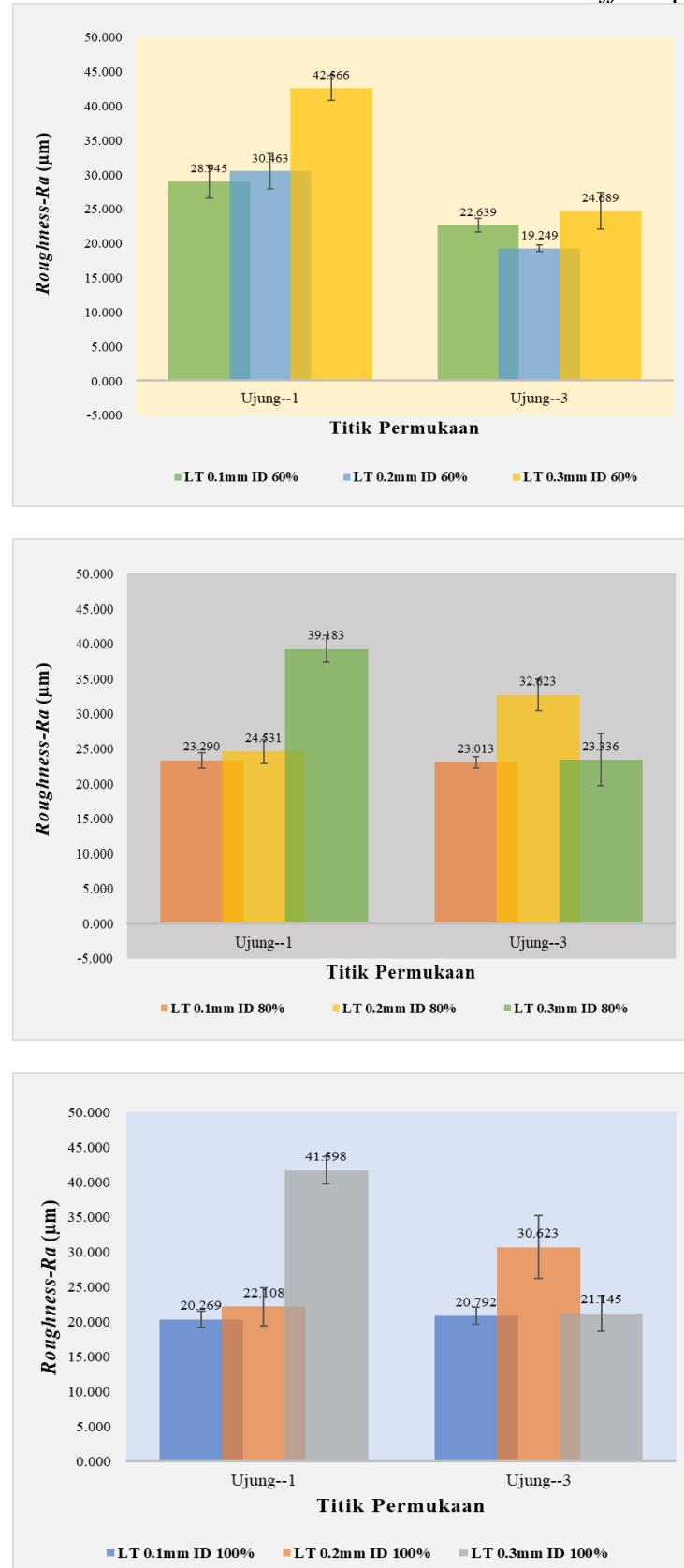
| Exp No. | Parameter proses divariasikan | | Data Roughness (μm) | | | | | |
|---------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|--------|-------|----------|--------|-------|
| | Infill density (ID) % | Layer thickness (LT) mm | Ujung--1 | Mean | S.D | Ujung--3 | Mean | S.D |
| 1 | 60% | 0.1 | 26.387 | 28.945 | 2.413 | 21.857 | 22.639 | 0.983 |
| | | | 27.770 | | | 23.111 | | |
| | | | 28.095 | | | 21.909 | | |
| | | | 29.800 | | | 22.169 | | |
| | | | 32.675 | | | 24.148 | | |
| | 0.2 | 0.2 | 27.482 | 30.463 | 2.548 | 18.636 | 19.249 | 0.492 |
| | | | 28.761 | | | 18.831 | | |
| | | | 31.357 | | | 19.527 | | |
| | | | 30.597 | | | 19.456 | | |
| | | | 34.119 | | | 19.793 | | |
| 2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 39.983 | 42.566 | 1.809 | 21.891 | 24.689 | 2.640 |
| | | | 42.976 | | | 22.534 | | |
| | | | 42.184 | | | 24.267 | | |
| | | | 42.654 | | | 26.746 | | |
| | | | 45.035 | | | 28.006 | | |
| | 0.1 | 0.1 | 21.944 | 23.290 | 1.118 | 22.035 | 23.013 | 0.794 |
| | | | 23.244 | | | 22.636 | | |
| | | | 23.038 | | | 23.549 | | |
| | | | 23.173 | | | 22.789 | | |
| | | | 25.052 | | | 24.056 | | |
| 3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 22.994 | 24.531 | 1.669 | 28.816 | 32.623 | 2.266 |
| | | | 24.112 | | | 32.620 | | |
| | | | 25.031 | | | 33.761 | | |
| | | | 23.349 | | | 33.191 | | |
| | | | 27.169 | | | 34.728 | | |
| | 0.3 | 0.3 | 36.279 | 39.183 | 1.914 | 18.005 | 23.336 | 3.741 |
| | | | 38.747 | | | 22.806 | | |
| | | | 39.800 | | | 22.341 | | |
| | | | 39.558 | | | 25.579 | | |
| | | | 41.529 | | | 27.948 | | |
| 7 | 100% | 0.1 | 18.517 | 20.269 | 1.156 | 19.439 | 20.792 | 1.238 |
| | | | 20.173 | | | 20.229 | | |

| | | | | | | | |
|---|--|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | | 20.342 | | 20.472 | | |
| | | | 20.570 | | 21.080 | | |
| | | | 21.743 | | 22.741 | | |
| 8 | | 0.2 | 18.060 | 22.108 | 2.690 | 26.147 | 30.623 |
| | | | 21.952 | | | 28.297 | |
| | | | 21.598 | | | 27.646 | |
| | | | 23.708 | | | 34.995 | |
| | | | 25.224 | | | 36.030 | |
| 9 | | 0.3 | 38.987 | 41.598 | 1.906 | 17.959 | 21.145 |
| | | | 40.454 | | | 19.629 | |
| | | | 41.988 | | | 21.431 | |
| | | | 42.731 | | | 22.158 | |
| | | | 43.828 | | | 24.548 | |

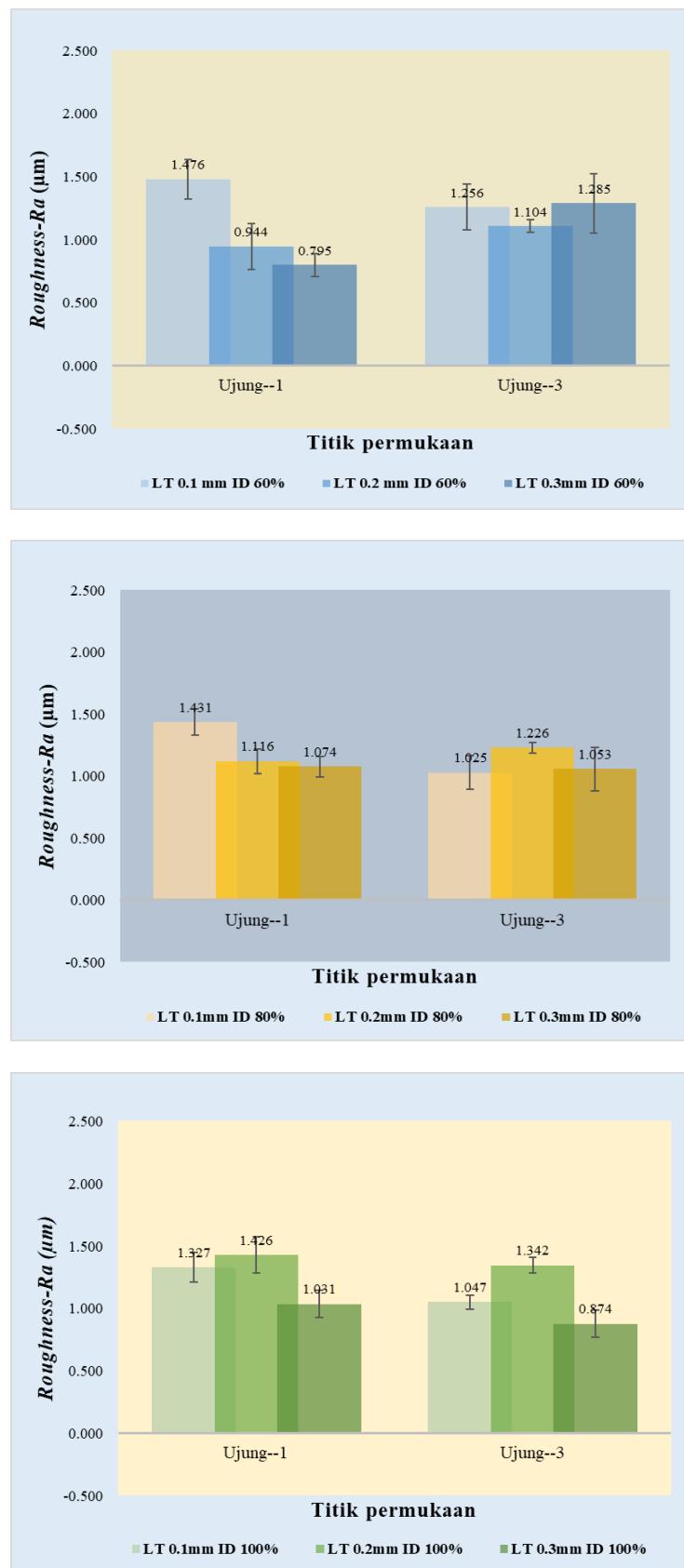
Lampiran 12. Grafik Hasil Kekasaran Permukaan ABS *Cut off* 800 μm



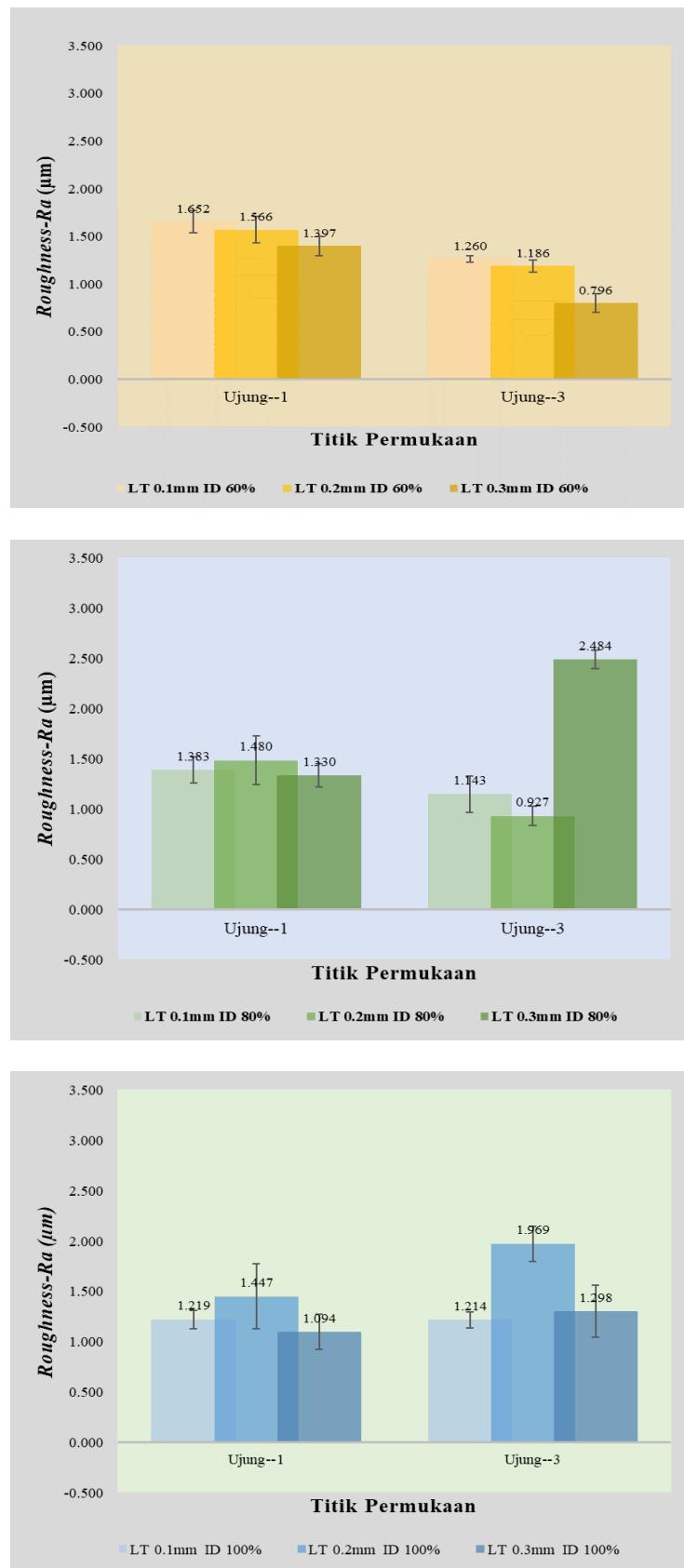
Lampiran 13. Grafik Hasil Kekasaran Permukaan PLA Cut off 800 μm

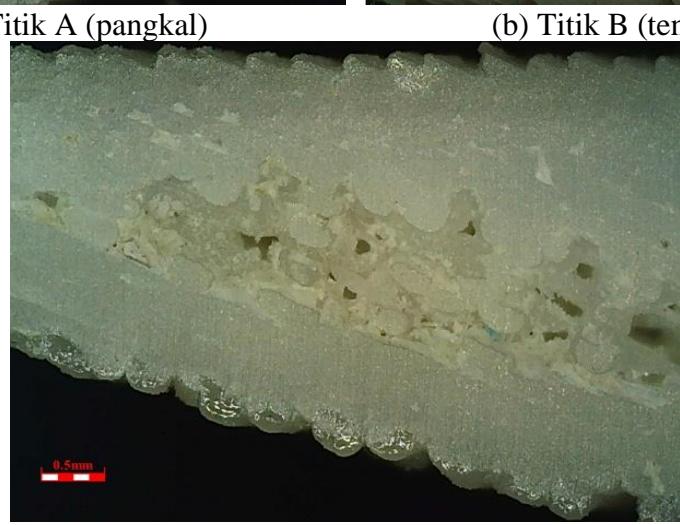
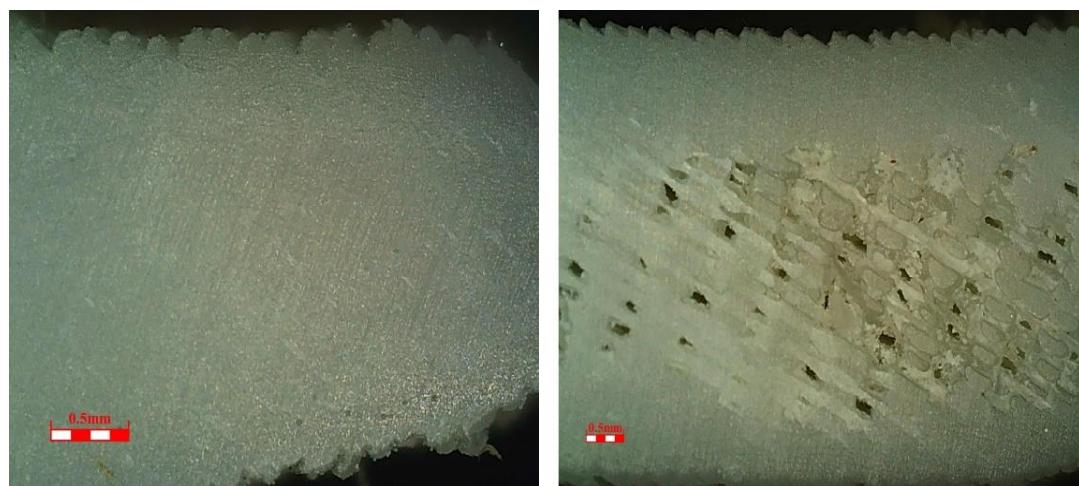
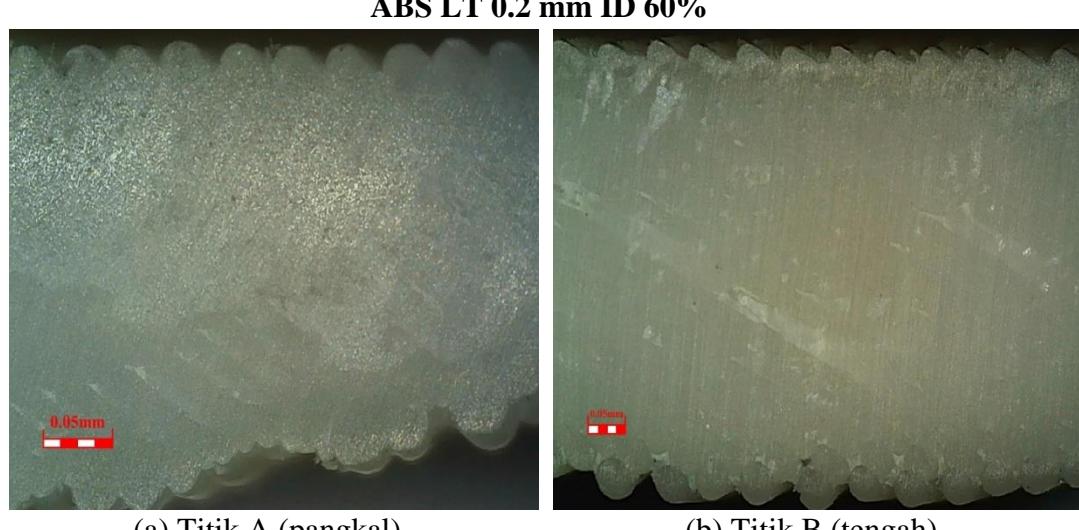


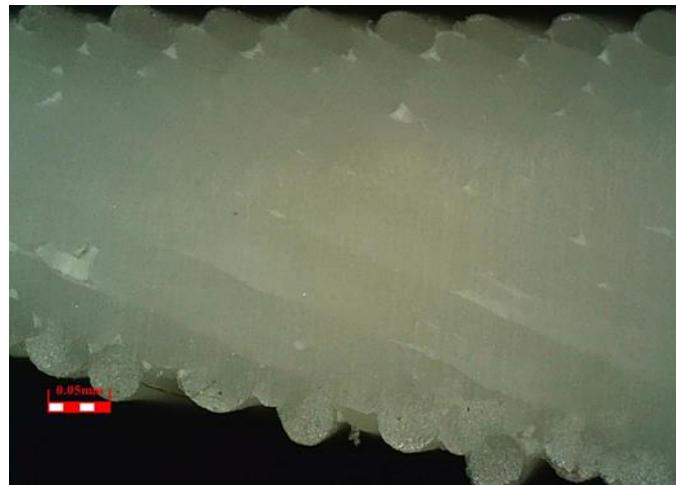
Lampiran 14. Grafik Hasil Kekasaran Permukaan ABS *Cut off 25 μm*



Lampiran 15. Grafik Hasil Kekasaran Permukaan PLA *Cut off* 25 μm



Lampiran 16. Hasil Foto *Morphology* Permukaan ABS**ABS LT 0.1 mm ID 60%****ABS LT 0.2 mm ID 60%**



(c) Titik C (ujung)

ABS LT 0.3 mm ID 60%

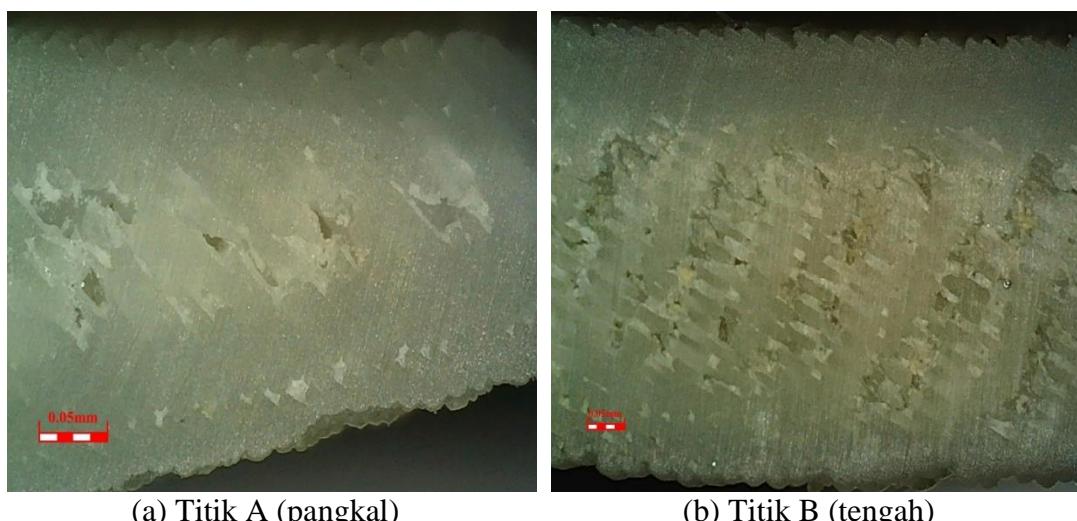
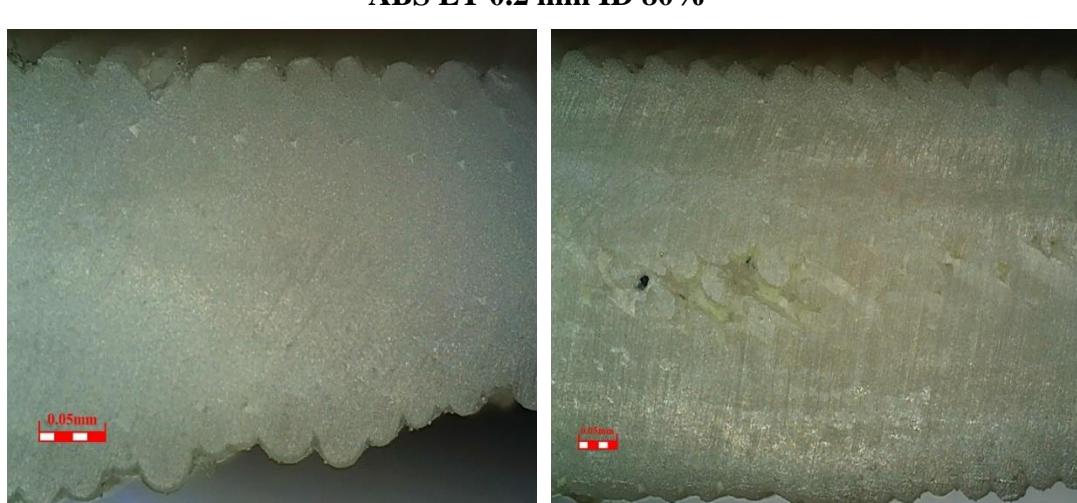
(a) Titik A (pangkal)



(b) Titik B (tengah)



(c) Titik C (ujung)

ABS LT 0.1 mm ID 80%**ABS LT 0.2 mm ID 80%**



(c) Titik C (ujung)

ABS LT 0.3 mm ID 80%



(a) Titik A (pangkal)



(b) Titik B (tengah)



(c) Titik C (ujung)

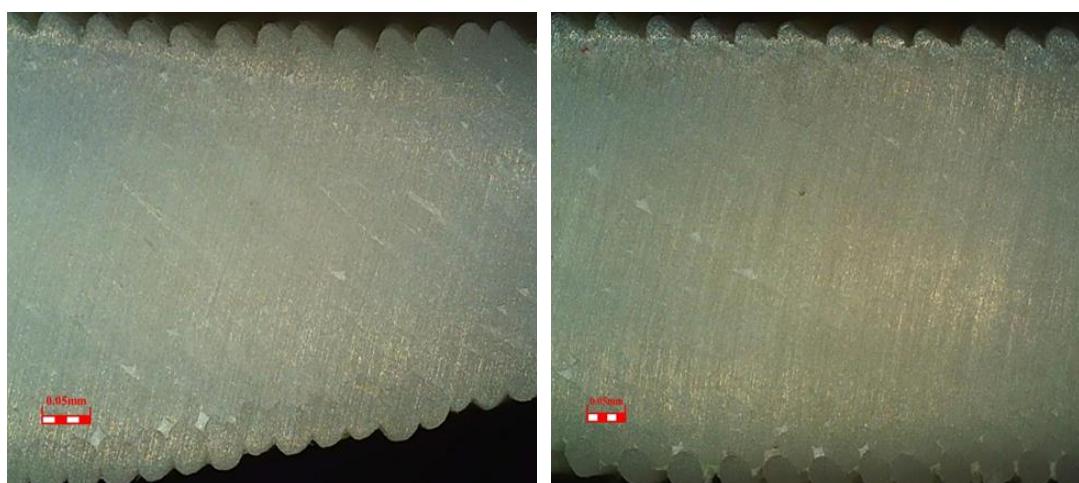
ABS LT 0.1 mm ID 100%

(a) Titik A (pangkal)

(b) Titik B (tengah)



(c) Titik C (ujung)

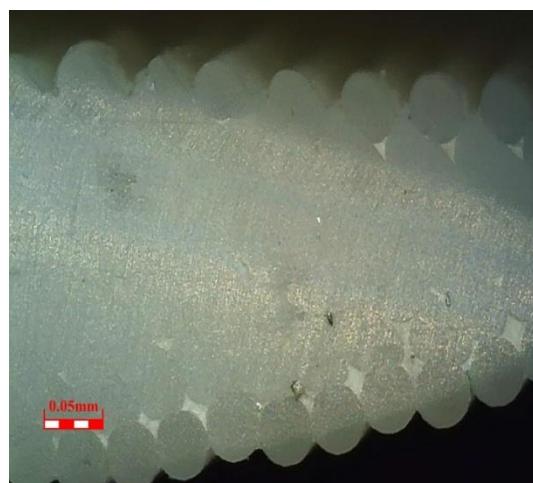
ABS LT 0.2 mm ID 100%

(a) Titik A (pangkal)

(b) Titik B (tengah)



(c) Titik C (ujung)

ABS LT 0.3 mm ID 100%

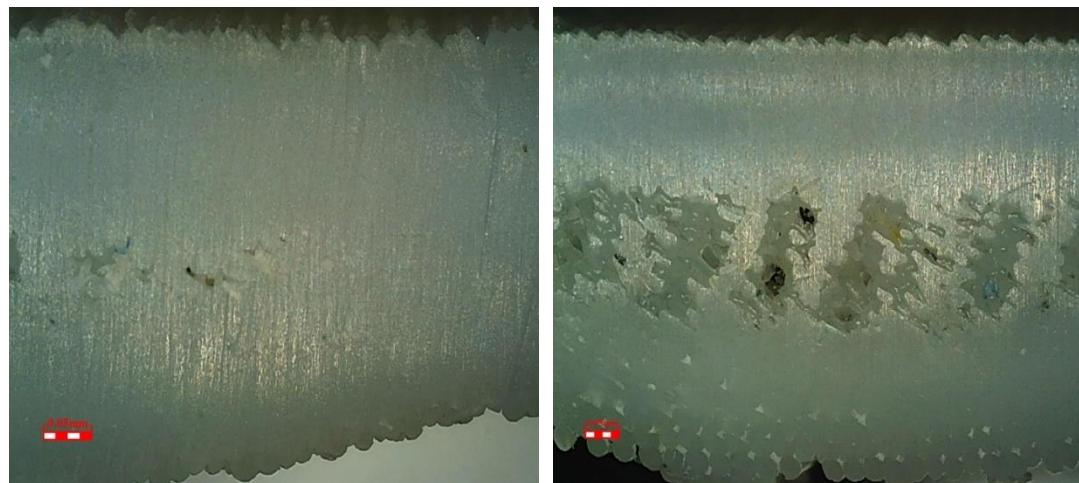
(a) Titik A (pangkal)



(b) Titik B (tengah)



(c) Titik C (ujung)

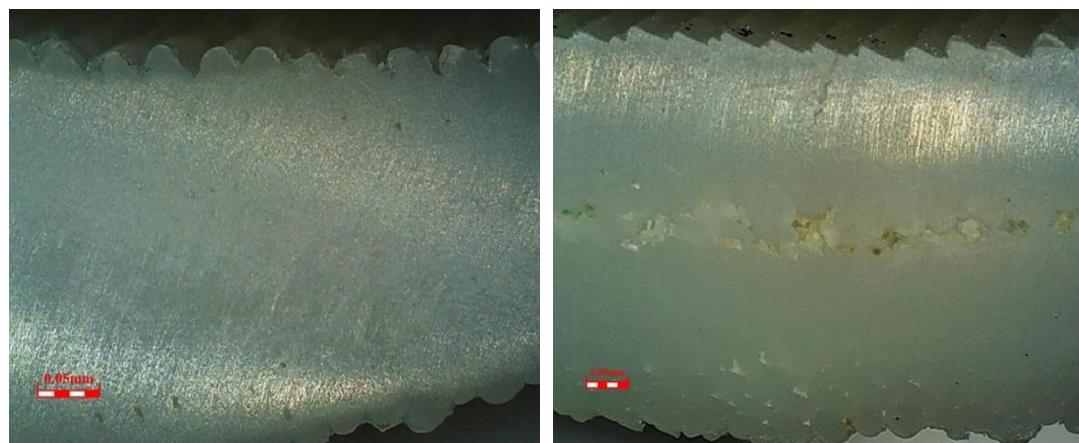
Lampiran 17. Hasil Foto *Morphology* Permukaan PLA**PLA LT 0.1 mm ID 60%**

(a) Titik A (pangkal)

(b) Titik B (tengah)

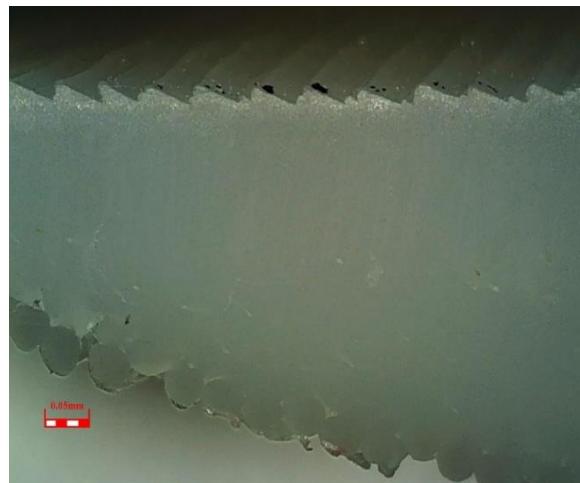


(c) Titik C (ujung)

PLA LT 0.2 mm ID 60%

(a) Titik A (pangkal)

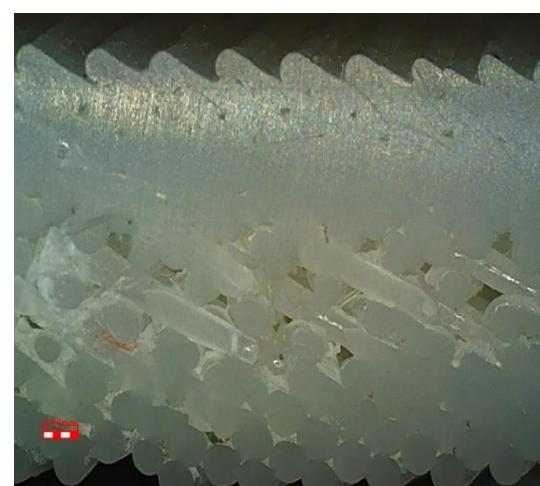
(b) Titik B (tengah)



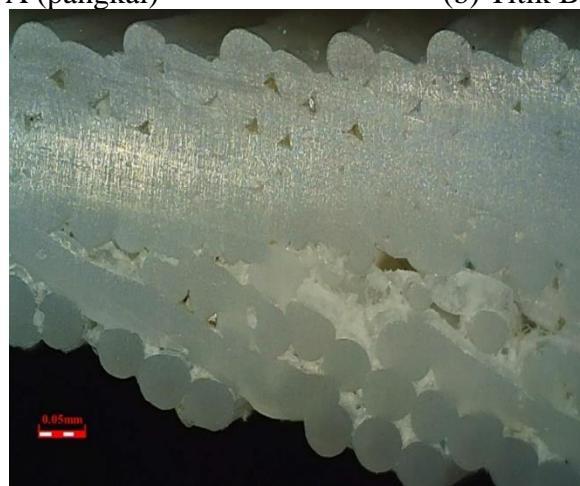
(c) Titik C (ujung)

PLA LT 0.3 mm ID 60%

(a) Titik A (pangkal)



(b) Titik B (tengah)



(c) Titik C (ujung)

PLA LT 0.1 mm ID 80%

(a) Titik A (pangkal)

(b) Titik B (tengah)



(c) Titik C (ujung)

PLA LT 0.2 mm ID 80%

(a) Titik A (pangkal)

(b) Titik B (tengah)



(c) Titik C (ujung)

PLA LT 0.3 mm ID 80%

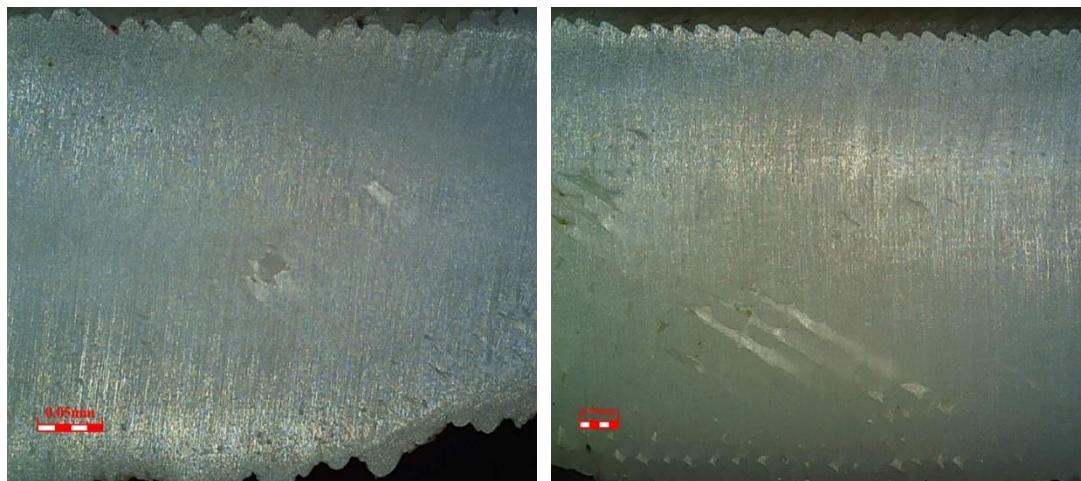
(a) Titik A (pangkal)



(b) Titik B (tengah)



(c) Titik C (ujung)

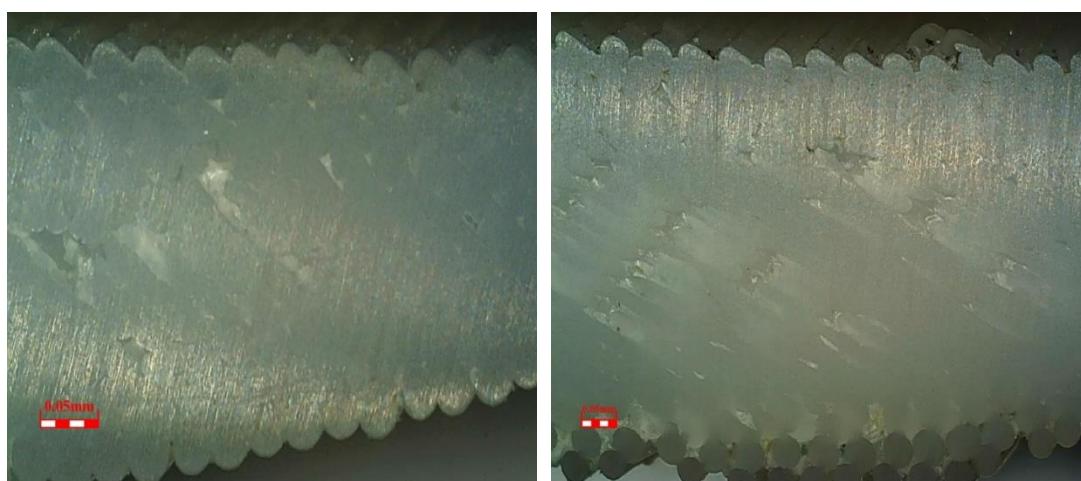
PLA LT 0.1 mm ID 100%

(a) Titik A (pangkal)

(b) Titik B (tengah)

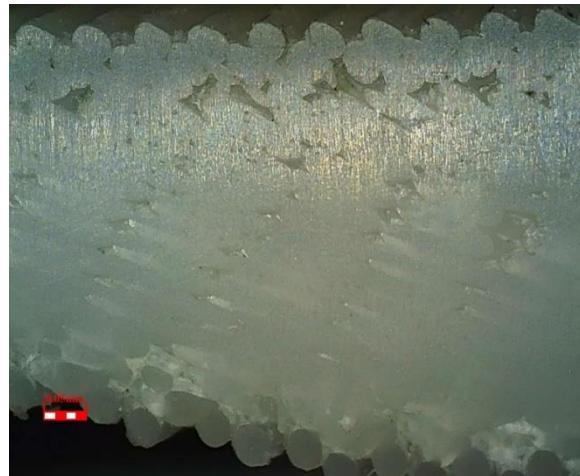


(c) Titik C (ujung)

PLA LT 0.2 mm ID 100%

(a) Titik A (pangkal)

(b) Titik B (tengah)



(c) Titik C (ujung)

PLA LT 0.3 mm ID 100%

(a) Titik A (pangkal)



(b) Titik B (tengah)



(c) Titik C (ujung)

Lampiran 18. Hasil Pengukuran Dimensional Layer Image-*J*

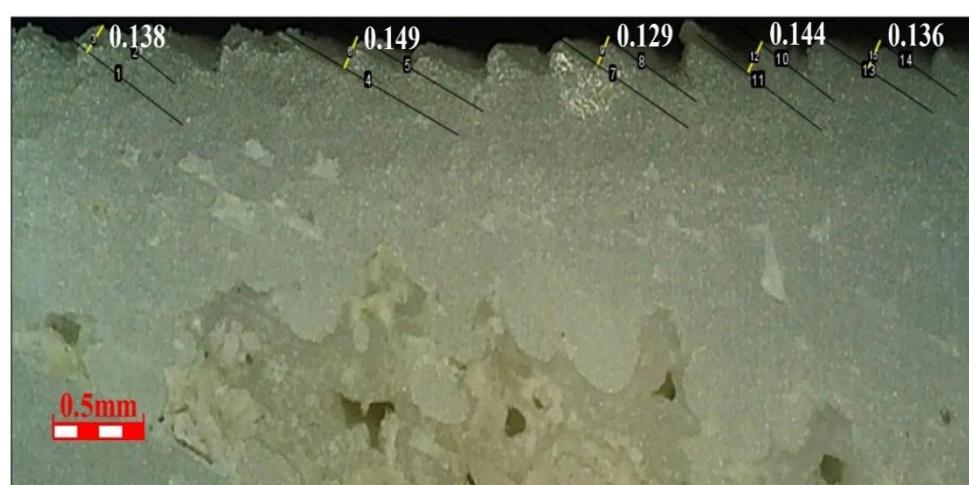
ABS
Layer thickness (LT) 0.1 mm



(a) Titik pangkal

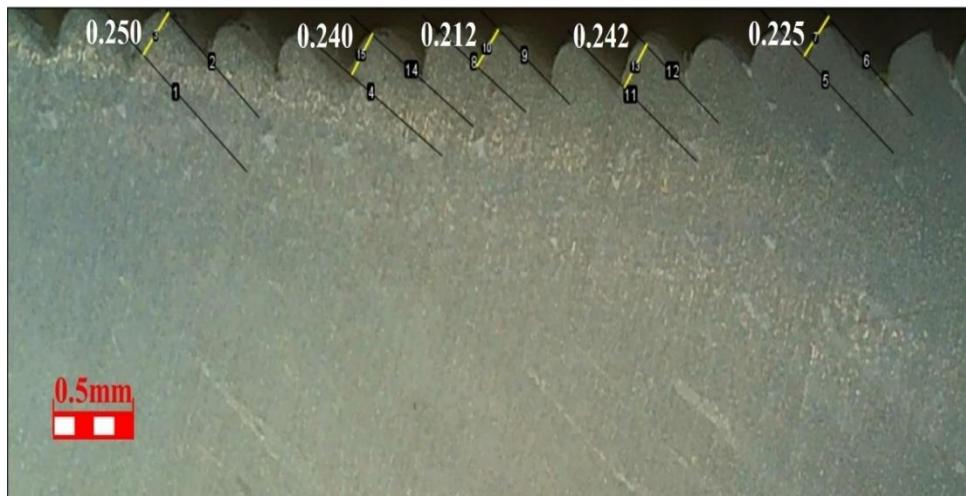


(b) Titik tengah

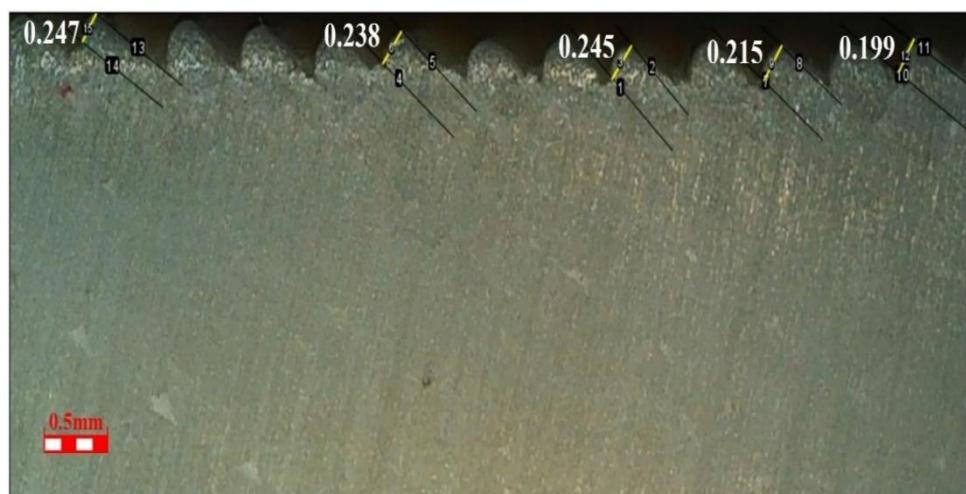


(c) Titik ujung

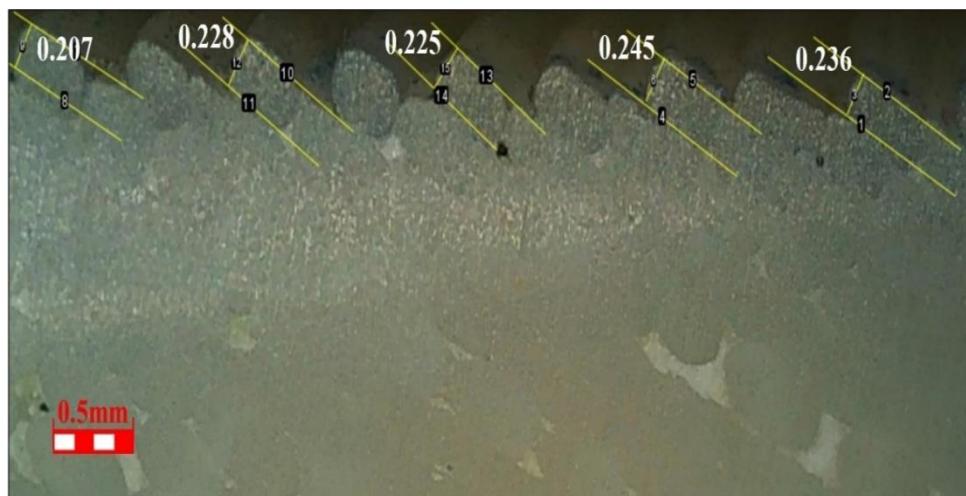
Layer thickness (LT) 0.2 mm



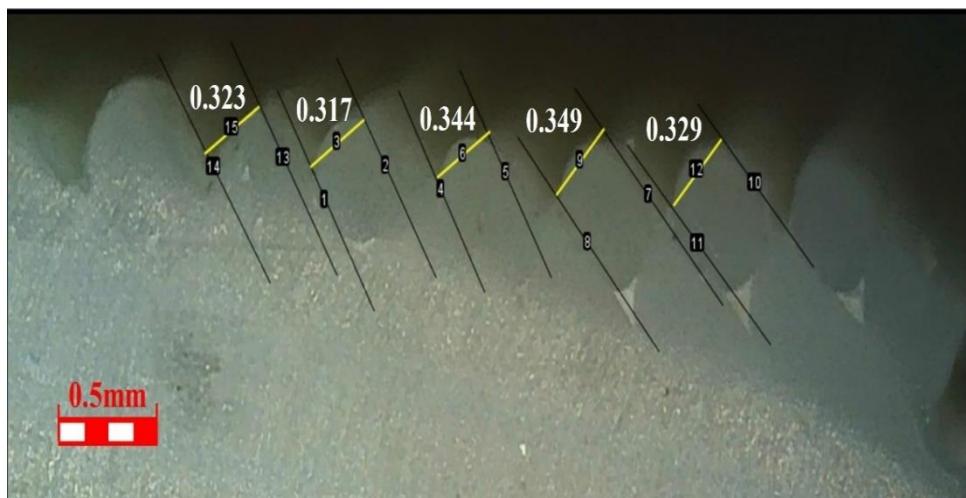
(a) Titik pangkal



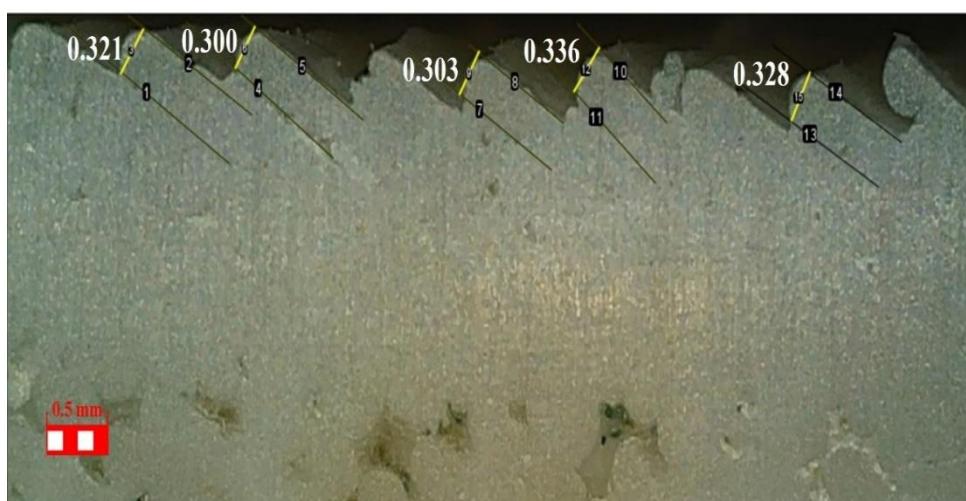
(b) Titik tengah



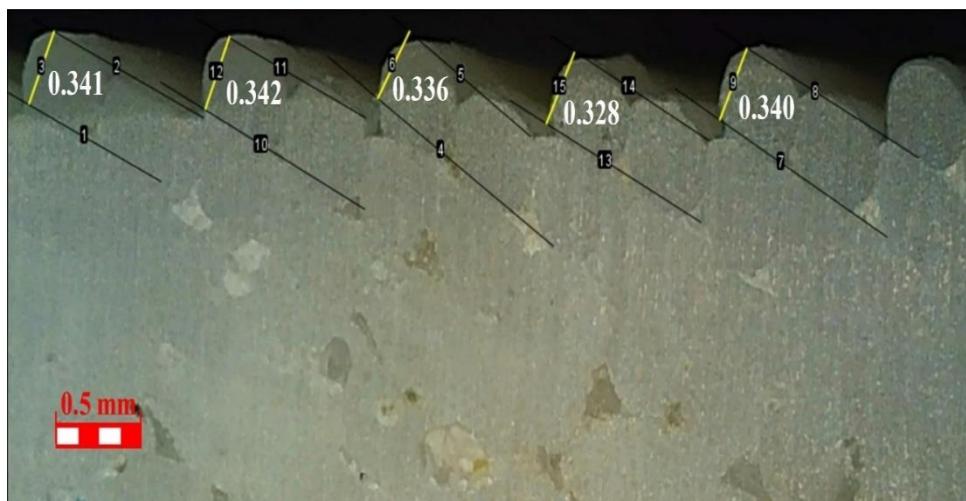
(c) Titik ujung

Layer thickness (LT) 0.3 mm

(a) Titik pangkal

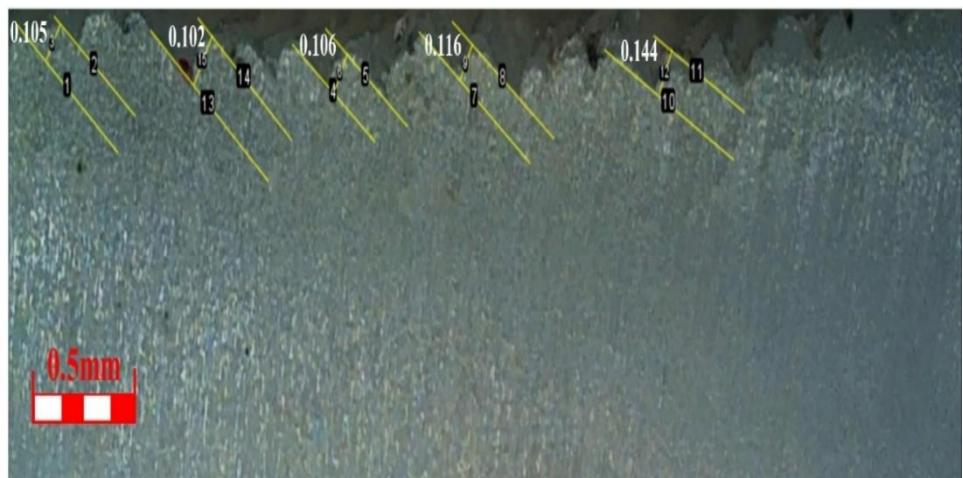


(b) Titik tengah

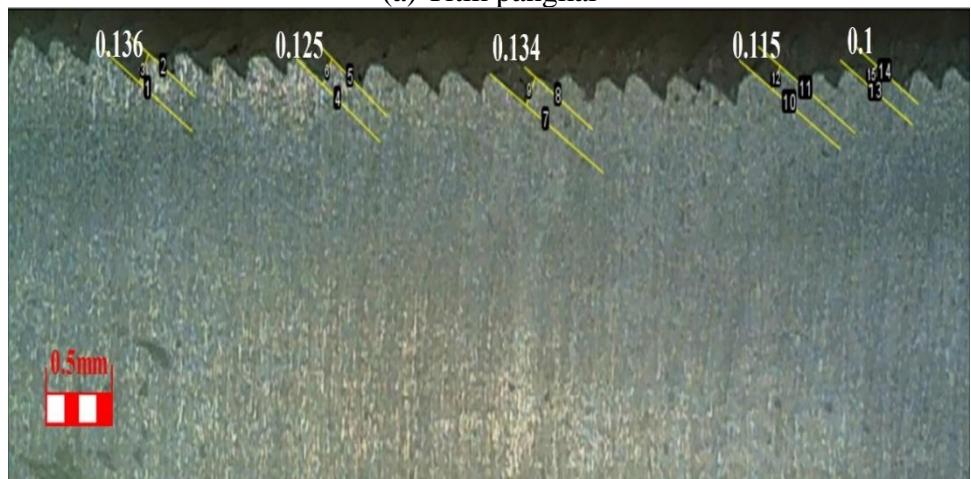


(c) Titik ujung

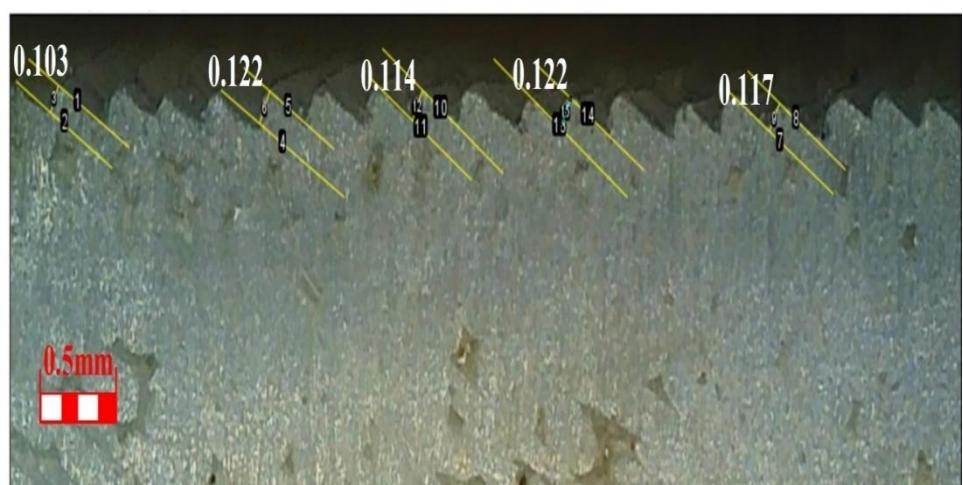
PLA
Layer thickness (LT) 0.1 mm



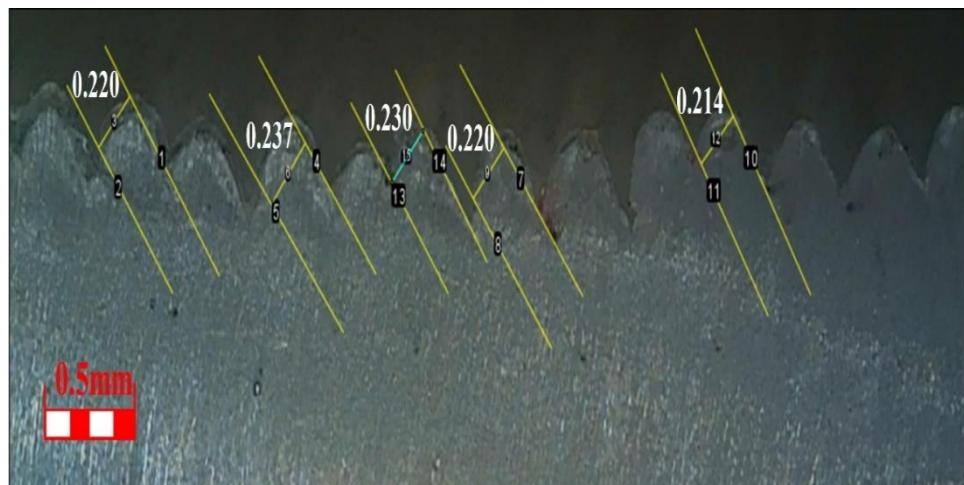
(a) Titik pangkal



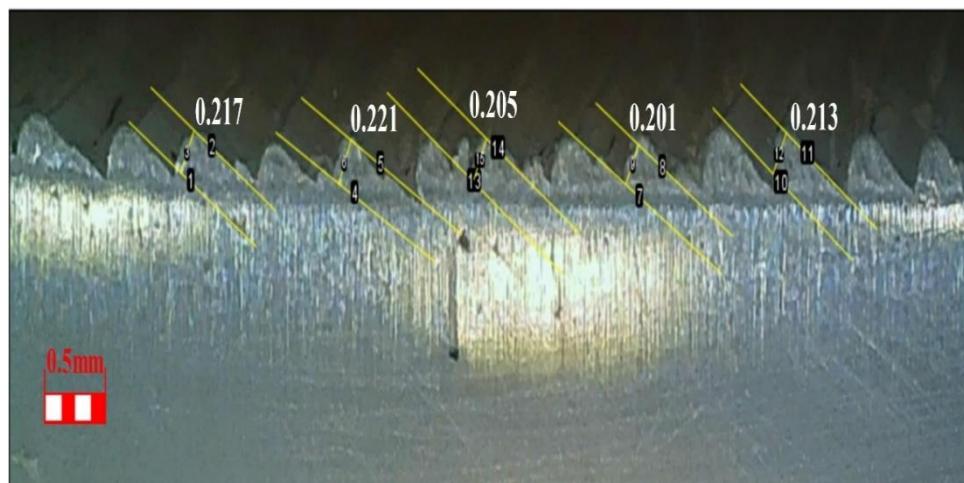
(b) Titik tengah



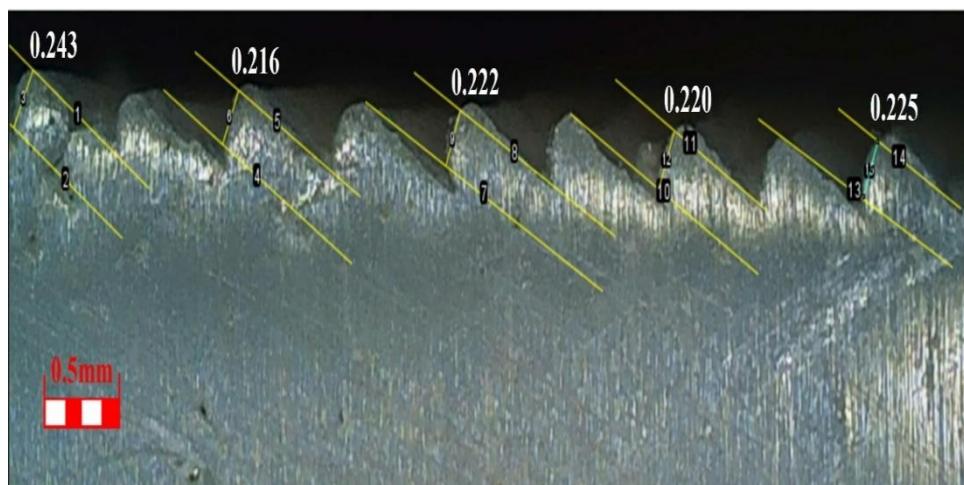
(c) Titik ujung

Layer thickness (LT) 0.2 mm

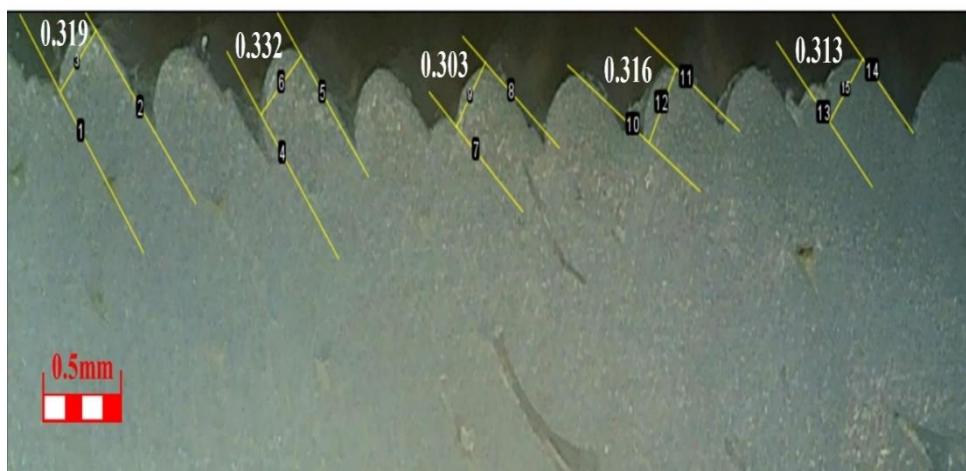
(a) Titik pangkal



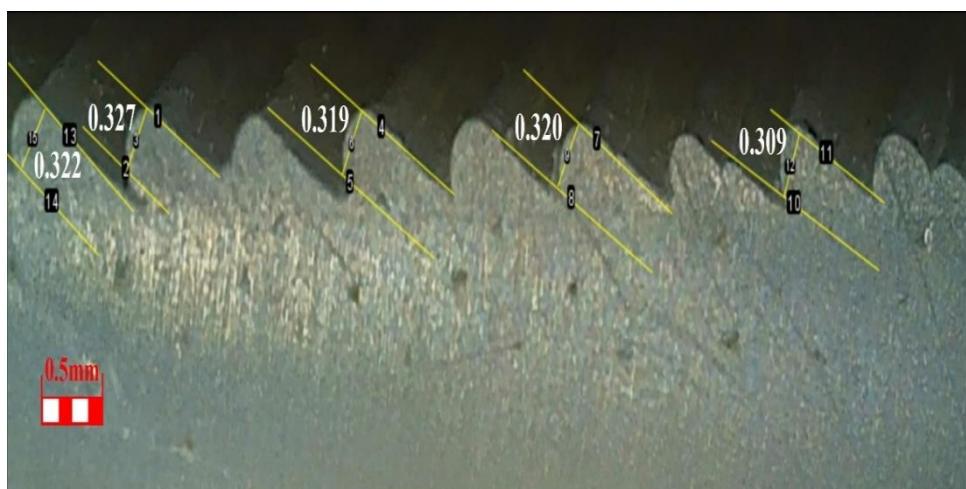
(b) Titik tengah



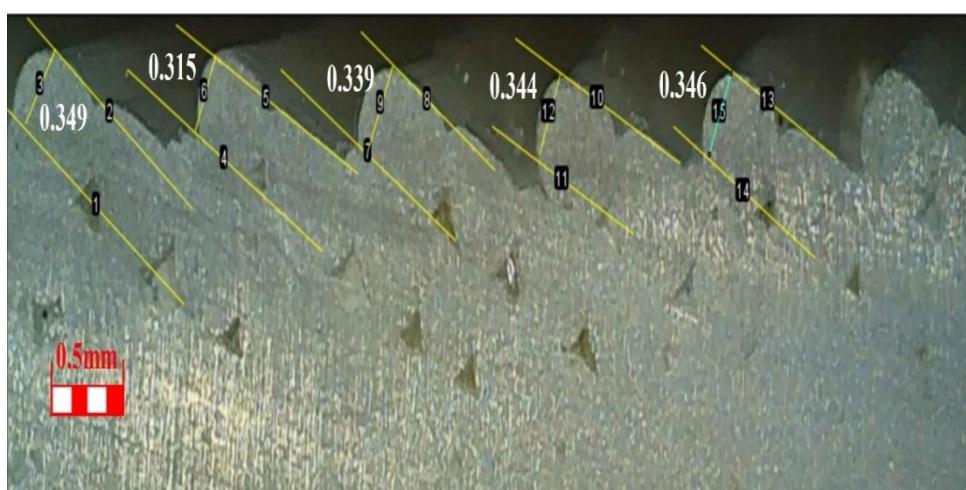
(c) Titik ujung

Layer thickness (LT) 0.3 mm

(a) Titik pangkal



(b) Titik tengah



(c) Titik ujung