

Daftar Pustaka

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Lampiran 1. Analisis Data

Kelompok * JenisKelamin Crosstabulation

Count

		JenisKelamin		Total
		Laki - Laki	Perempuan	
Kelompok	Kelompok Kontrol	13	2	15
	Kelompok Perlakuan	13	2	15
Total		26	4	30

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)	Exact Sig. (2-sided)	Exact Sig. (1-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	.000 ^a	1	1.000		
Continuity Correction ^b	.000	1	1.000		
Likelihood Ratio	.000	1	1.000		
Fisher's Exact Test				1.000	.701
Linear-by-Linear Association	.000	1	1.000		
N of Valid Cases	30				

a. 2 cells (50.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 2.00.

b. Computed only for a 2x2 table

Tests of Normality

	Kelompok	Kolmogorov-Smirnov ^a			Shapiro-Wilk		
		Statistic	df	Sig.	Statistic	df	Sig.
Umur	Kelompok Kontrol	.224	15	.042	.909	15	.130
	Kelompok Perlakuan	.193	15	.137	.902	15	.102
BB	Kelompok Kontrol	.187	15	.165	.924	15	.224
	Kelompok Perlakuan	.192	15	.143	.887	15	.060
TB	Kelompok Kontrol	.173	15	.200 [*]	.948	15	.501
	Kelompok Perlakuan	.182	15	.195	.954	15	.585
IMT	Kelompok Kontrol	.121	15	.200 [*]	.961	15	.707
	Kelompok Perlakuan	.202	15	.102	.916	15	.167
LamaOperasi	Kelompok Kontrol	.147	15	.200 [*]	.933	15	.304
	Kelompok Perlakuan	.131	15	.200 [*]	.972	15	.882

*. This is a lower bound of the true significance.

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

Test of Homogeneity of Variance

		Levene Statistic	df1	df2	Sig.
Umur	Based on Mean	.322	1	28	.575
	Based on Median	.092	1	28	.764
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	.092	1	24.008	.765
	Based on trimmed mean	.288	1	28	.596
BB	Based on Mean	1.398	1	28	.247
	Based on Median	.876	1	28	.357
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	.876	1	27.413	.358
	Based on trimmed mean	1.240	1	28	.275
TB	Based on Mean	.616	1	28	.439
	Based on Median	.638	1	28	.431
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	.638	1	27.846	.431
	Based on trimmed mean	.542	1	28	.468
IMT	Based on Mean	.078	1	28	.783
	Based on Median	.129	1	28	.722
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	.129	1	26.569	.722
	Based on trimmed mean	.093	1	28	.763
LamaOperasi	Based on Mean	.294	1	28	.592
	Based on Median	.331	1	28	.570
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	.331	1	27.920	.570
	Based on trimmed mean	.318	1	28	.577

Independent Samples Test

		Levene's Test for Equality of Variances		t-test for Equality of Means						
		F	Sig.	t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)	Mean Difference	Std. Error Difference	95% Confidence Interval of the Difference	
									Lower	Upper
Umur	Equal variances assumed	.322	.575	-.138	28	.892	-.73333	5.32958	-11.65049	10.18382
	Equal variances not assumed			-.138	27.736	.892	-.73333	5.32958	-11.65518	10.18851
BB	Equal variances assumed	1.398	.247	-.055	28	.956	-.20000	3.62732	-7.63023	7.23023
	Equal variances not assumed			-.055	26.105	.956	-.20000	3.62732	-7.65460	7.25460
TB	Equal variances assumed	.616	.439	-.186	28	.854	-.46667	2.51156	-5.61137	4.67803
	Equal variances not assumed			-.186	27.563	.854	-.46667	2.51156	-5.61504	4.68171
IMT	Equal variances assumed	.078	.783	-.105	28	.917	-.09727	.92921	-2.00066	1.80613
	Equal variances not assumed			-.105	27.990	.917	-.09727	.92921	-2.00069	1.80616
LamaOperasi	Equal variances assumed	.294	.592	2.176	28	.038	24.66667	11.33543	1.44708	47.88625
	Equal variances not assumed			2.176	27.799	.038	24.66667	11.33543	1.43950	47.89383

Tests of Normality

	Kelompok	Kolmogorov-Smirnov ^a			Shapiro-Wilk		
		Statistic	df	Sig.	Statistic	df	Sig.
SistoleDasar	Kelompok Kontrol	.173	15	.200*	.881	15	.049
	Kelompok Perlakuan	.192	15	.140	.950	15	.532
SistoleInsisi	Kelompok Kontrol	.295	15	.001	.819	15	.006
	Kelompok Perlakuan	.218	15	.054	.936	15	.340
SistolePeriosteum	Kelompok Kontrol	.226	15	.039	.857	15	.022
	Kelompok Perlakuan	.331	15	.000	.815	15	.006
DiastoleDasar	Kelompok Kontrol	.190	15	.149	.855	15	.020
	Kelompok Perlakuan	.225	15	.039	.916	15	.169
DiastoleInsisi	Kelompok Kontrol	.340	15	.000	.710	15	.000
	Kelompok Perlakuan	.285	15	.002	.809	15	.005
DiastolePeriosteum	Kelompok Kontrol	.169	15	.200*	.880	15	.048
	Kelompok Perlakuan	.264	15	.006	.829	15	.009
MAPDasar	Kelompok Kontrol	.179	15	.200*	.838	15	.012
	Kelompok Perlakuan	.206	15	.088	.850	15	.017
MAPInsisi	Kelompok Kontrol	.363	15	.000	.710	15	.000
	Kelompok Perlakuan	.259	15	.008	.817	15	.006
MAPPeriosteum	Kelompok Kontrol	.200	15	.108	.879	15	.045
	Kelompok Perlakuan	.223	15	.043	.834	15	.010
LajuJantungDasar	Kelompok Kontrol	.207	15	.084	.886	15	.057
	Kelompok Perlakuan	.152	15	.200*	.953	15	.570
LajuJantungInsisi	Kelompok Kontrol	.202	15	.099	.843	15	.014
	Kelompok Perlakuan	.284	15	.002	.742	15	.001
LajuJantungPeriosteum	Kelompok Kontrol	.183	15	.190	.906	15	.119
	Kelompok Perlakuan	.171	15	.200*	.921	15	.201

*. This is a lower bound of the true significance.

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

Test of Homogeneity of Variance

		Levene Statistic	df1	df2	Sig.
SistoleDasar	Based on Mean	.157	1	28	.695
	Based on Median	.137	1	28	.714
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	.137	1	26.732	.714
	Based on trimmed mean	.171	1	28	.682
SistoleInsisi	Based on Mean	2.939	1	28	.098
	Based on Median	2.730	1	28	.110
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	2.730	1	17.250	.117
	Based on trimmed mean	2.763	1	28	.108
SistolePeriosteum	Based on Mean	29.533	1	28	.000
	Based on Median	9.457	1	28	.005
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	9.457	1	22.341	.005
	Based on trimmed mean	28.790	1	28	.000
DiastoleDasar	Based on Mean	2.014	1	28	.167
	Based on Median	1.003	1	28	.325
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	1.003	1	23.306	.327
	Based on trimmed mean	1.838	1	28	.186
DiastoleInsisi	Based on Mean	1.155	1	28	.292
	Based on Median	.537	1	28	.470
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	.537	1	23.516	.471
	Based on trimmed mean	.746	1	28	.395
DiastolePeriosteum	Based on Mean	29.477	1	28	.000
	Based on Median	23.108	1	28	.000
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	23.108	1	25.421	.000
	Based on trimmed mean	29.208	1	28	.000
MAPDasar	Based on Mean	.035	1	28	.853
	Based on Median	.026	1	28	.873
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	.026	1	27.250	.873
	Based on trimmed mean	.004	1	28	.949

MAPInsisi	Based on Mean	2.976	1	28	.096
	Based on Median	1.366	1	28	.252
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	1.366	1	18.057	.258
	Based on trimmed mean	1.923	1	28	.176
MAPPeriosteum	Based on Mean	28.534	1	28	.000
	Based on Median	11.838	1	28	.002
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	11.838	1	21.833	.002
	Based on trimmed mean	27.951	1	28	.000
LajuJantungDasar	Based on Mean	2.699	1	28	.112
	Based on Median	2.371	1	28	.135
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	2.371	1	25.957	.136
	Based on trimmed mean	2.664	1	28	.114
LajuJantungInsisi	Based on Mean	.940	1	28	.341
	Based on Median	.435	1	28	.515
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	.435	1	27.970	.515
	Based on trimmed mean	.867	1	28	.360
LajuJantungPeriosteum	Based on Mean	28.480	1	28	.000
	Based on Median	20.956	1	28	.000
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	20.956	1	22.689	.000
	Based on trimmed mean	28.969	1	28	.000

Test Statistics^a

	SistoleDasar	SistoleInsisi	SistolePeriosteum	DiastoleDasar	DiastoleInsisi	DiastolePeriosteum	MAPDasar	MAPInsisi	MAPPeriosteum	LajuJantungDasar	LajuJantungInsisi	LajuJantungPeriosteum
Mann-Whitney U	99.000	47.500	99.500	105.000	65.500	89.500	80.500	62.000	92.000	111.500	51.000	54.500
Wilcoxon W	219.000	167.500	219.500	225.000	185.500	209.500	200.500	182.000	212.000	231.500	171.000	174.500
Z	-.565	-2.708	-.542	-.316	-1.973	-.961	-1.337	-2.112	-.852	-.042	-2.561	-2.409
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	.572	.007	.588	.752	.048	.336	.181	.035	.394	.967	.010	.016
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]	.595 ^b	.006 ^b	.595 ^b	.775 ^b	.050 ^b	.345 ^b	.187 ^b	.037 ^b	.412 ^b	.967 ^b	.010 ^b	.015 ^b

a. Grouping Variable: Kelompok

b. Not corrected for ties.

Test Statistics^a

Kelompok		SistoleInsisi - SistoleDasar	SistolePeriosteum - SistoleDasar	DiastoleInsisi - DiastoleDasar	DiastolePeriosteum - DiastoleDasar	MAPInsisi - MAPDasar	MAPPeriosteum - MAPDasar	LajuJantungInsisi - LajuJantungDasar	LajuJantungPeriosteum - LajuJantungDasar
Kelompok Kontrol	Z	-2.481 ^b	-1.994 ^b	-1.458 ^c	-2.031 ^b	-1.311 ^c	-2.133 ^b	-3.193 ^b	-2.639 ^b
	Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	.013	.046	.145	.042	.190	.033	.001	.008
Kelompok Perlakuan	Z	-1.226 ^c	-.256 ^c	-.070 ^b	-1.068 ^b	-1.247 ^c	-.553 ^c	.000 ^d	-1.074 ^c
	Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	.220	.798	.944	.285	.213	.580	1.000	.283

a. Wilcoxon Signed Ranks Test

b. Based on negative ranks.

c. Based on positive ranks.

d. The sum of negative ranks equals the sum of positive ranks.

Tests of Normality

Kelompok	Kolmogorov-Smirnov ^a			Shapiro-Wilk			
	Statistic	df	Sig.	Statistic	df	Sig.	
Fentanyl	Kelompok Kontrol	.323	15	.000	.793	15	.003
	Kelompok Perlakuan	.535	15	.000	.284	15	.000
JumlahFentanyl	Kelompok Kontrol	.270	15	.004	.827	15	.008
	Kelompok Perlakuan	.535	15	.000	.284	15	.000

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

Test of Homogeneity of Variance

		Levene Statistic	df1	df2	Sig.
Fentanyl	Based on Mean	8.292	1	28	.008
	Based on Median	7.865	1	28	.009
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	7.865	1	16.373	.013
	Based on trimmed mean	7.943	1	28	.009
JumlahFentanyl	Based on Mean	9.079	1	28	.005
	Based on Median	9.677	1	28	.004
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	9.677	1	17.152	.006
	Based on trimmed mean	9.422	1	28	.005

Test Statistics^a

	Fentanyl	JumlahFentanyl
Mann-Whitney U	43.500	44.500
Wilcoxon W	163.500	164.500
Z	-3.355	-3.268
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	.001	.001
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]	.003 ^b	.004 ^b

a. Grouping Variable: Kelompok

b. Not corrected for ties.

Tests of Normality

Kelompok	Kolmogorov-Smirnov ^a			Shapiro-Wilk			
	Statistic	df	Sig.	Statistic	df	Sig.	
Isofluran	Kelompok Kontrol	.348	15	.000	.796	15	.003
	Kelompok Perlakuan	.116	15	.200*	.974	15	.917

*. This is a lower bound of the true significance.

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

Test of Homogeneity of Variance

		Levene Statistic	df1	df2	Sig.
Isofluran	Based on Mean	3.410	1	28	.075
	Based on Median	.352	1	28	.557
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	.352	1	21.194	.559
	Based on trimmed mean	3.318	1	28	.079

Correlations

Kelompok		Isofluran	LamaOperasi	JumlahFentanyl		
Spearman's rho	Kelompok Kontrol	Isofluran	Correlation Coefficient	1.000	.246	-.013
			Sig. (2-tailed)	.	.377	.964
			N	15	15	15
		LamaOperasi	Correlation Coefficient	.246	1.000	.584*
			Sig. (2-tailed)	.377	.	.022
			N	15	15	15
	Kelompok Perlakuan	JumlahFentanyl	Correlation Coefficient	-.013	.584*	1.000
			Sig. (2-tailed)	.964	.022	.
			N	15	15	15
		Isofluran	Correlation Coefficient	1.000	.154	.310
			Sig. (2-tailed)	.	.584	.260
			N	15	15	15
Kelompok Perlakuan	LamaOperasi	Correlation Coefficient	.154	1.000	.435	
		Sig. (2-tailed)	.584	.	.105	
		N	15	15	15	
	JumlahFentanyl	Correlation Coefficient	.310	.435	1.000	
		Sig. (2-tailed)	.260	.105	.	
		N	15	15	15	

*. Correlation is significant at the 0.05 level (2-tailed).

Tests of Normality

	Kelompok	Kolmogorov-Smirnov ^a			Shapiro-Wilk		
		Statistic	df	Sig.	Statistic	df	Sig.
NRSdiam2	Kelompok Kontrol	.300	15	.001	.806	15	.004
	Kelompok Perlakuan	.305	15	.001	.766	15	.001
NRSdiam4	Kelompok Kontrol	.238	15	.022	.817	15	.006
	Kelompok Perlakuan	.340	15	.000	.758	15	.001
NRSdiam6	Kelompok Kontrol	.419	15	.000	.603	15	.000
	Kelompok Perlakuan	.425	15	.000	.631	15	.000
NRSdiam12	Kelompok Kontrol	.419	15	.000	.603	15	.000
	Kelompok Perlakuan	.514	15	.000	.413	15	.000
NRSdiam24	Kelompok Kontrol	.453	15	.000	.561	15	.000
	Kelompok Perlakuan	.367	15	.000	.716	15	.000
NRSgerak2	Kelompok Kontrol	.277	15	.003	.739	15	.001
	Kelompok Perlakuan	.350	15	.000	.643	15	.000
NRSgerak4	Kelompok Kontrol	.249	15	.013	.806	15	.004
	Kelompok Perlakuan	.350	15	.000	.643	15	.000
NRSgerak6	Kelompok Kontrol	.425	15	.000	.631	15	.000
	Kelompok Perlakuan	.453	15	.000	.561	15	.000
NRSgerak12	Kelompok Kontrol	.485	15	.000	.499	15	.000
	Kelompok Perlakuan	.514	15	.000	.413	15	.000
NRSgerak24	Kelompok Kontrol	.453	15	.000	.561	15	.000
	Kelompok Perlakuan	.419	15	.000	.603	15	.000

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

Test of Homogeneity of Variance

		Levene Statistic	df1	df2	Sig.
NRSdiam2	Based on Mean	.444	1	28	.510
	Based on Median	.759	1	28	.391
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	.759	1	25.321	.392
	Based on trimmed mean	.550	1	28	.465
NRSdiam4	Based on Mean	.407	1	28	.529
	Based on Median	.509	1	28	.481
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	.509	1	27.991	.481
	Based on trimmed mean	.384	1	28	.541
NRSdiam6	Based on Mean	3.382	1	28	.077
	Based on Median	.651	1	28	.426
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	.651	1	27.277	.427
	Based on trimmed mean	2.935	1	28	.098
NRSdiam12	Based on Mean	7.338	1	28	.011
	Based on Median	1.658	1	28	.208
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	1.658	1	25.461	.209
	Based on trimmed mean	7.338	1	28	.011
NRSdiam24	Based on Mean	.910	1	28	.348
	Based on Median	.000	1	28	1.000
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	.000	1	28.000	1.000
	Based on trimmed mean	.712	1	28	.406
NRSgerak2	Based on Mean	3.868	1	28	.059
	Based on Median	2.930	1	28	.098
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	2.930	1	24.962	.099
	Based on trimmed mean	3.985	1	28	.056
NRSgerak4	Based on Mean	1.869	1	28	.182
	Based on Median	.509	1	28	.481
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	.509	1	27.991	.481
	Based on trimmed mean	2.062	1	28	.162

NRSgerak6	Based on Mean	1.607	1	28	.215
	Based on Median	.175	1	28	.679
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	.175	1	27.723	.679
	Based on trimmed mean	1.186	1	28	.285
NRSgerak12	Based on Mean	.924	1	28	.345
	Based on Median	.226	1	28	.638
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	.226	1	27.290	.638
	Based on trimmed mean	.924	1	28	.345
NRSgerak24	Based on Mean	.592	1	28	.448
	Based on Median	.149	1	28	.702
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	.149	1	27.886	.702
	Based on trimmed mean	.592	1	28	.448

Test Statistics^a

	NRSdiam2	NRSdiam4	NRSdiam6	NRSdiam12	NRSdiam24	NRSgerak2	NRSgerak4	NRSgerak6	NRSgerak12	NRSgerak24
Mann-Whitney U	28.500	31.000	40.000	90.000	86.500	24.500	21.000	79.000	105.000	105.000
Wilcoxon W	148.500	151.000	160.000	210.000	206.500	144.500	141.000	199.000	225.000	225.000
Z	-3.688	-3.614	-3.429	-1.273	-1.395	-3.903	-4.019	-1.882	-.482	-.392
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.000	.001	.203	.163	.000	.000	.060	.630	.695
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]	.000 ^b	.000 ^b	.002 ^b	.367 ^b	.285 ^b	.000 ^b	.000 ^b	.174 ^b	.775 ^b	.775 ^b

a. Grouping Variable: Kelompok

b. Not corrected for ties.

Correlations

Kelompok			NRSdiam2	NRSdiam4	NRSdiam6	LamaOperasi	
Spearman's rho	Kelompok Kontrol	NRSdiam2	Correlation Coefficient	1.000	.536*	.670**	.492
			Sig. (2-tailed)	.	.040	.006	.062
			N	15	15	15	15
		NRSdiam4	Correlation Coefficient	.536*	1.000	.884**	.430
			Sig. (2-tailed)	.040	.	.000	.110
			N	15	15	15	15
		NRSdiam6	Correlation Coefficient	.670**	.884**	1.000	.608*
		Sig. (2-tailed)	.006	.000	.	.016	
		N	15	15	15	15	
		LamaOperasi	Correlation Coefficient	.492	.430	.608*	1.000
		Sig. (2-tailed)	.062	.110	.016	.	
		N	15	15	15	15	
	Kelompok Perlakuan	NRSdiam2	Correlation Coefficient	1.000	.895**	.625*	.017
			Sig. (2-tailed)	.	.000	.013	.951
			N	15	15	15	15
		NRSdiam4	Correlation Coefficient	.895**	1.000	.682**	-.137
			Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.	.005	.627
			N	15	15	15	15
		NRSdiam6	Correlation Coefficient	.625*	.682**	1.000	.264
		Sig. (2-tailed)	.013	.005	.	.343	
		N	15	15	15	15	
		LamaOperasi	Correlation Coefficient	.017	-.137	.264	1.000
		Sig. (2-tailed)	.951	.627	.343	.	
		N	15	15	15	15	

*. Correlation is significant at the 0.05 level (2-tailed).

**. Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

Nonparametric Correlations

Correlations

Kelompok			LamaOperasi	NRSgerak2	NRSgerak4	
Spearman's rho	Kelompok Kontrol	LamaOperasi	Correlation Coefficient	1.000	.430	.277
			Sig. (2-tailed)	.	.110	.318
			N	15	15	15
		NRSgerak2	Correlation Coefficient	.430	1.000	.559*
			Sig. (2-tailed)	.110	.	.030
			N	15	15	15
		NRSgerak4	Correlation Coefficient	.277	.559*	1.000
			Sig. (2-tailed)	.318	.030	.
			N	15	15	15
	Kelompok Perlakuan	LamaOperasi	Correlation Coefficient	1.000	.358	.358
			Sig. (2-tailed)	.	.191	.191
			N	15	15	15
		NRSgerak2	Correlation Coefficient	.358	1.000	1.000**
			Sig. (2-tailed)	.191	.	.
			N	15	15	15
NRSgerak4		Correlation Coefficient	.358	1.000**	1.000	
		Sig. (2-tailed)	.191	.	.	
		N	15	15	15	

*. Correlation is significant at the 0.05 level (2-tailed).

**. Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

Tests of Normality

Kelompok	Kolmogorov-Smirnov ^a			Shapiro-Wilk			
	Statistic	df	Sig.	Statistic	df	Sig.	
WRA2	Kelompok Kontrol	.453	15	.000	.561	15	.000
	Kelompok Perlakuan	.	15	.	.	15	.
WRA4	Kelompok Kontrol	.485	15	.000	.499	15	.000
	Kelompok Perlakuan	.	15	.	.	15	.

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

Test of Homogeneity of Variance

		Levene	df1	df2	Sig.
		Statistic			
WRA2	Based on Mean	50.286	1	28	.000
	Based on Median	5.091	1	28	.032
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	5.091	1	14.000	.041
	Based on trimmed mean	38.250	1	28	.000
WRA4	Based on Mean	24.889	1	28	.000
	Based on Median	3.500	1	28	.072
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	3.500	1	14.000	.082
	Based on trimmed mean	17.719	1	28	.000

Kelompok * WRA2

Crosstab

Count

		WRA2		Total
		Tidak	Ya	
Kelompok	Kelompok Kontrol	10	5	15
	Kelompok Perlakuan	15	0	15
Total		25	5	30

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)	Exact Sig. (2- sided)	Exact Sig. (1- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	6.000 ^a	1	.014		
Continuity Correction ^b	3.840	1	.050		
Likelihood Ratio	7.938	1	.005		
Fisher's Exact Test				.042	.021
Linear-by-Linear Association	5.800	1	.016		
N of Valid Cases	30				

a. 2 cells (50.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 2.50.

b. Computed only for a 2x2 table

Kelompok * WRA4

Crosstab

Count

		WRA4		Total
		Tidak	Ya	
Kelompok	Kelompok Kontrol	10	5	15
	Kelompok Perlakuan	15	0	15
Total		25	5	30

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)	Exact Sig. (2-sided)	Exact Sig. (1-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	6.000 ^a	1	.014		
Continuity Correction ^b	3.840	1	.050		
Likelihood Ratio	7.938	1	.005		
Fisher's Exact Test				.042	.021
Linear-by-Linear Association	5.800	1	.016		
N of Valid Cases	30				

a. 2 cells (50.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 2.50.

b. Computed only for a 2x2 table

➔ Nonparametric Correlations

Correlations

Kelompok			LamaOperasi	WRA2	WRA4	
Spearman's rho	Kelompok Kontrol	LamaOperasi	Correlation Coefficient	1.000	.210	.000
			Sig. (2-tailed)	.	.452	1.000
			N	15	15	15
		WRA2	Correlation Coefficient	.210	1.000	-.302
			Sig. (2-tailed)	.452	.	.275
			N	15	15	15
	WRA4	Correlation Coefficient	.000	-.302	1.000	
		Sig. (2-tailed)	1.000	.275	.	
		N	15	15	15	
	Kelompok Perlakuan	LamaOperasi	Correlation Coefficient	1.000	.	.
			Sig. (2-tailed)	.	.	.
			N	15	15	15
WRA2		Correlation Coefficient	.	.	.	
		Sig. (2-tailed)	.	.	.	
		N	15	15	15	
WRA4		Correlation Coefficient	.	.	.	
		Sig. (2-tailed)	.	.	.	
		N	15	15	15	

Tests of Normality

Kelompok	Kolmogorov-Smirnov ^a			Shapiro-Wilk			
	Statistic	df	Sig.	Statistic	df	Sig.	
RescueFentanyl	Kelompok Kontrol	.350	15	.000	.643	15	.000
	Kelompok Perlakuan	.	15	.	.	15	.

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

Test of Homogeneity of Variance

		Levene Statistic	df1	df2	Sig.
RescueFentanyl	Based on Mean	3136.000	1	28	.000
	Based on Median	12.250	1	28	.002
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	12.250	1	14.000	.004
	Based on trimmed mean	2537.641	1	28	.000

Mann-Whitney Test

Ranks

Kelompok		N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
RescueFentanyl	Kelompok Kontrol	15	19.00	285.00
	Kelompok Perlakuan	15	12.00	180.00
	Total	30		

Test Statistics^a

	RescueFentanyl
Mann-Whitney U	60.000
Wilcoxon W	180.000
Z	-2.971
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	.003
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]	.029 ^b

a. Grouping Variable: Kelompok

b. Not corrected for ties.

➔ **Nonparametric Correlations**

Correlations

Kelompok			LamaOperasi	RescueFentanyl		
Spearman's rho	Kelompok Kontrol	LamaOperasi	Correlation Coefficient	1.000	.186	
			Sig. (2-tailed)	.	.506	
			N	15	15	
		RescueFentanyl	LamaOperasi	Correlation Coefficient	.186	1.000
				Sig. (2-tailed)	.506	.
				N	15	15
	Kelompok Perlakuan	LamaOperasi	LamaOperasi	Correlation Coefficient	1.000	.
				Sig. (2-tailed)	.	.
				N	15	15
RescueFentanyl		LamaOperasi	Correlation Coefficient	.	.	
			Sig. (2-tailed)	.	.	
			N	15	15	

PERSETUJUAN SETELAH PENJELASAN

**PENGARUH BLOK PLEKSUS SERVIKAL SUPERFISIALIS MENGGUNAKAN
LEVOBUPIVAKAIN ISOBARIK 0,25% TERHADAP KESTABILAN HEMODINAMIK
DAN KEBUTUHAN OBAT ANESTESI INTRAOPERATIF PADA PEMBEDAHAN
REGIO KLAVIKULA**

Yang bertandatangan dibawah ini:

Nama/Umur :
A l a m a t :
No. Rekam Medis :

Menyatakan dengan sesungguhnya bahwa saya telah mendapatkan penjelasan dan kesempatan bertanya hal-hal yang belum saya mengerti tentang penelitian ini. Penjelasan tersebut meliputi manfaat dan keuntungan serta efek samping dari tindakan injeksi levobupivakain di ruang operasi, yang akan diberikan pada saya dalam penelitian ini.

Secara teoritis, perlakuan pemberian injeksi levobupivakain dalam dosis ini aman dan memiliki efek samping dan komplikasi yang minimal. Meskipun demikian efek samping dan komplikasi bisa saja terjadi tanpa bisa diprediksi sebelumnya. Efek samping dan komplikasi yang mungkin timbul dari injeksi levobupivakain adalah alergi, gelisah, pusing, kebingungan, adanya kebas di lidah, terasa logam, depresi pernafasan, kejang, penglihatan kabur, tinnitus, kejang, hipotensi, dan aritmia jantung. Bila terjadi hal demikian peneliti akan memberikan obat-obatan dan melakukan tindakan untuk menangani efek samping dan komplikasi tersebut.

Setelah mendapat penjelasan tersebut, dengan ini saya menyatakan saya secara sukarela ikut serta dalam penelitian ini dan berhak mengundurkan diri bila ada alasan sehubungan dengan kesehatan saya. Demikian pula jika terjadi ketidaksesuaian, saya akan

menelaah kembali untuk mencari jalan keluar yang terbaik tentang ketidaksesuaian tersebut.

Demikian pernyataan ini saya buat dengan sebenarnya, dengan penuh kesadaran dan tanpa paksaan.

Makassar, 2022

Saksi, Tanda Tangan

Yang Menyatakan,

1. _____

2. _____

(_____)

**Penanggung Jawab Medik,
dr. Wahyudi, Sp. An - KAP
0811446112**

Jl. Hertasing Barat II, GPI C-9
Makassar

**Penanggung Jawab Penelitian,
dr. Anthony Hadi Wibowo Tlp.
Tlp. 081288689980**

Perintis Kemerdekaan XIV,
Tamalanrea Makassar

Lampiran 3. Case Report Form

Case Report Form

Nama	:	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;">P75</div>
No. RM	:	
Tgl.lahir/umur	:	
Berat badan	:	
Tinggi badan	:	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;">P50</div>
IMT	:	
Diagnosis	:	
Tindakan pembedahan	:	
VAS pre-op	:	
Opioid pre-op	:	
ASA PS kelas	:	
Jam mulai anestesi	:	
Jam mulai operasi	:	
Jam selesai anestesi	:	
Jam selesai operasi	:	
Lama pembedahan	:jam ;.....menit

Penilaian intraoperatif

Jam	Menit	RR	HR	TD	MAP	BIS	PPI	Fentanyl	Isoflurane	Keterangan (Insisi kulit/manipulasi periosteum)

Skor NRS & Waktu Rescue Analgesia

Jam	NRS		Rescue Fentanyl
	Diam	Gerak	
2			
4			
6			
12			
24			
Jumlah			

Lampiran 4. Adverse Event Form

ADVERSE EVENT FORM

Identitas

Nama (Inisial) / Umur :

No. MR :

Diagnosis :

Adverse event

No.	Gejala	Berat	Ringan	Tidak Ada
1	Alergi			
2	Bradikardi			
3	Hipotensi			
4	Tanda Intoksikasi (gelisah, pusing, kebingungan, lidah kebas, lidah terasa logam, tinnitus, penglihatan kabur, depresi nafas, kejang, aritmia jantung)			

Penanganan *adverse event*

No.	Gejala	Penanganan
1	Alergi	Diberikan Diphenhidramin 10 mg/IV dan dexamethasone 5 mg/IV
2	Bradikardi	Diberikan Sulfas Atropin 0,01-0,02 mg/kgBB/ IV
3	Hipotensi	Diberikan Efedrin 5- 10 mg/IV
4	Tanda intoksikasi	Dilakukan resusitasi kardiopulmonal dan oksigenasi, diberikan lipid 20% 1,5 ml/kgBB selama 1 menit, diikuti infus kontinu 0,25 ml/kgBB/menit hingga setidaknya 10 menit setelah hemodinamik stabil. Jika hemodinamik belum tabil maka dapat diberikan bolus ulang kedua (maksimal dua kali) yang dilanjutkan dengan infus kontinu 0,5 ml/kgBB/menit.

Peneliti,

dr. Anthony Hadi Wibowo

Lampiran 5. Rekomendasi Persetujuan Etik



KEMENTERIAN PENDIDIKAN, KEBUDAYAAN, RISET DAN TEKNOLOGI
 UNIVERSITAS HASANUDDIN FAKULTAS KEDOKTERAN
 KOMITE ETIK PENELITIAN UNIVERSITAS HASANUDDIN
 RSPTN UNIVERSITAS HASANUDDIN
 RSUP Dr. WAHIDIN SUDIROHUSODO MAKASSAR
 Sekretariat : Lantai 2 Gedung Laboratorium Terpadu
 JL.PERINTIS KEMERDEKAAN KAMPUS TAMALANREA KM.10 MAKASSAR 90245.
 Contact Person: dr. Agusallim Bukhari, MMed,PhD, SpCK TELP. 081241850858, 0411 5780103, Fax : 0411-581431



REKOMENDASI PERSETUJUAN ETIK

Nomor : 288/UN4.6.4.5.31/ PP36/ 2022

Tanggal: 17 Juni 2022

Dengan ini Menyatakan bahwa Protokol dan Dokumen yang Berhubungan Dengan Protokol berikut ini telah mendapatkan Persetujuan Etik :

No Protokol	UH22050240	No Sponsor Protokol	
Peneliti Utama	dr. Anthony Hadi Wibowo	Sponsor	
Judul Peneliti	Pengaruh blok pleksus servikal superfisialis menggunakan levobupivakain isobarik 0,25% terhadap hemodinamik, kebutuhan obat anestesi, dan intensitas nyeri pada pembedahan regio klavikula		
No Versi Protokol	2	Tanggal Versi	15 Juni 2022
No Versi PSP	2	Tanggal Versi	15 Juni 2022
Tempat Penelitian	RS Wahidin Sudirohusodo Makassar		
Jenis Review	<input type="checkbox"/> Exempted <input type="checkbox"/> Expedited <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fullboard Tanggal 15 Juni 2022	Masa Berlaku 17 Juni 2022 sampai 17 Juni 2023	Frekuensi review lanjutan
Ketua KEP Universitas Hasanuddin	Nama Prof.Dr.dr. Suryani As'ad, M.Sc.,Sp.GK (K)	Tanda Tangan	
Sekretaris KEP Universitas Hasanuddin	Nama dr. Agusallim Bukhari, M.Med.,Ph.D.,Sp.GK (K)	Tanda Tangan	

Kewajiban Peneliti Utama:

- Menyerahkan Amandemen Protokol untuk persetujuan sebelum di implementasikan
- Menyerahkan Laporan SAE ke Komisi Etik dalam 24 jam dan dilengkapi dalam 7 hari dan Laporan SUSAR dalam 72 jam setelah Peneliti Utama menerima laporan
- Menyerahkan Laporan Kemajuan (progress report) setiap 6 bulan untuk penelitian resiko tinggi dan setiap setahun untuk penelitian resiko rendah
- Menyerahkan laporan akhir setelah Penelitian berakhir
- Melaporkan penyimpangan dari protokol yang disetujui (protocol deviation / violation)
- Mematuhi semua peraturan yang ditentukan