

REFERENCES

- Badan Pengatur Jalan Tol. 2020. *Tujuan dan Manfaat Jalan Tol*. September 7. Accessed Oktober 10, 2022. <https://bpjt.pu.go.id/konten/jalan-tol/tujuan-dan-manfaat>
- Badan Pengatur Jalan Tol. 2020. *Sejarah Jalan Tol*. September 8. Accessed Oktober 10, 2022. <https://bpjt.pu.go.id/konten/jalan-tol/sejarah>
- Badan Pengatur Jalan Tol. 2022. *Jalan Tol Beroperasi*. September 20. Accessed Oktober 18, 2022. <https://bpjt.pu.go.id/konten/progress/beroperasi>
- Bloomenthal, Andrew. 2022. *Financial Ratio Analysis: Definition, Types, Examples, and How to Use*. Agustus 17. Accessed Oktober 8, 2022. <https://www.investopedia.com/terms/r/ratioanalysis.asp>
- Bloomenthal, Andrew. 2022. *Gross Profit Margin (GP): Formula for How to Calculate and What GP Tells You*. Maret 19. Accessed Oktober 9, 2022. <https://www.investopedia.com/terms/g/gross-profit-margin.asp>
- Corporate Financial Institute. 2022. *Activity Ratios*. Februari 27, Accessed Oktober 10, 2022. <https://corporatefinanceinstitute.com/resources/knowledge/finance/activity-ratios/>
- Citra Marga. *Company Profile*. Accessed 17th November 2022 <http://id.citramarga.com/tentang-kami/profil-perusahaan/>
- Dinas Kesehatan. 2021. *Penyebab, Gejala dan Pencegahan virus corona*. Januari 25. Accessed Oktober 19, 2022. <https://dinkes.bulelengkab.go.id/informasi/detail/artikel/84-penyebab-gejala-dan-pencegahan-virus-corona>
- Fernando, Jason. 2022. *Debt-to-Equity (D/E) Ratio Formula and How to Interpret It*. Agustus 10. Accessed October 9, 2022. <https://www.investopedia.com/terms/d/debtequityratio.asp>
- Fernando, Jason. 2022. *Return on Equity (ROE) Calculation and What It Means*. Juni 27. Accessed Oktober 10, 2022. <https://www.investopedia.com/terms/r/returnonequity.asp>

- Hutama Karya. *Sejarah Perusahaan*. Accessed 18 November 2022. <https://www.hutamakarya.com/sejarah-perusahaan>
- Harahap, L. R., Anggraini, R., Ellys, E., & Effendy, R. Y. (2021). Analisis Rasio Keuangan Terhadap Kinerja Perusahaan Pt Eastparc Hotel, Tbk (Masa Awal Pandemi Covid-19). *COMPETITIVE Jurnal Akuntansi dan Keuangan*, 5(1): 57-63.
- Hargrave, Marshall. 2022. *Return on Assets (ROA): Formula and 'Good' ROA Defined*. Juni 14. Accessed Oktober 10, 2022. <https://www.investopedia.com/terms/r/returnonassets.asp#:~:text=Return%20on%20assets%20is%20a,income%20by%20its%20total%20assets>.
- Hawari, H. M., & Sudiarti, S. (2022). Analysis of the Impact of the Covid-19 Pandemic on Traffic Volume and Revenue at PT Jasa Marga Belmera Branch. *Journal of Indonesian Management (JIM)*, 2(2): 163-170.
- Hayes, Adam. 2022. *Operating Margin: What It Is and the Formula for Calculating It, With Examples*. Juni 18. Accessed Oktober 10, 2022. <https://www.investopedia.com/terms/o/operatingmargin.asp>
- Hayes, Adam. 2022. *Profitability Ratios: What They Are, Common Types, and How Businesses Use Them*. Juli 11. Accessed Oktober 9, 2022. <https://www.investopedia.com/terms/p/profitabilityratios.asp>
- Hayes, Adam. 2022. *Solvency Ratio*. Juni 28. Accessed Oktober 9, 2022. <https://www.investopedia.com/terms/s/solvencyratio.asp>
- Hayes, Adam. 2022. *Understanding Liquidity Ratios: Types and Their Importance*. Oktober 6. Accessed Oktober 8, 2022. <https://www.investopedia.com/terms/l/liquidityratios.asp>
- Instruksi Menteri Dalam Negeri Nomor 1 Tahun 2022 Tentang Pemberlakuan Pembatasan Kegiatan Masyarakat Level 3, Level 2, dan Level 1 Corona Virus Disease 2019 di wilayah Jawa dan Bali. 2022. Jakarta: Menteri Dalam Negeri
- Jaya, Selviana Indah. 2020. *Mengenal Covid-19*. Mei 2, Accessed Oktober 10, 2022. <https://vivahealth.co.id/article/detail/13439/mengenal-covid-19>

Kenton, Will. 2020. *Activity Ratios Definition*. Oktober 18. Accessed Oktober 10, 2020.

<https://www.investopedia.com/terms/a/activityratio.asp#:~:text=What%20Is%20an%20Activity%20Ratio,to%20generate%20revenues%20and%20cash>

Kenton, Will. 2022. *Cash Ratio: Definition, Formula, and Example*. Mei 20. Accessed Oktober 9, 2022. <https://www.investopedia.com/terms/c/cash-ratio.asp>

Laporan Tahunan 2019 PT Citra Marga Nusaphala Persada Tbk.

Laporan Tahunan 2019 PT Jasa Marga Tbk.

Laporan Tahunan 2020 PT Citra Marga Nusaphala Persada Tbk.

Laporan Tahunan 2020 PT Jasa Marga Tbk.

Laporan Tahunan 2021 PT Citra Marga Nusaphala Persada Tbk.

Laporan Tahunan 2021 PT Hutama Karya

Laporan Tahunan 2021 PT Jasa Marga Tbk.

Murphy, Chris B. (2022 August 15th). *Financial Statements: List of Types and How to Read Them*. Accessed November 10, 2022.

<https://www.investopedia.com/terms/f/financial-statements.asp>

Novianti, D. R. M., Mediaty, M., & Usman, A. (2021). Kinerja Keuangan Terhadap Return Saham Perusahaan Kosmetik Yang Terdaftar Di Bursa Efek Indonesia. *Accounting, Accountability, and Organization System (AAOS) Journal*, 2(2): 179-193.

PPKM Adalah Kesiapsiagaan Indonesia Menghadapi Covid-19. Dikutip dari situs <https://covid19.go.id/artikel/2022/05/18/ppkm-adalah-kesiapsiagaan-indonesia-menghadapi-covid-19#main>

Peraturan Pemerintah Nomor 17 Tahun 2021 Tentang Perubahan Keempat atas Peraturan Pemerintah Nomor 15 Tahun 2005 Tentang Jalan Tol. Dikutip dari situs <https://peraturan.bpk.go.id/Home/Details/161847/pp-no-17-tahun-2021>

Prudential. 2022. *Apa Itu Sebenarnya Pandemi COVID-19? Ketahui Juga Dampaknya di Indonesia*. September 15. Accessed Oktober 10, 2022. <https://www.prudential.co.id/id/pulse/article/apa-itu-sebenarnya-pandemi-covid-19-ketahui-juga-dampaknya-di-indonesia/>

Segal, Troy. 2021. *Profit Margin Defined: How to Calculate and Compare*. Maret 19. Accessed Oktober 9, 2022. <https://www.investopedia.com/terms/p/profitmargin.asp>

Seth, Shobhit. 2022. *Quick Ratio Formula with Examples, Pros and Cons*. July 27. Accessed Oktober 9, 2022. www.investopedia.com/terms/q/quickratio.asp

Surat Edaran Kasatgas Nomor 4 Tahun 2020 Tentang Protokol Kesehatan Perjalanan Orang Dalam Masa Pandemi Corona Virus Disease 2019 (COVID-19). 2020. Jakarta: Kepala BNPB selaku Ketua Satuan Tugas Penanganan COVID-19.

Setiawan, Kodrat. 2020. *BPJT: Lalu Lintas Kendaraan di Jalan Tol Anjlok Hingga 60 Persen*. Maret 24, 2020. Accessed Oktober 10, 2022. <https://bisnis.tempo.co/read/1323278/bpjt-lalu-lintas-kendaraan-di-jalan-tol-anjlok-hingga-60-persen>

Syauqi, A. 2020. Jalan Panjang Covid19. *Jkubs*, 1(1): 1-19

Undang-Undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 15 Tahun 2005 Tentang Jalan Tol. 2005. Jakarta: Presiden Republik Indonesia

Undang-Undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 38 Tahun 2004 Tentang Jalan. 2004. Jakarta: Presiden Republik Indonesia

WHO. (2020). *WHO Director-General's remarks at the media briefing on 2019-nCoV on 11 February 2020*. Cited Oct 19th 2022. Available on: <https://www.who.int/director-general/speeches/detail/who-director-general-s-remarks-at-the-media-briefing-on-2019-ncov-on-11-february-2020>

WHO. 2021. *Coronavirus disease (COVID-19): How is it transmitted?* on 23 December 2021. Cited Oct 19th 2022. Available on <https://www.who.int/news-room/questions-and-answers/item/coronavirus-disease-covid-19-how-is-it-transmitted>

Yanwardhana, Emir. 2021. *Ada Fenomena Lalu Lintas Mobil di Tol Mulai Pulih, Tanda Apa?* September 14 2021. Accessed Oktober 7, 2022. <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/news/20210914201943-4-276291/ada-fenomena-lalu-lintas-mobil-di-tol-mulai-pulih-tanda-apa>

Attachment**Biodata****Personal biodata**

Name : Muhammad Dzakiy Fauzan Wahyudi
Place, Date of Birth : Makassar, 16 Mei 2001
Gender : Male
Religion : Islam
Address : Jl.Aroepala PHP Blok G No.4
Phone Number : 081245929661
Email Address : dzakiy2005@gmail.com

Riwayat Pendidikan

2007 – 2013 : SD Islam Athirah 1 Makassar
2013 – 2016 : SMP Islam Athirah 1 Makassar
2016 – 2019 : SMA Islam Athirah 1 Makassar

Makassar, 26 January 2023

Muhammad Dzakiy Fauzan Wahyudi