DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Amaro, S. (2022, July 5). *Germany's much-vaunted trade surplus disappears as import prices surge*. CNBC. https://www.cnbc.com/2022/07/05/germanys-much-vaunted-trade-surplus-disappears-as-import-prices-surge.html
- Asia Pacific Energy Research Centre. (2007). A Quest for Energy Security in the 21st Century: Resources and Constraints. Asia Pacific Energy Research Centre, Institute of Energy Economics, Japan. https://aperc.or.jp/file/2010/9/26/APERC_2007_A_Quest_for_Energy_Security.pdf
- Australian Government. (2022). *Gas.* Australian Government. https://www.ga.gov.au/digital-publication/aecr2021/gas
- Bachmann, R., Baqaee, D. R., Bayer, C., Kuhn, M., Löschel, A., Moll, B., Peichl, A., Pittel, K., & Schularick, M. (2022, March 25). What if Germany is cut off from Russian energy? Centre for Economic Policy Research. https://cepr.org/voxeu/columns/what-if-germany-cut-russian-energy
- Bakry, U. S. (2016). *Metode Penelitian Hubungan Internasional*. Pustaka Pelajar.
- Baldwin, D. A. (1997). The Concept of Security. *Review of International Studies*, 23(1), 5–26. https://www.jstor.org/stable/20097464
- Banerjee, S., & Basu, P. (2022). Strengthening Partnerships to Counter Non-Traditional Security Threats in the Indo-Pacific. https://www.orfonline.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/03/ORF_SpecialReport_185_Non-Traditional-Security.pdf
- BBC. (2022). *How did oil come to run our world?* BBC. https://www.bbc.co.uk/teach/how-did-oil-come-to-run-our-world/
- BBC News. (2019, February 8). *Nord Stream 2: EU agrees tighter rules for Russian pipeline*. BBC News. https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-47170420
- BBC News. (2022, September 29). Nord Stream 1: How Russia is cutting gas supplies to Europe. BBC News. https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-60131520
- Bishop, K. (2022, July 22). *Germany agrees to bail out energy giant Uniper as Russia squeezes gas supplies*. CNBC. https://www.cnbc.com/2022/07/22/germany-agrees-15-billion-euro-bailout-for-gas-giant-uniper-as-russia-squeezes-supplies.html
- Bolliger, M., Brauck, M., Demling, A., Hecking, C., Hülsen, I., Sauga, M., & Traufetter, G. (2022, August 3). Where Will Germany Get Its Energy in the Future? DER SPIEGEL. https://www.spiegel.de/international/business/a-

- global-shopping-tour-where-will-germany-get-its-energy-in-the-future-a-c22f2fe7-7543-4413-a1f6-03a670fad347
- Boslaugh, S. (2007). Secondary Data Sources for Public Health: A Practical Guide. Cambridge University Press.
- Brauch, H. G. (2009). Introduction: Facing Global Environmental Change and Sectorialization of Security. In H. G. Brauch, Ú. O. Spring, J. Grin, C. Mesjasz, P. Kameri-Mbote, N. C. Behera, B. Chourou, & H. Krummenacher (Eds.), Facing Global Environmental Change: Environmental, Human, Energy, Food, Health and Water Security Concepts (Vol. 4, pp. 21–42). Springer. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-540-68488-6
- Buchholz, K. (2022, February 3). *The Gas Pipelines Linking Russia and Europe*. Statista. https://www.statista.com/chart/26769/russian-european-gas-pipelines-map/
- Buttermann, H. G., & Nickel, M. (2020, December 17). Energy Consumption Drops to Historic Low Level Significant Impact of the Coronavirus Pandemic/Proportion of Fossil Fuels Declines. Arbeitsgemeinschaft Energiebilanzen. https://ag-energiebilanzen.de/en/energy-consumption-drops-to-historic-low-level-significant-impact-of-the-coronavirus-pandemic-proportion-of-fossil-fuels-declines/
- Bychkov, A., Efremov, V., & Kuznechenkov, M. (2022, May 12). *Russia imposes blocking sanctions on foreign energy companies*. Sanctions & Export Controls Update. https://sanctionsnews.bakermckenzie.com/russia-imposes-blocking-sanctions-on-foreign-energy-companies/
- Carter, A. (2022a, February 3). Who qualifies for Germany's one-off heating allowance? IamExpat. https://www.iamexpat.de/housing/real-estate-news/who-qualifies-germanys-one-heating-allowance
- Carter, A. (2022b, September 15). *Germany to increase home working allowance from 2023*. IamExpat. https://www.iamexpat.de/expat-info/german-expat-news/germany-increase-home-working-allowance-2023
- Carter, D. (2022a, April 2). Russia demands gas payments in rubles: What does this mean? The Brussels Times. https://www.brusselstimes.com/214515/russia-demands-payment-for-gas-in-rubles-explained
- Carter, D. (2022b, June 15). *Russia cuts gas deliveries through Nord Stream 1 by 40%*. The Brussels Times. https://www.brusselstimes.com/238967/russia-cuts-gas-deliveries-through-nord-stream-1-by-40
- Chazan, G. (2022, September 1). *German companies halt production to cope with rising energy prices*. Financial Times. https://www.ft.com/content/d0d46712-6234-4d24-bbed-924a00dd0ca9

- Chazan, G., & Arnold, M. (2022, September 29). *German inflation hits 70-year high as economists warn of deep recession risk*. Financial Times. https://www.ft.com/content/877ecb30-b884-42d0-afc4-17b7d404a5a1
- Cherp, A., & Jewell, J. (2011). The three perspectives on energy security: intellectual history, disciplinary roots and the potential for integration. *Current Opinion in Environmental Sustainability*, 3(4), 202–212. https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S1877343511000583
- Cherp, A., & Jewell, J. (2013). Energy Security Assessment Framework and Three Case Studies. In H. Dyer & M. J. Trombetta (Eds.), *International Handbook of Energy Security* (pp. 146–173). Edward Elgar.
- Cherp, A., & Jewell, J. (2014). The concept of energy security: Beyond the four As. *Energy Policy*, 75, 415–421. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.enpol.2014.09.005
- Chow, E. C. (2009, January 7). *The European Gas Crisis*. Center for Strategic & International Studies. https://www.csis.org/analysis/european-gas-crisis
- Christensen, L. T., & Dusyk, N. (2022, August 16). Why Canadian Liquefied Natural Gas Is Not the Answer for the European Union's Short-Term Energy Needs. International Institute for Sustainable Development. https://www.iisd.org/articles/deep-dive/canadian-lng-not-eu-energy-crisis-solution
- CIS Legislation. (2022a). *ORDER OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION of May 11*, 2022 No. 851. CIS Legislation. https://cislegislation.com/document.fwx?rgn=139896
- CIS Legislation. (2022b). *PRESIDENTIAL DECREE OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION of May 3, 2022 No. 252*. CIS Legislation . https://cislegislation.com/document.fwx?rgn=139667
- CNBC. (2020, December 4). What Is Green Hydrogen And Will It Power The Future? YouTube. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=aYBGSfzaa4c
- Colglazier, E. W., & Deese, D. A. (1983). Energy and Security in the 1980s. *Annual Review of Energy*, 8, 415–449. https://www.annualreviews.org/doi/pdf/10.1146/annurev.eg.08.110183.0022
- Connolly, K. (2022, September 5). *Germany to delay phase-out of nuclear plants to shore up energy security*. The Guardian. https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/sep/05/germany-to-delay-phase-out-of-nuclear-plants-to-shore-up-energy-security
- CSM. (2022, October 10). *FAQ ON SHORT-TIME WORK (KURZARBEIT)*. CSM. https://cms.law/en/deu/publication/faq-on-short-time-work-kurzarbeit

- Dambeck, H., Kalinowski, F., Kuchlmayr, F., Márquez, A., Ohdah, D., Pauly, M., Stahl, M., & Stotz, P. (2022, November 22). *Real-Time Statistics on Europe's Gas Supplies*. DER SPIEGEL. https://www.spiegel.de/international/germany/live-dashboard-real-time-statistics-on-germany-s-gas-supplies-a-8c021b20-d3d7-416b-a89e-5d91bdb0849f
- de Micco, P. (2014). *A cold winter to come? The EU seeks alternatives to Russian gas*. https://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/STUD/2014/536413/EXPO STU(2014)536413 EN.pdf
- Deutsche Welle. (2022a, May 20). *Germany signs energy partnership with Qatar*. Deutsche Welle. https://www.dw.com/en/germany-signs-energy-partnership-with-qatar/a-61873873
- Deutsche Welle. (2022b, June 15). *Gazprom to further cut supplies to Germany via Nord Stream*. Deutsche Welle. https://www.dw.com/en/gazprom-to-further-cut-gas-supplies-to-germany-via-nord-stream/a-62143155
- Deutsche Welle. (2022c, July 22). *Germany finalizes bailout of energy firm Uniper*. Deutsche Welle. https://www.dw.com/en/germany-finalizes-bailout-of-ailing-energy-giant-uniper/a-62562327
- Deutsche Welle. (2022d, September 4). *Germany agrees on €65 billion relief package*. Deutsche Welle. https://www.dw.com/en/germanys-government-agrees-on-65-billion-relief-package-amid-soaring-energy-prices/a-63013937
- Deutsche Welle. (2022e, September 25). Scholz welcomes energy security deal in UAE. Deutsche Welle. https://www.dw.com/en/germanys-olaf-scholz-welcomes-energy-security-deal-in-uae/a-63231070
- DW News. (2020, December 14). Germany begins constructing its first liquified natural gas (LNG) terminal / DW News. YouTube. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SmI1KekGLew
- DW News. (2022a, July 11). Russia cuts off gas to Germany: Will they switch it back on? / DW Business. YouTube. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wA7bOOxSZWc
- DW News. (2022b, September 24). Germany looks to Gulf States after loss of Russian energy supplies / DW News. YouTube. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HF9M3foI1UI
- DW Planet A. (2022a, February 25). *The truth about hydrogen*. YouTube. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=AGTjKJHu99c
- DW Planet A. (2022b, July 8). Why we need to ditch natural gas (asap). YouTube. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=XlOeuRmxdSo

- Eckert, V. (2019, October 29). German energy use seen down 2.3% to more than 40-year low. Reuters. https://www.reuters.com/article/us-germany-energy-usage-idUSKBN1X81PO
- Eddy, M. (2022a, February 22). *Germany puts a stop to Nord Stream 2, a key Russian natural gas pipeline*. The New York Times. https://www.nytimes.com/2022/02/22/business/nord-stream-pipeline-germany-russia.html
- Eddy, M. (2022b, July 4). *Germany Posts First Monthly Trade Deficit in 30 Years*. The New York Times. https://www.nytimes.com/2022/07/04/business/germany-trade-deficit-exports-imports.html
- Eddy, M., & Stevis-Gridneff, M. (2022, July 25). *Russia Cuts Gas Flow to Europe, Intensifying Fears It Is Weaponizing Fuel*. The New York Times. https://www.nytimes.com/2022/07/25/world/europe/russia-germany-gas-cut-eu.html
- Elliott, S. (2022a, September 2). *Norwegian gas supplies to Europe, UK at top of five-year range again in August*. S&P Global Commodity Insights. https://www.spglobal.com/commodityinsights/en/market-insights/latest-news/natural-gas/090222-norwegian-gas-supplies-to-europe-uk-at-top-of-five-year-range-again-in-august
- Elliott, S. (2022b, October 14). *Germany hits 95% gas storage ahead of schedule, urges gas savings*. S&P Global Commodity Insights. https://www.spglobal.com/commodityinsights/en/market-insights/latest-news/natural-gas/101422-germany-hits-95-gas-storage-target-ahead-of-schedule-urges-gas-savings
- EnBW. (2022, June 21). *Venture Global and EnBW announce LNG sales and purchase agreements*. EnBW. https://www.enbw.com/company/investors/news-and-publications/enbw-venture-global-lng.html
- Enerdata. (2022a). *Coal and lignite domestic consumption*. Enerdata. https://yearbook.enerdata.net/coal-lignite/coal-world-consumption-data.html
- Enerdata. (2022b). *Natural gas domestic consumption*. Enerdata. https://yearbook.enerdata.net/natural-gas/gas-consumption-data.html
- Enerdata. (2022c). *Oil products domestic consumption*. Enerdata. https://yearbook.enerdata.net/oil-products/world-oil-domestic-consumption-statistics.html
- Enerdata. (2022d). *Total energy consumption*. Enerdata. https://yearbook.enerdata.net/total-energy/world-consumption-statistics.html

- Enerdata. (2022e). *Total energy production*. Enerdata. https://yearbook.enerdata.net/total-energy/world-energy-production.html
- Esen, Ö., & Bayrak, M. (2017). Does more energy consumption support economic growth in net energy-importing countries? *Journal of Economics, Finance and Administrative Science*, 22(42), 75–98.
- European Commission. (2022a). *Third energy package*. European Commission. https://energy.ec.europa.eu/topics/markets-and-consumers/market-legislation/third-energy-package_en
- European Commission. (2022b, March 23). State aid: Commission adopts Temporary Crisis Framework to support the economy in context of Russia's invasion of Ukraine. European Commission. https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/statement 22 1949
- European Council, & Council of the EU. (2022, November 3). *Timeline EU restrictive measures against Russia over Ukraine*. Counsilium European Union. https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/policies/sanctions/restrictive-measures-against-russia-over-ukraine/history-restrictive-measures-against-russia-over-ukraine/
- European Parliament, & Council of the European Union. (2017). Regulation (EU) 2017/1938 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 25 October 2017 concerning measures to safeguard the security of gas supply and repealing Regulation (EU) No 994/2010. https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:32017R1938&from=EN
- European Union. (2012). Consolidated Version of the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union. https://eurlex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:12012E/TXT:en:PDF
- Expaturm. (2022, March 10). Germany increases the heating cost subsidy for 2022

 These consumers are entitled to the special benefit. Expaturm. https://www.expaturm.com/heating-cost-subsidy-for-2022/
- Federal Foreign Office. (2017). *The German Energiewende: Transforming Germany's Energy System*. https://www.auswaertiges-amt.de/blob/610620/5d9bfec0ab35695b9db548d10c94e57d/the-german-energiewende-data.pdf
- Federal Government. (2022a). *Entwurf eines Steuerentlastungsgesetzes* 2022. https://www.bundesfinanzministerium.de/Content/DE/Gesetzestexte/Gesetze_Gesetzesvorhaben/Abteilungen/Abteilung_IV/20_Legislaturperiode/2022-05-27-StEntlastG2022/1-Referentenentwurf.pdf?__blob=publicationFile&v=2

- Federal Government. (2022b, April 27). *Relief for electricity consumers*. Federal Government. https://www.bundesregierung.de/breg-en/news/renewable-energy-sources-act-levy-abolished-2011854
- Federal Government. (2022c, May 30). *The relief measures the Federal Government has put in place*. Federal Government. https://www.bundesregierung.de/breg-en/search/relief-package-2027038
- Federal Government. (2022d, July 8). *Guaranteeing affordable gas supplies*. Federal Government. https://www.bundesregierung.de/bregde/themen/klimaschutz/stabilising-energy-markets-2060942
- Federal Government. (2022e, July 25). What will the relief packages deliver in practice? Federal Government. https://www.bundesregierung.de/bregen/news/relief-faq-2065498
- Federal Government. (2022f, July 26). Which sanctions have been adopted against Russia? Federal Government. https://www.bundesregierung.de/bregen/news/eu-sanctions-2008438
- Federal Government. (2022g, September 5). *The third relief package: "Germany stands united at this challenging time."* Federal Government. https://www.bundesregierung.de/breg-en/news/third-relief-package-2123130
- Federal Government. (2022h, September 14). *Citizens' Basic Income replaces basic income benefits*. Federal Government. https://www.bundesregierung.de/breg-en/news/citizens-basic-income-2126300
- Federal Government. (2022i, September 14). *Inflation compensation for 48 million people*. Federal Government. https://www.bundesregierung.de/bregen/news/inflation-compensation-act-2126292
- Federal Government. (2022j, September 28). *A new heating cost subsidy is on its way*. Federal Government. https://www.bundesregierung.de/breg-de/aktuelles/heating-cost-subsidy-2130504
- Federal Government. (2022k, November 1). *Military support for Ukraine*. Federal Government. https://www.bundesregierung.de/breg-en/news/military-support-ukraine-2054992
- Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Climate Action. (2018). Sixth "Energy Transition" Monitoring Report: The Energy of the Future. https://www.bmwk.de/Redaktion/EN/Publikationen/Energie/sechstermonitoring-bericht-zur-energiewende-kurzfassung.pdf?__blob=publicationFile&v=7
- Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Climate Action. (2019). *Emergency Plan for Gas for the Federal Republic of Germany*.

- https://www.bmwk.de/Redaktion/EN/Downloads/E/emergency-plan-gas-germany.pdf? blob=publicationFile&v=5
- Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Climate Action. (2022a). *Energy security progress report*. https://www.bmwk.de/Redaktion/EN/Downloads/Energy/0325_fortschrittsbericht_energiesicherheit_EN.pdf?__blob=publicationFile&v=3
- Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Climate Action. (2022b, March 30). Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Climate Action announces early warning level of the Emergency Plan for Gas security of supply still ensured. Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Climate Action. https://www.bmwk.de/Redaktion/EN/FAQ/Emergency-Plan-for-Gas/emergency-plan-for-gas.html
- Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Climate Action. (2022c, April 6).

 Federal Minister Robert Habeck says Easter package is accelerator for renewable energy as the Federal Cabinet adopts key amendment to accelerate the expansion of renewables. Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Climate

 Action. https://www.bmwk.de/Redaktion/EN/Pressemitteilungen/2022/04/20220406-federal-minister-robert-habeck-says-easter-package-is-accelerator-for-renewable-energy.html
- Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Climate Action. (2022d). *Overview of the Easter Package*. https://www.bmwk.de/Redaktion/EN/Downloads/Energy/0406_ueberblickspapier_osterpaket_en.pdf?__blob=publicationFile&v=5
- Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Climate Action. (2022e, April 8). Federal Government adopts protective shield for companies affected by the war. Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Climate Action. https://www.bmwk.de/Redaktion/EN/Pressemitteilungen/2022/04/20220408-federal-government-adopts-protective-shield-for-companies-affected-by-the-war.html
- Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Climate Action. (2022f, April 29). *Gas Storage Act enters into force tomorrow important contribution to security of supply*. Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Climate Action. https://www.bmwk.de/Redaktion/EN/Pressemitteilungen/2022/04/20220429-gas-storage-act-enters-into-force-tomorrow.html
- Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Climate Action. (2022g). Second energy security progress report. https://www.bmwk.de/Redaktion/EN/Downloads/Energy/0501_zweiterfortschrittsbericht_energiesicherheit_EN.pdf?__blob=publicationFile&v=2
- Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Climate Action. (2022h, May 3). German Federal Government incrementally rolls out loan package for war-

- affected businesses. Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Climate Action
- https://www.bmwk.de/Redaktion/EN/Pressemitteilungen/2022/05/20220503-german-federal-government-incrementally-rolls-out-loan-package-for-war-affected-businesses.html
- Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Climate Action. (2022i, May 10). Federal cabinet adopts tool to help formulate LNG Acceleration Act. Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Climate Action. https://www.bmwk.de/Redaktion/EN/Pressemitteilungen/2022/05/20220510-federal-cabinet-adopts-tool-to-help-formulate-lng-acceleration-act.html
- Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Climate Action. (2022j, May 10). Minister Habeck and the Minister of Industry and Advanced Technology of the United Arab Emirates, Sultan Al Jaber, intensify cooperation on joint hydrogen projects. Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Climate Action. https://www.bmwk.de/Redaktion/EN/Pressemitteilungen/2022/05/20220510-minister-habeck-and-minister-of-industry-sultan-al-jaber.html
- Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Climate Action. (2022k, May 12). Minister Habeck on Russian counter-sanctions and Gazprom Germania. Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Climate Action. https://www.bmwk.de/Redaktion/EN/Pressemitteilungen/2022/05/20220512-minister-habeck-on-russian-counter-sanctions-and-gazprom-germania.html
- Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Climate Action. (2021). *Energiesparen für mehr Unabhängigkeit*. https://www.bmwk.de/Redaktion/DE/Downloads/Energie/20220517-arbeitsplan-energieeffizienz-energiesparen-fuer-mehrunabhaengigkeit.pdf?__blob=publicationFile&v=4
- Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Climate Action. (2022m, May 17). Minister Habeck presents Energy Efficiency Work Plan – saving energy for more independence. Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Climate Action
 - https://www.bmwk.de/Redaktion/EN/Pressemitteilungen/2022/05/20220517-minister-habeck-presents-energy-efficiency-work-plan.html
- Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Climate Action. (2022n, May 20). *Qatar and Germany sign Energy Partnership*. Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Climate Action. https://www.bmwk.de/Redaktion/EN/Pressemitteilungen/2022/05/20220520-qatar-and-germany-sign-energy-partnership.html
- Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Climate Action. (2022o). Further information on the U.S.-Germany Climate and Energy Partnership. https://www.bmwk.de/Redaktion/EN/Downloads/F/further-information-on-the-us-germany-climate-and-energy-partnership.pdf?__blob=publicationFile&v=3

- Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Climate Action. (2022p, June 8).

 Further steps on the path to creating independence from Russian gas imports

 Federal Cabinet adopts precautionary measures for the event of an impending gas shortage. Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Climate Action.
 - https://www.bmwk.de/Redaktion/EN/Pressemitteilungen/2022/06/20220608-further-steps-on-the-path-to-creating-independence-from-russian-gas-imports-federal-cabinet-adopts-precautionary-measures-for-the-event-of-animpending-gas-shortage.html
- Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Climate Action. (2022q, June 23). Bundesministerium für Wirtschaft und Klimaschutz ruft Alarmstufe des Notfallplans Gas aus Versorgungssicherheit weiterhin gewährleistet. Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Climate Action. https://www.bmwk.de/Redaktion/EN/Pressemitteilungen/2022/06/20220623-federal-ministry-for-economic-affairs-and-climate-action-announces-alert-level-of-the-emergency-plan-for-gas.html
- Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Climate Action. (2022r, July 5). Federal Government equipping itself to cope with heightening tensions on the energy markets: federal cabinet adopts revision of Energy Security of Supply Act. Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Climate Action.
- Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Climate Action. (2022s, July 14). €5 billion aid programme launched for energy-intensive industry. Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Climate Action. https://www.bmwk.de/Redaktion/EN/Pressemitteilungen/2022/07/20220714-5-billion-euros-aid-programme-launched-for-energy-intensive-industry.html
- Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Climate Action. (2022t, July 21). Flows of gas through Nord Stream 1 remain low Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Climate Action presents additional energy security package Habeck: "We need to be ready for the winter." Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Climate Action. https://www.bmwk.de/Redaktion/EN/Pressemitteilungen/2022/07/20220721-flows-of-gas-through-nord-stream-1-remain-low.html
- Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Climate Action. (2022u, September 1). Economic Affairs Ministry charters fifth floating LNG terminal while infrastructure for the landing of green hydrogen is being set up. Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Climate Action. https://www.bmwk.de/Redaktion/EN/Pressemitteilungen/2022/09/20220901-bmwk-charters-fifth-floating-lng-terminal-while-infrastructure.html
- Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Climate Action. (2022v, September 5). Power system stress test: Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Climate Action stepping up precautionary measures to safeguard power grid stability this winter. Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Climate Action.

- https://www.bmwk.de/Redaktion/EN/Pressemitteilungen/2022/09/20220905-power-system-stress-test.html
- Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Climate Action. (2022w, September 28). *Cabinet adopts changes to Energy Saving Ordinance*. Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Climate Action. https://www.bmwk.de/Redaktion/EN/Pressemitteilungen/2022/09/20220928-cabinet-adopts-changes-to-energy-saving-ordinance.html
- Federal Ministry of Economic Cooperation and Development. (2022, November 3). Germany and Egypt strengthen partnership on green hydrogen and LNG. Federal Ministry of Economic Cooperation and Development. https://www.bmz.de/en/news/press-releases/germany-egypt-partnership-on-green-hydrogen-and-lng-127564
- Federal Ministry of Education and Research. (2022). *Karliczek: Germany and Namibia form partnership for green hydrogen*. Federal Ministry of Education and Research. https://www.bmbf.de/bmbf/shareddocs/kurzmeldungen/en/Karliczek-Germany-and-Namibia.html
- Federal Ministry of Finance. (2022, March 18). *Implementation of the sanctions on Russia overview*. Federal Ministry of Finance. https://www.bundesfinanzministerium.de/Content/EN/Standardartikel/Topics/Europe/War-in-Ukraine/implementation-of-the-sanctions-on-russia.html
- Federal Statistical Office. (2022a). *Gross electricity production in Germany*. Federal Statistical Office. https://www.destatis.de/EN/Themes/Economic-Sectors-Enterprises/Energy/Production/Tables/gross-electricity-production.html
- Federal Statistical Office. (2022b, March 11). *Inflation rate at +5.1% in February* 2022. Federal Statistical Office. https://www.destatis.de/EN/Press/2022/03/PE22_100_611.html
- Federal Statistical Office. (2022c, June 14). *Inflation rate at* +7.9% *in May 2022*. Federal Statistical Office. https://www.destatis.de/EN/Press/2022/06/PE22_245_611.html
- Federal Statistical Office. (2022d, July 21). Facts on gas supply: natural gas is major energy source for industry and households. Federal Statistical Office. https://www.destatis.de/EN/Press/2022/07/PE22_N044_43.html
- Federal Statistical Office. (2022e, September 13). *Inflation rate at +7.9% in August 2022*. Federal Statistical Office. https://www.destatis.de/EN/Press/2022/09/PE22_383_611.html

- Federal Statistical Office. (2022f, November 11). *Inflation rate at +10.4% in October* 2022. Federal Statistical Office. https://www.destatis.de/EN/Press/2022/11/PE22_472_611.html
- Federal Statistical Office. (2022g, December 2). *Import prices in October 2022:* +23.5% on October 2021. Federal Statistical Office. https://www.destatis.de/EN/Press/2022/12/PE22_508_614.html
- Fouad, A. (2021, September 21). *Egypt's future in the LNG market*. Middle East Institute. https://www.mei.edu/publications/egypts-future-lng-market
- Franke, A. (2022, November 4). *Germany, Egypt sign LNG and renewable hydrogen partnership*. S&P Global Commodity Insights. https://www.spglobal.com/commodityinsights/en/market-insights/latest-news/electric-power/110422-germany-egypt-sign-lng-and-renewable-hydrogen-partnership
- Gehrke, L., & von der Burchard, H. (2022, March 23). Scholz: Russian energy ban would mean European recession. Politico. https://www.politico.eu/article/olaf-scholz-warns-against-russia-energy-embargo/
- Geo History. (2019, March 3). *Petroleum Modern history of oil on a Map*. YouTube. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xMQUGSrnbP8&t=623s
- Germany EITI. (2022). *Bericht für 2019*. https://eiti.org/sites/default/files/attachments/4.deiti_bericht_bericht_2019.pdf
- Goldenberg, R. (2022, September 1). *Germany implements energy-saving rules*. Deutsche Welle. https://www.dw.com/en/germanys-energy-saving-rules-come-into-force/a-62996041
- Goldthau, A. (2011). Governing global energy: existing approaches and discourses. *Current Opinion in Environmental Sustainability*, 3(4), 213–217. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cosust.2011.06.003
- Gotev, G. (2021, November 23). *US imposes further sanctions on Nord Stream 2 gas pipeline, Russia calls them 'illegal.'* EURACTIV. https://www.euractiv.com/section/global-europe/news/us-imposes-further-sanctions-on-nord-stream-2-gas-pipeline-russia-calls-them-illegal/
- Government of Canada. (2022, August 23). Canada and Germany Sign Agreement to Enhance German Energy Security with Clean Canadian Hydrogen. Government of Canada. https://www.canada.ca/en/natural-resources-canada/news/2022/08/canada-and-germany-sign-agreement-to-enhance-german-energy-security-with-clean-canadian-hydrogen.html
- Gross, S. (2019, March 5). What Iran's 1979 revolution meant for US and global oil markets. Brookings. https://www.brookings.edu/blog/order-from-

- chaos/2019/03/05/what-irans-1979-revolution-meant-for-us-and-global-oil-markets/
- Hanan, A. (2018, December 31). *The Importance of Energy Security Concept*. The Purnomo Yusgiantoro Center. https://www.purnomoyusgiantorocenter.org/the-importance-of-energy-security-concept/
- Hasselbach, C. (2021, October 3). Fukushima triggered Germany's nuclear phaseout. Deutsche Welle. https://www.dw.com/en/how-fukushima-triggered-germanys-nuclear-phaseout/a-56829217
- Hillemann, D. (2022, July 22). *Germany's gas shortage can companies defend themselves against gas rationing?* Fieldfisher. https://www.fieldfisher.com/en/insights/germanys-gas-shortage-can-companies-defend-themselves-against-gas-rationing
- Hockenos, P. (2022, September 20). *Germany's Energy Crisis Plan Contradicts Itself*. Foreign Policy. https://foreignpolicy.com/2022/09/20/germanys-energy-crisis-plan-contradicts-itself/
- Hosa, J. (2022, September 7). *Europe's other transatlantic friend: Germany's and Canada's new energy partnership*. European Council on Foreign Relations. https://ecfr.eu/article/europes-other-transatlantic-friend-germanys-and-canadas-new-energy-partnership/
- International Energy Agency. (2019, December 2). Energy security: Ensuring the uninterrupted availability of energy sources at an affordable price. International Energy Agency. https://www.iea.org/areas-of-work/ensuring-energy-security
- International Energy Agency. (2021, December 7). *Germany's Renewables Energy Act*. International Energy Agency. https://www.iea.org/policies/12392-germanys-renewables-energy-act
- International Energy Agency. (2022). *Germany*. International Energy Agency. https://www.iea.org/countries/germany
- International Trade Administration. (2022, July 26). *United Arab Emirates Country Commercial Guide*. International Trade Administration. https://www.trade.gov/country-commercial-guides/united-arab-emirates-oil-and-gas
- Keating, D. (2019, December 21). *Trump Imposes Sanctions To Stop Nord Stream* 2 *But It's Too late*. Forbes. https://www.forbes.com/sites/davekeating/2019/12/21/trump-imposes-sanctions-to-stop-nord-stream-2--but-its-too-late/?sh=74daf0675df1
- Kędzierski, M., Płóciennik, S., & Frymark, K. (2022, September 19). *Germany:* third relief package for the energy crisis. Centre for Eastern Studies (OSW).

- https://www.osw.waw.pl/en/publikacje/analyses/2022-09-19/germany-third-relief-package-energy-crisis
- Kerr, S. (2022, September 26). *UAE agrees LNG deal with Germany as Berlin looks to replace Russian gas*. Financial Times. https://www.ft.com/content/0065dfcc-4519-41b6-9883-92e7ff13777d
- Kettel, S. (2020, January 31). *Oil crisis*. Encyclopedia Britannica. https://www.britannica.com/topic/oil-crisis
- Kinkartz, S. (2022, January 3). *Germany energy policy forced to change course*. Deutsche Welle. https://www.dw.com/en/ukraine-crisis-forces-germany-to-change-course-on-energy/a-60968585
- Klare, M. T. (2008). Energy Security. In P. D. Williams (Ed.), *Security Studies: An Introduction* (pp. 483–498). Routledge.
- Kolb, C. (2017, June 6). *Energy transition 2.0*. KfW Stories. https://www.kfw.de/stories/kfw/stories/environment/energy-efficiency/energieeffizienzhaus/
- Kraemer, C., Wacket, M., & More, R. (2022, September 27). *Germany to stick to VAT reduction despite gas levy questions*. Reuters. https://www.reuters.com/business/energy/germany-stick-vat-reduction-despite-gas-levy-questions-sources-2022-09-27/
- Kruyt, B., van Vuuren, D. P., de Vries, H. J. M., & Groenenberg, H. (2009). Indicators for energy security. *Energy Policy*, *37*(6), 2166–2181. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.enpol.2009.02.006
- Kurmayer, N. J. (2022a, May 2). Germany signs hydrogen cooperation agreement with India. EURACTIV. https://www.euractiv.com/section/energy/news/germany-signs-hydrogen-cooperation-agreement-with-india/
- Kurmayer, N. J. (2022b, May 18). Germany presents energy efficiency 'work plan' to reduce fossil fuel demand. EURACTIV. https://www.euractiv.com/section/energy/news/germany-presents-energy-efficiency-work-plan-to-reduce-fossil-fuel-demand/
- Kurmayer, N. J. (2022c, November 21). *Twice as expensive: The high cost of Germany's floating LNG terminals*. EURACTIV. https://www.euractiv.com/section/energy/news/twice-as-expensive-the-high-cost-of-germanys-floating-lng-terminals/
- Lewis, J. (2022, January 19). *Australia remains world's top LNG exporter but it could lose its crown this year*. Upstream. https://www.upstreamonline.com/lng/australia-remains-worlds-top-lng-exporter-but-it-could-lose-its-crown-this-year/2-1-1147625

- Lum, Z.-A. (2022, August 22). *Sending Canadian LNG to Germany is 'doable,' Trudeau says*. Politico. https://www.politico.com/news/2022/08/22/canada-lng-germany-trudeau-00053144
- Macdonald-Smith, A. (2022, September 6). Woodside steps up as Putin cuts gas to Europe. Financial Review. https://www.afr.com/companies/energy/putin-s-gas-threat-pushes-uniper-to-woodside-lng-20220906-p5bfpw
- Mallet, B. (2022, October 13). *Germany starts receiving gas directly from France -pipeline operator*. Reuters. https://www.reuters.com/business/energy/germany-starts-receiving-gas-directly-france-pipeline-operator-2022-10-13/
- Marques, J. V. D. S. (2022, September 10). "Many, many, many billions" third German relief package approved after hours of negotiations. Euronews. https://www.euronews.com/2022/09/04/many-many-many-billions-third-german-relief-package-approved-after-hours-of-negotiations
- Martin, A. (2022, September 12). *German economy to contract as energy crisis hits consumers, warn analysts*. Financial Times. https://www.ft.com/content/c0a2b3a8-eea8-42b6-908b-bb89a77b9259
- Matalucci, S. (2022, April 5). *Can Algeria contribute to the EU's energy security?* Deutsche Welle. https://www.dw.com/en/can-algeria-contribute-to-the-eusenergy-security/a-61680466
- Mazneva, E. (2022, September 5). *Germany's Uniper Strikes Deal for More LNG as Gas Crunch Worsens*. BNN Bloomberg. https://www.bnnbloomberg.ca/germany-s-uniper-strikes-deal-for-more-lng-as-gas-crunch-worsens-1.1814916
- McCormick, M. (2022, October 6). *US to boost gas exports to Germany under deal with EnBW*. Financial Times. https://www.ft.com/content/064437a4-2c60-4962-b722-d669d71e914a
- Meijer, B., & Graff, P. (2022, July 14). *Dutch expect to sustain gas exports to Germany if Russia cuts flows*. Reuters. https://www.reuters.com/business/energy/dutch-expect-sustain-gas-exports-germany-if-russia-cuts-flows-2022-07-14/
- Meredith, S. (2022a, March 30). *Germany warns of possible natural gas rationing amid dispute with Russia*. CNBC. https://www.cnbc.com/2022/03/30/germany-warns-of-possible-natural-gas-rationing-amid-dispute-with-russia.html
- Meredith, S. (2022b, June 20). 'The situation is serious': Germany plans to fire up coal plants as Russia throttles gas supplies. CNBC. https://www.cnbc.com/2022/06/20/ukraine-war-germany-turns-to-coal-as-russia-throttles-gas-supplies.html

- Meredith, S. (2022c, June 23). *Germany triggers 'alert level' of emergency gas plan, sees high risk of long-term supply shortages.* CNBC. https://www.cnbc.com/2022/06/23/germany-triggers-alert-level-of-emergency-gas-plan-sees-high-risk-of-long-term-supply-shortages.html
- More, R., Knolle, K., Wacket, M., Carrel, P., & Neely, J. (2022, September 21). *Germany to stick with gas levy plan despite Uniper nationalisation*. Reuters. https://www.reuters.com/markets/europe/germany-stick-with-gas-levy-plan-despite-uniper-nationalisation-2022-09-21/
- Mukherjee, R. (2022, September 1). Everything you need to know about the €300 energy relief payment from Germany. How to Abroad. https://howtoabroad.com/everything-you-need-to-know-about-the-300-euro-energy-relief-payment-from-germany/
- Nam, H., Konishi, S., & Nam, K. (2021). Comparative analysis of decision making regarding nuclear policy after the Fukushima Dai-ichi Nuclear Power Plant Accident: Case study in Germany and Japan. *Technology in Society*, 67, 1–12. https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0160791X21002104
- Nasr, J., Eckert, V., Escritt, T., & Hummel, T. (2022, April 4). *Germany Resists EU Ban on Russian Gas as Bloc Prepares New Sanctions*. Reuters. https://www.reuters.com/world/europe/germany-moving-step-by-step-toward-russian-energy-embargo-habeck-2022-04-04/
- Nord Stream AG. (2022, July 1). *Annual Maintenance Works of Nord Stream Pipeline will be performed in July 2022*. Nord Stream. https://www.nord-stream.com/press-info/press-releases/annual-maintenance-works-of-nord-stream-pipeline-will-be-performed-in-july-2022-524/
- NS Energy. (2022). *Yamal-Europe Gas Pipeline*. NS Energy. https://www.nsenergybusiness.com/projects/yamal-europe-gas-pipeline/
- Pavlova, U., & Cooban, A. (2022, September 5). Russia cuts off gas exports to Europe via Nord Stream indefinitely. CNN Business. https://edition.cnn.com/2022/09/02/energy/nord-stream-1-pipeline-turned-off/index.html
- Pirani, S., Stern, J., & Yafimava, K. (2009). *The Russo-Ukrainian gas dispute of January* 2009: a comprehensive assessment. https://web.archive.org/web/20091116184545/http://www.oxfordenergy.org/pdfs/NG27.pdf
- Pladson, K. (2022, August 30). *Did Germany's 9-euro train and bus ticket pay off?*Deutsche Welle. https://www.dw.com/en/9-euro-ticket-germany-winds-down-experiment-with-low-cost-train-travel/a-62962871

- Raphael, S., & Stokes, D. (2013). Energy Security. In A. Collins (Ed.), *Contemporary Security Studies* (3rd ed., pp. 306–319). Oxford University Press.
- Rashad, M., & Steitz, C. (2022, September 20). *Exclusive: German utilities close to long-term LNG deals with Qatar, sources say.* Reuters. https://www.reuters.com/business/energy/exclusive-german-utilities-closelong-term-lng-deals-with-qatar-sources-say-2022-09-19/
- Reuters. (2009, January 11). *TIMELINE: Gas crises between Russia and Ukraine*. Reuters. https://www.reuters.com/article/us-russia-ukraine-gas-timeline-sb-idUSTRE50A1A720090111
- Reuters. (2022, July 25). *Gazprom to cut Nord Stream 1 gas supplies to 33 mcm from July 27*. Reuters. https://www.reuters.com/business/energy/gazprom-cut-nord-stream-1-gas-supplies-33-mcm-july-27-2022-07-25/
- Reuters Staff. (2022, March 31). *TEXT-Putin's decree on Russian gas purchases in roubles*. Reuters. https://www.reuters.com/article/ukraine-crisis-russia-gas-putin-decree-idUSL5N2VY5U7
- Rinke, A. (2022, September 25). *Germany inks LNG deal as chancellor visits Gulf to secure energy.* Reuters. https://www.reuters.com/business/energy/germanys-scholz-sees-progress-lng-diesel-projects-uae-2022-09-25/
- Ritchie, H. (2021, December 1). How have the world's energy sources changed over the last two centuries? Our World in Data. https://ourworldindata.org/global-energy-200-years
- Russell, M. (2021). The Nord Stream 2 pipeline: Economic, environmental and geopolitical issues. https://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/BRIE/2021/690705/EPRS_BRI(2021)690705_EN.pdf
- Sarwono, J. (2006). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif & Kualitatif* (1st ed.). Graha Ilmu.
- Sharma, N., Smeets, B., & Tryggestad, C. (2019, April 24). *The decoupling of GDP and energy growth: A CEO guide*. McKinsey & Company. https://www.mckinsey.com/industries/electric-power-and-natural-gas/our-insights/the-decoupling-of-gdp-and-energy-growth-a-ceo-guide
- Solomon, E. (2022, March 24). Germany sets out €16bn aid package to counter soaring energy costs. Financial Times. https://www.ft.com/content/14958006-d7a7-4a8f-80e1-2f6e594cd832
- Statista. (2021a, July). *Proved natural gas reserves in Qatar from 1992 to 2020*. Statista. https://www.statista.com/statistics/265326/natural-gas-reserves-in-qatar/

- Statista. (2021b, July). Proved natural gas reserves in Saudi Arabia from 1992 to 2020. Statista. https://www.statista.com/statistics/265327/natural-gas-reserves-in-saudi-arabia/
- Statista. (2022a, March). *Natural gas exports from the United States in selected years from 1975 to 2021*. Statista. https://www.statista.com/statistics/241704/us-natural-gas-imports-since-1955/
- Statista. (2022b, June). *Natural gas production in Canada from 1998 to 2021*. Statista. https://www.statista.com/statistics/265332/natural-gas-production-in-canada/
- Steitz, C., & Chestney, N. (2022, August 31). *Russia deepens Europe's energy squeeze with new gas halt*. Reuters. https://www.reuters.com/business/energy/new-russia-gas-halt-tighten-energy-screws-europe-2022-08-30/
- Steitz, C., Eckert, V., Kaeckenhoff, T., & Holmes, D. (2022, August 19). *Factbox: Germany's efforts to tackle energy crisis*. Reuters. https://www.reuters.com/business/energy/germanys-efforts-tackle-energy-crisis-2022-08-19/
- Steitz, C., Lehto, E., & Hansen, H. (2022, July 22). *Germany hands \$15 bln bailout to Uniper after Russian gas hit*. Reuters. https://www.reuters.com/markets/deals/germanys-uniper-gets-15-bln-eur-state-bail-out-avert-collapse-2022-07-22/
- Steitz, C., Rinke, A., & Holmes, D. (2022, June 19). *Germany to provide 15 billion-euro credit line to fill gas storage*. Reuters. https://www.reuters.com/markets/commodities/germany-provide-15-bln-euros-credit-line-fill-gas-storage-2022-06-19/
- Stelzenmüller, C. (2022, June 7). Putin's war and European energy security: A German perspective on decoupling from Russian fossil fuels. Brookings. https://www.brookings.edu/testimonies/putins-war-and-european-energy-security-a-german-perspective-on-decoupling-from-russian-fossil-fuels/
- Stern, J. (2006). *The Russian-Ukrainian gas crisis of January* 2006. https://a9w7k6q9.stackpathcdn.com/wpcms/wp-content/uploads/2011/01/Jan2006-RussiaUkraineGasCrisis-JonathanStern.pdf
- Stevens, J. (2019, May 21). *Nord Stream 2 explained: What it is and why it's proving controversial*. CNBC. https://www.cnbc.com/2019/05/21/nord-stream-2-explained-what-it-is-and-why-its-proving-controversial.html

- Sullivan, A. (2022a, September 3). *Russian gas in Germany: A 50-year relationship*. Deutsche Welle. https://www.dw.com/en/russian-gas-in-germany-a-complicated-50-year-relationship/a-61057166
- Sullivan, A. (2022b, September 16). *Is the energy crisis the final nail in Germany's export-dependent economic model?* Deutsche Welle. https://www.dw.com/en/is-the-energy-crisis-the-final-nail-in-germanys-export-dependent-economic-model/a-62727083
- The Brussels Times. (2022, May 11). Belgium has become "European gas crossroads", says Fluxys CEO. The Brussels Times. https://www.brusselstimes.com/224120/belgium-has-become-european-gas-crossroads-says-fluxys-ceo
- The Editors of Encyclopaedia Britannica. (2020, October 1). *Arab oil embargo*. Encyclopedia Britannica. https://www.britannica.com/event/Arab-oil-embargo
- The Infographics Show. (2022, October 26). *Germany's Plan to Survive the Winter Without Russian Gas*. YouTube. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3BDLGBtMx7I
- The New York Times. (1970, February 2). *Bonn and Moscow Sign Pact Trading Pipes for Gas*. The New York Times. https://www.nytimes.com/1970/02/02/archives/bonn-and-moscow-sign-pact-trading-pipes-for-gas.html
- The World Bank Group. (2005). *Energy Security Issues*. https://documents1.worldbank.org/curated/en/464811468175435408/pdf/361 100ENGLISH01gy1Security01PUBLIC1.pdf
- Thurau, J. (2022, March 21). From climate protector to energy manager. Deutsche Welle. https://www.dw.com/en/germany-strikes-green-energy-deals-in-uae-and-qatar/a-61200327
- Toh, M., Ogura, J., Humayun, H., Yee, I., Cheung, E., Fossum, S., & Maruf, R. (2022, February 28). *The list of global sanctions on Russia for the war in Ukraine*. CNN Business. https://edition.cnn.com/2022/02/25/business/list-global-sanctions-russia-ukraine-war-intl-hnk/index.html
- United Nations Development Programme. (2000). *World Energy Assessment: Energy and the Challenge of Sustainability*. United Nations Development Programme. https://www.undp.org/sites/g/files/zskgke326/files/publications/World%20Energy%20Assessment-2000.pdf
- U.S. Energy Information Administration. (2022, January 20). *Natural gas explained: How much natural gas is left*. U.S. Energy Information

- Administration. https://www.eia.gov/energyexplained/natural-gas/how-much-gas-is-left.php
- Voice of America. (2009, January 17). Russia-Ukraine Gas Dispute Deadlocked Europe Freezes. YouTube. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bkYu7d5cAjk
- Vox. (2022, May 18). Why Germany is hooked on Russian gas. YouTube. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iMiQeS1XywA
- Wagner, R., More, R., Sheahan, M., Heavens, A., & Chopra, T. (2022, August 3). *German exports surge to record level in June, outlook still gloomy*. Reuters. https://www.reuters.com/markets/europe/german-exports-surge-record-level-june-2022-08-03/
- Westphal, K. (2020). German–Russian gas relations in face of the energy transition. *Russian Journal of Economics*, 6(4), 406–423. https://rujec.org/article/55478/
- Wettengel, J. (2022, March 14). *Germany and the EU remain heavily dependent on imported fossil fuels*. Clean Energy Wire. https://www.cleanenergywire.org/factsheets/germanys-dependence-imported-fossil-fuels
- Wilde, R. (2019, June 30). *Coal Demand and the Industrial Revolution*. ThoughtCo. https://www.thoughtco.com/coal-in-the-industrial-revolution-1221634
- Wintour, P. (2022, June 2). *'We were all wrong': how Germany got hooked on Russian energy*. The Guardian. https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/jun/02/germany-dependencerussian-energy-gas-oil-nord-stream
- Wrede, I. (2022, March 3). *Does Germany really need LNG terminals?* Deutsche Welle. https://www.dw.com/en/does-germany-really-need-lng-terminals/a-61005220
- Yergin, D. (1988). Energy Security in the 1990s. *Foreign Affairs*, 67(1), 110–132. https://www.jstor.org/stable/20043677
- Yergin, D. (2006). Ensuring Energy Security. *Foreign Affairs*, 85(2), 69–82. http://www.jstor.org/stable/20031912
- Zou, C., Zhao, Q., Zhang, G., & Xiong, B. (2016). Energy revolution: From a fossil energy era to a new energy era. *Natural Gas Industry B*, *3*(1), 1–11. https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S2352854016300109