

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Agostini, Deborah et al. 2018. "Muscle and Bone Health in Postmenopausal Women: Role of Protein and Vitamin d Supplementation Combined with Exercise Training." *Nutrients* 10(8).
- Aibar-Almazán, Agustín et al. 2022. "Current Status of the Diagnosis and Management of Osteoporosis." *International Journal of Molecular Sciences* 23(16): 1–27.
- Bordukalo-Nikšić, Tatjana, Vera Kufner, and Slobodan Vukičević. 2022. "The Role Of BMPs in the Regulation of Osteoclasts Resorption and Bone Remodeling: From Experimental Models to Clinical Applications." *Frontiers in Immunology* 13.
- Brown, Jacques P. 2021. "Long-Term Treatment of Postmenopausal Osteoporosis." *Endocrinology and Metabolism* 36(3): 544–52.
- Brzezińska, Olga, Zuzanna Łukasik, Joanna Makowska, and Konrad Walczak. 2020. "Role of Vitamin C in Osteoporosis Development and Treatment—A Literature Review." *Nutrients* 12(8): 1–22.
- Camargo, Winston Adam, Jan Willem Hoekstra, John A. Jansen, and Jeroen J.J.P. van den Beucken. 2023. "Influence of Bisphosphonate Treatment on Bone Substitute Performance in Osteoporotic Conditions." *Clinical Implant Dentistry and Related Research* 25(3): 490–501.
- Carson, Matthew A. et al. 2018. "Red Algal Extracts from Plocamium Lyngbyanum and Ceramium Secundatum Stimulate Osteogenic Activities in Vitro and Bone Growth in Zebrafish Larvae." *Scientific Reports* 8(1).
- Chavassieux, Pascale, and Roland Chapurlat. 2022. "Interest of Bone Histomorphometry in Bone Pathophysiology Investigation: Foundation, Present, and Future." *Frontiers in Endocrinology* 13(July): 1–20.
- Chen, Kaizhe et al. 2020. "High Mineralization Capacity of IDG-SW3 Cells in 3D Collagen Hydrogel for Bone Healing in Estrogen-Deficient Mice." *Frontiers in Bioengineering and Biotechnology* 8(August): 1–11.
- Compston, Juliet. 2018. "Glucocorticoid-Induced Osteoporosis: An Update." *Endocrine* 61(1): 7–16. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s12020-018-1588-2>.
- Da, Wacili, Lin Tao, and Yue Zhu. 2021. "The Role of Osteoclast Energy Metabolism in the Occurrence and Development of Osteoporosis." *Frontiers in Endocrinology* 12.
- Damongilala, Lena Jeane, Defny Silvia Wewengkang, Fitje Losung, and Trina Ekawati Tallei. 2021. "Phytochemical and Antioxidant Activities of Eucheuma Spinosum as Natural Functional Food from North Sulawesi Waters, Indonesia." *Pakistan Journal of Biological Sciences* 24(1): 132–38.
- Darling, Andrea L., D. Joe Millward, and Susan A. Lanham-New. 2021. "Dietary Protein and Bone Health: Towards a Synthesised View." *Proceedings of the Nutrition Society* 80(2): 165–72.
- Dolan, Eimear, and Craig Sale. 2019. "Symposium 2: Nutrient Interactions and Their Role in Protection from Chronic Diseases: Protein and Bone Health across the Lifespan." *Proceedings of the Nutrition Society* 78(1): 45–55.
- Dong, Mingming et al. 2022. "Asiatic Acid Attenuates Osteoporotic Bone Loss in Ovariectomized Mice Through Inhibiting NF-KappaB/MAPK/ Protein Kinase B Signaling Pathway." *Frontiers in Pharmacology* 13(February): 1–13.
- Fatony, Nur, Rita Nurmalina, and Anna Fariyanti. 2023. "Analisis Sistem Agribisnis Rumput Laut Di Kabupaten Takalar Provinsi Sulawesi Selatan." *Forum Agribisnis* 13(1): 35–49.
- Fikri, Muhammad, Azhari Azhari, and Lusi Epsilawati. 2020. "Gambaran Kualitas Tulang Pada Wanita Berdasarkan Kelompok Usia Melalui Radiografi Panoramik." *Jurnal Radiologi Dentomaksilosafial Indonesia (JRD)* 4(2): 5.
- Florencio-Silva, Rinaldo et al. 2015. "Biology of Bone Tissue: Structure, Function, and Factors That Influence Bone Cells." *BioMed Research International* 2015.

- Föger-Samwald, Ursula et al. 2020. "Osteoporosis: Pathophysiology and Therapeutic Options." *EXCLI Journal* 19: 1017–37.
- Gera, Sonia et al. 2022. "Therapeutic Potential of Naringenin Nanosuspension: In Vitro and In Vivo Anti-Osteoporotic Studies." *Pharmaceutics* 14(7): 1–12.
- Hanley, D. A., J. D. Adachi, A. Bell, and V. Brown. 2012. "Denosumab: Mechanism of Action and Clinical Outcomes." *International Journal of Clinical Practice* 66(12): 1139–46.
- Hart, Nicolas H et al. *Biological Basis of Bone Strength: Anatomy, Physiology and Measurement*. <http://www.ismni.org>.
- Hayati, Sarah, and Elly Herwana. 2018. "Peningkatan Asupan Kalsium Menghambat Penurunan Kepadatan Tulang Pada Perempuan Pascamenopause." *Jurnal Biomedika dan Kesehatan* 1(2). <https://doi.org/10.18051/JBiomedKes.2018.v1.145-151>.
- Herman, Stephen et al. 2019. "Potensi Ekstrak Polisakarida Ganggang Merah (*Gracilaria verucosa*) Kajian In Vivo Pada Mencit Hipercolesterol" *Jurusan Teknik Kimia USU* 3(1): 18–23.
- Jasmal Sikumbang, Dinda, Budianto Panjaitan, and Dian Masyitha. 2018. "Radiography Density of Femur Bone On Lokal Dogs (*Canis lupus familiaris*) That In Ovariohisterektomi."
- Jaul, Efraim, and Jeremy Barron. 2017. "Age-Related Diseases and Clinical and Public Health Implications for the 85 Years Old and Over Population." *Frontiers in Public Health* 5.
- Jin, Eun-Sun et al. 2023. "Effect of Lactiplantibacillus Plantarum on Osteoporosis in the Ovariectomized Rat." *Food Science of Animal Resources* 43(4): 712–20.
- Jokar, Azam et al. 2015. "The Effect of Vitamin c on Bone Mineral/Mass Density of Menopausal Women with Equilibrated Regime: A Randomized Clinical Trial." *Biomedical Research (India)* 26(2): 239–44.
- Kanis, J. A., C. Cooper, R. Rizzoli, and J. Y. Reginster. 2019. "European Guidance for the Diagnosis and Management of Osteoporosis in Postmenopausal Women." *Osteoporosis International* 30(1): 3–44.
- Kim, Jung Min et al. 2020. "Osteoblast-Osteoclast Communication and Bone Homeostasis." *Cells* 9(9): 1–14.
- Kim, Mihyang, and Mihwa Park. 2022. "The Brown Algae Ishige Sinicola Extract Ameliorates Ovariectomy-Induced Bone Loss in Rats and Suppresses Osteoclastogenesis through Downregulation of NFATc1/c-Fos." *Nutrients* 14(9).
- Korivi, Mallikarjuna et al. 2019. "Seaweed Supplementation Enhances Maximal Muscular Strength and Attenuates Resistance Exercise-Induced Oxidative Stress in Rats." *Evidence-based Complementary and Alternative Medicine* 2019.
- Kuo, Tsung Rong, and Chih Hwa Chen. 2017. "Bone Biomarker for the Clinical Assessment of Osteoporosis: Recent Developments and Future Perspectives." *Biomarker Research* 5(1): 5–13.
- Langdahl, Bente Lomholt, and Jane Dahl Andersen. 2018. "Treatment of Osteoporosis: Unmet Needs and Emerging Solutions." *Journal of Bone Metabolism* 25(3): 133.
- Laswati, Hening, Mangestuti Agil, and Retno Widowati. Effect Of *Spilanthes acmella* And Exercise On Osteoblast Cells Femur In Mice Dexamethasone Induced.
- LeBoff, M. S. et al. 2022. "The Clinician's Guide to Prevention and Treatment of Osteoporosis." *Osteoporosis International* 33(10): 2049–2102.
- Liang, Gengfan et al. 2022. "Ameliorative Effect of Tocotrienols on Perimenopausal-Associated Osteoporosis—A Review." *Antioxidants* 11(11): 1–14.
- Lita, Yurika Ambar et al. 2019. "Aspek Radiografis Dan Biologis Tulang Dalam Penilaian Kualitas Tulang Pada Osteoporosis." *Jurnal Radiologi Dentomaksilosial Indonesia (JRFI)* 3(2): 47.
- Liu, C. T., X. J. Yuan, and G. C. Gao. 2017. "Effects of Alendronate on Osteoporosis Treatment and Levels of Related Cytokines." *Genetics and Molecular Research* 16(1): 1–9.
- Long, Guanghua et al. 2023. "Predictors of Osteoporotic Fracture in Postmenopausal Women: A Meta-Analysis." *Journal of Orthopaedic Surgery and Research* 18(1): 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13018-023-02942-0>

- 023-04051-6.
- Mangano, Kelsey M., Shivani Sahni, and Jane E. Kerstetter. 2014. "Dietary Protein Is Beneficial to Bone Health under Conditions of Adequate Calcium Intake: An Update on Clinical Research." *Current Opinion in Clinical Nutrition and Metabolic Care* 17(1): 69–74.
- Martiniakova, M., M. Babikova, and R. Omelka. 2020. "Pharmacological Agents and Natural Compounds: Available Treatments for Osteoporosis." *Journal of Physiology and Pharmacology* 71(3): 1–14.
- Mori, Giorgio, Patrizia D'Amelio, Roberta Faccio, and Giacomina Brunetti. 2015. "Bone-Immune Cell Crosstalk: Bone Diseases." *Journal of Immunology Research* 2015.
- Morris et al., 2012, and 2012 et al. 2015. "A Mineral-Rich Extract from the Red Marine Algae *Lithothamnion calcareum* Preserves Bone Structure and Function in Female Mice on a Western-Style Diet Muhammad" *Gerontology* 61(6): 515–25.
- Morton, Deborah J., Elizabeth L. Barrett-Connor, and Diane L. Schneider. 2001. "Vitamin C Supplement Use and Bone Mineral Density in Postmenopausal Women." *Journal of Bone and Mineral Research* 16(1): 135–40.
- Neel, Ensanya Ali Abou et al. 2016. "Demineralization–Remineralization Dynamics in Teeth and Bone." *International Journal of Nanomedicine* 11: 4743–63.
- Nielsen, Cecilie Wirenfeldt, Turid Rustad, and Susan Løvstad Holdt. 2021. "Vitamin C from Seaweed: A Review Assessing Seaweed as Contributor to Daily Intake." *Foods* 10(1): 1–22.
- Oh, Jung Hwan et al. 2019. "Phlorofucofuroeckol a from Edible Brown Alga Ecklonia Cava Enhances Osteoblastogenesis in Bone Marrow-Derived Human Mesenchymal Stem Cells." *Marine Drugs* 17(10).
- de Oliveira, Mario A. et al. 2022. "Osteoporosis Screening: Applied Methods and Technological Trends." *Medical Engineering and Physics* 108.
- Ortiz-Viedma, Jaime et al. 2021. "Protective Effect of Red Algae (Rhodophyta) Extracts on Essential Dietary Components of Heat-Treated Salmon." *Antioxidants* 10(7).
- Ota, Ikuko et al. 2022. "TRACP-5b/BAP Score After 3 Months of Treatment With Combined SERM/E2 Therapy Can Predict Changes in Lumbar Spine Bone Mineral Density After 1 Year of Treatment in Early Postmenopausal Osteopenia." *JBMR Plus*.
- Othman, Roohaida et al. 2019. "Transcriptome Data of the Carrageenophyte Eucheuma Denticulatum." *Data in Brief* 24.
- Özşahin, Esin Tokmak et al. 2017. "The Effect of Alendronate Sodium on Trabecular Bone Structure in an Osteoporotic Rat Model." *Turkiye Fiziksel Tip ve Rehabilitasyon Dergisi* 63(2): 165–73.
- Park, Bongkyun et al. 2017. "Effects of Salvia Miltiorrhiza Extract with Supplemental Liquefied Calcium on Osteoporosis in Calcium-Deficient Ovariectomized Mice." *BMC Complementary and Alternative Medicine* 17(1): 1–15.
- Pusdatin. 2020. Situasi Osteoporosis di Indonesia. Jakarta.
- Salari, Nader et al. 2021. "The Global Prevalence of Osteoporosis in the World: A Comprehensive Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis." *Journal of Orthopaedic Surgery and Research* 16(1).
- Sari, N Ira, Andarini Diharmi, Santhy Wisuda Sidauruk, and Febriani Melisa Sinurat. 2022. "Identifikasi Komponen Bioaktif Dan Aktivitas Ekstrak Rumput Laut Merah (Eucheuma Spinosum)." *Jurnal Teknologi dan Industri Pertanian Indonesia* 14(1): 9–15.
- Shaalan, Aly A.M. et al. 2020. "Supplement With Calcium or Alendronate Suppresses Osteopenia Due to Long Term Rabeprozole Treatment in Female Mice: Influence on Bone TRAP and Osteopontin Levels." *Frontiers in Pharmacology* 11(May): 1–12.
- Sharma, Ujjawal, Deeksha Pal, and Rajendra Prasad. 2014. "Alkaline Phosphatase: An Overview." *Indian Journal of Clinical Biochemistry* 29(3): 269–78.
- Shen, Geng-yang et al. 2017. "Effect of Osteoporosis Induced by Ovariectomy on Vertebral Bone Defect /

- Fracture in Rat." 8(43): 73559–67.
- Surdam, Zulfiyah, Yulia Yusnini Djabir, and Aryadi Arsyad. "Chia Seed (*Salvia Hispanica L*) Extract Improves Bone Density in Ovariectomy-Induced Osteoporotic Rat Model."
- Takehana, Kazuya, Rurika Onomi, Kaoru Hatate, and Norio Yamagishi. 2019. "Determination of Serum Bone-Specific Alkaline Phosphatase Isoenzyme Activity in Captive Asian Elephants (*Elephas Maximus*) Using an Agarose Gel Electrophoresis Method." *Journal of Veterinary Medical Science* 81(4): 551–54.
- Tarantino, Umberto et al. 2017. "Clinical Guidelines for the Prevention and Treatment of Osteoporosis: Summary Statements and Recommendations from the Italian Society for Orthopaedics and Traumatology." *Journal of Orthopaedics and Traumatology* 18: 3–36.
- Tariq, Sundus, Saba Tariq, Khalid Parvez Lone, and Saba Khaliq. 2019. "Alkaline Phosphatase Is a Predictor of Bone Mineral Density in Postmenopausal Females." *Pakistan Journal of Medical Sciences* 35(3): 749–53.
- Tu, Kristie N et al. 2018. 43 Osteoporosis: A Review of Treatment Options.
- Twentyna Dolorosa, Maretty et al. 2017. "Kandungan Senyawa Bioaktif Bubur Rumput Laut Sargassum *Plagyophyllum* Dan *Eucheuma Cottonii* Sebagai Bahan Baku Krim Pencerah Kulit." *Jphpi* 2017 20(3): 633–44.
- Vallibhakara, Sakda Arj Ong et al. 2021. "Effect of Vitamin e Supplement on Bone Turnover Markers in Postmenopausal Osteopenic Women: A Double-Blind, Randomized, Placebo-Controlled Trial." *Nutrients* 13(12).
- Wahid, Hilmiati, Suhra Febrina Karim, and Nurhikma Sari. 2022. "Jurnal Sains Dan Kesehatan." *Jurnal Sains dan Kesehatan* 4(4): 428–36.
- Walsh, Pamela J. et al. 2019. "The Osteogenic Potential of Brown Seaweed Extracts." *Marine Drugs* 17(3).
- Wang, Baohui et al. 2022. "Impact of Alendronate Sodium plus Elcatonin on Postoperative Bone Pain in Patients with Osteoporotic Fractures." *BioMed Research International* 2022.
- Weaver, Jessica Papadopoulos et al. 2017. "Reasons for Not Treating Women with Postmenopausal Osteoporosis with Prescription Medications: Physicians' and Patients' Perspectives." *Journal of Women's Health* 26(12): 1302–11.
- Widyowati, Retno et al. 2021. "The Effect of Deer Antler from East Kalimantan to Increase Trabecular Bone Density and Calcium Levels in Serum on Osteoporotic Mice." *Journal of Basic and Clinical Physiology and Pharmacology* 32(6): 1145–50.
- Zhang, Weidong et al. 2022. "Immunoporosis: Role of Immune System in the Pathophysiology of Different Types of Osteoporosis." *Frontiers in Endocrinology* 13.
- Zhang, Zhengping et al. 2020. "Effect of Vicenin-2 on Ovariectomy-Induced Osteoporosis in Rats." *Biomedicine and Pharmacotherapy* 129(June): 110474. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biopha.2020.110474>.

LAMPIRAN

KEMENTERIAN PENDIDIKAN, KEBUDAYAAN, RISET DAN TEKNOLOGI
UNIVERSITAS HASANUDDIN FAKULTAS KEDOKTERAN

KOMITE ETIK PENELITIAN UNIVERSITAS HASANUDDIN

RSPTN UNIVERSITAS HASANUDDIN

RSUP Dr. WAHIDIN SUDIROHUSODO MAKASSAR

Sekretariat : Lantai 2 Gedung Laboratorium Terpadu

JL.PERINTIS KEMERDEKAAN KAMPUS TAMALANREA KM.10 MAKASSAR 90245.

Contact Person: dr. Agussalim Bukhari.,MMed,PhD, Sp.GK TELP. 081241850858, 0411 5780103, Fax : 0411-581431



REKOMENDASI PERSETUJUAN ETIK

Nomor : 124/UN4.6.4.5.31/ PP36/ 2023

Tanggal: 16 Februari 2023

Dengan ini Menyatakan bahwa Protokol dan Dokumen yang Berhubungan Dengan Protokol berikut ini telah mendapatkan Persetujuan Etik :

No Protokol	UH23010060	No Sponsor Protokol	
Peneliti Utama	Jusniar Patandung, S.Tr.Kes	Sponsor	
Judul Peneliti	Pengaruh Pemberian Ekstrak Alga Merah (<i>Eucheuma spinosum</i>) Terhadap Kadar Alkali Fosfatase, Foto X-Ray Serta Gambaran Histologi Mencit Osteoporosis.		
No Versi Protokol	1	Tanggal Versi	26 Januari 2023
No Versi PSP		Tanggal Versi	
Tempat Penelitian	Laboratorium Hewan Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Hasanuddin, Laboratorium Biokimia, Balai Besar Lab Kesehatan, dan Klinik Hewan Sahabat Satwa Celebes di Makassar		
Jenis Review	<input type="checkbox"/> Exempted <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Expedited <input type="checkbox"/> Fullboard Tanggal	Masa Berlaku 16 Februari 2023 sampai 16 Februari 2024	Frekuensi review lanjutan
Ketua KEP Universitas Hasanuddin	Nama Prof.Dr.dr. Suryani As'ad, M.Sc.,Sp.GK (K)	Tanda tangan	
Sekretaris KEP Universitas Hasanuddin	Nama dr. Agussalim Bukhari, M.Med.,Ph.D.,Sp.GK (K)	Tanda tangan	

Kewajiban Peneliti Utama:

- Menyerahkan Amandemen Protokol untuk persetujuan sebelum di implementasikan
- Menyerahkan Laporan SAE ke Komisi Etik dalam 24 Jam dan dilengkapi dalam 7 hari dan Lapor SUSAR dalam 72 Jam setelah Peneliti Utama menerima laporan
- Menyerahkan Laporan Kemajuan (progress report) setiap 6 bulan untuk penelitian resiko tinggi dan setiap setahun untuk penelitian resiko rendah
- Menyerahkan laporan akhir setelah Penelitian berakhir
- Melaporkan penyimpangan dari protokol yang disetujui (protocol deviation / violation)
- Mematuhi semua peraturan yang ditentukan





KEMENTERIAN KESEHATAN RI
DIREKTORAT JENDERAL PELAYANAN KESEHATAN
BALAI BESAR LABORATORIUM KESEHATAN MAKASSAR
Jl. Perintis Kemerdekaan KM. 11 Tamalanrea Makassar 90245 Telp.(0411) 585457-586458 Fax.(0411) 586270
Surat Elektronik : bblk_makassar@yahoo.com



**SURAT KETERANGAN
TELAH MELAKUKAN PENELITIAN**

Nomor : : SR.04.01/D.L/2138/2023

Yang bertanda tangan dibawah ini Kepala Balai Besar Laboratorium Kesehatan Makassar dengan ini menerangkan bahwa Mahasiswa Pascasarjana Prodi Ilmu Biomedik Universitas Hasanuddin Makassar, yaitu:

Nama	:	Jusniar Patandung
NIM	:	P062212002
Judul Penelitian	:	Pengaruh Pemberian Tepung Alga Merah (<i>Eucheuma spinosum</i>) Terhadap Kadar Alkali Fosfatase, Foto X-ray serta Gambaran Histologi Mencit Osteoporosis

Telah Melakukan Penelitian Pada Balai Besar Laboratorium Kesehatan Makassar pada tanggal 16 Maret 2023

Demikian surat keterangan ini diberikan untuk dipergunakan seperlunya.

Makassar, 11 Mei 2023

An Kepala,
Sub Koordinator Bimbingan Teknis

Hasni Latif, SKM, M.Kes
NIP. 196912051991032009



KLINIK HEWAN SAHABAT SATWA CELEBES

Pelayanan Emergency & Laboratorium 24 Jam

Jl. Nuri No. 43A , Makassar – 90121

Telepon : 0411 – 876825, E-mail : sahabatsatwacelebes@gmail.com

SURAT KETERANGAN TELAH MELAKUKAN PENELITIAN

Nomor : 002/SSC/VI/2023

Yang bertanda tangan dibawah ini Kepala/Dokter Klinik Hewan Sahabat Satwa Celebes Makassar. Dengan ini menerangkan bahwa :

Nama	:	Jusniar Patandung
NIM	:	P062212002
Prodi	:	S2 Ilmu Biomedik
Instansi	:	Universitas Hasanuddin
Judul Penelitian	:	Pengaruh Pemberian Tepung Alga Merah (<i>Eucheuma spinosum</i>) Terhadap Kadar Alkali Fosfatase, Foto X-ray Serta Gambaran Histologi Mencit Osteoporosis.

Telah melakukan penelitian di Klinik Hewan Sahabat Satwa Celebes pada tanggal 03 Juni 2023.

Demikian surat keterangan ini diberikan untuk dipergunakan seperlunya.

Makassar, 04 Juni 2023





**LABORATORIUM TERPADU
PROGRAM STUDI KEDOKTERAN HEWAN
FAKULTAS KEDOKTERAN HEWAN
UNIVERSITAS HASANUDDIN**

Jl. Al Markaz Al-Islami Blok IX Kompleks Unhas Sunu Baraya, Makassar
email: Labterpadu.kh.uh@gmail.com

SURAT KETERANGAN BEBAS LABORATORIUM

Yang bertanda tangan dibawah ini, Kepala Laboratorium Terpadu Program Studi Kedokteran Hewan menerangkan bahwa :

Nama	:	Jusniar Patandung
Nim	:	P062212002
Asal Intransi / Jurusan	:	Ilmu Biomedik
Judul	:	Pengaruh Pemberian Tepung Alga Merah (<i>Eucheuma Spinosum</i>) Terhadap Kadar Alkali Fosfatase, Foto X-Ray Serta Gambaran Histologi Tulang Mencit Osteoporosis.

Benar mahasiswa tersebut telah menyelesaikan penelitian di Lab Terpadu Kedokteran Hewan Universitas Hasanuddin dan tidak mempunyai tanggungan berupa alat/bahan Laboratorium, Program Studi Kedokteran Hewan Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Hasanuddin.

Demikian surat keterangan ini dibuat untuk dipergunakan seperlunya.

Makassar, 06 Oktober 2023

Pengelola Laboratorium Terpadu
Program Studi Kedokteran Hewan



Drh. Nurul Sulfi Andini, M.Sc
NIDK.8929300020

Surat Keterangan Jurnal



**KEMENTERIAN PENDIDIKAN, KEBUDAYAAN,
RISET, DAN TEKNOLOGI
UNIVERSITAS HASANUDDIN
SEKOLAH PASCASARJANA**

Sekretariat lantai 3 Jl. Perintis Kemerdekaan KM. 10 Makassar, 90245

SURAT KETERANGAN JURNAL

Nomor: 257/UN4.20/PJ.00.01/2024

Yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini menerangkan bahwa:

Nama : Jusniar Patandung

NIM : P062212002

Program Studi : Ilmu Biomedik

Judul Jurnal : The Powdered Red Macroalgae (*Eucheuma spinosum*) Supplementation Potentially Enhanced Bone Structure in Osteoporotic Mice

Naskah tersebut telah disubmit pada **The Indonesian Biomedical Journal (ISSN: 2355-9179)** dengan status **Under Review** yang telah terindeks **Scopus Q3** dan mempunyai **Impact Factor (IF) 0.22**

Makassar, 09 January 2024

a.n Dekan,
Wakil Dekan Bidang Kemitraan,
Riset dan Inovasi

Prof. Dr. Amir Ilyas, SH., MH
NIP. 19800710 200604 1 001



Bebas Plagiasi

**KEMENTERIAN PENDIDIKAN, KEBUDAYAAN,
RISET, DAN TEKNOLOGI
UNIVERSITAS HASANUDDIN
SEKOLAH PASCASARJANA**

JL. PERINTIS KEMERDEKAAN KM. 10 MAKASSAR 90245 TELP.:(0411) 585034,585036 FAX. : (0411) 585868
E-mail :info@pasca.unhas.ac.id Website :<http://pasca.unhas.ac.id>

SURAT KETERANGAN BEBAS PLAGIASI

Nomor: 19772 /UN4.20.1/PJ.01.02/2023

Yang bertandatangan di bawah ini, menerangkan bahwa :

Nama : Jusniar Patandung
 NIM : P062212002
 Program Pendidikan : Magister
 Program Studi : Ilmu Biomedik
 Judul Tesis/Disertasi : Pengaruh Pemberian Tepung Alga Merah (*Eucheuma Spinosum*) Terhadap Kadar Alkali Fosfatase, Foto X-Ray Serta Gambaran Histologi Tulang Mencit Osteoporosis

benar naskah Tesis/Disertasi yang bersangkutan telah melalui proses deteksi plagiasi menggunakan aplikasi Turnitin (maksimal 30%) dengan persentase tingkat kemiripan naskah tersebut sebesar 16 %

Demikian surat keterangan ini dibuat untuk dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Makassar, 19 Desember 2023

Menyetujui
 Ketua Program Studi S2
 Ilmu Biomedik

dr. Rahmawati, Ph.D., Sp.PD-KHOM., FINASIM

Pemeriksa,

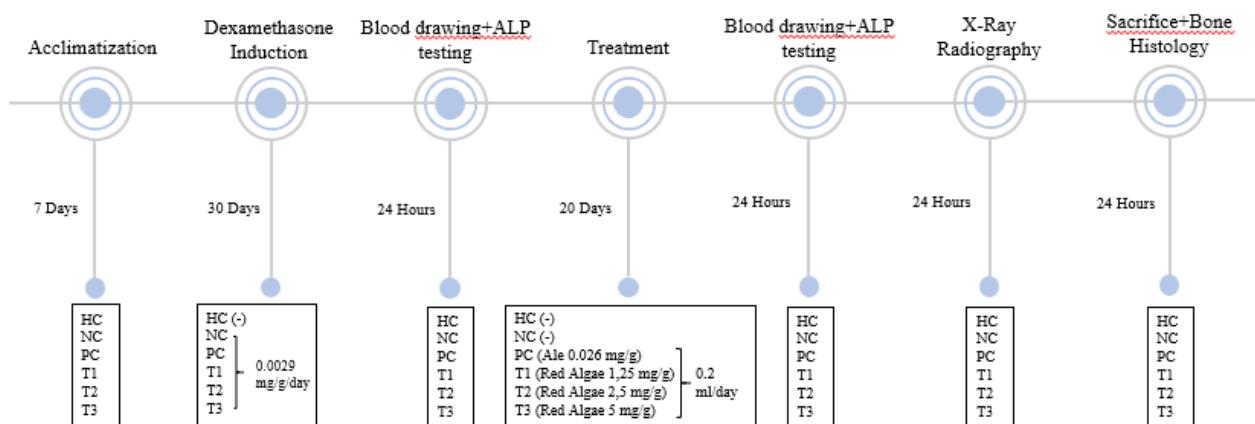
Arman Jaya, S.Kom.

Mengetahui,

Wakil Dekan Bidang Akademik
 Dan Publikasi Ilmiah

Prof. Baharuddin Hamzah, S.T., M.Arch., Ph.D
 NIP. 196903081995121001

Timeline Penelitian



Data Statistik Berat Badan Mencit

```
ONEWAY berat_badan BY perlakuan
/STATISTICS DESCRIPTIVES HOMOGENEITY
/PLOT MEANS
/MISSING ANALYSIS
/POSTHOC=LSD ALPHA(0.05).
```

Oneway

Descriptives

perubahan berat badan

	N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error	95% Confidence Interval for Mean		Min	Max
					Lower Bound	Upper Bound		
KN	3	3.000	.0000	.0000	3.000	3.000	3.0	3.0
KS	3	4.000	2.0000	1.1547	-.968	8.968	2.0	6.0
KP	3	4.333	.5774	.3333	2.899	5.768	4.0	5.0
P1	3	3.000	1.0000	.5774	.516	5.484	2.0	4.0
P2	3	3.667	.5774	.3333	2.232	5.101	3.0	4.0
P3	3	4.333	1.1547	.6667	1.465	7.202	3.0	5.0
Tota l	18	3.722	1.0741	.2532	3.188	4.256	2.0	6.0

Test of Homogeneity of Variances

perubahan berat badan

Levene Statistic	df1	df2	Sig.
1.961	5	12	.157

ANOVA

perubahan berat badan

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.

Between Groups	5.611	5	1.122	.962	.478
Within Groups	14.000	12	1.167		
Total	19.611	17			

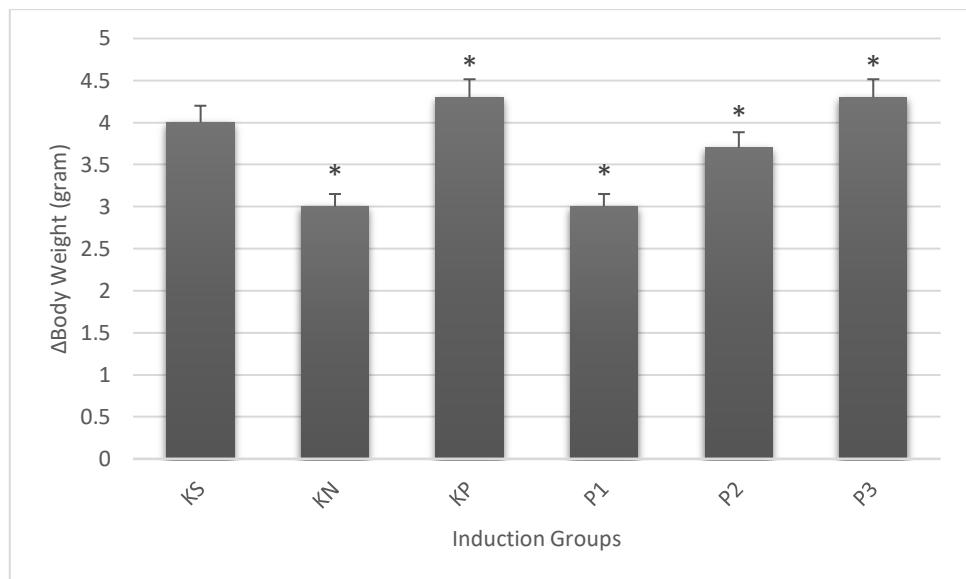
Post Hoc Tests

Multiple Comparisons

Dependent Variable: perubahan berat badan

LSD

(I) perlakuan	(J) perlakuan	Mean Difference (I-J)	Std. Error	Sig.	95% Confidence Interval	
					Lower Bound	Upper Bound
KN	KS	-1.0000	.8819	.279	-2.922	.922
	KP	-1.3333	.8819	.156	-3.255	.588
	P1	.0000	.8819	1.000	-1.922	1.922
	P2	-.6667	.8819	.464	-2.588	1.255
	P3	-1.3333	.8819	.156	-3.255	.588
	KN	1.0000	.8819	.279	-.922	2.922
KS	KP	-.3333	.8819	.712	-2.255	1.588
	P1	1.0000	.8819	.279	-.922	2.922
	P2	.3333	.8819	.712	-1.588	2.255
	P3	-.3333	.8819	.712	-2.255	1.588
	KN	1.3333	.8819	.156	-.588	3.255
	KS	.3333	.8819	.712	-1.588	2.255
KP	P1	1.3333	.8819	.156	-.588	3.255
	P2	.6667	.8819	.464	-1.255	2.588
	P3	.0000	.8819	1.000	-1.922	1.922
	KN	.0000	.8819	1.000	-1.922	1.922
	KS	-1.0000	.8819	.279	-2.922	.922
	KP	-1.3333	.8819	.156	-3.255	.588
P1	P2	-.6667	.8819	.464	-2.588	1.255
	P3	-1.3333	.8819	.156	-3.255	.588
	KN	.6667	.8819	.464	-1.255	2.588
	KS	-.3333	.8819	.712	-2.255	1.588
	KP	-.6667	.8819	.464	-2.588	1.255
	P1	.6667	.8819	.464	-1.255	2.588
P2	P3	-.6667	.8819	.464	-2.588	1.255
	KN	1.3333	.8819	.156	-.588	3.255
	KS	.3333	.8819	.712	-1.588	2.255
	KP	-.6667	.8819	.464	-2.588	1.255
	P1	.6667	.8819	.464	-1.255	2.588
	P2	-.6667	.8819	.464	-2.588	1.255
P3	KN	1.3333	.8819	.156	-.588	3.255
	KS	.3333	.8819	.712	-1.588	2.255
	KP	.0000	.8819	1.000	-1.922	1.922
	P1	1.3333	.8819	.156	-.588	3.255
	P2	.6667	.8819	.464	-1.255	2.588



Data Statistik ALP

UJI ANOVA

ONEWAY ALP Levels BY Treatment
/STATISTICS DESCRIPTIVES HOMOGENEITY
/PLOT MEANS
/MISSING ANALYSIS
/POSTHOC=TUKEY ALPHA(0.05).

Oneway

[DataSet0]

Descriptives						
ALP Levels (U/L)						
	N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error	Minimum	Maximum
KS	3	35.1950	26.77122	15.45637	6.60	59.67
KN	3	-3.3920	34.06803	19.66919	-39.76	27.77
KP	3	-21.4060	14.75012	8.51598	-32.65	-4.71
P1	3	-12.5607	18.47404	10.66599	-30.77	6.17
P2	3	-66.9190	7.38647	4.26458	-74.70	-60.01
P3	3	-35.2783	16.02720	9.25331	-48.04	-17.29
Total	18	-17.3935	36.63517	8.63499	-74.70	59.67

Test of Homogeneity of Variances

ALP Levels (U/L)			
Levene Statistic	df1	df2	Sig.
1.244	5	12	.348

ANOVA

ALP Levels (U/L)

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	17321.074	5	3464.215	7.565	.002
Within Groups	5495.232	12	457.936		
Total	22816.305	17			

Post Hoc Tests

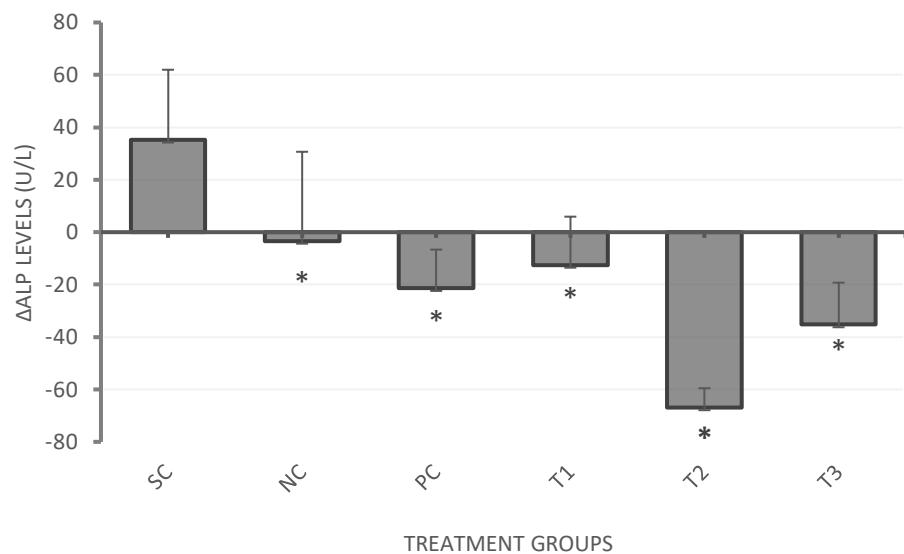
Multiple Comparisons

Dependent Variable: ALP Levels (U/L)

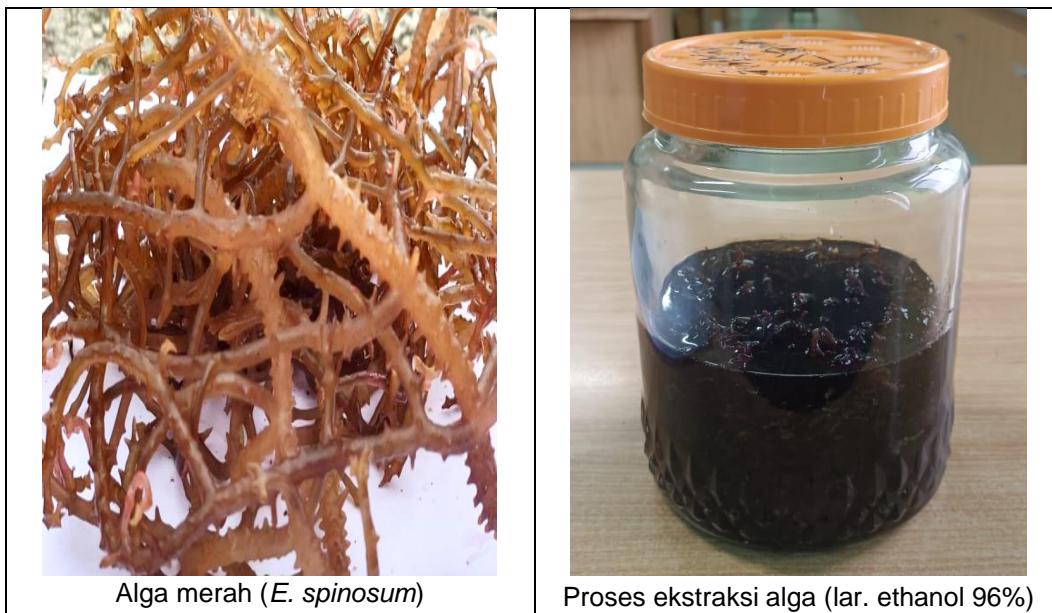
LSD

(I) Perlakuan	(J) Perlakuan	Mean Difference (I-J)	Std. Error	Sig.	95% Confidence Interval	
					Lower Bound	Upper Bound
KS	KN	38.58700*	17.47257	.047	.5175	76.6565
	KP	56.60100*	17.47257	.007	18.5315	94.6705
	P1	47.75567*	17.47257	.018	9.6862	85.8251
	P2	102.11400*	17.47257	.000	64.0445	140.1835
	P3	70.47333*	17.47257	.002	32.4039	108.5428
KN	KS	-38.58700*	17.47257	.047	-76.6565	-.5175
	KP	18.01400	17.47257	.323	-20.0555	56.0835
	P1	9.16867	17.47257	.609	-28.9008	47.2381
	P2	63.52700*	17.47257	.003	25.4575	101.5965
	P3	31.88633	17.47257	.093	-6.1831	69.9558
KP	KS	-56.60100*	17.47257	.007	-94.6705	-18.5315
	KN	-18.01400	17.47257	.323	-56.0835	20.0555
	P1	-8.84533	17.47257	.622	-46.9148	29.2241
	P2	45.51300*	17.47257	.023	7.4435	83.5825
	P3	13.87233	17.47257	.443	-24.1971	51.9418
P1	KS	-47.75567*	17.47257	.018	-85.8251	-9.6862
	KN	-9.16867	17.47257	.609	-47.2381	28.9008
	KP	8.84533	17.47257	.622	-29.2241	46.9148
	P2	54.35833*	17.47257	.009	16.2889	92.4278
	P3	22.71767	17.47257	.218	-15.3518	60.7871
P2	KS	-102.11400*	17.47257	.000	-140.1835	-64.0445
	KN	-63.52700*	17.47257	.003	-101.5965	-25.4575
	KP	-45.51300*	17.47257	.023	-83.5825	-7.4435
	P1	-54.35833*	17.47257	.009	-92.4278	-16.2889
	P3	-31.64067	17.47257	.095	-69.7101	6.4288
P3	KS	-70.47333*	17.47257	.002	-108.5428	-32.4039
	KN	-31.88633	17.47257	.093	-69.9558	6.1831
	KP	-13.87233	17.47257	.443	-51.9418	24.1971
	P1	-22.71767	17.47257	.218	-60.7871	15.3518
	P2	31.64067	17.47257	.095	-6.4288	69.7101

*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.



Dokumentasi Penelitian



	
Hasil ekstrak pekat ethanol alga	Tepung alga merah
	
Aklimatisasi hewan coba	Pemberian oral
	
Pengukuran BB mencit	Sampling darah mencit



BIODATA PENULIS



Jusniar Patandung. Lahir di Palopo, 16 Maret 1998. Penulis lahir dari pasangan Bapak Samaruddin dan Ibu Intan yang merupakan anak sulung dari tiga bersaudara yakni Lismawati Patandung.,S.Si, dan (alm) Jusman Patandung.

Penulis pertama kali masuk pendidikan formal di SDI Kakullasan, Kec. Tommo, Kab. Mamuju, Prov. Sulbar pada tahun 2004 dan tamat 2010 pada tahun yang sama, penulis melanjutkan pendidikan ke SMPN 1 Lore Timur Kab.Poso, Prov. Sulteng, dan tamat pada tahun 2013.

Setelah tamat SMP, penulis melanjutkan ke SMK Analis Mandala Bakti Kota Palopo, Prov. Sulsel dan tamat 2016 pada tahun yang sama, penulis terdaftar sebagai mahasiswa di Universitas Megarezky Makassar, Fakultas Teknologi Kesehatan tamat pada tahun 2020.

Pada tahun 2022, penulis terdaftar sebagai mahasiswa baru di Universitas Hasanuddin, Program Studi Magister Ilmu Biomedik, Konsentrasi Biokimia dan Biologi Molekuler.

Dengan ketekunan, motivasi tinggi untuk terus belajar, berusaha, dan berdoa. Penulis telah berhasil menyelesaikan pengerjaan tugas akhir tesis ini. Semoga dengan penulisan tugas akhir ini, mampu memberikan kontribusi positif bagi penulis, dan pembaca didunia pendidikan.

Akhir kata, penulis mengucapkan rasa syukur yang sebesar-besarnya atas terselesaiannya tesis yang berjudul "***Pengaruh pemberian tepung alga merah (*Eucheuma spinosum*) terhadap kadar alkali fosfatase, foto X-ray serta gambaran histologi tulang mencit osteoporosis***".