

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

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## LAMPIRAN

### Lampiran 1. Dokumentasi Penelitian



Tulang kerbau dibersihkan



Tulang kerbau di keringkan di bawah sinar matahari



Tulang kerbau dihancurkan menjadi sepihan kecil



Tulang kerbau di haluskan



Tulang kerbau di *blender*



Tulang kerbau di ayak





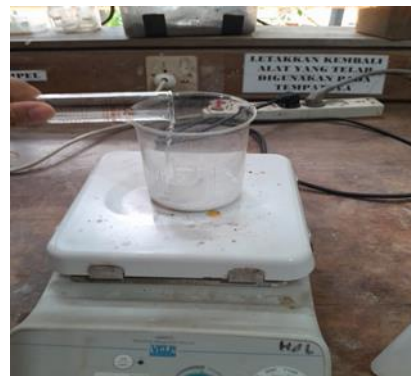
Kalsinasi tulang kerbau



CaO



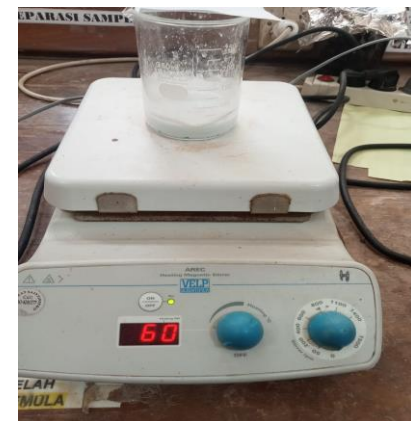
Asam fosfat



Proses pencampuran CaO, asam Fosfat dan alkohol



Mengukur PH



Memanaskan sampel pada suhu 60°



Proses pengendapan



Proses penyaringan



Sampel di oven



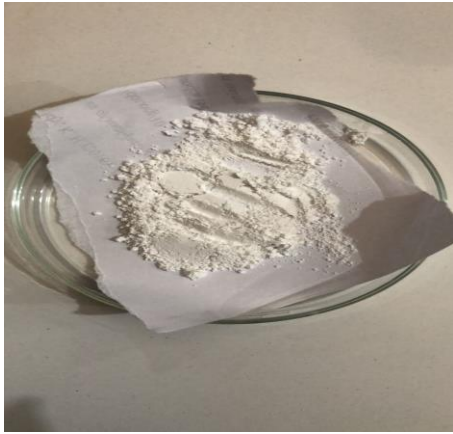
Proses sintering HAp



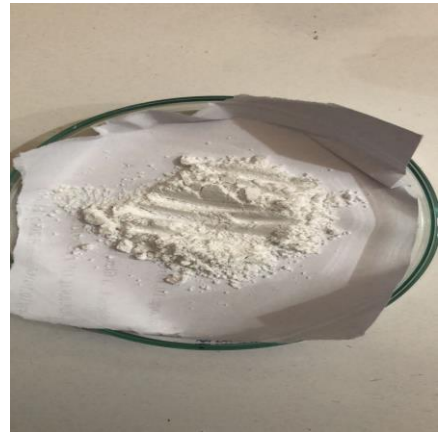
HAp



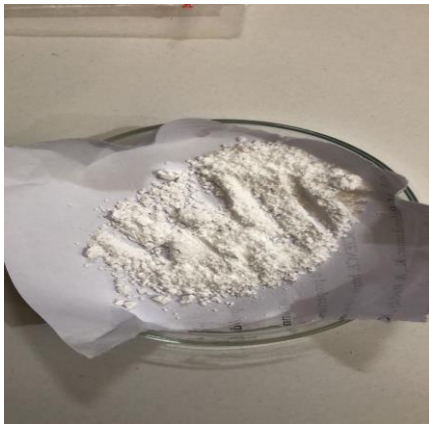
HAp tanpa sintering



HAp pada suhu sintering 700°



HAp pada suhu sintering 800°



HAp pada suhu sintering 900°

**Lampiran 2 Analisis Data X-Ray diffraction (XRD)**

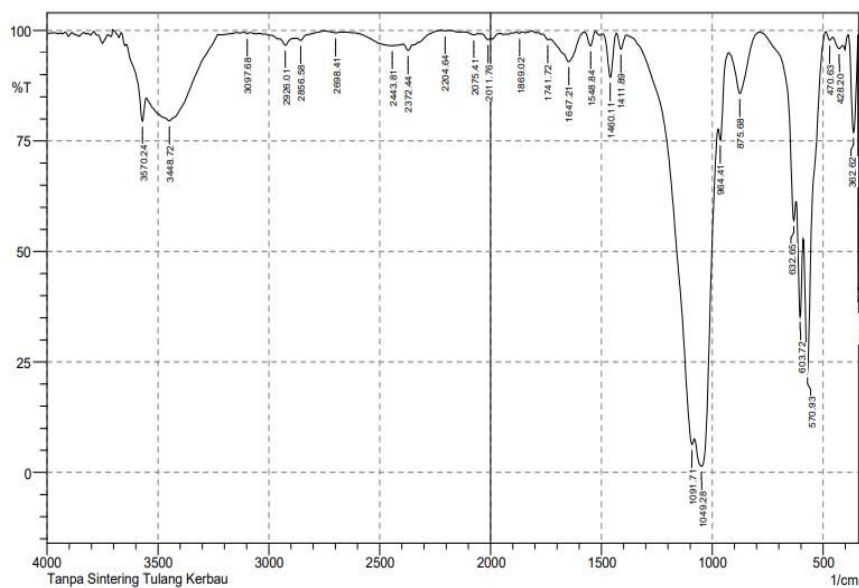
**Tabel 1.** Analisis data XRD untuk ukuran kristal HAp

Sampel	Sudut Difraksi (2θ)	θ	Cos θ	B FWHM (rad)	Ukuran Kristal	Rata-Rata Ukuran Kristal (nm)	FWHM (rad)
Tanpa sintering	25.85	12.925	0.97466369	0.58	13.7846413	15.267058	0.5475286
	28.75	14.375	0.96869158	0.48	16.6816864		
	31.76	15.88	0.96183688	0.79	10.1534		
	32.73	16.365	0.95948627	0.59	13.6033825		
	39.72	19.86	0.94052553	0.51	15.8139433		
	46.56	23.28	0.9185844	0.4534	17.8894943		
	49.36	24.68	0.90865399	0.4293	18.9428597		

<b>700°</b>	26.74	13.37	0.97289709	0.265	30.183663	34.614377	0.2359286
	27.64	13.82	0.97105096	0.1969	40.6420299		
	28.89	14.445	0.96838754	0.2475	32.3548601		
	29.58	14.79	0.96686796	0.21	38.1472412		
	32.61	16.305	0.9597808	0.215	37.3274072		
	35.36	17.68	0.95276755	0.2238	35.923999		
	49.17	24.585	0.90934506	0.2933	27.7214383		
<b>800°</b>	26.74	13.37	0.97289709	0.6	13.3311178	20.66332	0.3805857
	27.64	13.82	0.97105096	0.3373	23.7249205		
	28.89	14.445	0.96838754	0.33	24.2661451		
	29.58	14.79	0.96686796	0.3968	20.1888122		
	32.61	16.305	0.9597808	0.3	26.7513085		
	35.36	17.68	0.95276755	0.38	21.1573447		
	49.17	24.585	0.90934506	0.32	25.4084308		
<b>900°</b>	25.66	12.83	0.97503322	0.28	28.5512285	23.852592	0.3379857
	27.71	13.855	0.97090486	0.5114	15.6486357		
	29.51	14.755	0.96702372	0.3303	24.2525083		
	31.01	15.505	0.96360713	0.3787	21.1712952		
	32.34	16.17	0.96043963	0.2679	29.9516383		
	34.42	17.21	0.95522674	0.3276	24.5260481		
	46.49	23.245	0.91882565	0.27	30.0392103		

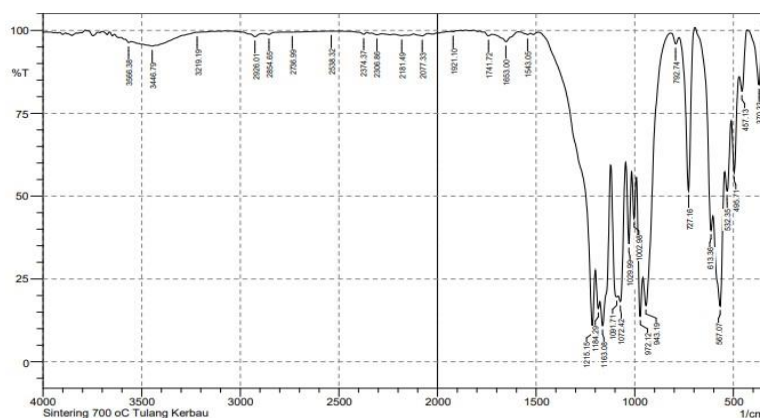
### Lampiran 3. Data *Fourier Transform Infrared Spectroscopy* (FTIR).

#### 1. Data *Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy* (FTIR) tanpa sintering



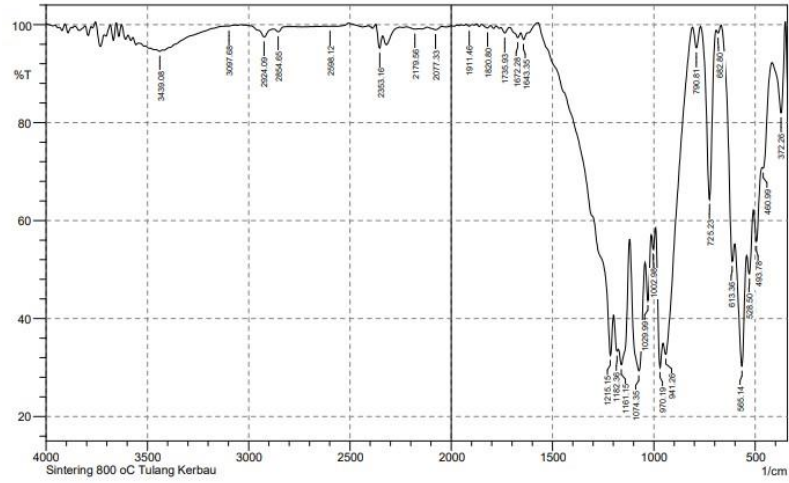
No.	Peak	Intensity	Corr. Intensity	Base (H)	Base (L)	Area	Corr. Area
1	341.4	41.366	29.147	343.33	339.47	1.465	0.372
2	362.62	76.915	20.14	385.76	345.26	2.667	2.168
3	428.2	95.93	1.371	457.13	410.84	0.655	0.152
4	470.63	97.787	1.234	487.99	457.13	0.206	0.084
5	570.93	22.749	37.847	588.29	487.99	21.593	8.483
6	603.72	35.326	21.144	621.08	590.22	10.584	2.95
7	632.65	56.987	6.57	785.03	623.01	8.952	0.492
8	875.68	85.757	10.891	925.83	786.96	4.473	2.831
9	964.41	75.258	5.308	972.12	927.76	3.022	0.398
10	1049.28	1.404	26.587	1080.14	974.05	98.664	36.673

#### 2. Data *Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy* (FTIR) pada suhu sintering 700°



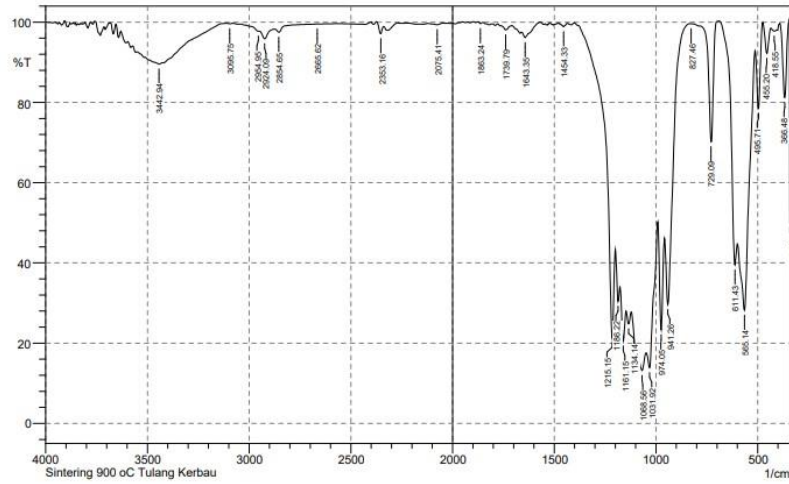
No.	Peak	Intensity	Corr. Intensity	Base (H)	Base (L)	Area	Corr. Area
1	370.33	83.594	16.758	428.2	352.97	2.056	2.144
2	457.13	81.624	9.137	470.63	430.13	2.001	0.738
3	495.71	57.129	20.879	511.14	472.56	6.126	2.261
4	532.35	51.511	11.354	543.93	513.07	7.291	1.47
5	567.07	16.777	35.421	603.72	545.85	30.907	13.62
6	613.36	39.686	8.999	694.37	605.65	10.556	0.786
7	727.16	51.576	48.142	775.38	696.3	7.586	7.384
8	782.74	95.913	2.546	812.03	775.38	0.441	0.199
9	943.19	16.919	16.666	958.62	819.75	32.932	4.812
10	972.12	13.705	22.82	991.41	960.55	19.113	5.586

3. Data *Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy* (FTIR) pada suhu sintering 800°



No.	Peak	Intensity	Corr. Intensity	Base (H)	Base (L)	Area	Corr. Area
1	372.26	81.998	15.915	416.62	352.97	3.307	2.279
2	460.99	70.703	1.887	464.84	418.55	4.179	0.263
3	493.78	55.726	9.203	507.28	466.77	8.316	1.146
4	528.5	49.081	7.606	542	509.21	8.859	1.003
5	565.14	30.281	23.315	599.86	543.93	21.584	6.546
6	613.36	51.661	11.432	667.37	601.79	8.906	1.235
7	682.8	98.277	1.017	692.44	669.3	0.117	0.055
8	725.23	64.335	34.792	769.6	694.37	5.67	5.405
9	790.81	95.274	4.278	810.1	769.6	0.447	0.368
10	941.26	32.688	8.26	954.76	810.1	30.793	2.008

4. Data *Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy* (FTIR) pada suhu sintering 900°



No.	Peak	Intensity	Corr. Intensity	Base (H)	Base (L)	Area	Corr. Area
1	341.4	49.872	25.456	343.33	339.47	1.162	0.291
2	366.48	81.2	18.819	389.62	345.26	1.785	1.789
3	418.55	97.769	0.468	433.98	405.05	0.257	0.036
4	455.2	92.202	7.045	474.49	433.98	0.744	0.604
5	495.71	78.539	17.326	511.14	476.42	1.999	1.445
6	565.14	28.18	35.045	597.93	513.07	26.748	10.814
7	611.43	39.466	12.498	688.59	599.86	11.851	1.367
8	729.09	70.193	29.622	786.96	690.52	3.72	3.594
9	827.46	99.573	0.032	833.25	823.6	0.017	0
10	941.26	29.64	22.996	956.69	835.18	18.844	4.541