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APPENDICES

1. Synopsis of *Dear Martin*

Novel *Dear Martin* focuses on the experiences of a 17-year-old teenager, a full scholarship recipient at Braselton Preparatory Academy in Atlanta, Georgia. Justyce McAllister, his father died when Justyce was 11 years old. His father was an alcoholic and died of post-traumatic stress disorder after serving in the military. Justyce lives in the Bras Prep hostel at his school, she occasionally goes to visit her mother at home. Since attending school at Bras Prep, Justyce has a best friend, Emmanuel Manny Rivers, who is usually called Manny. Justyce has black skin which makes him confronted with racist behavior by a white police officer who judges Justyce as a criminal based solely on his race, skin color and the attributes he wears.

The incident began at night when Justyce was standing on the side of the road and he saw his ex-girlfriend, Melo Taylor, drunk and slumped next to his car at Parking FarmFresh. Justyce immediately approached Melo and offered to drive him home. Justyce picked Melo up and put him in the car. After putting Melo in the car, suddenly the police came and grabbed his clothes so roughly and grabbed him by the neck that Justyce's mouth bled. Justyce was handcuffed for 3 hours for no apparent reason. the arrival of Melo's parents did not result in Justyce being released immediately. After Taylor's mother called a lawyer to talk to the police, the police finally removed Justyce's handcuffs. This incident caused Justyce to have a mental breakdown because he did not expect to experience something like this in his life.

One day, Manny invited Justyce to go to Blake's birthday party, when he got there, there was a conflict between Blake, Jared and Justyce because Blake challenged his friends to bring a black girl to the room, after hearing that, Justyce was very angry and Justyce hit Blake. The birthday party was even more chaotic because of that incident. The next day

Justyce and Manny drove around town to clear their minds, they had their music really loud. As their car stopped at a traffic light, the driver beside their car, Garret Tison gave them an annoyed look and told them to turn down the volume. Justyce had turned the volume down but Manny ignored it. An argument ensued between Manny and Garret Tison until Garret Tison couldn't hold back his anger and shot Manny in the head, Manny was killed and Justyce fell into a coma.

After being hospitalized for several days, Justyce had to testify in court about the shooting that killed his best friend. At Garrett Tison's trial, the court found Garrett Tison guilty of two misdemeanors, breaking order and discharging a weapon in the street as well as aggravated maltreatment. Garrett Tison defended himself and said that Justyce and Manny were also carrying guns at the time of the incident that resulted in the shootout, but there was no evidence to support his assertion. 48 hours after the trial, Garret Tison was found to have committed suicide in his cell. Previously, Garrett Tison's lawyer had received news that Garrett Tison said that he had received various threats but the warden ignored them to transfer him to solitary confinement, because of which he finally decided to commit suicide.

After Garret Tison died, the Manny shooting case was closed and considered finished because the defendant was gone. After that, Justyce continued her life which according to her was very hard without her best friend Manny. Justyce continued her education at Yale University.

Source : Adapted from Novel *Dear Martin* by Nic Stone 2017.

2. Biography of Nic Stone

Andrea Nicole Living Stone (Nic Stone), was born and raised in the suburbs of Atlanta, Georgia, America on July 10, 1985. The only thing she loves more than adventure is a good story about adventure. After earning a Psychology degree from Spellman College, she first worked in youth counseling and settled in Israel in 2008 before deciding to return to America.

Nic Stone grew up amidst different cultures, religions and backgrounds and she has always strived to incorporate the voices and stories of diversity into her creations. She started writing after living in Israel so she didn't really have any style before that, but the experience of living in Israel and hearing all the stories he didn't know existed fueled her desire to write. Her motivation to write came when she met a young woman in Bethlehem.

At first it didn't occur to Nic that she could become a writer until she was 23 years old. Then, she dropped out of college twice and headed to Israel with forty dollars in her pocket and she hoped to find a cure for her eleven years. a year of identity crisis among the ruins of the Bible's holiest city. Nic has tried various metaphorical shoes, undergraduate psychology major, retail store manager, personal assistant, youth group leader, fitness trainer, model, youth mentor, aspiring singer, seminary student and has yet to find one that fits.

Nic had the same childhood as most aspiring writers, but as he entered his teens, she lost the joy of reading. In fifth grade, Nic entered the gifted program and became the only black girl in her school's high-achieving microcosm. This was not a big deal until a few years later when peer acceptance became the holy grail and she discovered that his African American friends were suspicious of her for spending most of her time at school with white children.

At the time, Nic wasn't really connected to any of the books she had to read and as a result, they added to her sense of isolation. While she can appreciate the beauty of the English language and the author's way of putting words together, Nic struggles to engage in the actual story as she can never seem to identify with the character. She wanted to tell stories that aren't being told, featuring diverse characters in non-stereotypical roles that blur the lines between "right" and "wrong", that reveal humanity in those who are underrepresented or misunderstood. Since the summer at age 23, Nic has reread most of the books she couldn't quite relate to as a teenager and he is happy to report that he is quite enjoying them now that

she has found her own shoes. The answer to his identity crisis is simple: she discovers he is a storyteller.

She wrote her first novel for young adults in 2017 called *Dear Martin*. Nic Stone released her first novel entitled *Dear Martin*, this novel published by Crown Publishing Group is known as her first (debut) novel which became a best seller. The novel *Dear Martin* is based on true events involving the shooting to death of several unarmed African American teenagers. After being shaken by various responses to the incident and the pro-justice that was born as a result. Nic Stone started writing the novel *Dear Martin* by observing current issues through the teachings of Pastor Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. According to Nic Stone, as a teenager, she didn't see herself reflected in a positive light in the book characters or creators, so it took her a while to realize he could exist in outer space. She is passionate about being a part of the changing reality that today's youth see themselves reflected in so many ways. For Nic Stone, She wants to encourage young people to dream big and aim high.

Sources :

Novel *Dear Martin* by Nic Stone

<http://www.nicstone.info/callmenic>