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## **APPENDIX**

Nama :

Jenis Kelamin:

Pertanyaan 1 : Gaya bahasa apa yang anda gunakan ketika berbicara dengan kerabat pria yang lebih tua dari anda?

A: Santai (Casual)

B: Hormat (Deferent)

Pertanyaan 2 : Gaya bahasa apa yang anda gunakan ketika berbicara dengan kerabat pria yang lebih muda dari anda?

A: Santai (Casual)

B: Hormat (Deferent)

Pertanyaan 3 : Gaya Bahasa apa yang anda gunakan ketika berbicara dengan seumuran/sebaya dengan anda?

A: Santai (Casual)

B: Hormat (Deferent)

Pertanyaan 4 : Gaya bahasa apa yang anda gunakan ketika berbicara dengan kerabat perempuan yang lebih tua dari anda?

A: Santai (Casual)

B: Hormat (Deferent)

Pertanyaan 5 : Gaya bahasa apa yang anda gunakan ketika berbicara dengan kerabat perempuan yang lebih muda dari anda?

A: Santai (Casual)

B: Hormat (Deferent)

Pertanyaan 6 : Gaya bahasa apa yang anda gunakan ketika berbicara dengan kerabat perempuan yang seumuran/sebaya dengan anda?

A: Santai (Casual)

B: Hormat (Deferent)

Pertanyaan 7 : Gaya bahasa apa yang anda gunakan ketika berbicara dengan pasangan anda?

A: Santai (Casual)

B: Hormat (Deferent)

Pertanyaan 8 : Dalam penggunaan kata *Aku, Ikam* dan *Inya*, Apakah usia dan jenis kelamin lawan bicara anda mempengaruhi penggunaan kata tersebut ? Tolong Jelaskan.

Pertanyaan 9: Dalam penggunaan kata *Ulun, Pian,* dan *Sidin,* Apakah usia dan jenis kelamin lawan bicara anda mempengaruhi penggunaan kata tersebut? Tolong jelaskan.

## **APPENDIX**

1. The politeness strategies used by American in Daily conversation

**Data 1**: The interaction between a father (A) and his step-daughter (B)

A: Thank you for coming out, dear.

B: Yeah, I love it out here, I know right where the pretzels are.

**Data 2**: The interaction between two sons (A & B) and father (C)

A: How are you feeling, by the way, about the single life? What's it like?

C: Pretty damn boring, to be honest with you. I'm at my house every night.

B: Bruce on the loose, bruce on the loose right now. Let's have a party.

C: 'laugh'

**Data 3**: The interaction between a man (A) and his sister in law (B)

A: What's shaking in here?

B: Oh, kim's giving us some...

A: Who's pregnant now? You cant be...

**Data 4**: The interaction between a man (A) with his wife's cousin (B)

A: Are you half black?

B: What do you mean, am I half black?

A : Did you get a serious spray tan?

B: It's because you don't sit in the sun anymore.

**Data 5**: The interaction between a man (A) and his step brother (B) (same age)

A: Bro! don't you think your pops should come out with me tonight? Try to score some tail? He's a single man!

B: Hey where's the tequilla?

**Data 6**: The interaction between a man (A) and his step sister (B)

A: Sorry.. I don't mean to be awkward, but I don't think that I'm going to get to say bye to Rob and Khloe

B: What do you mean?

A: Please, just tell them I love them

B: Yeah.. of course

**Data 7**: The interaction between a man (A) and his older sister in-law (B)

A: What happen in vegas?

B: I mean... it was overall a good trip, Bruce was there and Brandon and Brody and Leah and Burt and everybody, in the middle of dinner or the end of the dinner, it just got, like really like deep and heavy.

A: Deep and heavy?

B: Yeah, like brody got a little... frustrated about your wedding

Data 8: The interaction between a father (A) and a daughter (B)

A: Hay.. kim

B: Hi.. dad

A: Is mom around?

B: Wait a minute... you got wrong shoes. It's weird

A: Yeah, it's close but I love them

**Data 9**: The interaction between ex-wife and ex-husband

A: Hola.. what's bring you here?

B: I'm just so sick and tired of all these tabloid people saying I'm dating people, I can have friends and nobody can tell me who my friends can be.

A : You can pick your friends, you can have that friend, but there isn't anybody that would think that this is okay. It's shady bruce.

B: What's shady? I have no tried to hide anybody. Ive not done anything.

**Data 10**: The interaction between a father (A) and his daughters (B)

A: May I have your attention?

B: What is it?

A: As some of you may know, a few weeks ago, my wedding ring broke.

**Data 11**: The interaction between a husband (A) and wife (B)

A: This is so beautiful

B: This is we're in Italy, honey...

A: It is like in Italy.

Data 12: the interaction between the father in-law (A) and son in-law (B)

A : She's pregnant, right?

B: That's excuse, that's excuse

A: I think she's just eating a lot

**Data 13**: The interaction between a husband (A) and a wife (B)

A: I've put zucchini and some grated carrot.

B: Perhaps, the baby spinach, you'd blanch it or anything?

A: You cook the nutrients out of it. it's better like that.

**Data 14**: The interaction between older brother (A) and younger brother (B)

A: Let's get the best room. The race is on

B: But they say the first one come, the first one served, Bro.

**Data 15**: The interaction between sisters (A & B)

A: Well, do you need any help packing?

B: Yea. Sure

**Data 16**: The interaction between a mother (A), her daughter (B), and her son in-law (C)

A: Wow, you looks so Fab! I'm so happy Tristan in here.

B: Hi, mom

A: Why did I think you were at a basketball?

C: No, Sunday.

A : Glad you are here.

Data 17: The interaction between dad and his children

A: Everybody put all their cellphones in here

B: Do we have to?

A: Yes, you have to

C: Dude!

**Data 18**: the interaction between a woman and her cousin (A & B) (same age)

A: I brought us all food

B: Oh, it's santa claus

A: I have the best night planned for us. After dinner, we're going to watch clueless.

Data 19: The interaction between a woman and older sister

A: We should go out tonight.

B: I have a date tonight with Lamar.

A: I mean, you guys are really going to leave me alone?

B: Honestly, you can't be so needy. You really got to start dating.

**Data 20**: the interaction between a mother (A) and a daughter (B)

A: Kylie, let's go. Gotta get to Kim's, I don't wanna be late.

B: All right.

**Data 21**: The interaction between a younger brother (A) and a older sister (B)

A: Khloe, I wanted to bring someone to the game

B: Uh, like who? jesse or JJ?

A : No, I want to bring, like, a girl.

A: What girl?

B: A friend that I've been dating.

**Data 22**: The interaction between a mother (A) and a son (B)

A: This is bigger than you are, and you need to let people help you

B: Yes, I know.

**Data 23**: The interaction between the son (A) and his parents (B & C)

A: Hurry up!

B: Wait, this is just a map

C: That's huge map

A: We have to figure out the way to go there?

**Data 24**: The interaction between an nephew (A) and an aunt (B)

A: Aunty, I eat the rest!

B: You're gonna eat all of that? oh my god, this is so hot.

**Data 25**: The interaction between two brothers (A&B)

A: I don't think that's how you're supposed to use them

B: oh, right...

**Data 26**: The interaction between uncle (A) niece (B) nephew (C)

A: What do you think about the house? it's pretty cool, huh?

B: Yeah, it's very nice.

C: We just can't get inside

A: There's a reason you can't get in, because this week is all about us having a lot of fun, and reconnecting and getting back to being together as family.

**Data 27**: The interaction between step-father (A) ,step-son (B) and step daughter (C)

A: Te'vean, I know I'm not you biological father, but I see everything in you that I would want my biological son to have. When you're away to college I want you to just know that you can do anything that you want. I really see that, you know, like you're intelligent, you're talented. We love you and we support you in whatever you do.

B: You've always been there for us. All three of us really love you

C: You felt like a father to all three of us, whether or not, like, you had adopted us.

A: I'm just really thankful for you guys and I really love you guys you know, from the bottom of my heart.

**Data 28**: The interaction between a woman (A) and her mother (B)

A: Hey, mom. I'm not feeling too great, so I don't think I'm gonna make it today.

B: Oh, no. I'm so sorry, honey.

Data 29: the interaction between a woman (A) and her brother in-law (B)

A: I missed this place and I missed you.

B: Oh, Khloe. How are you?

**Data 30**: The interaction between a grandmother (A) and her grandchildren (B)

A : So, guys, your dad isn't the kind of dad that would forget the ring, right?

B: No, like we made sure he had it

C: We made sure

2. The politeness strategies used by Banjarese in Daily conversation

**Data 31**: The interaction between a mother (A) and a daughter (B)

A: Lan, kawalah menatakakan wadai tuh nak

(Can you cut the cake, dear?)

B: Dimana andakannya ma?

(Mother, where is the cake?)

A: Di kulkas intai belakang nak

(It is in the rear kitchen)

B: Inggih ma

(Yes, mom)

**Data 32**: the interaction between a woman (A) and her cousin (B)

A: Aku nih bingung jua kam, kalo dirumah nih tecampur sudah

(I'm also confused about the situation at home)

B: Ngarannya sudah tecampur nih ngalih pang, iya lo?

(The so called change is hard, isn't it?)

**Data 33**: the interaction between two cousins (A & B)

A: Aku nih masih mencari'i lagi

(I'm still looking for the right one)

B: Eh si Ana pang kawalah? Kayaknya bagus kalo inya

(How about Ana? She seems to be fit)

A: Oh, I'ih kena kalo bekumpulan kita

(Oh, wait until we meet)

Data 34: The interaction between a woman (A) and sister in-law (B)

A: Dah, ini nah ambili dulu parkakasnya gasan menatak sayurnya tuh

(Dah, take a tool to cut this vegetable)

B: Bentuknya kaya apa pian handak? biasa aja kah kak?

(What shape do you like? Is it as usual?)

A: Nang biasa haja kalo nyaman lagi ikam menggawi

(To make it easy, do it as usual)

**Data 35**: The interaction between a woman (A) and her cousin (B)

A: Alhamdulillah kanyang nah aku, terima kasih banyak lah.

(Thanks God, I'm full. Thank you for the meal)

B: Inggih, berelaan kak lah. Kena kesinian pulang pian.

(Yes, brother. I apologize for the inconvenience. Come again, will you?)

A: InshaaAllah, jangan jara lah meundang kami nih

(So God's will. Don't hesitate to invite us again)

B: Kada ka ai, kada jara

(Sure)

**Data 36**: The interaction between a sister (A) and a brother (B)

A: Ras, kaka nih handak tulak. Kalo ikam handak tulak jua tolong lihati dulu pintu lah kalo pina kada tekunci.

(Ras, I want to go. If you insist to go, please check the condition of the door. I'm afraid if it is unlocked)

B: Lawas kah kak pian?

(Will it long?)

A: Mudahan ai kada

(Hopefully not)

**Data 37**: The interaction between a aunt (A) and a niece (B)

A: Yan, saldo acil nih pinanya kada cukup menarik barataan, kawalah mengirimi lagi nyaman kawa ditarik saldonya tuh.

(Yan, the balance at my atm is not enough to withdraw. Will you send some money again so the balance can be withdrawn?)

B : Kenapa kada bepadah cil, kena ulun kirimi lagi

(Why didn't you tell me before? I'll send it later)

A : Acil kira masih ada ja saldonya sekalinya kadada lagi.

(I think the balance is still enough but it isn't)

**Data 38:** The interaction between a mother (A) and a son (B)

A: Awas tuh lading!, kalo pina ditarik anak ikam.

(Look, there is a knife. I'm afraid if your niece takes it)

B: Bahayanya nih, siapa meandak disini?

(It is very dangerous. Who put it here?)

A: Paling kaka ikam meandak disitu.

(Maybe your sister put it there)

**Data 39**: The interaction between grandmother (A) and grandchildren (B)

A: Berabah kah dulu cu dikamar situ panas banar hari.

(Please, lay down in the room. The weather is very hot)

B: Inggih ni ai

(Yes, grandma)

C: Inggih kawa aja kami kena ni

(Later, grandma)

**Data 40**: The interaction between a grandfather (A) and grand-daughter (B)

A: Tadi pina landung pang kai ai mudahan ai kada hujan.

(Grandma, it was cloudy just now. May it doesn't rain)

B: I'ih, mudahan ai kada hujan.

(Yes, I hope it doesn't rain)

Data 41: The interaction between a son (A) and a mother (B)

A: Ma, banyunya tumpah!

(Ma, the water spilled)

B: Biarakan haja, kena mama yang menyimpuni.

(Let it be. I'll clean it)

**Data 42**: The interaction between an aunt (A) and niece (B)

A: Pian subuh-subuh lo menempeli stiker?

(You put sticker at dawn, didn't it?)

B: Kada subuh-subuh jua rasanya

(I think not at dawn)

A: Kada lagi moles wadai?

(You don't make cake anymore?)

B: Ulun diprotes wan abah

(Daddy criticized me)

A: Kenapa?

(Why?)

B: Jer abah disuruh hanyar begarak

(Daddy said I lacked of initiative)

**Data 43:** The interaction between a woman (A) and her sister in law (B)

A: Nah am, Nazah tuh bulik sekolah jam 11 tul ai.

(My God, Nazah came home from school at 11, Tul)

B: Hadang dulu kak, ulun kadada makan lagi nih.

(Wait sister, I have lunch first)

A: I'ih, hayuja.

(Ok)

**Data 44**: The interaction between an uncle (A) and his niece (B)

A: Kada usah amang memandiri ini ikam tau sorang kalo kayapa harusnya ikam wan laki.

(It is not necessary to tell how I should behave with my husband)

B: Ulun handak ai mang ai, tapi ulun berat hati meninggalakan ading sorangan.

(I will but I'm reluctant to leave my sister alone)

A: Inshaallah, inya kadapapa. Yakin ikam inya baik ja.

(So God's will, it doesn't matter. He will be alright)

Data 45: The interaction between father (A), mother (B), and son (C)

A: Jangan lari nak, kalo pina tegugur.

(Don't run son, otherwise you'll fall)

B: Katuju banar bukah bukah bah ai

(He likes to run very much)

C: Itu nah bah ada paman pentol disitu handak menukar

(There, the meatball seller. Let's go there)

**Data 46**: The interaction between a daughter (A) and a mom (B)

A: Uma ai lah bisa stress ulun bediam ditempat kaitu.

(I will be stress if I live at the place)

B: Dasar nyaman disini jua.

(Here is the most comfortable place)

A: Tahulah pian ma, menggatar awak ulun bekendaraan disitu. Rusak banar jalanannya.

(Mom, do you know when I was driving there I was trembling. The road is badly damaged)

B: Sampai tuntung ikam bekendaraan leh?

(Did you drive there?)

A: Inggih, kada handak lagi ulun jara dah.

(Yes, but I don't want anymore)

Data 47: The interaction between a woman (A) and her cousin (B)

A: Uma ai bungasnya gincu nyarak banar handak kemanaan kisahnya teh?

(Wow, your lipstick fits you very well. Where to?)

B: Handak ke pengantin nah, anaknya haji irai kawin sidin besaruan kemarin tuh kada nyaman kalo kada beilang?

(I want to attend the wedding of Haj Irai's son. He invited me and it is inconvenience if I don't come)

A: Eh iya kah? Wan siapa ikam?

(Really? With whom will you go?)

B: Wan bebuhan gambut aja pang.

(With my family)

**Data 48**: The interaction between a woman (A) and her relatives (B&C)

A : Masuk masuk sini, behamburan rumah nah kayak kapal pacah maaf banar balum sempat teberasihakan

(silahkan masuk, maaf jika kamarnya sangat berantakan. Saya tidak sempat bersih-bersih)

Come in please, sorry for the room is messy. I haven't make it tidy yet

B : Kada papa, rancak haja kaini rumah disana gen kaitu jua.

(tidak apa-apa. Rumah kami juga sangat berantakan)

It doesn't matter. Our house also is very messy.

A: Hadang ulun ulahakan pian dulu banyu.

(tunggu sebentar saya akan membuat air minum)

Wait a moment. I'll prepare some drink

C: Repot-repot banar pian kada usah gen.

(jangan repot-repot. Tidak usah)

Don't bother yourself

A: Hadang lah

(Mohon tunggu)

Please wait

**Data 49**: The interaction between a niece (A) and her uncle (B)

A: Uma ai lah, wadai pian nih kadada nang menyamai dasar nyaman.

(The cake you made was very delicious)

B: Iya lo? bahannya nih yang premium barataan pang. Ikam handak kah lagi nih?

(Wasn't it? All the materials are premium. Do you want more?)

A: Nukar satu toples ja gen mang

(I want to buy just one glass jar)

B: Nah, Amang barii ikam dua toples

(Here you are. I give you two glass jars)

**Data 50**: the interaction between an older sister (A) and younger sister (B)

A : Tul, ikam tahu lah urang nang bajualan bumbu jadi di pasar banjarbaru?

(Tul, do you know the spice seller at Banjarbaru market?)

B: Inggih, bumbu apa pian handak?

(Yes, what kind of spice do you want?)

A: Kak aslam nih kayaknya handak beulah masak habang aja pang gasan isuk

(I feel like to cook balado (spicy food) tomorrow)

B : Ayuja, isuk kah ulun menukari

(Well, I'll buy it tomorrow)

**Data 51**: the interaction between a man (A) with his nephew (B)

A: Tahulah ikam wan inya?

Do you know her?

B: Yang mana?

Which one?

A: Tahulah ikam? anak ijah itu.

Do you know? She is Ijah's son

B: Tahu ai ulun kalo kamanakan.

I know, she is my niece

A : Nang ngarannya bekeluarga nih wajib tahu siapa haja urangnya nyaman kada bingung saurangan

As a family we should know each other to be friendship

B: He'eh bujur jua pang

Yes, it's right

**Data 52**: The interaction between a husband (A) and a wife (B)

A: Ding, kawalah meambilakan wadah-wadah tuh?

(Darling, will you take the food container?)

B:Ini kah kak?

(This one, dear?)

A: Inggih.

Yes

**Data 53**: the interaction between an older brother (A) and a younger brother (B)

A: Harusnya ikam menakuni buhannya dahulu kayapa hanyar meurus sertifikat tuh (You should make it sure first then make the certificate)

B : Aku sudah menakuni jer buhannya bawa aja barkasnya, kena bebuhannya nang meurusakan

(I have asked them and they said just bring the files to be managed)

A: Oh I'ih, jangan kada teperhatiakan supaya kada salah

(Oh, yes. Handle it with care so there will be no mistakes)

B: I'ih, kena ikam kah jua nang melihatakan

(Yes, you must check it too)

Data 54: The interaction between a husband (A) and a wife (B)

A: Yang, tuh ada bakso di meja.

(Darling, there are meatballs on the table)

B: Sayang handak mie kuning kah atau bihun?

(Do you want them with yellow noodle or bihun?)

A: Campur aja gen

(Just mix them up)

**Data 55**: The interaction between a father (A) and a daughter (B)

A: Nak, pakaian balum dijamurakan kalo pina bebau.

(Dear, the clothes will smell if they are not dried)

B: Sudah bah ai wan mama tadi.

(Mom and I dried them this morning)

A: Oh, sudah kah? abah kira balum.

(Really? I think they have not been dried)

**Data 56**: The interaction between a man (A) and his cousin (B)

A: Nah, urangnya datangan dah.

(Well, this is the man)

B: Kayapa habar? baik haja lah.

(How are you? Are you alright?)

A: Alhamdulillah, bengkel aman aja lo?.

(Thanks God. What about your motorbike garage?)

B: Alhamdulillah, rami haja.

(Thanks God. It's still very busy)

**Data 57**: The interaction between older brother (A) and younger sister (B)

A: Handak menukar sweater rasanya

(I feel like to buy a new sweater)

B: Sweater nang kayak ampun pian yang abu tuh kah? Ada nih dibelakang trift (What kind of sweater? The grey sweater like yours is sold at the thrift shop)

A: Murah kah?

(Is it cheap?)

A: Kada jua pang murah banar lima puluh sampai enam puluh harganya, tapi ada jua tempat lain nang temurah parak gereja.

(Not very cheap about fifty to sixty rupiah. The cheaper one can be bought near the church)

B: Disitu ada trift jua lah?

(Is a thrift shop also there?)

A : Ada jua, banyak pang lagi yang di Loktabat tuh jua ada tapi pinanya banyak baju gasan binian

(There is also at Loktabat area but it seems they only sell women's dresses)

B: Iya jua rasanya baju gasan binian ja nang banyak

(Yes, they are)

A : *Inggih*.

(Yes)

**Data 58**: the interaction between a father (A) and a daughter (B)

A: Dangar-dangar nih jua SMA manakah senin tuh jua turunan

(dengar-dengar, siswa SMA sudah masuk sekolah)

I learn that the SMA students begin to school

B: Buhan nia tuh turunan senin jua, serentak rasanya nih

(Nia dan kawannya juga sudah masuk pada hari senin)

Nia and her friends have gone to school on Monday

A: Nah itu am, abah nih kada tahu jadwal pang lo

(itulah masalahnya, ayah tidak tahu jadwalnya)

That's the problem, daddy doesn't know the schedule

B: Pian kada melihati pang

(kamu tidak mengeceknya)

You didn't check it

Data 59: The interaction between an uncle (A) and nephew (B)

A : Ada aja pang nang meaturakan, cuman ngarannya beda ilmu kita nih

(Someone has prepared it but we have different habits)

B: Pian kadada tanggung jawab jua

(You are irresponsible too)

A: Handak behari raya dimana pulang lagi nih?

(Where will you celebrate the holyday?)

B: behari raya diamuntai ulun

(We want to celebrate it in Amuntai)

**Data 60**: The interaction between a mother (A), a son (B), and a father (C)

A : Kenapa kada wadah Rahmat aja?

(Why didn't you go to the optic recommended by Rahmat?)

B: Kada kawa ma ai, beda harganya

(No mom, the price is different)

C: Nyamannya rahmat nih inya minus ja, kalo abah plus minus pang

(Rahmat's eye is minus but his daddy's is plus and minus)

B: Mending pian wadah martapura ja bah ai

(Maybe it's better if daddy goes to Martapura)

C: Barangnya sama ja dari Jakarta jua berataan

(All the items are from Jakarta)