

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

1. Mehta JB, Dutt AK. Epidemiology and Host Factors. *Microbiol Spectr*. 2016;4(6):1–22.
2. Oliver J. WHO - Tuberculosis report. *Journal of Chemical Information and Modeling*. WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION; 2019.
3. Kemenkes RI. Profil Kesehatan Indonesia 2018 [Indonesia Health Profile 2018]. 2019. 207 p.
4. Van Crevel R, Ottenhoff THM, Van der Meer JWM. Innate immunity to *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*. *Clinical Microbiology Reviews*. 2002.
5. Pandey AK, Yang Y, Jiang Z, Fortune SM, Coulombe F, Behr MA, et al. NOD2, RIP2 and IRF5 play a critical role in the type I interferon response to *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*. *PLoS Pathog*. 2009;5(7).
6. Divangahi M, Mostowy S, Coulombe F, Kozak R, Guillot L, Veyrier F, et al. NOD2-Deficient Mice Have Impaired Resistance to *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* Infection through Defective Innate and Adaptive Immunity . *J Immunol*. 2008;181(10):7157–65.
7. Ferwerda G, Girardin SE, Kullberg BJ, Le Bourhis L, De Jong DJ, Langenberg DML, et al. NOD2 and toll-like receptors are nonredundant recognition systems of *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*. *PLoS Pathog*. 2005;1(3):0279–85.
8. Dheda K, Schwander SK, Zhu B, Van Zyl-Smit RN, Zhang Y. The immunology of tuberculosis: From bench to bedside. *Respirology*. 2010;15(3):433–50.
9. Juárez E, Carranza C, Hernández-Sánchez F, León-Contreras JC, Hernández-Pando R, Escobedo D, et al. NOD2 enhances the innate response of alveolar macrophages to *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* in humans. *Eur J Immunol*. 2012;42(4):880–9.
10. Solovic I, Sester M, Gomez-Reino JJ, Rieder HL, Ehlers S, Milburn HJ, et al. The risk of tuberculosis related to tumour necrosis factor antagonist therapies: a TBNET consensus statement. *Eur Respir J*. 2010;36(5):1185–206.

11. Krishnan N, Robertson BD, Thwaites G. Pathways of IL-1 β secretion by macrophages infected with clinical Mycobacterium tuberculosis strains. *Tuberculosis* [Internet]. 2013;93(5):538–47. Available from: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.tube.2013.05.002>
12. PDPI. *Tuberkulosis : Pedoman Diagnosis dan Penatalaksanaan di Indonesia*. Isbaniyah F, Thabran Z, Burhan E, editors. Jakarta: PDPI; 2011.
13. Smith I. *Mycobacterium tuberculosis pathogenesis and molecular determinants of virulence*. Vol. 16, *Clinical Microbiology Reviews*. American Society for Microbiology (ASM); 2003. p. 463–96.
14. Abdallah AM, Gey van Pittius NC, DiGiuseppe Champion PA, Cox J, Luirink J, Vandebroucke-Grauls CMJE, et al. Type VII secretion - Mycobacteria show the way. *Nat Rev Microbiol*. 2007;5(11):883–91.
15. Raghavan S, Manzanillo P, Chan K, Dovey C, Cox JS. Secreted transcription factor controls *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* virulence. *Nature*. 2008;454(7205):717–21.
16. Delogu G, Sali M, Fadda G. The Biology of *Mycobacterium Tuberculosis* Infection. *Cit Mediterr J Hematol Infect Dis*. 2013;2013(1):2013070.
17. Alderwick LJ, Birch HL, Mishra AK, Eggeling L, Besra GS. Structure, function and biosynthesis of the *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* cell wall: Arabinogalactan and lipoarabinomannan assembly with a view to discovering new drug targets. In: *Biochemical Society Transactions*. Portland Press; 2007. p. 1325–8.
18. Mortaz E, Varahram M, Farnia P, Bahadori M, Masjedi M. New Aspects in Immunopathology of *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* . *ISRN Immunol*. 2012;2012:1–11.
19. Ahmad S. Pathogenesis, immunology, and diagnosis of latent mycobacterium tuberculosis infection. Vol. 2011, *Clinical and Developmental Immunology*. Hindawi Limited; 2011.
20. Nunes-Alves C, Booty MG, Carpenter SM, Jayaraman P, Rothchild AC, Behar SM. In search of a new paradigm for protective immunity to TB. *Nat Rev Microbiol*. 2014;12(4):289–99.
21. Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. *Pedoman Nasional Pengendalian Tuberkulosis-Keputusan Menteri Kesehatan Republik*

Indonesia Nomor 364. J ICT. 2011;(Pengendalian Tuberkulosis):110.

22. Yu MC, Chen HY, Wu MH, Huang WL, Kuo YM, Yu FL, et al. Evaluation of the rapid MGIT TBc identification test for culture confirmation of *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* complex strain detection. *J Clin Microbiol*. 2011;49(3):802–7.
23. Salman HS, Rüsch-Gerdes S. MGIT Procedure Manual. Mycobact Growth Indic Tube Cult Drug Susceptibility Demonstr Proj [Internet]. 2006;(July):pp24-40. Available from: http://www.finddiagnostics.org/export/sites/default/resource-centre/find_documentation/pdfs/mgit_manual_nov_2007.pdf
24. Novianti N, Simarmata OS, Lolong DB. Pemanfaatan Tes Cepat Molekuler (Tcm) Genexpert Sebagai Alat Diagnostik Tb Paru Di Rsud Wangaya Kota Denpasar. *J Ekol Kesehat*. 2020;18(3):135–48.
25. Piatek AS, Van Cleeff M, Alexander H, Coggins WL, Rehr M, Van Kampen S, et al. GeneXpert for TB diagnosis: Planned and purposeful implementation. *Glob Heal Sci Pract*. 2013;1(1):18–23.
26. Boehme CC, Nicol MP, Nabeta P, Michael JS, Gotuzzo E, Tahirli R, et al. Feasibility, diagnostic accuracy, and effectiveness of decentralised use of the Xpert MTB/RIF test for diagnosis of tuberculosis and multidrug resistance: A multicentre implementation study. *Lancet* [Internet]. 2011;377(9776):1495–505. Available from: [http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(11\)60438-8](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(11)60438-8)
27. Franchi L, Warner N, Viani K, Nuñez G. Function of Nod-like. *Immunol Rev*. 2010;227(1):106–28.
28. Janeway CA, Medzhitov R. Innate immune recognition. *Annu Rev Immunol*. 2002;20(2):197–216.
29. Turvey SE, Broide DH. Innate immunity. *J Allergy Clin Immunol*. 2010;125(2 SUPPL. 2).
30. Kawasaki T, Kawai T. Toll-like receptor signaling pathways. *Front Immunol*. 2014;5(SEP):1–8.
31. Akira S, Uematsu S, Takeuchi O. Pathogen recognition and innate immunity. *Cell*. 2006;124(4):783–801.
32. Cai X, Chiu YH, Chen ZJ. The cGAS-cGAMP-STING pathway of

cytosolic DNA sensing and signaling. *Mol Cell* [Internet]. 2014;54(2):289–96. Available from: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.molcel.2014.03.040>

33. Kawai T, Akira S. Innate immune recognition of viral infection. *Nat Immunol.* 2006;7(2):131–7.
34. Moore CB, Ting JPY. Regulation of Mitochondrial Antiviral Signaling Pathways. *Immunity.* 2008;28(6):735–9.
35. Zhong Y, Kinio A, Saleh M. Functions of NOD-Like Receptors in Human Diseases. *Front Immunol.* 2013;4(October):1–18.
36. Takeuchi O, Akira S. Pattern Recognition Receptors and Inflammation. *Cell* [Internet]. 2010;140(6):805–20. Available from: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.cell.2010.01.022>
37. Saïd-Sadier N, Ojcius D. Alarmins, inflammasomes and immunity. *Biomed J.* 2012;35(6):437–49.
38. Han D, Williams E, Cadenas E. Mitochondrial respiratory chain-dependent generation of superoxide anion and its release into the intermembrane space. *Biochem J.* 2001;353(2):411–6.
39. Willingham SB, Allen IC, Bergstrahl DT, Brickey WJ, Huang MT-H, Taxman DJ, et al. NLRP3 (NALP3, Cryopyrin) Facilitates In Vivo Caspase-1 Activation, Necrosis, and HMGB1 Release via Inflammasome-Dependent and -Independent Pathways. *J Immunol.* 2009;183(3):2008–15.
40. Ogura Y, Inohara N, Benito A, Chen FF, Yamaoka S, Núñez G. Nod2, a Nod1/Apaf-1 family member that is restricted to monocytes and activates NF-κB. *J Biol Chem.* 2001;276(7):4812–8.
41. Kanneganti TD, Lamkanfi M, Núñez G. Intracellular NOD-like Receptors in Host Defense and Disease. *Immunity.* 2007;27(4):549–59.
42. Girardin SE, Boneca IG, Viala J, Chamaillard M, Labigne A, Thomas G, et al. Nod2 is a general sensor of peptidoglycan through muramyl dipeptide (MDP) detection. *J Biol Chem.* 2003;278(11):8869–72.
43. Marriott I, Rati DM, McCall SH, Tranguch SL. Induction of Nod1 and Nod2 intracellular pattern recognition receptors in murine osteoblasts following bacterial challenge. *Infect Immun.* 2005;73(5):2967–73.
44. Tada H, Aiba S, Shibata KI, Ohteki T, Takada H. Synergistic effect of Nod1 and Nod2 agonists with toll-like receptor agonists on human

dendritic cells to generate interleukin-12 and T helper type 1 cells. *Infect Immun.* 2005;73(12):7967–76.

45. Voss E, Wehkamp J, Wehkamp K, Stange EF, Schröder JM, Harder J. NOD2/CARD15 mediates induction of the antimicrobial peptide human beta-defensin-2. *J Biol Chem.* 2006;281(4):2005–11.
46. Ogura Y, Lala S, Xin W, Smith E, Dowds TA, Chen FF, et al. Expression of NOD2 in Paneth cells: A possible link to Crohn's ileitis. *Gut.* 2003;52(11):1591–7.
47. Uehara A, Fujimoto Y, Fukase K, Takada H. Various human epithelial cells express functional Toll-like receptors, NOD1 and NOD2 to produce anti-microbial peptides, but not proinflammatory cytokines. *Mol Immunol.* 2007;44(12):3100–11.
48. Arnold C, Kienes I, Sowa AS, Kufer TA. NOD -Like Receptors . eLS. 2018;(January):1–16.
49. Proell M, Riedl SJ, Fritz JH, Rojas AM, Schwarzenbacher R. The Nod-Like Receptor (NLR) family: A tale of similarities and differences. *PLoS One.* 2008;3(4):1–12.
50. Azad AK, Sadee W, Schlesinger LS. Innate immune gene polymorphisms in tuberculosis. *Infect Immun.* 2012;80(10):3343–59.
51. Coulombe F, Divangahi M, Veyrier F, De Léséleuc L, Gleason JL, Yang Y, et al. Increased NOD2-mediated recognition of N-glycolyl muramyl dipeptide. *J Exp Med.* 2009;206(8):1709–16.
52. Gandonia S, Jang S, Murray PJ, Salgame P, Ehrt S. Nucleotide-Binding Oligomerization Domain Protein 2-Deficient Mice Control Infection with *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* . *J. Immunol.* 2007;175(11):5127–34.
53. Rosenwasser LJ. Biologic activities of IL-1 and its role in human disease. *J Allergy Clin Immunol.* 1998;102(3):344–50.
54. Caruso R, Warner N, Inohara N, Núñez G. NOD1 and NOD2: Signaling, host defense, and inflammatory disease. *Immunity.* 2014;41(6):898–908.
55. Brooks MN, Rajaram MVS, Azad AK, Amer AO, Valdivia-Arenas MA, Park JH, et al. NOD2 controls the nature of the inflammatory response and subsequent fate of *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* and *M. bovis* BCG in human macrophages. *Cell Microbiol.* 2011;13(3):402–18.

56. Delves P;Matrin S; Burton D;Roitt I. Essential Immunology. Vol. 34, Revista do Instituto de Medicina Tropical de São Paulo. 1992. 32–32 p.
57. Cavalcanti YVN, Brelaz MCA, Neves JKDAL, Ferraz JC, Pereira VRA. Role of TNF-alpha, IFN-gamma, and IL-10 in the development of pulmonary tuberculosis. Pulm Med. 2012;2012.
58. Williams AE. Immunology: Mucosal and Body Surface Defences. London, UK: Wiley Blackwell Publishing; 2011. 472 p.
59. Mootoo A, Stylianou E, Arias MA, Reljic R. TNF- α in tuberculosis: A cytokine with a split personality. Inflamm Allergy - Drug Targets. 2009;8(1):53–62.
60. Jang DI, Lee AH, Shin HY, Song HR, Park JH, Kang TB, et al. The role of tumor necrosis factor alpha (Tnf- α) in autoimmune disease and current tnf- α inhibitors in therapeutics. Int J Mol Sci. 2021;22(5):1–16.
61. Idriss HT, Naismith JH. TNF α and the TNF receptor superfamily: Structure-function relationship(s). Microsc Res Tech. 2000;50(3):184–95.
62. Parameswaran N, Patial S. Tumor Necrosis Factor- α Signaling in Macrophages. Crit Rev Eukaryot Gene Expr. 2010;20(2):87–103.
63. Siegmund B. TNF and its impact on adaptive immune mechanisms and chronic inflammation. Anti-Tumor Necrosis Factor Ther Inflamm Bowel Dis. 2015;34:56–61.
64. Deveci F, Handan Akbulut H, Turgut T, Hamdi Muz M. Changes in serum cytokine levels in active tuberculosis with treatment. Mediators Inflamm. 2005;2005(5):256–62.
65. Nie W, Wang J, Jing W, Shi W, Wang Q, Huang X, et al. Value of serum cytokine biomarkers TNF- α , IL-4, sIL-2R and IFN- γ for use in monitoring bacterial load and anti-tuberculosis treatment progress. Cytokine X [Internet]. 2020;2(2):100028. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cytox.2020.100028>
66. Elhaj A, Bolad A, Elagib A. Levels of tumor necrosis factor-alpha (TNF- α) and Interferon gamma (IFN- γ) During Tuberculosis treatment. Al Neelain Med J. 2013;3(January):43–55.
67. Fields JK, Günther S, Sundberg EJ. Structural basis of IL-1 family cytokine signaling. Front Immunol. 2019;10(JUN).

68. Lopez-Castejon G, Brough D. Understanding the mechanism of IL-1 β secretion. *Cytokine Growth Factor Rev* [Internet]. 2011;22(4):189–95. Available from: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.cy togfr.2011.10.001>
69. Kaneko N, Kurata M, Yamamoto T, Morikawa S, Masumoto J. The role of interleukin-1 in general pathology. *Inflamm Regen*. 2019;39(1):1–16.
70. Marshall JS, Warrington R, Watson W, Kim HL. An introduction to immunology and immunopathology. *Allergy, Asthma Clin Immunol* [Internet]. 2018;14(s2):1–10. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13223-018-0278-1>
71. Dinarello CA. Overview of the IL-1 family in innate inflammation and acquired immunity. *Immunol Rev*. 2018;281(1):8–27.
72. Liu CH, Liu H, Ge B. Innate immunity in tuberculosis: Host defense vs pathogen evasion. *Cell Mol Immunol* [Internet]. 2017;14(12):963–75. Available from: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1038/cmi.2017.88>
73. Thobakgale C, Naidoo K, McKinnon LR, Werner L, Samsunder N, Karim SA, et al. Interleukin 1-beta (IL-1 β) production by innate cells following TLR stimulation correlates with TB recurrence in ART-treated HIV-infected patients. *J Acquir Immune Defic Syndr*. 2017;74(2):213–20.
74. Mantovani A, Dinarello CA, Molgora M, Garlanda C. Interleukin-1 and Related Cytokines in the Regulation of Inflammation and Immunity. *Immunity* [Internet]. 2019;50(4):778–95. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jimmuni.2019.03.012>
75. Sahoo M, Ceballos-Olvera I, Del Barrio L, Re F. Role of the inflammasome, IL-1 β , and IL-18 in bacterial infections. *ScientificWorldJournal*. 2011;11:2037–50.
76. Schultz MJ, Knapp S, Florquin S, Pater J, Takeda K, Akira S, et al. Interleukin-18 impairs the pulmonary host response to *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*. *Infect Immun*. 2003;71(4):1630–4.
77. Su WL, Perng WC, Huang CH, Yang CY, Wu CP, Chen JH. Association of reduced tumor necrosis factor alpha, gamma interferon, and interleukin-1 β (IL-1 β) but increased IL-10 expression with improved chest radiography in patients with pulmonary tuberculosis. *Clin Vaccine Immunol*. 2010;17(2):223–31.
78. Singer-Leshinsky S. Pulmonary tuberculosis: Improving diagnosis and

management. J Am Acad Physician Assist. 2016;29(2):20–5.

79. Chao WC, Yen CL, Hsieh CY, Huang YF, Tseng YL, Nigrovic PA, et al. Mycobacterial infection induces higher interleukin-1 β and dysregulated lung inflammation in mice with defective leukocyte NADPH oxidase. PLoS One. 2017;12(12):1–19.
80. Bourigault ML, Segueni N, Rose S, Court N, Vacher R, Vasseur V, et al. Relative contribution of il-1 α , il-1 β and tnf to the host response to mycobacterium tuberculosis and attenuated m. Bovis bcg. Immunity, Inflamm Dis. 2013;1(1):47–62.
81. Lee MR, Chang LY, Chang CH, Yan BS, Wang JY, Lin WH. Differed IL-1 Beta Response between Active TB and LTBI Cases by Ex Vivo Stimulation of Human Monocyte-Derived Macrophage with TB-Specific Antigen. Dis Markers. 2019;2019.
82. WHO. Global Tuberculosis Report 2021. Geneva: World Health Organization; 2021.
83. Yamasaki-Nakagawa M, Ozasa K, Yamada N, Osuga K, Shimouchi A, Ishikawa N, et al. Gender difference in delays to diagnosis and health care seeking behavior in a rural area of Nepal. Int J Tuberc Lung Dis. 2001;5(1):24–31.
84. Miller PB, Zalwango S, Galiwango R, Kakaire R, Sekandi J, Steinbaum L, et al. Association between tuberculosis in men and social network structure in Kampala , Uganda. BMC Infect Dis [Internet]. 2021;1–9. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12879-021-06475-z>
85. Sari DK, Mega JY, Harahap J. Nutrition Status Related to Clinical Improvement in AFB-Positive Pulmonary Tuberculosis Patients in Primary Health Centres in Medan , Indonesia. 2019;7(10):1621–7.
86. Sahile Z, Tezera R, Mariam DH, Collins J, Ali JH. Nutritional status and TB treatment outcomes in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia: An ambi-directional cohort study. PLOS ONE [Internet]. 2021;184:1–14. Available from: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0247945>
87. Inohara N, Chamaillard M, McDonald C, Nu G. NOD-LRR P ROTEINS : Role in Host-Microbial Interactions and Inflammatory Disease. 2005;
88. Deng W, Xie J. NOD2 Signaling and Role in Pathogenic Mycobacterium Recognition , Infection and Immunity. Cell Physiol Biochem.

2012;000341472:953–63.

89. Cubillos-angulo JM, Fernandes CD, Araújo DN, Carmo CA. The influence of single nucleotide polymorphisms of NOD2 or CD14 on the risk of *Mycobacterium* tuberculosis diseases : a systematic review. 2021;
90. Lala S, Dheda K, Chang J, Huggett JF, Kim LU, Johnson MA, et al. The pathogen recognition sensor, NOD2, is variably expressed in patients with pulmonary tuberculosis. *BMC Infect Dis.* 2007;7:96.
91. Tomer G. NOD2/CARD15 variants are associated with lower weight at diagnosis in children with Crohn's disease. *Am J Gastroenterol.* 2003;98(11):2479–84.
92. Raja A. Immunology of Tuberculosis. *Indian J Med Res* 120. 2004;213–32.
93. Flynn JL, Goldstein MM, Chan J, Triebold KJ, Pfeffersps K, Lowenstein CJ, et al. Tumor Necrosis Factor-u Is Required in the Protective Immune Response Against *Mycobacterium* tuberculosis in Mice. 1995;2.
94. Mohan VP, Scanga CA, Yu K, Scott HM, Tanaka KE, Tsang E, et al. Effects of tumor necrosis factor alpha on host immune response in chronic persistent tuberculosis: Possible role for limiting pathology. *Infect Immun.* 2001;69(3):1847–55.
95. Bekker LG, Moreira AL, Bergtold A, Freeman S, Ryffel B, Kaplan G. Immunopathologic effects of tumor necrosis factor alpha in murine mycobacterial infection are dose dependent. *Infect Immun.* 2000;68(12):6954–61.
96. Stenger S. Immunological control of tuberculosis: Role of tumour necrosis factor and more. *Ann Rheum Dis.* 2005;64(SUPPL. 4):24–8.
97. Kawaguchi H, Ina Y, Ito S, Sato S, Sugiura Y, Tomita H, et al. Serum levels of solubule tumor necrosis factor (TNF) receptors in patients with pulmonary tuberculosis. *Kekkaku.* 71(3):259–65.
98. Bekker LG, Maartens G, Steyn L, Kaplan G. Selective increase in plasma tumor necrosis factor- α and concomitant clinical deterioration after initiating therapy in patients with severe tuberculosis. *J Infect Dis.* 1998;178(2):580–4.
99. Weber A, Wasiliew P, Kracht M. Interleukin-1 (IL-1) pathway. *Sci Signal.* 2010;3(105).

100. Riou C, Perez Peixoto B, Roberts L, Ronacher K, Walzl G, Manca C, et al. Effect of standard tuberculosis treatment on plasma cytokine levels in patients with active pulmonary tuberculosis. *PLoS One*. 2012;7(5).
101. Kart L, Buyukoglan H, Tekin IO, Altin R, Senturk Z, Gulmez I, et al. Correlation of serum tumor necrosis factor- α , interleukin-4 and soluble interleukin-2 receptor levels with radiologic and clinical manifestations in active pulmonary tuberculosis. *Mediators Inflamm*. 2003;12(1):9–14.
102. Manca C, Koo MS, Peixoto B, Fallows D, Kaplan G, Subbian S. Host Targeted Activity of Pyrazinamide in *Mycobacterium* tuberculosis Infection. *PLoS One*. 2013;8(8).
103. Sahiratmadja E, Alisjahbana B, Boer T De, Adnan I, Maya A, Danusantoso H, et al. Dynamic Changes in Pro- and Anti-Inflammatory Cytokine Profiles and Gamma Interferon Receptor Signaling Integrity Correlate with Tuberculosis Disease Activity and Response to Curative Treatment □. 2007;75(2):820–9.
104. Tientcheu LD, Koch A, Ndengane M, Andoseh G, Kampmann B, Wilkinson RJ. Immunological consequences of strain variation within the *Mycobacterium* tuberculosis complex. *Eur J Immunol*. 2017;47(3):432–45.
105. Coscolla M, Gagneux S. Consequences of genomic diversity in *mycobacterium* tuberculosis. *Semin Immunol* [Internet]. 2014;26(6):431–44. Available from: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.smim.2014.09.012>
106. Parwati I, Van Crevel R, Sudiro M, Alisjahbana B, Pakasi T, Kremer K, et al. *Mycobacterium* tuberculosis population structures differ significantly on two Indonesian islands. *J Clin Microbiol*. 2008;46(11):3639–45.
107. Amin M, Yanti B, Harapan H, Mertaniasih NM. The role of *Mycobacterium* tuberculosis lineages on lung tissue damage and TNF- α level among tuberculosis patients, Indonesia. *Clin Epidemiol Glob Heal* [Internet]. 2018;7(3):263–7. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cegh.2018.11.002>
108. Kobayashi K, Inohara N, Hernandez LD, Galán JE, Núñez G, Janeway CA, et al. RICK/Rip2/CARDIAK mediates signalling for receptors of the innate and adaptive immune systems. *Nature*. 2002;416(6877):194–9.
109. Watanabe T, Kitani A, Murray PJ, Strober W. NOD2 is a negative regulator of Toll-like receptor 2-mediated T helper type 1 responses. *Nat Immunol*. 2004;5(8):800–8.

110. Chen X, Xiao Z, Xie X, Liu X, Jiang M, Yuan C, et al. TNF- α -Induced NOD2 and RIP2 Contribute to the Up-Regulation of Cytokines Induced by MDP in Monocytic THP-1 Cells. Vol. 119, Journal of Cellular Biochemistry. 2018. 5072–5081 p.

LAMPIRAN

LAMPIRAN 1

ANALISIS

Analisis Data Hasil Penelitian

A. Karakteristik Partisipan

1. Jenis Kelamin

| Jenis Kelamin | | | | | |
|---------------|-----------|---------|---------------|--------------------|-------|
| | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent | |
| Valid | Laki-laki | 25 | 69.4 | 69.4 | 69.4 |
| | Perempuan | 11 | 30.6 | 30.6 | 100.0 |
| | Total | 36 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |

2. Usia

Descriptives

| | | Statistic | Std. Error |
|------|----------------------------------|-------------|------------|
| UMUR | Mean | 44.0278 | 1.79217 |
| | 95% Confidence Interval for Mean | Lower Bound | 40.3895 |
| | Mean | Upper Bound | 47.6661 |
| | 5% Trimmed Mean | | 44.0802 |
| | Median | | 44.0000 |
| | Variance | | 115.628 |
| | Std. Deviation | | 10.75304 |
| | Minimum | | 21.00 |
| | Maximum | | 67.00 |
| | Range | | 46.00 |
| | Interquartile Range | | 13.25 |
| | Skewness | -.172 | .393 |
| | Kurtosis | .125 | .768 |

Kategori usia

| | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
|-------|------------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| Valid | <=40 tahun | 11 | 30.6 | 30.6 |
| | >40 tahun | 25 | 69.4 | 69.4 |
| | Total | 36 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

- 3. Indeks Massa Tubuh dan Status gizi sebelum dan setelah pengobatan**
- a. Indeks Massa Tubuh sebelum pengobatan:**

Descriptives

| | | Statistic | Std. Error |
|--|-----------------------------|-------------|------------|
| Indeks Massa Tubuh sebelum pengobatan | Mean | 19.3017 | .35033 |
| | 95% Confidence Interval for | Lower Bound | 18.5897 |
| | Mean | Upper Bound | 20.0137 |
| | 5% Trimmed Mean | 19.3775 | |
| | Median | 19.5600 | |
| | Variance | 4.296 | |
| | Std. Deviation | 2.07261 | |
| | Minimum | 13.97 | |
| | Maximum | 22.96 | |
| | Range | 8.99 | |
| | Interquartile Range | 2.73 | |
| | Skewness | -.545 | .398 |
| | Kurtosis | .123 | .778 |

- b. Status gizi sebelum pengobatan**

Status gizi sebelum pengobatan

| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative |
|-------|--------------------------|-----------|---------|---------------|------------|
| | | | | | Percent |
| Valid | Underweight (<18.5) | 11 | 30.6 | 30.6 | 30.6 |
| | Normoweight (18.5-22.99) | 25 | 69.4 | 69.4 | 100.0 |
| | Total | 36 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |

- c. Indeks Massa Tubuh setelah dua bulan pengobatan**

Descriptives

| | | Statistic | Std. Error |
|---------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|------------|
| AFTER_TREATMENT_BMI | Mean | 19.7906 | .33910 |
| | 95% Confidence Interval for | Lower Bound | 19.1014 |
| | Mean | Upper Bound | 20.4797 |
| | 5% Trimmed Mean | | 19.8453 |

| | | |
|---------------------|---------|------|
| Median | 20.1700 | |
| Variance | 4.025 | |
| Std. Deviation | 2.00616 | |
| Minimum | 15.20 | |
| Maximum | 23.34 | |
| Range | 8.14 | |
| Interquartile Range | 2.55 | |
| Skewness | -.387 | .398 |
| Kurtosis | -.033 | .778 |

d. Status gizi setelah 2 bulan pengobatan

Status gizi setelah dua bulan pengobatan

| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
|-------|--------------------------|-----------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| Valid | Underweight (<18.5) | 8 | 22.2 | 22.2 | 22.2 |
| | Normoweight (18.5-22.99) | 26 | 72.2 | 72.2 | 94.4 |
| | Overweight (23-24.99) | 2 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 100.0 |
| | Total | 36 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |

4. Gejala Klinis

a. Batuk

Batuk

| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
|-------|-------|-----------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| Valid | Tidak | 1 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| | Ya | 35 | 97.2 | 97.2 | 100.0 |
| | Total | 36 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |

b. Batuk produktif

Batuk produktif

| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
|--|--|-----------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | |

| | | | | | |
|-------|-------|----|-------|-------|-------|
| Valid | Tidak | 7 | 19.4 | 19.4 | 19.4 |
| | Ya | 29 | 80.6 | 80.6 | 100.0 |
| | Total | 36 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |

c. Hemoptoe

| Hemoptoe | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------|-----------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | Tidak | 33 | 91.7 | 91.7 | 91.7 |
| | Ya | 3 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 100.0 |
| | Total | 36 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |

d. Dyspneu

| Sesak napas | | | | | |
|--------------------|-------|-----------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | Tidak | 19 | 52.8 | 52.8 | 52.8 |
| | Ya | 17 | 47.2 | 47.2 | 100.0 |
| | Total | 36 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |

e. Demam

| Demam | | | | | |
|--------------|-------|-----------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | Tidak | 8 | 22.2 | 22.2 | 22.2 |
| | Ya | 28 | 77.8 | 77.8 | 100.0 |
| | Total | 36 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |

f. Nyeri dada

| Nyeri dada | | | | | |
|-------------------|-------|-----------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | Tidak | 20 | 55.6 | 55.6 | 55.6 |
| | Ya | 16 | 44.4 | 44.4 | 100.0 |
| | Total | 36 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |

g. Keringat malam hari tanpa aktivitas

Keringat malam hari tanpa aktivitas

| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
|-------|-------|-----------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| Valid | Tidak | 14 | 38.9 | 38.9 | 38.9 |
| | Ya | 22 | 61.1 | 61.1 | 100.0 |
| | Total | 36 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |

h. Penurunan Nafsu Makan

Penurunan nafsu makan

| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
|-------|-------|-----------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| Valid | Tidak | 12 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 33.3 |
| | Ya | 24 | 66.7 | 66.7 | 100.0 |
| | Total | 36 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |

i. Penurunan Berat Badan

Penurunan BB

| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
|-------|-------|-----------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| Valid | Tidak | 16 | 44.4 | 44.4 | 44.4 |
| | Ya | 20 | 55.6 | 55.6 | 100.0 |
| | Total | 36 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |

5. Riwayat penggunaan NAPZA

Riwayat penggunaan NAPZA

| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
|-------|-------|-----------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| Valid | Tidak | 36 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

6. Riwayat alkohol

| | | Alkoholik | | | |
|-------|-------|-----------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | Tidak | 36 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

7. Riwayat Merokok

| | | Riwayat Merokok | | | |
|-------|-------|-----------------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | Tidak | 13 | 36.1 | 36.1 | 36.1 |
| | Ya | 23 | 63.9 | 63.9 | 100.0 |
| Total | | 36 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |

8. Riwayat Kontak

| | | Riwayat kontak | | | |
|-------|-----------|----------------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | Tidak ada | 36 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

9. Riwayat DM

| | | DM | | | |
|-------|-----|-----------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | .00 | 36 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

10. Riwayat penggunaan obat-obat imunosupresi, steroid

RIWAYAT PENGGUNAAN OBAT-OBAT IMUNOSUPRESI, STEROID

| | | RIWAYAT PENGGUNAAN OBAT-OBAT IMUNOSUPRESI, STEROID | | | |
|-------|-----|---|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | .00 | 36 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

11. Riwayat HIV

RIWAYAT HIV

| | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
|-------|-----------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| Valid | .00 | 36 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

12. Riwayat penyakit kanker

RIWAYAT PENYAKIT KANKER (Ca)

| | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
|-------|-----------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| Valid | .00 | 36 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

11. Perbaikan Klinis pada partisipan setelah dua bulan OAT

- Perbedaan IMT partisipan sebelum dan setelah pengobatan

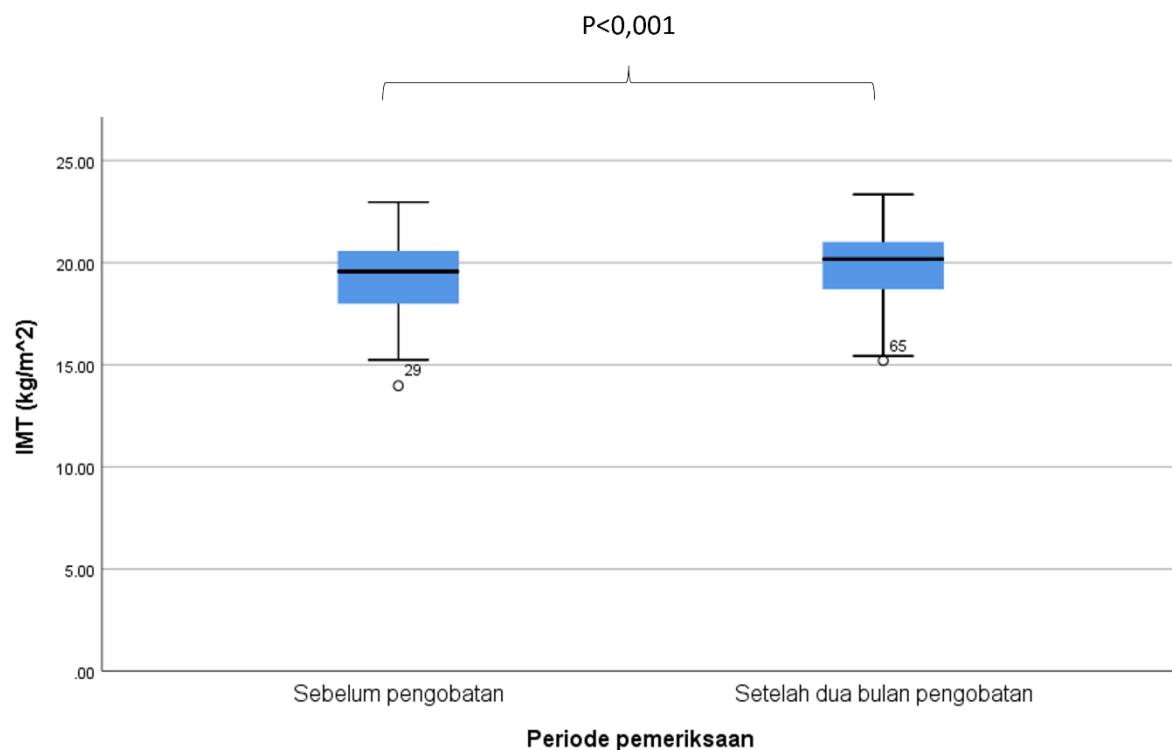
Descriptives

| | | Statistic | Std. Error |
|--|-----------------------------|-------------|------------|
| Indeks Massa Tubuh sebelum Pengobatan (kg/m^2) | Mean | 19.2736 | .34168 |
| | 95% Confidence Interval for | Lower Bound | 18.5800 |
| | Mean | Upper Bound | 19.9673 |
| | 5% Trimmed Mean | | 19.3458 |
| | Median | | 19.5471 |
| | Variance | | 4.203 |
| | Std. Deviation | | 2.05010 |
| | Minimum | | 13.97 |
| | Maximum | | 22.96 |
| | Range | | 8.99 |
| | Interquartile Range | | 2.66 |
| | Skewness | -.506 | .393 |
| Indeks Massa Tubuh sebelum Pengobatan (kg/m^2) | Kurtosis | .131 | .768 |
| | Mean | 19.7827 | .32953 |
| | 95% Confidence Interval for | Lower Bound | 19.1137 |
| | Mean | Upper Bound | 20.4516 |
| | 5% Trimmed Mean | | 19.8363 |
| | Median | | 19.8523 |
| | Variance | | 3.909 |
| | Std. Deviation | | 1.97721 |
| | Minimum | | 15.20 |
| | Maximum | | 23.34 |
| | Range | | 8.13 |
| | Interquartile Range | | 2.43 |
| Kurtosis | Skewness | -.378 | .393 |
| | Kurtosis | .040 | .768 |

- Paired Samples Test

| | Paired Differences | | | | t | df | Sig. (2-tailed) | | | |
|--|--------------------|----------------|-----------------|---|---|----|-----------------|--|--|--|
| | Mean | Std. Deviation | Std. Error Mean | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference | | | | | | |
| | | | | Lower | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|--|--|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------|----|------|
| Pair 1 | Indeks Massa Tubuh sebelum Pengobatan (kg/m ²) - | | -.50903 | .75535 | .12589 | -.76460 | -.25345 | -4.043 | 35 | .000 |
| | Indeks Massa Tubuh sebelum Pengobatan (kg/m ²) | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |



- Perbedaan berat badan partisipan sebelum dan setelah dua pengobatan

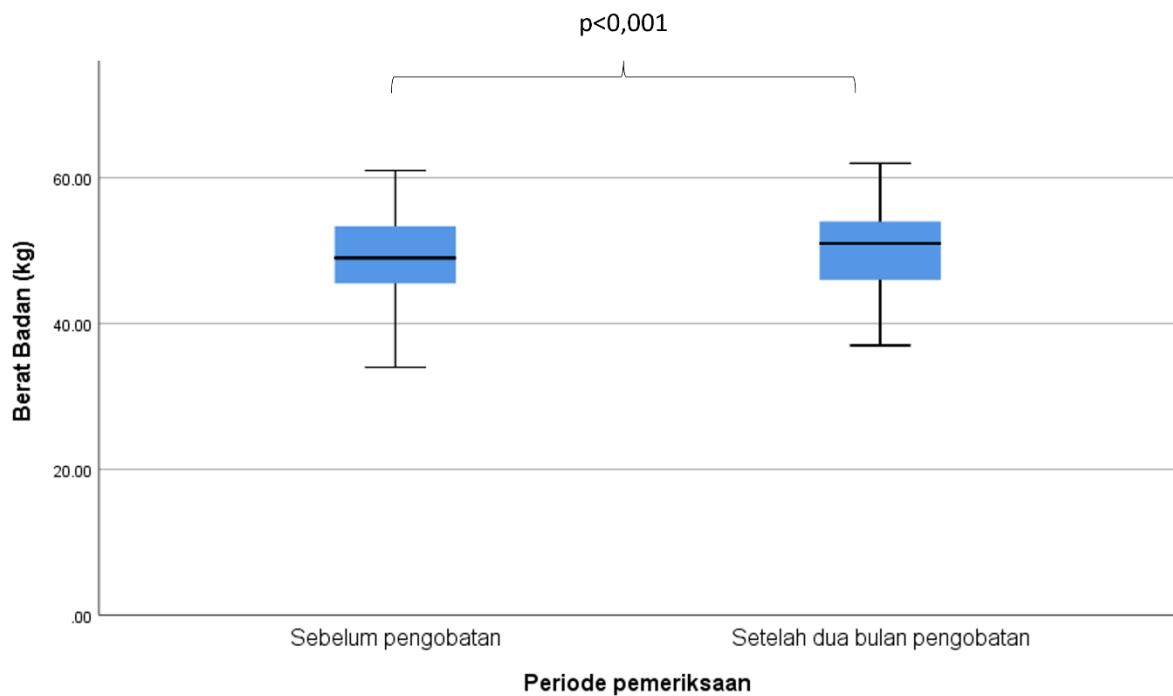
Descriptives

| | | Statistic | Std. Error |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|------------|
| BB sebelum pengobatan (kg) | Mean | 48.7972 | 1.09276 |
| | 95% Confidence Interval for | | |
| | Mean | 46.5788 | |
| | Upper Bound | 51.0157 | |

| | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------------|---------|
| | 5% Trimmed Mean | 48.8426 | |
| | Median | 49.0000 | |
| | Variance | 42.989 | |
| | Std. Deviation | 6.55659 | |
| | Minimum | 34.00 | |
| | Maximum | 61.00 | |
| | Range | 27.00 | |
| | Interquartile Range | 8.53 | |
| | Skewness | -.171 | .393 |
| | Kurtosis | -.249 | .768 |
| BB setelah dua bulan pengobatan (kg) | Mean | 50.0278 | .99959 |
| | 95% Confidence Interval for | Lower Bound | 47.9985 |
| | Mean | Upper Bound | 52.0571 |
| | 5% Trimmed Mean | 50.0617 | |
| | Median | 50.5000 | |
| | Variance | 35.971 | |
| | Std. Deviation | 5.99755 | |
| | Minimum | 37.00 | |
| | Maximum | 62.00 | |
| | Range | 25.00 | |
| | Interquartile Range | 8.00 | |
| | Skewness | -.183 | .393 |
| | Kurtosis | -.304 | .768 |

Paired Samples Test

| | | Paired Differences | | | | t | df | Sig. (2-tailed) |
|--------|---|--------------------|----------------|------------|------------|---------|--------|--------------------|
| | | Mean | Std. Deviation | Std. Error | Difference | | | |
| | | | | | Lower | Upper | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Pair 1 | BB sebelum pengobatan (kg) - BB setelah dua bulan pengobatan (kg) | -1.23056 | 1.88359 | .31393 | -1.86787 | -.59324 | -3.920 | 35 .000 |



Ranks

| | | N | Mean Rank | Sum of Ranks |
|---|----------------|-----------------|-----------|--------------|
| Indeks Massa Tubuh sebelum Pengobatan (kg/m^2) - Indeks Massa Tubuh sebelum Pengobatan (kg/m^2) | Negative Ranks | 5 ^a | 14.30 | 71.50 |
| | Positive Ranks | 25 ^b | 15.74 | 393.50 |
| | Ties | 6 ^c | | |
| | Total | 36 | | |
| BB setelah dua bulan pengobatan (kg) - BB sebelum pengobatan (kg) | Negative Ranks | 5 ^d | 16.20 | 81.00 |
| | Positive Ranks | 25 ^e | 15.36 | 384.00 |
| | Ties | 6 ^f | | |
| | Total | 36 | | |

- a. Indeks Massa Tubuh sebelum Pengobatan (kg/m^2) < Indeks Massa Tubuh sebelum Pengobatan (kg/m^2)
- b. Indeks Massa Tubuh sebelum Pengobatan (kg/m^2) > Indeks Massa Tubuh sebelum Pengobatan (kg/m^2)
- c. Indeks Massa Tubuh sebelum Pengobatan (kg/m^2) = Indeks Massa Tubuh sebelum Pengobatan (kg/m^2)
- d. BB setelah dua bulan pengobatan (kg) < BB sebelum pengobatan (kg)
- e. BB setelah dua bulan pengobatan (kg) > BB sebelum pengobatan (kg)
- f. BB setelah dua bulan pengobatan (kg) = BB sebelum pengobatan (kg)

- Rata-rata peningkatan atau penurunan berat badan setelah dua bulan pengobatan

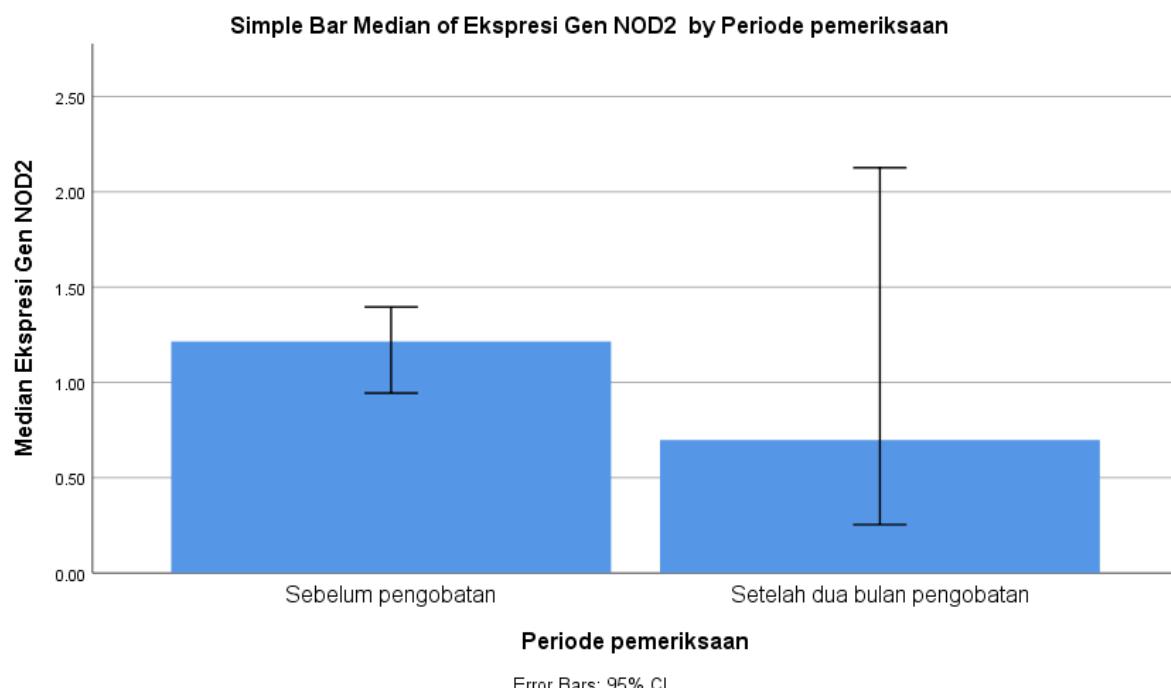
Descriptives

| | | Statistic | Std. Error |
|---|----------------------------------|----------------|------------|
| Perubahan berat badan (pada badan (kg) partisipan dengan peningkatan BB setalah dua bulan pengobatan) | Mean | 2.2520 | .19106 |
| | 95% Confidence Interval for Mean | Lower Bound | 1.8577 |
| | Upper Bound | 2.6463 | |
| | 5% Trimmed Mean | 2.2356 | |
| | Median | 3.0000 | |
| | Variance | .913 | |
| | Std. Deviation | .95530 | |
| | Minimum | 1.00 | |
| | Maximum | 4.00 | |
| | Range | 3.00 | |
| | Interquartile Range | 2.00 | |
| | Skewness | -.223 | .464 |
| | Kurtosis | -1.414 | .902 |
| Penurunan berat badan (pada partisipan dengan penurunan BB setalah dua bulan pengobatan) | Mean | -2.4000 | .24495 |
| | 95% Confidence Interval for Mean | Lower Bound | -3.0801 |
| | Upper Bound | -1.7199 | |
| | 5% Trimmed Mean | -2.3889 | |
| | Median | -2.0000 | |
| | Variance | .300 | |
| | Std. Deviation | .54772 | |
| | Minimum | -3.00 | |
| | Maximum | -2.00 | |
| | Range | 1.00 | |
| | Interquartile Range | 1.00 | |
| | Skewness | -.609 | .913 |
| | Kurtosis | -3.333 | 2.000 |

B. Ekspresi gen NOD2 pada pasien tuberkulosis paru sebelum dan setelah pengobatan dua bulan

| Target | Biological Group | Control | Expression | Expression 95% CI Low | Expression 95% CI High | P-Value* |
|--------|------------------|---------|------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------|
| ACTIN | POST | | | | | |
| ACTIN | PRE | | | | | |
| NOD2 | POST | | 0.76218 | 0.41207 | 1.40974 | 0.561 |
| NOD2 | PRE | | 1.00000 | 0.58280 | 1.71584 | |

* Wilcoxon test



Uji Wilcoxon untuk mengetahui perbedaan ekspresi gen *NOD2* sebelum dan setelah pengobatan dua bulan :

| | | Ranks | | |
|---|----------------|-----------------|-----------|--------------|
| | | N | Mean Rank | Sum of Ranks |
| Eksp Gen NOD2 (Post) - Eksp Gen NOD2 (Pre) | Negative Ranks | 23 ^a | 16.09 | 370.00 |
| | Positive Ranks | 13 ^b | 22.77 | 296.00 |
| | Ties | 0 ^c | | |
| | Total | 36 | | |

a. Eksp Gen NOD2 (Post) < Eksp Gen NOD2 (Pre)

b. Eksp Gen NOD2 (Post) > Eksp Gen NOD2 (Pre)

c. Eksp Gen NOD2 (Post) = Eksp Gen NOD2 (Pre)

Test Statistics^a

| | Eksp Gen NOD2 (Post) - Eksp Gen NOD2 (Pre) |
|------------------------|--|
| Z | -.581 ^b |
| Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed) | .561 |

a. Wilcoxon Signed Ranks Test

b. Based on positive ranks.

Penjelasan:

a) *negative ranks*: ada 23 sampel yang memiliki ekspresi gen *NOD2* lebih rendah setelah pengobatan 2 bulan dibanding sebelum pengobatan

b) *positive ranks*: ada 13 sampel yang memiliki ekspresi gen *NOD2* lebih tinggi setelah pengobatan 2 bulan dibanding sebelum pengobatan

c) *ties*: tidak ada sampel yang sama ekspresi gen *NOD2*-nya saat sebelum dan setelah pengobatan 2 bulan

interpretasi: nilai asymp.sig >0.05 (0,561) berdasarkan uji Wilcoxon, dapat disimpulkan H_0 ditolak → **Tidak ada perbedaan yang signifikan pada ekspresi gen *NOD2* sebelum dan setelah pengobatan OAT 2 bulan ($p=0,561$).**

C. Perbedaan kadar TNF- α sebelum pengobatan dan setelah pengobatan dua bulan

- Kadar TNF- α sebelum pengobatan dan setelah pengobatan dua bulan

Descriptives

| | | Statistic | Std. Error |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|------------|
| Kadar TNF alpha (Pre) (pg/ml) | Mean | 18.6576 | 1.02549 |
| | 95% Confidence Interval for Mean | Lower Bound | 16.5758 |
| | Mean | Upper Bound | 20.7395 |
| | 5% Trimmed Mean | | 19.0565 |
| | Median | | 21.5237 |
| | Variance | | 37.859 |
| | Std. Deviation | | 6.15296 |
| | Minimum | | 5.04 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|---------|
| | Maximum | 25.26 | |
| | Range | 20.23 | |
| | Interquartile Range | 7.80 | |
| | Skewness | -1.039 | .393 |
| | Kurtosis | -.172 | .768 |
| Kadar TNF alpha (Post) (pg/ml) | Mean | 17.3292 | 1.18732 |
| | 95% Confidence Interval for | Lower Bound | 14.9188 |
| | Mean | Upper Bound | 19.7396 |
| | 5% Trimmed Mean | 17.5471 | |
| | Median | 20.4349 | |
| | Variance | 50.751 | |
| | Std. Deviation | 7.12394 | |
| | Minimum | 4.33 | |
| | Maximum | 26.35 | |
| | Range | 22.02 | |
| | Interquartile Range | 13.38 | |
| | Skewness | -.570 | .393 |
| | Kurtosis | -1.242 | .768 |

- **Perbedaan Kadar TNF- α sebelum pengobatan dan setelah pengobatan dua bulan**

Karena data tidak terdistribusi normal, dilakukan **uji Wilcoxon** antara pre dan post.

Ranks

| | | N | Mean Rank | Sum of Ranks |
|--|----------------|-----------------|-----------|--------------|
| Kadar TNF alpha (Post) (pg/ml) - Kadar TNF alpha (Pre) (pg/ml) | Negative Ranks | 20 ^a | 19.35 | 387.00 |
| | Positive Ranks | 16 ^b | 17.44 | 279.00 |
| | Ties | 0 ^c | | |
| | Total | 36 | | |

a. Kadar TNF alpha (Post) (pg/ml) < Kadar TNF alpha (Pre) (pg/ml)

b. Kadar TNF alpha (Post) (pg/ml) > Kadar TNF alpha (Pre) (pg/ml)

c. Kadar TNF alpha (Post) (pg/ml) = Kadar TNF alpha (Pre) (pg/ml)

Penjelasan:

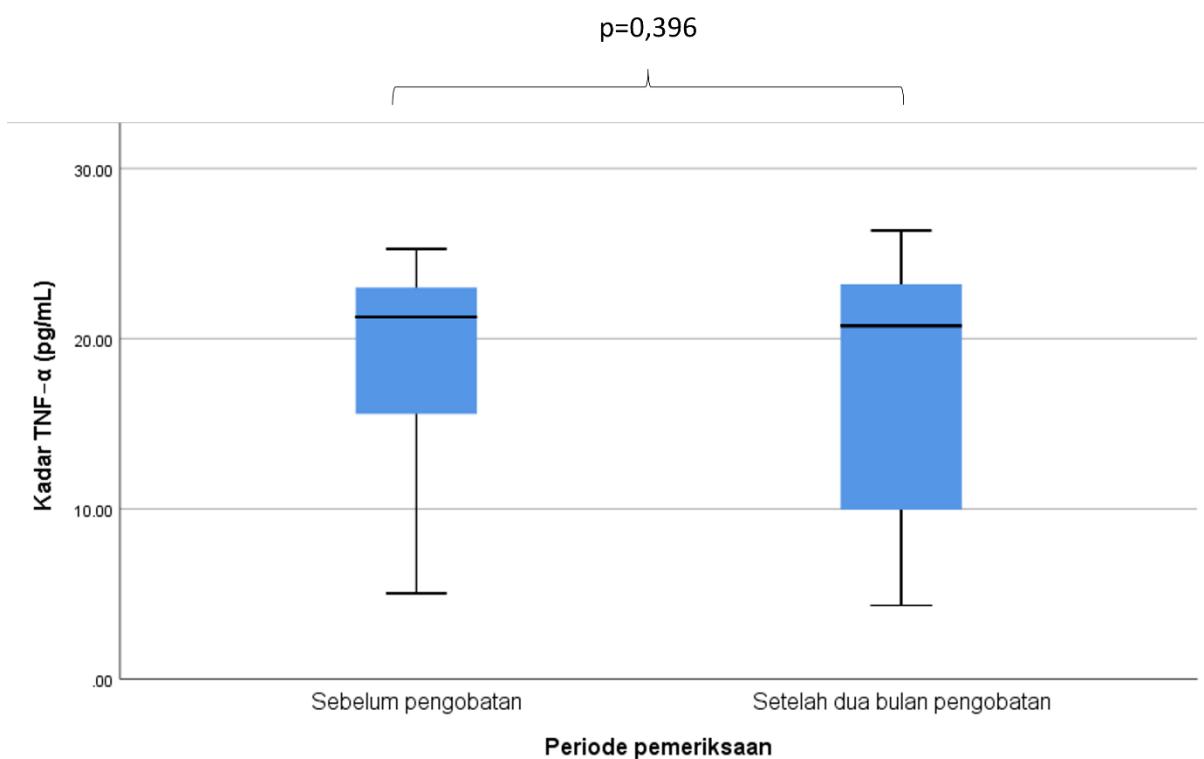
- a) *negative ranks*: ada 20 sampel yang mengalami penurunan kadar tnf-alpha setelah dua bulan pengobatan.
- b) *positive ranks*: ada 16 sampel yang mengalami peningkatan kadar tnf-alpha setelah dua bulan pengobatan .
- c) *ties*: tidak ada sampel kadar tnf-alpha tetap setelah dua bulan pengobatan.

Test Statistics^a

| | |
|------------------------|--------------------|
| Kadar TNF | |
| alpha (Post) | |
| (pg/ml) - Kadar | |
| TNF alpha (Pre) | |
| (pg/ml) | |
| Z | -.848 ^b |
| Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed) | .396 |

a. Wilcoxon Signed Ranks Test

b. Based on positive ranks.



interpretasi: nilai asymp.sig >0,05 (0,396), dapat disimpulkan Ha ditolak → Tidak ada perbedaan yang signifikan antara kadar TNF- α sebelum dan setelah pengobatan OAT 2 bulan (p=0,396).

D. Perbedaan kadar IL-1 β sebelum pengobatan dan setelah pengobatan dua bulan

- Kadar IL-1 β sebelum pengobatan dan setelah pengobatan dua bulan

Descriptives

| | | Statistic | Std. Error |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|------------|
| Kadar IL-1beta (Pre) (pg/ml) | Mean | 74.1932 | 3.36957 |
| | 95% Confidence Interval for Mean | Lower Bound | 67.3526 |
| | Mean | Upper Bound | 81.0338 |
| | 5% Trimmed Mean | 73.1142 | |
| | Median | 72.6036 | |
| | Variance | 408.743 | |
| | Std. Deviation | 20.21740 | |
| | Minimum | 42.27 | |
| | Maximum | 131.13 | |
| | Range | 88.86 | |
| | Interquartile Range | 24.93 | |
| | Skewness | .756 | .393 |
| | Kurtosis | .549 | .768 |
| Kadar IL-1beta (Post) (pg/ml) | Mean | 74.7291 | 3.07948 |
| | 95% Confidence Interval for Mean | Lower Bound | 68.4774 |
| | Mean | Upper Bound | 80.9808 |
| | 5% Trimmed Mean | 73.9364 | |
| | Median | 71.9384 | |
| | Variance | 341.396 | |
| | Std. Deviation | 18.47691 | |
| | Minimum | 45.03 | |
| | Maximum | 127.38 | |
| | Range | 82.36 | |
| | Interquartile Range | 26.46 | |
| | Skewness | .613 | .393 |
| | Kurtosis | .410 | .768 |

- **Perbedaan Kadar IL-1 β sebelum pengobatan dan setelah pengobatan dua bulan**

Ranks

| | | N | Mean Rank | Sum of Ranks |
|-------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------|--------------|
| Kadar IL-1beta (Post) (pg/ml) | Negative Ranks | 19 ^a | 17.21 | 327.00 |
| | Positive Ranks | 17 ^b | 19.94 | 339.00 |
| | Ties | 0 ^c | | |

| Total | 36 | |
|---|----|--|
| a. Kadar IL-1beta (Post) (pg/ml) < Kadar IL-1beta (Pre) (pg/ml) | | |
| b. Kadar IL-1beta (Post) (pg/ml) > Kadar IL-1beta (Pre) (pg/ml) | | |
| c. Kadar IL-1beta (Post) (pg/ml) = Kadar IL-1beta (Pre) (pg/ml) | | |

Penjelasan:

- a) *negative ranks*: ada 19 sampel yang mengalami penurunan kadar IL-1 β setelah dua bulan pengobatan.
- b) *positive ranks*: ada 17 sampel yang mengalami peningkatan kadar IL-1 β setelah dua bulan pengobatan
- c) *ties*: tidak ada sampel kadar IL-1 β -nya sama sebelum dan setelah dua bulan pengobatan

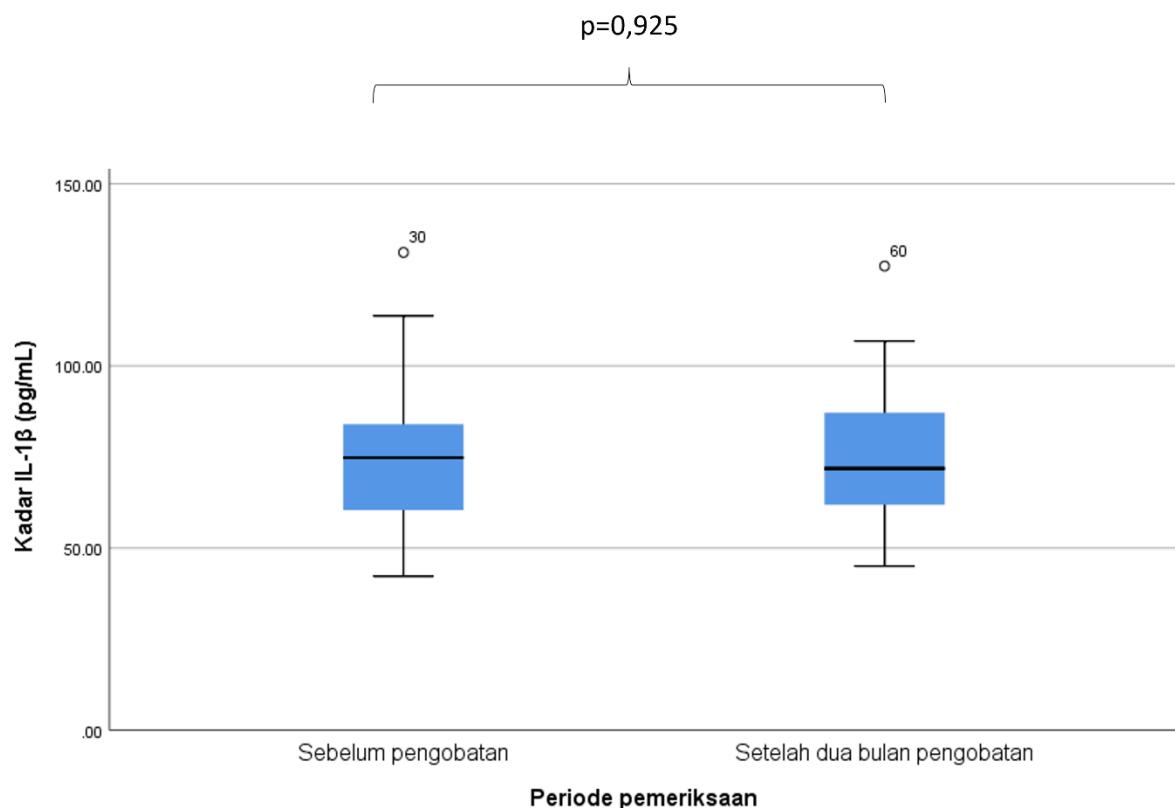
Test Statistics^a

| | Kadar IL-1beta (Post) (pg/ml) - | Kadar IL-1beta (Pre) (pg/ml) |
|------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Z | | -.094 ^b |
| Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed) | | .925 |

a. Wilcoxon Signed Ranks Test

b. Based on negative ranks.

interpretasi: nilai asymp.sig >0,05 (0,925), dapat disimpulkan Ha ditolak → **Tidak ada perbedaan yang signifikan antara kadar IL-1 β sebelum dan setelah pengobatan OAT 2 bulan ($p=0,925$)**



E. Korelasi antara ekspresi gen *NOD2* dengan kadar TNF- α dan IL-1 β sebelum dan setelah pengobatan dua bulan

| Correlations | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Kadar TNF alpha (Pre) (pg/ml) | Kadar TNF alpha (Post) (pg/ml) | Kadar IL-1beta (Pre) (pg/ml) | Kadar IL-1beta (Post) (pg/ml) | Eksp Gen NOD2 (Pre) | Eksp Gen NOD2 (Post) |
| Spearman's rho | Kadar TNF alpha (Pre) (pg/ml) | Correlation Coefficient | 1.000 | -.121 | -.142 | .079 | .033 |
| | | Sig. (2-tailed) | . | .482 | .410 | .648 | .849 |
| | | N | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 |
| | Kadar TNF alpha (Post) (pg/ml) | Correlation Coefficient | -.121 | 1.000 | -.346* | -.127 | -.091 |
| | | Sig. (2-tailed) | .482 | . | .038 | .460 | .597 |
| | | N | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 |
| | Kadar IL-1beta (Pre) (pg/ml) | Correlation Coefficient | -.142 | -.346* | 1.000 | .124 | -.002 |
| | | Sig. (2-tailed) | .410 | .038 | . | .471 | .990 |
| | | N | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 |
| | Kadar IL-1beta (Post) (pg/ml) | Correlation Coefficient | .079 | -.127 | .124 | 1.000 | .100 |
| | | Sig. (2-tailed) | .648 | .460 | .471 | . | .563 |
| | | N | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 |
| | Eksp Gen NOD2 (Pre) | Correlation Coefficient | .033 | -.091 | -.002 | .100 | 1.000 |
| | | Sig. (2-tailed) | .849 | .597 | .990 | .563 | . |
| | | N | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 |
| | Eksp Gen NOD2 (Post) | Correlation Coefficient | -.267 | .003 | .004 | -.007 | -.153 |
| | | | | | | | 1.000 |

| | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|----|
| | Sig. (2-tailed) | .116 | .986 | .980 | .968 | .373 | . |
| N | | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 |

*. Correlation is significant at the 0.05 level (2-tailed).

F. Hubungan antara ekspresi gen *NOD2* sebelum dan setelah dua bulan pengobatan terhadap kadar TNF-alfa dan IL-1beta setelah pengobatan

| Parameter | B | Std. Error | Parameter Estimates | | | | | | 95% Wald Confidence Interval for | | |
|---|-------------------|------------|------------------------------|-------|-----------------|------------|------|--------|----------------------------------|-------|--|
| | | | 95% Wald Confidence Interval | | Hypothesis Test | | | Exp(B) | Lower | Upper | |
| | | | Lower | Upper | Wald | Chi-Square | df | Sig. | | | |
| (Intercept) | 1.128 | .2476 | .643 | 1.614 | 20.774 | 1 | .000 | 3.090 | 1.902 | 5.020 | |
| [Jenis Kelamin=1,00] | .232 | .1671 | -.095 | .560 | 1.930 | 1 | .165 | 1.261 | .909 | 1.750 | |
| [Jenis Kelamin=2,00] | 0 ^a | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | |
| [Kategori usia=1,00] | -.088 | .0835 | -.252 | .075 | 1.118 | 1 | .290 | .915 | .777 | 1.078 | |
| [Kategori usia=2,00] | 0 ^a | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | |
| [Riwayat Merokok=,00] | .120 | .1616 | -.197 | .437 | .550 | 1 | .458 | 1.127 | .821 | 1.548 | |
| [Riwayat Merokok=1,00] | 0 ^a | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | |
| [Status gizi setelah dua bulan pengobatan=1,00] | -.196 | .1725 | -.534 | .142 | 1.285 | 1 | .257 | .822 | .587 | 1.153 | |
| [Status gizi setelah dua bulan pengobatan=2,00] | -.123 | .1584 | -.433 | .187 | .603 | 1 | .438 | .884 | .648 | 1.206 | |
| [Status gizi setelah dua bulan pengobatan=3,00] | 0 ^a | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | |
| [Derajat Keparahan Penyakit TB=Ringan] | .032 | .1405 | -.243 | .308 | .053 | 1 | .818 | 1.033 | .784 | 1.360 | |
| [Derajat Keparahan Penyakit TB=Berat] | 0 ^a | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | |
| Eksp Gen NOD2 (Pre) | -.005 | .0048 | -.014 | .005 | .969 | 1 | .325 | .995 | .986 | 1.005 | |
| (Scale) | .045 ^b | .0105 | .028 | .071 | | | | | | | |

Dependent Variable: logtnfpost3

Model: (Intercept), Jenis Kelamin, Kategori usia, Riwayat Merokok, Status gizi setelah dua bulan pengobatan, Derajat Keparahan Penyakit TB, Eksp Gen NOD2 (Pre)

a. Set to zero because this parameter is redundant.

b. Maximum likelihood estimate.

Interpretasi: **Ekspresi gen NOD2** sebelum pengobatan tidak berhubungan dengan kadar TNF- α setelah pengobatan dua bulan setelah mengontrol variabel: jenis kelamin, usia, riwayat perokok dan derajat keparahan penyakit

Parameter Estimates

| Parameter | B | Std. Error | 95% Wald Confidence Interval | | Hypothesis Test | | | Exp(B) | 95% Wald Confidence Interval for Exp(B) | | |
|---|----------------|------------|------------------------------|-------|-----------------|----|------|--------|---|-------|--|
| | | | Lower | Upper | Wald Chi-Square | df | Sig. | | Lower | Upper | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Intercept) | 1.743 | .1186 | 1.510 | 1.975 | 215.904 | 1 | .000 | 5.713 | 4.528 | 7.208 | |
| [Jenis Kelamin=1,00] | .094 | .0800 | -.062 | .251 | 1.394 | 1 | .238 | 1.099 | .940 | 1.286 | |
| [Jenis Kelamin=2,00] | 0 ^a | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1 | . | |
| [Kategori usia=1,00] | -.004 | .0400 | -.082 | .075 | .009 | 1 | .926 | .996 | .921 | 1.078 | |
| [Kategori usia=2,00] | 0 ^a | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1 | . | |
| [Riwayat Merokok=,00] | .082 | .0774 | -.069 | .234 | 1.132 | 1 | .287 | 1.086 | .933 | 1.264 | |
| [Riwayat Merokok=1,00] | 0 ^a | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1 | . | |
| [Status gizi setelah dua bulan pengobatan=1,00] | -.021 | .0826 | -.183 | .141 | .063 | 1 | .802 | .980 | .833 | 1.152 | |
| [Status gizi setelah dua bulan pengobatan=2,00] | -.025 | .0759 | -.174 | .123 | .112 | 1 | .738 | .975 | .840 | 1.131 | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------|-------|-------|------|------|---|------|-------|------|-------|---|
| [Status gizi setelah dua bulan pengobatan=3,00] | 0 ^a | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1 | . | . |
| [Derajat Keparahan Penyakit TB=.00] | .045 | .0673 | -.087 | .177 | .441 | 1 | .507 | 1.046 | .916 | 1.193 | |
| [Derajat Keparahan Penyakit TB=1,00] | 0 ^a | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1 | . | . |
| Eksp Gen NOD2 (Pre) | .002 | .0023 | -.003 | .006 | .607 | 1 | .436 | 1.002 | .997 | 1.006 | |
| (Scale) | .010 ^b | .0024 | .006 | .016 | | | | | | | |

Dependent Variable: LOgil1bpost3

Model: (Intercept), Jenis Kelamin, Kategori usia, Riwayat Merokok, Status gizi setelah dua bulan pengobatan, Derajat Keparahan Penyakit TB, Eksp Gen NOD2 (Pre)

a. Set to zero because this parameter is redundant.

b. Maximum likelihood estimate.

Interpretasi: **Ekspresi gen NOD2** sebelum pengobatan tidak berhubungan dengan kadar IL-1beta setelah pengobatan dua bulan setelah mengontrol variabel: jenis kelamin, usia, riwayat perokok dan derajat keparahan penyakit

| Parameter | B | Std. Error | 95% Wald Confidence Interval | | Hypothesis Test | | | Exp(B) | 95% Wald Confidence Interval for Exp(B) | | |
|-------------|-------|------------|------------------------------|-------|-----------------|----|------|--------|---|-------|--|
| | | | | | Wald Chi-Square | df | Sig. | | Lower | Upper | |
| | | | Lower | Upper | | | | | | | |
| (Intercept) | 1.004 | .2426 | .529 | 1.480 | 17.128 | 1 | .000 | 2.729 | 1.696 | 4.391 | |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|---|------|-------|-------|-------|
| [Jenis Kelamin=1,00] | .261 | .1592 | -.051 | .573 | 2.691 | 1 | .101 | 1.298 | .950 | 1.774 |
| [Jenis Kelamin=2,00] | 0 ^a | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1 | . | . |
| [Kategori usia=1,00] | -.139 | .0831 | -.302 | .024 | 2.796 | 1 | .095 | .870 | .739 | 1.024 |
| [Kategori usia=2,00] | 0 ^a | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1 | . | . |
| [Riwayat Merokok=,00] | .161 | .1534 | -.140 | .461 | 1.094 | 1 | .295 | 1.174 | .869 | 1.586 |
| [Riwayat Merokok=1,00] | 0 ^a | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1 | . | . |
| [Status gizi setelah dua bulan pengobatan=1,00] | -.210 | .1644 | -.533 | .112 | 1.640 | 1 | .200 | .810 | .587 | 1.118 |
| [Status gizi setelah dua bulan pengobatan=2,00] | -.150 | .1503 | -.444 | .145 | .992 | 1 | .319 | .861 | .641 | 1.156 |
| [Status gizi setelah dua bulan pengobatan=3,00] | 0 ^a | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1 | . | . |
| [Derajat Keparahan Penyakit TB=,00] | .109 | .1397 | -.164 | .383 | .613 | 1 | .434 | 1.116 | .848 | 1.467 |
| [Derajat Keparahan Penyakit TB=1,00] | 0 ^a | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1 | . | . |
| Eksp Gen NOD2 (Post) | .014 | .0062 | .001 | .026 | 4.773 | 1 | .029 | 1.014 | 1.001 | 1.026 |
| (Scale) | .040 ^b | .0095 | .025 | .064 | | | | | | |

Dependent Variable: logtnfpost3

Model: (Intercept), Jenis Kelamin, Kategori usia, Riwayat Merokok, Status gizi setelah dua bulan pengobatan, Derajat Keparahan Penyakit TB, Eksp Gen NOD2 (Post)

a. Set to zero because this parameter is redundant.

b. Maximum likelihood estimate.

Parameter Estimates

| Parameter | B | Std. Error | 95% Wald Confidence Interval | | Hypothesis Test | | | Sig. | Exp(B) | 95% Wald Confidence Interval for Exp(B) | |
|---|-------------------|------------|------------------------------|-------|-----------------|----|-------|-------|--------|---|---|
| | | | Lower | Upper | Wald Chi-Square | df | Lower | | | Upper | |
| (Intercept) | 1.771 | .1214 | 1.533 | 2.009 | 212.867 | 1 | .000 | 5.878 | 4.633 | 7.457 | |
| [Jenis Kelamin=1,00] | .087 | .0797 | -.069 | .243 | 1.183 | 1 | .277 | 1.091 | .933 | 1.275 | |
| [Jenis Kelamin=2,00] | 0 ^a | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1 | . | . |
| [Kategori usia=1,00] | .008 | .0416 | -.074 | .089 | .033 | 1 | .856 | 1.008 | .929 | 1.093 | |
| [Kategori usia=2,00] | 0 ^a | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1 | . | . |
| [Riwayat Merokok=,00] | .071 | .0768 | -.080 | .221 | .844 | 1 | .358 | 1.073 | .923 | 1.247 | |
| [Riwayat Merokok=1,00] | 0 ^a | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1 | . | . |
| [Status gizi setelah dua bulan pengobatan=1,00] | -.017 | .0823 | -.179 | .144 | .045 | 1 | .832 | .983 | .836 | 1.155 | |
| [Status gizi setelah dua bulan pengobatan=2,00] | -.017 | .0752 | -.164 | .130 | .052 | 1 | .820 | .983 | .848 | 1.139 | |
| [Status gizi setelah dua bulan pengobatan=3,00] | 0 ^a | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1 | . | . |
| [Derajat Keparahan Penyakit TB=,00] | .030 | .0699 | -.107 | .167 | .184 | 1 | .668 | 1.030 | .899 | 1.182 | |
| [Derajat Keparahan Penyakit TB=1,00] | 0 ^a | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1 | . | . |
| Eksp Gen NOD2 (Post) | -.003 | .0031 | -.009 | .003 | 1.010 | 1 | .315 | .997 | .991 | 1.003 | |
| (Scale) | .010 ^b | .0024 | .006 | .016 | | | | | | | |

Dependent Variable: L0gil1bpost3

Model: (Intercept), Jenis Kelamin, Kategori usia, Riwayat Merokok, Status gizi setelah dua bulan pengobatan, Derajat Keparahan Penyakit TB, Eksp Gen NOD2 (Post)

a. Set to zero because this parameter is redundant.

b. Maximum likelihood estimate.

LAMPIRAN 2

**KEMENTERIAN RISET, TEKNOLOGI DAN PENDIDIKAN
UNIVERSITAS HASANUDDIN
FAKULTAS KEDOKTERAN
KOMITE ETIK PENELITIAN KESEHATAN**

Sekretariat : Lantai 2 Gedung Laboratorium Terpadu

JL.JL.PERINTIS KEMERDEKAAN KAMPUS TAMALANREA KM.10, Makassar 90245

Contact Person: dr. Agussalim Bukhari, Mmed,PhD,SpGK (081241850858). Email: agussalimbukhari@yahoo.com

KUISIONER

Nomer :

Nama Pasien :

Tempat & Tanggal Lahir :

Berat Badan :

Tinggi Badan :

| NO | PERTANYAAN | CENTANG SALAH SATU JAWABAN DI BAWAH | |
|----|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1 | Apakah saat ini Anda batuk? | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 2 | Apakah ada Riwayat batuk? | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 3 | Apakah saat ini Anda batuk berlendir? | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 4 | Apakah ada Riwayat batuk berlendir? | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 5 | Apakah saat ini Anda batuk darah? | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 6 | Apakah ada Riwayat batuk darah? | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 7 | Apakah saat ini Anda sesak napas? | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 8 | Apakah ada Riwayat sesak napas? | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 9 | Apakah saat ini Anda nyeri dada? | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 10 | Apakah ada Riwayat nyeri dada | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 11 | Apakah nafsu makan Anda menurun? | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 12 | Apakah berat badan Anda menurun? | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 13 | Apakah saat ini ada keringat malam hari tanpa aktivitas? | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 14 | Apakah ada Riwayat keringat malam? | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 15 | Apakah Anda punya kontak dengan orang batuk lama atau sementara berobat TBC? | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 16 | Apakah Anda pernah konsumsi obat TBC? | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 17 | Apakah Anda merokok? | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 18 | Apakah Anda menderita penyakit Diabetes (gula) ? | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 19 | Apakah Anda menderita penyakit hipertensi (darah tinggi) ? | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 20 | Riwayat Penyakit lain | | |

| | | |
|----|-------------------------------|---|
| | | |
| 21 | Berapakah penghasilan sebulan | <input type="checkbox"/> <1.000.000 <input type="checkbox"/> 1.000.000-3.000.000 <input type="checkbox"/> >3.000.000 |
| 22 | Pendidikan terakhir | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak sekolah <input type="checkbox"/> SD <input type="checkbox"/> SMP <input type="checkbox"/> SMA <input type="checkbox"/> S1 <input type="checkbox"/> S2 dst |

Identitas Peneliti:

Nama : dr Nurjannah Lihawa Sp.P (K)

Telepon : 08114481275



KEMENTERIAN PENDIDIKAN DAN KEBUDAYAAN
UNIVERSITAS HASANUDDIN FAKULTAS KEDOKTERAN
KOMITE ETIK PENELITIAN KESEHATAN
RSPTN UNIVERSITAS HASANUDDIN
RSUP Dr. WAHIDIN SUDIROHUSODO MAKASSAR
Sekretariat : Lantai 2 Gedung Laboratorium Terpadu
JL.PERINTIS KEMERDEKAAN KAMPUS TAMALANREA KM.10 MAKASSAR 90245.



Contact Person: dr. Agussalim Bukhari.,MMed,PhD,SpGK TELP. 081241850858, 0411 5780103, Fax : 0411-581431

FORMULIR PERSETUJUAN SETELAH PENJELASAN (INFORMED CONSENT)

Saya adalah mahasiswa program Doktor bidang Ilmu Kedokteran pada Universitas Hasanuddin Makassar yang sedang melakukan penelitian tentang Hubungan Ekspresi Gen NOD2, kadar TNF-Alfa dan IL-1Beta pada Tuberkulosis Paru. Keterlibatan dan informasi yang Saudara berikan sangat berguna untuk perkembangan ilmu pengetahuan dan untuk menyusun usulan pemeriksaan penunjang baru dalam penanganan Tuberkulosis paru dan semua hasil pengukuran bersifat rahasia.

Pada penelitian ini semua partisipan sebelum memulai pengobatan dan setelah 2 bulan pengobatan akan mengisi kuesioner, dilakukan pengambilan sampel darah di daerah siku sebanyak 5–10 ml (1-2 sendok teh) untuk pemeriksaan substansi biologis yang akan diteliti, serta pengambilan sampel dahak untuk mendeteksi kuman TB. Kemungkinan ada rasa nyeri pada tempat pengambilan sampel darah. Prosedur yang dilakukan pada penelitian ini merupakan prosedur standar diagnosis dan pengobatan pasien TB sehingga relatif aman. Jika terjadi efek samping dari tindakan yang dilakukan maka Saudara dapat menghubungi saya atau sesegera mungkin datang ke IGD RS tempat Saudara mendapatkan pengobatan.

Partisipasi Saudara sangat saya butuhkan, saya akan melakukan serangkaian pemeriksaan seperti tersebut diatas kepada Saudara dan sekali lagi perlu disampaikan, apapun hasil dari pengukuran ini tidak akan saya bocorkan ke orang lain atau pihak manapun tanpa persetujuan Saudara. Hasil penelitian ini akan saya seminarkan dengan tetap menjaga kerahasiaan Saudara, dan hak subjek tetap saya jaga serta rahasiakan.

Jika ada sesuatu hal yang Saudara ingin tanyakan atau masalah yang terjadi yang berhubungan dengan penelitian ini, silahkan menghubungi saya :

dr.Nurjannah Lihawa,Sp.P(K)
08114481275

Sebelum menandatangani formulir izin ini, perlu diketahui bahwa Saudara mempunyai hak berpartisipasi dalam penelitian ini dengan dasar kerahasiaan dijamin, Saudara berhak sewaktu-waktu untuk menarik izin dari partisipasi kapanpun sebelum penelitian berakhir, tanpa perlu memberikan alasan. Bila Saudara memutuskan untuk berhenti berpartisipasi, tak seorangpun boleh memaksa Saudara untuk berubah pikiran dan tak seorangpun boleh melakukan tindakan diskriminasi apapun terhadap Saudara.

LAMPIRAN 3



FORMULIR PERSETUJUAN SETELAH PENJELASAN

Saya yang bertandatangan di bawah ini :

Nama :
Umur :
Alamat :

Setelah mendengar/membaca dan mengerti penjelasan yang diberikan mengenai tujuan, manfaat, dan apa yang akan dilakukan pada penelitian ini, menyatakan setuju untuk ikut dalam penelitian ini secara sukarela tanpa paksaan.

Saya tahu bahwa keikutsertaan saya ini bersifat sukarela tanpa paksaan, sehingga saya bisa menolak ikut atau mengundurkan diri dari penelitian ini. Saya berhak bertanya atau meminta penjelasan pada peneliti bila masih ada hal yang belum jelas atau masih ada hal yang ingin saya ketahui tentang penelitian ini.

Saya juga mengerti bahwa semua biaya yang dikeluarkan sehubungan dengan penelitian ini, akan ditanggung oleh peneliti. Saya percaya bahwa keamanan dan kerahasiaan data penelitian akan terjamin dan saya dengan ini menyetujui semua data saya yang dihasilkan pada penelitian ini untuk disajikan dalam bentuk lisan maupun tulisan.

Dengan membubuhkan tandatangan saya di bawah ini, saya menegaskan keikutsertaan saya secara sukarela dalam studi penelitian ini.

| | Nama | Tanda tangan | Tgl/Bln/Thn |
|-----------|-------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| Responden | | | |
| Saksi | | | |

Penanggung Jawab Penelitian/ Medis

Nama : dr.Nurjannah Lihawa,Sp.P(K)

Alamat : Jl.Sunu Kompleks Unhas Blok D.8 Makassar

Tlp 08114481275

Lampiran 4



KEMENTERIAN RISET, TEKNOLOGI, DAN PERGURUAN TINGGI
UNIVERSITAS HASANUDDIN FAKULTAS KEDOKTERAN
KOMITE ETIK PENELITIAN KESEHATAN
RSPTN UNIVERSITAS HASANUDDIN
RSUP Dr. WAHIDIN SUDIROHUSODO MAKASSAR



Sekretariat : Lantai 2 Gedung Laboratorium Terpadu

JL.PERINTIS KEMERDEKAAN KAMPUS TAMALANREA KM.10 MAKASSAR 90245.

Contact Person: dr. Agussalim Bukhari.,MMed,PhD, SpGK TELP. 081241850858, 0411 5780103, Fax : 0411-581431

KUISIONER

Nomer :

Nama Pasien :

Tempat & Tanggal Lahir :

Berat Badan :

Tinggi Badan :

| NO | PERTANYAAN | CENTANG SALAH SATU JAWABAN DI BAWAH | |
|----|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1 | Apakah saat ini Anda batuk? | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 2 | Apakah ada Riwayat batuk? | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 3 | Apakah saat ini Anda batuk berlendir? | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 4 | Apakah ada Riwayat batuk berlendir? | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 5 | Apakah saat ini Anda batuk darah? | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 6 | Apakah ada Riwayat batuk darah? | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 7 | Apakah saat ini Anda sesak napas? | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 8 | Apakah ada Riwayat sesak napas? | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 9 | Apakah saat ini Anda nyeri dada? | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 10 | Apakah ada Riwayat nyeri dada | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 11 | Apakah nafsu makan Anda menurun? | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 12 | Apakah berat badan Anda menurun? | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 13 | Apakah saat ini ada keringat malam hari tanpa aktivitas? | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 14 | Apakah ada Riwayat keringat malam? | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 15 | Apakah Anda punya kontak dengan orang batuk lama atau sementara berobat TBC? | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 16 | Apakah Anda pernah konsumsi obat TBC? | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 17 | Apakah Anda merokok? | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 18 | Apakah Anda menderita penyakit Diabetes (gula) ? | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 19 | Apakah Anda menderita penyakit hipertensi (darah tinggi) ? | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |

| | | |
|----|-------------------------------|---|
| 20 | Riwayat Penyakit lain | |
| 21 | Berapakah penghasilan sebulan | <input type="checkbox"/> <1.000.000 <input type="checkbox"/> 1.000.000-3.000.000 <input type="checkbox"/> >3.000.000 |
| 22 | Pendidikan terakhir | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak sekolah <input type="checkbox"/> SD <input type="checkbox"/> SMP <input type="checkbox"/> SMA <input type="checkbox"/> S1 <input type="checkbox"/> S2 dst |

Identitas Peneliti:

Nama : dr Nurjannah Lihawa Sp.P (K)

Telepon : 08114481275

Lampiran 5



KEMENTERIAN RISET, TEKNOLOGI, DAN PERGURUAN TINGGI
 UNIVERSITAS HASANUDDIN FAKULTAS KEDOKTERAN
 KOMITE ETIK PENELITIAN KESEHATAN
 RSPTN UNIVERSITAS HASANUDDIN
 RSUP Dr. WAHIDIN SUDIROHUSODO MAKASSAR



Sekretariat : Lantai 2 Gedung Laboratorium Terpadu

JL.PERINTIS KEMERDEKAAN KAMPUS TAMALANREA KM.10 MAKASSAR 90245.

Contact Person: dr. Agussalim Bukhari.,MMed,PhD, SpGK TELP. 081241850858, 0411 5780103, Fax : 0411-581431

KUISIONER POST FASE INTENSIF

Nomer :

Nama Pasien :

Tempat & Tanggal Lahir :

Berat Badan :

Tinggi Badan :

| NO | PERTANYAAN | CENTANG SALAH SATU JAWABAN DI BAWAH | |
|----|---|---|--|
| 1 | Apakah saat ini Anda batuk? | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 2 | Jika masih batuk, apakah : Tetap sama Berkurang Menghilang | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya <input type="checkbox"/> Ya <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 3 | Apakah saat ini Anda batuk berlendir? | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 4 | Jika masih batuk berlendir, apakah : Tetap sama Berkurang Menghilang | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya <input type="checkbox"/> Ya <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 5 | Apakah saat ini Anda batuk darah? | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 6 | Jika masih batuk darah, apakah : Tetap sama Berkurang Menghilang | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya <input type="checkbox"/> Ya <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 7 | Apakah saat ini Anda sesak napas? | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 8 | Jika masih sesak napas, apakah : Tetap sama Berkurang Menghilang | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya <input type="checkbox"/> Ya <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 9 | Apakah saat ini Anda nyeri dada? | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 10 | Jika masih nyeri dada, apakah : Tetap sama Berkurang | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |

| | | | |
|----|---|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | Menghilang | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 11 | Apakah nafsu makan Anda membaik setelah 2 bulan berobat ? | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 12 | Apakah berat badan Anda menurun? | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 13 | Bila tidak, apakah tetap sama atau naik | <input type="checkbox"/> Sama | <input type="checkbox"/> Naik |
| 14 | Apakah saat ini ada keringat malam hari tanpa aktivitas? | <input type="checkbox"/> Ya | <input type="checkbox"/> Tidak |
| 15 | Bila tidak, kapan menghilangnya keluhan ini | <input type="checkbox"/> < 1 bulan | <input type="checkbox"/> < 2 bulan |

Identitas Peneliti:

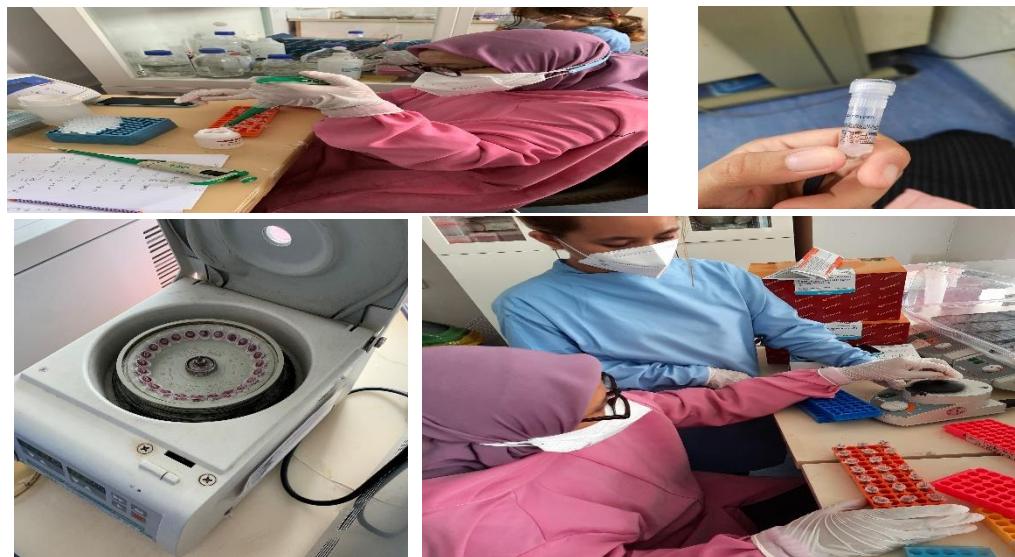
Nama : dr Nurjannah Lihawa Sp.P (K)

Telepon : 08114481275

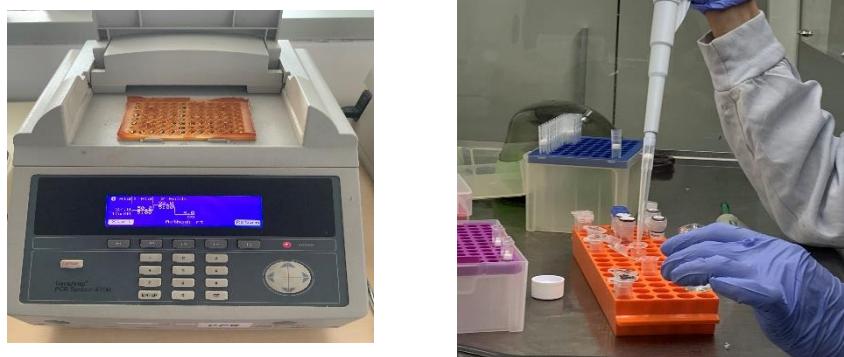
LAMPIRAN 6

DOKUMENTASI KEGIATAN

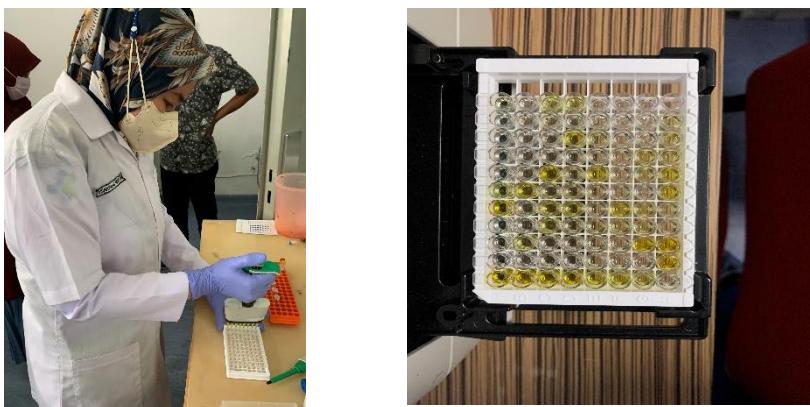
Ekstraksi RNA



Ekspresi GEN NOD2



ELISA



LAMPIRAN 7

Data Pasien

| | NOMOR TUBE PRE TEST | NOMOR TUBE POST TEST | JENIS KELAMIN | UMUR | BERAT BADAN AWAL (KG) | BB SETELAH 2 BLN PENGOBATAN | TINGGI BADAN (CM) | TINGGI BADAN (M) | IMT Awal | IMT setelah pengobatan | RIWAYAT PENYAKIT SEBELUMNYA |
|----|---------------------|----------------------|---------------|------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 | TA 1 | TP 1 | laki-laki | 21 | 53 | 55 | 161 | 1.61 | 20.45 | 21.22 | TIDAK ADA |
| 2 | TA 2 | TP 2 | laki-laki | 45 | 38 | 41 | 150 | 1.5 | 16.89 | 18.22 | TIDAK ADA |
| 3 | TA 3 | TP 3 | laki-laki | 48 | 53 | 55 | 160 | 1.6 | 20.70 | 21.48 | TIDAK ADA |
| 4 | TA 4 | TP 4 | perempuan | 44 | 45 | 46 | 150 | 1.5 | 20.00 | 20.44 | TIDAK ADA |
| 5 | TA 5 | TP 5 | laki-laki | 43 | 54 | 52 | 165 | 1.65 | 19.83 | 19.10 | TIDAK ADA |
| 6 | TA 6 | TP 6 | perempuan | 44 | 47 | 48 | 165 | 1.65 | 17.26 | 17.63 | TIDAK ADA |
| 7 | TA 7 | TP 7 | laki-laki | 65 | 49 | 49 | 160 | 1.6 | 19.14 | 19.14 | TIDAK ADA |
| 8 | TA 8 | TP 8 | laki-laki | 56 | 52 | 54 | 162 | 1.62 | 19.81 | 20.58 | TIDAK ADA |
| 9 | TA 9 | TP 9 | laki-laki | 50 | 49 | 51 | 165 | 1.65 | 18.00 | 18.73 | TIDAK ADA |
| 10 | TA 10 | TP 10 | laki-laki | 40 | 55 | 53 | 160 | 1.6 | 21.48 | 20.70 | TIDAK ADA |
| 11 | TA 11 | TP 11 | laki-laki | 45 | 53 | 50 | 160 | 1.6 | 20.70 | 19.53 | TIDAK ADA |
| 12 | TA 12 | TP 12 | laki-laki | 50 | 53 | 54 | 167 | 1.67 | 19.00 | 19.36 | TIDAK ADA |
| 13 | TA 13 | TP 13 | laki-laki | 54 | 61 | 62 | 163 | 1.63 | 22.96 | 23.34 | TIDAK ADA |
| 14 | TA 14 | TP 14 | laki-laki | 36 | 48 | 50 | 160 | 1.6 | 18.75 | 19.53 | TIDAK ADA |
| 15 | TA 15 | TP 15 | laki-laki | 39 | 43 | 41 | 163 | 1.63 | 16.18 | 15.43 | TIDAK ADA |
| 16 | TA 16 | TP 16 | laki-laki | 55 | 55 | 55 | 165 | 1.65 | 20.20 | 20.20 | TIDAK ADA |
| 17 | TA 17 | TP 17 | laki-laki | 57 | 56 | 57 | 161 | 1.61 | 21.60 | 21.99 | TIDAK ADA |
| 18 | TA 18 | TP 18 | laki-laki | 50 | 61 | 58 | 165 | 1.65 | 22.41 | 21.30 | TIDAK ADA |
| 19 | TA 19 | TP 19 | perempuan | 46 | 39 | 42 | 150 | 1.5 | 17.33 | 18.67 | TIDAK ADA |
| 20 | TA 20 | TP 20 | laki-laki | 31 | 50 | 53 | 160 | 1.6 | 19.53 | 20.70 | ADA |
| 21 | TA 21 | TP 21 | laki-laki | 52 | 45 | 48 | 157 | 1.57 | 18.26 | 19.47 | TIDAK ADA |
| 22 | TA 22 | TP 22 | perempuan | 52 | 39 | 36 | 154 | 1.54 | 16.44 | 15.18 | TIDAK ADA |
| 23 | TA 23 | TP 23 | perempuan | 56 | 43 | 46 | 150 | 1.5 | 19.11 | 20.44 | TIDAK ADA |
| 24 | TA 24 | TP 24 | perempuan | 67 | 50 | 53 | 151 | 1.51 | 21.93 | 23.24 | TIDAK ADA |
| 25 | TA 25 | TP 25 | perempuan | 42 | 48 | 51 | 150 | 1.5 | 21.33 | 22.67 | TIDAK ADA |
| 26 | TA 26 | TP 26 | laki-laki | 42 | 51 | 51 | 159 | 1.59 | 20.17 | 20.17 | TIDAK ADA |
| 27 | TA 27 | TP 27 | laki-laki | 53 | 46 | 46 | 156 | 1.56 | 18.90 | 18.90 | TIDAK ADA |
| 28 | TA 28 | TP 28 | laki-laki | 33 | 55 | 58 | 167 | 1.67 | 19.72 | 20.80 | TIDAK ADA |
| 29 | TA 29 | TP 29 | laki-laki | 45 | 40 | 43 | 162 | 1.62 | 15.24 | 16.38 | TIDAK ADA |
| 30 | TA 30 | TP 30 | perempuan | 32 | 34 | 37 | 156 | 1.56 | 13.97 | 15.20 | TIDAK ADA |
| 31 | TA 31 | TP 31 | perempuan | 42 | 48 | 48 | 158 | 1.58 | 19.23 | 19.23 | TIDAK ADA |
| 32 | TA 32 | TP 32 | perempuan | 26 | 38 | 39 | 148 | 1.48 | 17.35 | 17.80 | TIDAK ADA |
| 33 | TA 33 | TP 33 | perempuan | 44 | 49 | 53 | 156 | 1.56 | 20.13 | 21.78 | TIDAK ADA |
| 34 | TA 34 | TP 34 | laki-laki | 41 | 42 | 45 | 160 | 1.6 | 16.41 | 17.58 | TIDAK ADA |
| | TA 35 | TP 35 | | | | | | 0 | #DIV/0! | #DIV/0! | |
| 35 | TA 36 | TP 36 | laki-laki | 38 | 46 | 46 | 160 | 1.6 | 17.97 | 17.97 | TIDAK ADA |
| 36 | TA 37 | TP 37 | perempuan | 21 | 47 | 50 | 155 | 1.55 | 19.56 | 20.81 | TIDAK ADA |
| 37 | TA 38 | TP 38 | laki-laki | 32 | 60 | 61 | 165 | 1.65 | 22.04 | 22.41 | TIDAK ADA |

| | NOMOR TUBE PRE TEST | NOMOR TUBE POST TEST | BATUK | BATUK BERLENDIR | BATUK DARAH | SESAK NAPAS | DEMAM | NYERI DADA | BERAT BADAN MENURUN | KERINGAT MALAM HARI TANPA AKTIVITAS | NAFSU MAKAN MENURUN | RIWAYAT PENGGUNAAN NARKOBA | RIWAYAT MINUM ALKOHOL | RIWAYAT MEROKOK | RIWAYAT KONTAK DENGAN PENDERITA TBC | RIWAYAT DIABETES MELITUS | RIWAYAT PENGUNAAN OBAT-OBAT IMUNOSUPRESI, STEROID |
|----|---------------------|----------------------|-------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-------|------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| 1 | TA 1 | TP 1 | ✓ | ✓ | - | - | ✓ | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2 | TA 2 | TP 2 | ✓ | ✓ | - | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - |
| 3 | TA 3 | TP 3 | ✓ | ✓ | - | - | ✓ | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - |
| 4 | TA 4 | TP 4 | ✓ | ✓ | - | - | ✓ | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5 | TA 5 | TP 5 | ✓ | ✓ | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - |
| 6 | TA 6 | TP 6 | ✓ | ✓ | - | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7 | TA 7 | TP 7 | ✓ | ✓ | - | - | ✓ | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - |
| 8 | TA 8 | TP 8 | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | ✓ | - | ✓ | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - |
| 9 | TA 9 | TP 9 | ✓ | ✓ | - | - | ✓ | - | - | ✓ | ✓ | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - |
| 10 | TA 10 | TP 10 | ✓ | ✓ | - | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | - | ✓ | - | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - |
| 11 | TA 11 | TP 11 | ✓ | ✓ | - | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - |
| 12 | TA 12 | TP 12 | ✓ | ✓ | - | - | ✓ | - | ✓ | - | ✓ | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - |
| 13 | TA 13 | TP 13 | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | ✓ | - | ✓ | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - |
| 14 | TA 14 | TP 14 | ✓ | ✓ | - | ✓ | ✓ | - | ✓ | - | ✓ | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - |
| 15 | TA 15 | TP 15 | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - |
| 16 | TA 16 | TP 16 | ✓ | ✓ | | | | | ✓ | - | ✓ | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - |
| 17 | TA 17 | TP 17 | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | ✓ | - | ✓ | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - |
| 18 | TA 18 | TP 18 | ✓ | ✓ | - | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | - | ✓ | - | - | - |
| 19 | TA 19 | TP 19 | ✓ | ✓ | - | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - |
| 20 | TA 20 | TP 20 | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | - | - | ✓ | - | - |
| 21 | TA 21 | TP 21 | ✓ | ✓ | - | - | ✓ | - | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - |
| 22 | TA 22 | TP 22 | ✓ | ✓ | | | | | | | | | - | - | - | - | - |
| 23 | TA 23 | TP 23 | ✓ | ✓ | - | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 24 | TA 24 | TP 24 | ✓ | ✓ | - | - | - | - | ✓ | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 25 | TA 25 | TP 25 | ✓ | ✓ | - | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 26 | TA 26 | TP 26 | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - |
| 27 | TA 27 | TP 27 | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | - | - | ✓ | - | - |
| 28 | TA 28 | TP 28 | ✓ | ✓ | - | ✓ | ✓ | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - |
| 29 | TA 29 | TP 29 | ✓ | ✓ | - | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | - | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | - | - | ✓ | - | - |
| 30 | TA 30 | TP 30 | - | - | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - |
| 31 | TA 31 | TP 31 | ✓ | ✓ | - | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 32 | TA 32 | TP 32 | ✓ | ✓ | - | ✓ | ✓ | - | - | ✓ | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 33 | TA 33 | TP 33 | ✓ | ✓ | - | - | ✓ | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 34 | TA 34 | TP 34 | ✓ | ✓ | - | - | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | - | - | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - |
| 35 | TA 35 | TP 35 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 36 | TA 36 | TP 36 | ✓ | ✓ | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - |
| 37 | TA 37 | TP 37 | ✓ | - | - | ✓ | - | ✓ | ✓ | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 38 | TA 38 | TP 38 | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | - | ✓ | - | - | - |

catatan :

 sudah running ulang
 data tidak lengkap

IMT normal 25
 BB kurang 11
 36

IMT2 NORMAL 26
 BB KURANG 8

BB LEBIH 2

36

| | NOMOR TUBE PRE TEST | NOMOR TUBE POST TEST | RIWAYAT HIV | RIWAYAT PENYAKIT KANKER (Ca) | KADAR TNF-ALPHA PRE | KADAR IL-1B PRE | KADAR TNF-ALPHA (POST) | KADAR IL-1B (POST) | EKSPRESI GEN NOD2 (PRE) | EKSPRESI GEN NOD2 (POST) | HASIL PEMERIKSAAN MIKROSKOP IK BTA | HASIL KULTUR MGIT |
|----|---------------------|----------------------|-------------|------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|
| 1 | TA 1 | TP 1 | - | - | 24.22427461 | 77.0968 | 25.8278692 | 89.1586 | 1.27446 | 0.20052 | BTA + | POSITIF |
| 2 | TA 2 | TP 2 | - | - | 5.606945664 | 76.2182 | 25.7145107 | 45.0253 | 0.50117 | 3.10783 | BTA + | POSITIF |
| 3 | TA 3 | TP 3 | - | - | 22.89294693 | 60.1225 | 23.7322358 | 64.0366 | 1.37442 | 0.04442 | BTA + | POSITIF |
| 4 | TA 4 | TP 4 | - | - | 21.83902303 | 42.2695 | 24.1588 | 47.5415 | 1.08142 | 0.06848 | BTA + | POSITIF |
| 5 | TA 5 | TP 5 | - | - | 25.26351644 | 81.1707 | 20.9286454 | 69.9476 | 1.25561 | 0.06479 | BTA + | POSITIF |
| 6 | TA 6 | TP 6 | - | - | 17.85126893 | 53.2129 | 23.5457228 | 62.2792 | 1.21461 | 0.00745 | BTA + | POSITIF |
| 7 | TA 7 | TP 7 | - | - | 5.341490974 | 81.1307 | 26.353159 | 65.9936 | 0.94395 | 0.25363 | BTA + | POSITIF |
| 8 | TA 8 | TP 8 | - | - | 21.19586898 | 96.5075 | 9.68885775 | 82.6485 | 0.98275 | 0.07187 | BTA + | POSITIF |
| 9 | TA 9 | TP 9 | - | - | 15.12450321 | 69.069 | 23.3316286 | 75.7788 | 15.21558 | 1.90047 | BTA + | POSITIF |
| 10 | TA 10 | TP 10 | - | - | 5.0354013 | 79.613 | 9.08633816 | 62.3591 | 10.57967 | 0.73739 | BTA + | POSITIF |
| 11 | TA 11 | TP 11 | - | - | 22.43850867 | 58.8844 | 24.1733406 | 85.0848 | 0.69849 | 0.69744 | BTA + | POSITIF |
| 12 | TA 12 | TP 12 | - | - | 24.42134258 | 54.4111 | 22.3760278 | 56.0087 | 1.00638 | 5.19036 | BTA + | POSITIF |
| 13 | TA 13 | TP 13 | - | - | 23.02684028 | 66.8324 | 22.0033965 | 72.0245 | 1.22022 | 0.63465 | BTA + | POSITIF |
| 14 | TA 14 | TP 14 | - | - | 22.97745549 | 83.6469 | 22.5986698 | 101.8994 | 1.47953 | 0.37458 | BTA + | POSITIF |
| 15 | TA 15 | TP 15 | - | - | 22.03773705 | 60.7216 | 6.89241848 | 92.9928 | 1.03059 | 0.51658 | BTA + | POSITIF |
| 16 | TA 16 | TP 16 | - | - | 20.15268984 | 85.7238 | 12.4194232 | 84.0463 | 44.54941 | 2.31339 | BTA + | POSITIF |
| 17 | TA 17 | TP 17 | - | - | 9.609497191 | 47.6214 | 23.2037446 | 84.6055 | 1.05853 | 0.97549 | BTA + | POSITIF |
| 18 | TA 18 | TP 18 | - | - | 11.1152701 | 83.4472 | 23.1824724 | 76.298 | 0.69208 | 3.26331 | BTA + | POSITIF |
| 19 | TA 19 | TP 19 | - | - | 23.18956178 | 84.286 | 6.45229642 | 59.3237 | 0.11404 | 0.47452 | BTA + | POSITIF |
| 20 | TA 20 | TP 20 | - | - | 24.21699435 | 64.9152 | 20.1137275 | 61.4804 | 1.75474 | 2.66528 | BTA + | POSITIF |
| 21 | TA 21 | TP 21 | - | - | 23.64604153 | 53.173 | 18.3669078 | 85.0448 | 1.91093 | 3.08202 | BTA + | POSITIF |
| 22 | TA 22 | TP 22 | - | - | 5.20801653 | 53.2129 | 15.1891013 | 64.8354 | 1.05752 | | BTA + | POSITIF |
| 23 | TA 23 | TP 23 | - | - | 16.04064582 | 47.0622 | 16.0966775 | 91.9145 | 0.33320 | 2.12660 | BTA + | POSITIF |
| 24 | TA 24 | TP 24 | - | - | 23.77540449 | 48.3802 | 20.7560872 | 79.3335 | 1.68120 | 0.18968 | BTA + | POSITIF |
| 25 | TA 25 | TP 25 | - | - | 16.36706261 | 77.4164 | 10.1988208 | 127.3809 | 7.10662 | 0.78971 | BTA + | POSITIF |
| 26 | TA 26 | TP 26 | - | - | 12.48046539 | 62.9981 | 21.2831732 | 56.2483 | 1.27291 | 3.67077 | BTA + | POSITIF |
| 27 | TA 27 | TP 27 | - | - | 23.86910033 | 90.197 | 7.40735399 | 68.39 | 0.61987 | 0.18058 | BTA + | POSITIF |
| 28 | TA 28 | TP 28 | - | - | 21.26972719 | 94.7886959 | 4.96801825 | 71.852353 | 1.39610 | 0.15648 | BTA + | POSITIF |
| 29 | TA 29 | TP 29 | - | - | 17.67156478 | 74.7803 | 22.2928868 | 91.1556 | 1.85367 | 5.06590 | BTA + | POSITIF |
| 30 | TA 30 | TP 30 | - | - | 21.77757978 | 57.167 | 4.33431029 | 46.0637 | 4.21544 | 0.30519 | BTA + | POSITIF |
| 31 | TA 31 | TP 31 | - | - | 21.18245744 | 131.127841 | 11.1409377 | 58.8883331 | 2.02707 | 0.10727 | BTA + | POSITIF |
| 32 | TA 32 | TP 32 | - | - | 22.95631046 | 66.8723 | 17.2980684 | 106.8119 | 0.80962 | 0.20800 | BTA + | POSITIF |
| 33 | TA 33 | TP 33 | - | - | 21.84536077 | 113.7614 | 8.76512381 | 89.4781 | 5.09409 | 3.36642 | BTA + | POSITIF |
| 34 | TA 34 | TP 34 | - | - | 17.20991592 | 104.096 | 5.89432993 | 98.0652 | 0.00438 | 1.16841 | BTA + | POSITIF |
| | TA 35 | TP 35 | - | - | 18.70565864 | 66.9522 | 17.481195 | 77.4164 | 0.30813 | 3.22757 | BTA + | POSITIF |
| 35 | TA 36 | TP 36 | - | - | 24.58997731 | 64.3561 | 16.9182279 | 62.5588 | 0.04021 | 18.28471 | BTA + | POSITIF |
| 36 | TA 37 | TP 37 | - | - | 8.658205179 | 70.4269 | 19.9002872 | 54.1715 | 0.44193 | 17.76895 | BTA + | POSITIF |
| 37 | TA 38 | TP 38 | - | - | 10.77342753 | 107.451 | 22.4454576 | 64.3561 | 0.06598 | 30.86341 | BTA + | POSITIF |

LAMPIRAN 8



KEMENTERIAN PENDIDIKAN, KEBUDAYAAN, RISET DAN TEKNOLOGI
UNIVERSITAS HASANUDDIN FAKULTAS KEDOKTERAN
KOMITE ETIK PENELITIAN KESEHATAN
RSPTN UNIVERSITAS HASANUDDIN
RSUP Dr. WAHIDIN SUDIROHUSODO MAKASSAR
Sekretariat : Lantai 2 Gedung Laboratorium Terpadu
JL.PERINTIS KEMERDEKAAN KAMPUS TAMALANREA KM.10 MAKASSAR 90245.



Contact Person: dr. Agussalim Bukhari.,MMed,PhD, Sp.GK TELP. 081241850858, 0411 5780103. Fax : 0411-581431

REKOMENDASI PERSETUJUAN ETIK

Nomor : 67/UN4.6.4.5.31/ PP36/ 2022

Tanggal: 9 Februari 2022

Dengan ini Menyatakan bahwa Protokol dan Dokumen yang Berhubungan Dengan Protokol berikut ini telah mendapatkan Persetujuan Etik :

| | | | |
|------------------------------------|--|---|---------------------------|
| No Protokol | UH21100640 | No Sponsor Protokol | |
| Peneliti Utama | dr. Nurjannah Lihawa,SpP(K) | Sponsor | |
| Judul Peneliti | HUBUNGAN EKSPRESI GEN NOD2, KADAR TNF-ALFA DAN IL-1 BETA PADA TUBERKULOSIS PARU | | |
| No Versi Protokol | 2 | Tanggal Versi | 7 Februari 2022 |
| No Versi PSP | 2 | Tanggal Versi | 7 Februari 2022 |
| Tempat Penelitian | RS Universitas Hasanuddin Laboratorium (HUMRC) Makassar | | |
| Jenis Review | <input type="checkbox"/> Exempted <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Expedited <input type="checkbox"/> Fullboard Tanggal | Masa Berlaku 9 Februari 2022 sampai 9 Februari 2023 | Frekuensi review lanjutan |
| Ketua KEPK FKUH RSUH dan RSWS | Nama Prof.Dr.dr. Suryani As'ad, M.Sc.,Sp.GK (K) | Tanda tangan | |
| Sekretaris KEPK FKUH RSUH dan RSWS | Nama dr. Agussalim Bukhari, M.Med.,Ph.D.,Sp.GK (K) | Tanda tangan | |

Kewajiban Peneliti Utama:

- Menyerahkan Amandemen Protokol untuk persetujuan sebelum di implementasikan
- Menyerahkan Laporan SAE ke Komisi Etik dalam 24 Jam dan dilengkapi dalam 7 hari dan Lapor SUSAR dalam 72 jam setelah Peneliti Utama menerima laporan
- Menyerahkan Laporan Kemajuan (progress report) setiap 6 bulan untuk penelitian resiko tinggi dan setiap setahun untuk penelitian resiko rendah
- Menyerahkan laporan akhir setelah Penelitian berakhir
- Melaporkan penyimpangan dari protokol yang disetujui (protocol deviation / violation}
- Mematuhi semua peraturan yang ditentukan