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Monitor Solar Panel for Smart Home**

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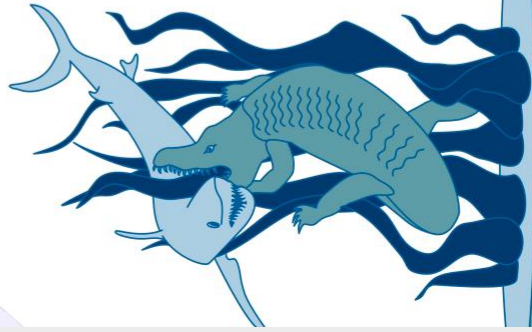
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Abstract:

Solar energy becomes more popular for generating electricity in daily lives. Various technologies have utilized solar energy as their power source. One of the technologies that benefit from solar energy is the smart home system. Smart home systems utilize solar panels composed of multiple solar cells arranged in a specific configuration to generate a usable amount of electrical power. This research proposes a fog computing architecture for monitoring solar panel performance in a smart home system. Fog computing, as a distributed computing model, offers several benefits for managing and processing data in the context of the Internet of Things (IoT). We discuss the design and implementation of the proposed architecture and evaluate its effectiveness in terms of system performance and energy efficiency. The results show that proposed fog computing architecture gets better performance in terms of Response Time, CPU Load, and Latency. The results of this study demonstrate the potential of fog computing in improving the performance and reliability of smart home systems, particularly in the context of renewable energy sources such as solar panels

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I. Introduction

Solar energy is becoming more popular to reduce human dependence on scarce fossil energy. Solar energy that comes from the sun is a very potential resource and can be used to generate electricity or heat. Most widely used of solar energy are Photovoltaic (PV) [1], Solar Water Heater (SWH) [2], Solar Still [3], Solar Dryer [4], Solar Street Light [5], and Solar Water Heater (SWH) [6]. However, solar energy is still expensive and still becomes the main obstacle for developing solar energy.

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 .github/workflows	fix	2 months ago
 models	cc	10 months ago
 routes	cc	6 months ago
 .DS_Store	cc	6 months ago
 .env	cc	6 months ago
 .env_example	posrt	last year
 .gitignore	delete nodemodule	10 months ago
 index.js	cc	10 months ago
 package-lock.json	cc	10 months ago
 package.json	cc	10 months ago

Name	Last commit message	Last commit date
 ..		
 model.js	plts api rest data	last year
 plts_model.js	cc	10 months ago
 plts_model_test.js	cc	10 months ago

Name	Last commit message	Last commit date
 ..		
 .DS_Store	cc	6 months ago
 data.json	cc	6 months ago
 regression.js	cc	10 months ago
 routes.js	cc	6 months ago

```
1  require("dotenv").config();
2  const cors = require("cors");
3  const express = require("express");
4  const mongoose = require("mongoose");
5  const tunnel = require('tunnel-ssh');
6  const mongoString = process.env.DATABASE_URL;
7
8  mongoose.connect(mongoString);
9  const database = mongoose.connection;
10
11  database.on("error", (error) => {
12    | console.log(error);
13  });
14
15  database.once("connected", () => {
16    | console.log("Database Connected");
17  });
18
19  const app = express();
20  app.use(cors());
21  app.use(express.json());
22
23  const routes = require("./routes/routes");
24
25  app.use("/api", routes);
26  const nDate = new Date().toLocaleString('en-US', {
27    | timeZone: 'Asia/Calcutta'
28  });
29
30  app.listen(3001, () => {
31    | console.log(`Server Started at ${3001}`);
32  });
```

```
package.json > {} repository > type
1  {
2    "name": "api_rest",
3    "version": "1.0.0",
4    "description": "api rest for tesis fog computing",
5    "main": "index.js",
6    "scripts": {
7      "test": "echo \"Error: no test specified\" && exit 1",
8      "start": "TZ='Asia/Jakarta' nodemon index.js"
9    },
10   "repository": {
11     "type": "git",
12     "url": "git+https://github.com/akbardevs/ptesis_api_akbar.git"
13   },
14   "author": "",
15   "license": "ISC",
16   "bugs": {
17     "url": "https://github.com/akbardevs/ptesis_api_akbar/issues"
18   },
19   "homepage": "https://github.com/akbardevs/ptesis_api_akbar#readme",
20   "dependencies": {
21     "correlation-coefficient-r": "^1.0.0",
22     "cors": "^2.8.5",
23     "csvtojson": "^2.0.10",
24     "decision-tree": "^0.3.7",
25     "dotenv": "^16.0.1",
26     "express": "^4.18.1",
27     "math-standard-deviation": "^1.0.1",
28     "ml-dataset-iris": "^1.2.1",
29     "ml-random-forest": "^2.1.0",
30     "ml-regression-simple-linear": "^2.0.3",
31     "moment-timezone": "^0.5.39",
32     "mongoose": "^6.3.4",
33     "tunnel-ssh": "^4.1.6",
34     "tzdata": "^1.0.36"
35   },
36   "devDependencies": {
37     "nodemon": "^2.0.22"
38   }
39 }
```

```

//Get all method
router.get("/regresi", async (req, res) => {
  var startTime = performance.now();
  try {
    let dataJson = await fs.readFileSync(directory + "routes/data.json");

    let datax = JSON.parse(dataJson).map(function (item) {
      return item.arus_beban;
    });
    let dataY = JSON.parse(dataJson).map(function (item) {
      return item.tegangan_battery;
    });

    const regression = new libregression(datax, dataY);
    regression.slope; // 2
    regression.intercept; // -1
    regression.coefficients; // [-1, 2]

    regression.predict(3); // 5
    regression.computeX(3.5); // 2.25

    regression.toString(); // 'f(x) = 2 * x - 1'

    regression.score(datax, dataY);

    // { r: 1, r2: 1, chi2: 0, rmsd: 0 }

    const json = regression.toJSON();
    json.score = regression.score(datax, dataY);
    // { name: 'simpleLinearRegression', slope: 2, intercept: -1 }
    const loaded = libregression.load(json);
    var endTime = performance.now();
    console.log(
      `Call to regresi linear took ${endTime - startTime} milliseconds`
    );

    res.json({ syntax: regressionLine(datax, dataY), lib: json });
  } catch (error) {
    res.status(500).json({ message: error.message });
  }
});

```

```
router.get("/decision", async (req, res) => {
  var startTime = performance.now();
  // try {
  let dataJson = await fs.readFileSync(directory + "routes/data.json");

  var class_name = "tegangan_batteray";
  var features = ["arus_beban", "tegangan_panel"];
  // var dt = new DecisionTree(class_name, features);
  var dt = new DecisionTree(JSON.parse(dataJson), class_name, features);
  var treeJson = dt.toJSON();
  var preTrainedDecisionTree = new DecisionTree(treeJson);
  // console.log(preTrainedDecisionTree);
  var endTime = performance.now();
  console.log(
    | `Call to decision three took ${endTime - startTime} milliseconds`
  );

  res.json({ syntax: dt });
  // } catch (error) {
  //   res.status(500).json({ message: error.message });
  // }
});
```

```
router.get("/random", async (req, res) => {  
  var startTime = performance.now();  
  let dataJson = await fs.readFileSync(directory + "routes/data.json");  
  
  let datax = JSON.parse(dataJson).map(function (item) {  
    | return item.arus_beban;  
  });  
  let datay = JSON.parse(dataJson).map(function (item) {  
    | return item.tegangan_batteray;  
  });  
  let dataz = JSON.parse(dataJson).map(function (item) {  
    | return item.tegangan_panel;  
  });  
  const dataset = [datay, datax, dataz];  
  
  const trainingSet = new Array(dataset.length);  
  const predictions = new Array(dataset.length);  
  
  for (let i = 0; i < dataset.length; ++i) {  
    | trainingSet[i] = dataset[i].slice(0, 1);  
    | predictions[i] = dataset[i][1];  
  }  
  
  const options = {  
    | seed: 2,  
    | maxFeatures: 0.8,  
    | replacement: true,  
    | nEstimators: 200,  
  };  
  
  const regression = new RandomForestRegression(options);  
  const regression2 = new RandomForestRegression(options);  
  regression.train(trainingSet, predictions);  
  const result = regression.predict(trainingSet);  
  const result2 = regression.predict(trainingSet);  
  var endTime = performance.now();  
  console.log(`Call to random forest took ${endTime - startTime} milliseconds`);  
  res.json({ syntax: result });  
});
```



```

1  var deviation = require('math-standard-deviation');
2  var correlationCoefficientR = require('correlation-coefficient-r');
3
4  function simpleLinearRegression (x, y) {
5
6      var xMean = deviation.mean(x)
7      var yMean = deviation.mean(y)
8
9      var xDeviation = deviation.standardDeviation(x)
10     var yDeviation = deviation.standardDeviation(y)
11
12     var slope = yDeviation / xDeviation
13
14     var linearA = correlationCoefficientR(x, y) * slope
15     var linearB = yMean - (xMean * linearA)
16
17     return {
18         a: linearA,
19         b: linearB
20     }
21 }
22
23 module.exports = simpleLinearRegression
24

```

```

1  const mongoose = require("mongoose");
2  const moment = require('moment-timezone');
3  const datelocal = moment.tz(Date.now(), "Asia/Jakarta");
4
5  const pltsSchema = new mongoose.Schema(
6      {
7          tegangan_panel: {
8              required: true,
9              type: Number,
10         },
11         tegangan_batteray: {
12             required: true,
13             type: Number,
14         },
15         arus_beban: {
16             required: true,
17             type: Number,
18         },
19     },
20     { timestamps: true, timezone: 'Asia/Jakarta' }
21 );
22
23 module.exports = mongoose.model("PLTS", pltsSchema);
24

```

