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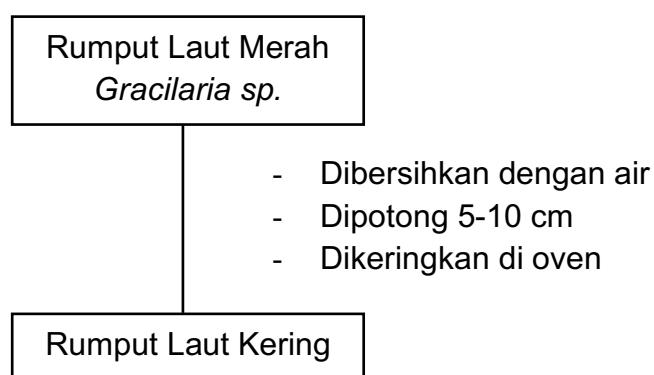
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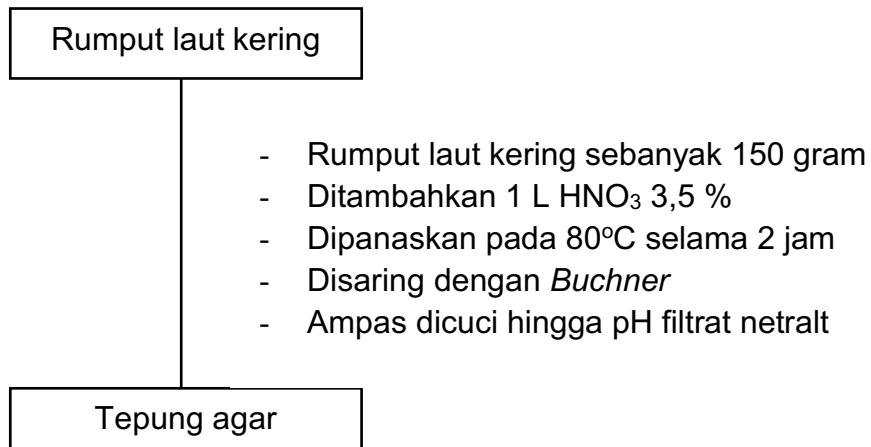
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|-------------------|-------------------------------|
| Lampiran 1 | Bagan Kerja Penelitian |
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A. Ekstraksi Rumput Laut Merah *Gracilaria sp.*

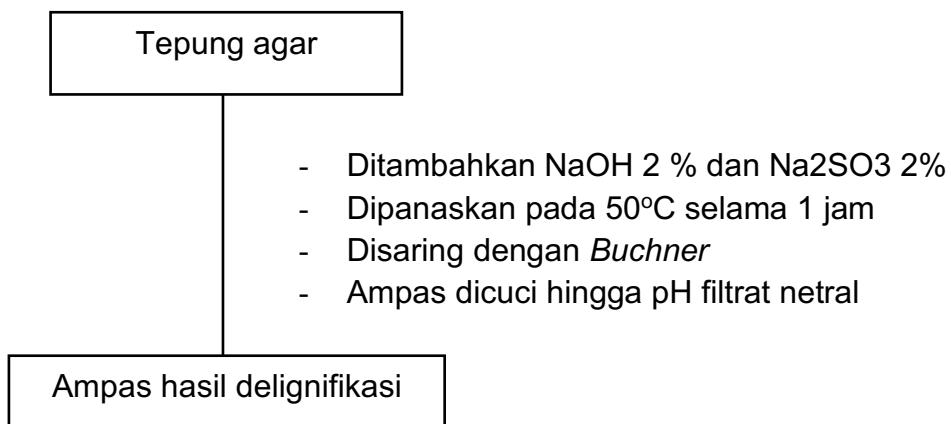
1. Preparasi



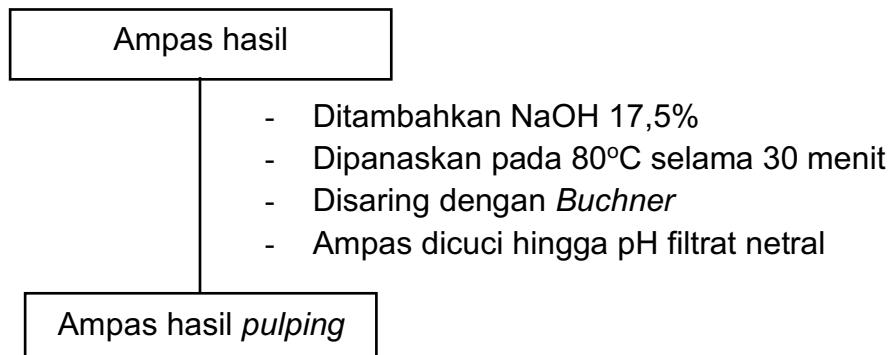
2. Hidrolisis



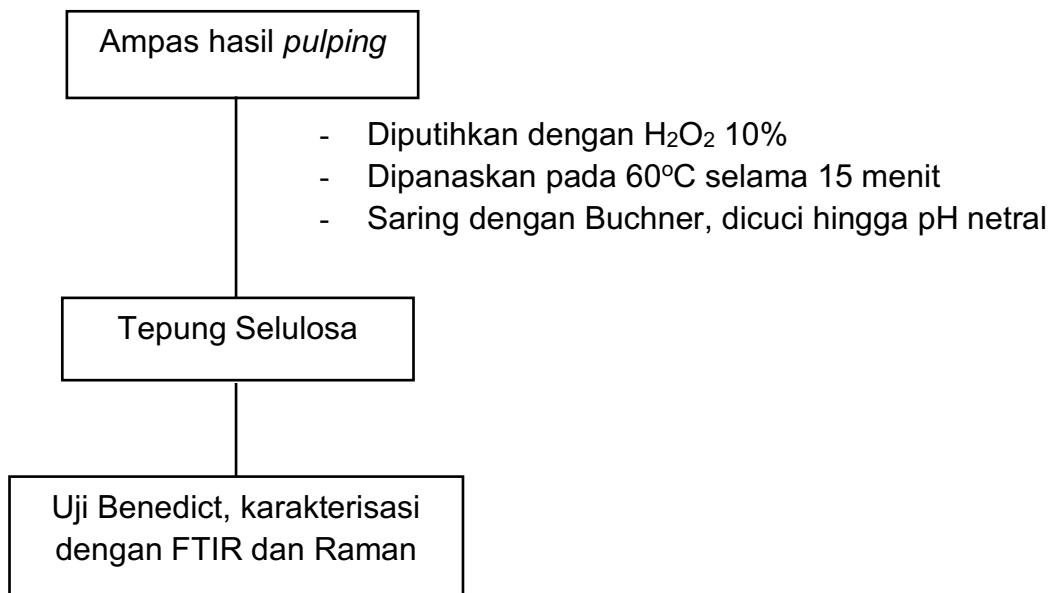
3. Delignifikasi



4. *Pulping*

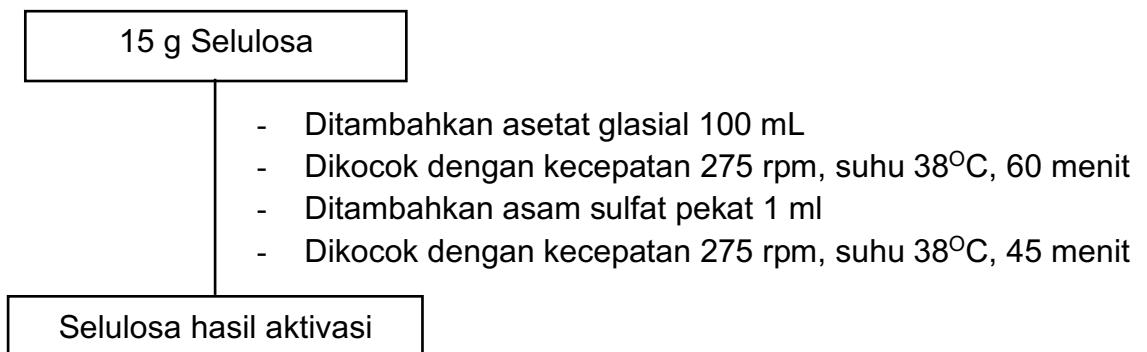


5. *Bleaching*

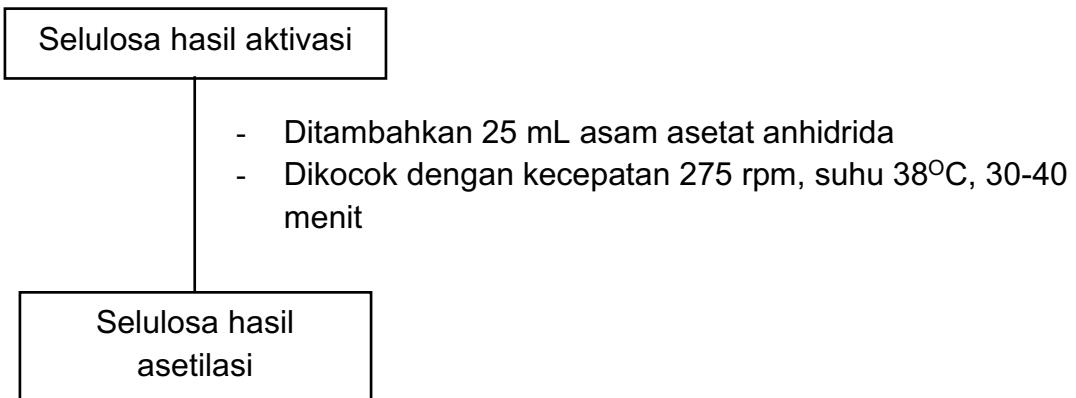


B. Sintesis Selulosa Asetat

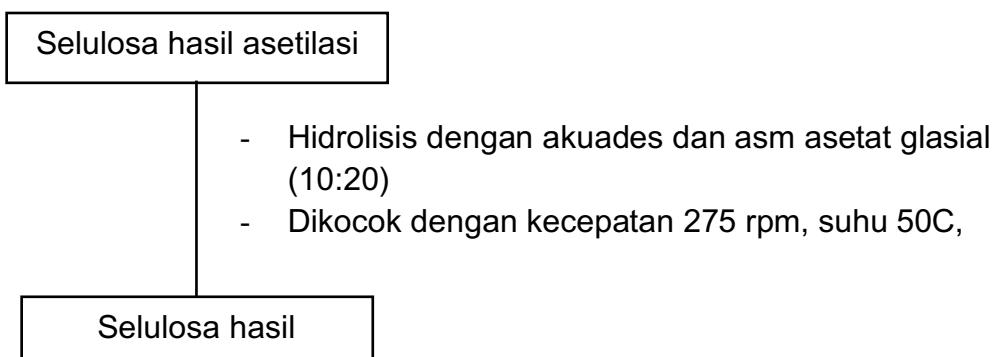
1. Aktivasi



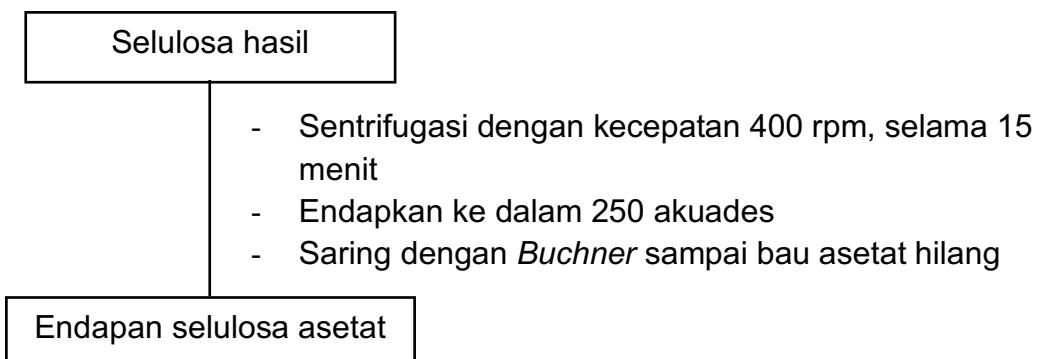
2. Asetilasi



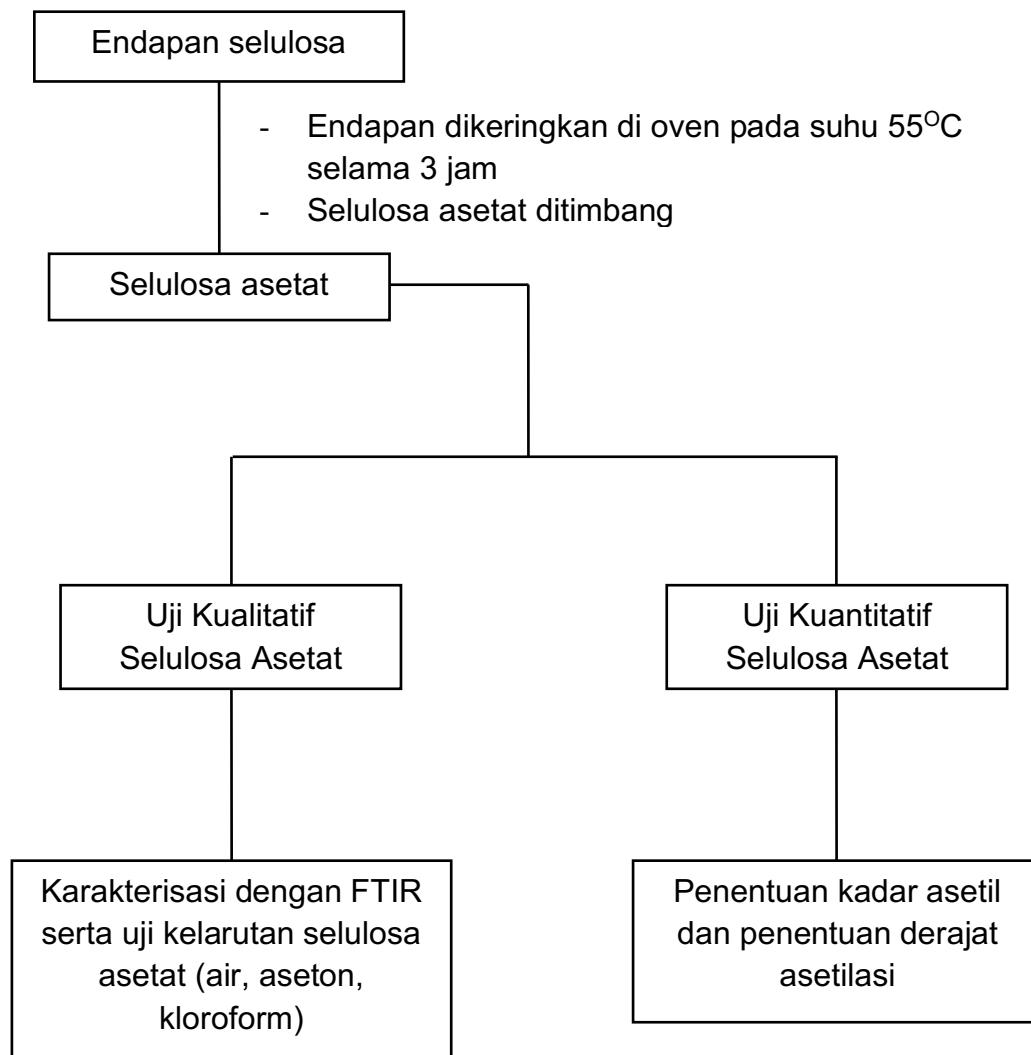
3. Hidrolisis



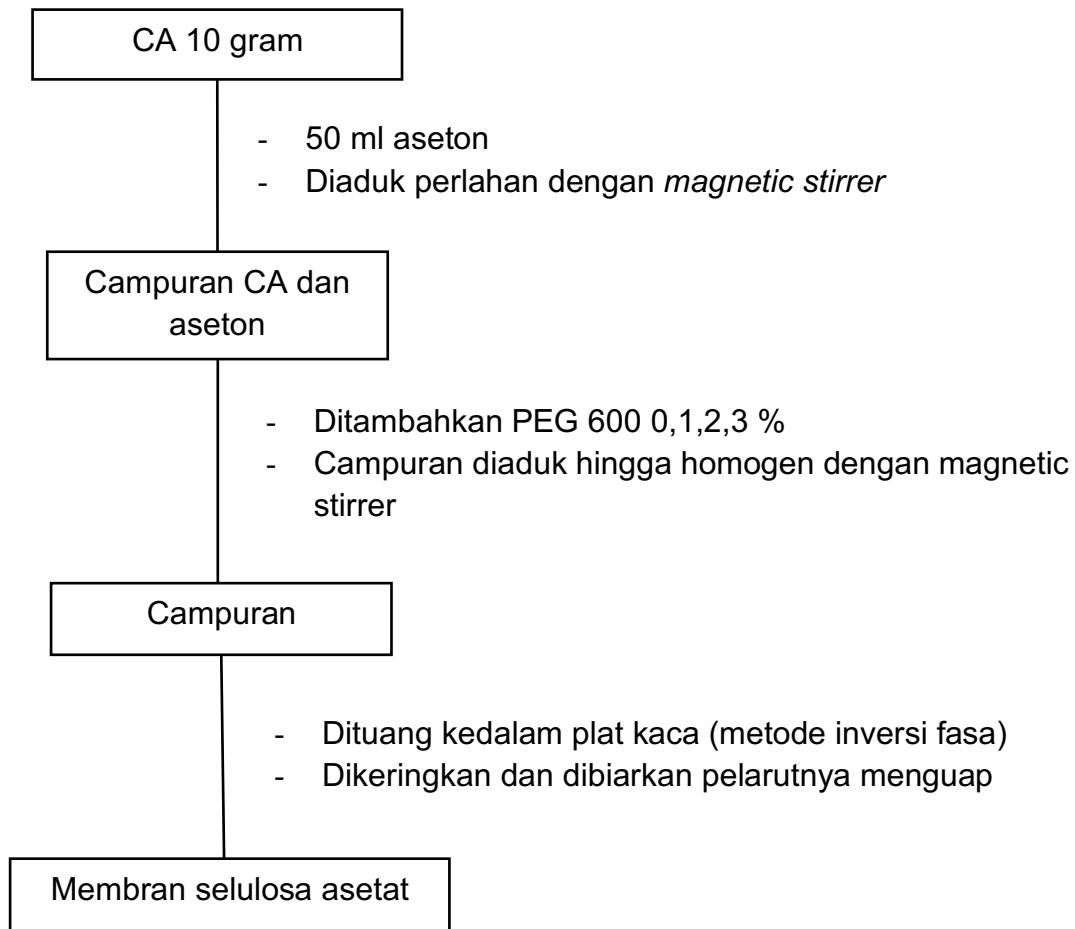
4. Pengendapan



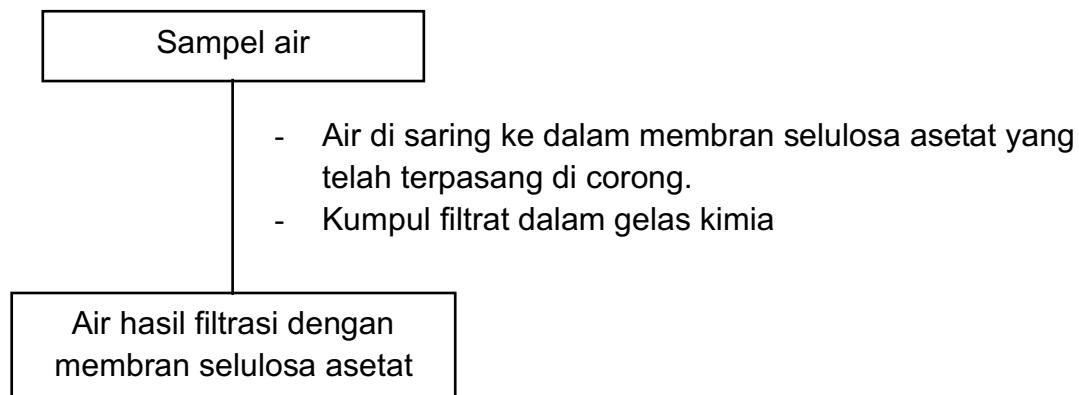
5. Pengeringan



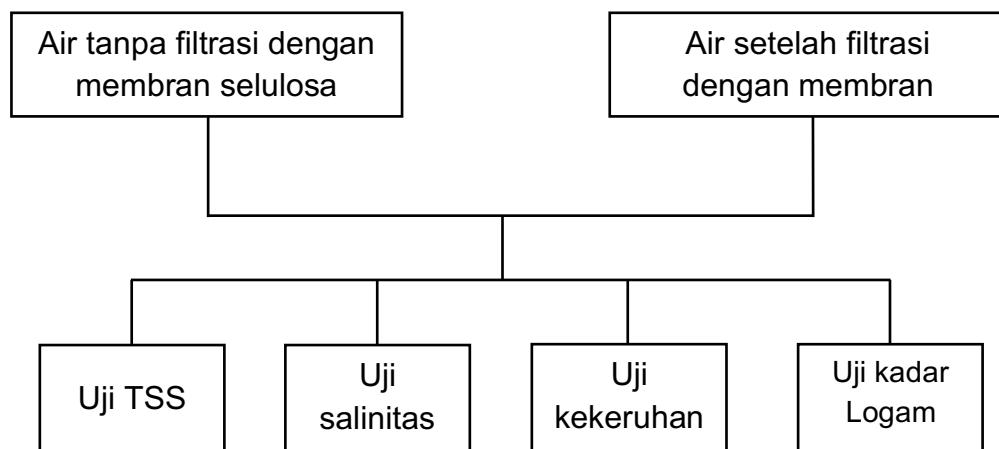
C. Pembuatan Membran Selulosa Asetat



D. Uji Membran dengan air



E. Pengujian Karakteristik Air



| | |
|-------------------|-------------------------------|
| Lampiran 2 | Hasil dan data analisa |
|-------------------|-------------------------------|

1. Hasil Analisa Proksimat *Gracilaria Sp.*

- Kadar Air dan Kadar Protein

|  <p>LABORATORIUM BIOTEKNOLOGI TERPADU PETERNAKAN FAKULTAS PETERNAKAN UNIVERSITAS HASANUDDIN Alamat: Jl. Perintis Kemerdekaan KM. 10 Tamalanrea, Makassar Email: labbioternakfapetuh@gmail.com</p> <hr/> <p>No.Dok.: FSPO-LBTK-UH-12.2</p> <p style="text-align: center;">SERTIFIKAT HASIL UJI</p> <p style="text-align: center;">No.: 002/T/LBTK-UH/I/2022</p> <p>Informasi Pelanggan</p> <table> <tr> <td>Nama Perusahaan/Pelanggan</td> <td>:</td> <td>Aan Eko Putra</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Alamat Lengkap</td> <td>:</td> <td>Pascasarjana Univerisitas Hasanuddin</td> </tr> <tr> <td>No. Telp./faks./e-mail</td> <td>:</td> <td>081241564507</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Personel Penghubung</td> <td>:</td> <td>081241981874</td> </tr> </table> <p>Informasi Sampel</p> <table> <tr> <td>No. Identitas Laboratorium</td> <td>:</td> <td>002/LBTK-RK/I-2022</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Uraian/Matriks Sampel</td> <td>:</td> <td>-</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Kondisi Saat Diterima</td> <td>:</td> <td>Baik</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Tanggal Diterima</td> <td>:</td> <td>5/1/2022</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Tanggal Pengujian</td> <td>:</td> <td>10/1/2022</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Tujuan Pengujian</td> <td>:</td> <td>-</td> </tr> </table> <p>Informasi Hasil Pengujian</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="2">No</th> <th rowspan="2">Kode Sampel</th> <th colspan="5">PARAMETER UJI</th> </tr> <tr> <th>Kadar Air (%) (AOAC 930.15)</th> <th>Kadar Abu (% BK) (AOAC 942.05)</th> <th>Kadar Protein Kasar (%BK) (AOAC 984.13)</th> <th>Kadar Lemak Kasar (%BK) (AOAC 920.39)</th> <th>Kadar Serat Kasar (%BK) (AOAC 962.09)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>Rumput Laut Merah</td> <td>17,01</td> <td>-</td> <td>14,29</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Ket: 1. Kadar air ditetapkan sesuai sampel uji; 2. Selain kadar air, parameter ditetapkan berdasarkan 100% BK; 3. Lembaran sertifikat hasil uji ini tertelusur; 4. Hasil hanya berhubungan dengan contoh yang diuji dan laporan ini tidak boleh digandakan</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Makassar, 26 Januari 2022 Devisi Teknis,  <u>Dr. Ir. Syahrir Syahrir, M.Si.</u> NIP.: 196511121990032001</p> | Nama Perusahaan/Pelanggan | : | Aan Eko Putra | Alamat Lengkap | : | Pascasarjana Univerisitas Hasanuddin | No. Telp./faks./e-mail | : | 081241564507 | Personel Penghubung | : | 081241981874 | No. Identitas Laboratorium | : | 002/LBTK-RK/I-2022 | Uraian/Matriks Sampel | : | - | Kondisi Saat Diterima | : | Baik | Tanggal Diterima | : | 5/1/2022 | Tanggal Pengujian | : | 10/1/2022 | Tujuan Pengujian | : | - | No | Kode Sampel | PARAMETER UJI | | | | | Kadar Air (%) (AOAC 930.15) | Kadar Abu (% BK) (AOAC 942.05) | Kadar Protein Kasar (%BK) (AOAC 984.13) | Kadar Lemak Kasar (%BK) (AOAC 920.39) | Kadar Serat Kasar (%BK) (AOAC 962.09) | 1 | Rumput Laut Merah | 17,01 | - | 14,29 | - | - |
|---|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|--|------------------------|---|--------------|---------------------|---|--------------|----------------------------|---|--------------------|-----------------------|---|---|-----------------------|---|------|------------------|---|----------|-------------------|---|-----------|------------------|---|---|----|-------------|---------------|--|--|--|--|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|--|---|-------------------|-------|---|-------|---|---|
| Nama Perusahaan/Pelanggan | : | Aan Eko Putra | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alamat Lengkap | : | Pascasarjana Univerisitas Hasanuddin | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No. Telp./faks./e-mail | : | 081241564507 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Personel Penghubung | : | 081241981874 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No. Identitas Laboratorium | : | 002/LBTK-RK/I-2022 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Uraian/Matriks Sampel | : | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kondisi Saat Diterima | : | Baik | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tanggal Diterima | : | 5/1/2022 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tanggal Pengujian | : | 10/1/2022 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tujuan Pengujian | : | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No | Kode Sampel | PARAMETER UJI | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Kadar Air (%) (AOAC 930.15) | Kadar Abu (% BK) (AOAC 942.05) | Kadar Protein Kasar (%BK) (AOAC 984.13) | Kadar Lemak Kasar (%BK) (AOAC 920.39) | Kadar Serat Kasar (%BK) (AOAC 962.09) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Rumput Laut Merah | 17,01 | - | 14,29 | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

- Kadar Karbohidrat

|  <p>LABORATORIUM BIOTEKNOLOGI TERPADU PETERNAKAN FAKULTAS PETERNAKAN UNIVERSITAS HASANUDDIN Alamat: Jl. Perintis Kemerdekaan KM. 10 Tamalanrea, Makassar Email: labbioternakafapetuh@gmail.com</p> <hr/> <p>No.Dok.: FSPO-LBTK-UH-12.2</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|---|--------------------------------------|------------------------|---|--------------|---------------------|---|--------------|----------------------------|---|--------------------|-----------------------|---|---|-----------------------|---|------|------------------|---|----------|-------------------|---|-----------|------------------|---|---|----|-------------|-----------|--------|-------|---|-------------------|-------------|---|-------|
| <p>SERTIFIKAT HASIL UJI No.: 002/T/LBTK-UH/I/2022</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| Nama Perusahaan/Pelanggan | : | Aan Eko Putra | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alamat Lengkap | : | Pascasarjana Univerisitas Hasanuddin | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No. Telp./faks./e-mail | : | 081241564507 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Personel Penghubung | : | 081241981874 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No. Identitas Laboratorium | : | 002/LBTK-RK/I-2022 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Uraian/Matriks Sampel | : | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kondisi Saat Diterima | : | Baik | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tanggal Diterima | : | 5/1/2022 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tanggal Pengujian | : | 10/1/2022 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tujuan Pengujian | : | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No | Kode Sampel | Parameter | Satuan | Hasil | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Rumput Laut Merah | Karbohidrat | % | 42,98 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>Makassar, 26 Januari 2022 Devisi Teknis,</p> <p></p> <p><u>Dr. Ir. Syahriani Syahrir, M.Si.</u> NIP.: 196511121990032001</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>Ket: 1. Kadar air ditetapkan sesuai sampel uji; 2. Selain kadar air, parameter ditetapkan berdasarkan 100% BK; 3. Lembaran sertifikat hasil uji ini tertelusur; 4. Hasil hanya berhubungan dengan contoh yang diuji dan laporan ini tidak boleh digandakan</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

2. Data Ekstraksi Selulosa

| Isolasi Selulosa | | | | | |
|-------------------------|----------|--------|----------------|--------|-------------------------|
| Tgl | Massa RL | Satuan | Massa selulosa | Satuan | Persentase rendemen (%) |
| 18-Feb | 150,0241 | g | 17,9111 | g | 11,94 |
| 09-Mar | 150,0353 | g | 24,1160 | g | 16,07 |
| 30-Mar | 150,0503 | g | 27,0782 | g | 18,05 |
| 11-Apr | 150,0209 | g | 27,2001 | g | 18,13 |

3. Data Sintesis Selulosa Asetat

| Sintesis Selulosa Asetat (Waktu Asetilasi: 30 menit) | | | | | |
|---|----------------|--------|----------|--------|-------------------------|
| Tgl | Massa selulosa | Satuan | Massa CA | Satuan | Persentase rendemen (%) |
| 23-Mei | 5,0015 | g | 20,0889 | g | 401,66 |

| Sintesis Selulosa Asetat (Waktu Asetilasi: 45 menit) | | | | | |
|---|----------------|--------|----------|--------|-------------------------|
| Tgl | Massa selulosa | Satuan | Massa CA | Satuan | Persentase rendemen (%) |
| 11-Mar | 5,0009 | g | 28,8924 | g | 577,74 |

| Sintesis Selulosa Asetat (Waktu Asetilasi: 60 menit) | | | | | |
|---|----------------|--------|----------|--------|-------------------------|
| Tgl | Massa selulosa | Satuan | Massa CA | Satuan | Persentase rendemen (%) |
| 23-Mei | 5,0038 | g | 26,7608 | g | 534,81 |

4. Data Uji Kadar Asetil & Derajat Subsitusi Selulosa Asetat

| A S E T I L A S I 3 0 M E N I T | | | | | |
|--|--------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|---------------|----------|
| Pembuatan HCl 0,5 N dari HCl 37% | | | Standarisasi HCl 0,5 N dgn NaOH 0,5 N | | |
| % | 37% | % | Volume NaOH | 5 | mL |
| bj | 1.19 | g/mL | N NaOH | 0.5 | N |
| BE | 36.5 | g/eq | Volume HCl (1) | 4.9 | mL |
| N | 12.06 | N | Volume HCl (2) | 4.75 | mL |
| V2 | 1000 | mL | Volume HCl (3) | 5.2 | ml |
| N2 | 0.5 | N | Vol. HCl rata-rata | 4.95 | mL |
| N1 | 12.06 | N | Normalitas HCl | 0.5051 | N |
| V1 | 41.46 | mL | | | |
| Pembuatan NaOH 0,5 N sebanyak 1 L | | | | | |
| V NaOH | 1 | L | | | |
| N NaOH | 0.5 | N | | | |
| BE NaOH | 40 | g/eg | | | |
| Massa NaOH | 20 | g | | | |

| Pembuatan As. Oksalat 0,5 N | | | Standarisasi NaOH 0,5 N - As. Oksalat 0,5 N | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------|----------|---|---------------|----------|
| Volume | 0.25 | L | Volume As. Oksalat | 5 | mL |
| N | 0.5 | N | N As. Oksalat | 0.5 | N |
| Mr | 126 | g/mol | Volume NaOH (1) | 5.25 | mL |
| BE | 63 | g/eq | Volume NaOH (2) | 5.2 | mL |
| W | 7.875 | g | Volume NaOH (3) | 5.2 | ml |
| | | | Vol. NaOH rata-rata | 5.22 | mL |
| | | | Normalitas NaOH | 0.4792 | N |

$$\text{Kadar Asetil (\%)} = \frac{[(D - C) Na + (A - B) Nb] \times F}{W} \times 100\%$$

$$DS = \frac{162 \times 1 \times \text{kadar asetil}}{(43 \times 100) - (43 - 1) \times \text{kadar asetil}}$$

| Kadar Asetil dan DS (1) | | |
|-------------------------|--------------|----|
| Berat CA (1) | 0.5033 | g |
| N. HCl | 0.5051 | N |
| V. HCl blanko | 31.1 | mL |
| V. HCl sampel (1) | 25 | mL |
| N. NaOH | 0.4792 | N |
| V. NaOH Blanko | 0.65 | mL |
| V. NaOH sampel (1) | 0.6 | mL |
| Konstanta asetil (F) | 0.04305 | |
| KADAR ASETIL (1) | 26.15 | |
| DS (1) | 1.32 | |

| Kadar Asetil dan DS (2) | | |
|-------------------------|--------------|----|
| Berat CA (2) | 0.5020 | g |
| N. HCl | 0.5051 | N |
| V. HCl blanko | 31.1 | mL |
| V. HCl sampel (2) | 24.7 | mL |
| N. NaOH | 0.4792 | N |
| V. NaOH Blanko | 0.65 | mL |
| V. NaOH sampel (2) | 0.5 | mL |
| Konstanta asetil (F) | 0.04305 | |
| KADAR ASETIL (2) | 27.10 | |
| DS (2) | 1.39 | |

| Kadar Asetil dan DS (3) | | |
|-------------------------|--------------|----|
| Berat CA (3) | 0.5011 | g |
| N. HCl | 0.5051 | N |
| V. HCl blanko | 31.1 | mL |
| V. HCl sampel (3) | 24.6 | mL |
| N. NaOH | 0.4792 | N |
| V. NaOH Blanko | 0.65 | mL |
| V. NaOH sampel (3) | 0.4 | mL |
| Konstanta asetil (F) | 0.04305 | |
| KADAR ASETIL (3) | 27.17 | |
| DS (3) | 1.39 | |

| Rata-rata | |
|-------------------|-------|
| Kadar Asetil | 26.81 |
| Derajat Subsitusi | 1.37 |

| A S E T I L A S I 4 5 M E N I T | | | | | |
|--|--------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|---------------|----------|
| Pembuatan HCl 0,5 N dari HCl 37% | | | Standarisasi HCl 0,5 N dgn NaOH 0,5 N | | |
| % | 37% | % | Volume NaOH | 5 | mL |
| bj | 1.19 | g/mL | N NaOH | 0.5 | N |
| BE | 36.5 | g/eq | Volume HCl (1) | 4.95 | mL |
| N | 12.06 | N | Volume HCl (2) | 5 | mL |
| V2 | 1000 | mL | Volume HCl (3) | 5 | ml |
| N2 | 0.5 | N | Vol. HCl rata-rata | 5.0 | mL |
| N1 | 12.06 | N | Normalitas HCl | 0.5017 | N |
| V1 | 41.46 | mL | | | |
| Pembuatan NaOH 0,5 N sebanyak 1 L | | | | | |
| V NaOH | 1 | L | | | |

| | | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------|----------|--|--|--|
| N NaOH | 0.5 | N | | | |
| BE NaOH | 40 | g/eg | | | |
| Massa NaOH | 20 | g | | | |

| Pembuatan As. Oksalat 0,5 N | | | Standarisasi NaOH 0,5 N - As. Oksalat 0,5 N | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------|----------|--|---------------|----------|
| Volume | 0.1 | L | Volume As. Oksalat | 5 | mL |
| N | 0.5 | N | N As. Oksalat | 0.5 | N |
| Mr | 126 | g/mol | Volume NaOH (1) | 5.2 | mL |
| BE | 63 | g/eq | Volume NaOH (2) | 5.2 | mL |
| W | 3.15 | g | Volume NaOH (3) | 5.2 | ml |
| | | | Vol. NaOH rata-rata | 5.20 | mL |
| | | | Normalitas NaOH | 0.4808 | N |

| | |
|--|--|
| $\text{Kadar Asetil (\%)} = \frac{[(D - C) Na + (A - B) Nb] \times F}{W} \times 100\%$ | $DS = \frac{162 \times 1 \times \text{kadar asetil}}{(43 \times 100) - (43 - 1) \times \text{kadar asetil}}$ |
|--|--|

| Kadar Asetil dan DS (1) | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------|----|
| Berat CA (1) | 0.5058 | g |
| N. HCl | 0.5017 | N |
| V. HCl blanko | 31.4 | mL |
| V. HCl sampel (1) | 22 | mL |
| N. NaOH | 0.4808 | N |
| V. NaOH Blanko | 0.6 | mL |
| V. NaOH sampel (1) | 0.67 | mL |
| Konstanta asetil (F) | 0.04305 | |
| KADAR ASETIL (1) | 40.42 | |
| DS (1) | 2.52 | |

| Kadar Asetil dan DS (2) | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------|----|
| Berat CA (2) | 0.5090 | g |
| N. HCl | 0.5017 | N |
| V. HCl blanko | 31.4 | mL |
| V. HCl sampel (2) | 21.5 | mL |
| N. NaOH | 0.4808 | N |
| V. NaOH Blanko | 0.6 | mL |
| V. NaOH sampel (2) | 0.62 | mL |
| Konstanta asetil (F) | 0.04305 | |
| KADAR ASETIL (2) | 42.09 | |
| DS (2) | 2.69 | |

| Kadar Asetil dan DS (3) | | |
|-------------------------|--------------|----|
| Berat CA (3) | 0.5071 | g |
| N. HCl | 0.5017 | N |
| V. HCl blanko | 31.4 | mL |
| V. HCl sampel (3) | 21.6 | mL |
| N. NaOH | 0.4808 | N |
| V. NaOH Blanko | 0.6 | mL |
| V. NaOH sampel (3) | 0.63 | mL |
| Konstanta asetil (F) | 0.04305 | |
| KADAR ASETIL (3) | 41.86 | |
| DS (3) | 2.67 | |

| Rata-rata | | |
|-------------------|-------|--|
| Kadar Asetil | 41.46 | |
| Derajat Subsitusi | 2.63 | |

| A S E T I L A S I 6 0 M E N I T | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|---------------|----------|
| Pembuatan HCl 0,5 N dari HCl 37% | | | Standarisasi HCl 0,5 N dgn NaOH 0,5 N | | |
| % | 37% | % | Volume NaOH | 5 | mL |
| bj | 1.19 | g/mL | N NaOH | 0.5 | N |
| BE | 36.5 | g/eq | Volume HCl (1) | 4.9 | mL |
| N | 12.06 | N | Volume HCl (2) | 4.75 | mL |
| V2 | 1000 | mL | Volume HCl (3) | 5.2 | ml |
| N2 | 0.5 | N | Vol. HCl rata-rata | 4.95 | mL |
| N1 | 12.06 | N | Normalitas HCl | 0.5051 | N |
| V1 | 41.46 | mL | | | |
| Pembuatan NaOH 0,5 N sebanyak 1 L | | | | | |
| V NaOH | 1 | L | | | |
| N NaOH | 0.5 | N | | | |
| BE NaOH | 40 | g/eg | | | |
| Massa NaOH | 20 | g | | | |

| Pembuatan As. Oksalat 0,5 N | | | Standarisasi NaOH 0,5 N - As. Oksalat 0,5 N | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------|----------|---|---------------|----------|
| Volume | 0.25 | L | Volume As. Oksalat | 5 | mL |
| N | 0.5 | N | N As. Oksalat | 0.5 | N |
| Mr | 126 | g/mol | Volume NaOH (1) | 5.25 | mL |
| BE | 63 | g/eq | Volume NaOH (2) | 5.2 | mL |
| W | 7.875 | g | Volume NaOH (3) | 5.2 | ml |
| | | | Vol. NaOH rata-rata | 5.22 | mL |
| | | | Normalitas NaOH | 0.4792 | N |

| | |
|--|--|
| $\text{Kadar Asetil (\%)} = \frac{[(D - C) N_a + (A - B) N_b] \times F}{W} \times 100\%$ | $DS = \frac{162 \times 1 \times \text{kadar asetil}}{(43 \times 100) - (43 - 1) \times \text{kadar asetil}}$ |
|--|--|

| Kadar Asetil dan DS (1) | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------|----|
| Berat CA (1) | 0.5018 | g |
| N. HCl | 0.5051 | N |
| V. HCl blanko | 31.1 | mL |
| V. HCl sampel (1) | 20.8 | mL |
| N. NaOH | 0.4792 | N |
| V. NaOH Blanko | 0.65 | mL |
| V. NaOH sampel (1) | 0.82 | mL |
| Konstanta asetil (F) | 0.04305 | |
| KADAR ASETIL (1) | 45.44 | |
| DS (1) | 3.06 | |

| Kadar Asetil dan DS (2) | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------|----|
| Berat CA (2) | 0.5014 | g |
| N. HCl | 0.5051 | N |
| V. HCl blanko | 31.1 | mL |
| V. HCl sampel (2) | 20.85 | mL |
| N. NaOH | 0.4792 | N |
| V. NaOH Blanko | 0.65 | mL |
| V. NaOH sampel (2) | 0.81 | mL |
| Konstanta asetil (F) | 0.04305 | |
| KADAR ASETIL (2) | 45.11 | |
| DS (2) | 3.04 | |

| Kadar Asetil dan DS (3) | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------|----|
| Berat CA (3) | 0.5011 | g |
| N. HCl | 0.5051 | N |
| V. HCl blanko | 31.1 | mL |
| V. HCl sampel (3) | 20.75 | mL |
| N. NaOH | 0.4792 | N |
| V. NaOH Blanko | 0.65 | mL |
| V. NaOH sampel (3) | 0.8 | mL |
| Konstanta asetil (F) | 0.04305 | |
| KADAR ASETIL (3) | 45.53 | |
| DS (3) | 3.09 | |

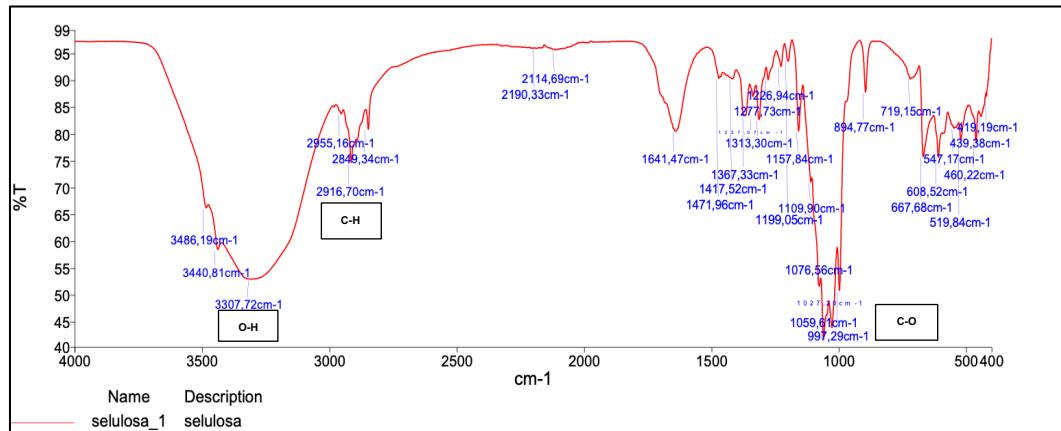
| Rata-rata | |
|-------------------|-------|
| Kadar Asetil | 45.32 |
| Derajat Subsitusi | 3.06 |

| Selulosa | Kadar Asetil | DS | Pelarut | Penggunaan |
|-----------------|---------------------|-----------|------------------|-----------------------|
| Monoasetat | 13,0-18,6 | 0,6-0,9 | Air | - |
| | 22,2-32,3 | 1,2-1,8 | 2-metoksiethanol | Plastik, cat, laker |
| Diasetat | 36,5-42,2 | 2,2-2,7 | Aseton | Benang, membran, film |
| Triasetat | 43,6-44,8 | 2,8-3,0 | Kloroform | Kain, pembungkus |

| Waktu asetilasi | KA (%) | DS | Ket. |
|------------------------|---------------|-----------|---------------------|
| 30 menit | 26.81 | 1.37 | Selulosa monoasetat |
| 45 menit | 41.46 | 2.63 | Selulosa diasetat |
| 60 menit | 45.32 | 3.06 | Selulosa triasetat |

5. Karakterisasi FTIR Selulosa dan Selulosa Asetat

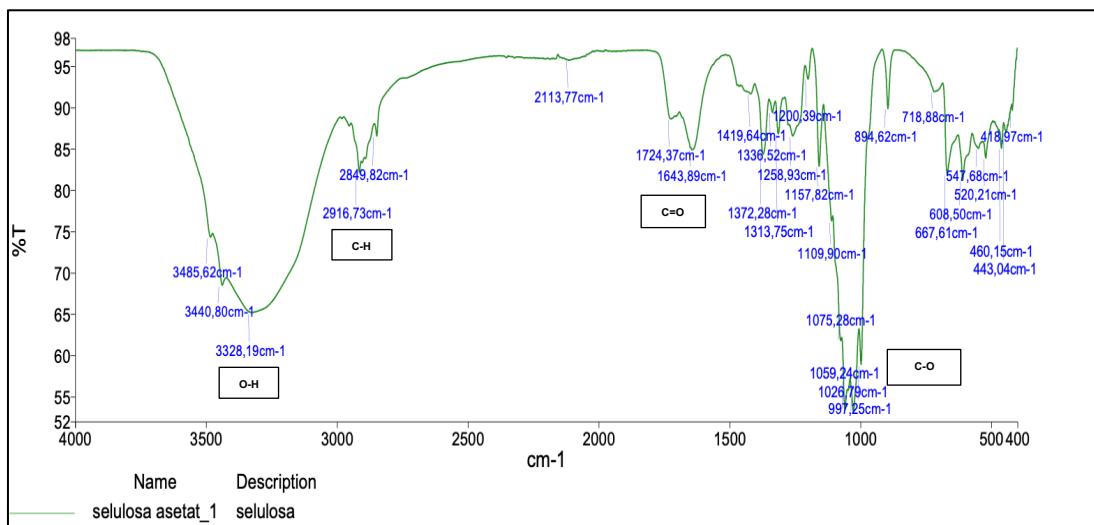
a. Selulosa



| Peak Number | X (cm^{-1}) | Y (%T) |
|-------------|------------------------|--------|
| 1 | 3486,19 | 66,31 |
| 2 | 3440,81 | 58,54 |
| 3 | 3307,72 | 52,96 |
| 4 | 2955,16 | 83,92 |
| 5 | 2916,70 | 74,77 |
| 6 | 2849,34 | 81,01 |
| 7 | 2190,33 | 96,15 |
| 8 | 2114,69 | 95,90 |
| 9 | 1641,47 | 80,64 |
| 10 | 1471,96 | 90,51 |
| 11 | 1417,52 | 90,43 |
| 12 | 1367,33 | 83,58 |
| 13 | 1337,07 | 87,16 |
| 14 | 1313,30 | 82,82 |
| 15 | 1277,73 | 90,27 |
| 16 | 1226,94 | 92,76 |

| Peak Number | X (cm^{-1}) | Y (%T) |
|-------------|------------------------|--------|
| 17 | 1199,05 | 93,73 |
| 18 | 1157,84 | 80,66 |
| 19 | 1109,90 | 71,16 |
| 20 | 1076,56 | 51,62 |
| 21 | 1059,61 | 41,74 |
| 22 | 1027,20 | 43,90 |
| 23 | 997,29 | 50,85 |
| 24 | 894,77 | 87,96 |
| 25 | 719,15 | 90,42 |
| 26 | 667,68 | 75,86 |
| 27 | 608,52 | 75,75 |
| 28 | 547,17 | 81,21 |
| 29 | 519,84 | 78,77 |
| 30 | 460,22 | 78,74 |
| 31 | 439,38 | 83,45 |
| 32 | 419,19 | 87,17 |

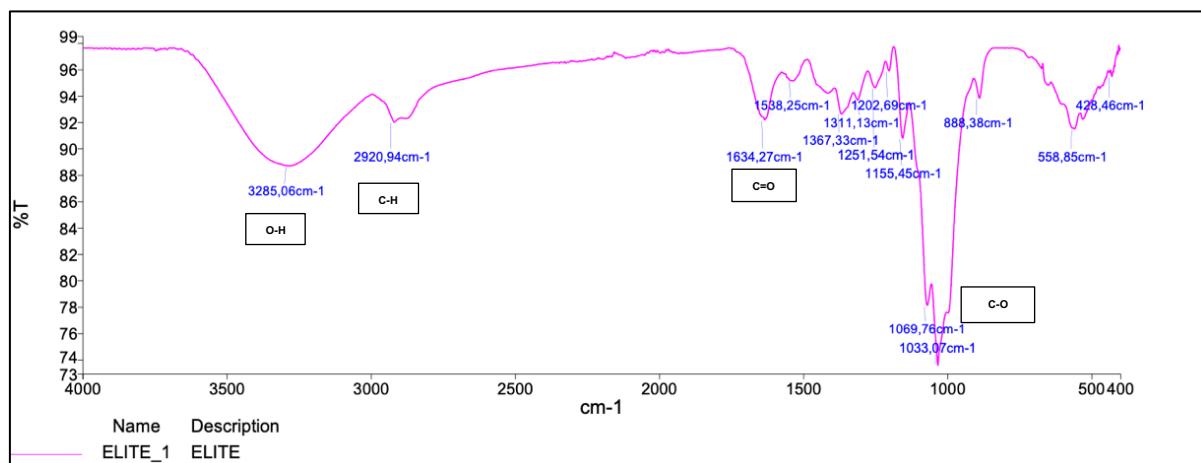
b. Selulosa asetat (30 menit)



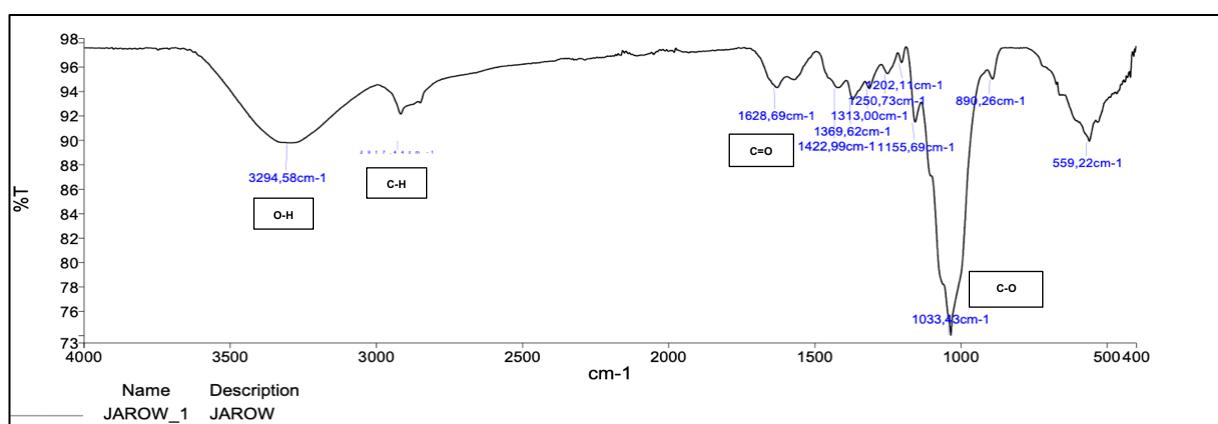
| Peak Number | X (cm ⁻¹) | Y (%T) |
|-------------|-----------------------|--------|
| 1 | 3485,62 | 74,40 |
| 2 | 3440,80 | 68,55 |
| 3 | 3328,19 | 65,22 |
| 4 | 2916,73 | 82,27 |
| 5 | 2849,82 | 86,68 |
| 6 | 2113,77 | 95,87 |
| 7 | 1724,37 | 88,74 |
| 8 | 1643,89 | 85,02 |
| 9 | 1419,64 | 91,80 |
| 10 | 1372,28 | 84,46 |
| 11 | 1336,52 | 89,53 |
| 12 | 1313,75 | 86,95 |
| 13 | 1258,93 | 86,69 |
| 14 | 1200,39 | 93,61 |
| 15 | 1157,82 | 82,98 |

| Peak Number | X (cm ⁻¹) | Y (%T) |
|-------------|-----------------------|--------|
| 16 | 1109,90 | 76,35 |
| 17 | 1075,28 | 61,80 |
| 18 | 1059,24 | 53,43 |
| 19 | 1026,79 | 53,12 |
| 20 | 997,25 | 58,94 |
| 21 | 894,62 | 90,02 |
| 22 | 718,88 | 92,07 |
| 23 | 667,61 | 81,97 |
| 24 | 608,50 | 81,26 |
| 25 | 547,68 | 85,19 |
| 26 | 520,21 | 84,01 |
| 27 | 460,15 | 85,21 |
| 28 | 443,04 | 87,11 |
| 29 | 418,97 | 89,80 |

c. Selulosa asetat (45 menit)



d. Selulosa asetat (60 menit)

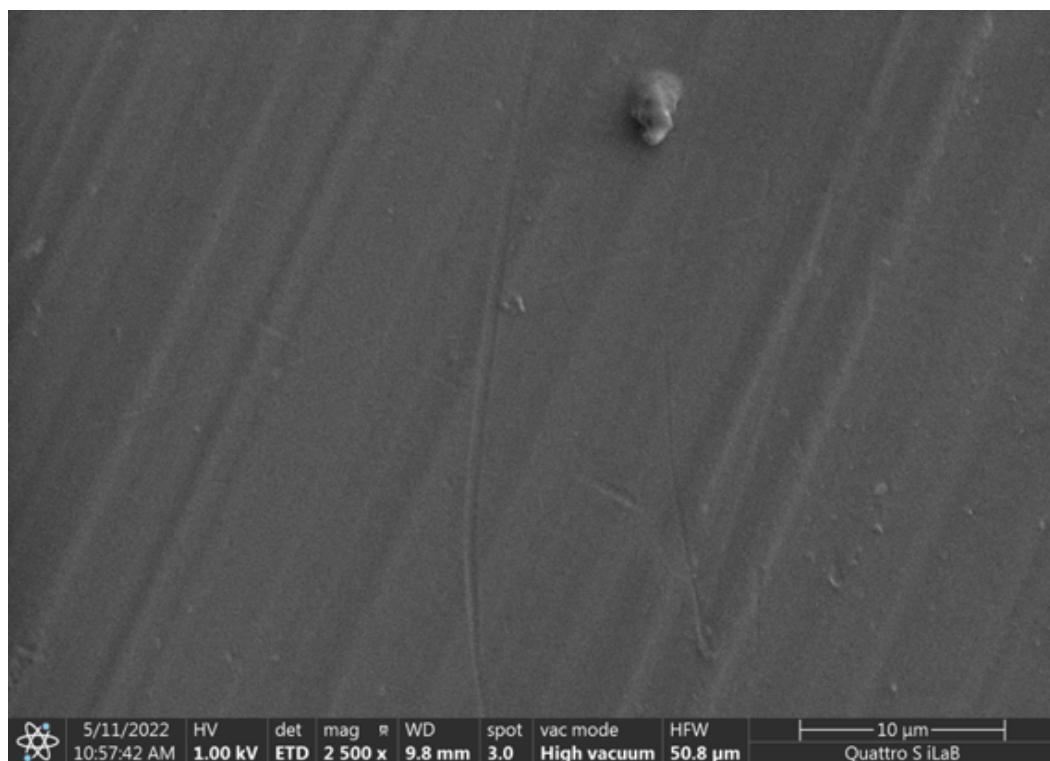


| Peak Number | X (cm ⁻¹) | Y (%T) |
|-------------|-----------------------|--------|
| 1 | 3294,58 | 89,82 |
| 2 | 2917,44 | 92,19 |
| 3 | 1628,69 | 94,37 |
| 4 | 1422,99 | 94,36 |
| 5 | 1369,62 | 93,39 |
| 6 | 1313,00 | 94,31 |

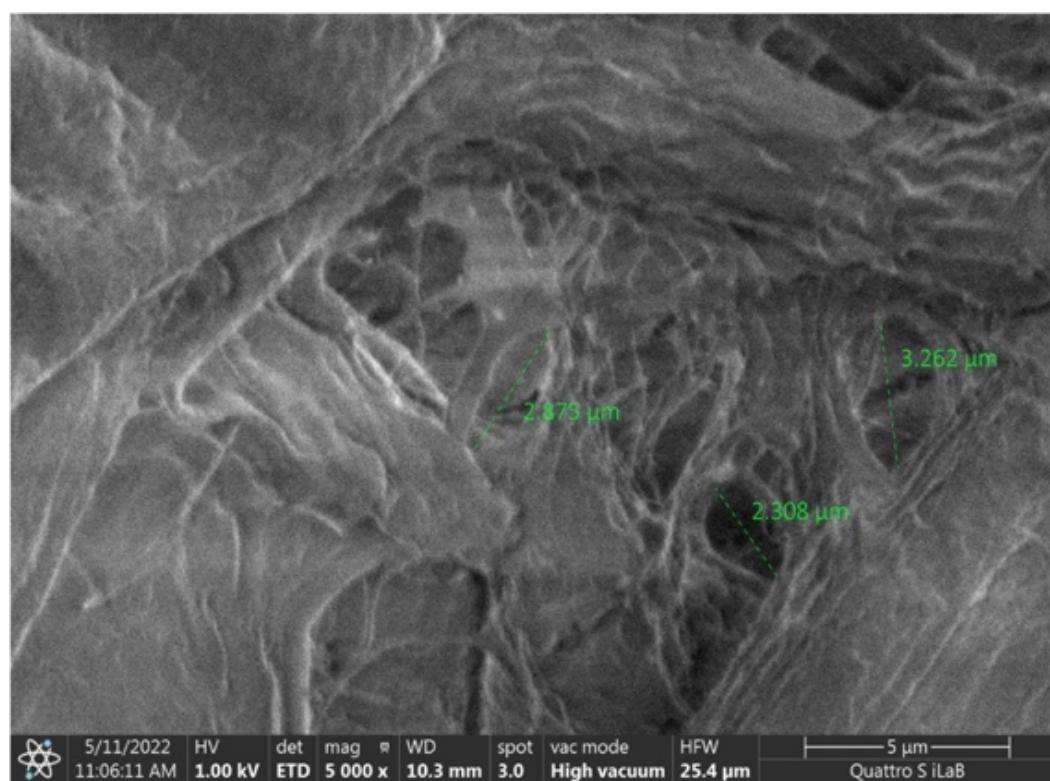
| Peak Number | X (cm ⁻¹) | Y (%T) |
|-------------|-----------------------|--------|
| 7 | 1250,73 | 95,52 |
| 8 | 1202,11 | 96,43 |
| 9 | 1155,69 | 91,53 |
| 10 | 1033,43 | 74,00 |
| 11 | 890,26 | 95,08 |
| 12 | 559,22 | 89,96 |

6. Karakterisasi Membran

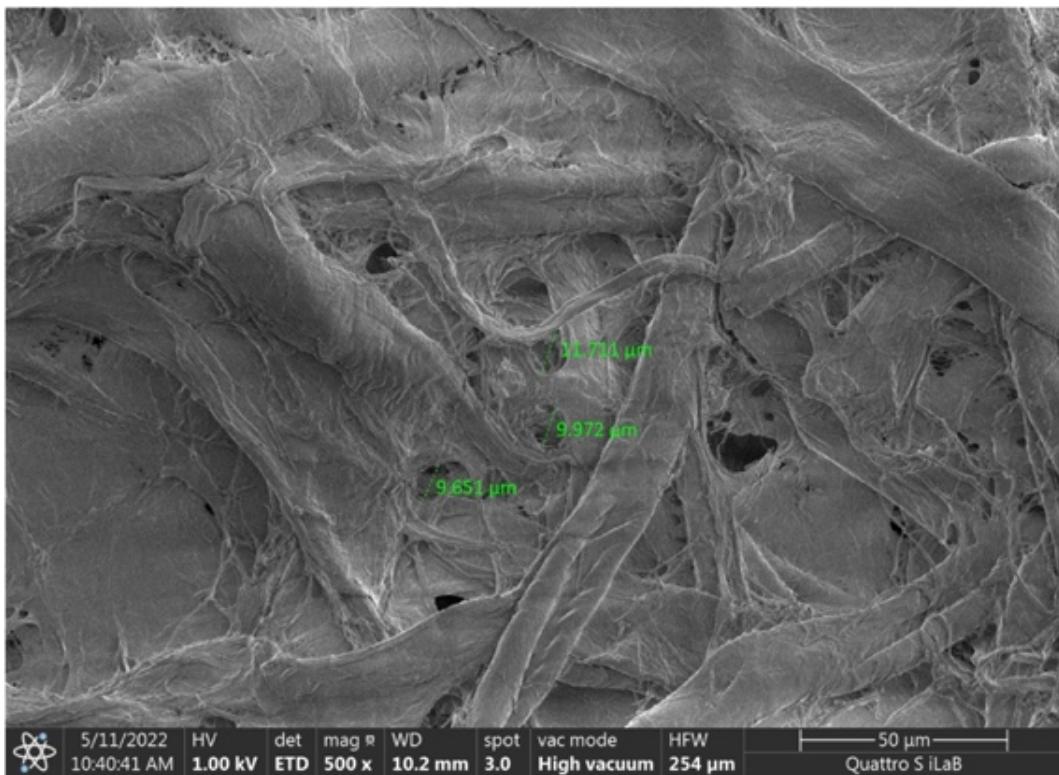
- Morfologi membran dengan SEM



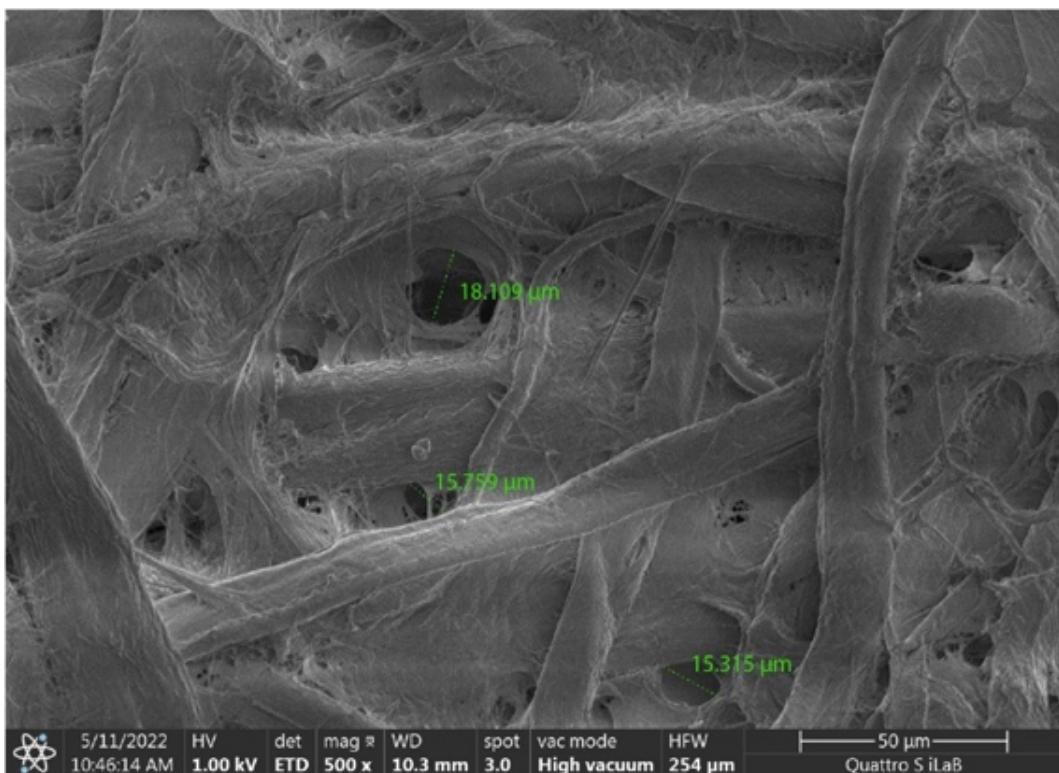
Hasil analisa membran selulosa asetat tanpa PEG dengan SEM



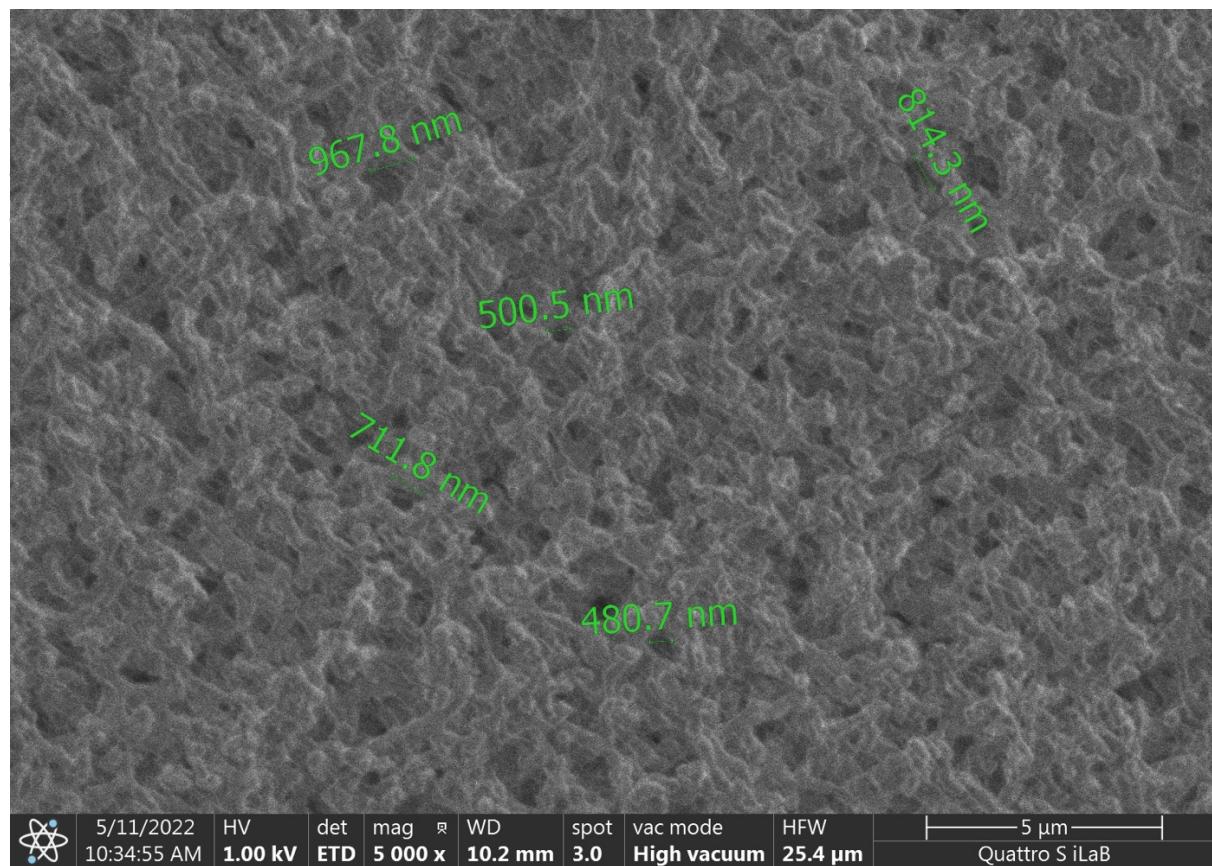
Hasil analisa membran selulosa asetat-PEG 1% dengan SEM



Hasil analisa membran selulosa asetat-PEG 2% dengan SEM



Hasil analisa membran selulosa asetat-PEG 3% dengan SEM



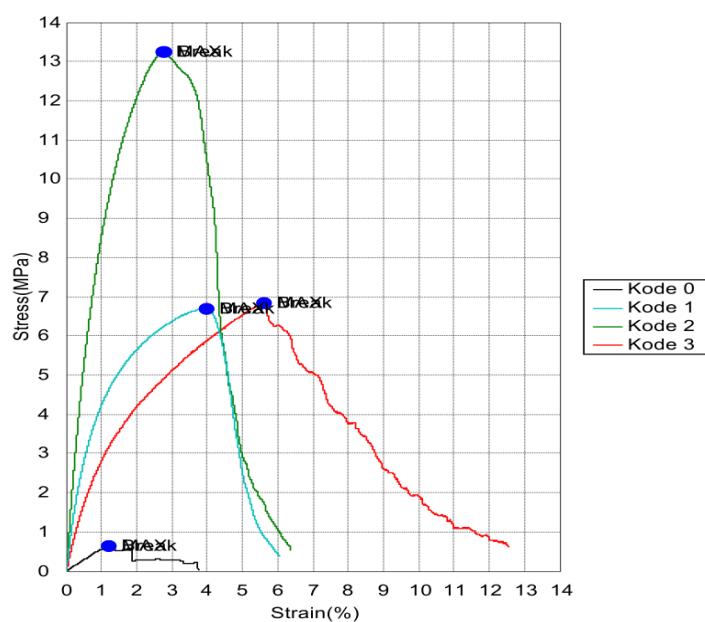
Hasil analisa membran selulosa asetat komersil dengan SEM

- Uji Kuat tarik dengan UTM

| | | | |
|------------------------|------------|-------------------|------------|
| Report Date | 12/05/2022 | Test Date | 12/05/2022 |
| Testing Machine | AGS-X | Capacity | 5000N |
| Test Mode | Single | Test Type | Tensile |
| Speed | 5mm/min | Shape | Plate |
| No of Batches: | 1 | Qty/Batch: | 4 |

| Name | Thickness | Width | Gauge_Length |
|--------|-----------|-------|--------------|
| Unit | mm | mm | mm |
| Kode 0 | 1.44 | 11.97 | 30.08 |
| Kode 1 | 0.24 | 11.35 | 30.21 |
| Kode 2 | 0.16 | 10.9 | 30.12 |
| Kode 3 | 0.14 | 11.48 | 29.11 |

| Name | Mod Elastic | Tensile Strenght | Max Strain | Max Force | | | |
|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Stress 0.1 – 0.4 | Calc. at Entire | Calc. at Entire | | | Break Strain | Break Force | Break Stress |
| Parameters | MPa | | Areas | Areas | Sensitivity: 0.01 | Sensitivity: 0.01 | Sensitivity: 0.01 |
| Unit | GPa | N/mm ² | % | N | % | N | MPa |
| Kode 0 | 0.06 | 0.630 | 1.21 | 10.87 | 1.22 | 10.84 | 0.63 |
| Kode 1 | 0.73 | 6.702 | 3.98 | 18.25 | 3.98 | 18.25 | 6.70 |
| Kode 2 | 1.57 | 13.25 | 2.76 | 23.11 | 2.80 | 23.09 | 13.24 |
| Kode 3 | 0.42 | 6.835 | 5.60 | 10.99 | 5.62 | 10.98 | 6.83 |
| Average | 0.70 | 6.85 | 3.39 | 15.80 | 3.40 | 15.79 | 6.85 |
| Standard Deviation | 0.65 | 5.15 | 1.86 | 5.97 | 1.86 | 5.97 | 5.15 |



7. Uji Kualitas Air

| TSS AIR LAUT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|------------|---|--------------|---|---------|---|------------|---|--------------|---|-----------|------------|--------|------|-------------|
| SEBELUM DISARING | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Massa (Wo) | | Rata-rata Wo | | Vol Air | | Massa (W1) | | Rata-rata W1 | | W1-W0 (g) | W1-W0 (mg) | TSS | | SD |
| Cawan sebelum (1) | 31.2862 | g | 31.2862 | g | 0.025 | L | 31.2888 | g | 31.2879 | g | 0.0017 | 1.7000 | 68.00 | mg/L | 45.37253207 |
| | 31.2861 | g | | | | | 31.2885 | g | | | | | | mg/L | |
| | 31.2862 | g | | | | | 31.2863 | g | | | | | | mg/L | |
| Cawan sebelum (2) | 33.8578 | g | 33.8577 | g | 0.025 | L | 33.8600 | g | 33.8601 | g | 0.0025 | 2.4667 | 98.67 | mg/L | 8.219218671 |
| | 33.8576 | g | | | | | 33.8601 | g | | | | | | mg/L | |
| | 33.8576 | g | | | | | 33.8603 | g | | | | | | mg/L | |
| Cawan sebelum (3) | 29.9212 | g | 29.9212 | g | 0.025 | L | 29.925 | g | 29.9251 | g | 0.0039 | 3.8667 | 154.67 | mg/L | 3.771236166 |
| | 29.9212 | g | | | | | 29.925 | g | | | | | | mg/L | |
| | 29.9212 | g | | | | | 29.9252 | g | | | | | | mg/L | |
| SETELAH DISARING | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cawan + membran (1) | 31.2860 | g | 31.2861 | g | 0.025 | L | 31.2868 | g | 31.2869 | g | 0.0008 | 0.7667 | 30.67 | mg/L | 4.988876516 |
| | 31.2861 | g | | | | | 31.2870 | g | | | | | | mg/L | |
| | 31.2862 | g | | | | | 31.2868 | g | | | | | | mg/L | |
| Cawan + membran (2) | 33.8578 | g | 33.8578 | g | 0.025 | L | 33.8593 | g | 33.8593 | g | 0.0014 | 1.4333 | 57.33 | mg/L | 9.977753031 |
| | 33.8577 | g | | | | | 33.8594 | g | | | | | | mg/L | |
| | 33.8580 | g | | | | | 33.8591 | g | | | | | | mg/L | |
| Cawan + membran (3) | 29.9212 | g | 29.9211 | g | 0.025 | L | 29.9232 | g | 29.9230 | g | 0.0019 | 1.8667 | 74.67 | mg/L | 4.988876516 |
| | 29.9211 | g | | | | | 29.9228 | g | | | | | | mg/L | |
| | 29.9211 | g | | | | | 29.9230 | g | | | | | | mg/L | |

| TSS AIR SUNGAI | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|------------|---|--------------|---|---------|---|------------|---|--------------|---|-----------|------------|--------|------|----|
| SEBELUM DISARING | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Massa (Wo) | | Rata-rata Wo | | Vol Air | | Massa (W1) | | Rata-rata W1 | | W1-W0 (g) | W1-W0 (mg) | TSS | | SD |
| Cawan sebelum (1) | 28.8996 | g | 28.8997 | g | 0.025 | L | 28.9030 | g | 28.9029 | g | 0.0033 | 3.2667 | 130.67 | mg/L | |
| | 28.8997 | g | | | | | 28.9029 | g | | | | | | mg/L | |
| | 28.8997 | g | | | | | 28.9029 | g | | | | | | mg/L | |
| Cawan sebelum (2) | 32.1358 | g | 32.1360 | g | 0.025 | L | 32.1396 | g | 32.1396 | g | 0.0036 | 3.6000 | 144.00 | mg/L | |
| | 32.1360 | g | | | | | 32.1396 | g | | | | | | mg/L | |
| | 32.1361 | g | | | | | 32.1395 | g | | | | | | mg/L | |
| Cawan sebelum (3) | 33.9849 | g | 33.9850 | g | 0.025 | L | 33.9883 | g | 33.9885 | g | 0.0035 | 3.4667 | 138.67 | mg/L | |
| | 33.9851 | g | | | | | 33.9886 | g | | | | | | mg/L | |
| | 33.9850 | g | | | | | 33.9885 | g | | | | | | mg/L | |
| SETELAH DISARING | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cawan + membran (1) | 28.8996 | g | 28.8996 | g | 0.025 | L | 28.8998 | g | 28.9001 | g | 0.0005 | 0.4667 | 18.67 | mg/L | |
| | 28.8995 | g | | | | | 28.9002 | g | | | | | | mg/L | |
| | 28.8997 | g | | | | | 28.9002 | g | | | | | | mg/L | |
| Cawan + membran (2) | 32.1358 | g | 32.1360 | g | 0.025 | L | 32.1370 | g | 32.1369 | g | 0.0010 | 0.9667 | 38.67 | mg/L | |
| | 32.1360 | g | | | | | 32.1371 | g | | | | | | mg/L | |
| | 32.1361 | g | | | | | 32.1367 | g | | | | | | mg/L | |
| Cawan + membran (3) | 33.9849 | g | 33.9850 | g | 0.025 | L | 33.9859 | g | 33.9859 | g | 0.0009 | 0.8667 | 34.67 | mg/L | |
| | 33.9851 | g | | | | | 33.9860 | g | | | | | | mg/L | |
| | 33.9850 | g | | | | | 33.9857 | g | | | | | | mg/L | |

| TSS AIR DANAU | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|------------|---|--------------|---|---------|---|------------|---|--------------|---|-----------|------------|--------|------|----|
| SEBELUM DISARING | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Massa (Wo) | | Rata-rata Wo | | Vol Air | | Massa (W1) | | Rata-rata W1 | | W1-W0 (g) | W1-W0 (mg) | TSS | | SD |
| Cawan sebelum (1) | 30.2930 | g | 30.2928 | g | 0.025 | L | 30.2956 | g | 30.2956 | g | 0.0028 | 2.8000 | 112.00 | mg/L | |
| | 30.2927 | g | | | | | 30.2956 | g | | | | | | mg/L | |
| | 30.2928 | g | | | | | 30.2957 | g | | | | | | mg/L | |
| Cawan sebelum (2) | 31.6035 | g | 31.6036 | g | 0.025 | L | 31.6074 | g | 31.6072 | g | 0.0037 | 3.6667 | 146.67 | mg/L | |
| | 31.6035 | g | | | | | 31.6073 | g | | | | | | mg/L | |
| | 31.6037 | g | | | | | 31.6070 | g | | | | | | mg/L | |
| Cawan sebelum (3) | 34.1757 | g | 34.1757 | g | 0.025 | L | 34.1800 | g | 34.1802 | g | 0.0045 | 4.4667 | 178.67 | mg/L | |
| | 34.1757 | g | | | | | 34.1802 | g | | | | | | mg/L | |
| | 34.1757 | g | | | | | 34.1803 | g | | | | | | mg/L | |
| SETELAH DISARING | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cawan + membran (1) | 34.1752 | g | 34.1752 | g | 0.025 | L | 34.1767 | g | 34.1765 | g | 0.0013 | 1.3333 | 53.33 | mg/L | |
| | 34.1752 | g | | | | | 34.1764 | g | | | | | | mg/L | |
| | 34.1751 | g | | | | | 34.1764 | g | | | | | | mg/L | |
| Cawan + membran (2) | 31.6031 | g | 31.6032 | g | 0.025 | L | 31.6050 | g | 31.6050 | g | 0.0018 | 1.7667 | 70.67 | mg/L | |
| | 31.6033 | g | | | | | 31.6049 | g | | | | | | mg/L | |
| | 31.6032 | g | | | | | 31.6050 | g | | | | | | mg/L | |
| Cawan + membran (3) | 30.2926 | g | 30.2925 | g | 0.025 | L | 30.2948 | g | 30.2946 | g | 0.0021 | 2.0667 | 82.67 | mg/L | |
| | 30.2925 | g | | | | | 30.2945 | g | | | | | | mg/L | |
| | 30.2925 | g | | | | | 30.2945 | g | | | | | | mg/L | |

| SALINITAS | | | | | | | |
|------------|---------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Jenis Air | Salinitas sebelum saring (mg/L) | Membran | Salinitas sesudah saring (mg/L) | Rata-rata Salinitas sebelum disaring | SD setelah disaring | Rata-rata salinitas setelah disaring | SD setelah disaring |
| Air Laut | 20.987 | membran 1 | 16.13 | 20.99 | 0.0019 | 16.14 | 0.0094 |
| | 20.987 | | 16.15 | | | | |
| | 20.983 | | 16.15 | | | | |
| | 21.190 | membran 2 | 18.12 | 21.19 | 0.0021 | 18.12 | 0.0047 |
| | 21.188 | | 18.12 | | | | |
| | 21.185 | | 18.13 | | | | |
| | 21.223 | membran 3 | 19.56 | 21.22 | 0.0012 | 19.54 | 0.0125 |
| | 21.221 | | 19.53 | | | | |
| | 21.220 | | 19.54 | | | | |
| Air Sungai | 0.06 | membran 3 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.0047 | 0.03 | 0.0047 |
| | 0.06 | | 0.04 | | | | |
| | 0.05 | | 0.03 | | | | |
| | 0.07 | membran 2 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.0082 | 0.05 | 0.0047 |
| | 0.05 | | 0.05 | | | | |
| | 0.06 | | 0.05 | | | | |
| | 0.07 | membran 1 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.0047 | 0.06 | 0.0047 |
| | 0.08 | | 0.06 | | | | |
| | 0.08 | | 0.06 | | | | |
| Air Danau | 0.00 | membran 1 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.0000 | 0.00 | 0.0000 |
| | 0.00 | | 0.00 | | | | |
| | 0.00 | | 0.00 | | | | |
| | 0.00 | membran 2 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.0000 | 0.00 | 0.0000 |
| | 0.00 | | 0.00 | | | | |
| | 0.00 | | 0.00 | | | | |
| | 0.00 | membran 3 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.0000 | 0.00 | 0.0000 |
| | 0.00 | | 0.00 | | | | |
| | 0.00 | | 0.00 | | | | |

| TURBIDITAS | | | | | | | |
|------------|---------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Jenis Air | Turbiditas sebelum saring (NTU) | Membran | Turbiditas sesudah saring (NTU) | Rata-rata turbiditas sebelum disaring | SD setelah disaring | Rata-rata turbiditas setelah disaring | SD setelah disaring |
| Air Laut | 1.74 | membran 1 | 0.62 | 1.74 | 0.0046 | 0.61 | 0.0082 |
| | 1.73 | | 0.61 | | | | |
| | 1.74 | | 0.60 | | | | |
| | 1.35 | membran 2 | 0.63 | 1.35 | 0.0016 | 0.63 | 0.0000 |
| | 1.35 | | 0.63 | | | | |
| | 1.35 | | 0.63 | | | | |
| | 1.49 | membran 3 | 1.02 | 1.49 | 0.0045 | 1.00 | 0.0403 |
| | 1.48 | | 1.03 | | | | |
| | 1.49 | | 0.94 | | | | |
| Air Sungai | 12.8 | membran 1 | 2.38 | 12.9 | 0.0471 | 2.37 | 0.0094 |
| | 12.9 | | 2.38 | | | | |
| | 12.9 | | 2.36 | | | | |
| | 12.3 | membran 2 | 2.69 | 12.2 | 0.0943 | 2.69 | 0.0205 |
| | 12.1 | | 2.66 | | | | |
| | 12.3 | | 2.71 | | | | |
| | 12.8 | membran 3 | 2.97 | 12.8 | 0.1247 | 2.98 | 0.0141 |
| | 12.9 | | 3.00 | | | | |
| | 12.6 | | 2.97 | | | | |
| Air Danau | 3.13 | membran 1 | 1.48 | 3.13 | 0.0163 | 1.47 | 0.0125 |
| | 3.15 | | 1.47 | | | | |
| | 3.11 | | 1.45 | | | | |
| | 3.22 | membran 2 | 2.62 | 3.19 | 0.0205 | 2.59 | 0.0205 |
| | 3.17 | | 2.57 | | | | |
| | 3.19 | | 2.59 | | | | |
| | 3.32 | membran 3 | 3.27 | 3.33 | 0.0189 | 3.24 | 0.0205 |
| | 3.36 | | 3.24 | | | | |
| | 3.32 | | 3.22 | | | | |

| UJI KADAR LOGAM | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--|--|--|
| | Membrane | Cu | | | | Zn | | | | Pb | | | | | | |
| | | Before | After | Before | After | Before | After | Before | After | Before | After | Before | After | | | |
| | | Mean | Mean | Mean | Mean | Mean | Mean | | | |
| AIR LAUT | M1 | 0.0493 | 0.0241 | 0.0491 | 0.024 | 0.0532 | 0.0315 | 0.03143 | 0.249 | 0.101 | 0.2489 | 0.1013 | 0.2489 | | | |
| | | 0.0493 | 0.0242 | | | 0.0537 | 0.0313 | | 0.2487 | 0.102 | | | | | | |
| | | 0.0487 | 0.0242 | | | 0.0527 | 0.0315 | | 0.2489 | 0.101 | | | | | | |
| | M2 | 0.0493 | 0.0377 | | 0.038 | 0.0532 | 0.0426 | 0.04260 | 0.2489 | 0.1408 | | 0.1406 | 0.2489 | | | |
| | | 0.0492 | 0.0377 | | | 0.0537 | 0.0426 | | 0.2485 | 0.1404 | | | | | | |
| | | 0.0487 | 0.0376 | | | 0.0527 | 0.0426 | | 0.2489 | 0.1406 | | | | | | |
| | M3 | 0.0493 | 0.0473 | | 0.047 | 0.0532 | 0.0517 | 0.05153 | 0.2489 | 0.189 | | 0.1883 | | | | |
| | | 0.0492 | 0.0474 | | | 0.0537 | 0.0515 | | 0.2485 | 0.188 | | | | | | |
| | | 0.0487 | 0.0474 | | | 0.0527 | 0.0514 | | 0.2489 | 0.188 | | | | | | |
| AIR SUNGAI | M1 | 0.0411 | 0.0259 | 0.0257 | 0.0257 | 0.065 | 0.0414 | 0.0416 | 0.279 | 0.1694 | 0.2813 | 0.1692 | 0.2813 | | | |
| | | 0.0413 | 0.0254 | | | 0.058 | 0.0419 | | 0.283 | 0.1695 | | | | | | |
| | | 0.0413 | 0.0257 | | | 0.063 | 0.0416 | | 0.282 | 0.1688 | | | | | | |
| | M2 | 0.0411 | 0.0325 | 0.0359 | 0.0359 | 0.065 | 0.0464 | 0.0462 | 0.279 | 0.1719 | 0.2813 | 0.1716 | 0.2813 | | | |
| | | 0.0413 | 0.0372 | | | 0.058 | 0.0462 | | 0.283 | 0.1715 | | | | | | |
| | | 0.0413 | 0.0381 | | | 0.063 | 0.0459 | | 0.282 | 0.1713 | | | | | | |
| | M3 | 0.0411 | 0.0392 | 0.0389 | 0.0389 | 0.065 | 0.0702 | 0.0603 | 0.279 | 0.2332 | 0.2333 | 0.2333 | 0.2333 | | | |
| | | 0.0413 | 0.0386 | | | 0.058 | 0.0704 | | 0.283 | 0.2336 | | | | | | |
| | | 0.0413 | 0.0389 | | | 0.063 | 0.0704 | | 0.282 | 0.2330 | | | | | | |
| AI | M1 | 0.0529 | 0.0436 | 0.0529 | 0.0435 | 0.087 | 0.0643 | 0.0860 | 0.329 | 0.2092 | 0.3293 | 0.2094 | 0.3293 | | | |
| | | 0.0528 | 0.0437 | | | 0.087 | 0.0637 | | 0.327 | 0.2095 | | | | | | |

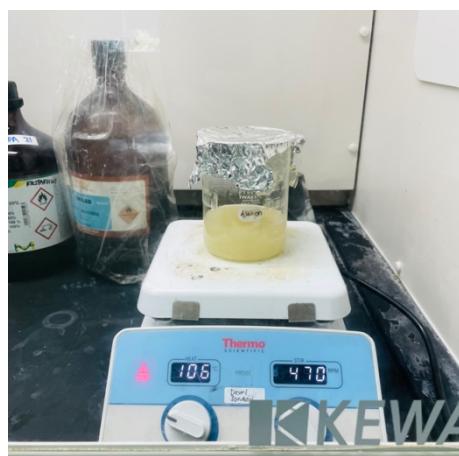
| UJI KADAR LOGAM | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Membrane | Cu | | | | Zn | | | | Pb | | | |
| | | Before | After |
| | | Mean |
| M2 | | 0.0531 | 0.0431 | 0.0454 | 0.0454 | 0.084 | 0.0641 | 0.0653 | 0.0653 | 0.332 | 0.2096 | 0.2335 | 0.2335 |
| | | 0.0529 | 0.0451 | | | 0.087 | 0.0655 | | | 0.329 | 0.2335 | | |
| | | 0.0528 | 0.0453 | | | 0.087 | 0.0653 | | | 0.327 | 0.2338 | | |
| | | 0.0531 | 0.0457 | | | 0.084 | 0.0651 | | | 0.332 | 0.2331 | | |
| M3 | | 0.0529 | 0.0506 | 0.0511 | 0.0511 | 0.087 | 0.0816 | 0.0814 | 0.0814 | 0.329 | 0.2496 | 0.2493 | 0.2493 |
| | | 0.0528 | 0.0513 | | | 0.087 | 0.0813 | | | 0.327 | 0.2493 | | |
| | | 0.0531 | 0.0515 | | | 0.084 | 0.0814 | | | 0.332 | 0.2491 | | |

3. Dokumentasi Penelitian

| | |
|---|--|
|  |  |
| Penimbangan serbuk <i>Gracilaria sp.</i> | Isolasi selulosa dengan HNO_3 |
|  |  |
| Delignifikasi dengan NaOH 2% | Penyaringan selulosa |
|  |  |
| Pulp setelah ditambahkan NaOH 17,5% | Hasil bleaching selulosa dengan H_2O_2 |



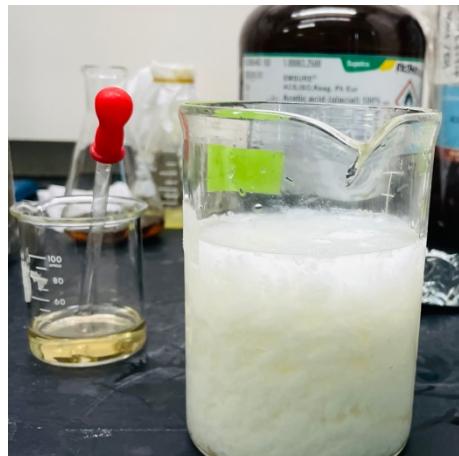
Penimbangan selulosa *Gracilaria sp.*



Penambahan asam asetat, asetat anhidrida dan H_2SO_4



Pengendapan selulosa asetat ke dalam Aquades



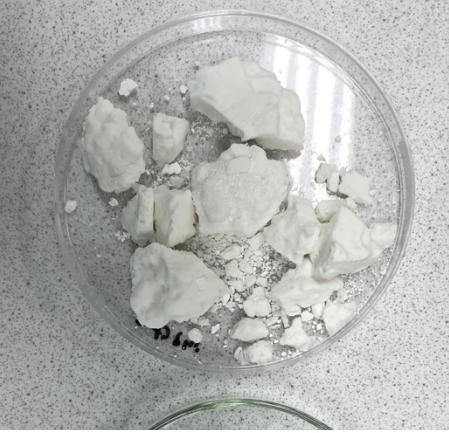
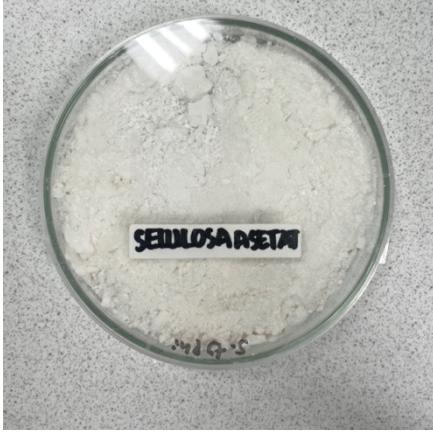
Selulosa asetat yang terbentuk

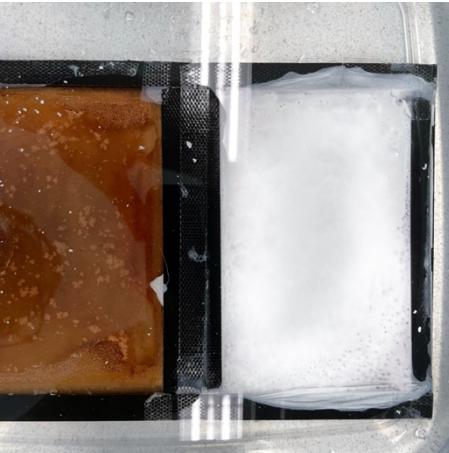


Selulosa asetat didiamkan untuk mempermudah penyaringan



Penyaringan selulosa asetat

| | |
|---|--|
|  |  |
| Selulosa asetat yang telah di keringkan | Selulosa asetat yang telah digerus |
|  |  |
| Uji kelarutan asam asetat dalam pelarut air, aseton dan kloroform | Uji kadar asetil dan DS |
|  |  |
| Penimbangan selulosa asetat | Pelarutan selulosa asetat dengan aseton dan PEG |



Pembuatan membran selulosa asetat dengan metode inversi fasa



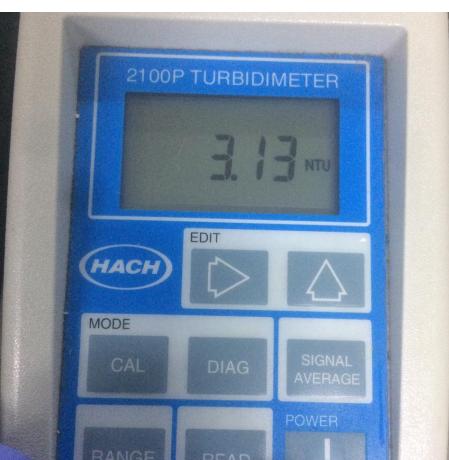
Uji selulosa dan selulosa asetat dengan mikroskop digital



Uji karakteristik membran dengan SEM



Penyaringan sampel air dengan membran



Uji turbiditas pada sampel air



Uji salinitas pada sampel air

