

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abou-Saedo, F, Dadzie, S. 2004. Reproductive Cycle in the Male and Female Grey Mullet, *Chelon klunzingeri* in the Kuwaiti Waters of the Arabian Gulf. *Cybium*. 28(2); 97-104.
- Affandi, R. & Tang. 2002. Fisiologi Hewan Air. Riau: University Riau Press.
- Al Ghiffary, G.A.D., Rahardjo, M.F., Zahid, A., Simanjuntak, C.P.H., Asriansyah, A., & Aditriawan, R.M. 2018. Diet composition and niche breadth of mullet *Chelon subviridis* (Valenciennes, 1836) and *Moolgarda engeli* (Bleeker, 1858) in Pabean Bay, Indramayu Subdistrict, West Java Province. *Jurnal Iktiologi Indonesia*, 18(1): 41-56 DOI: <https://doi.org/10.32491/jii.v18i1.373>
- Andy-Omar, S. Bin. 2013. Biologi Perikanan. Universitas Hasanuddin.
- Andy Omar, S. Bin. 2014. Modul Praktikum Biologi Perikanan. Jurusan Perikanan, Fakultas Ilmu Kelautan dan Perikanan, Universitas Hasanuddin. Makassar.
- Andy-Omar, S. Bin., Kariyanti., Yanuarita, D., Umar, M.T., & Lawi, Y.S.A. 2020. Length-weight relationship and condition factor of the Celebes rainbowfish *Marosatherina ladigesii*, endemic to the Maros karst region. *AAFL Bioflux*, 13(6): 3384–3396. <http://www.bioflux.com.ro/aac/>
- Andy-Omar, S. Bin, M.T. Umar, M.A. Dahlan, S. Kune, & M. Nur. 2016. Hubungan panjang-bobot dan faktor kondisi nisbi ikan layang *Decapterus macrosoma* Bleeker, 1851 di perairan Teluk Mandar dan Teluk Bone. *Prosiding Seminar Nasional Ikan ke-9*. Jilid 2: 623-636..
- Annisa. 2021. Deskripsi Morfologi Ikan Belanak Ekor Tegak, *Ellochelon vaigiensis* (Quoy & Gaimard, 1825) Di Indonesia. (Tidak Publikasi, Thesis). Makassar; Universitas Hasanuddin.
- Aprilianty, H. (2000). Beberapa Aspek Biologi Ikan Layang , *Decapterus russeli* (Ruppel) di Perairan Teluk Sibolga Sumatera Utara. Medan; Universitas Sumatera Utara.
- Awatshi, M., Kashyap, A., & Serajuddin, M. 2015. Length_weight relationship and condition factor of five sub_populations of *Trichogaster lalius* (Osphronemidae) of central and eastern regions of India. *Journal of Ichthyology*, 55(6): 849–853. <https://doi.org/10.1134/S0032945215060028>
- Azevedo, J.W.J., Castro, A.C.L., & Silva, M.H.L. 2015. Length-weight relation, condition factor and gonadosomatic index of the whitemouth croaker, *Micropogonias furnieri* (Desmarest, 1823) (Actinopterygii: Sciaenidae), caught in Lençóis Bay, state of Maranhão, eastern Amazon, Brazil. *Brazilian Journal of Oceanography*, 65(1):1-8. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1590/S1679-87592017110506501>
- Ball, D. V. and K. V. Rao. 1984. Marine Fisheries. Mc. Graw Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi, India.

- Baginda, H. 2006. Biologi Reproduksi Ikan Tembang (*Sardinella fimbriata*) pada bulan januari-juni di perairan Ujung Pangkah, Gresik , Jawa Timur. {Skripsi}. Bogor : Institut Pertanian Bogor.
- Baloch, A., Quratulan, A., & Qadeer, M.A. 2015. Length-weight relationships and condition factors of greenback mullet *Liza subviridis* (Valenciennes, 1836) collected from Damb Harbour, Balochistan Coast, Pakistan. *Pakistan Journal of Marine Sciences*, 24(1&2): 51–60.
- Blasinaa, G.E., Izzoc, L., & Figueroa, D.. 2018. Sexual dimorphism and length–weight relationship of the hairy conger eel *Bassanago albescens* (Anguilliformes: Congridae). *Journal of Ichthyology* 58(3): 396–400. DOI: 10.1134/S0032945218030025
- Buwono, N. R., Fariedah, F & Anesyanigrum, R. E. 2017. Komunitas ikan di Sungai Jerowan Kabupaten Madiun. *Journal of Aquaculture and fush Healt* 6(2): 81-87
- Dahlan, M.A., Budiman, Y., Moc, T. U. 2018. Nisbah Kelamin dan Tingkat Kematangan Gonad Ikan Tongkol Lisong (*Auxis rochei*, *Risso 1810*) di Perairan Majene Sulawesi Barat. Universitas Hasanuddin, Makassar. *Jurnal Saintek*.
- Durand, J.D., Chen, W.J., Shen, K.N., Fu, C., & Borsa, P. 2012. Genus-level taxonomic changes implied by the mitochondrial phylogeny of grey mullets (Teleostei: Mugilidae). *Comptes Rendus - Biologies* 335(10–11): 687–697. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.crv.2012.09.005>
- Effendi, M. I. 1997. Biologi Perikanan. Yayasan Pustaka Nusatama. Yogyakarta.
- Effendie, M.I. 1984. Penilaian perkembangan gonad ikan beranak, *Liza subviridis valenciennes*, di perairan muara sungai Cimanuk, Indramayu, bagi usaha pengadaan benih, Fakultas Pascasarjana. Institut Pertanian Bogor. Bogor.
- Effendie. M. I. 1979. Metoda Biologi Perikanan. Yayasan Dewi Sri, Bogor.
- Effendie, M. I. 1997. Biologi Perikanan. Yayasan Pustaka Nusantara, Yogyakarta.
- Effendie, M.I. 2002. Biologi Perikanan. Yayasan Pustaka Nusantara. Yogyakarta.
- Ekokotu, P.A., & Olele, N.F. 2014. Cycle of gonad maturation, condition index and spawning of *Clarotes laticeps* (Claroteidae) in the Lower River Niger. *International Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Studies* 1(6): 144-150
- Esmaeili, H.R., Mehraban, H., Abbasi, K., Keivany, Y., & Brian, W.C. 2017. Review and updated checklist of freshwater fishes of Iran: taxonomy, distribution and conservation status. *Iranian Journal of Ichthyology* 4(Suppl. 1): 1-114
- Falaye, A.E., Opadokun, I.O., & Ajani, E.K. 2015. Seasonal variation in the length – weight relationships and condition factor of *Gymnarchus niloticus* Cuvier, 1829 in Lekki lagoon, Lagos state, Nigeria. *International Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Studies* 2(6): 159-162.
- FAO, 1974. FAO Species Identification Guide for Fishery Purposes, Vol 3: Eastern Indian Ocean – Fishing Area 57 and Western Central Pacific - Fishing Area 71. Rome 197. Edited by W. Fische and P.J.P. Whitehead.

- Fischer W dan P. J. P. Whitehead (eds.) 1974. FAO species identification sheets for fishery purposes. Western Indian Ocean (Fishing Area 57). volume 3. [pag. var.]. FAO, Rome.
- Fujaya Y. 2004. Fisiologi ikan. PT. Rineka Cipta, Jakarta
- Flores A., Wiff, R., Díaz, E .2015. Using the gonadosomatic index to estimate the maturity ogive: application to Chilean hake (*Merluccius gayi gayi*). ICES J Mar Sci 72:508–514
- Froese, R., & D. Pauly. 2022. List of fishes reported from Indonesia in FishBase. World Wide Web Electronic Publication. <http://www.fishbase.org> accessed 20 Feb 2022
- Fowler, J., Cohen, L., & Jarvis, P. 1998. Practical Statistics for Field Biology. Second edition. John Wiley & Sons Ltd, Chichester, England. 296 p.
- Fitriah, N., Rahardjo, M.F., Affandi, R., Sulistiono, Wildan, D.M., & Simanjuntak, C.P.H. 2021. Reproductive aspects of greenback mullet *Planiliza subviridis* (Valenciennes, 1836) in Cengklok coastal waters, Banten Bay Indonesia. IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science, 800(1). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/800/1/012014>
- Froese, R. & Pauly, D. 2023 (eds.). *Planiliza subviridis* (Valenciennes, 1836). FishBase. World Wide Web electronic publication. [accessed on 23 January 2023] Available from: <http://www.fishbase.org>.
- Froese, R., Tsikliras, A.C. & Stergiou, K.I. 2011. Editorial note on weight–length relations of fishes. Acta Ichthyologica et Piscatoria 41(4): 261–263. doi: 10.3750/AIP2011.41.4.01
- Getso, B.U., Abdullahi, J.M., & Yola, I.A. 2018. Length-weight relationship and condition factor of *Clarias gariepinus* and *Oreochromis niloticus* of Wudil river, Kano, Nigeria. Agro-Science 16(1): 1. <https://doi.org/10.4314/as.v16i1.1>
- Gustiana, M. 2013. Hubungan Panjang-Berat dan Faktor Kondisi Belanak (*Liza subviridis*) di Estuari Opak Kabupaten Bantul. Manajemen Sumber Daya Perikanan, Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Gupta, M.V., 1967. Observation on the Fecundity of *Polynemus paradiseus* Linn from the Hoology Estuarine Syatem, Central Inland Fisheries Research Institut, Barrackpore.
- Hafiluddin, Zainuri, M., & Wahyudi, S.R. 2012. Analisis kandungan gizi dan logam berat ikan belanak (*Mugil* sp.) di sekitar perairan Socah. Jurnal Kelautan 5(2): 132–141.
- Hanif, M.A., Siddik, M.A.B. & Ali, M.M. 2020. Length-weight relationships of seven cyprinid fish species from the Kaptai Lake, Bangladesh. Journal of Applied Ichthyology 2020; 00: 1–4. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jai.14016>.
- Haqie, D.A., & Haryono, E. (2019). Kajian karakteristik habitat ikan belanak di muara Sungai Bogowonto. Jurnal Bumi Indonesia, 8(1): 1–8.

- Heras, S., Roldán, M.I., & Castro, M.G. 2009. Molecular phylogeny of Mugilidae fishes revised. *Reviews in Fish Biology and Fisheries* 19(2): 217-231
- Hossain, M.Y., Rahman, M.M., Fulanda, B., Jewel, M.A.S., Ahamed, F., & Ohtomi, J. 2012. Length–weight and length–length relationships of five threatened fish species from the Jamuna (Brahmaputra River tributary) River, northern Bangladesh. *Journal of Applied Ichthyology* 28: 275–277. doi: 10.1111/j.1439-0426.2011.01900.x
- Hsu. C.C, Han. Y.S., Tseng W.N. 2007. Evidence of Flathead Mullet *Mugil cephalus* L. Spawning in Waters Northeast of Taiwan. *Zoologi Studies*.46 (6);717-725.
- Ibrahim, P.S., Setyobudiandi, I., & Sulistiono, 2017. Hubungan panjang bobot dan faktor kondisi ikan selar kuning *Selaroides leptolepis* di perairan Selat Sunda. *Jurnal Ilmu dan Teknologi Kelautan Tropis* 9(2): 577-584
- Ilahude, A. G. 1978. On The Factors Affecting The Productivity of The Southern Makassar Strait. Vol.21: 81-107.
- Ismail, M.I. 2006. Beberapa Aspek Biologi Reproduksi Ikan Tembang (*Clupea platygaster*) di perairan Ujung Pangkah, Gresik , Jawa Timur. {Skripsi}. Bogor : Institut Pertanian Bogor.
- Inaku, D.F. 2015. Analysis of upwelling distribution and area enlargement in the southern of Makassar Strait. *Torani Journal of Fisheries and Marine Science* 25(2): 67–74.
- Indrawan, E.K. 2016. Studi Kebiasaan Makanan Ikan Belanak (*Mugil dussumieri*) pada Bulan Penangkapan yang Berbeda di Perairan Gresik, Jawa Timur. Universitas Airlangga, Surabaya.
- Jafari, O., Hedayati, A.A., & Keivany, Y. 2016. Length-weight relationships and condition factors of *Alburnus zagrosensis* Coad, 2009, from three rivers of Tigris basin in Iran (Teleostei: Cyprinidae). *Iranian Journal of Ichthyology* 3(4): 316- 319. doi: 10.7508/iji.2016.02.015.
- Kriswantoro, M. dan Sunyoto, Y.A. 1986. Mengenal Ikan Laut. Tirta Raga Karya. Jakarta.
- Kottelat, M., Whitten, A.J., Kartikasari, S.N., & Wirjoatmodjo, S. 1993. Freshwater Fishes of Western Indonesia and Sulawesi. Periplus Eds. (HK) Ltd. And EMDI. Indonesia.
- Kunlapapuk, S., Kulabtong, S. & Saipattana, P. 2015. Updated checklist of freshwater and brackish fishes of Phetchaburi Basin, northwest Gulf of Thailand drainages. *Biodiversity Journal* 6(4): 837-842.
- Kurniawan, A.J., Padmarsari, F.X.W., & Hadinata, F.W. 2022. Dinamika populasi belanak (*Mugil cephalus*) hasil tangkapan nelayan di muara Sungai Kakap, Kabupaten Kubu Raya, Kalimantan Barat. *Aurelia Journal* 4(2): 183-192
- Liu, J.Y. [Ruiyu] (ed.). 2008. Checklist of Marine Biota of China Seas. *China Science Press*. 1267 pp.

- Mariskha P.R & Abdulgani N. 2012. Aspek reproduksi ikan kerapu macan (*Epinephelus sexfasciatus*) di Perairan Glondonggede Tuban. *Jurnal Sains dan Seni ITS* Vol. 1 (1)
- Mitu, N.R., Alam, M.M., Hussain, M.A., Hasan, M.R., & Singha, A.C. 2019. Length-weight and length-length relationships, sex ratio and condition factors of the Asian striped dwarf catfish *Mystus tengara* (Hamilton, 1822) (Siluriformes: Bagridae) in the Ganges River, Northwestern Bangladesh. *Iranian Journal of Ichthyology* 6(1): 21-30. doi: 10.22034/iji.v6i4.334.
- Mohammed, A.-R.M., & Al-Hassani, A.H. 2021. Growth, mortality and stock assessment of greenback mullet, *Planiliza subviridis* from northwest Arabian Gulf, Iraq. *Archives of Agriculture and Environmental Science* 6(2): 142–148. <https://doi.org/10.26832/24566632.2021.060205>
- Muchlisin, Z.A., Musman, M., & Siti Azizah, M.N. 2010. Length-weight relationships and condition factors of two threatened fishes, *Rasbora tawarensis* and *Poropuntius tawarensis*, endemic to Lake Laut Tawar, Aceh Province, Indonesia. *Journal of Applied Ichthyology* 26(6): 949–953. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1439-0426.2010.01524.x>
- Muhasin, M., Hengbin, Y & Nisar, U. 2020. Accessing The Risk of overfishing faced by mullet fisheries and its ongoing ecomics in Pakistan. *Indian Journal of geo Marine sciences* 49 (8): 1416-1429.
- Murua, H. Kraus, G. Sabarido-Rey, F. Witthames, P. R. Thorsen, A. and Junquera, S. 2003. Procedure to estimate fecundity of marine fish Species in Relation to their Reproductive Strategy. *Journal. Northw. Atl. Fish Sci.* (33): 33-54.
- Muttaqin, Z., Dewiyanti, I., & Aliza, D. 2016. Kajian hubungan panjang berat dan faktor kondisi ikan nila (*Oreochromis niloticus*) dan ikan belanak (*Mugil cephalus*) yang tertangkap di Sungai Matang Guru, Kecamatan Madat, Kabupaten Aceh Timur. *Jurnal Ilmiah Mahasiswa Kelautan dan Perikanan Unsyiah* 1(3): 397-403.
- Nelson, J.S., Grande, T.C. & Wilson, M.V.H. 2016. *Fishes of the World*. Fifth edition. John Wiley & Sons, Hoboken, New Jersey.
- Nikolsky, G.V. 1963. *The Ecology of Fishes* London: Academic Press.
- Nurhayati., Fausiyah & Bernas, S.M. 2016. Hubungan panjang berat dan pola pertumbuhan ikan di muara Sungai Musi Kabupaten Bayuasin Sumatera Selatan. *Maspri Jurnal* 8(2); 111-118.
- Okfan, A., M. R. Musananfola., dan Djuwito. 2015. Studi Ekologi dan Aspek Biologi Ikan Belanak (*Mugil* sp) di Perairan Muara Sungai Banjar Kota Pekalongan. *Diponegoro Journal of Fisheries and Hydrobiology*. 3(1): 22-23.
- Olii, A.H., Wonneberger, E., & Pasingi, N. 2022. Growth performance of layang (scad) fish (*Decapterus russelli*, Ruppell 1830) caught from Tomini Bay, Indonesia. *Ilmu Kelautan: Indonesian Journal of Marine Sciences*. 27(2): 181-188.
- Olopade, O.A., Dienye, H.E., & Eyekpegba, A. 2018. Length frequency distribution, length-weight relationship and condition factor of cichlid fishes (Teleostei: Cichlidae) from the New Calabar River, Nigeria. *Iranian Journal of Ichthyology* 5(1): 74-80. doi: 10.22034/iji.v5i1.251

- Padriana. 2017. Pertumbuhan dan Kebiasaan Makanan Ikan Belanak *Planiliza subviridis* (Valenciennes, 1838) yang didaratkan di Pangkalan Ikan Maccini Baji, Kecamatan Labakkang, Kabupaten pangkajene dan Kepulauan. Universitas Hasanuddin, Makassar.
- Parawansa, B.S., Andy-Omar, S. Bin, Rappe, R.A., Nessa, M.N., & Umar, M.T. 2020. Length-weight relationship and condition factor of orange-spotted spine foot, *Siganus guttatus* (Bloch, 1787), in Takalar, South Sulawesi, Indonesia. *International Journal of Advanced Science and Technology* 29(4): 5259 – 5276
- Pulungan, C. P., 2015. Nisbah Kelamin dan Nilai Kemontokan Ikan Tabingal (*Puntioplites Bulu Blkr*) dari Sungai Siak, Riau. *Jurnal Perikanan dan Ilmu Kelautan*. 20(1);12.
- Putra, D.A.K., Restu, I.W. & Kartika, I.W.D. 2021. Length-weight relationship and condition factors of mullet fish (*Mugil cephalus*) caught at the waters of Ngurah Rai Grand Forest Park, Bali. *Advances in Tropical Biodiversity and Environmental Sciences* 5(1): 12-16, DOI: 10.24843/ATBES.2021.v05.i01.p02
- Raharjo. M.F.2006. Biologi Reproduksi ikan blama *Nibea soldado* (Lac) (Famili Scinidae) di perairan Pantai Mayangan Jawa Barat, *Ichthyos*, 5(2);63-68.
- Rahman, M.A., Ajmal, K., Layla, P., Kadharsa, K., Chander, M., & Johan, A. 2013. Length-weight relationship and condition factor of *Liza subviridis* (Valenciennes, 1836) of Parangipettai waters, southeast coast of India. *Pakistan Journal of Biological Sciences* 16(7): 345-350. <https://doi.org/10.3923/pjbs.2013.345.350>.
- Ramses, Ramli, A., Agustina, F., & Syamsi, F. 2020. Hubungan panjang-berat dan faktor kondisi ikan belanak (*Mugilidae*) di perairan Pulau Panjang, Kota Batam. *Jurnal Penelitian Sains* 22(3): 144-152.
- Ratnaningsih, S., Sulistiono, S., Kamal, M.M., Wildan, D.M., & Ervinia, A. 2022. Biologi reproduksi ikan belanak (*Planiliza subviridis*) yang tertangkap di perairan pantai Karangsong, Indramayu, Jawa Barat. *Jurnal Teknologi Perikanan dan Kelautan* 12(1): 61–72. <https://doi.org/10.24319/jtpk.12.61-72>.
- Siby, L. S., Raharjo, M.F. dan Sjafei, D. S. 2009 Biologi Reproduksi Ikan Pelangi Merah (*Glossolepis incisus* Waber, 1907) di Danau Sentani. *Journal Ikhtologi Indonesia*. 9(1): 49-61
- Silva and de Silva. 1981. Aspect of the biological of Grey Mullet, *Mugil dussuntieri* L., adult population ofa Coastal Lagoon in Sri Langka. Department of Zoologi. Ruhuna University College. Matara. Sri Langka.
- Sjafei, D. S., C. P. H. Simanjuntak dan M. F., Raharjo. 2008. Perkembangan Kematangan Gonad dan Tipe Pemijahan Ikan Sekais (*Ompak hypophthalmus*) di Rawai Bajiran Sungai Kampar Kiri, Riau. *Jurnal Ikhtologi Indonesia* 8 (2).
- Sikoki, F.D., Ilart, S.A., Hart Al., Aleleye-Wokoma, I.P.1996. Aspects of The Reproductive Biology of *Mugil cephalus* (Linnaeus, 1857) in Bonny Estuary. 82-88.
- Shalloof, K.A.Sh., & El-Far, A.M. 2017. Length-weight relationship and condition factor of some fishes from the River Nile in Egypt with special reference to four *Tilapia*

- species. *Egyptian Journal of Aquatic Biology & Fisheries* 21(2): 33-46.
- Sudarno, S., La Anadi & Asriyana, A., 2020. Biologi reproduksi ikan kembung (*Rastrelliger brachysoma* Bleeker, 1851) di Teluk Staring, Sulawesi Tenggara. *Jurnal Biologi Tropis*. 20 (1): 59-68
- Sulistiono, Arwani, M., & Aziz, K.A. 2001. Growth of mullet, (*Mugil dussumieri*) in Ujung Pangkah, East Java. *Jurnal Iktiologi Indonesia* 1(2): 39-47.
- Sulistiono, T. H. K., E. Riani, dan S. Watanabe. 2001. Kematangan Gonad Beberapa Jenis Ikan Buntal (*Tetraodon lunaris*, *T. fluviatilis*, *T. reticularis*) di Perairan Ujung Pangkah, Jawa Timur. *Jurnal Iktiologi Indonesia*. 1 (2) : 25-30. ISSN 1693-0339.
- Sutriana, Yasidi, F., & Nadia, L.O.A.R. 2020. Growth patterns and condition factors of mullet fish (*Mugil dussumieri*) in Balu Island water, District of North Tiworo, Regency of West Muna. *Jurnal Manajemen Sumber Daya Perairan* 5(3): 210-219.
- Tang U.M & Affandi R. 2017. Biologi Reproduksi Ikan. Intimedia. Malang
- Vidyastari, O., Luh Watniasih, N. Ayu angga Pebriani., D., Kampus Unud Bukit Jimbaran, J., & Selatan, K, 2020. The reproductiv biology of scad fish (Decapterus sp) at Pelabuhan Perikanan Nusantara Pengabangan Jembrana Bali. *Advances in Tropical Biodiversity and Environmental Sciences*, 4(1) 26-29, <https://doi.org/10.24834/atbes.vo4.i01.p06>.
- Vincentini, RN and Araujo, FG. 2003. Sex Ratio and Size Structure of *Micropogonias* (Desmarest, 1823) (Perciformes, Scianidae) in Sepetiba bay, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil *Braz J. Biol* 3;559-566.
- Wahyudewantoro, G. & Haryono. 2013. Hubungan panjang berat dan faktor kondisi ikan belanak *Liza Subviridis* di perairan Taman Nasional Ujung Kulon-Pandeglang, Banten. *Bionatura-Jurnal Ilmu-ilmu Hayati dan Fisik* 15(3): 175-178.
- White, W.T., Last, P.R., Dharmadi, Faizah, R., Chodrijah, U., Prisantoso, B.I., Pogonoski, J.J., Puckridge, M., & Blaber, S.J.M. 2013 Market fishes of Indonesia. ACIAR Monograph No. 155. Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research: Canberra. 438 pp.
- Whitfield, A. K., Parifili, J & Durand, J. D. 2012. A Global review of the cosmopolitan flathead mullet *Mugil cephalus* Linnaeus 1758 (Teleostei; Mugilidae) with emphasis on the biology, genetics, ecology and fisheries aspects of this apparent species complex. *Reviews in Fish Biology and Fisheries* 22 (3): 641-681.
- Wigati, K.N., & Syafei, L.S. 2013. Reproduction and spawning patterns of the mullet (*Moolgarda engeli*, Bleeker 1858) in Mayangan Coastal Waters, West Java. *Jurnal Iktiologi Indonesia* 13(2): 125-132.
- Wujdi, A., Suwarso, dan Wudianto. 2012. Hubungan Panjang – Bobot, Faktor Kondisi, dan Struktur Ukuran Ikan Lemuru (*Sardinella lemuru* Bleeker, 1853) di Perairan Selat Bali. *J. Bawal*. Vol 4(1):83-89
- Yulianto, D., Indra, I., Batubara, A.S., Efizon, D., Nur, F.M., Rizal, S., Elvyra, R., &

Muchlisin, Z.A. 2020. Length-weight relationships and condition factors of mullets *Liza macrolepis* and *Moolgarda engeli* (Pisces: Mugilidae) harvested from Lambada Lhok waters in Aceh Besar, Indonesia. *F1000Research*, 9, 259. <https://doi.org/10.12688/f1000research.22562.1>

Zairon. 2015. Pengelolaan berkelanjutan perikanan rajungan (*Portunus pelagicus*) di Lampung Timur. {Disertasi} ID: Sekolah Pascasarjana Institut Pertanian Bogor.

Zar, J.H. 2014. *Biostatistical Analysis*. Fifth Edition. Pearson Education Limited, Edinburgh Gate, Harlow, Essex. 756 p.

Zargar, U.R., Yousuf, A.R., Mustaq, B., & Jain, D. 2012. Length–weight relationship of the crucian carp, *Carassius carassius* in relation to water quality, sex and season in some lentic water bodies of Kashmir Himalayas. *Turkish Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences* 12: 683–689. DOI: 10.4194/1303-2712-v12_3_17.

LAMPIRAN

Lampiran 1. Analisis pola pertumbuhan ikan belanak *P. subviridis* ikan jantan (Valenciennes, 1836) di perairan Pangkep

SUMMARY OUTPUT								
<i>Regression Statistics</i>								
Multiple R	0.965382							
R Square	0.932001							
Adjusted R Square	0.933162							
Standard Error	0.076632							
Observations	124							
ANOVA								
	<i>df</i>	<i>SS</i>	<i>MS</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>Significance F</i>			
Regression	1	10.17256	10.17256	1732.228	2.47E-74			
Residual	123	0.722321	0.005873					
Total	124	10.89488						
	<i>Coefficients</i>	<i>Standard Error</i>	<i>t Stat</i>	<i>P-value</i>	<i>Lower 95%</i>	<i>Upper 95%</i>	<i>Lower 95.0%</i>	<i>Upper 95.0%</i>
Intercept	-2.5557	0.139083	-28.4633	5.8E-56	-4.23407	-3.68346	-4.23407	-3.68346
X Variable 1	2.53096	0.061451	41.62004	2.47E-74	2.435957	2.679235	2.435957	2.679235

$$T_{hitung} = \frac{3-b}{sb}$$

$$= \frac{3-2,5309}{0,0614}$$

$$= 7,6400$$

$$T_{tabel} = \text{TINV}(0,05; 123)$$

$$= 1.9794$$

$$T_{hitung} > T_{tabel} (P>0.0)$$

Lampiran 2. Analisis pola pertumbuhan ikan belanak *P. subviridis* ikan betina (Valenciannes, 1836) di perairan Pangkep

SUMMARY OUTPUT

<i>Regression Statistics</i>								
Multiple R	0.978846							
R Square	0.958022							
Adjusted R Square	0.958739							
Standard Error	0.066223							
Observations	225							
<i>ANOVA</i>								
	<i>Df</i>	<i>SS</i>	<i>MS</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>Significance F</i>			
Regression	1	22.93193	22.93193	5229.102	2.9E-157	0.000125		
Residual	223	0.982339	0.004385					
Total	224	23.91427						
	<i>Coefficients</i>	<i>Standard Error</i>	<i>t Stat</i>	<i>P-value</i>	<i>Lower 95%</i>	<i>Upper 95%</i>	<i>Lower 95.0%</i>	<i>Upper 95.0%</i>
Intercept	-2.5593	0.078042	-50.0105	1.6E-123	-4.05672	-3.74914	-4.05672	-3.74914
X Variable 1	2.56995	0.03508	72.31253	2.9E-157	2.46762	2.605879	2.46762	2.605879

$$\begin{aligned}
 T_{hitung} &= \frac{3-b}{sb} \\
 &= \frac{3-2,6995}{0,03508} \\
 &= 8,5857
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 T_{tabel} &= \text{TINV}(0,05; 223) \\
 &= 1.9706
 \end{aligned}$$

$$T_{hitung} > T_{tabel} (P > 0.05)$$

Lampiran 3. Analisis koefisien regresi ikan belanak *P. subviridis* ikan betina (Valenciannes, 1836) antara ikan jantan dan ikan betina di perairan Pangkep

$$\begin{aligned} SE (b_1b_2) &= \sqrt{SE b_1 + SE b_2} \\ &= \sqrt{0,0614 + 0,0351} \\ &= \sqrt{0,0965} \\ &= 0,3106 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} T \text{ hitung} &= \frac{b_1 - b_2}{SE (b_1b_2)} \\ &= \frac{2.5699 - 2.5309}{0.3106} \\ &= 0,1255 \end{aligned}$$

Jadi nilai t hitung < t tabel maka kesimpulannya hubungan panjang-bobot panjang ikan betina dan ikan jantan tidak berbeda nyata.

Lampiran 5. Analisis pola pertumbuhan ikan belanak *P. subviridis* jantan (Valenciennes, 1836) di perairan Takalar

SUMMARY OUTPUT

<i>Regression Statistics</i>	
Multiple R	0.952412
R Square	0.90711
Adjusted R Square	0.907755
Standard Error	0.086654
Observations	93

<i>ANOVA</i>					
	<i>Df</i>	<i>SS</i>	<i>MS</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>Significance F</i>
Regression	1	6.879565	6.879565	916.1889	1.29E-49
Residual	91	0.690818	0.007509		
Total	92	7.570383			

	<i>Coefficients</i>	<i>Standard Error</i>	<i>t Stat</i>	<i>P-value</i>	<i>Lower 95%</i>	<i>Upper 95%</i>	<i>Lower 95.0%</i>	<i>Upper 95.0%</i>
Intercept	-3.7146	0.191257	-19.422	2.61E-34	-4.09445	-3.33475	-4.09445	-3.33475
X Variable 1	2.4714	0.081935	30.26861	1.29E-49	2.317326	2.642785	2.317326	2.642785

$$T_{hitung} = \frac{3-b}{sb}$$

$$= \frac{3-2,4714}{0,0819}$$

$$= 6,4542$$

$$T_{tabel} = \text{TINV}(0,05; 91)$$

$$= 1.9863$$

$$T_{hitung} > T_{tabel} (P > 0.05)$$

Lampiran 6. Analisis pola pertumbuhan ikan belanak *P. subviridis* betina (Valenciannes, 1836) di perairan Takalar

<i>Regression Statistics</i>	
Multiple R	0.96639
R Square	0.93384
Adjusted R Square	0.939871
Standard Error	0.083236
Observations	81

ANOVA								
	<i>df</i>	<i>SS</i>	<i>MS</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>Significance F</i>			
Regression	1	9.103654	9.103654	1314.005	1.18E-52			
Residual	79	0.575038	0.006928		0.000185			
Total	81	9.678692						

	<i>Coefficients</i>	<i>Standard Error</i>	<i>t Stat</i>	<i>P-value</i>	<i>Lower 95%</i>	<i>Upper 95%</i>	<i>Lower 95.0%</i>	<i>Upper 95.0%</i>
Intercept	-3.73191	0.160546	-23.2451	4.29E-38	-4.05123	-3.41259	-4.05123	-3.41259
X Variable 1	2.46268	0.06885	36.24921	1.18E-52	2.358827	2.632708	2.358827	2.632708

$$T_{hitung} = \frac{3-b}{sb}$$

$$= \frac{3-2,4626}{0,0688}$$

$$= 7,8110$$

$$T_{tabel} = TINV(0,05; 79)$$

$$= 1.9904$$

$$T_{hitung} > T_{tabel} (P > 0.05)$$

Lampiran 7. Analisis pola pertumbuhan ikan belanak *P. subviridis* betina (Valenciannes, 1836) di perairan Takalar

SUMMARY OUTPUT								
<i>Regression Statistics</i>								
Multiple R	0.940966							
R Square	0.885417							
Adjusted R Square	0.88475							
Standard Error	27.08377							
Observations	174							
ANOVA								
	<i>df</i>	<i>SS</i>	<i>MS</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>Significance F</i>			
Regression	1	974927.8	974927.8	1329.09	7.84E-83			
Residual	172	126167.3	733.5305					
Total	173	1101095						
	<i>Coefficients</i>	<i>Standard Error</i>	<i>t Stat</i>	<i>P-value</i>	<i>Lower 95%</i>	<i>Upper 95%</i>	<i>Lower 95.0%</i>	<i>Upper 95.0%</i>
Intercept	-162.339	8.539311	-19.0107	3.94E-44	-179.194	-145.483	-179.194	-145.483
X Variable 1	1.383275	0.037943	36.45668	7.84E-83	1.308381	1.458169	1.308381	1.458169

$$\begin{aligned}
 T_{hitung} &= \frac{3-b}{sb} \\
 &= \frac{3-1,3832}{0,0379} \\
 &= 42,6596
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 T_{tabel} &= \text{TINV} (0,05; 172) \\
 &= 1.9378
 \end{aligned}$$

$$T_{hitung} > T_{tabel} (P>0.05)$$

Lampiran 8. Analisis koefisien regresi ikan belanak *P. subviridis* ikan betina (Valenciannes, 1836) antara ikan jantan dan ikan betina di perairan Takalar

$$\begin{aligned} SE (b_1b_2) &= \sqrt{SE b_1 + SE b_2} \\ &= \sqrt{0,0819 + 0,0688} \\ &= \sqrt{0,1507} \\ &= 0,3882 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} T \text{ hitung} &= \frac{b_1 - b_2}{SE (b_1b_2)} \\ &= \frac{2,4714 - 2,4626}{0,3882} \\ &= 0,0226 \end{aligned}$$

Jadi nilai t hitung < t tabel maka kesimpulannya hubungan panjang-bobot panjang ikan betina dan ikan jantan tidak berbeda nyata.

Lampiran 9. Uji Chi-square terhadap rasio kelamin ikan belanak (*P.subviridis*) di Perairan Kabupaten Pangkajene dan Kepulauan

Waktu Pengambilan Sampel	J	%	B	%	Nisbah Kelamin	X^2_{hitung}	X_{tabel}	Significant or not at 5% level
Jun 2022	40	32.00	27	11.95	0,50:1,00	2.52	3.84	S
Jul. 2022	10	8.00	34	15.04	1,40:1,00	13.09	3.84	NS
Agus. 2022	30	24.00	72	31.86	1,00:1,00	17.29	3.84	NS
Sep. 2022	19	15.20	47	20.80	3,50:1,00	11.88	3.84	NS
Okt. 2022	15	12.00	21	9.29	13,00:1,00	1.00	3.84	S
Nov-22	11	8.80	25	11.06	3,60:1,00	5.44	3.84	NS
Jumlah	124		225					

$X^2_{tabel} (0.05 : 5) = 3.84$

$X^2_{hitung} > X^2_{tabel}$ maka jumlah ikan belanak jantan dan betina yang tertangkap selama penelitian berdasarkan waktu pengambilan sampel di Perairan Pangkajene dan Kepulauan adalah berbeda nyata

Lampiran 10. Uji Chi-square terhadap rasio kelamin ikan belanak (*P.subviridis*) di Perairan Takalar

Waktu Pengambilan Sampel	J	%	B	%	Nisbah Kelamin	X^2_{hitung}	X_{tabel}	Significant or not at 5% level
Jun 2022	20	21.28	17	20.00	0,50:1,00	0.24	3.84	S
Jul. 2022	17	18.09	7	8.24	1,40:1,00	4.17	3.84	NS
Agus. 2022	16	17.02	22	25.88	1,00:1,00	0.95	3.84	S
Sep. 2022	9	9.57	13	15.29	3,50:1,00	0.73	3.84	S
Okt. 2022	11	11.70	15	17.65	13,00:1,00	0.62	3.84	S
Nov-22	21	22.34	11	12.94	3,60:1,00	3.13	3.84	S
	93		81					

$$X^2_{tabel} (0.05 : 5) = 3.84$$

$X^2_{hitung} < X^2_{tabel}$ maka jumlah ikan belanak jantan dan betina yang tertangkap selama penelitian berdsarkan waktu pengambilan sampel di Perairan Pangkajene dan Kepulauan adalah berbeda nyata

Lampiran 11. Uji statistik fekunditas ikan belanak *P.subviridis* di perairan Pangkep

a. uji statistik hubungan antara fekunditas dan panjang total ikan belanak (*P.subviridis*)

SUMMARY OUTPUT

<i>Regression Statistics</i>	
Multiple R	0.424902
R Square	0.180542
Adjusted R Square	0.166165
Standard Error	43.474
Observations	59

<i>ANOVA</i>					
	<i>df</i>	<i>SS</i>	<i>MS</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>Significance F</i>
Regression	1	23734.76	23734.76	12.55814	0.000795
Residual	57	107729.4	1889.989		
Total	58	131464.1			

	<i>Coefficients</i>	<i>Standard Error</i>	<i>t Stat</i>	<i>P-value</i>	<i>Lower 95%</i>	<i>Upper 95%</i>	<i>Lower 95.0%</i>	<i>Upper 95.0%</i>
Intercept	153.3912	7.03879	21.79226	2.52E-29	139.2962	167.4861	139.2962	167.4861
X Variable 1	9.23E-05	2.6E-05	3.543747	0.000795	4.01E-05	0.000144	4.01E-05	0.000144

b. uji statistik hubungan antara fekunditas dan berat tubuh ikan belanak (*P.subviridis*)

SUMMARY OUTPUT

<i>Regression Statistics</i>	
Multiple R	0.638412
R Square	0.40757
Adjusted R Square	0.397177
Standard Error	41.722
Observations	59

ANOVA

	<i>df</i>	<i>SS</i>	<i>MS</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>Significance F</i>
Regression	1	68260.64	68260.64	39.21391	5.33E-08
Residual	57	99221.35	1740.725		
Total	58	167482			

	<i>Coefficients</i>	<i>Standard Error</i>	<i>t Stat</i>	<i>P-value</i>	<i>Lower 95%</i>	<i>Upper 95%</i>	<i>Lower 95.0%</i>	<i>Upper 95.0%</i>
Intercept	40.10048	6.755127	5.936303	1.83E-07	26.57357	53.62739	26.57357	53.62739
X Variable 1	0.000156	2.5E-05	6.262101	5.33E-08	0.000106	0.000207	0.000106	0.000207

c. uji statistik hubungan antara fekunditas dan berat gonad ikan belanak (*P.subviridis*)

SUMMARY OUTPUT

<i>Regression Statistics</i>	
Multiple R	0.777219
R Square	0.60407
Adjusted R Square	0.597123
Standard Error	2.410796
Observations	59

ANOVA

	<i>df</i>	<i>SS</i>	<i>MS</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>Significance F</i>
Regression	1	505.4333	505.4333	86.96471	4.56E-13
Residual	57	331.2803	5.811936		
Total	58	836.7137			

	<i>Coefficients</i>	<i>Standard Error</i>	<i>t Stat</i>	<i>P-value</i>	<i>Lower 95%</i>	<i>Upper 95%</i>	<i>Lower 95.0%</i>	<i>Upper 95.0%</i>
Intercept	1.78143	0.390327	4.563941	2.72E-05	0.999813	2.563047	0.999813	2.563047
X Variable 1	1.35E-05	1.44E-06	9.325487	4.56E-13	1.06E-05	1.64E-05	1.06E-05	1.64E-05

Lampiran 12. Uji statistik fekunditas ikan belanak *P.subviridis* di perairan Takalar
a. uji statistik hubungan antara fekunditas dan panjang total ikan belanak (*P.subviridis*)

SUMMARY OUTPUT

<i>Regression Statistics</i>	
Multiple R	0.668111
R Square	0.446373
Adjusted R Square	0.432177
Standard Error	43.85677
Observations	41

ANOVA

	<i>df</i>	<i>SS</i>	<i>MS</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>Significance F</i>
Regression	1	60480.85	60480.85	31.44449	1.82E-06
Residual	39	75013.24	1923.417		
Total	40	135494.1			

	<i>Coefficients</i>	<i>Standard Error</i>	<i>t Stat</i>	<i>P-value</i>	<i>Lower 95%</i>	<i>Upper 95%</i>	<i>Lower 95.0%</i>	<i>Upper 95.0%</i>
Intercept	196.2341	10.0612	19.50404	1.02E-21	175.8834	216.5848	175.8834	216.5848
X Variable 1	0.000353	6.3E-05	5.607539	1.82E-06	0.000226	0.000481	0.000226	0.000481

b. uji statistik hubungan antara fekunditas dan berat tubuh ikan belanak (*P.subviridis*)

SUMMARY OUTPUT

<i>Regression Statistics</i>	
Multiple R	0.739806
R Square	0.547313
Adjusted R Square	0.535705
Standard Error	73.93763
Observations	41

ANOVA

	<i>df</i>	<i>SS</i>	<i>MS</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>Significance F</i>
Regression	1	257770.3	257770.3	47.15218	3.27E-08
Residual	39	213204.2	5466.773		
Total	40	470974.4			

	<i>Coefficients</i>	<i>Standard Error</i>	<i>t Stat</i>	<i>P-value</i>	<i>Lower 95%</i>	<i>Upper 95%</i>	<i>Lower 95.0%</i>	<i>Upper 95.0%</i>
Intercept	87.8757	16.96207	5.180719	7.07E-06	53.56668	122.1847	53.56668	122.1847
X Variable 1	0.00073	0.000106	6.866744	3.27E-08	0.000515	0.000945	0.000515	0.000945

c. uji statistik hubungan antara fekunditas dan berat gonad ikan belanak (*P.subviridis*)

SUMMARY OUTPUT

<i>Regression Statistics</i>	
Multiple R	0.838397
R Square	0.702909
Adjusted R Square	0.695291
Standard Error	3.472535
Observations	41

ANOVA

	<i>df</i>	<i>SS</i>	<i>MS</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>Significance F</i>
Regression	1	1112.673	1112.673	92.27288	7.89E-12
Residual	39	470.2815	12.0585		
Total	40	1582.954			

	<i>Coefficients</i>	<i>Standard Error</i>	<i>t Stat</i>	<i>P-value</i>	<i>Lower 95%</i>	<i>Upper 95%</i>	<i>Lower 95.0%</i>	<i>Upper 95.0%</i>
Intercept	-0.89298	0.796636	-1.12093	0.269171	-2.50432	0.718373	2.50432	0.718373
X Variable 1	4.79E-05	4.99E-06	9.605877	7.89E-12	3.78E-05	5.8E-05	3.78E-05	5.8E-05

