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LABORATORIUM KUALITAS AIR
 DEPARTEMEN TEKNIK LINGKUNGAN
 FAKULTAS TEKNIK UNIVERSITAS HASANUDDIN
 Lantai 3 Gedung Sipil Fakultas Teknik Universitas Hasanuddin
 Jln. Poros Malino KM.6, Bonto Marannu (92172) Gowa, Sulawesi Selatan



LAPORAN HASIL PENGUJIAN

Berdasarkan pengujian sampel air yang dilakukan di Laboratorium Kualitas Air Departemen Teknik Lingkungan Fakultas Teknik Universitas Hasanuddin oleh:

Nama Praktikan : Muhammad Firmansyah

Jenis Sampel : Air Limbah Industri

Tanggal Pengambilan Sampel : 18 Maret 2023

Tanggal Analisis Sampel : 22 - 31 Maret 2023

Maka dilampirkan hasil pengujian terhadap sampel air sebagai berikut:

A. Parameter *Biological Oxygen Demand (BOD)* (SNI 698972:2009)

Kode Sampel	Konsentrasi (mg/l)	Baku Mutu (mg/l)*	Keterangan
Inlet	2885	100	Tidak Memenuhi
Cooling Pond	2075	100	Tidak Memenuhi
Anaerobik 1	950	100	Tidak Memenuhi
Anaerobik 2	907	100	Tidak Memenuhi
Fakultatif	524	100	Tidak Memenuhi
Aerobik 1	350	100	Tidak Memenuhi
Aerobik 2	250	100	Tidak Memenuhi
Sedimentasi	160	100	Tidak Memenuhi

Catatan: *) Peraturan Menteri Lingkungan Hidup No 5 Tahun 2014

B. Parameter *Total Suspended Solid* (SNI 6989.27:2019)

Kode Sampel	Konsentrasi (mg/l)	Baku Mutu (mg/l)*	Keterangan
Inlet	13090	250	Tidak Memenuhi
Cooling Pond	12304	250	Tidak Memenuhi
Anaerobik 1	1230,46	250	Tidak Memenuhi
Anaerobik 2	1193,55	250	Tidak Memenuhi
Fakultatif	716	250	Tidak Memenuhi
Aerobik 1	630,19	250	Tidak Memenuhi
Aerobik 2	573,48	250	Tidak Memenuhi
Sedimentasi	487,45	250	Tidak Memenuhi

Catatan: *) Peraturan Menteri Lingkungan Hidup No 5 Tahun 2014

C. Parameter Minyak dan Lemak (SNI 6989.10:2011)

Kode Sampel	Konsentrasi (mg/l)	Baku Mutu (mg/l)*	Keterangan
Inlet	20,8	25	Memenuhi
Cooling Pond	19,6	25	Memenuhi
Anaerobik 1	20,1	25	Memenuhi
Anaerobik 2	19,5	25	Memenuhi
Fakultatif	19,8	25	Memenuhi



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Aerobik 1	20,7	25	Memenuhi
Aerobik 2	21,9	25	Memenuhi
Sedimentasi	21,4	25	Memenuhi

Catatan: *) Peraturan Menteri Lingkungan Hidup No 5 Tahun 2014

D. Parameter *Chemical Oxygen Demand* (SNI 06-6989.15:2004)

Kode Sampel	Konsentrasi (mg/l)	Baku Mutu (mg/l)*	Keterangan
Inlet	13054	350	Tidak Memenuhi
Cooling Pond	9050	350	Tidak Memenuhi
Anaerobik 1	4600	350	Tidak Memenuhi
Anaerobik 2	2500	350	Tidak Memenuhi
Fakultatif	1599	350	Tidak Memenuhi
Aerobik 1	890,8	350	Tidak Memenuhi
Aerobik 2	815	350	Tidak Memenuhi
Sedimentasi	777	350	Tidak Memenuhi

Catatan: *) Peraturan Menteri Lingkungan Hidup No 5 Tahun 2014

E. Parameter Nitrogen Total (SNI 6989.4:2009)

Kode Sampel	Konsentrasi (mg/l)	Baku Mutu (mg/l)*	Keterangan
Inlet	164,3	50	Tidak Memenuhi
Cooling Pond	155,4	50	Tidak Memenuhi
Anaerobik 1	141,2	50	Tidak Memenuhi
Anaerobik 2	115	50	Tidak Memenuhi
Fakultatif	105,1	50	Tidak Memenuhi
Aerobik 1	73,7	50	Tidak Memenuhi
Aerobik 2	70,5	50	Tidak Memenuhi
Sedimentasi	66,8	50	Tidak Memenuhi

Catatan: *) Peraturan Menteri Lingkungan Hidup No 5 Tahun 2014

Demikian pelaporan hasil pengujian sampel untuk dapat digunakan sebagai mana mestinya.

Gowa, 05 April 2023

Mengetahui,

Laboran Laboratorium Kualitas Air
 Departemen Teknik Lingkungan



Syarifuddin, S.T

NIP. 19660730 198903 1 003

Assisten Laboratorium Kualitas Air
 Departemen Teknik Lingkungan

Muhammad Firmansyah

NIM D131 19 1044

Lampiran 2 Dokumentasi Penelitian



a. pengambilan sampel air limbah



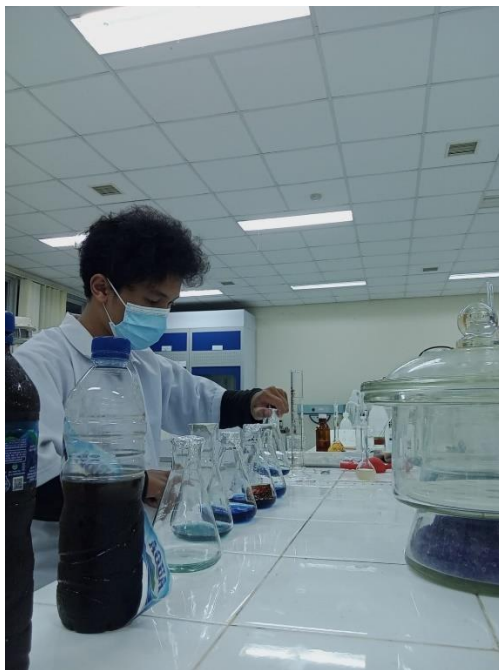
b. Pengujian Parameter TSS



c. Pengujian Parameter *Chemical Oxygen Demand*



d. Pengujian Parameter Minyak Lemak



e. Pengujian parameter Nitrogen Total



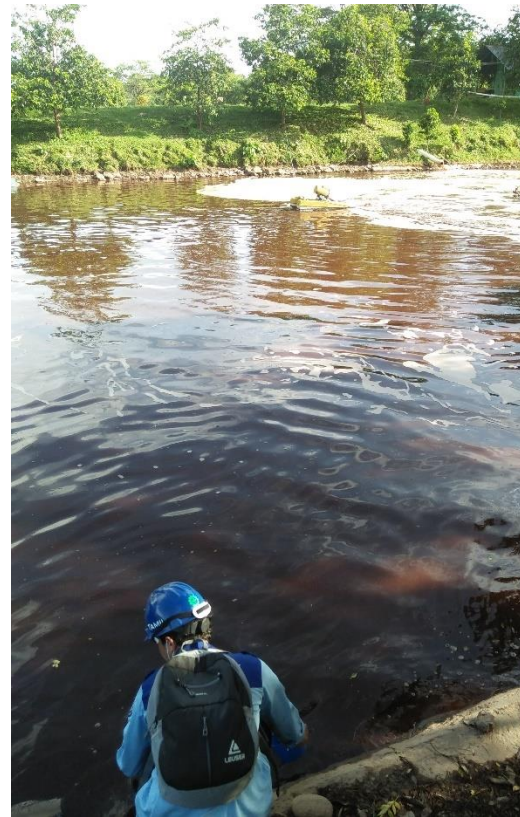
e. Pengukuran Lapangan Inlet



f. Pengukuran Lapangan Anaerobik



g. Pengukuran Lapangan Fakultatif

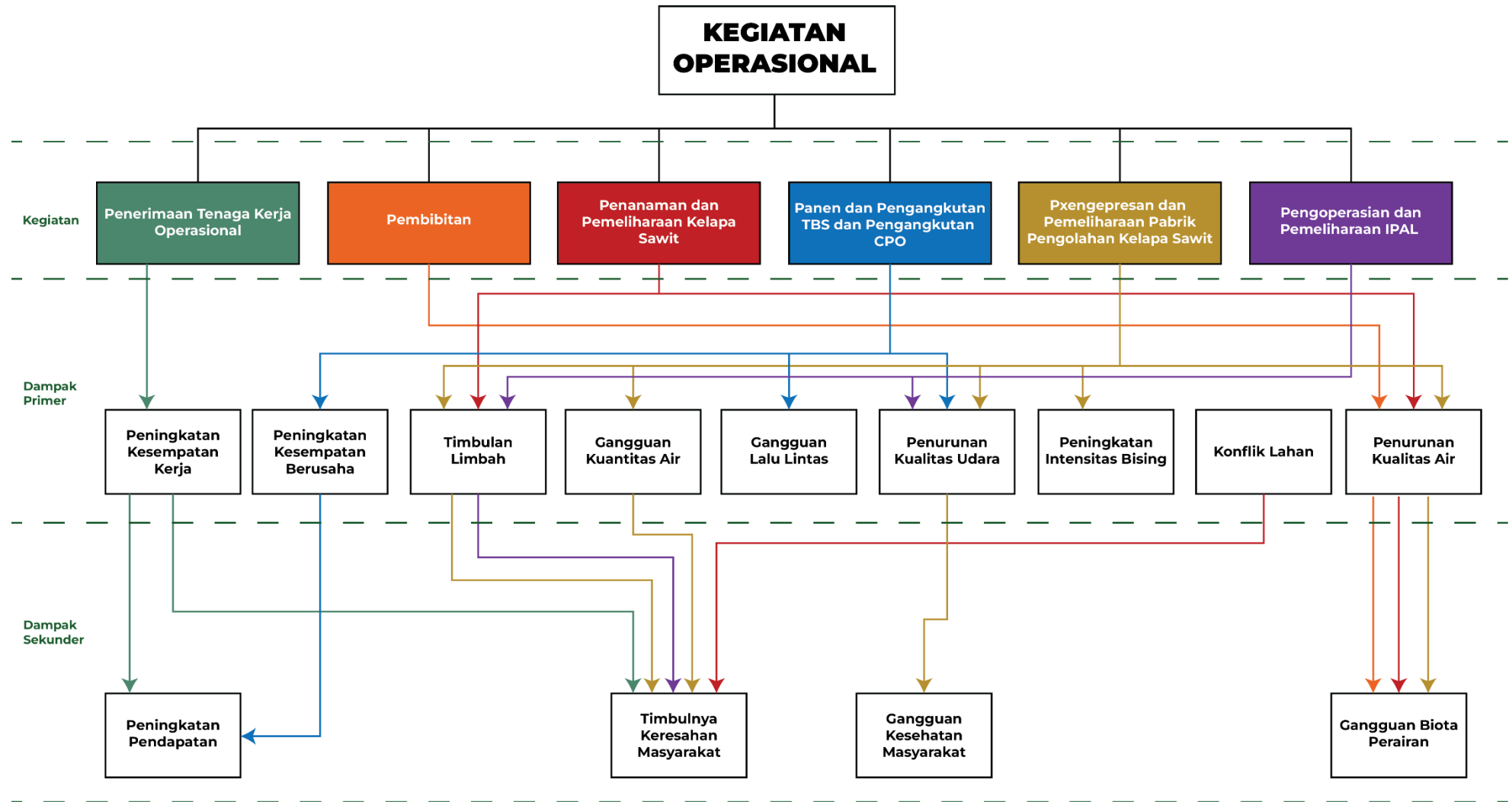


h. Pengukuran Lapangan Aerobik

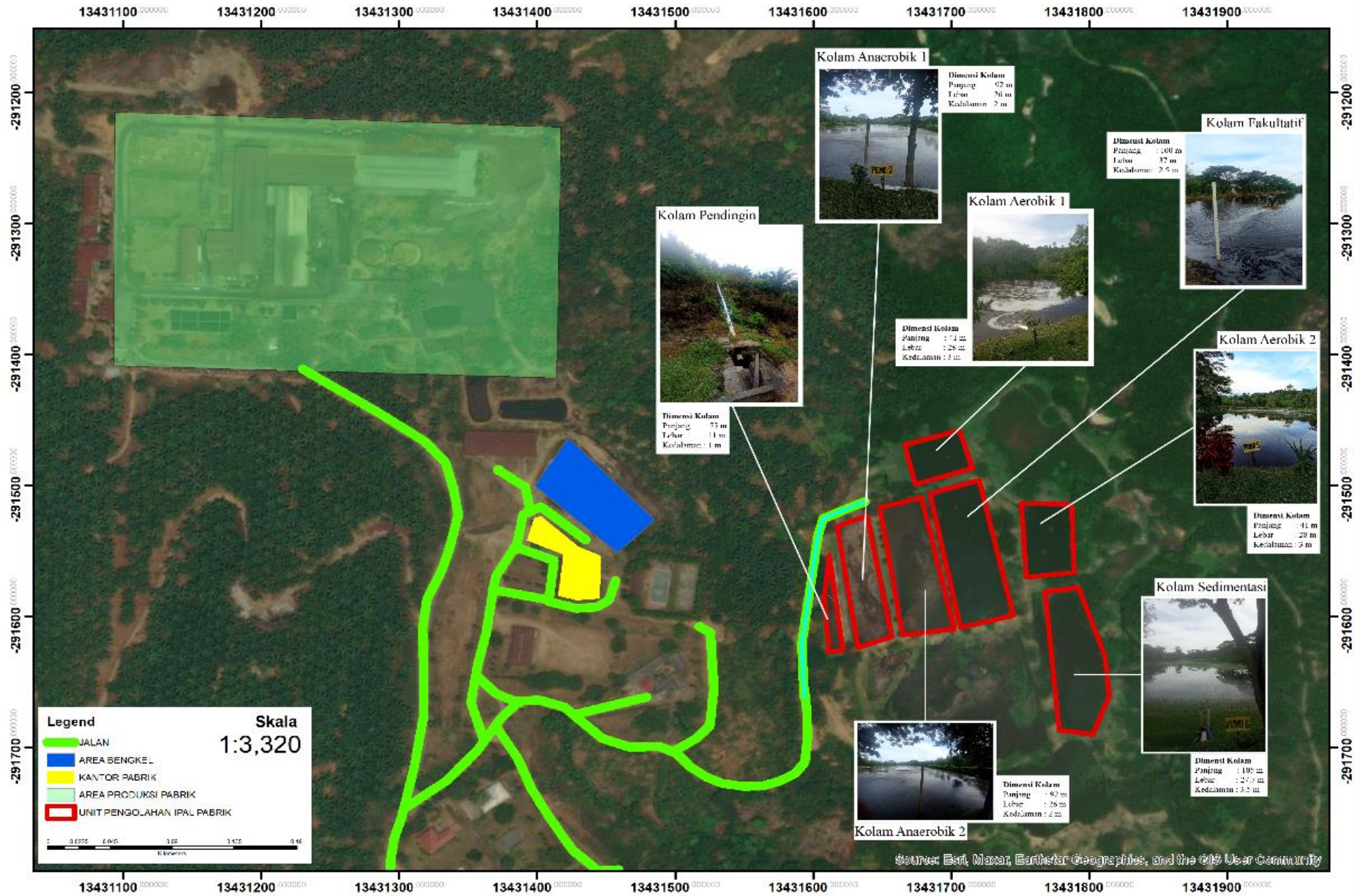


i. Pengukuran Lapangan Sedimentasi

Lampiran 3 Bagan Alir Identifikasi Dampak



Lampiran 4 Layout Site Pabrik Kelapa Sawit Pabrik Kelapa Sawit Kabupaten Luwu Timur



Lampiran 5 Perhitungan Unit Pengolahan *Cooling Pond*Kriteria desain unit pengolahan *cooling pond*

UNIT PENGOLAHAN COOLING POND			
KRITERIA DESAIN			
Parameter	Satuan	Nilai	Sumber
Waktu Detensi	hari	3	Petrus Nugroho
DATA EKSISTING UNIT			
Parameter	Satuan	Nilai	Sumber
Debit	m ³ /hari	293,4	Data primer dan sekunder perusahaan
Freeboard	m	0,5	
Kedalaman	m	1	
Kecepatan Aliran	m/detik	1,5	
Waktu Detensi	hari	12	
Rasio P : L	1:7	-	

Perhitungan :Diketahui

$$\begin{aligned}
 Q_{\text{peak}} &= 293,04 \text{ m}^3/\text{hari} \\
 \text{Jumlah unit} &= 1 \text{ bak} \\
 P : L &= 1:7 \\
 \text{Panjang (P)} &= 66 \text{ m} \\
 \text{Lebar (L)} &= 9,17 \text{ m} \\
 \text{Kedalaman} &= 1 \text{ m}
 \end{aligned}$$

Perhitungan

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_{\text{surface}} &= P \times L \\
 &= 75 \times 11 \text{ m} \\
 &= 605 \text{ m}^2 \\
 A_{\text{cross}} &= L \times T \\
 &= 9,17 \text{ m} \times 1 \text{ m} \\
 &= 9,17 \text{ m}^2 \\
 V_{\text{bak}} &= P \times L \times T \\
 &= 66 \text{ m} \times 9,17 \text{ m} \times 1 \text{ m} \\
 &= 605,22 \text{ m}^3 \\
 Td \text{ Sekarang} &= \text{Volume} / Q \\
 &= 605,22 \text{ m}^3 / 293,04 \text{ m}^3/\text{hari} \times \\
 &= 2 \text{ hari}
 \end{aligned}$$

Organic Loading Rate (OLR)

$$\begin{aligned}
 Q_{\text{peak}} &= 293,04 \text{ Liter/detik} \\
 &= 2934000 \text{ Liter/hari}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$BOD_{\text{in}} = 2885 \text{ mg/L}$$

$$V_{\text{bak}} = 605,22 \text{ m}^3$$

OLR

$$= Q_{\text{peak}} \times [\text{BOD}_{\text{in}}] / V_{\text{bak}}$$

$$= 13985,97 \text{ kg/m}^3 \cdot \text{hari}$$

Hidraulic Loading Rate (HLR)

$$Q_{\text{peak}} = 3,392 \text{ Liter/detik}$$

$$A_s = 605,22 \text{ m}^2$$

HLR

$$= Q / A$$

$$= 0,48 \text{ m}^3 \cdot \text{m}^2 / \text{hari}$$

Mass Balance

Pada *cooling pond*, *mass balance* yang terjadi sebagai berikut:

BOD

Influen

Diketahui :

$$Q = 293,04 \text{ m}^3 / \text{hari}$$

$$\text{Massa BOD} = 820,51 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Removal

$$\text{Massa BOD} = 39\% \times \text{M BOD}$$

$$= 39\% \times 560 \text{ kg/hari}$$

$$= 320,00 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Efluen

$$\text{Massa BOD} = \text{M BOD}_{\text{influen}} - \text{M BOD}_{\text{removal}}$$

$$= 820,51 \text{ kg/hari} - 320,00 \text{ kg/hari}$$

$$= 500,51 \text{ kg/hari}$$

COD

Influen

Diketahui :

$$Q = 293,04 \text{ m}^3 / \text{hari}$$

$$\text{Massa COD} = 3835,34 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Removal

$$\text{Massa COD} = 31\% \times \text{M COD}$$

$$= 31\% \times 2610 \text{ kg/hari}$$

$$= 1185,86 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Efluen

$$\text{Massa COD} = \text{M COD}_{\text{influen}} - \text{M COD}_{\text{removal}}$$

$$= 2610 \text{ kg/hari} - 1185,86 \text{ kg/hari}$$

$$= 2639,49 \text{ kg/hari}$$

TSS

Influen

Diketahui :

$$Q = 293,04 \text{ m}^3 / \text{hari}$$

$$\text{Massa TSS} = 2738 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Removal

$$\text{Massa TSS} = 56\% \times \text{M TSS}$$

$$= 56\% \times 2738 \text{ kg/hari}$$

$$= 2246,56 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Efluen

$$\text{Massa TSS} = M \text{ TSS}_{\text{influen}} - M \text{ TSS}_{\text{removal}}$$

$$= 2738 \text{ kg/hari} - 1332 \text{ kg/hari}$$

$$= 1765,16 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Total Nitrogen**Influen**

Diketahui :

$$Q = 293,04 \text{ m}^3/\text{hari}$$

$$\text{Massa Total Nitrogen} = 48,15 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Removal

$$\text{Massa Total Nitrogen} = 5\% \times M \text{ Total Nitrogen}$$

$$= 5\% \times 48,15 \text{ kg/hari}$$

$$= 2,41 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Efluen

$$\text{Massa Total Nitrogen} = M \text{ Total Nitrogen}_{\text{influen}} - M \text{ Total Nitrogen}_{\text{removal}}$$

$$= 32,86 \text{ kg/hari} - 1,643 \text{ kg/hari}$$

$$= 45,74 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Minyak Lemak**Influen**

Diketahui :

$$Q = 293,04 \text{ m}^3/\text{hari}$$

$$\text{Massa Minyak Lemak} = 1,11 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Removal

$$\text{Massa Minyak Lemak} = 0\% \times M \text{ Minyak Lemak}$$

$$= 0\% \times 1,11 \text{ kg/hari}$$

$$= 0,06 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Efluen

$$\text{Massa Minyak Lemak} = M \text{ Minyak Lemak}_{\text{influen}} - M \text{ Minyak Lemak}_{\text{removal}}$$

$$= 0,0038 \text{ kg/hari} - 0,06 \text{ kg/hari}$$

$$= 0,0036 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Lampiran 6 Perhitungan Unit Pengolahan Bak Anaerobik I

Kriteria desain unit pengolahan kolam anaerobik 1

UNIT PENGOLAHAN ANAEROBIK			
KRITERIA DESAIN			
Parameter	Nilai	Satuan	Sumber
Kedalaman	2 - 5	m	Permen PUPR, 2017
Rasio panjang : lebar	2 - 3 : 1	-	
Waktu pengurasan lumpur	1 - 3	tahun	
Waktu detensi (td)	> 1	hari	
k (elbow 90 derajat)	0,3		
n Beton	0,013		
Beban BOD	224,18-560,45	kg/ha.hari	Metcalf & Eddy, 1991
DATA EKSISTING			
Parameter	Nilai	Satuan	
Debit (Qp)	293,4	m ³ /hari	
Konsentrasi BOD influen (Li)	2075	mg/l	
Kedalaman kolam (Da)	5	m	
Freeboard	0,5	m	
Faktor kemiringan horizontal (s)	1%		
Temperatur	28	°C	
Beban Volumentrik BOD (λV)	350	g/m ³ .hari	
Waktu detensi (td)	2	hari	
Viskositas kinematis (ν)	0,00000084		
Kecepatan Aliran	1,5	m/detik	
C	140		

Perhitungan :Diketahui

Q_{peak}	= 293,04 m ³ /hari
Jumlah unit	= 2 bak
P : L	= 1:3
Panjang (P)	= 96 m
Lebar (L)	= 28 m
Kedalaman	= 2 m

Perhitungan kondisi aktual

$A_{surface}$	= P x L
	= 96,5 m x 28 m
	= 2702 m ²
A_{cross}	= L x T
	= 96,5 m x 2 m
	= 56 m ²
V_{bak}	= P x L x T
	= 96,5 m x 28 m x 2 m

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= 5404 \text{ m}^3 \\
 \text{Td Sekarang} &= \text{Volume} / Q \\
 &= 5404 \text{ m}^3 / 293,04 \text{ m}^3/\text{hari} \\
 &= 18 \text{ hari}
 \end{aligned}$$

Perhitungan sesuai kriteria desain

$$\begin{aligned}
 V_a &= \frac{L_i Q}{\lambda_v} \\
 &= 1739,443 \text{ m}^3 \\
 A_{\text{surface}} &= \frac{L_i Q}{\lambda_v D_a} \\
 &= 3478,8 \text{ m}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

Rasio P : L = 3 : 1

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Lebar (L)} &= \text{SQRT} (A_{\text{surface}}/3) \\
 \text{Lebar (L)} &= 34,05 \text{ m} \\
 \text{Panjang (P)} &= 102,16 \text{ m} \\
 \text{Kedalaman} &= 2 \text{ m} + \text{freeboard} \\
 &= 2,5 \text{ m}
 \end{aligned}$$

Waktu Retensi Hidraulic

$$\begin{aligned}
 \theta_a &= (A_{\text{surface}} \cdot h) / Q \\
 &= 30 \text{ hari}
 \end{aligned}$$

Organik Loading Rate (OLR)

Diketahui :

$$\begin{aligned}
 Q_{\text{peak}} &= 293,04 \text{ m}^3 \\
 \text{BOD}_{\text{in}} &= 2075 \text{ mg/L} \\
 V_{\text{bak}} &= 5404 \text{ m}^3 \\
 \text{OLR} &= Q_{\text{peak}} \times [\text{BOD}_{\text{in}}] / V_{\text{bak}} \\
 &= 112 \text{ kg/m}^3 \cdot \text{hari}
 \end{aligned}$$

Hidraulic Loading Rate (HLR)

$$\begin{aligned}
 Q_{\text{peak}} &= 293,04 \text{ m}^3/\text{hari} \\
 A_s &= 2702 \text{ m}^2 \\
 \text{HLR} &= Q / A \\
 &= 0,10 \text{ m}^3 \cdot \text{m}^2/\text{hari}
 \end{aligned}$$

Mass Balance

BOD

Influen

Diketahui:

$$\begin{aligned}
 Q &= 293,04 \text{ m}^3/\text{hari} \\
 \text{Massa BOD} &= 500,51 \text{ kg/hari}
 \end{aligned}$$

Removal

$$\text{Massa BOD} = 54\% \times \text{Massa BOD}$$

$$= 54\% \times 500,51 \text{ kg/hari}$$

$$= 270,276 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Efluen

Massa BOD = Massa BOD_{influen} - Massa BOD_{removal}
 = 500,51 kg/hari – 270,276 kg/hari
 = 230,23 kg/hari

COD**Influen**

Diketahui :

Q = 293,04 m³/hari
 Massa COD = 2639,48 kg/hari

Removal

Massa COD = 49% x Massa COD
 = 49% x 2639,48 kg/hari
 = 1293,34 kg/hari

Efluen

Massa BOD = Massa COD_{influen} - Massa COD_{removal}
 = 2639,48 kg/hari – 1293,34 kg/hari
 = 1346,13 kg/hari

TSS**Influen**

Diketahui :

Q = 293,04 m³/hari
 Massa TSS = 1765,15 kg/hari

Removal

Massa TSS = 93% x Massa TSS
 = 93% x 1765,15 kg/hari
 = 1641,59 kg/hari

Efluen

M TSS = Massa TSS_{influen} - Massa TSS_{removal}
 = 1765,15 kg/hari – 1641,59 kg/hari
 = 123,56 kg/hari

Total Nitrogen**Influen**

Diketahui :

Q = 293,04 m³/hari
 Massa Total Nitrogen = 45,11 kg/hari

Removal

M Total Nitrogen = 9% x Massa Total Nitrogen
 = 9% x 45,11 kg/hari
 = 4,11 kg/hari

Efluen

Massa Total Nitrogen = Massa Total Nitrogen_{influen} - Massa Total Nitrogen_{removal}
 = 45,11 kg/hari – 4,11 kg/hari
 = 41,62 kg/hari

Minyak Lemak

Influen

Diketahui :

$$Q = 293,04 \text{ m}^3/\text{hari}$$

$$\text{Massa Minyak Lemak} = 1,054 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Removal

$$\text{Massa Minyak Lemak} = 0\% \times \text{Massa Minyak Lemak}$$

$$= 0\% \times 1,054 \text{ kg/hari}$$

$$= 0,105 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Efluen

$$\text{Massa Minyak Lemak} = \text{Massa Minyak Lemak}_{\text{influen}} - \text{Massa Minyak Lemak}_{\text{removal}}$$

$$= 1,054 \text{ kg/hari} - 0,105 \text{ kg/hari}$$

$$= 0,949 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Lampiran 7 Perhitungan Unit Pengolahan Bak Anaerobik II

Kriteria desain unit pengolahan kolam anaerobik 2

UNIT PENGOLAHAN ANAEROBIK II

KRITERIA DESAIN			
Parameter	Nilai	Satuan	Sumber
Kedalaman	2 - 5	m	
Rasio panjang : lebar	2 - 3 : 1	-	
Waktu pengurasan lumpur	1 - 3	tahun	Permen PUPR, 2017
Waktu detensi (td)	> 1	hari	
k (elbow 90 derajat)	0,3		
n Beton	0,013		
Beban BOD	224,18-560,45	kg/ha.hari	Metcalf & Eddy, 1991
DATA EKSISTING			
Parameter	Nilai	Satuan	
Debit (Qp)	293,4	m ³ /hari	
Konsentrasi BOD influen (Li)	2075	mg/l	
Kedalaman kolam (Da)	5	m	
Freeboard	0,5	m	
Faktor kemiringan horizontal (s)	1	%	
Temperatur	28	°C	
Beban Volumetrik BOD (λV)	350	g/m ³ .hari	
Waktu detensi (td)	2	hari	
Viskositas kinematis (ν)	0,00000084		
Kecepatan Aliran	1,5	m/detik	
C	140		

Perhitungan :

Diketahui

$$\begin{aligned}
 Q_{\text{peak}} &= 293,04 \text{ m}^3/\text{hari} \\
 \text{Jumlah unit} &= 2 \text{ bak} \\
 P : L &= 1:3 \\
 \text{Panjang (P)} &= 100 \text{ m} \\
 \text{Lebar (L)} &= 36,96 \text{ m} \\
 \text{Kedalaman} &= 2 \text{ m}
 \end{aligned}$$

Perhitungan kondisi aktual

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_{\text{surface}} &= P \times L \\
 &= 100 \text{ m} \times 36,96 \text{ m} \\
 &= 3696 \text{ m}^2 \\
 A_{\text{cross}} &= L \times T \\
 &= 36,96 \text{ m} \times 2 \text{ m} \\
 &= 73,92 \text{ m}^2 \\
 V_{\text{bak}} &= P \times L \times T \\
 &= 100 \text{ m} \times 36,96 \text{ m} \times 2 \text{ m} \\
 &= 7392 \text{ m}^3 \\
 \text{Td Sekarang} &= \text{Volume} / Q \\
 &= 7392 \text{ m}^3 / 293,04 \text{ m}^3/\text{hari} \\
 &= 25 \text{ hari}
 \end{aligned}$$

Perhitungan sesuai kriteria desain

$$\begin{aligned}
 V_a &= \frac{L_i Q}{\lambda_v} \\
 &= 796,731 \text{ m}^3 \\
 A_{\text{surface}} &= \frac{L_i Q}{\lambda_v D_a} \\
 &= 2389,114 \text{ m}^2 \\
 \text{Rasio P : L} &= 3 : 1 \\
 \text{Lebar (L)} &= \text{SQRT} (A_{\text{surface}}/3) \\
 \text{Lebar (L)} &= 28,22 \text{ m} \\
 \text{Panjang (P)} &= 84,66 \text{ m} \\
 \text{Kedalaman} &= 3 \text{ m} + \text{freeboard} \\
 &= 3,5 \text{ m}
 \end{aligned}$$

Waktu Retensi Hidraulic

$$\begin{aligned}
 \theta_a &= (A_{\text{surface}} \cdot h) / Q \\
 &= 24 \text{ hari}
 \end{aligned}$$

Organik Loading Rate (OLR)

Diketahui :

$$\begin{aligned}
 Q_{\text{peak}} &= 293,04 \text{ Liter/detik} \\
 &= 2934000 \text{ Liter/hari} \\
 \text{BOD}_{\text{in}} &= 950 \text{ mg/L} \\
 V_{\text{bak}} &= 7392 \text{ m}^3 \\
 \text{OLR} &= Q_{\text{peak}} \times [\text{BOD}_{\text{in}}] / V_{\text{bak}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$= 377,069 \text{ kg/m}^3 \cdot \text{hari}$$

Hidraulic Loading Rate (HLR)

$$Q_{\text{peak}} = 3,392 \text{ Liter/detik}$$

$$As = 3696 \text{ m}$$

HLR

$$= Q / A$$

$$= 0,08 \text{ m}^3 \cdot \text{m}^2 / \text{hari}$$

Mass Balance

BOD

Influen

Diketahui :

$$Q = 293,04 \text{ m}^3 / \text{hari}$$

$$\text{Massa BOD} = 230,23 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Removal

$$\text{Massa BOD} = 5\% \times \text{Massa BOD}$$

$$= 5\% \times 230,23 \text{ kg/hari}$$

$$= 11,511 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Efluen

$$\text{Massa BOD} = \text{Massa BOD}_{\text{influen}} - \text{Massa BOD}_{\text{removal2}}$$

$$= 230,23 \text{ kg/hari} - 11,51 \text{ kg/hari}$$

$$= 218,72 \text{ kg/hari}$$

COD

Influen

Diketahui :

$$Q = 293,04 \text{ m}^3 / \text{hari}$$

$$\text{Massa COD} = 1346,13 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Removal

$$\text{Massa COD} = 46\% \times \text{Massa COD}$$

$$= 46\% \times 1346,13 \text{ kg/hari}$$

$$= 619,22 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Efluen

$$\text{Massa BOD} = \text{Massa COD}_{\text{influen}} - \text{Massa COD}_{\text{removal}}$$

$$= 1346,13 \text{ kg/hari} - 619,22 \text{ kg/hari}$$

$$= 726,91 \text{ kg/hari}$$

TSS

Influen

Diketahui :

$$Q = 293,04 \text{ m}^3 / \text{hari}$$

$$\text{Massa TSS} = 123,56 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Removal

$$\text{Massa TSS} = 3\% \times \text{Massa TSS}$$

$$= 3\% \times 123,56 \text{ kg/hari}$$

$$= 3,70 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Efluen

$$\text{Massa TSS} = \text{Massa TSS}_{\text{influen}} - \text{Massa TSS}_{\text{removal}}$$

$$= 123,56 \text{ kg/hari} - 3,70 \text{ kg/hari}$$

$$= 119,85 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Total Nitrogen

Influen

Diketahui :

$$Q = 293,04 \text{ m}^3/\text{hari}$$

$$\text{Massa Total Nitrogen} = 41,62 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Removal

$$\text{Massa Total Nitrogen} = 19\% \times \text{Massa Total Nitrogen}$$

$$= 19\% \times 41,62 \text{ kg/hari}$$

7,90 kg/hari

Efluen

$$\text{Massa Total Nitrogen} = \text{Massa Total Nitrogen}_{\text{influen}} - \text{M Total Nitrogen}_{\text{removal}}$$

$$= 41,62 \text{ kg/hari} - 7,90 \text{ kg/hari}$$

$$= 33,71 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Minyak Lemak

Influen

Diketahui :

$$Q = 293,04 \text{ m}^3/\text{hari}$$

$$\text{Massa Minyak Lemak} = 0,94 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Removal

$$\text{Massa Minyak Lemak} = 0\% \times \text{Massa Minyak Lemak}$$

$$= 0\% \times 0,94 \text{ kg/hari}$$

$$= 0,142 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Efluen

$$\text{Massa Minyak Lemak} = \text{Massa Minyak Lemak}_{\text{influen}} - \text{Massa Minyak Lemak}_{\text{-removal}}$$

$$= 0,94 \text{ kg/hari} - 0 \text{ kg/hari}$$

$$= 0,806 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Lampiran 8 Perhitungan Unit Pengolahan Bak Fakultatif

Kriteria desain kolam fakultatif

KOLAM FAKULTATIF			
KRITERIA DESAIN			
Parameter	Satuan	Nilai	Sumber
Waktu detensi, θ_f	hari	5-30	Permen PUPR, 2017
Efisiensi Penurunan BOD, n	%	70-90	
Rasio Panjang dan lebar, P:L	-	(2-3):1	
Kedalaman, Df	m	1,5-2,5	
Periode Pengurasan	tahun	5 sampai 10	
KRITERIA PERENCANAAN			
Parameter	Satuan	Nilai	Sumber
Debit (Q_p)	m ³	293,04	Perhitungan 2023
BOD influen	mg/l	907	
COD influen	mg/l	2500	

KOLAM FAKULTATIF			
KRITERIA DESAIN			
Parameter	Satuan	Nilai	Sumber
TSS influen	mg/l	425	
Bakteri E coli	ml		-
T	Derajat Celcius	26	-
Kedalaman	m	1,2	-
Freeboard	m	0,5	-
Laju Evaporasi	mm/hari	5	-

Perhitungan :

Diketahui

$$\begin{aligned}
 Q_{\text{peak}} &= 293,04 \text{ m}^3/\text{hari} \\
 \text{Jumlah unit} &= 1 \text{ bak} \\
 P : L &= 2:1 \\
 \text{Panjang (P)} &= 100 \text{ m} \\
 \text{Lebar (L)} &= 41,5 \text{ m} \\
 \text{Kedalaman} &= 2,5 \text{ m}
 \end{aligned}$$

Perhitungan kondisi aktual

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_{\text{surface}} &= P \times L \\
 &= 100 \text{ m} \times 41,5 \text{ m} \\
 &= 4150 \text{ m}^2 \\
 A_{\text{cross}} &= L \times T \\
 &= 41,5 \text{ m} \times 2,5 \text{ m} \\
 &= 103,75 \text{ m}^2 \\
 V_{\text{bak}} &= P \times L \times T \\
 &= 100 \text{ m} \times 41,5 \text{ m} \times 2,5 \text{ m} \\
 &= 10375 \text{ m}^3 \\
 T_d \text{ Sekarang} &= \text{Volume} / Q \\
 &= 10375 \text{ m}^3 / 293,04 \text{ m}^3/\text{hari} \\
 &= 35 \text{ hari}
 \end{aligned}$$

Perhitungan sesuai kriteria desain

Beban BOD Permukaan

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= 350 (1,07 - 0,002T)^{T-25} \\
 &= 356,3 \text{ g/m}^2 \cdot \text{hari}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$A_{\text{surface}} = (\text{Konsentrasi BOD}_{\text{influen}} \times \text{Debit}_{\text{influen}}) / \text{Beban BOD} \setminus$$

Permukaan

$$= 745,96 \text{ m}^2$$

Rasio P : L

$$= 3 : 1$$

Lebar (L)

$$= \text{SQRT} (A_{\text{surface}}/3)$$

Lebar (L)

$$= 15,77 \text{ m}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Panjang (P)} &= 47,31 \text{ m} \\ \text{Kedalaman} &= 1,5 \text{ m} + \text{freeboard} \\ &= 2,0 \text{ m} \\ \text{Waktu Retensi Hidraulic} \\ \theta_f &= (2a_f D_f) / (2Q_i - 0,001eA_f) \\ &= 5 \text{ hari} \end{aligned}$$

Organic Loading Rate (OLR)

Diketahui :

$$\begin{aligned} Q_{\text{peak}} &= 293,04 \text{ Liter/detik} \\ &= 2934000 \text{ Liter/hari} \\ \text{BOD}_{\text{in}} &= 907 \text{ mg/L} \\ V_{\text{bak}} &= 10375 \text{ m}^3 \\ \text{OLR} &= Q_{\text{peak}} \times [\text{BOD}_{\text{in}}] / V_{\text{bak}} \\ &= 256,495 \text{ kg/m}^3 \cdot \text{hari} \end{aligned}$$

Hidraulic Loading Rate (HLR)

$$\begin{aligned} Q_{\text{peak}} &= 3,392 \text{ Liter/detik} \\ A_s &= 4150 \text{ m}^2 \\ \text{HLR} &= Q / A \\ &= 0,07 \text{ m}^3 \cdot \text{m}^2 / \text{hari} \end{aligned}$$

Mass Balance

BOD

Influen

Diketahui :

$$\begin{aligned} Q &= 293,04 \text{ m}^3 / \text{hari} \\ \text{Massa BOD} &= 218,72 \text{ kg/hari} \end{aligned}$$

Removal

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Massa BOD} &= 42\% \times \text{Massa BOD} \\ &= 42\% \times 218,72 \text{ kg/hari} \\ &= 91,86 \text{ kg/hari} \end{aligned}$$

Efluen

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Massa BOD} &= \text{Massa BOD}_{\text{influen}} - \text{Massa BOD}_{\text{removal}} \\ &= 218,72 \text{ kg/hari} - 91,86 \text{ kg/hari} \\ &= 126,85 \text{ kg/hari} \end{aligned}$$

COD

Influen

Diketahui :

$$\begin{aligned} Q &= 293,04 \text{ m}^3 / \text{hari} \\ \text{Massa COD} &= 726,91 \text{ kg/hari} \end{aligned}$$

Removal

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Massa COD} &= 36\% \times \text{Massa COD} \\ &= 36\% \times 726,91 \text{ kg/hari} \\ &= 261,68 \text{ kg/hari} \end{aligned}$$

Efluen

$$\text{Massaa BOD} = \text{Massa COD}_{\text{influen}} - \text{Massa COD}_{\text{removal}}$$

$$= 726,91 \text{ kg/hari} - 261,68 \text{ kg/hari}$$

$$= 465,22 \text{ kg/hari}$$

TSS

Influen

Diketahui :

$$Q = 293,04 \text{ m}^3/\text{hari}$$

$$\text{Massa TSS} = 119,85 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Removal

$$\text{Massa TSS} = 0\% \times \text{Massa TSS}$$

$$= 0\% \times 119,85 \text{ kg/hari}$$

$$= 0 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Efluen

$$\text{Massa TSS} = \text{Massa TSS}_{\text{influen}} - \text{Massa TSS}_{\text{removal}}$$

$$= 119,85 \text{ kg/hari} - 0 \text{ kg/hari}$$

$$= 119,85 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Total Nitrogen

Influen

Diketahui :

$$Q = 293,04 \text{ m}^3/\text{hari}$$

$$\text{Massa Total Nitrogen} = 33,71 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Removal

$$\text{Massa Total Nitrogen} = 9\% \times \text{Massa Total Nitrogen}$$

$$= 9\% \times 33,71 \text{ kg/hari}$$

$$= 3,034 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Efluen

$$\text{Massa Total Nitrogen} = \text{Massa Total Nitrogen}_{\text{influen}} - \text{Massa Total Nitrogen}_{\text{removal}}$$

$$= 33,71 - 3,034 \text{ kg/hari}$$

$$= 30,68 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Minyak Lemak

Influen

Diketahui :

$$Q = 293,04 \text{ m}^3/\text{hari}$$

$$\text{Massa Minyak Lemak} = 0,806 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Removal

$$\text{Massa Minyak Lemak} = 0\% \times \text{Massa Minyak Lemak}$$

$$= 0\% \times 0,806 \text{ kg/hari}$$

$$= 0,079 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Efluen

$$\text{Massa Minyak Lemak} = \text{Massa Minyak Lemak}_{\text{influen}} - \text{Massa Minyak Lemak}_{\text{removal}}$$

$$= 0,806 \text{ kg/hari} - 0 \text{ kg/hari}$$

$$= 0 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Lampiran 9 Perhitungan Unit Pengolahan Bak Aerobik I

Kriteria desain kolam aerobik 1

KOLAM AEROBIK I				
KRITERIA DESAIN				
Parameter	Nilai	Satuan	Sumber	
Beban volume organik	5,0	kg/m ³	Permen PUPR, 2017	
SS	20	kg/m ³		
VSS loading (beban volumetrik)	0,5	kg VSS/m ³		
Waktu Detensi	3-10	hari		
Waktu retensi hidrolis, HRT	3-6	hari		
Yield Coefficient (Y)	0,6-0,7	-		
Rasio panjang dan lebar, P:L	2:1			
n beton	0,013			
k (elbow 90 derajat)	0,3	-		
Kedalaman, h	1-6	m		
KRITERIA PERENCANAAN				
Parameter	Nilai	Satuan		Sumber
Debit (Qp)	293,04	m ³ /hari		Permen PUPR, 2017
Konsentrasi BOD influen (So)	524	mg/l		
Konsentrasi BOD efluen (Se)	350	mg/l		
Freeboard	0,5	m		
Kedalaman (h)	3	m		
Konstanta Temperatur (K1)	1,2476909	m		
Laju autolisis (b)	0,035	/hari		
Temperatur	28	°C		
P:L	2:1			
Waktu detensi (td)	2	hari		
Waktu retensi padatan, SRT	5	hari		
Waktu retensi hidrolis, HRT	5	hari		
Yield Coefficient (Y)	0,7			
Beban Volumetrik BOD (λV)	20	g/m ³ .hari		
Umur sel (qc)	10	hari		
Berat udara pada suhu 28 C	11725	Kg/m ³		
Kedalaman kolam (Da)	2	m		
Koefisien Decay hari-1 (Kd)	0,03	hari ⁻¹		
Kecepatan Aliran	1,5	m/detik		
C	40			

Perhitungan :

Diketahui

$$Q_{\text{peak}} = 293,04 \text{ m}^3/\text{hari}$$

$$\text{Jumlah unit} = 2 \text{ bak}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P : L &= 3:1 \\
 \text{Panjang (P)} &= 42,5 \text{ m} \\
 \text{Lebar (L)} &= 26,8 \text{ m} \\
 \text{Kedalaman} &= 2 \text{ m}
 \end{aligned}$$

Perhitungan kondisi aktual

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_{\text{surface}} &= P \times L \\
 &= 42,5 \text{ m} \times 26,8 \text{ m} \\
 &= 1139 \text{ m}^2 \\
 A_{\text{cross}} &= L \times T \\
 &= 26,8 \text{ m} \times 3 \text{ m} \\
 &= 80,4 \text{ m}^2 \\
 V_{\text{bak}} &= P \times L \times T \\
 &= 42,5 \text{ m} \times 26,8 \text{ m} \times 3 \text{ m} \\
 &= 3417 \text{ m}^3 \\
 Td \text{ Sekarang} &= \text{Volume} / Q \\
 &= 3417 \text{ m}^3 / 293,04 \text{ m}^3/\text{hari} \\
 &= 11 \text{ hari}
 \end{aligned}$$

Perhitungan sesuai kriteria desain

Asumsi BOD efluen

$$\begin{aligned}
 S_e &= L_i / (1 + K_t Q) \\
 &= 95,273 \text{ mg/L}
 \end{aligned}$$

Konsentrasi Sel Bakteri

$$\begin{aligned}
 X &= Y (L_i - S_e) / (1 + bQ) \\
 &= 289,960 \text{ mg/L}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Rasio P : L} &= 3 : 1 \\
 \text{Lebar (L)} &= \text{SQRT} (A_{\text{surface}}/3) \\
 \text{Lebar (L)} &= 15,77 \text{ m} \\
 \text{Panjang (P)} &= 47,31 \text{ m} \\
 \text{Kedalaman} &= 1,5 \text{ m} + \text{freeboard} \\
 &= 2,0 \text{ m}
 \end{aligned}$$

Menghitung kebutuhan aerasi dan daya aerator

Estimasi jumlah kebutuhan oksigen untuk penyisihan BOD

$$\begin{aligned}
 RO_2 &= [1,5(L_i - S_e)Q - 1,42 \times Q \times 10^{-3} / 24] \\
 &= 4,528 \text{ kg/jam}
 \end{aligned}$$

Estimasi jumlah kebutuhan oksigen untuk nitrifikasi

$$\begin{aligned}
 RO_2 &= 3,1(C_i - C_e)Q \times 10^{-3} / 24 \\
 &= 6,86 \text{ kg/jam}
 \end{aligned}$$

Total kebutuhan aerasi

$$= \text{Jumlah oksigen BOD} + \text{Jumlah oksigen Total Nitrogen}$$

Kebutuhan Daya Aerator

$$\begin{aligned} \text{OL} &= \text{O}_0 \alpha (1.024)^{T-20} \left(\frac{\beta C_{S(T,A)} - C_L}{C_{S(20,0)}} \right) \\ &= 1,13 \text{ kgO}_2/\text{kW.jam} \end{aligned}$$

Daya yang dibutuhkan aerator untuk bio-oksidasi

$$= \text{RO}_2 / \text{OL}$$

Organik Loading Rate (OLR)

Diketahui :

$$\begin{aligned} Q_{\text{peak}} &= 293,04 \text{ Liter/detik} \\ &= 2934000 \text{ Liter/hari} \\ \text{BOD}_{\text{in}} &= 524 \text{ mg/L} \\ V_{\text{bak}} &= 3417 \text{ m}^3 \\ \text{OLR} &= Q_{\text{peak}} \times [\text{BOD}_{\text{in}}] / V_{\text{bak}} \\ &= 449,93 \text{ kg/m}^3 \cdot \text{hari} \end{aligned}$$

Hdraulic Loading Rate (HLR)

$$\begin{aligned} Q_{\text{peak}} &= 3,392 \text{ Liter/detik} \\ A_s &= 1139 \text{ m}^2 \\ \text{HLR} &= Q / A \\ &= 0,26 \text{ m}^3 \cdot \text{m}^2/\text{hari} \end{aligned}$$

Mass Balance

BOD

Influen

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Diketahui :} \\ Q &= 293,04 \text{ m}^3/\text{hari} \\ \text{Massa BOD} &= 126,85 \text{ kg/hari} \\ \text{Removal} \\ \text{Massa BOD} &= 33\% \times \text{Massa BOD} \\ &= 33\% \times 126,85 \text{ kg/hari} \\ &= 41,86 \text{ kg/hari} \end{aligned}$$

Efluen

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Massa BOD} &= \text{Massa BOD}_{\text{influen}} - \text{Massa BOD}_{\text{removal}} \\ &= 126,85 \text{ kg/hari} - 41,86 \text{ kg/hari} \\ &= 84,99 \text{ kg/hari} \end{aligned}$$

COD

Influen

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Diketahui :} \\ Q &= 293,04 \text{ m}^3/\text{hari} \\ \text{Massa COD} &= 465,22 \text{ kg/hari} \end{aligned}$$

Removal

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Massa COD} &= 44\% \times \text{Massa COD} \\ &= 44\% \times 465,22 \text{ kg/hari} \\ &= 204,69 \text{ kg/hari} \end{aligned}$$

Efluen

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Massa BOD} &= \text{Massa COD}_{\text{influen}} - \text{Massa COD}_{\text{removal}} \\ &= 465,22 \text{ kg/hari} - 206,69 \text{ kg/hari} \\ &= 260,52 \text{ kg/hari} \end{aligned}$$

TSS**Influen**

Diketahui :

$$Q = 293,04 \text{ m}^3/\text{hari}$$

$$\text{Massa TSS} = 119,85 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Removal

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Massa TSS} &= 12\% \times \text{Massa TSS} \\ &= 12\% \times 119,85 \text{ kg/hari} \\ &= 14,38 \text{ kg/hari} \end{aligned}$$

Efluen

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Massa TSS} &= \text{Massa TSS}_{\text{influen}} - \text{Massa TSS}_{\text{removal}} \\ &= 119,85 \text{ kg/hari} - 14,38 \text{ kg/hari} \\ &= 105,47 \text{ kg/hari} \end{aligned}$$

Total Nitrogen**Influen**

Diketahui :

$$Q = 293,04 \text{ m}^3/\text{hari}$$

$$\text{Massa Total Nitrogen} = 30,68 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Removal

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Massa Total Nitrogen} &= 30\% \times \text{Massa Total Nitrogen} \\ &= 30\% \times 30,68 \text{ kg/hari} \\ &= 9,20 \text{ kg/hari} \end{aligned}$$

Efluen

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Massa Total Nitrogen} &= \text{Massa Total Nitrogen}_{\text{influen}} - \text{Massa Total Nitrogen}_{\text{removal}} \\ &= 30,68 \text{ kg/hari} - 9,20 \text{ kg/hari} \\ &= 21,47 \text{ kg/hari} \end{aligned}$$

Minyak Lemak**Influen**

Diketahui :

$$Q = 293,04 \text{ m}^3/\text{hari}$$

$$\text{Massa Minyak Lemak} = 0,72 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Removal

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Massa Minyak Lemak} &= 9,9\% \times \text{Massa Minyak Lemak} \\ &= 9,9\% \times 0,072 \text{ kg/hari} \\ &= 0,071 \text{ kg/hari} \end{aligned}$$

Efluen

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Massa Minyak Lemak} &= \text{Massa Minyak Lemak}_{\text{influen}} - \text{Massa Minyak Lemak}_{\text{removal}} \\ &= 0,72 \text{ kg/hari} - 0,071 \text{ kg/hari} \\ &= 0,654 \text{ kg/hari} \end{aligned}$$

Lampiran 10 Perhitungan Unit Pengolahan Bak Arobik II

Kriteria desain kolam aerobik 2

KOLAM AEROBIK II			
KRITERIA DESAIN			
Parameter	Nilai	Satuan	Sumber
Beban volume organik	5,0	kg/m ³	Permen PUPR, 2017
SS	20	kg/m ³	
VSS loading (beban volumetrik)	0,5	kg VSS/m ³	
Waktu retensi padatan, SRT	3-6	hari	
Waktu retensi hidrolis, HRT	3-6	hari	
Yield Coefficient (Y)	0,6-0,7	-	
Rasio panjang dan lebar, P:L	2:1		
n beton	0,013		
k (elbow 90 derajat)	0,3	-	
Kedalaman, h	1-6	m	
OLR	10-12	Kg/m ³	Sasse, 1998
HLR	<2	m ³ /m ² jam	
KRITERIA PERENCANAAN			
Parameter	Nilai	Satuan	Sumber
Debit (Qp)	293,04	m ³ /hari	Permen PUPR, 2017
Konsentrasi BOD influen (So)	350	mg/l	
Konsentrasi BOD efluen (Se)	250	mg/l	
Freeboard	0,5	m	
Kedalaman (h)	3	m	
Konstanta Temperatur (K1)	1,24	m	
Laju autolisis (b)	0,035	/hari	
Temperatur	28	°C	
P:L	2:1		
Waktu detensi (td)	5	hari	
Waktu retensi padatan, SRT	5	hari	
Waktu retensi hidrolis, HRT	5	hari	
Yield Coefficient (Y)	0,7		
Beban Volumetrik BOD (λV)	20	g/m ³ .hari	
Umur sel (qc)	10	hari	
Berat udara pada suhu 28 C	11725	Kg/m ³	
Kedalaman kolam (Da)	2	m	
Koefisien Decay hari-1 (Kd)	0,03	hari ⁻¹	
Kecepatan Aliran	1,5	m/detik	
C	40		

Perhitungan :

Diketahui

$$\begin{aligned}
 Q_{\text{peak}} &= 293,04 \text{ m}^3/\text{hari} \\
 \text{Jumlah unit} &= 2 \text{ bak} \\
 P : L &= 3:1 \\
 \text{Panjang (P)} &= 54,4 \text{ m} \\
 \text{Lebar (L)} &= 40,4 \text{ m} \\
 \text{Kedalaman} &= 3 \text{ m}
 \end{aligned}$$

Perhitungan kondisi aktual

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_{\text{surface}} &= P \times L \\
 &= 54,4 \text{ m} \times 40,4 \text{ m} \\
 &= 2201,8 \text{ m}^2 \\
 A_{\text{cross}} &= L \times T \\
 &= 54,5 \text{ m} \times 3 \text{ m} \\
 &= 163,5 \text{ m}^2 \\
 V_{\text{bak}} &= P \times L \times T \\
 &= 54,4 \text{ m} \times 40,4 \text{ m} \times 3 \text{ m} \\
 &= 6605,4 \text{ m}^3 \\
 Td \text{ Sekarang} &= \text{Volume} / Q \\
 &= 6605,4 \text{ m}^3 / 293,04 \text{ m}^3/\text{hari} \\
 &= 22 \text{ hari}
 \end{aligned}$$

Perhitungan sesuai kriteria desain

Asumsi BOD efluen

$$\begin{aligned}
 S_e &= L_i / (1 + K_t Q) \\
 &= 63,636 \text{ mg/L}
 \end{aligned}$$

Konsentrasi Sel Bakteri

$$\begin{aligned}
 X &= Y (L_i - S_e) / (1 + bQ) \\
 &= 193,676 \text{ mg/L}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_{\text{surface}} &= L_i Q / \lambda v Da \\
 &= 335,314
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Rasio P : L} = 3 : 1$$

$$\text{Lebar (L)} = \text{SQRT} (A_{\text{surface}}/3)$$

$$\text{Lebar (L)} = 10,57 \text{ m}$$

$$\text{Panjang (P)} = 31,72 \text{ m}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Kedalaman} &= 3 \text{ m} + \text{freeboard} \\
 &= 3,5 \text{ m}
 \end{aligned}$$

Menghitung kebutuhan aerasi dan daya aerator

Estimasi jumlah kebutuhan oksigen untuk penyisihan BOD

$$\begin{aligned}
 RO_2 &= [1,5(L_i - S_e)Q - 1,42 \times Q \times 10^{-3} / 24] \\
 &= 3,025 \text{ kg/jam}
 \end{aligned}$$

Estimasi jumlah kebutuhan oksigen untuk nitrifikasi

$$\begin{aligned} RO_2 &= 3,1(C_i - C_e)Q \times 10^{-3} / 24 \\ &= 6,86 \text{ kg/jam} \end{aligned}$$

Total kebutuhan aerasi

$$= \text{Jumlah oksigen BOD} + \text{Jumlah oksigen Total}$$

Nitrogen

$$= 9,885$$

Kebutuhan Daya Aerator

$$\begin{aligned} OL &= \frac{O_0 \alpha (1.024)^{T-20} \left(\frac{\beta C_{S(T,A)} - C_L}{C_{S(20,0)}} \right)}{C_{S(20,0)}} \\ &= 1,13 \text{ kgO}_2/\text{kW.jam} \end{aligned}$$

Daya yang dibutuhkan aerator untuk bio-oksidasi

$$\begin{aligned} &= RO_2 / OL \\ &= 8,73 \end{aligned}$$

Organik Loading Rate (OLR)

Diketahui :

$$\begin{aligned} Q_{\text{peak}} &= 293,04 \text{ Liter/detik} \\ &= 2934000 \text{ Liter/hari} \end{aligned}$$

$$BOD_{\text{in}} = 350 \text{ mg/L}$$

$$V_{\text{bak}} = 6605,4 \text{ m}^3$$

OLR

$$\begin{aligned} &= Q_{\text{peak}} \times [BOD_{\text{in}}] / V_{\text{bak}} \\ &= 155,46 \text{ kg/m}^3 \cdot \text{hari} \end{aligned}$$

Hidraulic Loading Rate (HLR)

$$Q_{\text{peak}} = \text{Liter/detik}$$

$$A_s = 2201,8 \text{ m}^2$$

HLR

$$\begin{aligned} &= Q / A \\ &= 0,13 \text{ m}^3 \cdot \text{m}^2/\text{hari} \end{aligned}$$

Mass Balance

BOD

Influen

Diketahui :

$$Q = 293,04 \text{ m}^3/\text{hari}$$

$$\text{Massa BOD} = 84,99 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Removal

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Massa BOD} &= 29\% \times \text{Massa BOD} \\ &= 29\% \times 84,99 \text{ kg/hari} \\ &= 24,64 \text{ kg/hari} \end{aligned}$$

Efluen

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Massa BOD} &= \text{Massa BOD}_{\text{influen}} - \text{Massa BOD}_{\text{removal}} \\ &= 84,99 \text{ kg/hari} - 24,64 \text{ kg/hari} \end{aligned}$$

$$= 60,347 \text{ kg/hari}$$

COD

Influen

Diketahui :

$$Q = 293,04 \text{ m}^3/\text{hari}$$

$$\text{Massa COD} = 260,52 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Removal

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Massa COD} &= 8\% \times \text{Massa COD} \\ &= 8\% \times 260,52 \text{ kg/hari} \\ &= 20,842 \text{ kg/hari} \end{aligned}$$

Efluen

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Massa BOD} &= \text{Massa COD}_{\text{influen}} - \text{Massa COD}_{\text{removal}} \\ &= 260,52 \text{ kg/hari} - 20,842 \text{ kg/hari} \\ &= 239,68 \text{ kg/hari} \end{aligned}$$

TSS

Influen

Diketahui :

$$Q = 293,04 \text{ m}^3/\text{hari}$$

$$\text{Massa TSS} = 105,47 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Removal

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Massa TSS} &= 0\% \times \text{Massa TSS} \\ &= 0\% \times 105,47 \text{ kg/hari} \\ &= 0 \text{ kg/hari} \end{aligned}$$

Efluen

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Massa TSS} &= \text{Massa TSS}_{\text{influen}} - \text{Massa TSS}_{\text{removal}} \\ &= 105,47 \text{ kg/hari} - 0 \text{ kg/hari} \\ &= 105,47 \text{ kg/hari} \end{aligned}$$

Total Nitrogen

Influen

Diketahui :

$$Q = 293,04 \text{ m}^3/\text{hari}$$

$$\text{Mass Total Nitrogen} = 21,47 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Removal

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Massa Total Nitrogen} &= 4\% \times \text{Massa Total Nitrogen} \\ &= 4\% \times 21,47 \text{ kg/hari} \\ &= 0,859 \text{ kg/hari} \end{aligned}$$

Efluen

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Massa Total Nitrogen} &= \text{Massa Total Nitrogen}_{\text{influen}} - \text{Massa Total Nitrogen}_{\text{removal}} \\ &= 21,47 \text{ kg/hari} - 0,859 \text{ kg/hari} \\ &= 20,616 \text{ kg/hari} \end{aligned}$$

Minyak Lemak

Influen

Diketahui :

$$Q = 293,04 \text{ m}^3/\text{hari}$$

$$\text{Massa Minyak Lemak} = 0,654 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Removal

$$\text{Massa Minyak Lemak} = 5,4\% \times \text{Massa Minyak Lemak}$$

$$= 5,4\% \times 0,654 \text{ kg/hari}$$

$$= 0,035 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Efluen

Massa Minyak Lemak = Massa Minyak Lemak_{influen} - Massa Minyak Lemak_{removal}

$$= 0,654 \text{ kg/hari} - 0,035 \text{ kg/hari}$$

$$= 0,619 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Lampiran 11 Perhitungan Kolam Sedimentasi

Kriteria desain kolam sedimentasi

KOLAM SEDIMENTASI			
Kriteria Desain			
Parameter	Nilai	Satuan	Sumber
Waktu detensi (Td)	2-4	jam	Said (2017) dalam Hutagalung, 2018
Over Flow Rate (OFR)	20-50	m ³ /m ² .hari	Qasim (1985) dalam Buku B SPALD-T, 2018
Penyisihan BOD	30-40	%	Qasim (1985) dalam Buku B SPALD-T, 2018
Penyisihan TSS	50-70	%	Qasim (1985) dalam Buku B SPALD-T, 2018
Kemiringan dasar (S)	1-2	%	Qasim (1985) dalam Buku B SPALD-T, 2018
Konsentrasi solid	5%		Buku B SPALD-T, 2018
Rasio P:L	2:01		Buku A IPLT
Lama pengurasan	12-24	jam	Priambodo, 2017
Beban Permukaan	0,5-1,64	m ³ /m ² .jam	Pedoman Teknis IPAL, 2011

Perhitungan :

Diketahui

$$Q_{\text{peak}} = 293,04 \text{ m}^3/\text{hari}$$

$$\text{Jumlah unit} = 1 \text{ bak}$$

$$P : L = 3:1$$

$$\text{Panjang (P)} = 103 \text{ m}$$

$$\text{Lebar (L)} = 40 \text{ m}$$

$$\text{Kedalaman} = 3,5 \text{ m}$$

Perhitungan kondisi aktual

$$A_{\text{surface}} = P \times L$$

$$= 100 \text{ m} \times 40 \text{ m}$$

$$= 4120 \text{ m}^2$$

$$A_{\text{cross}} = L \times T$$

$$= 40 \text{ m} \times 3,5 \text{ m}$$

$$= 140 \text{ m}^2$$

$$V_{\text{bak}} = P \times L \times T$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= 100 \text{ m} \times 40 \text{ m} \times 3,5 \text{ m} \\
 &= 14420 \text{ m}^3 \\
 \text{Td Sekarang} &= \text{Volume} / Q \\
 &= 14420 \text{ m}^3 / 293,04 \text{ m}^3/\text{hari} \\
 &= 49 \text{ hari} \\
 &\text{Perhitungan sesuai kriteria desain} \\
 \text{Volume bak (Vbak)} &= Q \times \text{Td} \\
 &= 24,42 \\
 \text{Luas Permukaan} &= \text{Volume bak/kedalaman efektif} \\
 &= 13,57 \\
 \text{Asumsi P : L} &= 2 : 1 \\
 \text{Lebar} &= 7,37 \text{ m} \\
 \text{Panjang} &= 14,73 \text{ m} \\
 \text{Kedalaman} &= 2,30 \text{ m} \\
 \text{Volume efektif} &= A' \times h \\
 &= 249,63 \\
 \text{Laju beban permukaan (OFR)} &= Q / A' \\
 &= 2,70 \text{ m}^3/\text{m}^2.\text{hari} \\
 &\text{Pembentukan lumpur} \\
 \text{Laju BOD in} &= \text{BOD}_{\text{in}} \times Q \\
 &= 2,74 \text{ kg/hari} \\
 \text{Laju COD in} &= \text{COD}_{\text{in}} \times Q \\
 &= 168,70 \text{ kg/hari} \\
 \text{Laju TSS in} &= \text{TSS}_{\text{in}} \times Q \\
 &= 43,04 \text{ kg/hari} \\
 \text{Laju pengendapan BOD} &= \text{EP BOD} \times \text{Laju BOD}_{\text{in}} \\
 &= 1,10 \text{ kg/hari} \\
 \text{Laju pengendapan COD} &= \text{EP COD} \times \text{Laju COD}_{\text{in}} \\
 &= 67,48 \text{ kg/hari} \\
 \text{Laju pengendapan TSS} &= \text{EP TSS} \times \text{Laju TSS}_{\text{in}} \\
 &= 30,13 \text{ kg/hari} \\
 \text{Waktu pembersihan} &= 3 \text{ kali per bulan} \\
 \text{Organic Loading Rate (OLR)} & \\
 Q_{\text{peak}} &= 293,04 \text{ Liter/detik} \\
 &= 2934000 \text{ Liter/hari} \\
 \text{BOD}_{\text{in}} &= 250 \text{ mg/L} \\
 V_{\text{bak}} &= 14420 \text{ m}^3 \\
 \text{OLR} &= Q_{\text{peak}} \times [\text{BOD}_{\text{in}}] / V_{\text{bak}} \\
 &= 50,86 \text{ kg/m}^3.\text{hari}
 \end{aligned}$$

Hidraulic Loading Rate (HLR)

$$\begin{aligned}
 Q_{\text{peak}} &= 293,04 \text{a Liter/detik} \\
 A_s &= 4120 \text{ m}^2 \\
 \text{HLR} &= Q / A \\
 &= 0,07 \text{ m}^3 \cdot \text{m}^2/\text{hari}
 \end{aligned}$$

*Mass balance*BOD**Influen**

Diketahui :

$$Q = 293,04 \text{ m}^3/\text{hari}$$

$$\text{Massa BOD} = 60,34 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Removal

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Massa BOD} &= 36\% \times \text{Massa BOD} \\
 &= 36\% \times 60,34 \text{ kg/hari} \\
 &= 21,72 \text{ kg/hari}
 \end{aligned}$$

Efluen

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Massa BOD} &= \text{Massa BOD}_{\text{influen}} - \text{Massa BOD}_{\text{removal}} \\
 &= 60,34 \text{ kg/hari} - 21,72 \text{ kg/hari} \\
 &= 38,62 \text{ kg/hari}
 \end{aligned}$$

COD**Influen**

Diketahui :

$$Q = 293,04 \text{ m}^3/\text{hari}$$

$$\text{Massa COD} = 239,68 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Removal

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Massa COD} &= 5\% \times \text{Massa COD} \\
 &= 5\% \times 239,68 \text{ kg/hari} \\
 &= 11,98 \text{ kg/hari}
 \end{aligned}$$

Efluen

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Massa BOD} &= \text{Massa COD}_{\text{influen}} - \text{Massa COD}_{\text{removal}} \\
 &= 239,68 \text{ kg/hari} - 11,98 \text{ kg/hari} \\
 &= 117,69 \text{ kg/hari}
 \end{aligned}$$

TSS**Influen**

Diketahui :

$$Q = 293,04 \text{ m}^3/\text{hari}$$

$$\text{Massa TSS} = 105,47 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Removal

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Massa TSS} &= 0\% \times \text{Massa TSS} \\
 &= 0\% \times 105,47 \text{ kg/hari} \\
 &= 0 \text{ kg/hari}
 \end{aligned}$$

Efluen

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Massa TSS} &= \text{Massa TSS}_{\text{influen}} - \text{Massa TSS}_{\text{removal}} \\
 &= 105,47 \text{ kg/hari} - 0 \text{ kg/hari}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$= 105,47 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Lumpur TSS
 Konsentrasi TSS dalam lumpur 6%
 $= 105,47 \text{ kg/hari}$

Produksi lumpur
 $= (105,47 \text{ kg/hari}) / 6\%$
 $= 1757,9 \text{ kg/hari}$

Debit lumpur
 $= M_{\text{solid}} / (S_g \times P_{\text{air}} \times 1000)$
 $= 1757,9 \text{ kg/hari} / (1,02 \text{ gr/cm}^3 \times 1 \text{ gr/cm}^3 \times 1000)$
 $= 1,72 \text{ m}^3/\text{hari}$

Total Nitrogen

Influen

Diketahui :

$$Q = 293,04 \text{ m}^3/\text{hari}$$

$$\text{Massa Total Nitrogen} = 20,61 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Removal

$$\text{Massa Total Nitrogen} = 5\% \times \text{Massa Total Nitrogen}$$

$$= 5\% \times 20,61 \text{ kg/hari}$$

$$= 1,03 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Efluen

$$\text{Massa Total Nitrogen} = \text{Massa Total Nitrogen}_{\text{influen}} - M \text{ Total Nitrogen}_{\text{removal}}$$

$$= 20,61 \text{ kg/hari} - 1,03 \text{ kg/hari}$$

$$= 19,586 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Minyak Lemak

Influen

Diketahui :

$$Q = 293,04 \text{ m}^3/\text{hari}$$

$$\text{Massa Minyak Lemak} = 0,619 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Removal

$$\text{Massa Minyak Lemak} = 5\% \times \text{Massa Minyak Lemak}$$

$$= 5\% \times 0,619 \text{ kg/hari}$$

$$= 0,030 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Efluen

$$\text{Massa Minyak Lemak} = \text{Massa Minyak Lemak}_{\text{influen}} - \text{Massa Minyak Lemak}_{\text{removal}}$$

$$= 0,619 \text{ kg/hari} - 0,030 \text{ kg/hari}$$

$$= 0,588 \text{ kg/hari}$$

Lampiran 12 *Detail Engineering Design (DED)* IPAL Pabrik Kelapa Sawit Kabupaten Luwu Timur

