

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- ASTM, C. 33 (no date) *Standard specification for concrete aggregates*. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.21063/spi3.1017.117-124>.
- Badan Standardisasi Nasional (2002) ‘Tata Cara Perhitungan Struktur Beton Untuk Bangunan Gedung. SNI 03-2847-2002’, *Bandung: Badan Standardisasi Nasional*, p. 251.
- Badan Standardisasi Nasional (2008) ‘SNI 1972-2008 : Cara Uji Slump Beton’, *Badan Standar Nasional*, pp. 1–5.
- Baradaran-Nasiri, A. and Nematzadeh, M. (2017) ‘The effect of elevated temperatures on the mechanical properties of concrete with fine recycled refractory brick aggregate and aluminate cement’, *Construction and Building Materials*, 147, pp. 865–875. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.conbuildmat.2017.04.138>.
- C469, A. (2008) ‘Standard Test Method for’, *Manual on Hydrocarbon Analysis, 6th Edition*, pp. 545-545–3. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1520/mnl10913m>.
- Cachim, P.B. (2009) ‘Mechanical properties of brick aggregate concrete’, *Construction and Building Materials*, 23(3), pp. 1292–1297. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.conbuildmat.2008.07.023>.
- Carneiro, J.A. et al. (2014) ‘Compressive stress-strain behavior of steel fiber reinforced-recycled aggregate concrete’, *Cement and Concrete Composites*, 46, pp. 65–72. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cemconcomp.2013.11.006>.
- Carreira, D.J. and Kuang-Han Chu (1985) ‘Stress-Strain Relationship for Reinforced Concrete in Compression’, *ACI Structural Journal*, (November-December), pp. 797–804.
- Dabbagh, F. et al. (2021) ‘Residual compressive stress–strain relationship of lightweight aggregate concrete after exposure to elevated temperatures’, *Construction and Building Materials*, 298, p. 123890. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.conbuildmat.2021.123890>.
- Debieb, F. and Kenai, S. (2008) ‘The use of coarse and fine crushed bricks as aggregate in concrete’, *Construction and Building Materials*, 22(5), pp. 886–893. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.conbuildmat.2006.12.013>.
- Fang, H., Smith, J.D. and Peaslee, K.D. (1999) ‘Study of spent refractory waste

- recycling from metal manufacturers in Missouri', *Resources, Conservation and Recycling*, 25(2), pp. 111–124. Available at: [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0921-3449\(98\)00059-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0921-3449(98)00059-7).
- González-Fonteboa, B. *et al.* (2011) 'Effect of recycled coarse aggregate on damage of recycled concrete', *Materials and Structures/Materiaux et Constructions*, 44(10), pp. 1759–1771. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1617/s11527-011-9736-7>.
- González, J.S. *et al.* (2017) 'Influence of recycled brick aggregates on properties of structural concrete for manufacturing precast prestressed beams', *Construction and Building Materials*, 149(2017), pp. 507–514. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.conbuildmat.2017.05.147>.
- Hchemi, S., Khattab, M. and Benzetta, H. (2022) 'The effects of recycled brick and water/cement ratios on the physical and mechanical performance of recycled aggregates concrete', *Innovative Infrastructure Solutions*, 7(4), pp. 1–14. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1007/s41062-022-00868-y>.
- Horckmans, L. *et al.* (2019) 'Resources , Conservation & Recycling Recycling of refractory bricks used in basic steelmaking : A review', *Resources, Conservation & Recycling*, 140(September 2018), pp. 297–304. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.resconrec.2018.09.025>.
- Indonesia, S.N. (2015) 'Sni 2049'.
- Irmawaty, R. *et al.* (2023) 'Compressive strength and corrosion behavior of steel bars embedded in concrete produced with ferronickel slag aggregate and fly ash: an experimental study', *Innovative Infrastructure Solutions*, 8(7), pp. 1–15. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1007/s41062-023-01162-1>.
- Ji, Y. and Wang, D. (2023) 'Constitutive model of waste brick concrete based on Weibull strength theory', *Case Studies in Construction Materials*, 18(August 2022), p. e01738. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cscm.2022.e01738>.
- Kaarthik, M. and Maruthachalam, D. (2020) 'A sustainable approach of characteristic strength of concrete using recycled fine aggregate', *Materials Today: Proceedings*, 45, pp. 6377–6380. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.matpr.2020.11.058>.

- Khatab, M., Hachemi, S. and Jouni, M. al (2021) 'The use of recycled aggregate from waste refractory brick for the future of sustainable concrete', *Insectes Sociaux*, 1(1), pp. 255–266.
- Khattab, M. and Hachemi, S. (2020) 'Performance of concrete made with recycled coarse aggregate from waste refractory briks', *Algerian Journal of Engineering Architecture and Urbanism*, 4.
- Li, W. *et al.* (2012) 'Failure processes of modeled recycled aggregate concrete under uniaxial compression', *Cement and Concrete Composites*, 34(10), pp. 1149–1158. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cemconcomp.2012.06.017>.
- Li, X. (2008) 'Recycling and reuse of waste concrete in China. Part I. Material behaviour of recycled aggregate concrete', *Resources, Conservation and Recycling*, 53(1–2), pp. 36–44. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.resconrec.2008.09.006>.
- Meddah, M.S., Zitouni, S. and Belâabes, S. (2010) 'Effect of content and particle size distribution of coarse aggregate on the compressive strength of concrete', *Construction and Building Materials*, 24(4), pp. 505–512. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.conbuildmat.2009.10.009>.
- Munir, M.J. *et al.* (2020) 'Stress strain performance of steel spiral confined recycled aggregate concrete', *Cement and Concrete Composites*, 108(October 2019), p. 103535. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cemconcomp.2020.103535>.
- PBI 1971 2, N.I. r, 1971 (1971) 'Peraturan Beton Bertulang Indonesia 1971', Jakarta: Direktorat Penyelidikan Masalah Bangunan, 7, p. 130.
- S., P. (1973) 'A numerical approach to the complete stress-strain curve of concrete', 21(July), pp. 1154–1157.
- Schacht, C.A. (2004) 'Refractories Handbook', (1), pp. 1–14.
- SNI, 1974 (2011) 'SNI 1974-2011 Cara Uji Kuat Tekan Beton dengan Benda Uji Silinder', Badan Standardisasi Nasional Indonesia, p. 20.
- SNI 2019 (2019) 'Persyaratan Beton Struktural untuk Bangunan Gedung', Sni 2847-2019, (8), p. 720.
- SNI 2493 (2011) 'Tata Cara Pembuatan dan Perawatan Benda Uji Beton di Laboratorium', Badan Standar Nasional Indonesia, p. 23.

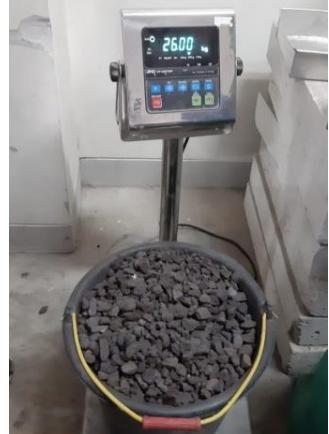
- SNI 2847 Persyaratan Beton Struktural untuk Bangunan Gedung (2013) ‘SNI 2847:2013 Persyaratan Beton Struktural untuk Bangunan Gedung’, *Bsn*, p. 265.
- Yan, P. *et al.* (2022a) ‘Uniaxial compressive stress–strain relationship of mixed recycled aggregate concrete’, *Construction and Building Materials*, 350(July), p. 128663. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.conbuildmat.2022.128663>.
- Yan, P. *et al.* (2022b) ‘Uniaxial compressive stress–strain relationship of mixed recycled aggregate concrete’, *Construction and Building Materials*, 350(May). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.conbuildmat.2022.128663>.

LAMPIRAN

 Universitas Hasanuddin Program Studi Magister Teknik Sipil	Nama : Deti NIM : D012221008
LAMPIRAN	Tgl Percobaan : September 2023

<p>Persiapan material</p>	   
<p>Pengujian karakteristik material</p>	   

 Universitas Hasanuddin Program Studi Magister Teknik Sipil	Nama : Deti NIM : D012221008
LAMPIRAN	Tgl Percobaan : September 2023

Pengujian karakteristik material	 
Penimbangan material yang akan digunakan (Air, semen, agregat kasar (batu pecah dan limbah batu bata tahan api), agregat halus)	 
	
	 

 Universitas Hasanuddin Program Studi Magister Teknik Sipil	Nama : Deti NIM : D012221008
LAMPIRAN	Tgl Percobaan : September 2023

Menggunakan *mixer* berkapasitas 75 liter.

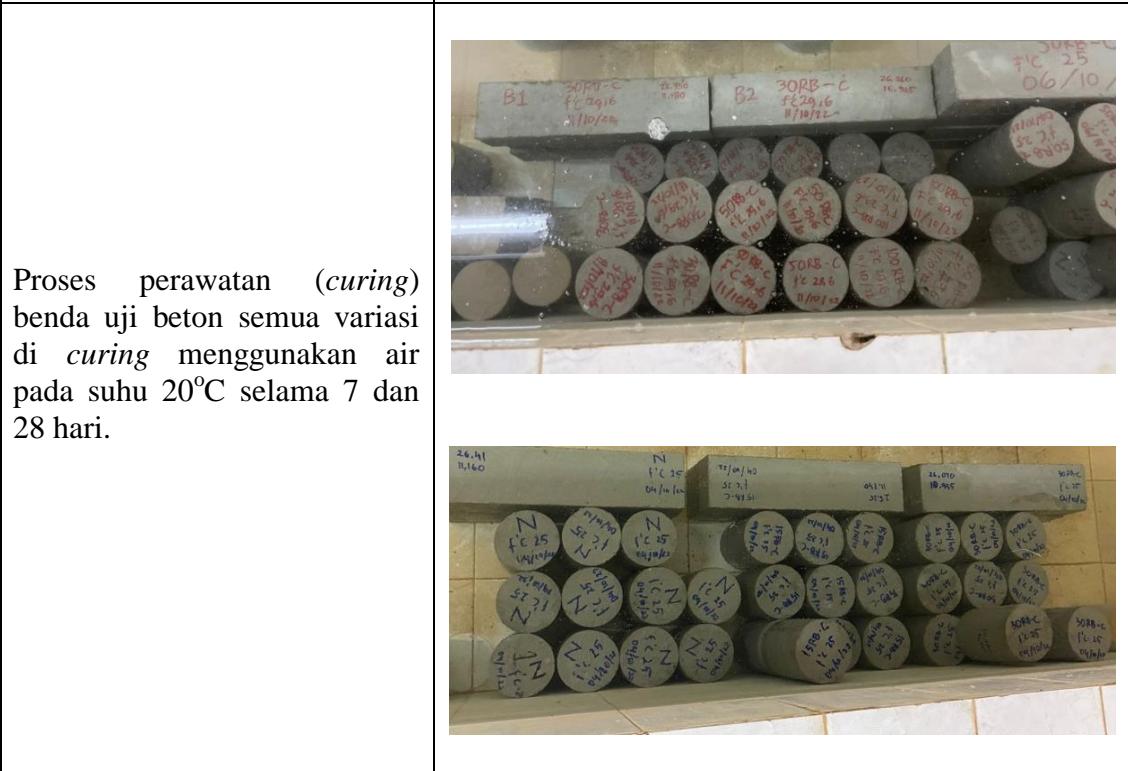
1. Pertama, agregat limbah batu bata tahan api, batu pecah, pasir dan semen dimasukkan ke dalam mixer dan dicampur selama 60 detik.
2. Selanjutnya, air ditambahkan secara bertahap ke dalam mixer, dan pencampuran dilanjutkan selama 120 detik.
3. Kemudian, campuran beton diaduk secara manual agar bahan – bahan yang menempel pada bagian bawah dan dinding mixer tercampur rata.
4. Pencampuran menggunakan mixer dilanjutkan selama 60 detik hingga diperoleh kombinasi campuran beton segar yang merata.



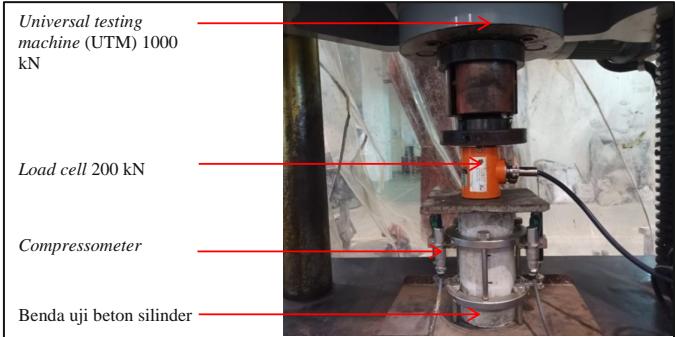
 Universitas Hasanuddin Program Studi Magister Teknik Sipil	Nama : Deti NIM : D012221008
LAMPIRAN	Tgl Percobaan : September 2023

<p>Pengujian slump beton dengan target nilai desain slump yaitu 20 ± 2 cm</p>	
<p>Memasukkan campuran ke dalam cetakan silinder besi berdiameter 100 mm dan tinggi 200 mm, lalu dipadatkan selama 60 detik menggunakan mesin vibrator.</p>	  

 Universitas Hasanuddin Program Studi Magister Teknik Sipil	Nama : Deti NIM : D012221008
LAMPIRAN	Tgl Percobaan : September 2023



 Universitas Hasanuddin Program Studi Magister Teknik Sipil	Nama : Deti NIM : D012221008
LAMPIRAN	Tgl Percobaan : September 2023

Pengujian kuat tekan beton	
Pengujian modulus elastisitas	 <p> <i>Universal testing machine (UTM) 1000 kN</i> <i>Load cell 200 kN</i> <i>Compressometer</i> <i>Benda uji beton silinder</i> </p>
Hasil beton yang telah diuji	 