

Daftar Pustaka

- Ammar, M. S. A., El-Gammal, F., Nassar, M., Belal, A., Farag, W., El-Mesiry, G., El-Hadad, K., Orabi, A., Abdelreheem, A., & Shaaban, A. (2013). Review: Current Trends In Coral Transplantation-an Approach To Preserve Biodiversity. *Biodiversitas Journal of Biological Diversity*, 14(1), 43–53. <https://doi.org/10.13057/biodiv/d140107>
- Anthony, K. R. ., & Larcombe, P. (2000). Coral reefs in turbid waters: sediment-induced stresses in corals and likely mechanisms of adaptation. *Proceedings of the 9th International Coral Reef Symposium*, 1(October), 239–244.
- Barus, B. S., Prartono, T., & Soedarma, D. (2018). Keterkaitan Sedimentasi Dengan Persen Tutupan Terumbu Karang di Perairan Teluk Lampung. *Ilmu Dan Teknologi Kelautan Tropis*, 10(1), 49–58.
- Budd AF, Stolarski J, 2009. Searching for new morphological characters in the systematics of scleractinian reef corals: comparison of septal teeth and granules between Atlantic and Pacific Mussidae. *Acta Zoo*. 90(2): 142- 165.doi: 10.1111/j.1463-6395.2008.00345.x.
- Bukhari, B., Putra, R. D., & Kurniawan, D. (2021). Optimalisasi Penggunaan Waktu Pembersihan Untuk Suksesi Transplantasi Karang *Acropora millepora* di Perairan Makang Rapat, Bintan. *Jurnal Kelautan Nasional*, 16(2), 145–156.
- Harriot, V. J., & Fisk, D. A. (1988). Coral Transplantation As A Reef Management Option. *6th International Coral Reef Symposium*, 2, 375–379.
- Johan, O., Hadie, W., Saputra, A., Haryadi, J., & Listyanto, N. (2007). Budi Daya Karang Hias Mendukung Perdagangan Karang Hias Yang Berkesinambungan. *Ris.Akuakultur*, 2(3), 415–424.
- Mahatir, M., Adibrata, S., & Utami, E. (2022). Inventarisasi Gangguan Kesehatan Terumbu Karang di Perairan Perlang Bangka Belitung. *Coastal and Ocean Journal*, 6(1), 24–32. <https://journal.ipb.ac.id/index.php/coj>
- Malik, A., Minsarin, L. O. A., & Anzani, L. (2023). Pengaruh Perbedaan Modul Transplantasi Karang Terhadap Pertumbuhan Karang di Pulau Pramuka. *Juvenil*, 4(2), 90–103. <https://journal.trunojoyo.ac.id/juvenil>
- McDonald, T., Gann, G. D., Jonson, J., & Dixon, K. W. (2016). *International standards for the practice of ecological restoration—including principles and key concepts*. Society for Ecological Restoration.
- Muzaki, F. K., Saptarini, D., Azizah, I. R., Sari, I. K., & Pramono, A. T. E. (2020). Survival and growth of *Acropora millepora* coral fragments transplanted in turbid water of Sepulu, Bangkalan – Madura. *Ecology, Environment, and Conservation*, 26(June), S26–S31.
- Nikita, L., Pajanan, Y., & Hamuna, B. (2021). Laju Sedimentasi Di Perairan Ekosistem Terumbu Karang Kampung Yakore Distrik Demta Kabupaten Jayapura. *Acropora*, 4(1), 28–35. <https://doi.org/10.31957/acr.v4i1.1752>

- Onaka, S., Prasetyo, R., Endo, S., & Yoshi, I. (2013). Large-Scale Coral Transplantation In Artificial Substrates At a Shallow Lagoon In Kuta Beach, Bali, Indonesia. *Galaxea*, 336–342. <https://doi.org/10.3755/galaxea.15.336>
- Patty, S. I., Yalindua, F. Y., & Ibrahim, P. S. (2021). Analisis Kualitas Perairan Bolaang Mongondow , Sulawesi Utara Berdasarkan Parameter Fisika-Kimia Air Laut. *Kelautan Tropis*, 24(1), 113–122.
- Putro, S. P., Ramadhon, M. F., Munasik., Hariyati, R., & Adhy, S. (2022). The Abundance of Scleractinia Corals In Relation to Water Quality In the Maricultural Area of Menjangan Island , Karimunjawa National Park. *AACL Bioflux*, 15(6), 3107–3120. <http://www.bioflux.com.ro/aac>
- Rahman, A., Haris, A., dan Jamaluddin. 2014. Pola Rekrutmen Karang Scleractinia pada Kondisi Lingkungan Berbeda. *Sains & Teknologi*, 14(3), 209–219.
- Rani, C., Nessa, M. N., Jompa, J., Thoaha, S., & Faizal, A. (2014). Aplikasi Model Dinamik Dampak Eutrofikasi dan Sedimentasi Bagi Pengendalian Kerusakan Terumbu Karang di Perairan Sulawesi Selatan. *Perikanan*, 16(1), 1–9.
- Rani, C., Tahir, A., Jompa, J., Faisal, A., Yusuf, S., Werorilangi, S., & Anriati, A. (2017). Keberhasilan Rehabilitasi Terumbu Karang Akibat Peristiwa Bleaching Tahun 2016 Dengan Teknik Transplantasi. *SPERMONDE*, 3(1), 13–19.
- Rizka, R. F., Purnomo, P. W., Sabdaningsih, A. 2020. Pengaruh *Total Suspended Solid* (TSS) Terhadap Densitas *Zooxanthellae* Pada Karang *Acropora* sp. Dalam Skala Laboratorium. *Jurnal Pasir Laut*, 4(2), 95-101.
- Sinipirang, F. A., Ngangi, E. L. A., & Mudeng, J. D. (2017). Pertumbuhan fragmen bibit ukuran berbeda dalam pembudidayaan karang hias *Acropora formosa*. *E-Journal BUDIDAYA PERAIRAN*, 4(3), 31–36. <https://doi.org/10.35800/bdp.4.3.2016.14752>
- Siringoringo, R. M., Hadi, T. A., Purnama, N. W., Abrar, M., & Munasik, M. (2020). Distribution and Community Structure of Coral Reefs in The West Coast of Sumatra , Indonesia. *Ilmu Kelautan*, 24(1), 51–60. <https://doi.org/10.14710/ik.ijms.24.1.51.60>
- Sholihin, M., Perwira, I. Y., & Ernawati, N. M. (2021). Bahan Organik Terlarut dan Parameter yang Mempengaruhi di Bagian Hilir Tukad Mati, Badung, Bali. *Aquatic Science*, 4(1), 89–95.
- Suryadi, L. P. F., Haris, A., & Yanuarita, D. (2022). Pengaruh Kandungan Nitrat dan Fosfat Perairan Terhadap Densitas *Zooxanthellae* Pada Polip Karang *Acropora loisetteae* yang Ditransplantasikan di Perairan. *Sains Dan Teknologi*, 11(2), 411–418. <https://doi.org/10.23887/jstundiksha.v11i2.50537%0>
- Taofiqurohman, A., Faizal, I., & Rizkia, K. A. (2021). Identifikasi Kondisi Kesehatan Ekosistem Terumbu Karang di Pulau Sepa , Kepulauan Seribu. *Buletin Oseanografi Marina*, 10(1), 23–32. <https://doi.org/10.14710/buloma.v10i1.32169>
- Thamrin, T., Hafiz, M., & Milyadi, A. (2004). Pengaruh Kekeruhan Terhadap Densitas *Zooxanthellae* pada Karang Scleractinia *Acropora aspera* di Perairan Pulau Mursala dan Pulau Poncan Sibolga, Sumatera Utara. *Ilmu Kelautan*, 9(2), 82–85.

- Utami, M., Arthana, I. W., & Ernawati, N. M. (2021). Laju Pertumbuhan Karang Transplantasi *Acropora* sp . di Pantai Pandawa , Bali. *Current Trends in Aquatic Science*, 4(2), 205–211.
- Westmacott, S., Teleki, K., Wells, S., & Jordan, W. (2000). *Pengelolaan Terumbu Karang yang Telah Memutih dan Rusak Kritis* (J. H. Steffen (ed.)). The Nature Conserveation Bureau.
- Williams, S. L., Sur, C., Janetski, N., Hollarsmith, J. A., Rapi, S., Barron, L., Heatwole, S. J., Yusuf, A. M., Yusuf, S., Jompa, J., Jamaluddin, J., & Mars, F. (2019). Large-scale coral reef rehabilitation after blast fishing in Indonesia. *Restoration Ecology*, 27(2), pp.46. <https://doi.org/10.1111/rec.12866>
- Yolanda, D. S., Muhsoni, F. F., & Siswanto, A. D. (2016). Distribusi Nitrat, Oksigen Terlarut, Dan Suhu Di Perairan Socah-Kamal Kabupaten Bangkalan. *Jurnal Kelautan: Indonesian Journal of Marine Science and Technology*, 9(2), 93. <https://doi.org/10.21107/jk.v9i2.1052>
- Yucharoen, M., Thammachote, S., Jaroenpon, A., Lamka, S., & Thongtham, N. (2013). Coral transplantation in turbid waters at Rad Island, Phuket, Thailand. *Galaxea, Journal of Coral Reef Studies*, 15(Supplement), 343–350. <https://doi.org/10.3755/galaxea.15.343>

LAMPIRAN

Lampiran 1. Persentase Tutupan Bentik (*life form*) Karang di Masing-Masing Lokasi Penelitian

No.	Kategori Bentik	Lokasi Penelitian				Kisaran	Rata-Rata	SE
		Pulau Samalona (%)	Pulau Kayangan (%)	Gusung Tallang (%)	Pulau Lae-Lae (%)			
1.	Coral (Hc)	15,00	5,53	3,00	7,67	3,00 - 15,00	7,80	3,87
2.	Recent Dead Coral (Dc)	0,67	0	0	0	0,00 - 0,67	0,67	0,82
3.	Dead Coral With Algae (Dca)	29,87	27,93	15,60	27,27	15,60 - 29,87	25,17	5,47
4.	Soft Coral (Sc)	1,60	0,40	0,07	12,27	0,07 - 12,27	3,58	1,26
5.	Sponge (Sp)	2,00	4,00	1,73	1,73	1,73 - 4,00	2,37	1,41
6.	Fleshy Seaweed (Fs)	1,93	1,27	1,67	0,60	0,60 - 1,93	1,37	1,39
7.	Other Biota (Ot)	5,00	7,47	3,73	0,27	0,27 - 7,47	4,12	2,24
8.	Rubble (R)	30,80	4,80	23,53	9,40	4,80 - 30,80	17,13	5,55
9.	Sand (S)	7,40	21,67	25,80	11,87	7,40 - 25,80	16,68	2,72
10.	Silt (Si)	5,73	26,67	24,73	28,93	5,73 - 28,93	21,52	2,39
11.	Rock (Rk)	0	0,27	0,13	0	0,00 - 0,27	0,20	0

Lampiran 2. Hasil Analisis PCA (Principal Component Analysis)

Eigenvectors:

	F1	F2	F3
HC	0,336	0,135	-0,031
DC	0,296	0,212	0,114
DCA	0,221	0,123	-0,337
SC	0,122	-0,358	-0,204
-	-	-	-
SP	0,160	0,273	-0,291
FS	0,054	0,311	0,313
-	-	-	-
OT	0,105	0,410	-0,044
Ph	0,259	0,066	-0,308
DO	0,157	-0,382	-0,067
-	-	-	-
CONDUCTIVITY	0,190	-0,105	0,374
-	-	-	-
KEKERUHAN	0,323	-0,173	-0,039
SUHU	0,148	-0,342	-0,207
SALINITAS	0,332	-0,148	-0,019
-	-	-	-
TDS	0,226	-0,037	-0,355
-	-	-	-
TSS	0,310	-0,191	-0,089
KLOROFIL	0,147	0,252	-0,323
-	-	-	-
NITRAT	0,310	0,130	-0,175
-	-	-	-
FOSFAT	0,258	0,076	-0,307

Factor loadings:

	F1	F2	F3
HC	0,947	0,314	-0,067
DC	0,836	0,492	0,245
DCA	0,625	0,285	-0,726
SC	0,345	-0,829	-0,439
-	-	-	-
SP	0,453	0,632	-0,628
FS	0,152	0,722	0,675
-	-	-	-
OT	0,296	0,950	-0,095
Ph	0,732	0,152	-0,664

DO	0,444	-0,885	-0,145
	-		
CONDUCTIVITY	0,536	-0,245	0,808
	-		
KEKERUHAN	0,912	-0,401	-0,084
SUHU	0,416	-0,792	-0,446
SALINITAS	0,938	-0,344	-0,040
	-		
TDS	0,637	-0,087	-0,766
	-		
TSS	0,876	-0,444	-0,191
KLOROFIL	0,414	0,585	-0,697
	-		
NITRAT	0,876	0,300	-0,377
	-		
FOSFAT	0,728	0,176	-0,662

Correlations between variables and factors:

	F1	F2	F3
HC	0,947	0,314	-0,067
DC	0,836	0,492	0,245
DCA	0,625	0,285	-0,726
SC	0,345	-0,829	-0,439
	-		
SP	0,453	0,632	-0,628
FS	0,152	0,722	0,675
	-		
OT	0,296	0,950	-0,095
Ph	0,732	0,152	-0,664
DO	0,444	-0,885	-0,145
	-		
CONDUCTIVITY	0,536	-0,245	0,808
	-		
KEKERUHAN	0,912	-0,401	-0,084
SUHU	0,416	-0,792	-0,446
SALINITAS	0,938	-0,344	-0,040
	-		
TDS	0,637	-0,087	-0,766
	-		
TSS	0,876	-0,444	-0,191
KLOROFIL	0,414	0,585	-0,697
	-		
NITRAT	0,876	0,300	-0,377
	-		
FOSFAT	0,728	0,176	-0,662

Lampiran 3. Hasil Analisis Regresi Pengaruh Kekerusuhan Terhadap Tutupan Karang

SUMMARY
OUTPUT

<i>Regression Statistics</i>	
Multiple R	0,984215
R Square	0,968679
Adjusted R Square	0,953019
Standard Error	1,1196455
Observations	4

ANOVA					
	<i>df</i>	<i>SS</i>	<i>MS</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>Significance F</i>
Regression	1	77,542588	77,542588	61,855626	0,015784909
Residual	2	2,507212	1,253606		
Total	3	80,0498			

Lampiran 4. Hasil Analisis regresi Pengaruh TDS terhadap tutupan karang

SUMMARY
OUTPUT

<i>Regression Statistics</i>	
Multiple R	0,8383642
R Square	0,7028545
Adjusted R Square	0,5542818
Standard Error	3,4486546
Observations	4

ANOVA					
	<i>df</i>	<i>SS</i>	<i>MS</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>Significance F</i>
Regression	1	56,263363	56,263363	4,7307097	0,16163581
Residual	2	23,786437	11,893218		
Total	3	80,0498			

Lampiran 5. Hasil Analisis Regresi pengaruh Nitrat Terhadap Tutupan Karang

SUMMARY
OUTPUT

<i>Regression Statistics</i>	
Multiple R	0,8989291
R Square	0,8080735
Adjusted R Square	0,7121103
Standard Error	2,771613
Observations	4

ANOVA					
	<i>df</i>	<i>SS</i>	<i>MS</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>Significance F</i>
Regression	1	64,686123	64,686123	8,4206564	0,101070909
Residual	2	15,363677	7,6818386		
Total	3	80,0498			

Lampiran 6. Hasil Analisis Regresi pengaruh Fosfat Terhadap Tutupan Karang

SUMMARY
OUTPUT

<i>Regression Statistics</i>	
Multiple R	0,8588857
R Square	0,7376846
Adjusted R Square	0,6065269
Standard Error	3,2402386
Observations	4

ANOVA					
	<i>df</i>	<i>SS</i>	<i>MS</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>Significance F</i>
Regression	1	59,051507	59,051507	5,6244103	0,1411143
Residual	2	20,998293	10,499146		
Total	3	80,0498			

Lampiran 7. Hasil Analisis Regresi Pengaruh TSS terhadap Tutupan Karang

SUMMARY OUTPUT

<i>Regression Statistics</i>	
Multiple R	0,9840836
R Square	0,9684206
Adjusted R Square	0,9526309
Standard Error	1,1242614
Observations	4

ANOVA

	<i>df</i>	<i>SS</i>	<i>MS</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>Significance F</i>
Regression	1	77,521873	77,521873	61,332361	0,015916382
Residual	2	2,5279272	1,2639636		
Total	3	80,0498			

Lampiran 8. Analisis Axial Luar (Outer Axial) Menggunakan *independent samples t-student* Karang *Acropora* sp.

a) *Acropora donei*

Group Statistics

	Stasiun Pengamatan	N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean
Outer axial <i>Acropora</i> hoksemai	Keruh	10	3.850	.4007	.1267
	Jernih	10	2.723	.2909	.0920

Independent Samples Test

	Levene's Test for Equality of Variances	t-test for Equality of Means								
		F	Sig.	t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)	Mean Difference	Std. Error Difference	95% Confidence Interval of the Difference	
									Lower	Upper
Outer axial <i>Acropora</i> hoksemai	Equal variances assumed	1.565	.227	7.198	18	.000	1.1270	.1566	.7980	1.4560
	Equal variances not assumed			7.198	16.425	.000	1.1270	.1566	.7958	1.4582

b) *Acropora muricata*

Group Statistics

	Stasiun Pengamatan	N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean
Outer axial <i>Acropora muricata</i>	Keruh	10	3.470	1.0001	.3162
	Jernih	10	4.223	1.2225	.3866

Independent Samples Test

		Levene's Test for Equality of Variances		t-test for Equality of Means						
		F	Sig.	t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)	Mean Difference	Std. Error Difference	95% Confidence Interval of the Difference	
									Lower	Upper
Outer axial <i>Acropora muricata</i>	Equal variances assumed	1.701	.209	-1.508	18	.149	-.7530	.4995	-1.8024	.2964
	Equal variances not assumed			-1.508	17.319	.150	-.7530	.4995	-1.8053	.2993

c) *Acropora millepora*

Group Statistics

	Stasiun Pengamatan	N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean
Outer axial <i>Acropora millepora</i>	Keruh	10	3.470	1.2392	.3919
	Jernih	10	5.363	1.8942	.5990

Independent Samples Test

		Levene's Test for Equality of Variances		t-test for Equality of Means						
		F	Sig.	t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)	Mean Difference	Std. Error Difference	95% Confidence Interval of the Difference	
									Lower	Upper
Outer axial <i>Acropora millepora</i>	Equal variances assumed	1.243	.279	-2.645	18	.016	-1.8930	.7158	-3.3968	-.3892
	Equal variances not assumed			-2.645	15.511	.018	-1.8930	.7158	-3.4143	-.3717

Lampiran 9. Analisis Inner Axial (axial Dalam) Menggunakan *independent samples t-student* Karang *Acropora* sp.

a) *Acropora donei*

Group Statistics

	Stasiun Pengamatan	N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean
Inner axial <i>Acropora donei</i>	Keruh	10	1.870	.3129	.0989
	Jernih	10	1.389	.1058	.0334

Independent Samples Test

		Levene's Test for Equality of Variances		t-test for Equality of Means						
		F	Sig.	t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)	Mean Difference	Std. Error Difference	95% Confidence Interval of the Difference	
									Lower	Upper
Inner axial <i>Acropora donei</i>	Equal variances assumed	16.975	.001	4.606	18	.000	.4810	.1044	.2616	.7004
	Equal variances not assumed			4.606	11.031	.001	.4810	.1044	.2512	.7108

b) *Acropora muricata*

Group Statistics

	Stasiun Pengamatan	N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean
Inner axial <i>Acropora muricata</i>	Keruh	10	1.492	.2361	.0747
	Jernih	10	2.035	.7930	.2508

Independent Samples Test

	Levene's Test for Equality of Variances	t-test for Equality of Means								
		F	Sig.	t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)	Mean Difference	Std. Error Difference	95% Confidence Interval of the Difference	
									Lower	Upper
Inner axial <i>Acropora muricata</i>	Equal variances assumed	5.547	.030	-2.075	18	.053	-.5430	.2617	-1.0927	.0067
	Equal variances not assumed			-2.075	10.583	.063	-.5430	.2617	-1.1217	.0357

c) *Acropora millepora*

Group Statistics

	Stasiun Pengamatan	N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean
Inner axial <i>Acropora millepora</i>	Keruh	10	2.860	1.0824	.3423
	Jernih	10	2.372	1.1619	.3674

Independent Samples Test

	Levene's Test for Equality of Variances	t-test for Equality of Means								
		F	Sig.	t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)	Mean Difference	Std. Error Difference	95% Confidence Interval of the Difference	
									Lower	Upper
Inner axial <i>Acropora millepora</i>	Equal variances assumed	.006	.939	.972	18	.344	.4880	.5021	-.5670	1.5430
	Equal variances not assumed			.972	17.910	.344	.4880	.5021	-.5673	1.5433

Lampiran 10. Analisis Septa axial Menggunakan *independent samples t-student* Karang *Acropora* sp

a). *Acropora donei*

Group Statistics

	Stasiun Pengamatan	N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean
Septa axial Aropora donei	Keruh	10	.2900	.08485	.02683
	Jernih	10	.2970	.10242	.03239

Independent Samples Test

		Levene's Test for Equality of Variances		t-test for Equality of Means						
		F	Sig.	t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)	Mean Difference	Std. Error Difference	95% Confidence Interval of the Difference	
									Lower	Upper
Septa axial Aropora donei	Equal variances assumed	.019	.891	-.166	18	.870	-.00700	.04206	-.09536	.08136
	Equal variances not assumed			-.166	17.398	.870	-.00700	.04206	-.09558	.08158

b). *Acropora muricata*

Group Statistics

	Stasiun Pengamatan	N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean
Septa axial <i>Aropora muricata</i>	Keruh	10	.3220	.06779	.02144
	Jernih	10	.4923	.16351	.05171

Independent Samples Test

		Levene's Test for Equality of Variances		t-test for Equality of Means						
		F	Sig.	t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)	Mean Difference	Std. Error Difference	95% Confidence Interval of the Difference	
									Lower	Upper
Septa axial <i>Aropora muricata</i>	Equal variances assumed	4.828	.041	-3.043	18	.007	-.17030	.05597	-.28790	-.05270
	Equal variances not assumed			-3.043	12.005	.010	-.17030	.05597	-.29225	-.04835

c). *Acropora millepora*

Group Statistics

	Stasiun Pengamatan	N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean
Septa axial Aropora millepora	Keruh	10	.3340	.06899	.02182
	Jernih	10	.3131	.08045	.02544

Independent Samples Test

		Levene's Test for Equality of Variances		t-test for Equality of Means						
		F	Sig.	t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)	Mean Difference	Std. Error Difference	95% Confidence Interval of the Difference	
									Lower	Upper
Septa axial Aropora millepora	Equal variances assumed	.065	.801	.624	18	.541	.02090	.03351	-.04951	.09131
	Equal variances not assumed			.624	17.591	.541	.02090	.03351	-.04963	.09143

Lampiran 11. Laju Pertumbuhan (Tinggi) Karang *Acropora donei* pada masing-masing stasiun pengamatan selama 7 kali monitoring

Tinggi <i>Acropora donei</i> (mm)							
Stasiun	T1	T2	T3	T4	T5	T6	T7
1	0.60	0.46	2.45	2.19	1.49	2.51	2.83
1	0.48	1.15	3.50	2.50	1.77	2.77	3.04
1	0.86	0.81	3.48	2.55	1.16	2.64	3.07
1	0.71	0.52	1.81	1.50	1.01	1.65	1.93
1	1.03	1.77	6.81	4.66	1.81	3.00	3.62
2	0.57	0.95	1.98	1.45	0.91	1.55	1.87
2	0.19	1.16	2.48	1.61	1.01	1.64	2.96
2	0.14	2.86	4.52	3.06	2.15	3.09	5.09
2	0.31	1.52	3.79	2.80	1.89	3.50	3.50
2	0.31	0.41	0.38	0.61	0.38	0.64	0.67
3	0.71	1.96	3.45	2.38	1.50	2.42	2.02
3	0.98	1.34	2.62	1.63	0.95	2.14	2.98
3	1.24	1.45	2.76	2.14	1.59	2.83	3.52
3	1.90	2.98	5.64	4.09	2.70	4.43	4.97
3	1.83	2.61	4.36	3.08	2.13	3.78	4.61

Lampiran 12. Laju Pertumbuhan (Tinggi) Karang *Acropora muricata* pada masing-masing stasiun pengamatan selama 7 kali monitoring

Tinggi <i>Acropora muricata</i> (mm)							
Stasiun	T1	T2	T3	T4	T5	T6	T7
1	0.50	1.29	2.55	1.84	1.44	2.34	2.75
1	0.86	1.54	3.24	2.20	1.37	2.24	2.60
1	1.38	2.07	4.29	2.75	1.52	2.98	3.39
1	0.90	1.93	4.86	4.10	1.57	2.49	3.05
1	1.52	2.25	3.76	2.98	1.41	2.56	2.79
2	0.36	0.93	2.52	1.90	2.25	2.02	2.61
2	0.57	0.68	1.84	1.88	3.03	2.92	2.52
2	0.33	0.64	0.95	0.55	0.96	0.76	1.23
2	1.29	3.80	6.14	4.74	4.30	4.39	4.67
2	0.14	0.36	0.48	0.33	0.89	0.51	0.70
3	1.10	1.89	3.95	2.76	3.51	2.51	2.42
3	2.36	2.91	4.95	2.54	3.27	1.75	2.48
3	1.43	2.30	3.52	2.59	3.59	2.79	4.05
3	0.79	1.57	2.88	1.83	3.23	2.11	2.35
3	2.07	2.41	4.19	2.56	4.15	3.77	5.13

Lampiran 13. Laju Pertumbuhan (Tinggi) Karang *Acropora millepora* pada masing-masing stasiun pengamatan selama 7 kali monitoring

<i>Acropora millepora (mm)</i>							
Stasiun	T1	T2	T3	T4	T5	T6	T7
1	0.90	1.36	2.52	1.83	1.37	1.96	2.95
1	1.67	3.02	5.30	4.62	2.55	4.19	4.56
1	0.12	0.39	1.07	1.56	1.30	2.37	3.13
1	1.48	2.00	3.90	2.84	2.35	3.84	4.05
1	1.43	1.79	3.81	2.75	1.77	2.73	2.81
2	0.63	2.51	6.19	4.00	2.29	4.52	4.82
2	0.38	0.61	1.29	1.00	0.63	1.09	1.23
2	0.74	1.57	2.45	1.68	1.38	2.16	1.56
2	0.21	1.05	2.60	1.80	1.39	2.10	3.06
2	0.52	0.79	1.48	1.08	0.75	1.35	0.65
3	1.17	1.55	2.81	2.23	1.41	2.89	1.91
3	0.86	2.59	5.76	4.04	2.27	3.71	4.98
3	1.21	1.48	2.71	2.54	1.39	2.29	2.59
3	0.38	1.00	1.90	1.81	1.16	2.03	2.64
3	0.98	1.09	2.48	2.51	1.66	2.82	2.96

Lampiran 14. Laju Pertumbuhan (Lebar) Karang *Acropora donei* pada masing-masing stasiun pengamatan selama 7 kali monitoring

<i>Acropora donei (mm)</i>							
Stasiun	T1	T2	T3	T4	T5	T6	T7
1	1.67	1.68	3.95	3.20	2.06	3.33	2.51
1	0.86	1.71	3.00	2.33	1.62	2.33	0.67
1	0.57	1.75	3.05	2.48	2.01	2.89	2.53
1	0.48	0.89	1.90	2.25	1.27	2.18	2.28
1	0.94	1.48	3.22	2.45	1.85	3.05	4.09
2	0.24	1.02	1.98	1.60	1.00	1.71	3.10
2	0.29	0.45	1.19	1.10	0.81	2.62	3.14
2	0.33	1.09	2.45	2.15	1.22	2.02	2.43
2	0.24	2.57	4.07	3.03	1.73	2.62	3.46
2	0.14	0.29	0.81	0.74	0.49	0.83	1.27
3	0.50	1.04	1.86	1.30	0.75	0.85	0.65
3	1.00	1.16	2.43	1.76	1.22	2.29	2.82
3	0.60	1.07	2.02	1.25	1.33	3.18	4.30
3	0.45	0.63	1.55	2.06	1.55	3.14	3.73
3	0.83	1.79	3.90	2.88	1.97	3.91	5.44

Lampiran 15. Laju Pertumbuhan (Lebar) Karang *Acropora muricata* pada masing-masing stasiun pengamatan selama 7 kali monitoring

<i>Acropora muricata</i> (mm)							
Stasiun	T1	T2	T3	T4	T5	T6	T7
1	0.50	1.54	3.24	1.08	1.56	2.33	4.91
1	0.86	1.48	3.05	2.34	1.89	2.71	4.82
1	0.71	1.07	2.14	1.50	0.51	0.91	2.02
1	0.69	1.07	1.79	1.31	0.79	1.41	3.42
1	0.48	1.07	1.90	1.69	1.52	2.55	3.77
2	0.14	1.59	4.31	2.63	1.65	2.90	2.90
2	0.27	1.45	2.63	2.34	1.67	0.80	2.57
2	1.81	1.50	0.10	1.25	0.66	1.13	1.26
2	0.32	2.18	4.67	3.82	2.88	5.05	5.75
2	0.10	0.86	1.95	1.40	0.72	1.11	1.25
3	0.64	0.80	2.79	2.03	1.34	2.56	1.51
3	1.55	0.61	2.62	2.25	1.65	2.45	2.63
3	1.02	1.20	3.26	2.00	1.37	2.91	4.61
3	1.07	0.70	3.52	2.31	1.80	3.32	3.73
3	1.07	0.50	3.86	2.75	2.03	4.18	5.88

Lampiran 16. Laju Pertumbuhan (Lebar) Karang *Acropora millepora* pada masing-masing stasiun pengamatan selama 7 kali monitoring

<i>Acropora millepora</i> (mm)							
Stasiun	T1	T2	T3	T4	T5	T6	T7
1	1.00	1.79	3.21	2.63	1.96	3.27	3.16
1	0.94	1.77	3.83	3.09	2.14	3.88	3.75
1	0.69	1.20	3.02	1.84	1.50	2.88	2.87
1	0.90	1.82	4.02	2.40	1.53	2.65	2.82
1	0.24	0.50	1.57	1.35	0.81	1.35	1.74
2	0.22	2.64	4.87	3.33	2.33	3.98	4.25
2	0.10	0.32	0.81	0.80	0.56	1.13	1.44
2	0.14	0.54	1.07	1.25	0.76	1.31	2.02
2	0.38	1.13	2.24	1.54	1.09	2.21	3.15
2	0.26	0.57	0.98	1.09	0.82	1.28	1.41
3	1.12	1.45	2.83	1.86	1.26	2.67	1.48
3	1.07	1.91	4.55	2.84	1.97	3.12	3.57
3	0.95	1.29	2.62	1.75	1.35	2.95	3.95
3	1.55	1.89	2.55	1.84	1.47	2.15	2.21
3	0.83	0.95	1.86	1.45	1.50	2.59	3.57

Lampiran 17. Analisis ANOVA Laju Pertumbuhan (Tinggi dan Lebar) karang uji masing-masing stasiun pengamatan selama 7 kali monitoring

Laju pertumbuhan (Tinggi) *Acropora donei*

		ANOVA				
		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
T1 <i>Acropora donei</i>	Between Groups	2.664	2	1.332	11.525	.002
	Within Groups	1.387	12	.116		
	Total	4.051	14			
T2 <i>Acropora donei</i>	Between Groups	3.222	2	1.611	2.933	.092
	Within Groups	6.590	12	.549		
	Total	9.812	14			
T3 <i>Acropora donei</i>	Between Groups	3.792	2	1.896	.721	.506
	Within Groups	31.570	12	2.631		
	Total	35.362	14			
T4 <i>Acropora donei</i>	Between Groups	1.956	2	.978	.880	.440
	Within Groups	13.339	12	1.112		
	Total	15.296	14			
T5 <i>Acropora donei</i>	Between Groups	.658	2	.329	.891	.436
	Within Groups	4.431	12	.369		

	Total	5.089	14			
T6 Acropora donei	Between Groups	2.709	2	1.355	1.573	.247
	Within Groups	10.335	12	.861		
	Total	13.044	14			
T7 Acropora donei	Between Groups	1.951	2	.976	.634	.547
	Within Groups	18.455	12	1.538		
	Total	20.406	14			

T1 Acropora donei

Student-Newman-Keuls^a

Subset for alpha =
0.05

STASIUN	N	1	2
Stasiun 2	5	.3040	
Stasiun 1	5	.7360	
Stasiun 3	5		1.3320
Sig.		.068	1.000

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 5.000.

Laju pertumbuhan (Lebar) *Acropora donei*

		ANOVA				
		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
T1 <i>Acropora donei</i>	Between Groups	1.109	2	.555	5.952	.016
	Within Groups	1.118	12	.093		
	Total	2.227	14			
T2 <i>Acropora donei</i>	Between Groups	.517	2	.258	.696	.517
	Within Groups	4.454	12	.371		
	Total	4.971	14			
T3 <i>Acropora donei</i>	Between Groups	2.281	2	1.141	1.134	.354
	Within Groups	12.068	12	1.006		
	Total	14.350	14			
T4 <i>Acropora donei</i>	Between Groups	1.940	2	.970	2.074	.168
	Within Groups	5.611	12	.468		
	Total	7.551	14			
T5 <i>Acropora donei</i>	Between Groups	1.273	2	.637	3.662	.057
	Within Groups	2.086	12	.174		

	Total	3.359	14			
T6 Acropora donei	Between Groups	1.917	2	.958	1.332	.300
	Within Groups	8.637	12	.720		
	Total	10.554	14			
T7 Acropora donei	Between Groups	2.526	2	1.263	.692	.520
	Within Groups	21.917	12	1.826		
	Total	24.443	14			

T1 Acropora donei

Student-Newman-Keuls^a

STASIUN	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	2
Stasiun 2	5	.2480	
Stasiun 3	5		.6760
Stasiun 1	5		.9040
Sig.		1.000	.260

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 5.000.

Laju pertumbuhan (Tinggi) *Acropora muricata*

		ANOVA				
		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
T1 <i>Acropora muricata</i>	Between Groups	2.561	2	1.280	4.786	.030
	Within Groups	3.210	12	.268		
	Total	5.771	14			
T2 <i>Acropora muricata</i>	Between Groups	2.196	2	1.098	1.350	.296
	Within Groups	9.758	12	.813		
	Total	11.953	14			
T3 <i>Acropora muricata</i>	Between Groups	6.907	2	3.454	1.613	.240
	Within Groups	25.701	12	2.142		
	Total	32.608	14			
T4 <i>Acropora muricata</i>	Between Groups	2.054	2	1.027	.776	.482
	Within Groups	15.875	12	1.323		
	Total	17.928	14			
T5 <i>Acropora muricata</i>	Between Groups	11.061	2	5.530	7.466	.008
	Within Groups	8.889	12	.741		
	Total	19.949	14			

T6 Acropora muricata	Between Groups	.638	2	.319	.296	.749
	Within Groups	12.944	12	1.079		
	Total	13.582	14			
T7 Acropora muricata	Between Groups	2.242	2	1.121	.836	.457
	Within Groups	16.101	12	1.342		
	Total	18.344	14			

T1 Acropora muricata

Student-Newman-Keuls^a

STASIUN	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	2
Stasiun 2	5	.5380	
Stasiun 1	5	1.0320	1.0320
Stasiun 3	5		1.5500
Sig.		.157	.139

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 5.000.

Laju pertumbuhan (Lebar) *Acropora muricata*

		ANOVA				
		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
T1 <i>Acropora muricata</i>	Between Groups	.810	2	.405	1.866	.197
	Within Groups	2.606	12	.217		
	Total	3.416	14			
T2 <i>Acropora muricata</i>	Between Groups	1.459	2	.730	6.236	.014
	Within Groups	1.404	12	.117		
	Total	2.864	14			
T3 <i>Acropora muricata</i>	Between Groups	1.569	2	.784	.565	.583
	Within Groups	16.656	12	1.388		
	Total	18.224	14			
T4 <i>Acropora muricata</i>	Between Groups	1.606	2	.803	1.717	.221
	Within Groups	5.614	12	.468		
	Total	7.221	14			
T5 <i>Acropora muricata</i>	Between Groups	.385	2	.192	.467	.638
	Within Groups	4.947	12	.412		
	Total	5.332	14			

T6 Acropora muricata	Between Groups	3.410	2	1.705	1.181	.340
	Within Groups	17.319	12	1.443		
	Total	20.729	14			
T7 Acropora muricata	Between Groups	3.261	2	1.631	.639	.545
	Within Groups	30.629	12	2.552		
	Total	33.890	14			

T2 Acropora muricata

Student-Newman-Keuls^a

STASIUN	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	2
Stasiun 3	5	.7620	
Stasiun 1	5		1.2460
Stasiun 2	5		1.5160
Sig.		1.000	.236

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 5.000.

Laju pertumbuhan (Tinggi) *Acropora millepora*

		ANOVA				
		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
T1 <i>Acropora millepora</i>	Between Groups	1.015	2	.508	2.775	.102
	Within Groups	2.195	12	.183		
	Total	3.211	14			
T2 <i>Acropora millepora</i>	Between Groups	.416	2	.208	.328	.727
	Within Groups	7.607	12	.634		
	Total	8.023	14			
T3 <i>Acropora millepora</i>	Between Groups	.688	2	.344	.118	.890
	Within Groups	35.008	12	2.917		
	Total	35.695	14			
T4 <i>Acropora millepora</i>	Between Groups	1.952	2	.976	.805	.470
	Within Groups	14.556	12	1.213		
	Total	16.508	14			
T5 <i>Acropora millepora</i>	Between Groups	.841	2	.421	1.347	.297
	Within Groups	3.747	12	.312		
	Total	4.588	14			

T6 Acropora millepora	Between Groups	1.543	2	.772	.730	.502
	Within Groups	12.686	12	1.057		
	Total	14.230	14			
T7 Acropora millepora	Between Groups	3.879	2	1.940	1.220	.329
	Within Groups	19.085	12	1.590		
	Total	22.964	14			

Laju pertumbuhan (Lebar) *Acropora millepora*

		ANOVA				
		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
T1 Acropora millepora	Between Groups	1.982	2	.991	16.248	.000
	Within Groups	.732	12	.061		
	Total	2.714	14			
T2 Acropora millepora	Between Groups	.596	2	.298	.646	.541
	Within Groups	5.541	12	.462		
	Total	6.137	14			
T3 Acropora millepora	Between Groups	3.568	2	1.784	1.106	.362

	Within Groups	19.358	12	1.613		
	Total	22.926	14			
T4 Acropora millepora	Between Groups	1.090	2	.545	.938	.418
	Within Groups	6.971	12	.581		
	Total	8.061	14			
T5 Acropora millepora	Between Groups	.652	2	.326	1.164	.345
	Within Groups	3.359	12	.280		
	Total	4.011	14			
T6 Acropora millepora	Between Groups	2.001	2	1.001	1.227	.327
	Within Groups	9.787	12	.816		
	Total	11.789	14			
T7 Acropora millepora	Between Groups	.719	2	.359	.341	.718
	Within Groups	12.632	12	1.053		
	Total	13.350	14			

T1 Acropora millepora

Student-Newman-Keuls^a

STASIUN	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05		
		1	2	3
Stasiun 2	5	.2200		
Stasiun 1	5		.7540	

Stasiun 3	5			1.1040
Sig.		1.000	1.000	1.000

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 5.000.

Lampiran 18. Analisis Regresi Linier Pengaruh Kekerusan Terhadap Laju Pertumbuhan Karang *Acropora* sp.

1. Pengaruh kekeruhan terhadap laju pertumbuhan karang *Acropora donei*

SUMMARY OUTPUT

<i>Regression Statistics</i>	
Multiple R	0,118794
R Square	0,014112
Adjusted R Square	-0,03778
Standard Error	0,621734
Observations	21

ANOVA

	<i>df</i>	<i>SS</i>	<i>MS</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>Significance F</i>
Regression	1	0,105129	0,105129	0,271966	0,608042
Residual	19	7,344499	0,386553		
Total	20	7,449629			

	<i>Coefficients</i>	<i>Standard Error</i>	<i>t Stat</i>	<i>P-value</i>	<i>Lower 95%</i>	<i>Upper 95%</i>	<i>Lower 95,0%</i>	<i>Upper 95,0%</i>
Intercept	0,97254	0,52521	1,851717	0,079672	-0,12674	2,071817	0,12674	2,071817
X Variable 1	0,023426	0,04492	0,521504	0,608042	-0,07059	0,117445	0,07059	0,117445

2. Pengaruh kekeruhan terhadap laju pertumbuhan karang *Acropora muricata*

SUMMARY OUTPUT

<i>Regression Statistics</i>	
Multiple R	0,115837
R Square	0,013418
Adjusted R Square	-0,03851
Standard Error	0,536492
Observations	21

ANOVA

	<i>df</i>	<i>SS</i>	<i>MS</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>Significance F</i>
Regression	1	0,074378	0,074378	0,258413	0,617064
Residual	19	5,468651	0,287824		
Total	20	5,543029			

	<i>Coefficients</i>	<i>Standard Error</i>	<i>t Stat</i>	<i>P-value</i>	<i>Lower 95%</i>	<i>Upper 95%</i>	<i>Lower 95,0%</i>	<i>Upper 95,0%</i>
Intercept	1,63542	0,453202	3,608589	0,001872	0,686857	2,583983	0,686857	2,583983
X Variable 1	-0,0197	0,038761	-0,50834	0,617064	-0,10083	0,061425	-0,10083	0,061425

3. Pengaruh kekeruhan terhadap laju pertumbuhan karang *Acropora millepora*

SUMMARY OUTPUT

<i>Regression Statistics</i>	
Multiple R	0,006782
R Square	4,6E-05
Adjusted R Square	-0,05258
Standard Error	0,549796
Observations	21

ANOVA

	<i>df</i>	<i>SS</i>	<i>MS</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>Significance F</i>
Regression	1	0,000264	0,000264	0,000874	0,976725
Residual	19	5,743231	0,302275		
Total	20	5,743495			

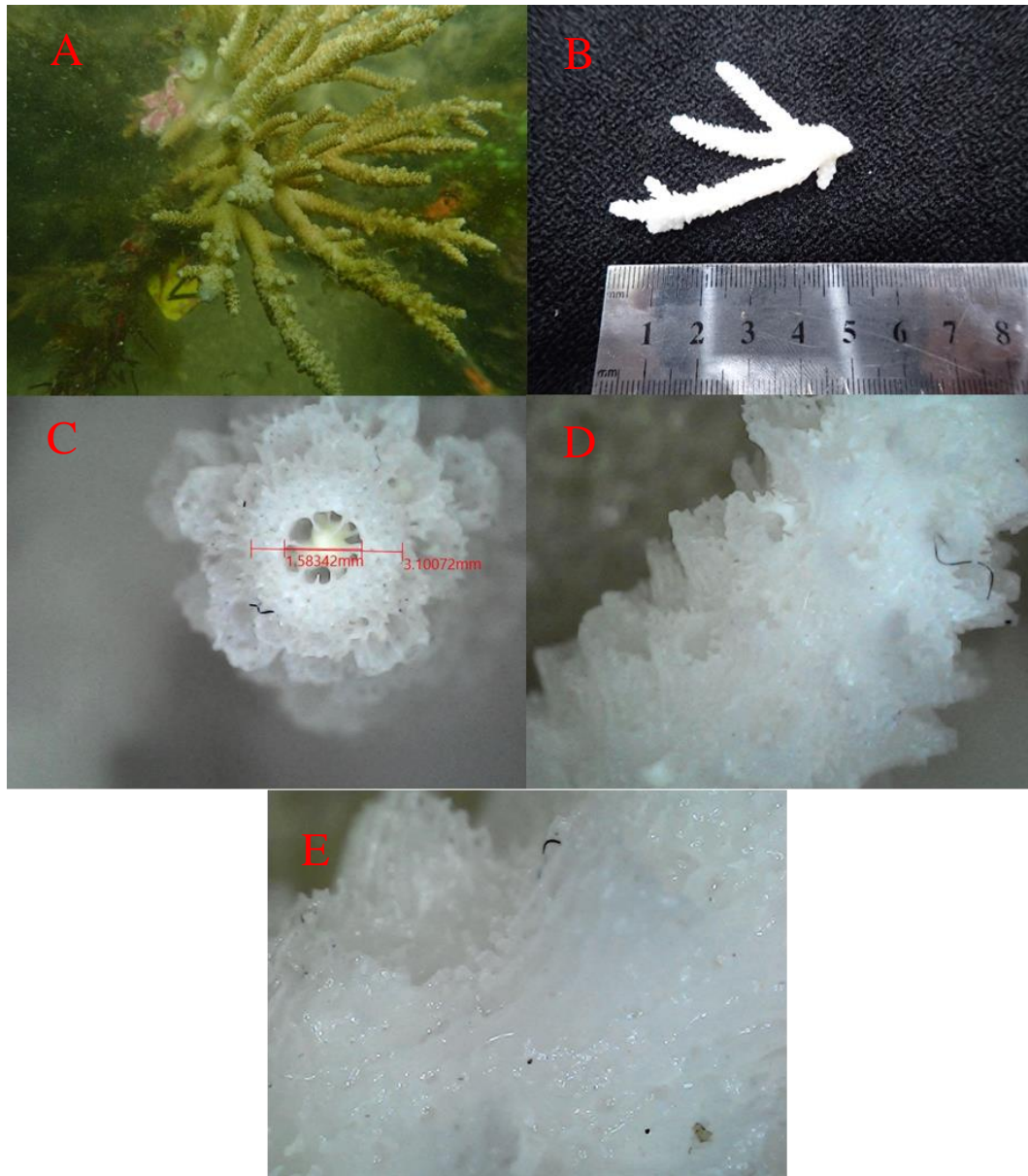
	<i>Coefficients</i>	<i>Standard Error</i>	<i>t Stat</i>	<i>P-value</i>	<i>Lower 95%</i>	<i>Upper 95%</i>	<i>Lower 95,0%</i>	<i>Upper 95,0%</i>
Intercept	1,40374	0,46444	3,022433	0,007005	0,431655	2,375825	0,431655	2,375825
X Variable 1	-0,00117	0,039723	-0,02956	0,976725	-0,08431	0,081966	-0,08431	0,081966

Lampiran 19. Morfologi Karang *Acropora* sp. di Perairan Keruh Kelompok Divaricata

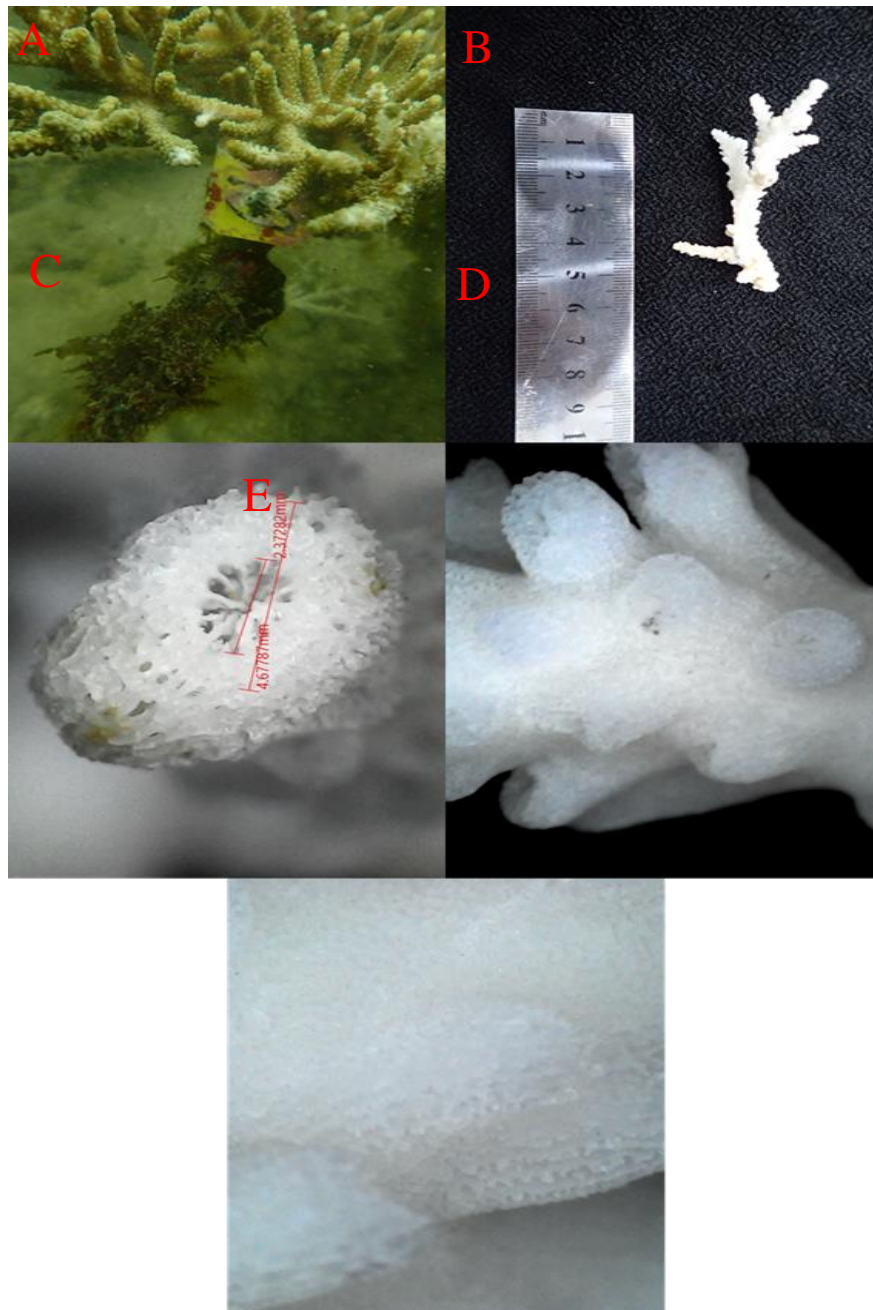
Life form umumnya bentuk *Arborescent table tubular*. *Oblique openings* dan *tubular, nariform openings* pada radial corallite-nya, *coenestum*-nya umumnya berbentuk *Costate* dan *simple spinules*. Serta life form-nya umumnya berbentuk *Arborescent table*.

a. *Acropora donei*

- **Stasiun 1** : Nomor Kode: Gusung Tallang: P6180019 dan P6180020, di Makassar.

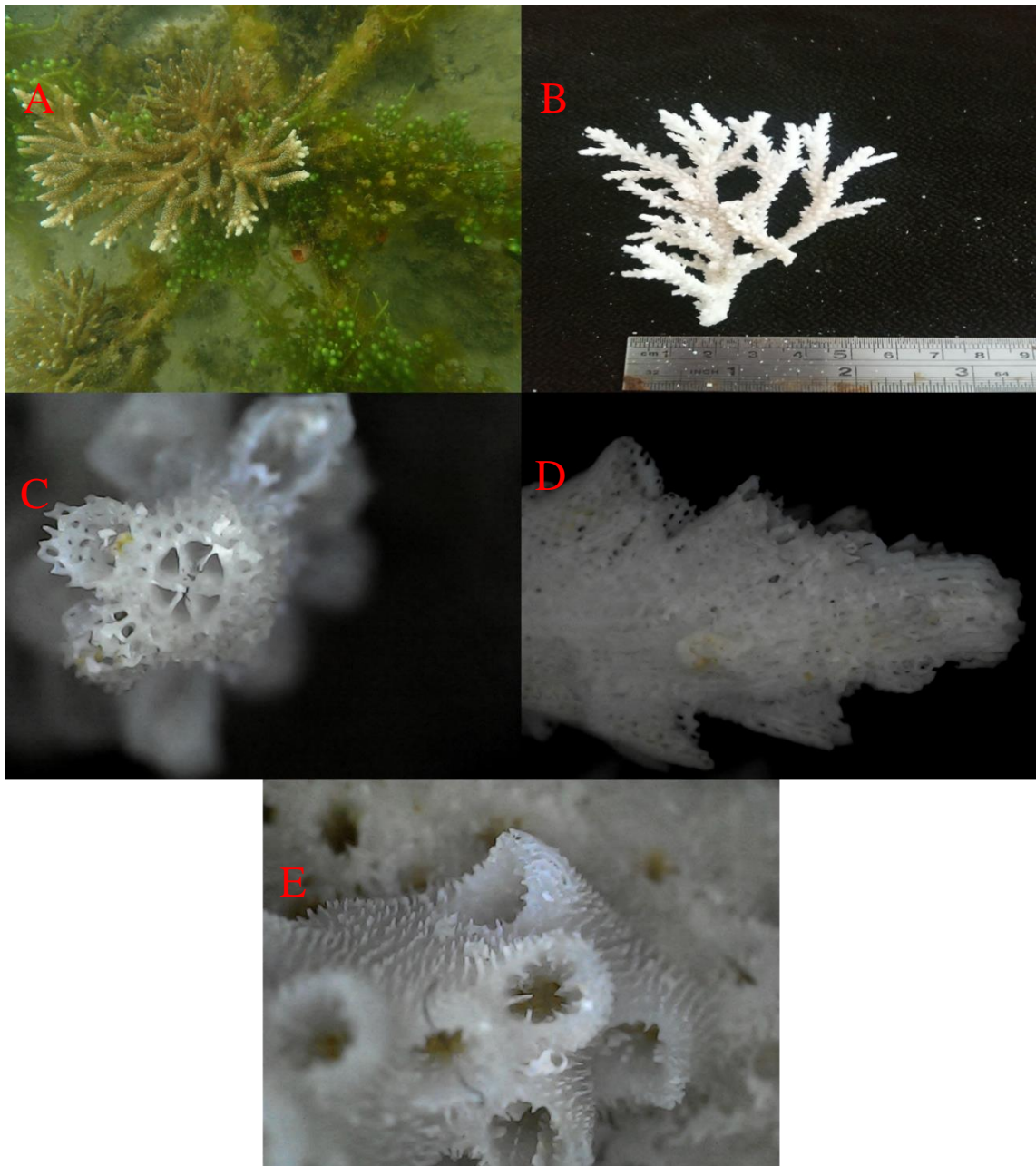


(Spesimen *Acropora donei* Gusung Tallang: A. Foto di alam; B. Spesimen kerangka; C. Korallit radial; D. Korallit aksial; E. Konestum. Nomor sampel 1: GusungTallang_01/P6180019 (18/06/2022)).



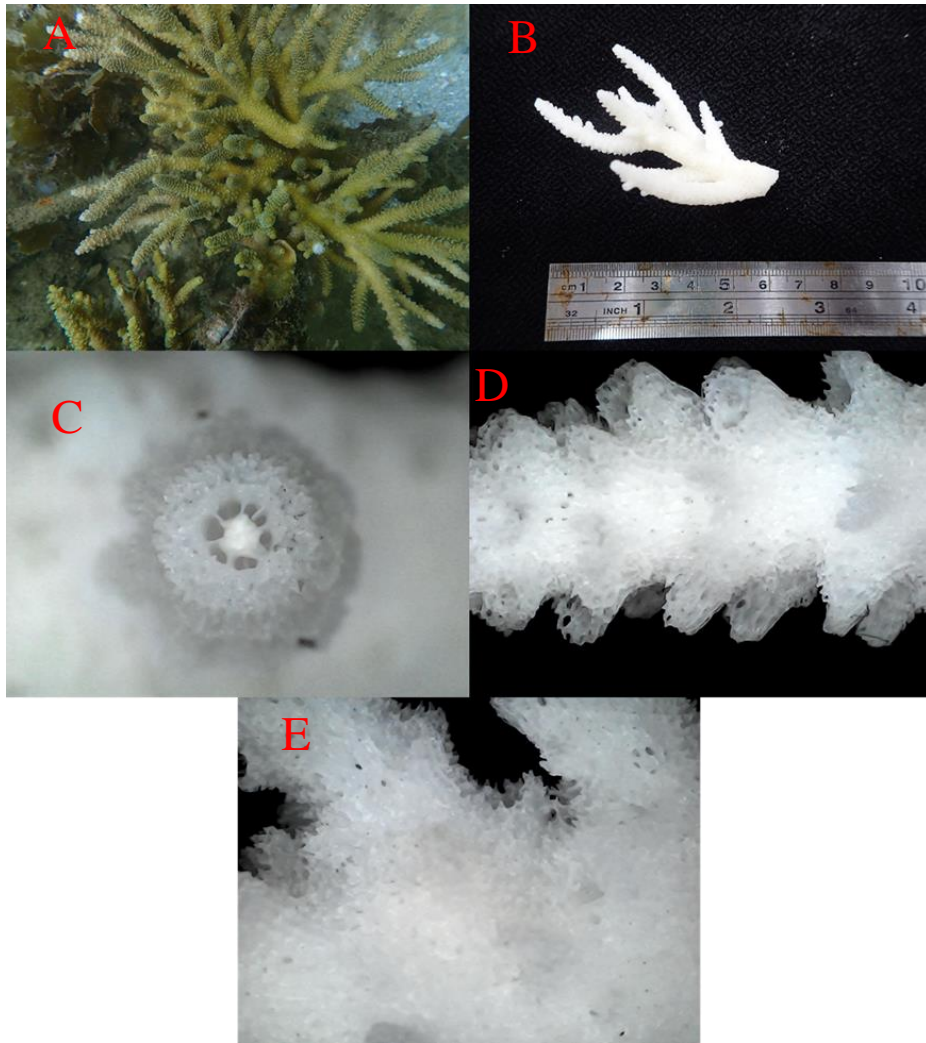
(Spesimen *Acropora donei* Gusung Tallang: A. Foto di alam; B. Spesimen kerangka; C. Korallit radial; D. Korallit aksial; E. Konestum. Nomor sampel 23: GusungTallang_23/P6180020 (18/06/2022)).

➤ **Stasiun 2** : Nomor Kode: Gusung Tallang: P6180098, di Makassar.



Spesimen *Acropora donei* Gusung Tallang: A. Foto di alam; B. Spesimen kerangka; C. Korallit radial; D. Korallit aksial; E. Konestum. Nomor sampel 5: GusungTallang/ P6180098 (18/06/2022))

➤ **Stasiun 3** : Nomor Kode: Gusung Tallang: P6180324, di Makassar.



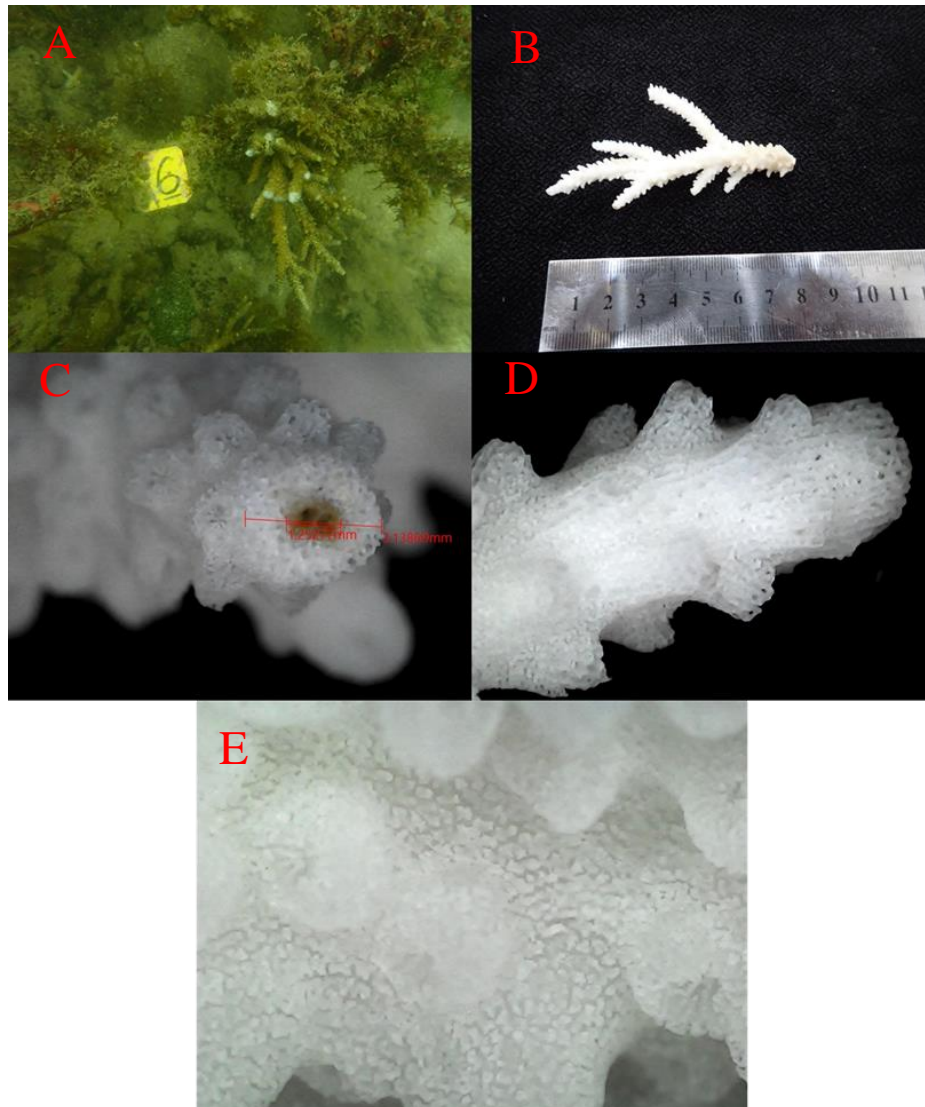
(Spesimen *Acropora donei* Gusung Tallang: A. Foto di alam; B. Spesimen kerangka; C. Koralit radial; D. Koralit aksial; E. Konestum. Nomor sampel 5: GusungTallang_05/P6180324 (18/06/2022))

Lampiran 20. Morfologi Karang *Acropora* sp. di Perairan Keruh Kelompok *horrida*

Life form umumnya bentuk *Arborescent. Tubular, oblique openings* pada radial corallite-nya, *coenestum*-nya umumnya berbentuk *elaborate spinules*. Serta life form-nya umumnya berbentuk *Arborescent*.

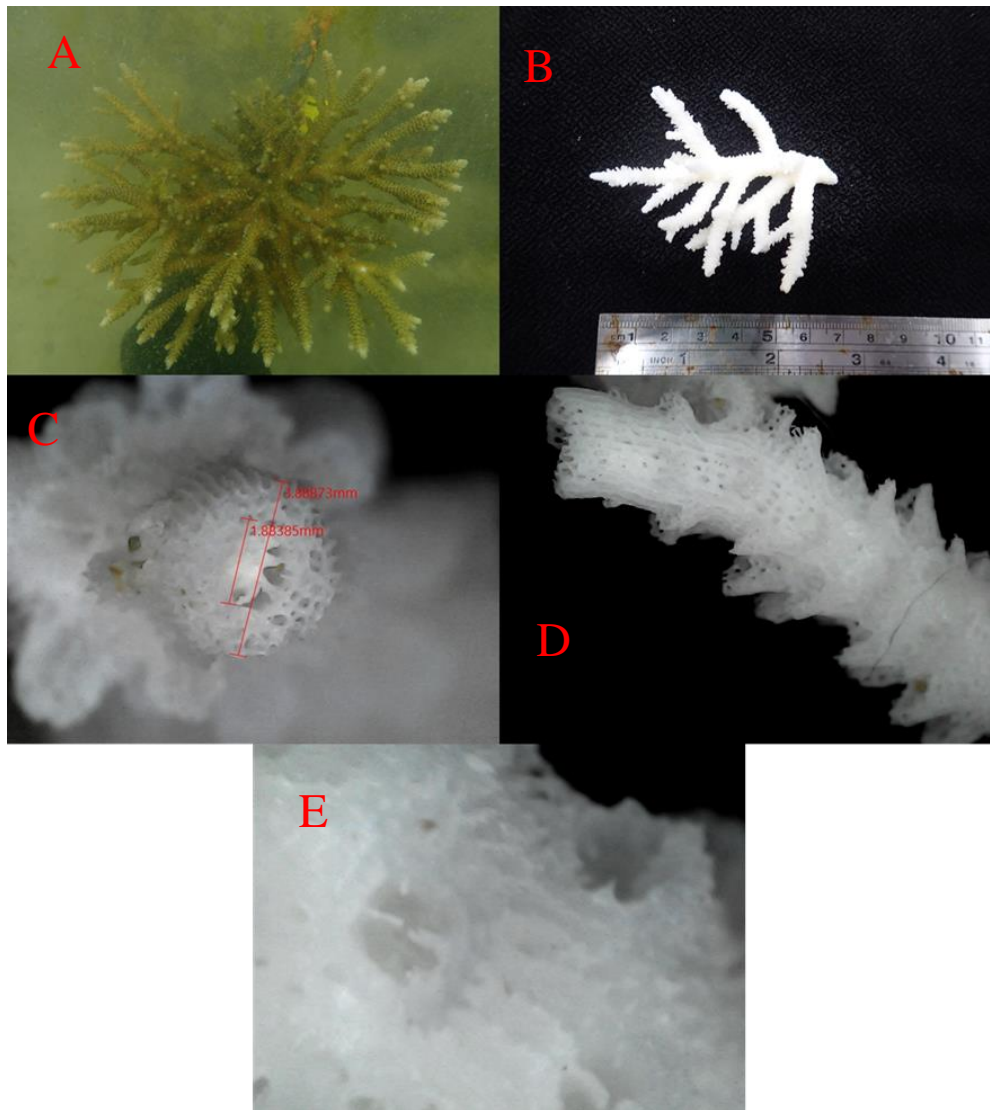
Acropora muricata

➤ **Stasiun 1** : Nomor Kode: Gusung Tallang : P6180079, di Makassar.

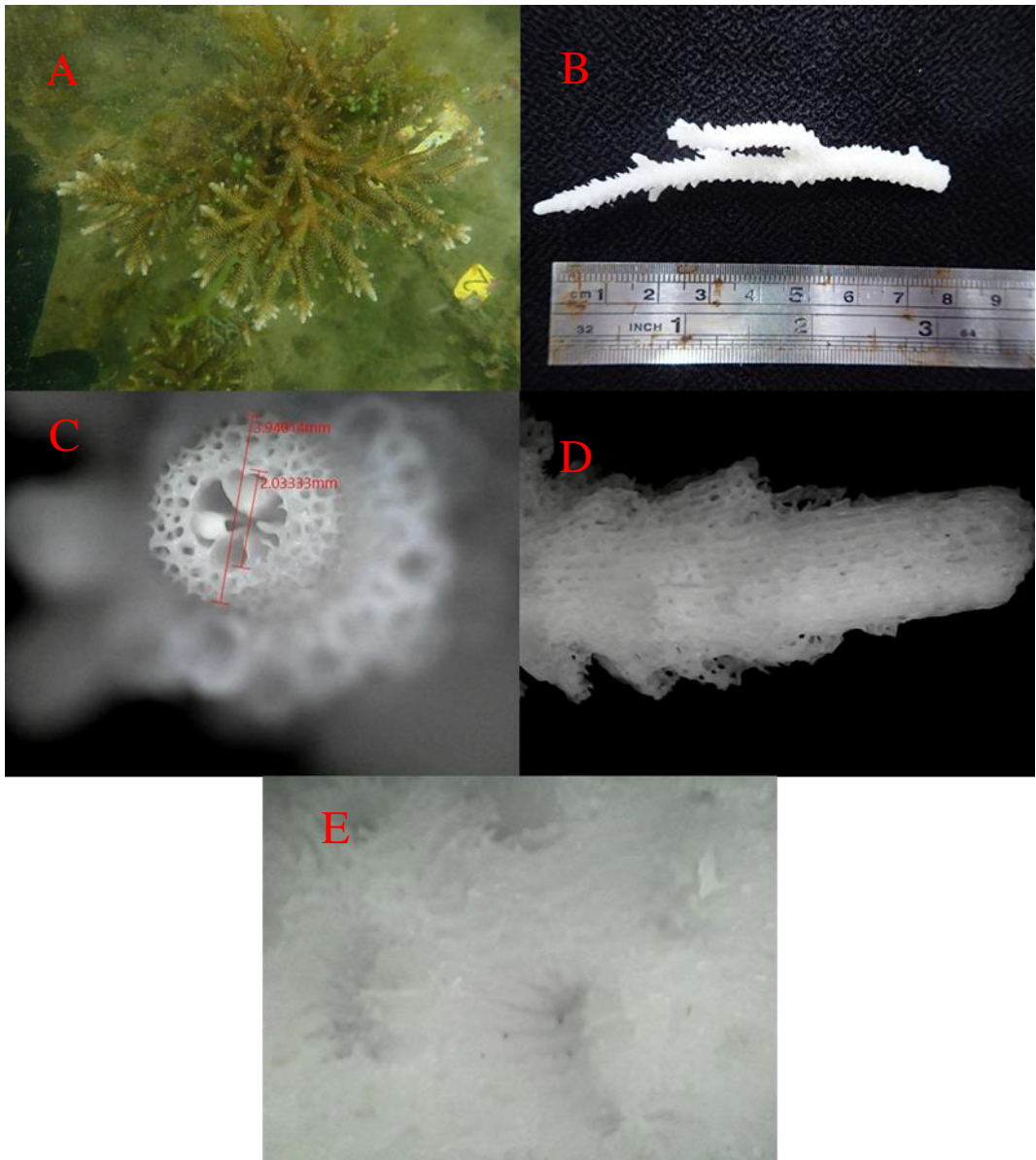


(Spesimen *Acropora acuminata* Gusung Tallang: A. Foto di alam; B. Spesimen kerangka; C. Korallit radial; D. Korallit aksial; E. Konestum. Nomor sampel 8: GusungTallang_08/ P6180079 (18/06/2022)).

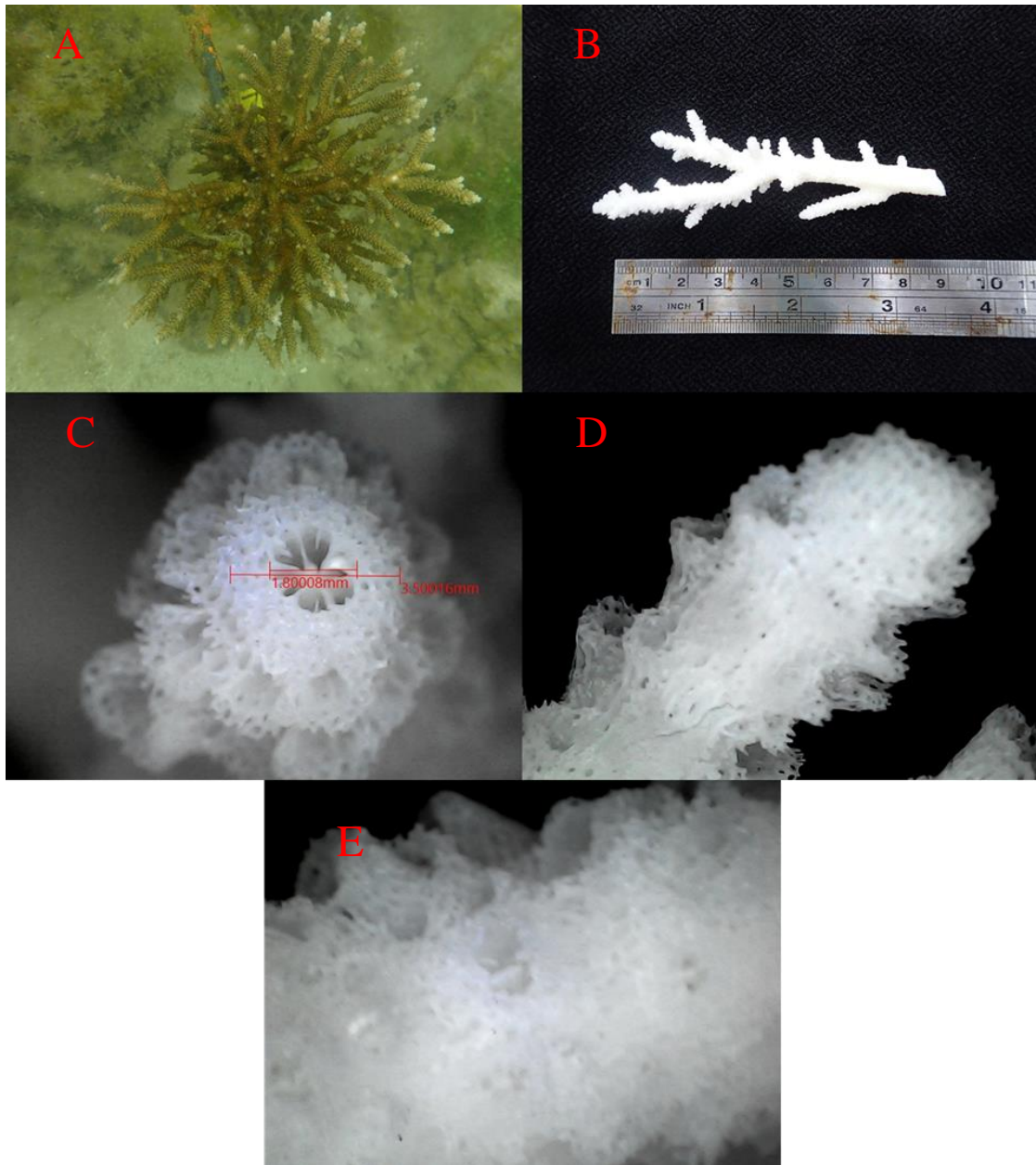
- **Stasiun 2** : Nomor Kode: Gusung Tallang: P6180134, P6180202, dan P6180223 di Makassar.



(Spesimen *Acropora muricata* Gusung Tallang: A. Foto di alam; B. Spesimen kerangka; C. Korallit radial; D. Korallit aksial; E. Konestum. Nomor sampel 2: GusungTallang_02/ P6180134 (18/06/2022)).

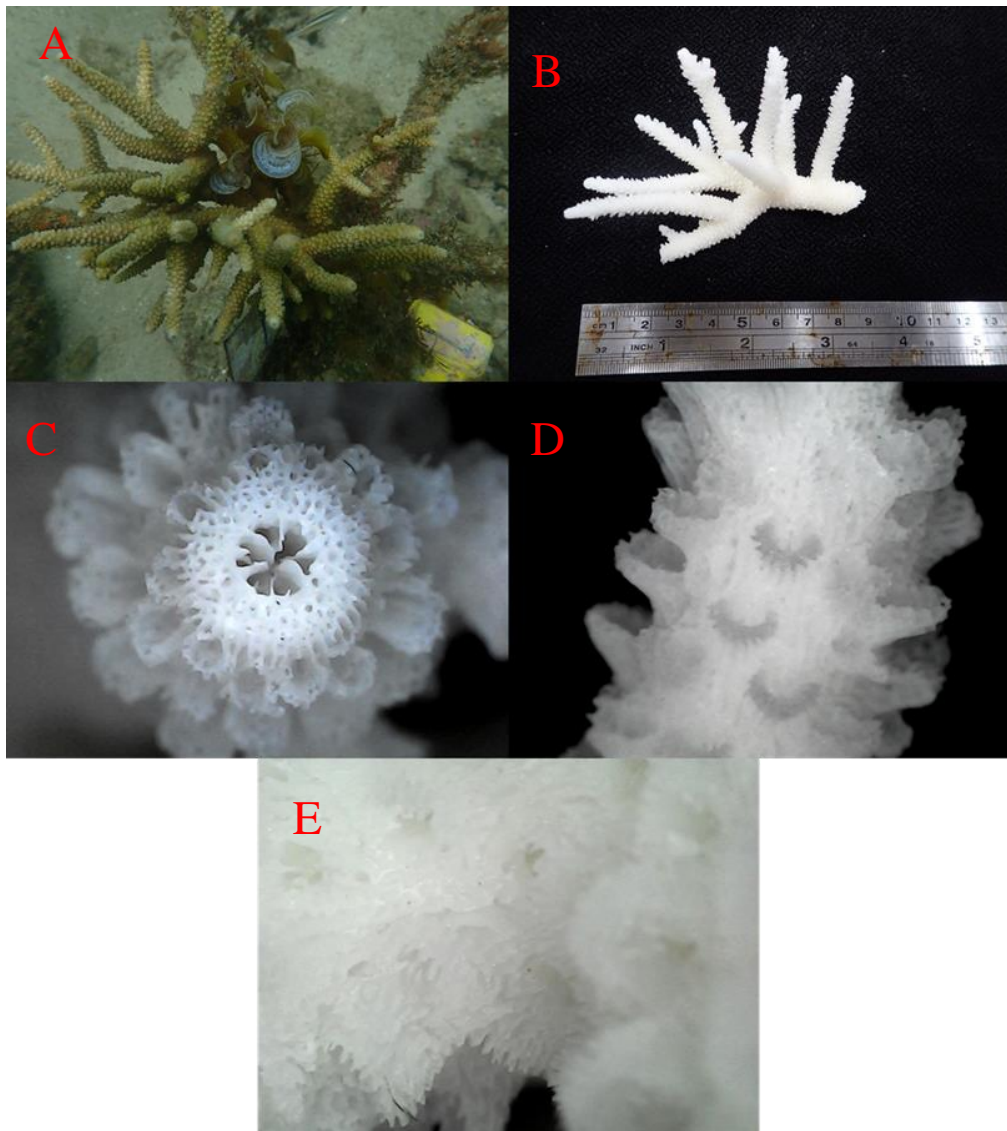


(Spesimen *Acropora muricata* Gusung Tallang: A. Foto di alam; B. Spesimen kerangka; C. Korallit radial; D. Korallit aksial; E. Konestum. Nomor sampel 6: GusungTallang_06/ P6180202 (18/06/2022)).

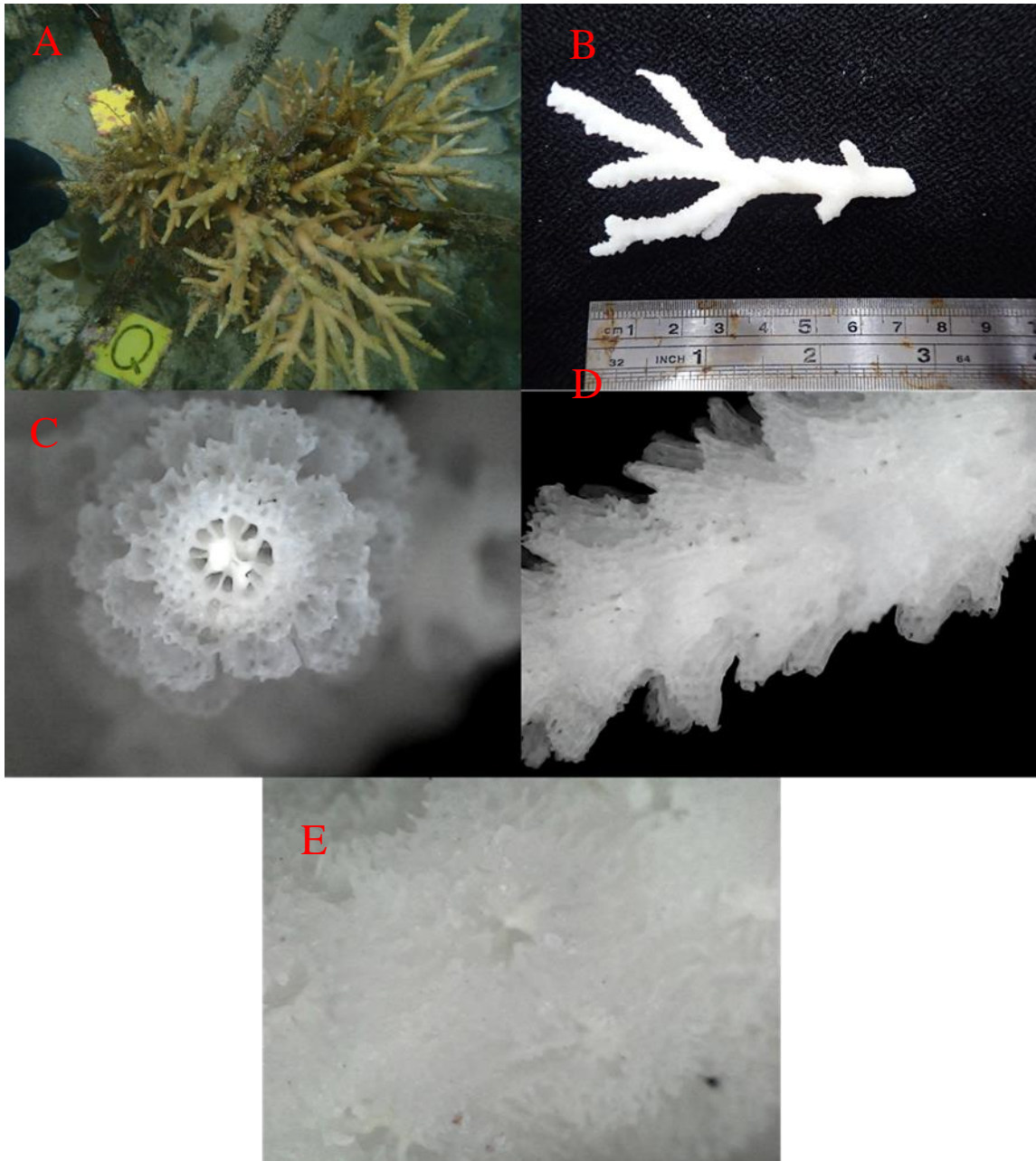


(Spesimen *Acropora muricata* Gusung Tallang: A. Foto di alam; B. Spesimen kerangka; C. Korallit radial; D. Korallit aksial; E. Konestum. Nomor sampel 7: GusungTallang_07/ P6180223 (18/06/2022)).

- **Stasiun 3** : Nomor Kode: Gusung Tallang: P6180288, P6180264, dan P6180296, di Makassar.



(Spesimen *Acropora muricata* Gusung Tallang: A. Foto di alam; B. Spesimen kerangka; C. Korallit radial; D. Korallit aksial; E. Konestum. Nomor sampel 2: GusungTallang_02/ P6180288 (18/06/2022))



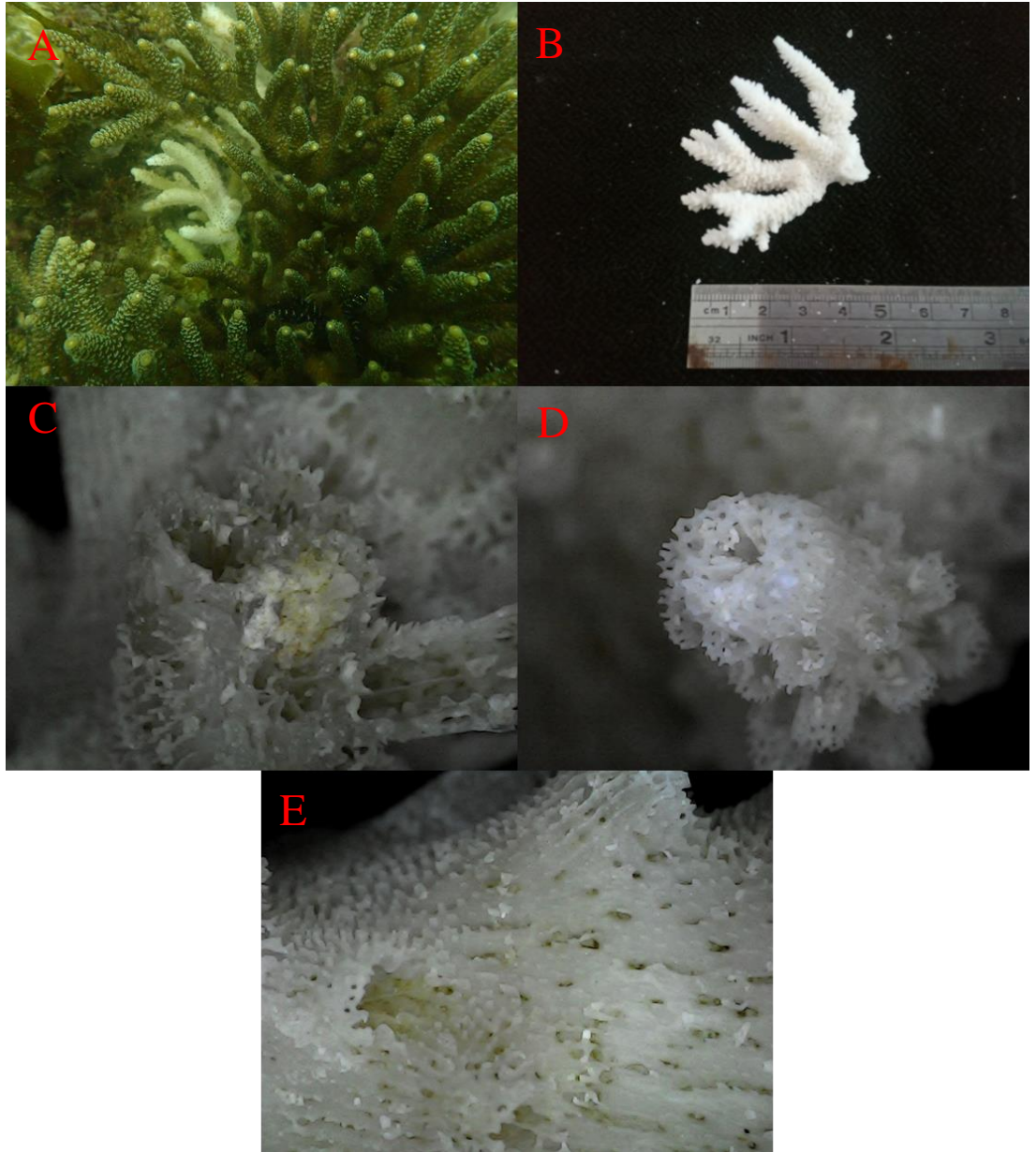
(Spesimen *Acropora muricata* Gusung Tallang: A. Foto di alam; B. Spesimen kerangka; C. Korallit radial; D. Korallit aksial; E. Konestum. Nomor sampel 2: GusungTallang_02/ P6180269 (18/06/2022))

Lampiran 21. Morfologi Karang *Acropora* sp. di Perairan Keruh Kelompok *Aspera*

Life form umumnya bentuk *Arborescent table tubular*. *Oblique openings* dan *tubular, nariform openings* pada radial corallite-nya, *coenestum*-nya umumnya berbentuk *Costate* dan *simple spinules*. Serta life form-nya umumnya berbentuk *Arborescent table*.

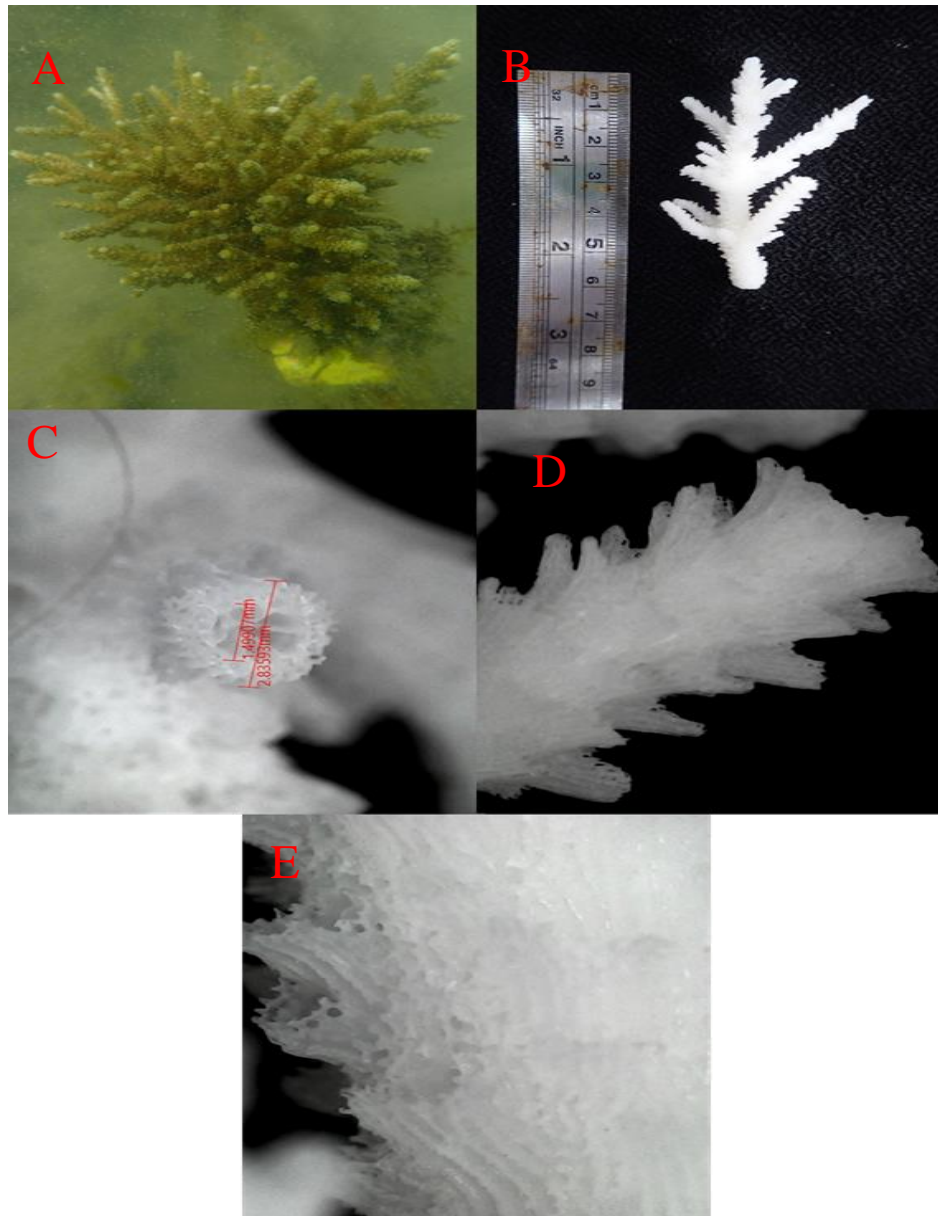
Acropora millepora

➤ **Stasiun 1** : Nomor Kode: Gusung Tallang: P6180085, di Makassar.

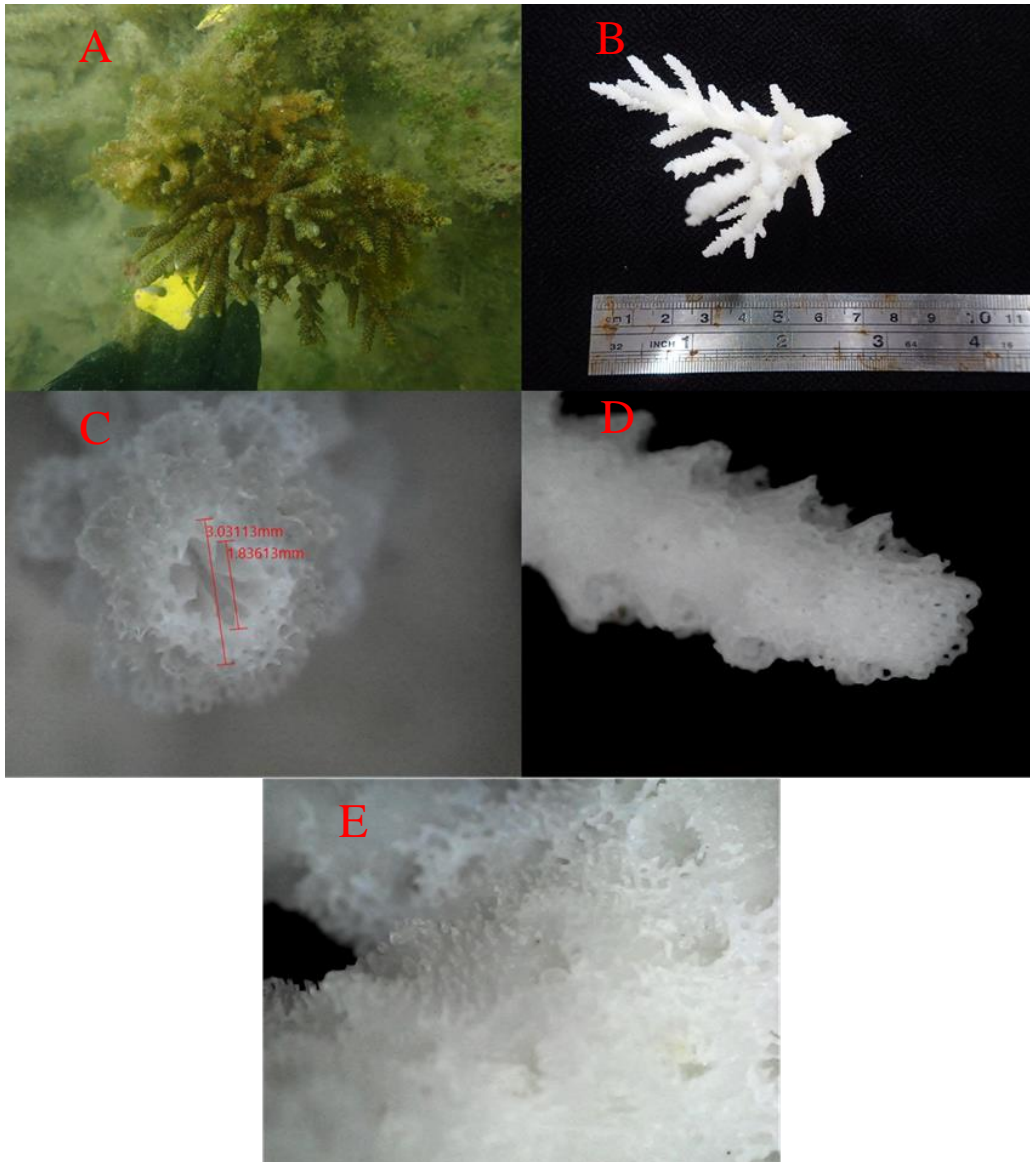


(Spesimen *Acropora millepora* Gusung Tallang: A. Foto di alam; B. Spesimen kerangka; C. Korallit radial; D. Korallit aksial; E. Konestum. Nomor sampel 1: GusungTallang/P6180085 (18/06/2022)).

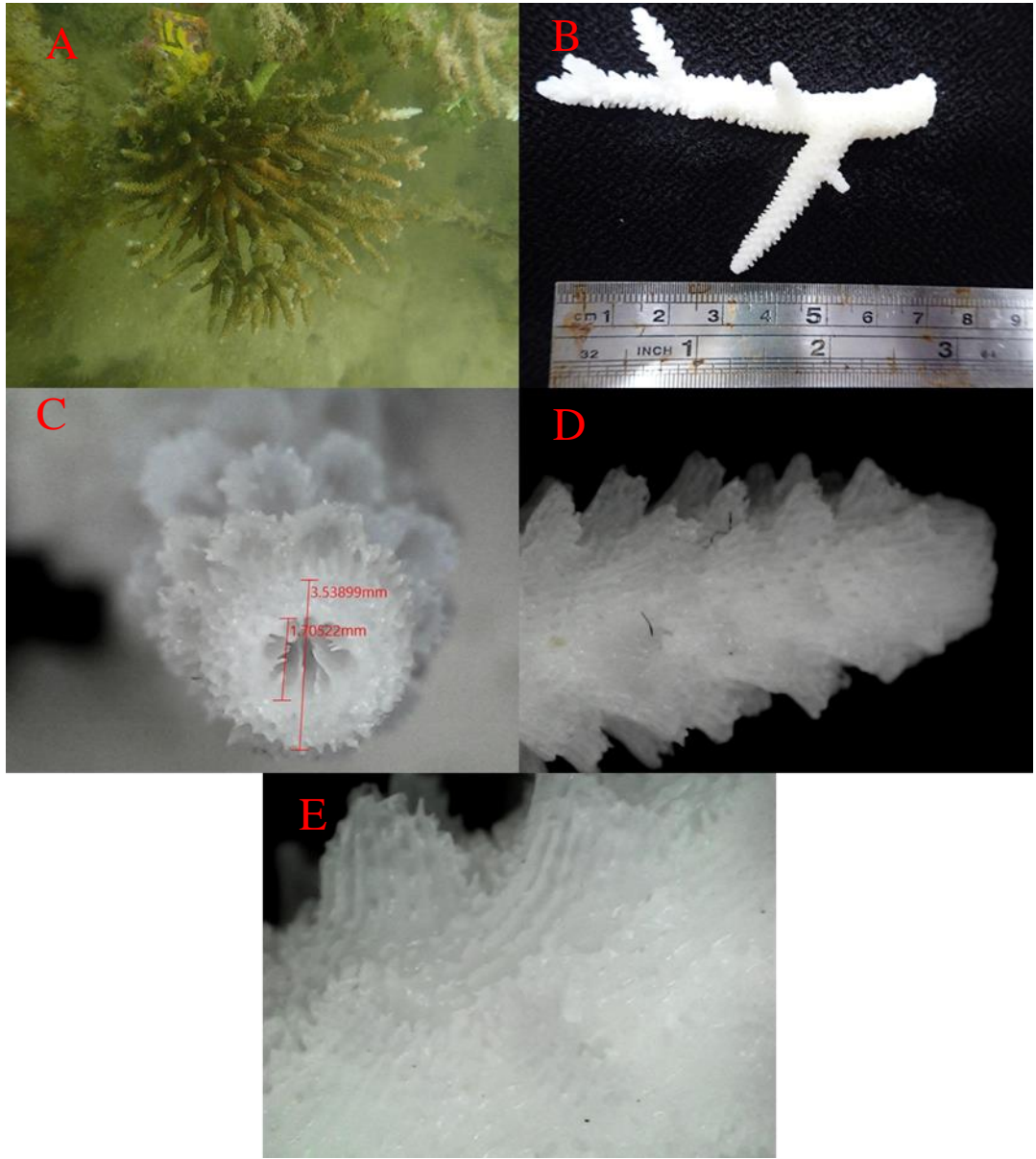
- **Stasiun 2** : Nomor Kode: Gusung Tallang: P6180111, P6180153, dan P6180183 di Makassar.



(Spesimen *Acropora millepora* Gusung Tallang: A. Foto di alam; B. Spesimen kerangka; C. Korallit radial; D. Korallit aksial; E. Konestum. Nomor sampel 1: GusungTallang_01/ P6180111 (18/06/2022)).

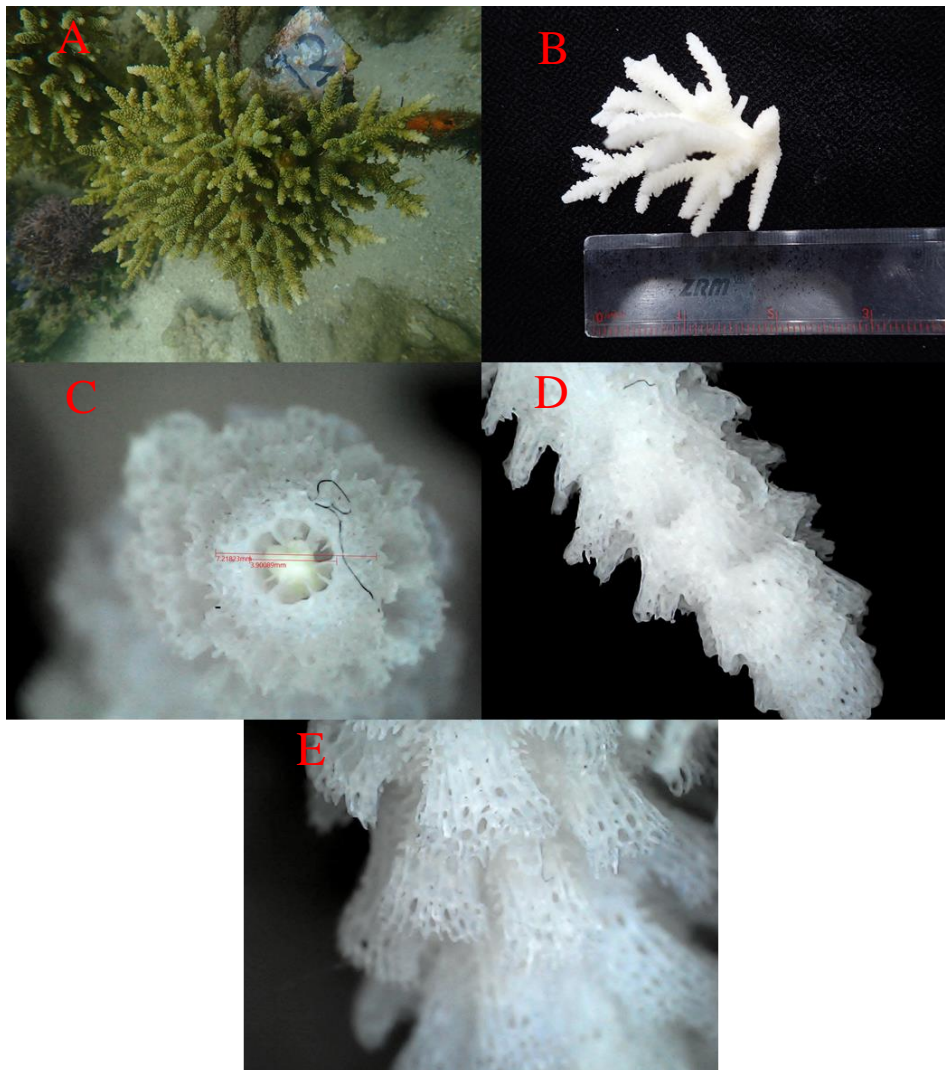


(Spesimen *Acropora millepora* Gusung Tallang: A. Foto di alam; B. Spesimen kerangka; C. Koralit radial; D. Koralit aksial; E. Konestum. Nomor sampel 3: GusungTallang_03/P6180153 (18/06/2022)).

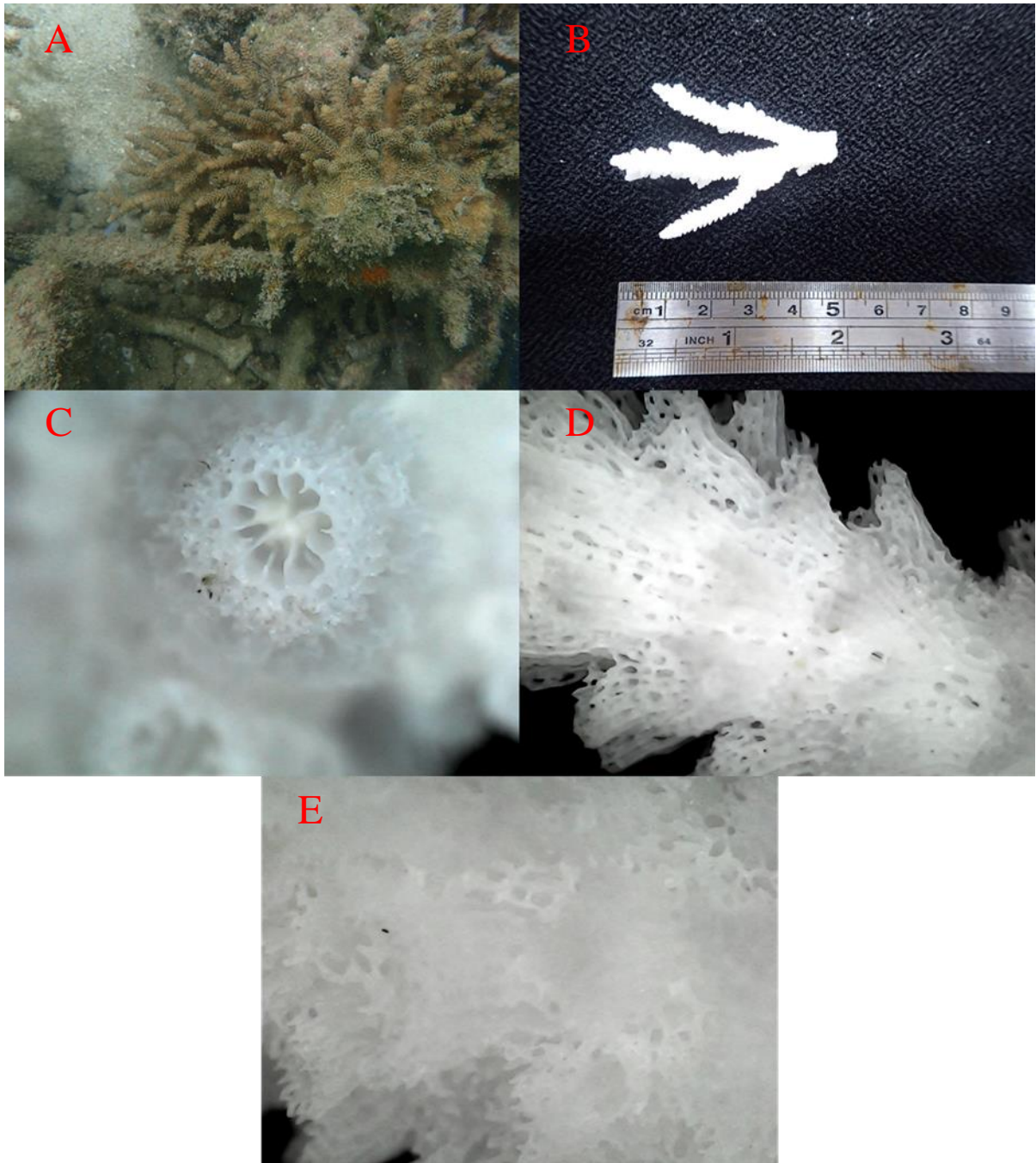


(Spesimen *Acropora millepora* Gusung Tallang: A. Foto di alam; B. Spesimen kerangka; C. Koralit radial; D. Koralit aksial; E. Konestum. Nomor sampel 5: GusungTallang_05/ P6180183 (18/06/2022)).

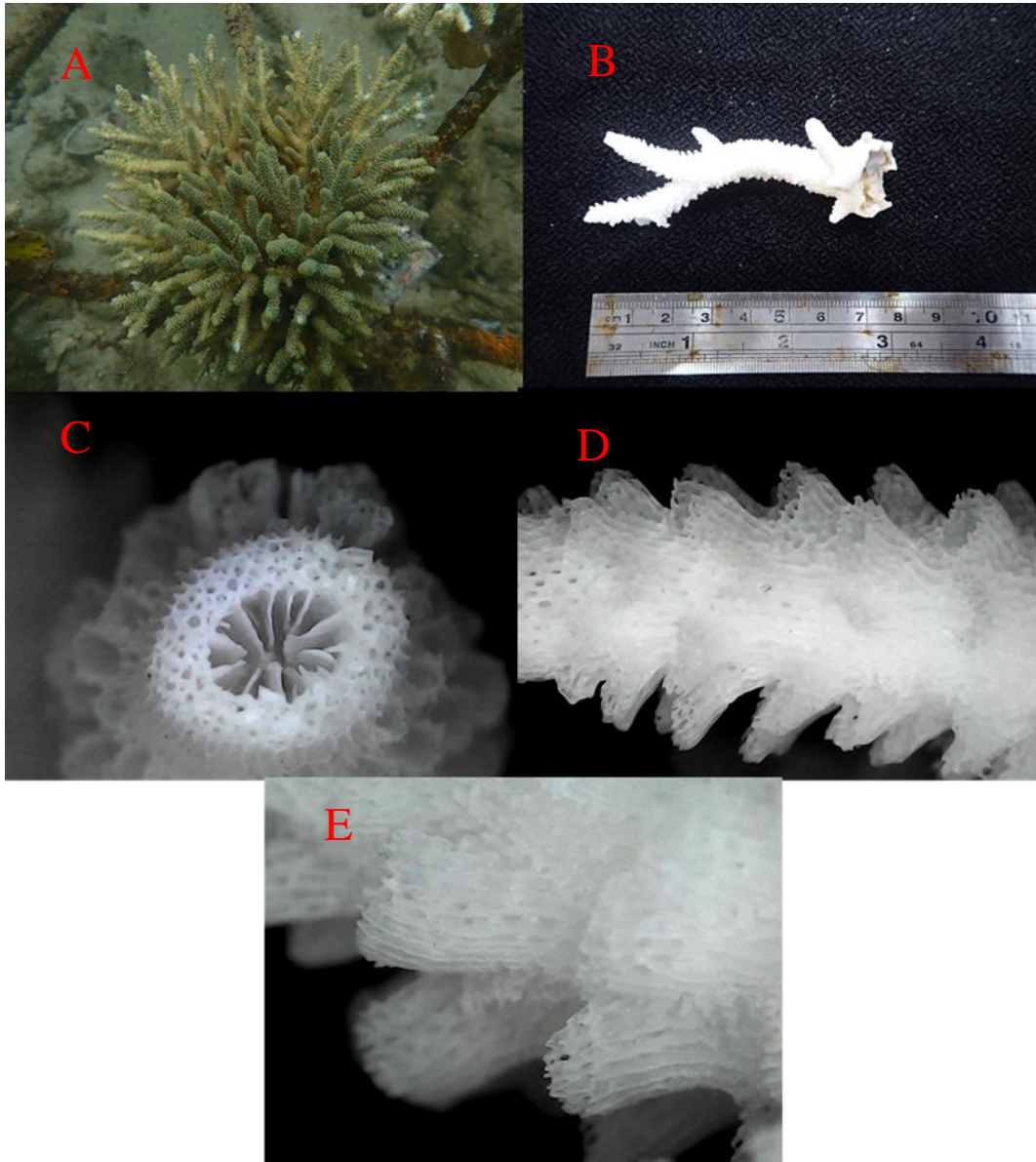
Stasiun 3 : Nomor Kode: Gusung Tallang: P6180319, P6180302, P6180306, P6180308, P6180300, P6180276, P6180280, P6180299, dan P6180315, di Makassar.



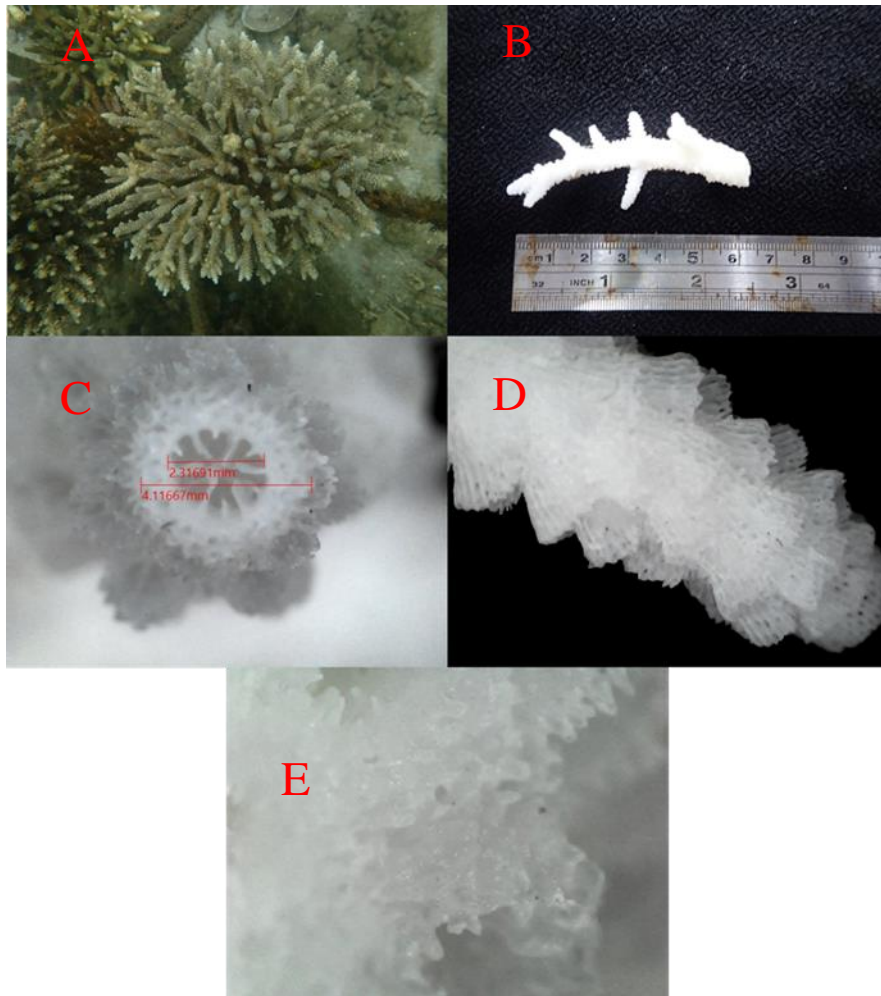
(Spesimen *Acropora millepora* Gusung Tallang: A. Foto di alam; B. Spesimen kerangka; C. Korallit radial; D. Korallit aksial; E. Konestum. Nomor sampel 1: GusungTallang_01/P6180319 (18/06/2022)).



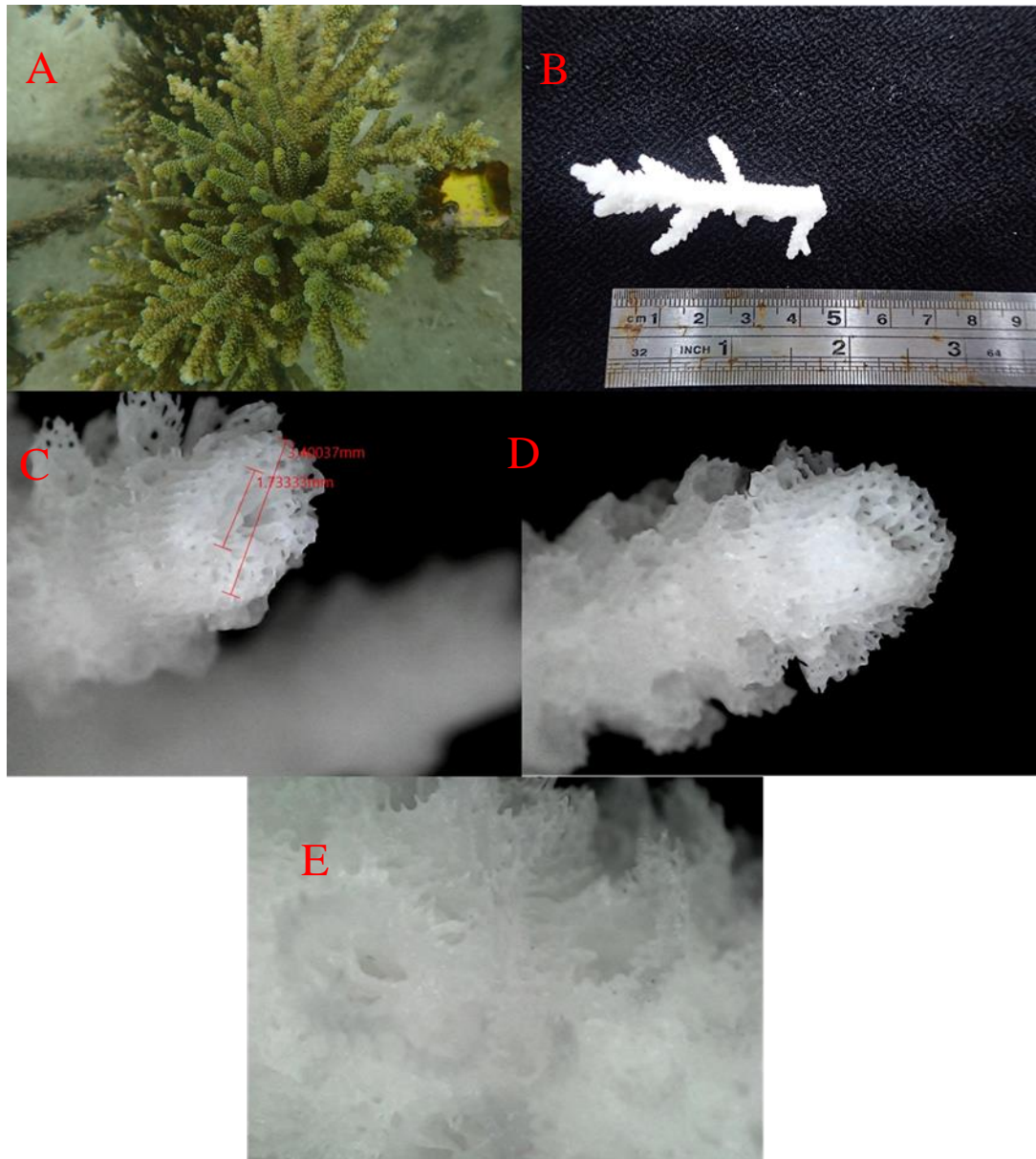
(Spesimen *Acropora millepora* Gusung Tallang: A. Foto di alam; B. Spesimen kerangka; C. Koralit radial; D. Koralit aksial; E. Konestum. Nomor sampel 4: GusungTallang_04/P6180302 (18/06/2022)).



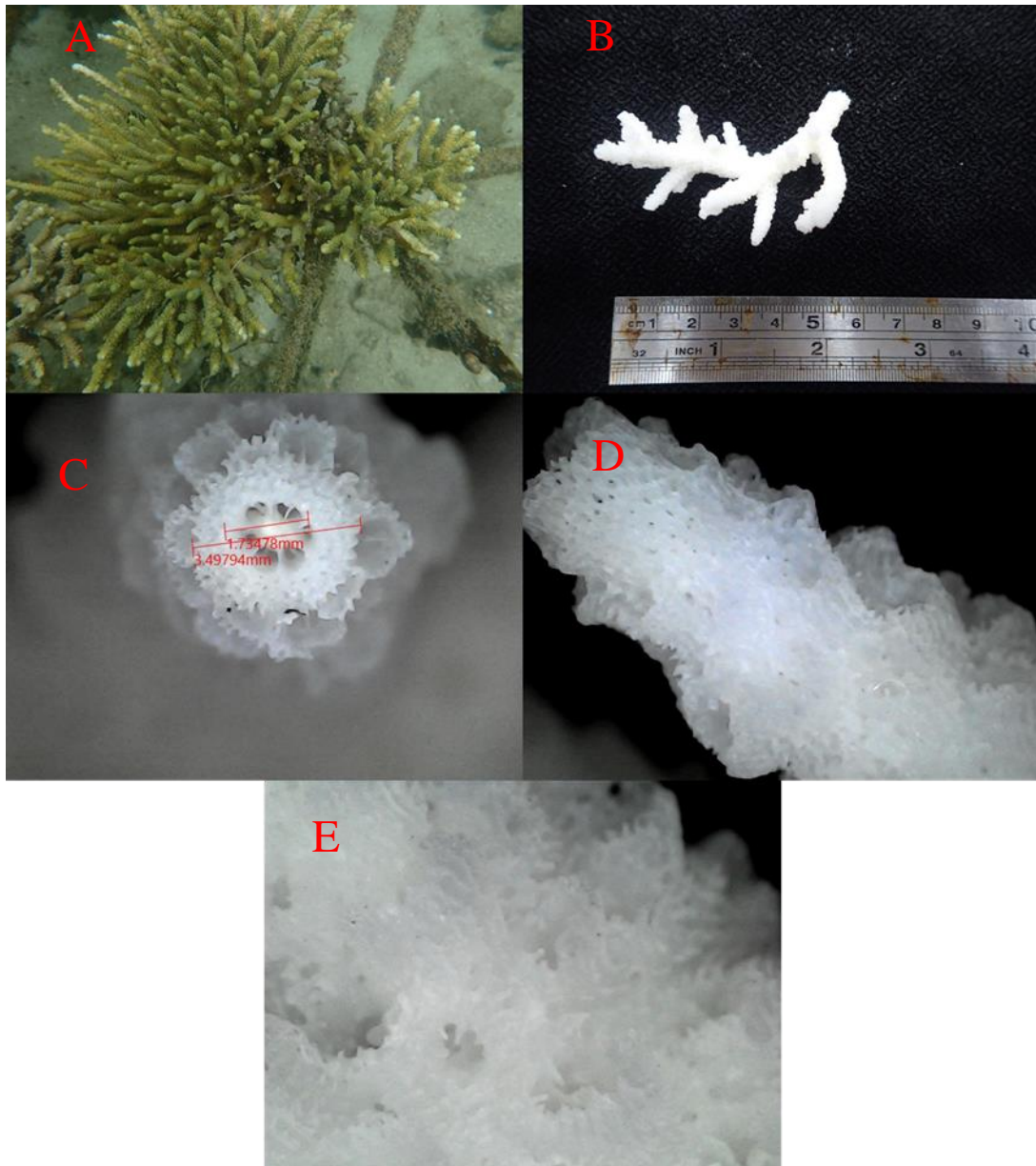
(Spesimen *Acropora millepora* Gusung Tallang: A. Foto di alam; B. Spesimen kerangka; C. Korallit radial; D. Korallit aksial; E. Konestum. Nomor sampel 6: GusungTallang_06/P6180306 (18/06/2022)).



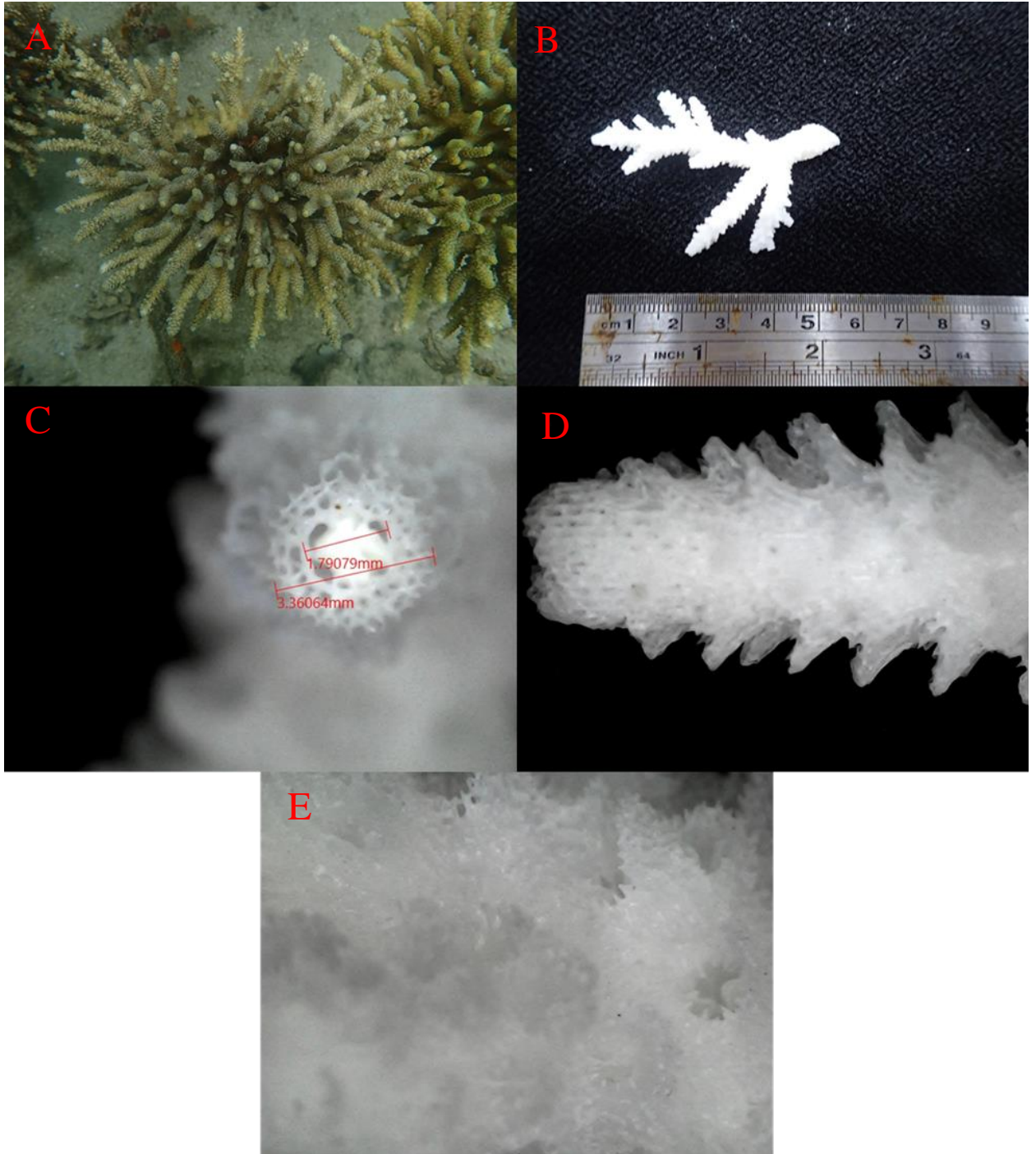
(Spesimen *Acropora millepora* Gusung Tallang: A. Foto di alam; B. Spesimen kerangka; C. Korallit radial; D. Korallit aksial; E. Konestum. Nomor sampel 13: GusungTallang_13/P6180308 (18/06/2022)).



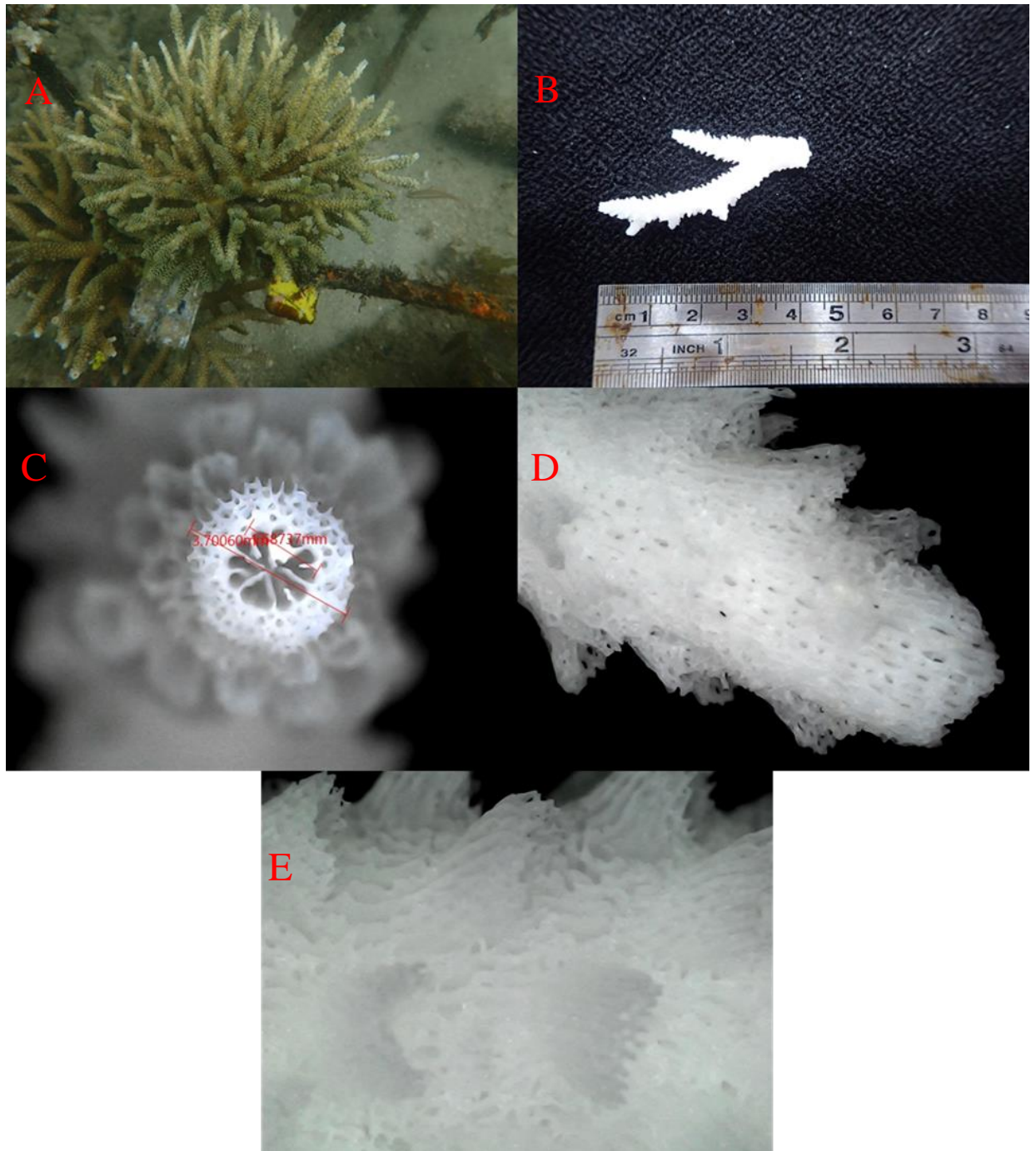
(Spesimen *Acropora millepora* Gusung Tallang: A. Foto di alam; B. Spesimen kerangka; C. Koralit radial; D. Koralit aksial; E. Konestum. Nomor sampel 15: GusungTallang_15/P6180300 (18/06/2022)).



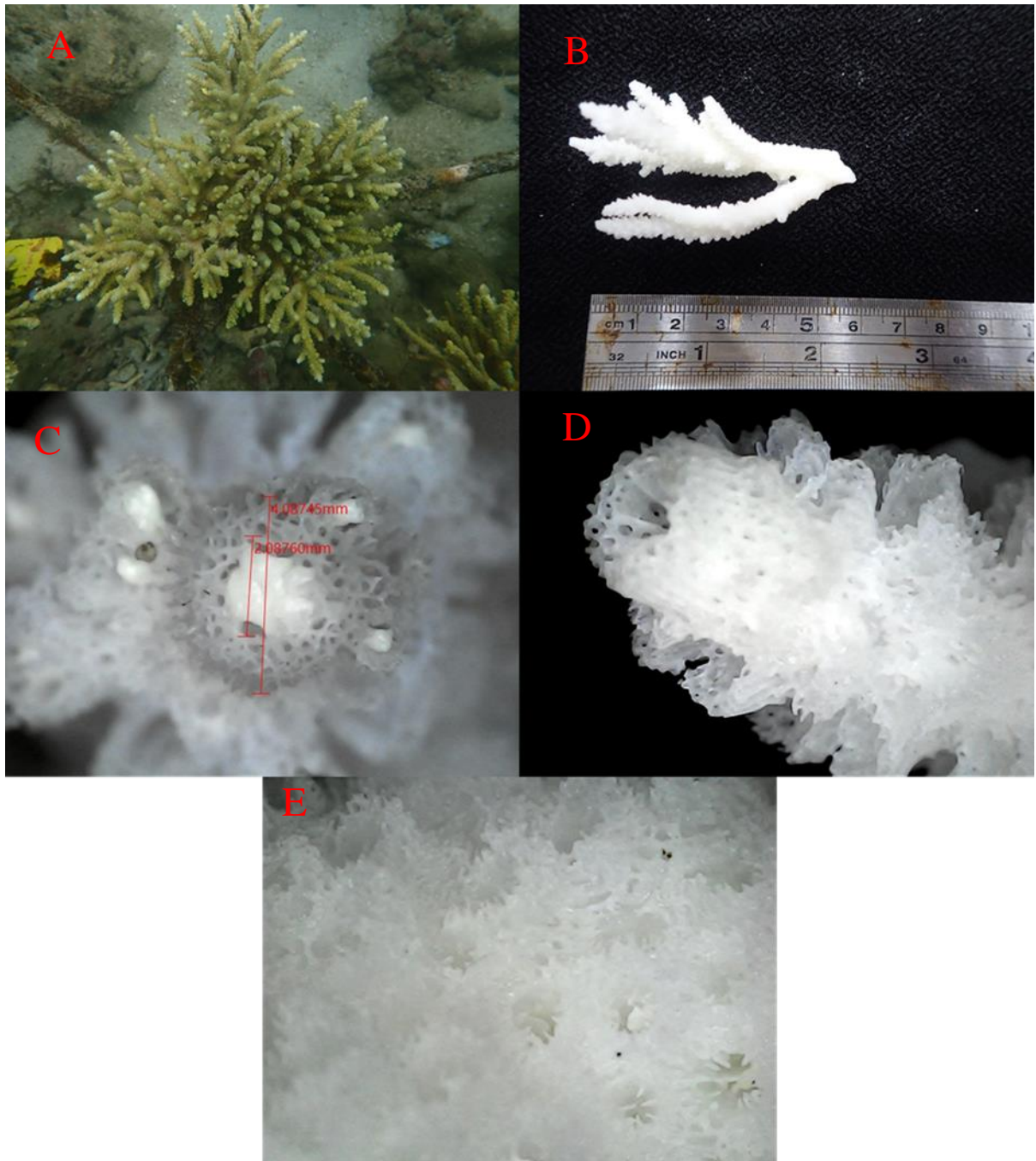
(Spesimen *Acropora millepora* Gusung Tallang: A. Foto di alam; B. Spesimen kerangka; C. Korallit radial; D. Korallit aksial; E. Konestum. Nomor sampel 16: GusungTallang_16/P6180276 (18/06/2022)).



(Spesimen *Acropora millepora* Gusung Tallang: A. Foto di alam; B. Spesimen kerangka; C. Koralit radial; D. Koralit aksial; E. Konestum. Nomor sampel 18: GusungTallang_18/P6180280 (18/06/2022)).



(Spesimen *Acropora millepora* Gusung Tallang: A. Foto di alam; B. Spesimen kerangka; C. Korallit radial; D. Korallit aksial; E. Konestum. Nomor sampel 19: GusungTallang_19/P6180299 (18/06/2022)).



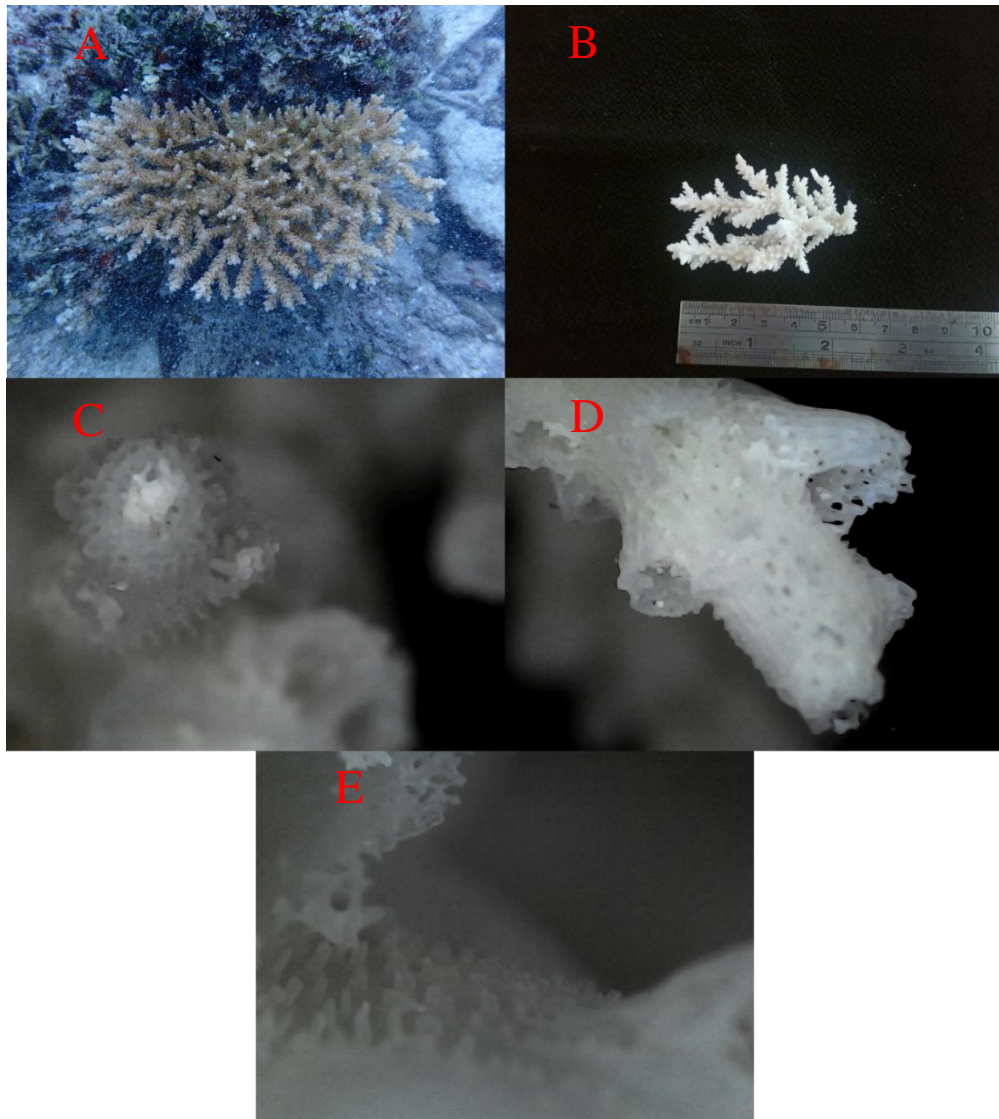
(Spesimen *Acropora millepora* Gusung Tallang: A. Foto di alam; B. Spesimen kerangka; C. Korallit radial; D. Korallit aksial; E. Konestum. Nomor sampel 22: GusungTallang_22/P6180315 (18/06/2022))

Lampiran 22. Morfologi Karang *Acropora* sp. di Perairan Jernih Kelompok Divaricata

Life form umumnya bentuk *Corymbose*, *appressed tubular*; *rounded tubular*; *cochleariform*; dan *labellate*, *straight lip* pada radial corallite-nya, *coenestum*-nya umumnya berbentuk *costate-simple spinules*. Serta life form-nya umumnya berbentuk Tabular dan Caespitose-Corymbose.

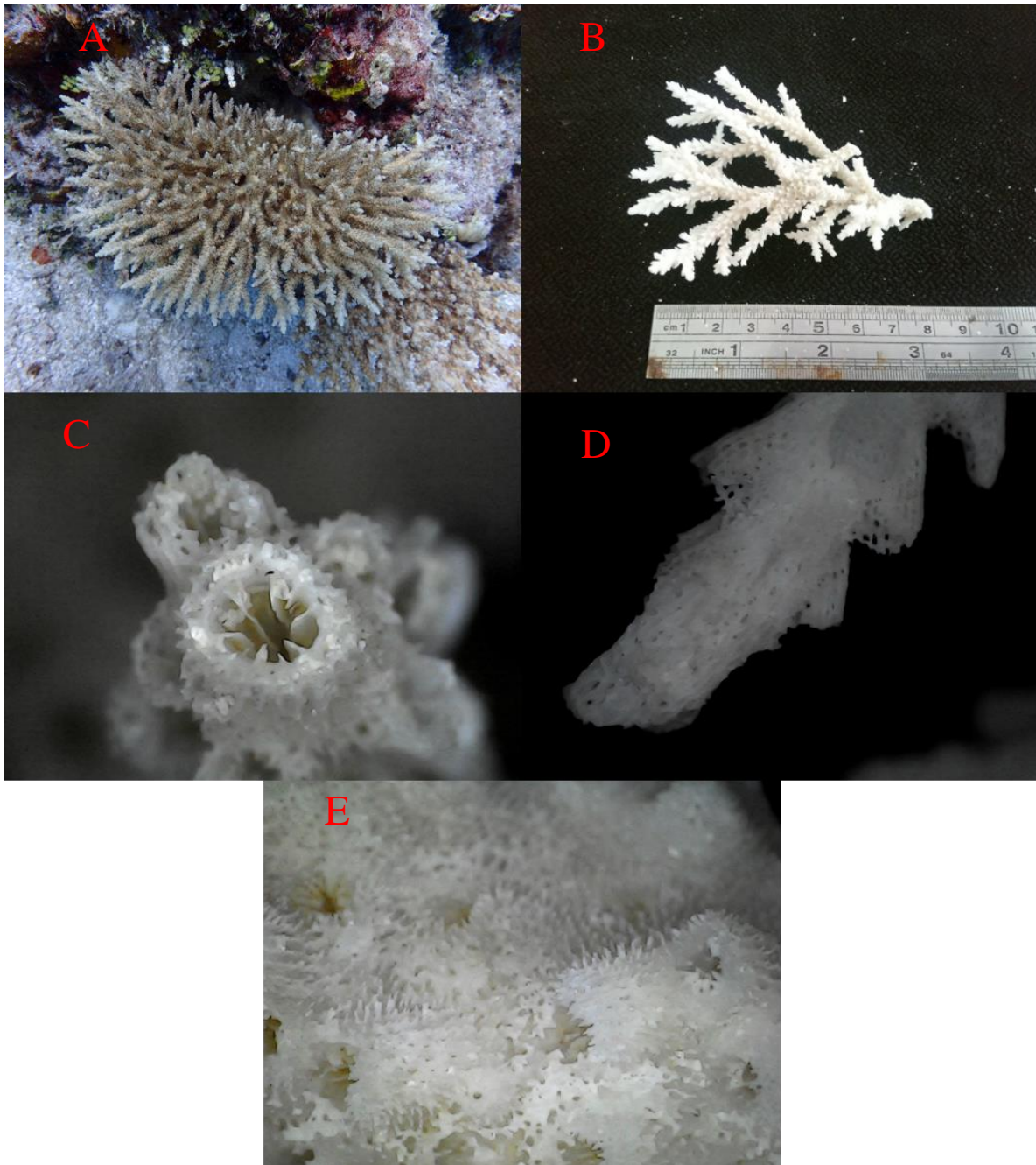
Acropora donei

- Pulau Langkai : Nomor Kode: Langkai: P8011730, P8011779, di Makassar.



(Spesimen *Acropora solitaryensis* Langkai: A. Foto di alam; B. Spesimen kerangka; C. Korallit radial; D. Korallit aksial; E. Konestum. Nomor sampel 02: Langkai_02/ P8011730 (1/08/2022)).

Nomor Kode: Langkai: P8011888, di Makassar



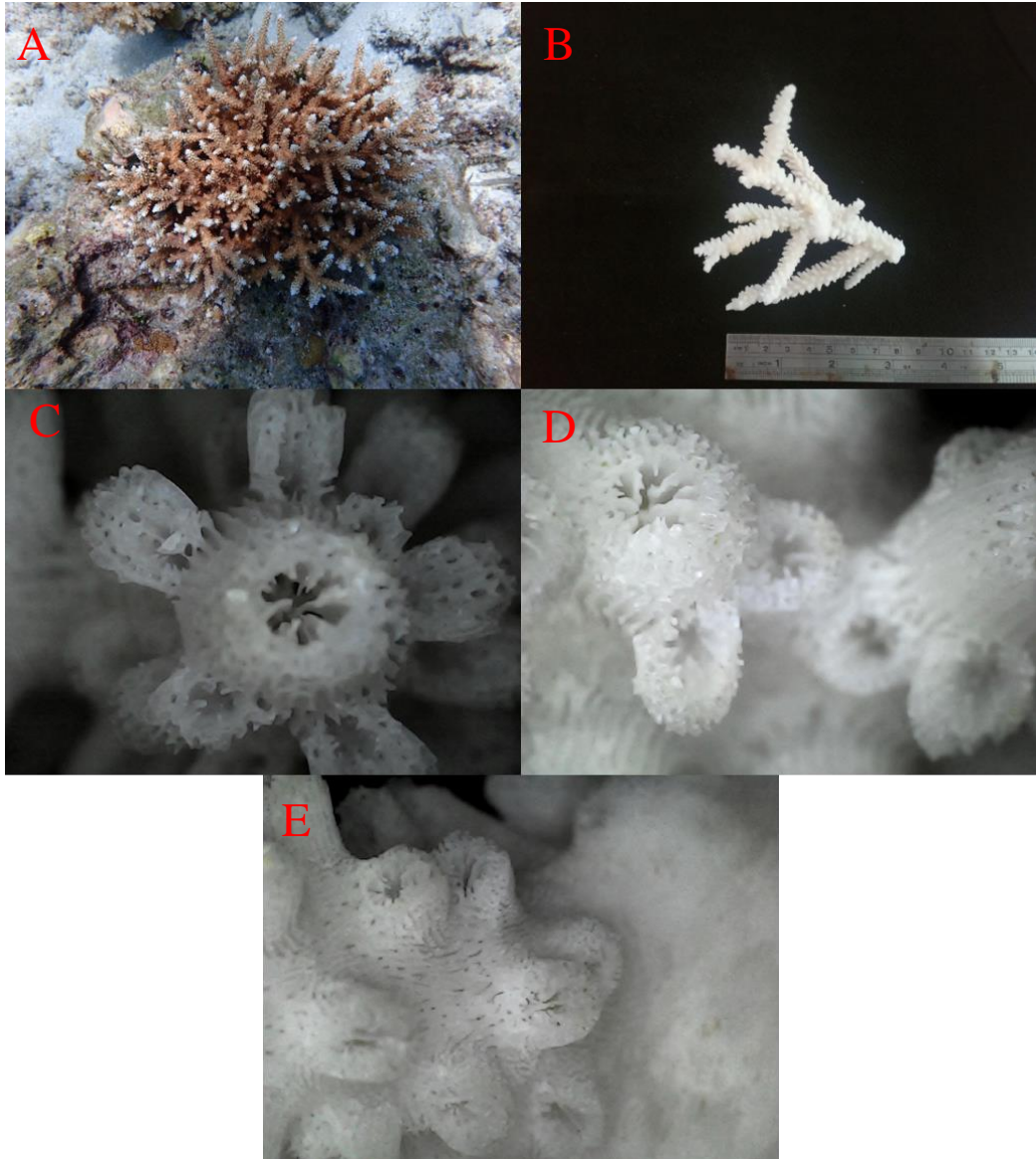
(Spesimen *Acropora divaricata* Langkai: A. Foto di alam; B. Spesimen kerangka; C. Koralit radial; D. Koralit aksial; E. Konestum. Nomor sampel 70: Langkai_70/P8011888 (1/08/2022)).

Lampiran 23. Morfologi Karang *Acropora* sp. di Perairan Jernih Kelompok Horrida

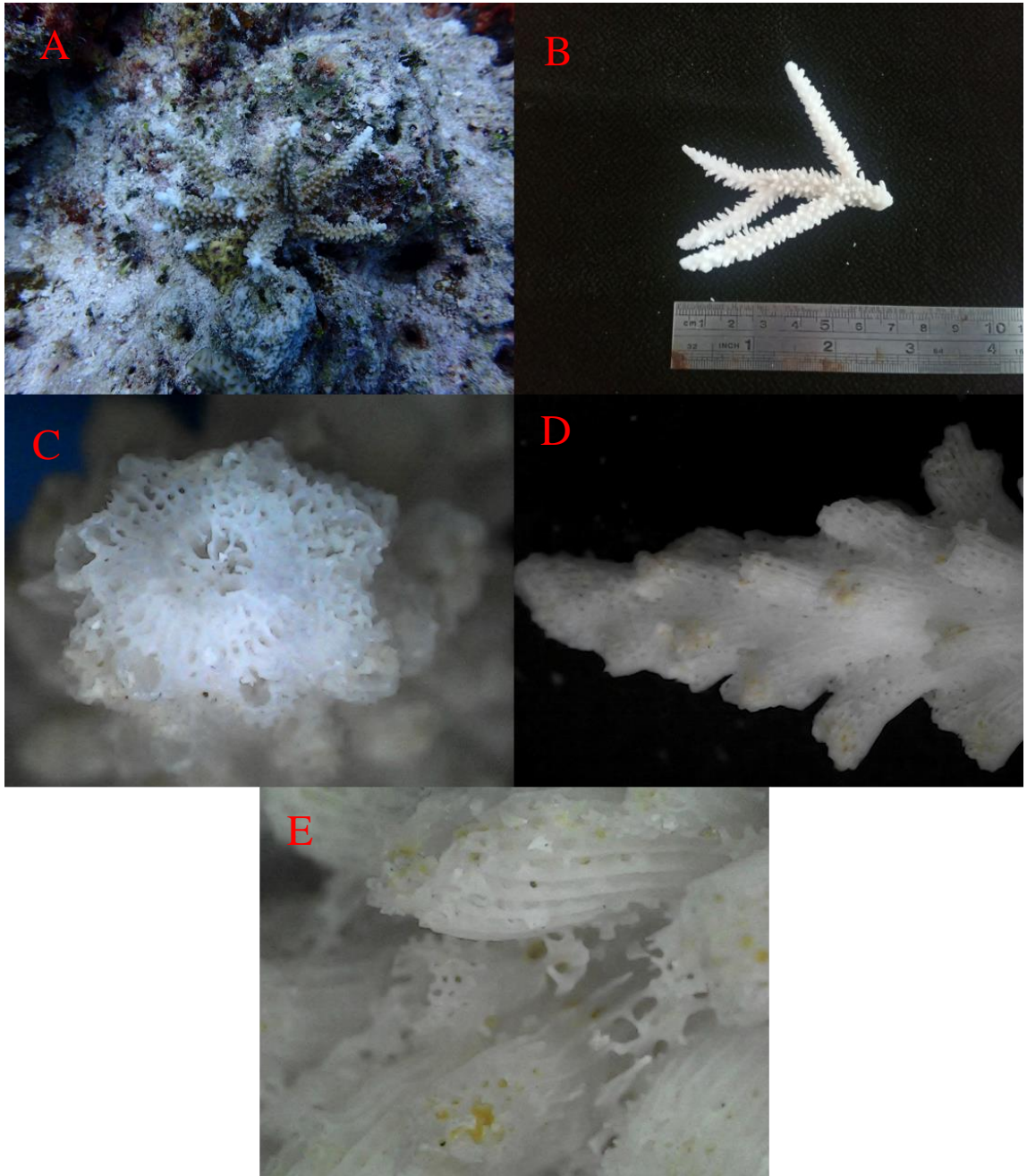
Life form umumnya bentuk *Irregular arborescent*. *Rounded tubular; immersed; tubular, round opening; appressed tubular; cochleariform* pada radial corallite-nya, *coenestum*-nya umumnya berbentuk *costate-simple spinules-reticulate*. Serta life form-nya umumnya berbentuk *Irregular arborescent*.

Acropora muricata

- Pulau Langkai : Nomor Kode: Langkai: P8011862 dan P8011743 di Makassar.



(Spesimen *Acropora muricata* Langkai: A. Foto di alam; B. Spesimen kerangka; C. Korallit radial; D. Korallit aksial; E. Konestum. Nomor sampel 8: Langkai_8/ P8011862 (1/08/2022)).



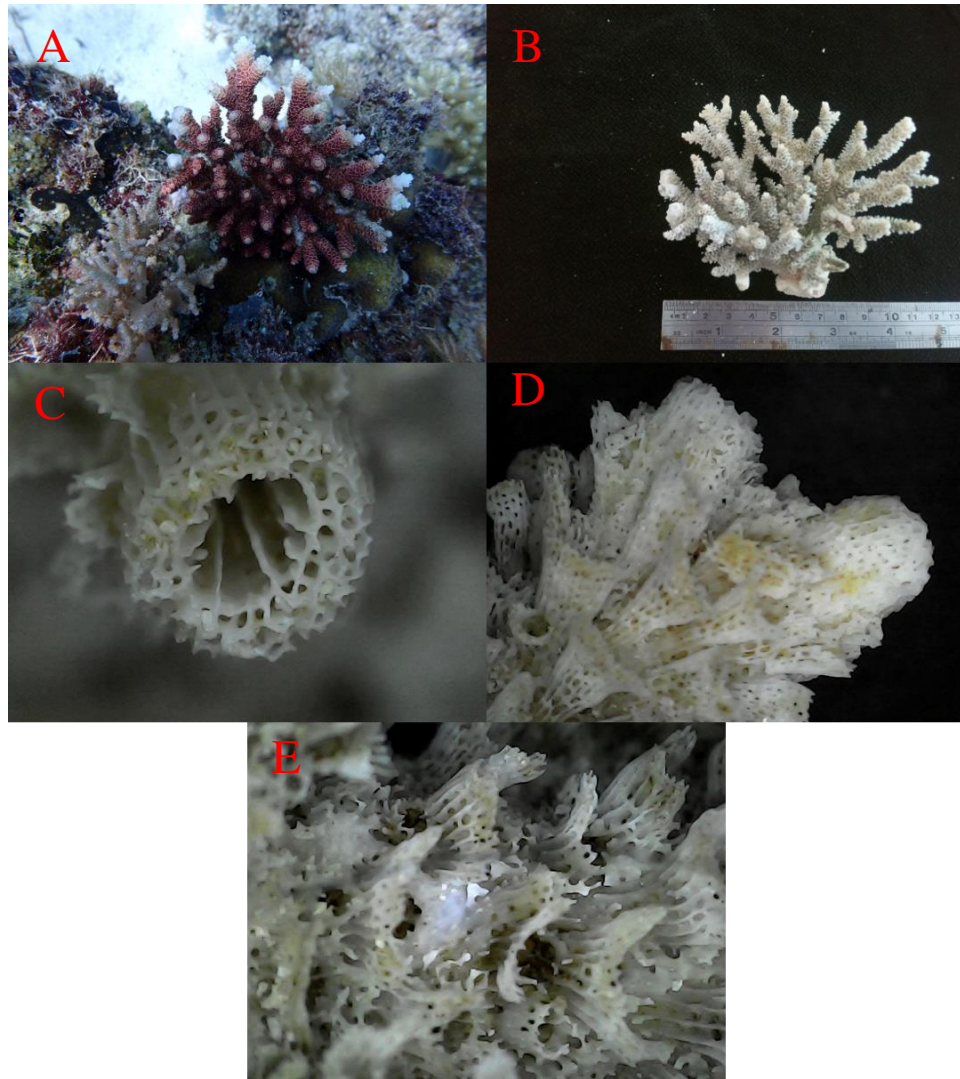
(Spesimen *Acropora muricata* Langkai: A. Foto di alam; B. Spesimen kerangka; C. Korallit radial; D. Korallit aksial; E. Konestum. Nomor sampel 69: Langkai_69/ P8011862 (1/08/2022)).

Lampiran 24. Morfologi Karang *Acropora* sp. di Perairan Jernih Kelompok Aspera

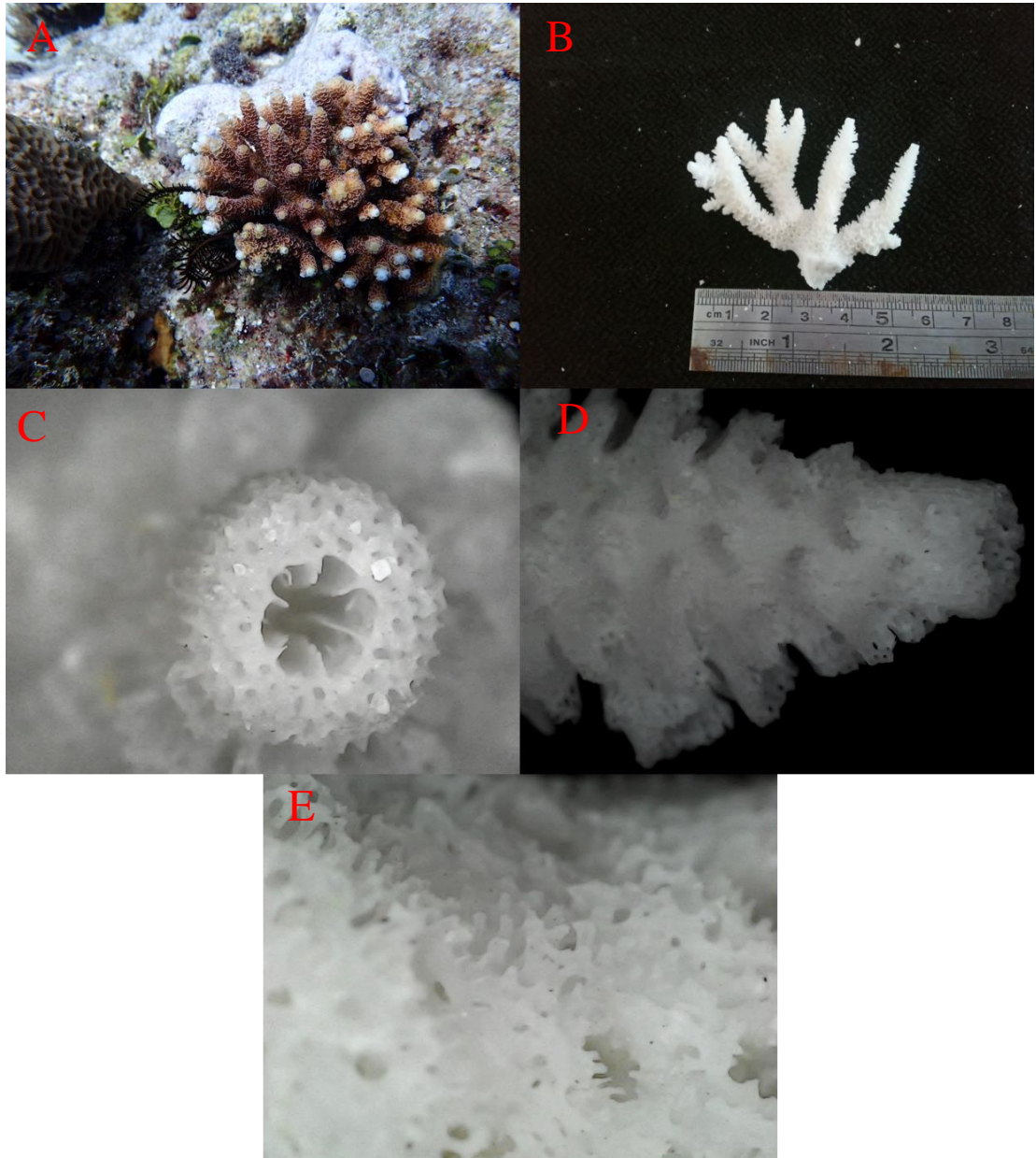
Life form umumnya bentuk *Corymbose*. *Tubular*. *appressed tubular*; *immersed*; *nariform*, *elongate opening*; *labellate*, *straight lip*; *nariform*, *elongate opening*; *appressed tubular* pada radial corallite-nya, *coenestum*-nya umumnya berbentuk *Costate*, *simple spinules*, dan *reticulate*. Serta life form-nya umumnya berbentuk *Corymbose*.

Acropora millepora

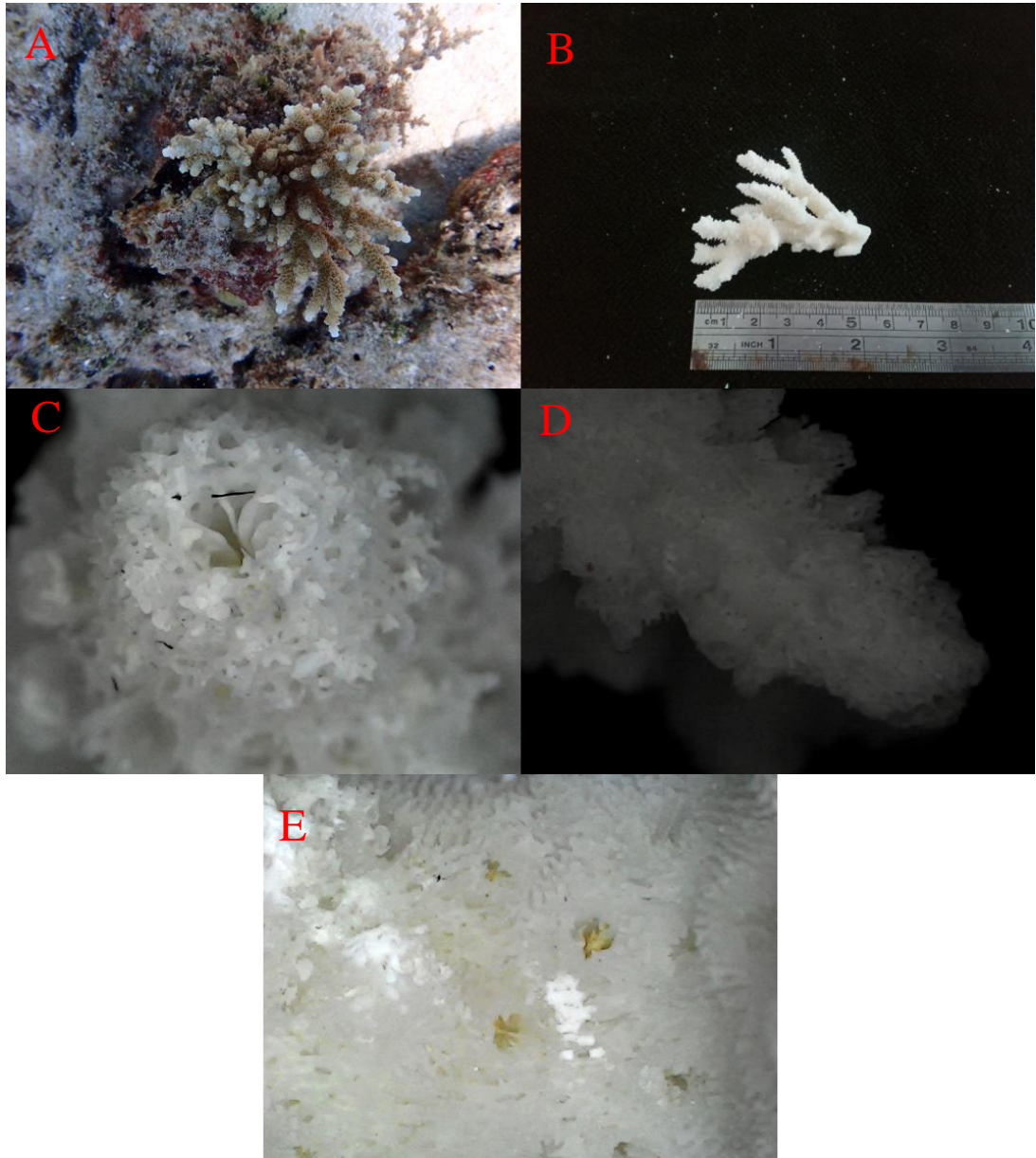
Nomor Kode: Langkai: P8011875, P8012026, dan P8011834, di Makassar



(Spesimen *Acropora millepora* Langkai: A. Foto di alam; B. Spesimen kerangka; C. Korallit radial; D. Korallit aksial; E. Konestum. Nomor sampel 41: Langkai_41/ P8011875 (1/08/2022)).



(Spesimen *Acropora millepora* Langkai: A. Foto di alam; B. Spesimen kerangka; C. Korallit radial; D. Korallit aksial; E. Konestum. Nomor sampel 50: Langkai_50/P8012026 (1/08/2022)).



(Spesimen *Acropora millepora* Langkai: A. Foto di alam; B. Spesimen kerangka; C. Koralit radial; D. Koralit aksial; E. Konestum. Nomor sampel 61: Langkai_61/P8011834 (1/08/2022).