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## LAMPIRAN

### 1. Kuisisioner



KEMENTERIAN PENDIDIKAN, KEBUDAYAAN, RISET, DAN TEKNOLOGI  
UNIVERSITAS HASANUDDIN  
FAKULTAS PETERNAKAN  
PROGRAM STUDI S3 ILMU PETERNAKAN

### DAFTAR PERTANYAAN

Judul Kajian:

**PRODUKTIVITAS TERNAK PADA LAHAN PERKEBUNAN**

**KELAPA SAWIT DI PAPUA BARAT**

**Pengantar:** Nama saya Deny Iyai (Dosen Fakultas Peternakan Unipa Manokwari), saat ini sedang melanjutkan studi S3 di Unhas Makasar dan akan melakukan penelitian. Kami mohon bantuan dan kerjasama Bapak Ibu Petani/Peternak dalam memberikan data atau informasi yang relevan. Data hasil wawancara/pengamatan kami ini tidak akan dipublikasikan kepada siapapun yang tidak berkepentingan. Atas kerjasama Bapak/Ibu, disampaikan terima kasih.

**Nama Kampung/Jalur** :.....

**Distrik** :.....

**Nama Responden** :.....

1. Karakteristik peternak :

- a. Umur :..... Thn
- b. Pendidikan terakhir:.....
- c. Suku :.....
- d. Tujuan beternak:.....
  1. Bisnis, 2. Kebutuhan Sosial (Pendidikan), 3. Kesenangan/Hobby,
  4. Kebutuhan Adat/Budaya
- e. Lama beternak :.....Thn
- f. Kepemilikan ternak:
  1. Sapi: a. anak..... ekor, b. Remaja.....ekor, c. Induk.....ekor
  2. Babi: a. anak..... ekor, b. Remaja.....ekor, c. Induk.....ekor
  3. Kambing: a. anak..... ekor, b. Remaja.....ekor, c. Induk.....ekor
  4. Itik: a. anak..... ekor, b. Remaja.....ekor, c. Induk.....ekor
  5. Ayam kampung: a. anak..... ekor, b. Remaja.....ekor, c. Induk.....ekor
  6. Ayam Potong: a. anak..... ekor, b. Remaja.....ekor, c. Induk.....ekor
- g. Pekerjaan Utama:
  1. PNS, 2. TNI/POLRI, 3. Petani, 4. Peternak, 5. Swasta
- h. Pengalaman beternak:.....tahun (sejak tahun.....)

2. Karakteristik ternak babi :

- a. Asal bibit :
  1. Bantuan Pemda (Dinas), 2. Beli Sendiri, 3. Bantuan Mesjid/Gereja,

4. Bantuan Swasta (LSM)
  - b. Jenis bibit:
    1. Lokal, 2. Persilangan (Crossbred), 3. Hutan (Liar)
  - c. Jumlah anak per ekor induk (Liter size):.....ekor/induk/thn
  - d. Jumlah kelahiran induk per tahun (Forowing rate):.....kali/tahu
  - e. Sistem perkawinan: 1. Alami, 2. Buatan (IB)
  - f. Sistem pemeliharaan:
    1. Tanpa kandang, 2. Ada kandang, 3. Ada kandang dan Dilepas.
  - g. BCS (isikan 1:kurus, 2. agak gemuk, 3. gemuk sekali):
    1. Sapi: a. Anak ternak....., b. Remaja ....., c. Induk.....
    2. Kambing: a. Anak ternak....., b. Remaja ....., c. Induk.....
    3. Babi: a. Anak ternak....., b. Remaja ....., c. Induk.....
  - h. Jumlah ternak yang mati dalam setahun:.....ekor
  - i. Jumlah ternak yang diberikan kepada orang lain:.....ekor
  - j. Jumlah ternak yang dijual:.....ekor
3. Karakteristik peternakan
    - A. Biaya
      1. Biaya Tetap:
        - a) Biaya Kandang: Rp.....
        - b) Biaya Alat kerja/alat kandang:Rp.....
        - c) Umur pakai:.....Tahun
      2. Biaya Tidak Tetap:
        - a) Biaya Pakan: Rp.....
        - b) Biaya Beli Obat Ternak:Rp.....
        - c) Biaya Paramedik/Dokter Hewan:Rp.....
        - d) Biaya Tenaga Kerja:Rp.....
        - e) Biaya Beli Bibit Ternak: Rp.....
        - f) Biaya Transportasi:Rp.....
        - g) Biaya Listrik:Rp.....
    - B. Penjualan:
      - a) Penjualan:
        1. Jumlah yang dijual:a. anak.....ekor, b. Remaja.....ekor, c. Dewasa.....ekor
      - b) Harga yang dijual:
        - a.Anak:Rp.....b.Remaja:Rp.....c.Dewasa:Rp.....
    - C. Penerimaan:
      - a. Anak:Rp.....b.Remaja:Rp.....c.Dewasa:Rp.....
  4. Karakteristik pakan
    - a. Jenis pakan:
      1. Pakan Toko, b. Hasil Pertanian/Perkebunan, c.Pakan Sisa Rumah Tangga
    - b. Frekuensi pemberian: a.1 kali, b. 2 kali, c. 3 kali
  5. Jumlah lahan umbaran: .....lokasi
  6. Jenis lahan umbaran: a. bekas kebun, b. kelapa sawit, c. pinggir jalan, d. lapangan, e. dekat kolam/rawa, f. dekat kali/sungai
  7. Jenis-jenis sisa hasil kebun yang dimanfaatkan: a. ubijalar, b. padi, c. jagung, d. daun kacang tanah, e. daun kacang panjang, f. lain-lain (sebutkan.....)
  8. Pemasaran
    - a. Tempat penjualan: a.Dirumah, b.Dipasar Lokal, c.Dipasar Kota Manokwari

## Persepsi Peternakan

### A. Bibit:

- a) Bibit sapi: 1. Buruk, 2. Sedang, 3. Baik, 4. Baik Sekali
- b) Bibit kambing: 1. Buruk, 2. Sedang, 3. Baik, 4. Baik Sekali
- c) Bibit Babi: 1. Buruk, 2. Sedang, 3. Baik, 4. Baik Sekali

### B. Pemeliharaan:

- a) Sapi: 1. Buruk, 2. Sedang, 3. Baik, 4. Baik Sekali
- b) Kambing: 1. Buruk, 2. Sedang, 3. Baik, 4. Baik Sekali
- c) Babi: 1. Buruk, 2. Sedang, 3. Baik, 4. Baik Sekali

### C. Pemotongan:

- a) Sapi: 1. Buruk, 2. Sedang, 3. Baik, 4. Baik Sekali
- b) Kambing: 1. Buruk, 2. Sedang, 3. Baik, 4. Baik Sekali
- c) Babi: 1. Buruk, 2. Sedang, 3. Baik, 4. Baik Sekali

### D. Pelayanan kesehatan dan Reproduksi Ternak:

- a) Sapi: 1. Buruk, 2. Sedang, 3. Baik, 4. Baik Sekali
- b) Kambing: 1. Buruk, 2. Sedang, 3. Baik, 4. Baik Sekali
- c) Babi: 1. Buruk, 2. Sedang, 3. Baik, 4. Baik Sekali

### E. Kebijakan Pinjaman Modal dari Bank/Pemda:

- a) Sapi: 1. Buruk, 2. Sedang, 3. Baik, 4. Baik Sekali
- b) Kambing: 1. Buruk, 2. Sedang, 3. Baik, 4. Baik Sekali
- c) Babi: 1. Buruk, 2. Sedang, 3. Baik, 4. Baik Sekali

### F. Ketersediaan Habitat Kelapa Sawit:

- a) Sapi: 1. Buruk, 2. Sedang, 3. Baik, 4. Baik Sekali
- b) Kambing: 1. Buruk, 2. Sedang, 3. Baik, 4. Baik Sekali
- c) Babi: 1. Buruk, 2. Sedang, 3. Baik, 4. Baik Sekali

### G. Ketersediaan Pakan dari Lahan Pertanian/Kebun:

- a) Sapi: 1. Buruk, 2. Sedang, 3. Baik, 4. Baik Sekali
- b) Kambing: 1. Buruk, 2. Sedang, 3. Baik, 4. Baik Sekali
- c) Babi: 1. Buruk, 2. Sedang, 3. Baik, 4. Baik Sekali

### H. Aspek Dukungan Masyarakat untuk pemeliharaan:

- a) Sapi: 1. Buruk, 2. Sedang, 3. Baik, 4. Baik Sekali
- b) Kambing: 1. Buruk, 2. Sedang, 3. Baik, 4. Baik Sekali
- c) Babi: 1. Buruk, 2. Sedang, 3. Baik, 4. Baik Sekali

### I. Faktor Penghambat:

- a) Apasaja untuk ternak Sapi: .....
- b) Apasaja untuk ternak Kambing:.....
- c) Apasaja untuk ternak Babi:.....

Penutup: Demikian pengambilan data dari kami. Atas nama Dekan Fakultas Peternakan Universitas Hasanuddin, Dekan Fakultas Peternakan Unipa Manokwari dan sebagai Peneliti, kami sampaikan terimakasih banyak atas kerjasama Bapak/Ibu yang baik. Salam hormat.

Manokwari,

2022

Peneliti

Deny A. Iyai













### 3. Hasil Analisis Tanah

No	Nama Sampel		Berat Cawan Kosong	Berat Sampel	Berat Cawan+ Sampel	Berat Cawan+Sampe l setelah pemanasan	Kadar Air	Berat cawan + sampel setelah di tanur	Berat abu	Fk kadar air	bahan organik
8	Sidey	1.2	28,8133	2,0005	30,8138	30,776	1,89	30,7007	1,8874	1,02	5,76
9	Sidey	1.1	22,2305	2,0006	24,2311	24,1799	2,56	24,0924	1,8619	1,03	7,12
10	Sidey	2.1	23,9487	2,0008	25,9495	25,9139	1,78	25,8382	1,8895	1,02	5,66
11	Sidey	2.2	29,1759	2,0006	31,1765	31,1332	2,16	31,0584	1,8825	1,02	6,03
12	Sidey	3.1	21,8968	2,0005	23,8973	23,8649	1,62	23,7695	1,8727	1,02	6,49
13	Sidey	3.2	25,7725	2,0007	27,7732	27,7433	1,49	27,6702	1,8977	1,02	5,23
14	Sidey	4.1	18,2128	2,0008	20,2136	20,1134	5,01	19,9188	1,706	1,05	15,51
15	Sidey	4.2	15,1008	2,0006	17,1014	17,0099	4,57	16,8399	1,7391	1,05	13,70
8	Sidey	5.1	28,8045	2,0007	30,8052	30,7667	1,92	30,652	1,8475	1,02	7,81
17	Sidey	5.2	22,9365	2,0006	24,9371	24,9094	1,38	24,8384	1,9019	1,01	5,00
18	Masni	1.1	16,4463	2,0006	18,4469	18,4242	1,13	18,3586	1,9123	1,01	4,46
19	Masni	1.2	26,1865	2,0005	28,187	28,1687	0,91	28,111	1,9245	1,01	3,83
1	Masni	2.1	22,9245	2,0008	24,9253	24,8962	1,45	24,8401	1,9156	1,01	4,32
3	Masni	2.2	28,6204	2,0008	30,6212	30,6057	0,77	30,5659	1,9455	1,01	2,79
4	Masni	3.1	22,0953	2,0008	24,0961	24,0451	2,55	23,953	1,8577	1,03	7,34
7	Masni	3.2	23,7178	2,0005	25,7183	25,6733	2,25	25,5848	1,867	1,02	6,83
20	Masni	5.1	27,7331	2,0005	29,7336	29,6899	2,18	29,5914	1,8583	1,02	7,27
21	Masni	5.2	19,1271	2,0007	21,1278	21,0915	1,81	21,0117	1,8846	1,02	5,91
22	prafi	1.1	15,7507	2,0008	17,7515	17,6884	3,15	17,5578	1,8071	1,03	10,00
23	prafi	1.2	22,0598	2,0007	24,0605	24,0127	2,39	23,8962	1,8364	1,02	8,41
24	prafi	2.1	24,9408	2,0007	26,9415	26,9253	0,81	26,8802	1,9394	1,01	3,09
	prafi	2.2	15,4603	2,0008	17,4611	17,4432	0,89	17,3963	1,936	1,01	3,27
1	prafi	3.1	28,5425	2,0004	30,5429	30,4695	3,67	30,3388	1,7963	1,04	10,59
2	prafi	3.2	28,3181	2,0006	30,3187	30,2735	2,26	30,1865	1,8684	1,02	6,76
3	prafi	4.1	28,3204	2,0007	30,3211	30,2746	2,32	30,1802	1,8598	1,02	7,21
4	prafi	4.2	29,3282	2,0007	31,3289	31,297	1,59	31,2355	1,9073	1,02	4,74
5	prafi	5.1	30,3314	2,0009	32,3323	32,3074	1,24	32,2307	1,8993	1,01	5,14
6	prafi	5.2	28,1323	2,0007	30,133	30,1092	1,19	30,0608	1,9285	1,01	3,65
7	Warmare	1.1	28,6349	2,0007	30,6356	30,3934	12,11	30,0864	1,4515	1,14	31,23
8	Warmare	1.2	29,6759	2,0004	31,6763	31,4403	11,80	31,1965	1,5206	1,13	27,19
9	Warmare	2.1	27,3935	2,0006	29,3941	29,3136	4,02	29,0986	1,7051	1,04	15,39
10	Warmare	2.2	28,3762	2,0007	30,3769	30,3229	2,70	30,2446	1,8684	1,03	6,80
11	Warmare	3.1	28,4477	2,0008	30,4485	30,4265	1,10	30,375	1,9273	1,01	3,71
12	Warmare	3.2	27,9479	2,0004	29,9483	29,9265	1,09	29,888	1,9401	1,01	3,05
10	Warmare	4.1	23,943	2,0004	25,9434	25,8213	6,10	25,6289	1,6859	1,07	16,74
16	Warmare	4.2	23,9375	2,0006	25,9381	25,8424	4,78	25,7114	1,7739	1,05	11,90
13	Warmare	5.1	25,7639	2,0008	27,7647	27,5221	12,13	27,2886	1,5247	1,14	27,08
17	Warmare	5.2	22,923	2,0007	24,9237	24,6738	12,49	24,4578	1,5348	1,14	26,61

#### 4. Hasil Analisis BK/BO

No	Nama Sampel	Berat Cawan Kosong	Berat Sampel	Berat Cawan + Sampel	Berat Cawan + Sampel setelah penanasan	Kadar Air	Berat cawan + sampel setelah di tanur	Berat abu	Fk kadar air	Kadar abu	bahan organik	
1	Sidev	4.1	22,8485	1,0007	23,8492	23,6556	19,35	22,9248	0,0733	1,24	9,08	92,68
2	Sidev	4.2	18,682	1,0008	19,6828	19,4955	18,7612	18,097	0,097	1,23	9,04	92,04
3	Sidev	4.3	28,5578	1,0006	29,5584	29,3717	18,66	28,5898	0,0320	1,23	9,93	96,80
4	Sidev	4.4	22,0343	1,0008	23,0351	22,8439	2,10	22,0777	0,0434	1,23	9,66	92,66
5	Sidev	4.5	16,0714	1,0008	17,0722	16,7516	32,03	16,145	0,0736	1,17	10,82	92,65
6	Sidev	2.1	17,3614	1,0008	18,3622	18,1969	16,52	17,442	0,0806	1,20	9,65	92,65
7	Sidev	2.2	23,664	1,0003	24,6649	24,5207	14,44	23,7478	0,0858	1,17	9,78	91,68
8	Sidev	2.3	28,7616	1,0008	29,7624	29,5823	18,00	28,8321	0,0705	1,22	8,59	92,96
9	Sidev	2.4	22,1903	1,0006	23,1909	22,9919	19,89	22,2668	0,0765	1,25	9,54	92,35
10	Sidev	2.5	23,9032	1,0005	24,9038	24,6956	20,80	23,954	0,0508	1,26	8,41	94,92
11	Sidev	3.1	29,1069	1,0004	30,1073	29,9554	15,18	29,159	0,0521	1,18	6,14	94,79
12	Sidev	3.2	21,8563	1,0004	22,8567	22,6763	18,03	21,9521	0,0952	1,22	11,68	90,42
13	Sidev	3.3	25,7076	1,0004	26,7083	26,5279	14,08	25,7674	0,0596	1,14	6,54	94,04
14	Sidev	3.4	18,1608	1,0006	19,1614	18,981	18,03	18,243	0,0822	1,22	10,02	91,78
15	Sidev	3.5	15,0552	1,0006	16,0560	15,8466	21,34	15,1403	0,0808	1,27	10,27	91,92
16	Sidev	4.1	23,8834	1,0002	24,8836	24,7373	14,63	23,9452	0,0618	1,17	7,24	93,82
17	Sidev	4.2	22,8716	1,0001	23,8717	23,7336	13,81	22,9218	0,0502	1,16	5,82	94,98
18	Sidev	4.3	16,3062	1,0005	17,3067	17,2556	14,10	16,4533	0,0571	1,16	6,64	94,29
19	Sidev	4.4	16,1272	1,0001	17,1273	16,9204	20,69	16,1828	0,0556	1,26	7,01	94,44
20	Sidev	4.5	17,6723	1,0001	18,6725	18,5056	16,69	17,7396	0,0671	1,20	8,05	93,29
21	Sidev	5.1	19,0571	1,0001	20,0572	19,8852	18,20	19,1598	0,0827	1,22	11,33	90,73
22	Sidev	5.2	15,7152	1,0001	16,7153	16,5038	21,15	15,7763	0,0611	1,27	7,75	93,89
23	Sidev	5.3	22,0033	1,0004	23,0037	22,8179	18,57	22,1977	0,1164	1,23	12,30	88,36
24	Sidev	5.4	24,8707	1,0005	25,8712	25,7058	16,53	24,8191	0,0484	1,20	6,80	93,16
1	Masni	5.5	22,8589	1,0008	23,8597	23,6439	21,56	22,9536	0,0947	1,27	12,06	90,54
2	Masni	1.1	18,7063	1,0003	19,7066	19,5229	17,61	18,7229	0,0643	1,21	7,80	91,80
3	Masni	1.2	28,5704	1,0009	29,5713	29,3782	19,29	28,6756	0,1052	1,24	13,02	89,49
4	Masni	1.3	22,0526	1,0010	23,0536	22,8885	16,49	22,2317	0,1791	1,20	21,82	82,11
5	Masni	1.4	24,7914	1,0004	25,7919	25,6161	17,92	24,9747	0,0630	1,24	7,67	91,67
6	Masni	1.5	17,3744	1,0007	18,3751	18,1778	19,72	17,4446	0,0702	1,25	8,74	92,98
7	Masni	2.1	23,6768	1,0009	24,6777	24,501	17,65	23,7129	0,0407	1,21	4,94	95,93
8	Masni	2.2	18,7262	1,0004	19,7268	19,5418	18,17	18,7172	0,0448	1,21	5,7	95,7
9	Masni	2.3	22,2043	1,0010	23,2053	23,027	17,81	22,3075	0,1032	1,22	12,54	89,69
10	Masni	2.4	23,3113	1,0005	24,3119	24,1337	16,33	23,476	0,0476	1,21	5,76	95,7
11	Masni	2.5	29,1116	1,0005	30,1125	29,9357	16,01	29,1719	0,0559	1,19	6,65	94,41
12	Masni	3.1	21,8666	1,0008	22,8674	22,7065	16,08	22,0031	0,1365	1,19	16,25	86,36
13	Masni	3.2	15,7272	1,0007	16,7279	16,5479	18,03	15,7807	0,0802	1,20	9,30	93,58
14	Masni	3.3	18,1763	1,0007	19,1771	19,0354	14,15	18,3403	0,1640	1,16	10,09	83,61
15	Masni	3.4	15,0675	1,0009	16,0684	15,9007	16,75	15,1689	0,1014	1,20	12,17	89,82
16	Masni	3.5	23,9068	1,0005	24,9076	24,7163	14,08	23,9725	0,0515	1,23	6,23	94,77
17	Masni	4.1	22,8896	1,0005	23,8901	23,704	18,60	23,0005	0,1109	1,23	13,62	88,92
18	Masni	4.2	16,4164	1,0006	17,4171	17,2582	15,87	16,5638	0,1474	1,19	17,51	85,27
19	Masni	4.3	26,1524	1,0006	27,1532	26,9673	17,13	26,1893	0,1581	1,26	15,81	84,19
20	Masni	4.4	27,6912	1,0006	28,6918	28,541	15,07	27,8716	0,1804	1,18	21,82	81,97
21	Masni	4.5	19,0966	1,0005	20,0971	19,9113	16,53	19,146	0,0515	1,21	6,45	94,55
22	Masni	5.1	15,7303	1,0005	16,7308	16,5593	17,14	15,806	0,0753	1,21	9,45	92,17
23	Masni	5.2	22,0348	1,0007	23,0355	22,8552	18,02	22,0806	0,0458	1,22	5,58	95,42
24	Masni	5.3	24,8931	1,0004	25,8936	25,7084	1,004	24,9209	0,0580	1,20	6,8	95,2
1	Masni	5.4	22,9026	1,0008	23,9034	23,7328	17,05	22,9598	0,0572	1,21	6,89	94,28
2	Masni	5.5	18,6988	1,0008	19,6996	19,5288	17,07	18,7723	0,0785	1,21	9,46	92,16
3	warmare	4.1	22,8666	1,0006	23,8672	23,6813	18,06	22,9496	0,0536	1,21	6,89	94,09
4	warmare	4.2	22,0623	1,0009	23,0632	22,8748	18,82	22,1426	0,0803	1,23	9,88	91,98
5	warmare	4.3	24,8117	1,0007	25,8124	25,6306	18,17	24,8916	0,0799	1,22	9,26	92,02
6	warmare	4.4	17,3859	1,0007	18,3866	18,2083	17,83	17,4831	0,0992	1,22	12,06	90,09
7	warmare	4.5	23,6833	1,0009	24,6842	24,4863	19,77	23,7651	0,0818	1,25	10,19	91,83
8	warmare	2.1	28,7937	1,0009	29,7946	29,614	18,04	28,9004	0,1067	1,22	13,01	89,34
9	warmare	2.2	22,2123	1,0009	23,2132	23,0289	18,41	22,3107	0,0984	1,23	12,05	90,17
10	warmare	2.3	23,9289	1,0006	24,9295	24,7739	15,55	24,0229	0,094	1,18	11,12	90,61
11	warmare	2.4	29,1338	1,0006	30,1344	29,9673	15,70	29,2882	0,1144	1,19	13,56	88,52
12	warmare	2.5	21,8734	1,0008	22,8742	22,7147	15,94	21,9569	0,0835	1,19	9,93	91,66
13	warmare	3.1	25,7462	1,0005	26,7467	26,6119	13,47	25,8691	0,1139	1,16	13,16	88,62
14	warmare	3.2	18,1565	1,0009	19,1574	19,0585	13,88	18,2744	0,0779	1,16	9,04	92,22
15	warmare	3.3	15,0827	1,0009	16,0836	15,9422	14,13	15,2009	0,1182	1,16	13,75	88,19
16	warmare	3.4	23,9312	1,0008	24,932	24,7864	14,55	24,033	0,1018	1,17	11,90	89,83
17	warmare	3.5	22,9202	1,0007	23,9209	23,7858	14,51	23,0853	0,1651	1,16	19,07	87,5
18	warmare	4.1	16,4268	1,0004	17,4272	17,2917	13,54	16,602	0,1752	1,16	20,26	82,49
19	warmare	4.2	26,1638	1,0006	27,1644	27,0272	13,71	26,2583	0,0945	1,16	10,56	90,56
20	warmare	4.3	27,6971	1,0006	28,6977	28,5618	13,58	27,8096	0,1125	1,16	13,01	88,76
21	warmare	4.4	19,0966	1,0006	20,0972	19,955	14,21	19,2016	0,1105	1,17	12,23	89,51
22	warmare	4.5	15,7294	1,0008	16,7301	16,5884	14,13	15,8193	0,0897	1,17	10,44	91,04
23	warmare	5.1	22,032	1,0009	23,0331	22,8888	15,08	22,1162	0,0842	1,18	9,83	91,66
24	warmare	5.2	24,8996	1,0006	25,9002	25,7398	16,03	25,0014	0,1018	1,19	12,12	89,83
1	warmare	5.3	22,8989	1,0005	23,8994	23,7572	14,21	22,958	0,0931	1,17	6,89	94,09
2	warmare	5.4	18,6918	1,0006	19,6924	19,5383	15,40	18,7635	0,0697	1,18	8,23	93,03
3	warmare	5.5	28,607	1,0009	29,6079	29,4649	14,29	28,6963	0,0893	1,17	10,41	91,08
4	prafi	4.1	22,0801	1,0003	23,0804	22,9519	12,85	22,1747	0,0946	1,15	10,85	90,54
5	prafi	4.2	24,8211	1,0003	25,8214	25,6941	12,73	24,92	0,0989	1,15	11,33	90,11
6	prafi	4.3	17,3957	1,0006	18,3964	18,2442	13,50	17,5347	0,0637	1,16	8,16	93,84
7	prafi	4.4	23,705	1,0006	24,7056	24,5685	13,70	23,814	0,0764	1,16	8,85	92,36
25	prafi	4.5	28,2875	1,0005	29,288	29,1493	13,86	28,3731	0,0856	1,16	9,93	91,44
26	prafi	2.1	28,347	1,0003	29,3473	29,2163	13,03	28,374	0,1024	1,17	11,70	89,76
27	prafi	2.2	27,3674	1,0009	28,3683	28,2366	13,16	27,432	0,0646	1,15	7,43	93,55
28	prafi	2.3	28,0957	1,0003	29,096	28,9658	13,02	28,1698	0,0741	1,15	8,52	92,59
29	prafi	2.4	28,2944	1,0004	29,2949	29,1642	12,81	28,339	0,0965	1,16	9,59	92,59
30	prafi	2.5	28,4142	1,0007	29,4149	29,2696	14,52	28,4884	0,0742	1,17	8,67	92,59
31	prafi	3.1	29,652	1,0005	30,6528	30,505	15,10	29,726	0,0666	1,15	7,50	93,59
32	prafi	3.2	29,3025	1,0005	30,303	30,1584	14,50	29,415	0,1115	1,15	12,10	89,2
33	prafi	3.3	28,5197	1,0004	29,5201	29,3724	14,76	28,5991	0,0794	1,17	9,31	92,06
34	prafi	3.4	27,0294	1,0003	28,0297	27,8816	13,50	27,141	0,0831	1,15	8,41	93,59
35	prafi	3.5	28,614	1,0004	29,6144	29,4767	13,76	28,716	0,0886	1,16	11,43	90,14
36	prafi	4.1	30,3071	1,0004	31,3075							



## Livestock Forage Resources in Manokwari Lowland Valley; A Case Study of West Papua' Abundancy, Richness, and Potential

DENY ANJELUS IYAI<sup>1\*</sup>, AMBO AKO<sup>2</sup>, SITTI NURANI SIRADJUDDIN<sup>2</sup>, BUDIMAN NOHONG<sup>2</sup>

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**Abstract** | Typical areas of oil palm plantations and land-use change are open gates to biodiversity loss. The aim of the research was to find out the types of plants that can be a source of natural food for livestock both inside and outside the oil palm land. The study area was purposively selected from 9 districts (subdistricts) as many as 4 districts (44.44%). Withdrawal of grass clippings is done using a quadrant measuring 1 x 1 m<sup>2</sup>. Quadrant laying is done diagonally in a land area of 100 m<sup>2</sup>. Dominance Index, Species abundance using Shannon-Weiner Diversity Index, Similarity index, Species richness). The number of plant families identified was 751 families spread over 4 districts, with 890 species of grass, legume and non-grass/non-legume plants. There were 11 families found in total in the observation plots in each district, namely Compositae, Poaceae, Fabaceae, Rubiaceae, Cyperaceae, Moraceae, Lamiaceae, Melastomataceae, Acanthaceae, Peperomiaceae and Verbenaceae. Dominant plant species are in the range of 0.01-0.03, abundance is in the range of 1.65-3.87, evenness is in the range of 0.76-1.67 and species richness is in range of numbers 2.74-4.66. The range of scarcity numbers is in the numbers 1-29 (2.08-60.42%), followed by the adequacy status of animal feed is in the range 144-248 (19.17% -33.02%), while the abundance of animal feed livestock is in the range of 0.00% -66.67%. Cattle and goat feed is more available with a range of 39-84 (16.96% -36.52%). Whereas for pigs it is quite low, which is in the range of 0-3 (0.00% -75.00%).

**Keywords** | Forages diversity, Family richness, Species richness, Palm oil plantation, Communal free ranch


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### Interaction of integrating land use systems on pig farming systems, West Papua-Indonesia; worth or worse?

D A Iyai<sup>1</sup>, A Ako<sup>2</sup>, S N Sirajuddin<sup>2</sup> and Budiman<sup>2</sup>  
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## Interaction of integrating land use systems on pig farming systems, West Papua-Indonesia; worth or worse?

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**Abstract.** In the pattern of livestock keeping systems, livestock can have free access path to natural resources such as forests, scrubs, water, natural shading, wastes, and residues. How they use and do interact with land use systems particularly the pigs, become the focus of this assessment, the study areas will cover four districts, i.e. Warmare, Prafi, Masni and Sidey. The total areas of study therefore is 1,022.67 km<sup>2</sup> (102,266.54 ha). Data collected from BPS board





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- 2019-2023: Dean of Animal Science Faculty, Papua University
- 2015-2019: Vice Dean of Student and Alumni Faculty of Animal Science
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- 2010: Course: Environmental Impact Assesment and Risk (EIRA). Twente University. Enschede, The Netherlands.

- c. 2009: Kursus Kewirausahaan bagi dosen Unipa. Manokwari.
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- e. 2016: Training of Trainer: Action research, Tangerang Banten, Indonesia

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1. Mewujudkan Petani Dalam MEA 2015. Majalah inspirasi Vol. 6 No. 114, 10 April 2015 (Hal 14-15)
2. Sudahkah Inovasi kampus diserap petani/peternak kita?. Majalah inspirasi Vol. 5 No. 89, 25 Maret 2014 (Hal 4)
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I, the undersigned, hereby declare that the information contained in the form above is true. If there is a mistake in this information then I am willing to be clarified.

Sign



Manokwari, 27<sup>th</sup> Desember 2023