

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abidin, A. F., Yuwono, S. S., & Maligan, J. M. (2019). The Effect of Maltodextrin and Egg White on Characteristic of White Oyster Mushroom Broth Powder. *Jurnal Pangan dan Agroindustri*, 7(4), 53–61.
- Amini, K., & Susanto, E. (2023). Physicochemical Characteristics of Vanamei Shrimp Head Powder (*Litopenaeus vannamei*) with Different Maltodextrin Concentrations in the Foam Mat Drying Method. *Jurnal Ilmu Dan Teknologi Perikanan*, 5(2).
- Asngad, A., Nugroho, D., Khussyiria, M. M., & Agustina, L. (2022). Kualitas Penyedap Rasa Alami Kombinasi Jamur Pangan (Merang, Tiram, Kuping) dengan Variasi Suhu dan Lama Pengerinan. *Jurnal Bioeksperimen*, 8(1), 36–44.
- Atika, S., Handayani, L. (2019). Pembuatan Bubuk Flavour Kepala Udang Vannamei (*Litopenaus vannamei*) sebagai Pengganti MSG (*Monosodium glutamat*). 3 (1), 18-26.
<http://jurnal.abulyatama.ac.id/index.php/semduinaya>
- Badan Standardisasi Nasional. (2015). Penentuan Kadar Air pada Produk Perikanan. *Standar Nasional Indonesia*, 4.
- Beluhan, S., & Ranogajec, A. (2011). Chemical Composition and Non-Volatile Components of Croatian Wild Edible Mushrooms. *Food Chemistry*, 124(3), 1076–1082. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.foodchem.2010.07.081>
- BSN. (2006). Cara Uji Kimia - Bagian 4: Penentuan Kadar Protein dengan Metode Total Nitrogen pada Produk Perikanan ICS 67.120.30. *SNI*.
- Dianoor, H., & Oktaviany, H. (2023). Pembuatan Kaldu Bubuk Ekstrak Jamur Kuping dengan Penambahan Sari Tomat dan Maltodekstrin dengan Metode *Foam Mat Drying*. *Jurnal Agoforetech*, 1(3), 1885–1892.
- Djohar, M. A., Timbowo, S. M., & Mentang, F. (2018). Tingkat Kesukaan Panelis Tergadap Penyedap Cita Rasa Alami Hasil Perikanan dengan *Edible Coating* dari Karagenan. *Jurnal Media Hasil Teknologi Perikanan*, 6(2), 37–41.
- Fauziah, S. N., Triastuti, D., & Rahayu, W. E. (2023). Karakteristik Fisikokimia, Organoleptik, dan Daya Terima Bubuk Penyedap Rasa Alami dari Ceker Ayam dan Tomat. *Edufortech*, 8(1).
- Firdaus, I., Retnowati, R., & Sutrisno. (2015). Fraksinasi Ekstrak Metanol Daun Mangga Kasturi (*Mangifera casturi Kosterm*) dengan Pelarut n-Butanol. *Kimia Student Journal*, 1(1), 785–790.

- Fitri, R. R. (2018). Pemanfaatan Ikan Gabus (*Channa Striata*) dan Tomat (*Lypersion Esculentum Mill*) sebagai Penyedap Rasa Alami. *Jurnal Proteksi Kesehatan*, 7(2), 94–100.
- Fortin, G. A., Asnia, K. K. P., Ramadhani, A. S., & Maherawati, M. (2021). Minuman Fungsional Serbuk Instan Kaya Antioksidan dari Bahan Nabati. *Agrointek: Jurnal Teknologi Industri Pertanian*, 15(4), 984–991. <https://doi.org/10.21107/agrointek.v15i4.8977>
- Fuadah, A., Sumarlan, S. H., & Hendrawan, Y. (2014). Kajian Pembuatan Bumbu Dari Bawang Putih (*Allium sativum*) dan Daun Jeruk Purut (*Cytrus hystrix*) Menggunakan Pengereng Tipe Rak. *Jurnal Keteknikaan Pertanian Tropis Dan Biosistem*, 2(2), 156–166.
- Gabriela, M. C., Rawung, D., & Ludong, M. M. (2019). The Effect of Maltodextrin Addition on the Process of Instant Drink Powder of Papaya (*Carica papaya L.*) and Nutmeg (*Myristica fragrans H.*). 1–8.
- Gadizza, C., Retno, R., & Mahmudah, L. (2022). Prinsip-Prinsip Bahan Tambahan Pangan yang Memenuhi Syarat Halal : Alternatif Penyedap Rasa untuk Industri Makanan Halal. 2(2), 96–111.
- Hadiwiyoto, S., & Nugroho, R. (2010). Pengaruh Dekstrin Dan Gum Arab Terhadap Sifat Kimia dan Fisik Bubuk Sari Jagung Manis (*Zeamays saccharate*), 21(2).
- Hayati, H. R., Nugrahani, R. A., & Satibi, L. (2015). Pengaruh Konsentrasi Maltodekstrin Terhadap Rendemen pada Pembuatan Santan Kelapa Bubuk (*Coconut Milk Powder*). *Seminar Sains dan Teknologi*. 1-5.
- Kandasamy, P., Varadharaju, N., Kaleemullah, S., & Maladhi, D. (2014). Optimization Of Process Parameters For Foam-Mat Drying of Papaya Pulp. *Journal of Food Science and Technology*, 51(10), 2526–2534. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13197-012-0812-y>
- Kania, W., Andriani, M. M., & Siswanti. (2015). Pengaruh Variasi Rasio Bahan Pengikat Terhadap Karakteristik Fisik dan Kimia Granul Minuman Fungsional Instan Kecambah Kacang Komak (*Lablab purpureus (L.) sweet*). *Jurnal Teknosains Pangan*, 4(2), 16–29.
- Kuntari, W., & Fitriani, A. N. (2021). Studi Kelayakan Usaha Pengolahan Jamur Tiram Menjadi Kaldu Jamur pada Payung Putih. *Jurnal Sain Terapan*, 11(2), 70–85. <https://doi.org/DOI:10.29244/jstsv>
- Kusuma, B. A., Erni Setijawaty, & Rachel Meiliawati Yoshari. (2023). Pengaruh Perbedaan Konsentrasi Maltodekstrin dan Na-CMC terhadap Sifat Fisikokimia Bubuk Buah Semangka Merah. *Teknologi Pangan : Media Informasi Dan Komunikasi Ilmiah Teknologi Pertanian*, 14(1), 3305. <https://doi.org/10.35891/tp.v14i1.3305>

- Lailiyah, N. (2014). Pengaruh Jumlah Maltodekstrin dan Lama Pengeringan Terhadap Sifat Organoleptik Yoghurt Susu Kedelai Bubuk. *Jurnal Boga*, 3(1), 65–78.
- Lichafuddin, M., & Ainiyah, R. (2024). Diversifikasi Olahan Ikan Bandeng (*Chanos chanos*) dan Jamur Tiram (*Pleurotus ostreatus*) sebagai Penyedap Rasa Alami. *Jurnal AgroSainTa: Widyaiswara Mandiri Membangun Bangsa*, 7(2), 65–72. <https://doi.org/10.51589/ags.v7i2.3566>
- Made, I., Yasa, M., Abdurachim, H. R., & Widyastiti, N. S. (2017). Pengaruh Pemberian Jamur Kuping Hitam (*Auricularia polytricha*) Terhadap Kadar Triglisterid Serum Tikus Wistar yang Diinduksi Minyak Jelantah. *Nyoman Suci Widyastiti JKD*, 6(2), 645–654.
- Meiyani, Diah Nur Aisyah Tr.i, Riyadi, Putut Har., dan Anggo, A. D. (2014). Utilization of White Shrimp (*Penaeus merguensis*) Head Boiled as Flavoring Powder With Maltodextrin Added. *Jurnal Pengolahan dan Bioteknologi Hasil Perikanan*, 3(2), 67–74.
- Mulyani, S., & Dwiloka, B. (2022). Warna Tepung Ubi Jalar Madu dengan Variasi Substitusi Filler Maltodekstrin. *Jurnal Of Nutrition Collage*, 11(4), 337–345. <http://ejournal3.undip.ac.id/index.php/jnc/>
- Ndumuye, E., langi, T. M., & Taroreh, M. I. (2022). Chemical Characteristics of Muate Flour (*Pteridophyta filicinae*) as Traditional Food for the Community of Kimaam Island. *Jurnal Agroteknologi Terapan*, 3(1), 261–268.
- Novia, D., Melia, S., & Ayuza, N. Z. (2011). Kajian Suhu Pengovenan Terhadap Kadar Protein dan Nilai Organoleptik Telur Asin. *Jurnal Perternakan*, 8(2), 70–76.
- Novitasari, R. T. M., Anggo, A. D., & Agustini, T. W. (2021). Pengaruh Kombinasi Bahan Pengisi Maltodekstrin dan Karagenan Terhadap Karakteristik Bubuk Flavor Lemi dari Rajungan. *Jurnal Ilmu dan Teknologi Perikanan*, 3(1), 16–25.
- Nurilla, N., Setyobudi, L., & Nihayati, E. (2013). Studi Pertumbuhan dan Produksi Jamur Kuping (*Auricularia auricula*) pada Substrat Serbuk Gergaji Kayu dan Serbuk Sabut Kelapa. *Jurnal Produksi Tanaman*, 1(3), 40–47
- Octaviyanti, N., Dwiloka, B., & Setiani, B. E. (2017). Mutu Kimiawi dan Mutu Organoleptik Kaldu Ayam Bubuk dengan Penambahan Sari Bayam Hijau. *Jurnal Aplikasi Teknologi Pangan*, 6(2). <https://doi.org/10.17728/jatp.189>
- Ondang, H. M., Tumanduk, N. M., Suzan Triyastuti, M., Ayu Rakhmayeni, D., Djefrie Kaligis, D., & Wowiling, F. (2022). Karakteristik Kimia dan

- Organoleptik Penyedap Rasa Tinta Cumi dengan Metode Oven. *Jurnal Bluefin Fisheries*, 4(1), 17–26. <http://journal.poltekkp-bitung.ac.id>
- Osama, K., Younis, K., Qadri, O. S., Parveen, S., & Haris, M. (2022). Development of Under-Utilized Kadam (*Neolamarkia cadamba*) Powder using Foam Mat Drying. *LWT*, 154, 112782. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.lwt.2021.112782>
- Patriani, P., & Wahyuni, T. H. (2022). Physical Quality of Kampong Chicken Meat With Cikala Acid (*Etlingera elatior*) Marinades at Different Shelf Life. *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, 977(1). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/977/1/012135>
- Petró-Turza, M. (1986). Flavor of Tomato and Tomato Products. *Food Reviews International*, 2(3), 309–351. <https://doi.org/10.1080/87559128609540802>
- Prabowo, U. S., & Saraswati, P. (2021). Effect of Maltodextrin Concentration and Drying Temperature on the Characteristics of Watermelon (*Citrullus Vulgaris* S.) Albedo Instant Drink Enriched With Telang Flower (*Clitorea ternatea*) extract. *Anjoro: International Journal of Agriculture and Business*, 2(2), 50–57. <https://doi.org/10.31605/anjoro.v2i2.1058>
- Purbasari, D. (2019). Aplikasi Metode *Foam-Mat Drying* dalam Pembuatan Bubuk Susu Kedelai Instan. *Jurnal Agroteknologi*, 13(01), 52. <https://doi.org/10.19184/j-agt.v13i01.9253>
- Rahmah, A. K., Nurhidajah, & Sya'di, K. Y. (2023). Karakteristik Kimia, Sifat Sensori dan Waktu Larut Penyedap Rasa Bubuk Jamur Tiram (*Pleurotus ostreatus*) dan Tomat (*Solanum lycopersicum* L.) dengan Metode *Foam-Mat Drying*. *Jurnal Pangan Dan Gizi*, 13(2), 88–98.
- Rahmi, A. D., Dien, H. A., & Kaparang, J. T. (2018). Mutu Mikrobiologi dan Kimia dari Produk Pasta (*Intermediet Product*) Penyedap Rasa Alami yang Disimpan pada Suhu Ruang dan Suhu Dingin. *Media Teknologi Hasil Perikanan*, 6(2), 42. <https://doi.org/10.35800/mthp.6.2.2018.19510>
- Ramadhani Fitri, R. (2018). Pemanfaatan Ikan Gabus (*Channa striata*) dan Tomat (*Lypersion esculentum* mill) sebagai Penyedap Rasa Alami. *Jurnal Proteksi Kesehatan*, 7(2), 94–100.
- Rizki Hayati, H., Kemala Dewi, A., Ariatmi Nugrahani, R., & Satibi, L. (2015). Pengaruh Konsentrasi Maltodekstrin Terhadap Kadar Air dan Waktu Melarutnya Santan Kelapa Bubuk (*Coconut Milk Powder*) dalam Air. 7(1), 55–60.
- Rochmah, D. L., & Utami, E. T. (2022). Dampak Mengonsumsi Monosodium Glutamat (MSG) dalam Perkembangan Otak Anak. *Jurnal Kesehatan Masyarakat (Undip)*, 10(2), 163–166. <https://doi.org/10.14710/jkm.v10i2.32473>

- Rohmah, M., Saragih, B., Amaliah, N., Apriadi, R., & Rahmadi, A. (2022). Panelist Acceptance, Proximate Characteristics of Amino Acids and Volatile Compounds, and Color Profile of Fermented Cempedak (*Artocarpus champedon*) and Oyster Mushroom (*Pleurotus ostreatus*) Seasoning. *Journal of Food Quality*, 2022. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2022/3092246>
- Samaun, S., Azis, R. B., & Fitriyanti, N. (2021). Pembuatan Penyedap Rasa Instan Berbahan Dasar Tomat dengan Penambahan Jamur Tiram. *Journal of Agritech Science*, 5(2), 41–49.
- Sapriyanti, R., & Nurhartadi, E. (2014). Karakteristik Fisikokimia dan Sensori Velva Tomat (*Lycopersicum esculentum* Mill) dengan Pemanis Madu. In *Jurnal Teknologi Hasil Pertanian*: 7(1).
- Sari, Y., Syahrul, S., & Iriani, D. (2021). Skrining Fitokimia dan Aktivitas Antioksidan pada Kijing (*Pylobryconcha* Sp) dengan Pelarut Berbeda. *Jurnal Teknologi dan Industri Pertanian Indonesia*, 13(1), 16–20. <https://doi.org/10.17969/jtipi.v13i1.18324>
- Senduk, T. W., Montolalu, L. A. D. Y., & Dotulong, V. (2020). The Rendement of Boiled Water Extract of Mature Leaves of Mangrove (*Sonneratia Alba*). *Jurnal Perikanan Dan Kelautan Tropis*, 11(1), 9–15. <https://ejournal.unsrat.ac.id/index.php/JPKT/index>
- Setyiasi, M., Ardiningsih, P., Nofiani, R., & Hadari Nawawi, J. H. (2013). Analisis Organoleptik Produk Bubuk Penyedap Rasa Alami dari Ekstrak Daun Sansakng (*Pycnarrhena cauliflora* Diels). 2(1), 63–68.
- SNI. (2006). Petunjuk Pengujian Organoleptik dan atau Sensori. *BSN (Badan Standarisasi Nasional)*, 2–14.
- Srimiati, M., Zahra, A. D., Harsanti, F., Habibah, P., & Maharani, A. R. (2023). Effect of Maltodextrin Concentration on Physical Characteristics of Strawberry Extract That May Prevent COVID-19 in the Elderly. *Jurnal Amerta Nutrition*, 7(4), 520–526.
- Sulastri, S. (2014). Analisis Kadar Monosodium Glutamat (MSG) pada Bumbu Mie Instan yang Diperjual belikan di Koperasi Wisata Universitas Indonesia Timur. 5–9.
- Sumarni, W., Suhendar, D., Eko, D., Hadisantoso. (2017). Rekristalisasi Natrium Klorida dari Larutan Natrium Klorida dalam Beberapa Minyak yang Dipanaskan. 4(2).
- Tahar, N., Fitrah, M., Annisa, N., & David, M. (2017). Penentuan Kadar Protein Daging Ikan Terbang (*Hyrundichthys oxycephalus*) sebagai Substitusi Tepung dalam Formulasi Biskuit. *Uinam*. 5(4).

- Tarté, R. (2009). *Ingredients in Meat Products: Properties, Functionality and Applications*. Springer New York. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-0-387-71327-4>
- Umah, L., Agustini, T. W., & Fahmi, A. S. (2021). Characteristics of Vanamei (*Litopenaeus vannamei*) Head Extract Powder with the Addition of Tomato (*Lycopersicum esculentum*) Concentrate Using Foam Mat Drying Method. *Jurnal Ilmu Dan Teknologi Perikanan*, 3(1), 50–58.
- Wahyuni, S., Dewi, Y. S. K., & Rahayuni, T. (2021a). Karakteristik Fisikokimia dan Sensori Bumbu Instan Bubuk Gulai Tempoyak dengan Penambahan Maltodekstrin. *Jurnal Teknologi Pangan*, 4(2), 40. <https://doi.org/10.26418/jft.v4i2.56718>
- Wibowo, R. A., Nurainy, F., Sugiharto, R., (2014). Pengaruh Penambahan Sari Buah Tertentu Terhadap Karakteristik Fisik, Kimia, dan Sensori Sari. *Jurnal Teknologi Industri dan Hasil Pertanian*. 19(1).
- Widawati, L., & Herdiyanto Hendri. (2016). Pengaruh Konsentrasi Karagenanterhadapsifat Fisik, Kimia dan Organoleptik Minuman Jeli Nanas (*Ananas comosus*L. Merr). *Jurnal Agritepa*, 2(2), 144–152.
- Widyasanti, A.-, Muchtarina, N. C., & Nurjanah, S.-. (2020). Karakteristik Fisikokimia Bubuk Ampas Tomat-Apel Hasil Pengeringan Pembusaan Berbantu Gelombang Mikro. *Agrointek*, 14(2), 180–190. <https://doi.org/10.21107/agrointek.v14i2.6331>
- Widyasanti, A., Septianti, A., & Nurjanah, S. (2018). Effect of Maltodextrin Addition on The Physicochemical Properties of Tomato Powder Processed by Foam Mat Drying. 22(1).
- Wilmulda, A. (2021). Pengujian Mutu Abon dan Sosis Sapi dengan Metode Pengabuan (Kadar Abu dan Kadar Abu Tidak Larut Asam). *Amina*, 3(1), 8–12.
- Widia Yuniarti, D., Dwi Sulistiyati, T., Eddy Suprayitno,. (2013). Pengaruh Suhu Pengeringan Vakum Terhadap Kualitas Serbuk Albumin Ikan Gabus (*Ophiocephalus striatus*). *THPI Student*, 1(1), 1-11.
- Wisnu Murti, R., Sumardianto, S., & Purnamayati, L. (2021). Pengaruh Perbedaan Konsentrasi Garam terhadap Asam Glutamat Terasi Udang Rebon (*Acetes sp.*). *Jurnal Pengolahan Hasil Perikanan Indonesia*, 24(1), 50–59. <https://doi.org/10.17844/jphpi.v24i1.33201>
- Yamin, M., Wahab Jufri, A., Ade Riyanto, A., (2022). Teknik Identifikasi Zat Aditif pada Makanan untuk Menghindari Dampak Negatifnya terhadap Kesehatan. 5(2), 121–127. <https://doi.org/10.29303/jpmipi.v3i2.1529>

Yang, Z., Zeng, Y., Hu, Y., Zhou, T., Li, J., He, L., Zhang, W., Zeng, X., & Fan, J. (2023). Comparison of Chemical Property and in Vitro Digestion Behavior of Polysaccharides from *Auricularia Polytricha* Mycelium and Fruit Body. *Food Chemistry: X*, 17(January), 100570. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.fochx.2023.100570>

LAMPIRAN

Lampiran 1. Hasil Uji Hedonik

Descriptive Statistics

	Sampel	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
Warna	T0M0	3.10	.632	40
	T1M1	3.45	.846	40
	T1M2	3.45	.846	40
	T2M1	3.32	.730	40
	T2M2	3.60	.778	40
	T3M1	3.53	.599	40
	T3M2	4.38	.774	40
	Total	3.55	.828	280
Aroma	T0M0	3.45	.932	40
	T1M1	3.63	.868	40
	T1M2	3.87	.791	40
	T2M1	3.90	.744	40
	T2M2	4.05	.783	40
	T3M1	4.12	.723	40
	T3M2	4.55	.639	40
	Total	3.94	.847	280
Rasa	T0M0	3.20	.992	40
	T1M1	3.53	.905	40
	T1M2	3.68	.859	40
	T2M1	3.60	.672	40
	T2M2	3.70	.823	40
	T3M1	3.95	.815	40
	T3M2	4.32	.656	40
	Total	3.71	.879	280

Tekstur	T0M0	3.98	1.074	40
	T1M1	4.15	.834	40
	T1M2	4.40	.672	40
	T2M1	4.32	.730	40
	T2M2	4.32	.730	40
	T3M1	4.37	.705	40
	T3M2	4.48	.679	40
	Total	4.29	.793	280

Multivariate Tests^c

Effect		Value	F	Hypothesis df	Error df	Sig.
Intercept	Pillai's Trace	.959	1.537E3 ^a	4.000	263.000	.000
	Wilks' Lambda	.041	1.537E3 ^a	4.000	263.000	.000
	Hotelling's Trace	23.371	1.537E3 ^a	4.000	263.000	.000
	Largest Root	23.371	1.537E3 ^a	4.000	263.000	.000
Perlakuan	Pillai's Trace	.237	2.796	24.000	1.064E3	.000
	Wilks' Lambda	.774	2.917	24.000	918.707	.000
	Hotelling's Trace	.278	3.025	24.000	1.046E3	.000
	Roy's Largest Root	.214	9.471 ^b	6.000	266.000	.000
Panelis	Pillai's Trace	.073	5.171 ^a	4.000	263.000	.001
	Wilks' Lambda	.927	5.171 ^a	4.000	263.000	.001
	Hotelling's Trace	.079	5.171 ^a	4.000	263.000	.001
	Roy's Largest Root	.079	5.171 ^a	4.000	263.000	.001
Perlakuan * Panelis	Pillai's Trace	.189	2.203	24.000	1.064E3	.001
	Wilks' Lambda	.821	2.227	24.000	918.707	.001
	Hotelling's Trace	.206	2.241	24.000	1.046E3	.001
	Roy's Largest Root	.118	5.233 ^b	6.000	266.000	.000

a. Exact statistic

b. The statistic is an upper bound on F that yields a lower bound on the significance level.

c. Design: Intercept + Perlakuan + Panelis + Perlakuan * Panelis

Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Source	Dependent Variable	Type III Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Corrected Model	Warna	50.888 ^a	13	3.914	7.411	.000
	Aroma	41.201 ^b	13	3.169	5.310	.000
	Rasa	38.591 ^c	13	2.969	4.462	.000
	Tekstur	18.595 ^d	13	1.430	2.424	.004
Intercept	Warna	903.180	1	903.180	1.710E3	.000
	Aroma	1166.772	1	1166.772	1.955E3	.000
	Rasa	992.598	1	992.598	1.492E3	.000
	Tekstur	1410.371	1	1410.371	2.390E3	.000
Perlakuan	Warna	27.852	6	4.642	8.788	.000
	Aroma	3.039	6	.507	.849	.533
	Rasa	11.739	6	1.957	2.941	.009
	Tekstur	.945	6	.158	.267	.952
Panelis	Warna	1.154	1	1.154	2.185	.141
	Aroma	4.342	1	4.342	7.275	.007
	Rasa	1.424	1	1.424	2.140	.145
	Tekstur	7.206	1	7.206	12.210	.001
Perlakuan * Panelis	Warna	11.463	6	1.911	3.617	.002
	Aroma	6.316	6	1.053	1.764	.107
	Rasa	7.424	6	1.237	1.860	.088

	Tekstur	4.397	6	.733	1.242	.285
Error	Warna	140.508	266	.528		
	Aroma	158.767	266	.597		
	Rasa	176.977	266	.665		
	Tekstur	156.973	266	.590		
Total	Warna	3713.000	280			
	Aroma	4545.000	280			
	Rasa	4071.000	280			
	Tekstur	5327.000	280			
Corrected Total	Warna	191.396	279			
	Aroma	199.968	279			
	Rasa	215.568	279			
	Tekstur	175.568	279			

a. R Squared = ,266 (Adjusted R Squared = ,230)

b. R Squared = ,206 (Adjusted R Squared = ,167)

c. R Squared = ,179 (Adjusted R Squared = ,139)

d. R Squared = ,106 (Adjusted R Squared = ,062)

Sampel

Dependent Variable	Sampel	Mean	Std. Error	95% Confidence Interval	
				Lower Bound	Upper Bound
Warna	T0M0	3.100 ^a	.115	2.874	3.326
	T1M1	3.450 ^a	.115	3.224	3.676
	T1M2	3.450 ^a	.115	3.224	3.676
	T2M1	3.325 ^a	.115	3.099	3.551
	T2M2	3.600 ^a	.115	3.374	3.826
	T3M1	3.525 ^a	.115	3.299	3.751
	T3M2	4.375 ^a	.115	4.149	4.601
Aroma	T0M0	3.450 ^a	.122	3.209	3.691
	T1M1	3.625 ^a	.122	3.384	3.866
	T1M2	3.875 ^a	.122	3.634	4.116
	T2M1	3.900 ^a	.122	3.659	4.141
	T2M2	4.050 ^a	.122	3.809	4.291
	T3M1	4.125 ^a	.122	3.884	4.366
	T3M2	4.550 ^a	.122	4.309	4.791
Rasa	T0M0	3.200 ^a	.129	2.946	3.454
	T1M1	3.525 ^a	.129	3.271	3.779
	T1M2	3.675 ^a	.129	3.421	3.929
	T2M1	3.600 ^a	.129	3.346	3.854
	T2M2	3.700 ^a	.129	3.446	3.954
	T3M1	3.950 ^a	.129	3.696	4.204
	T3M2	4.325 ^a	.129	4.071	4.579
Tekstur	T0M0	3.975 ^a	.121	3.736	4.214
	T1M1	4.150 ^a	.121	3.911	4.389
	T1M2	4.400 ^a	.121	4.161	4.639
	T2M1	4.325 ^a	.121	4.086	4.564

T2M2	4.325 ^a	.121	4.086	4.564
T3M1	4.375 ^a	.121	4.136	4.614
T3M2	4.475 ^a	.121	4.236	4.714

a. Covariates appearing in the model are evaluated at the following values:

Panelis = 20,50.

ONE WAY : Descriptives

	N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error	95% Confidence Interval for Mean		Minimum	Maximum	
					Lower Bound	Upper Bound			
Warn a	T0M0	40	3.10	.632	.100	2.90	3.30	2	4
	T1M1	40	3.45	.846	.134	3.18	3.72	2	5
	T1M2	40	3.45	.846	.134	3.18	3.72	2	5
	T2M1	40	3.32	.730	.115	3.09	3.56	2	4
	T2M2	40	3.60	.778	.123	3.35	3.85	2	5
	T3M1	40	3.52	.599	.095	3.33	3.72	3	5
	T3M2	40	4.38	.774	.122	4.13	4.62	3	5
	Total	280	3.55	.828	.049	3.45	3.64	2	5
Arom a	T0M0	40	3.45	.932	.147	3.15	3.75	2	5
	T1M1	40	3.62	.868	.137	3.35	3.90	2	5
	T1M2	40	3.88	.791	.125	3.62	4.13	2	5
	T2M1	40	3.90	.744	.118	3.66	4.14	2	5
	T2M2	40	4.05	.783	.124	3.80	4.30	3	5
	T3M1	40	4.12	.723	.114	3.89	4.36	2	5
	T3M2	40	4.55	.639	.101	4.35	4.75	3	5
	Total	280	3.94	.847	.051	3.84	4.04	2	5
Rasa	T0M0	40	3.20	.992	.157	2.88	3.52	2	5
	T1M1	40	3.52	.905	.143	3.24	3.81	2	5
	T1M2	40	3.68	.859	.136	3.40	3.95	2	5
	T2M1	40	3.60	.672	.106	3.39	3.81	2	5
	T2M2	40	3.70	.823	.130	3.44	3.96	2	5
	T3M1	40	3.95	.815	.129	3.69	4.21	2	5
	T3M2	40	4.32	.656	.104	4.12	4.53	3	5
	Total	280	3.71	.879	.053	3.61	3.81	2	5

Tekstur	T0M0	40	3.98	1.074	.170	3.63	4.32	2	5
	T1M1	40	4.15	.834	.132	3.88	4.42	3	5
	T1M2	40	4.40	.672	.106	4.19	4.61	3	5
	T2M1	40	4.32	.730	.115	4.09	4.56	3	5
	T2M2	40	4.32	.730	.115	4.09	4.56	3	5
	T3M1	40	4.38	.705	.111	4.15	4.60	3	5
	T3M2	40	4.48	.679	.107	4.26	4.69	3	5
	Total	280	4.29	.793	.047	4.20	4.38	2	5

ANOVA

		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Warna	Between Groups	38.271	6	6.379	11.372	.000
	Within Groups	153.125	273	.561		
	Total	191.396	279			
Aroma	Between Groups	30.543	6	5.090	8.202	.000
	Within Groups	169.425	273	.621		
	Total	199.968	279			
Rasa	Between Groups	29.743	6	4.957	7.283	.000
	Within Groups	185.825	273	.681		
	Total	215.568	279			
Tekstur	Between Groups	6.993	6	1.165	1.887	.083
	Within Groups	168.575	273	.617		
	Total	175.568	279			

Warna

Duncan

Sampel	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05		
		1	2	3
T0M0	40	3.10		
T2M1	40	3.32	3.32	
T1M1	40	3.45	3.45	
T1M2	40	3.45	3.45	
T3M1	40		3.52	
T2M2	40		3.60	
T3M2	40			4.38
Sig.		.056	.148	1.000

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

Aroma

Duncan

Sampel	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05			
		1	2	3	4
T0M0	40	3.45			
T1M1	40	3.62	3.62		
T1M2	40		3.88	3.88	
T2M1	40		3.90	3.90	
T2M2	40			4.05	
T3M1	40			4.12	
T3M2	40				4.55
Sig.		.321	.142	.200	1.000

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

Rasa

Duncan

Sampel	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05			
		1	2	3	4
T0M0	40	3.20			
T1M1	40	3.52	3.52		
T2M1	40		3.60	3.60	
T1M2	40		3.68	3.68	
T2M2	40		3.70	3.70	
T3M1	40			3.95	
T3M2	40				4.32
Sig.		.079	.395	.084	1.000

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

Tekstur

Duncan

Sampel	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	2
T0M0	40	3.98	
T1M1	40	4.15	4.15
T2M1	40	4.32	4.32
T2M2	40	4.32	4.32
T3M1	40		4.38
T1M2	40		4.40
T3M2	40		4.48
Sig.		.069	.108

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

Lampiran 2. Lampiran Hasil Statistik Rendemen

Descriptives										
rendemen										
		N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error	95% Confidence Interval for Mean		Minimum	Maximum	Between-Component Variance
						Lower Bound	Upper Bound			
T0M0		3	5.8433	.07024	.04055	5.6689	6.0178	5.77	5.91	
T1M1		3	9.4200	.12000	.06928	9.1219	9.7181	9.30	9.54	
T1M2		3	10.5333	.08963	.05175	10.3107	10.7560	10.43	10.59	
T2M1		3	11.6233	.05686	.03283	11.4821	11.7646	11.56	11.67	
T2M2		3	11.8800	.06083	.03512	11.7289	12.0311	11.81	11.92	
T3M1		3	12.7900	.02646	.01528	12.7243	12.8557	12.76	12.81	
T3M2		3	13.0700	.05292	.03055	12.9386	13.2014	13.01	13.11	
Total		21	10.7371	2.37167	.51754	9.6576	11.8167	5.77	13.11	
Model	Fixed			.07348	.01604	10.7027	10.7715			
	Effects									
	Random				.94458	8.4258	13.0484			6.24381
	Effects									

Test of Homogeneity of Variances

rendemen

Levene Statistic	df1	df2	Sig.
.952	6	14	.490

Lampiran 3. Lampiran Hasil Statistik Uji Warna

Descriptives

	N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error	95% Confidence Interval for Mean		Minimu m	Maxi mum	Between- Componen t Variance
					Lower Bound	Upper Bound			
L* TOM0	3	57.1767	1.39830	.80731	53.7031	60.6502	56.21	58.78	
T3M1	3	59.0233	.60880	.35149	57.5110	60.5357	58.52	59.70	
T3M2	3	61.3667	.62148	.35881	59.8228	62.9105	60.70	61.93	
Total	9	59.1889	1.99630	.66543	57.6544	60.7234	56.21	61.93	
Model Fixed Effects			.95081	.31694	58.4134	59.9644			
Random Effects				1.21238	53.9724	64.4053			4.10824
a* TOM0	3	1.1433	.77307	.44633	-.7771	3.0637	.27	1.74	
T3M1	3	1.1767	.71501	.41281	-.5995	2.9528	.36	1.69	
T3M2	3	1.2300	.37510	.21656	.2982	2.1618	.80	1.49	
Total	9	1.1833	.56020	.18673	.7527	1.6139	.27	1.74	
Model Fixed Effects			.64539	.21513	.6569	1.7097			
Random Effects				.21513 ^a	.2577 ^a	2.1090 ^a			-.13693
b* TOM0	3	9.7667	.98470	.56852	7.3205	12.2128	9.01	10.88	
T3M1	3	11.8567	.99806	.57623	9.3773	14.3360	10.71	12.53	
T3M2	3	14.7333	.51082	.29492	13.4644	16.0023	14.16	15.14	
Total	9	12.1189	2.28485	.76162	10.3626	13.8752	9.01	15.14	
Model Fixed Effects			.86153	.28718	11.4162	12.8216			

Random Effects			1.43974	5.9242	18.3136		5.97110
----------------	--	--	---------	--------	---------	--	---------

a. Warning: Between-component variance is negative. It was replaced by 0.0 in computing this random effects measure.

ANOVA

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
L* Between Groups	26.457	2	13.229	14.633	.005
Within Groups	5.424	6	.904		
Total	31.882	8			
a* Between Groups	.011	2	.006	.014	.986
Within Groups	2.499	6	.417		
Total	2.511	8			
b* Between Groups	37.311	2	18.656	25.134	.001
Within Groups	4.453	6	.742		
Total	41.764	8			

L*

Duncan

sampel	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	2
T0M0	3	57.1767	
T3M1	3	59.0233	
T3M2	3		61.3667
Sig.		.055	1.000

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a*

Duncan

sampel	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	
T0M0	3	1.1433	
T3M1	3	1.1767	
T3M2	3	1.2300	
Sig.			.878

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

b*

Duncan

sampel	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05		
		1	2	3
T0M0	3	9.7667		
T3M1	3		11.8567	
T3M2	3			14.7333
Sig.		1.000	1.000	1.000

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

Lampiran 4. Lampiran Hasil Statistik Fisikokimia

KADAR AIR

Paired Samples Statistics

		Mean	N	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean
Pair 1	SAMPEL 1	5.75	3	.135	.078
	T3M1	4.5467	3	.20404	.11780
Pair 2	SAMPEL 1	5.75	3	.135	.078
	T3M2	3.2367	3	.76892	.44393
Pair 3	T3M1	4.5467	3	.20404	.11780
	T3M2	3.2367	3	.76892	.44393

Paired Samples Correlations

		N	Correlation	Sig.
Pair 1	SAMPEL 1 & T3M1	3	-.257	.834
Pair 2	SAMPEL 1 & T3M2	3	-.012	.992
Pair 3	T3M1 & T3M2	3	-.963	.173

		Paired Differences				t	d f	Sig. (2- tailed)	
		Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean	95% Confidence Interval of the Difference				
					Lower				Upper
Pair 1	SAMPEL 1 - T3M1	1.20333	0.27227	0.1572	0.52697	1.8797	7.655	2	0.017
Pair 2	SAMPEL 1 - T3M2	2.51333	0.78233	0.4516 8	0.56993	4.4567	5.564	2	0.031
Pair 3	T3M1 - T3M2	1.31	0.96701	0.5583	-1.0922	3.7122	2.346	2	0.144

kadar air

Duncan

sampel	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05		
		1	2	3
T3M2	3	3.2367		
T3M1	3		4.5467	
T0M0	3			5.7500
Sig.		1.000	1.000	1.000

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

KADAR ABU**Paired Samples Statistics**

		Mean	N	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean
Pair 1	KONTROL	3.0833	3	.61582	.35554
	T3M1	5.7667	3	.53003	.30601
Pair 2	KONTROL	3.0833	3	.61582	.35554
	T3M2	7.3300	3	.41581	.24007
Pair 3	T3M1	5.7667	3	.53003	.30601
	T3M2	7.3300	3	.41581	.24007

Paired Samples Correlations

		N	Correlation	Sig.
Pair 1	KONTROL & T3M1	3	.608	.584
Pair 2	KONTROL & T3M2	3	-.235	.849
Pair 3	T3M1 & T3M2	3	.629	.567

Paired Samples Test									
		Paired Differences					t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)
		Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean	95% Confidence Interval of the Difference				
					Lower	Upper			
Pair 1	KONTROL - T3M1	-2.68333	0.51287	0.2961	-3.95737	-1.4093	-9.06	2	0.012
Pair 2	KONTROL - T3M2	-4.24667	0.8199	0.47337	-6.28341	-2.20993	-8.97	2	0.012
Pair 3	T3M1 - T3M2	-1.56333	0.42028	0.24265	-2.60736	-0.51931	-6.44	2	0.023

kadar abu

Duncan

sampel	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05		
		1	2	3
T0M0	3	3.0833		
T3M1	3		5.7667	
T3M2	3			7.3300
Sig.		1.000	1.000	1.000

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

KADAR PROTEIN**Paired Samples Statistics**

		Mean	N	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean
Pair 1	KONTROL	8.9333	3	.12342	.07126
	T3M1	11.5467	3	.01155	.00667
Pair 2	KONTROL	8.9333	3	.12342	.07126
	T3M2	11.7133	3	.02517	.01453
Pair 3	T3M1	11.5467	3	.01155	.00667
	T3M2	11.7133	3	.02517	.01453

Paired Samples Correlations

		N	Correlation	Sig.
Pair 1	KONTROL & T3M1	3	-.725	.484
Pair 2	KONTROL & T3M2	3	-.601	.590
Pair 3	T3M1 & T3M2	3	-.115	.927

Paired Samples Test

		Paired Differences				t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)	
		Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean	95% Confidence Interval of the Difference				
					Lower				Upper
Pair 1	KONTROL - T3M1	-2.61333	.13204	.07623	-2.94133	-2.28534	-34.282	2	.001
Pair 2	KONTROL - T3M2	-2.78000	.14000	.08083	-3.12778	-2.43222	-34.394	2	.001
Pair 3	T3M1 - T3M2	-.16667	.02887	.01667	-.23838	-.09496	-10.000	2	.010

kadar protein

Duncan

sampel	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05		
		1	2	3
T0M0	3	8.9333		
T3M1	3		11.5467	
T3M2	3			11.7133
Sig.		1.000	1.000	1.000

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

KADAR GARAM**Paired Samples Statistics**

		Mean	N	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean
Pair 1	KONTROL	7.7000	3	.04583	.02646
	T3M1	11.0000	3	.08000	.04619
Pair 2	KONTROL	7.7000	3	.04583	.02646
	T3M2	11.1033	3	.10693	.06173
Pair 3	T3M1	11.0000	3	.08000	.04619
	T3M2	11.1033	3	.10693	.06173

Paired Samples Correlations

		N	Correlation	Sig.
Pair 1	KONTROL & T3M1	3	.982	.121
Pair 2	KONTROL & T3M2	3	.929	.242
Pair 3	T3M1 & T3M2	3	.842	.363

Paired Samples Test

	Paired Differences					t	df	Sig. (2- taile d)
	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean	95% Confidence Interval of the Difference				
				Lower	Upper			
Pair 1 KONTROL - T3M1	-3.30000	.03606	.02082	-3.38957	-3.21043	-158.527	2	.000
Pair 2 KONTROL - T3M2	-3.40333	.06658	.03844	-3.56874	-3.23793	-88.532	2	.000
Pair 3 T3M1 - T3M2	-.10333	.05859	.03383	-.24889	.04222	-3.055	2	.093

kadar garam

Duncan

sampel	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	2
T0M0	3	7.7000	
T3M1	3		11.0000
T3M2	3		11.1033
Sig.		1.000	.172

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

Lampiran 5. Hasil Statistik Kadar Asam glutamat

Paired Samples Statistics

		Mean	N	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean
Pair 1	kontrol	5.0767	3	.15885	.09171
	setelah perlakuan	8.0833	3	.14154	.08172

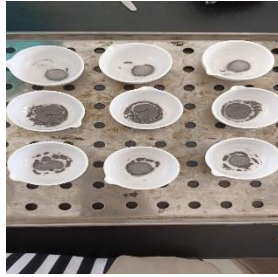
Paired Samples Correlations

		N	Correlation	Sig.
Pair 1	kontrol & setelah perlakuan	3	-.998	.043

Paired Samples Test

	Paired Differences					t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)
	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean	95% Confidence Interval of the Difference				
				Lower	Upper			
Pair 1 kontrol - setelah perlakuan	3.00667	.30022	.17333	-3.75246	-2.26087	-17.346	2	.003

Lampiran 6. Pengujian Kadar Air dan Kadar Abu



Lampiran 7. Pengujian Kadar Garam



Lampiran 8. Pengujian Kadar Protein



Lampiran 9. Pengujian Kadar Glutamat



Lampiran 10. Pengolahan Penyedap Rasa Jamur Kuping Hitam



Lampiran 11. Pengolahan Penyedap Rasa Jamur Kuping Hitam

