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APPENDIX

First News Article

Note

N1: Number of News

D1: Number of Datum

PD: Person Deixis

TD: Time Deixis

PLD: Place Deixis

DD: Discourse Deixis

SD: Social Deixis

R: Relational Social Deixis

A: Absolute Social Deixis

No	Code	Sentences	Types of Deixis							
			PD			TD	PLD	DD	SD	
			1	2	3				R	A
1.	N1.D12.TD	... many of the world's largest fossil fuel producers are still planning to ramp up production in the coming years...				√				
2.	N1.D17.DD	Scientists have said limiting warming to those thresholds is critical to avoid the worst consequences of the climate crisis.						√		
3.	N1.D01.PD	Researcher call this disconnect between government plans and the international climate commitments the “production gap”, which they conclude remains “largely unchanged” compared to previous assessment...			√					
4.	N1.D18.DD	The latest analysis found that the production is widest for coal, of which government plan to produce roughly 240% more in 2030.						√		
5.	N1.D02.PD	They are also planning to produce 57 % more oil and 71 % more natural gas ...			√					
6.	N1.D03.PD	... they don't currently control production, government policies and subsidies enables production by private interest,” ...			√					
7.	N1.D04.PD	“The main message is that governments have a primary role to play in closing the production gap,” she added.			√					
8.	N1.D05.PD	Beyond 1.5 degrees, they say the world will see more record-setting wildfires, unprecedented heat waves, ...			√					

9.	N1.D06.PD	“... we need to wind down production rapidly in a sustained, ...”	√							
10.	N1.D18.DD	A recent study found that a vast majority of the planet’s remaining oil, natural gas, and coal reserves must remain in the ground by 2050 to avoid these consequences.						√		
11.	N1.D13.TD	... according to the authors, must reach peak fossil fuel production now or within the next decade to limit the critical climate threshold.				√				
12.	N1.D07.PD	..., which is more than they have invested toward clean energy alternative.			√					
13.	N1.D08.PD	... oil and gas need to basically have started declining since 2020 in order for us to stay consistent ...	√							
14.	N1.D14.TD	... international climate negotiations in Glasgow, Scotland, at the beginning of November , where the focus will be on getting countries to commit to stronger fossil fuel cuts, as well as putting an end date on the production and use of coal.				√				
15.	N1.D09.PD	..., they are “breaking the promise made six years ago ... of the Paris Agreement.			√					
16.	N1.D15.TD	..., they are “breaking the promise made six years ago ... of the Paris Agreement.				√				
17.	N1.D16.TD	The next few years is critical closing the production gap, Achakulwisut said.				√				
18.	N1.D10.PD	“We’re going to need even steeper, faster declines, and potentially more disruptive transition,” she said.	√							
19.	N1.D11.PD	“We’re going to need even steeper, faster declines, and potentially more disruptive transition,” she said.			√					

Second News Article

No	Code	Sentences	Types of Deixis							
			PD			TD	PLD	DD	SD	
			I	2	3				R	A
1.	N2.D08.TD	It's part of a larger commitment to train 29 million people globally in cloud computing 2025 that AWS made last year .				√				
2.	N2.D01.PD	He Skills Center is "going to be free, accessible space for anybody ...			√					
3.	N2.D15.PL	..., and importantly, there's going to be a lot of skills training here ," Selipsky told CNN ...					√			
4.	N2.D17.DD	..., and this is the part of a very broad effort," he said.						√		
5.	N2.D02.PD	..., and this is the part of a very broad effort," he said.			√					
6.	N2.D03.PD	" We 're going to invest hundreds of millions dollars to bring that training to tens of millions of people worldwide"	√							
7.	N2.D04.PD	" I have that conversation with executives of companies all the time," said Maureen Lonergan, vice president of AWS Training and Certification.	√							
8.	N2.D18.DD	In the most recent quarter , AWS contributed nearly 56% of the company's overall net income, and it now has a revenue run rate around \$64 billion.				√				
9.	N2.D09.TD	..., and it now has a revenue run rate of around \$64 billion.				√				
10.	N2.D05.PD	"The cloud is actually one of the most transformative technological changes of our generation," said Selipsky, who started at AWS in the division's early days ...	√							
11.	N2.D10.TD	"The cloud is actually one of the most transformative technological changes of our generation," said Selipsky, who started at AWS in the division's early days				√				
12.	N2.D06.PD	"I know that sounds like a big statement but if you think about, when is the last time you went to rent a DVD or incurred late fees? ... No matter what sector you look at, no matter what application you look at, ...		√						

13.	N2.D11.TD	“I know that sounds like a big statement but if you think about, when is the last time you went to rent a DVD or incurred late fees?				√				
14.	N2.D15.PLD	... everything that illustrates the true breadth of the cloud, and importantly, there’s going to be a lot of skills training here ,”					√			
15.	N2.D12.TD	The company hopes tens of thousands of people will visit the center to explore or take classes each year .				√				
16.	N2.D13.TD	..., from 25 cities in 12 countries in 2020 to more than 95 cities in 38 countries by the end of 2021 .				√				
17.	N2.D14.TD	The company expects to open more Skills Centers around the world starting next year , according to Lonergan.				√				
18.	N2.D19.DD	That effort could help increase diversity in the cloud computing field, ...						√		
19.	N2.D20.DD	Amazon’s own global corporate staff was comprised of nearly 69% men and 47% white employees in 2020, according to its most recent workforce data report .						√		
20.	N2.D07.PD	“Our customers are so incredibly diverse and who they are, and their uses cases and their industries, and the companies in which they operate are so diverse, it’s hard to imagine that we could really deliver what they need from us if we are not equally diverse,” Selipsky said.			√					
21.	N2.D07.PD	..., it’s hard to imagine that we could really deliver what they need from us if we are not equally diverse,” Selipsky said.	√							

Third News Article

No	Code	Sentences	Types of Deixis							
			PD			TD	PLD	DD	SD	
			I	2	3				R	A
1.	N3.D01.PD	Elon Musk appears to have wrapped busy year of trading his Tesla shares Tuesday. He 'll end up with one of the largest tax bills in history to show for it.			√					
2.	N3.D20.DD	The Tesla CEO exercised options to buy another 1.6 million shares, and sold 934,090 of those shares for \$1 billion to cover the tax bite he'll be facing on that purchase.						√		
3.	N3.D02.PD	... they can't be accused of trading on insider information.			√					
4.	N3.D11.TD	..., and the options vested as Tesla hit various financial and operational targets in subsequent years .				√				
5.	N3.D03.PD	But he did not have to pay taxes on the options until he exercised them , which he started to do in November.			√					
6.	N3.D04.PD	The value of the shares he acquired by exercising the options, ... , he faces of a federal tax bill of about \$10.7 billion ...			√					
7.	N3.D21.DD	Although Musk could have waited until 2022 to exercise these options, ...						√		
8.	N3.D05.PD	..., he faced the risk of an 8 percentage point higher tax bill ... there was still a significant risk of higher tax bill if he waited until next year.			√					
9.	N3.D12.TD	... there was still a significant risk of higher tax bill if he waited until next year .				√				
10.	N3.D13.TD	In early November , Musk also sold an additional 5.4 million shares that he had held in trust.				√				
11.	N3.D06.PD	Musk also sold an additional 5.4 million shares that he had held in trust. The total 15.7 million share he sold this year ... the average sale price he received on Tuesday ... the record high close before the start of his trades ...			√					
12.	N3.D14.TD	Musk also sold an additional 5.4 million shares that he had held in trust. The total 15.7 million share				√				

		he sold this year ...								
13.	N3.D15.TD	But Tesla (TSLA) shares have rallied in the last week and are up 54% so far this year through Tuesday's close.				√				
14.	N3.D22.DD	But that will still increase his taxes by \$1.2 billion, bringing his 2021 federal tax bill to \$10.7 billion.						√		
15.	N3.D16.TD	Earlier this month , Musk said in a series of tweets that his \$11 billion in taxes would be the largest single-year tax bill ever paid by any individual.				√				
16.	N3.D07.PD	But that's quite a change from his previous tax bills. Since he receives no salary ..., it is likely he had little or no taxable income in most recent years. ... Musk and some of his fellow billionaires ...			√					
17.	N3.D17.TD	..., it is likely he had little or no taxable income in most recent years .				√				
18.	N3.D23.DD	Those revelations prompted some Democrats to call for a "wealth tax" on the holdings of the nation's richest people, rather than just their incomes.						√		
19.	N3.D08.PD	Those revelations prompted some Democrats to call for a "wealth tax" on the holdings of the nation's richest people, rather than just their incomes.			√					
20.	N3.D09.PD	Musk started selling off some of his shares in November after he conducted a poll on Twitter asking his millions of followers if he should sell 10% of his Tesla stock ... The poll said he should.				√				
21.	N3.D10.PD	Including the additional shares he sold Tuesday, Musk has now sold 9.2% of the shares he held ... Unless he sells an additional 1.3 million of the shares he now owns, he'll fall just short ..., but he said in a recent interview ...			√					
22.	N3.D18.TD	Including the additional shares he sold Tuesday, Musk has now sold 9.2% of the shares he held ...				√				
23.	N3.D19.TD	... somewhere between 25.3 million and 33.8 million of those options from that 2018 package will vest in the coming months , ...				√				

Fourth News Article

No	Code	Sentences	Types of Deixis							
			PD			TD	PLD	DD	SD	
			I	2	3				R	A
1.	N4.D01.PD	Workers are walking away from their jobs in record numbers.			√					
2.	N4.D10.TD	In November, 4.5 million people quit their jobs, according to data from Labor Department released earlier this week .				√				
3.	N4.D02.PD	And they are leaving for a variety of reasons: higher pay, better benefits, more flexible schedules, more fulfilling work, new challenges – including starting their own business – and they ’re even retiring early.			√					
4.	N4.D03.PD	..., workers should consider the benefits they might be giving up when they leave their jobs.			√					
5.	N4.D04.PD	”Most employees know that their employers offer health insurance benefits, but they don’t necessarily always realize how much employers subsidize the cost,” ...			√					
6.	N4.D05.PD	Here’s what you need to know about your health insurance options once you call it quits.		√						
7.	N4.D06.PD	She added that employers are required to provide a COBRA notice that details an employee’s rights and responsibilities, including coverage costs.			√					
8.	N4.D14.DD	(The federal government had provided a COBRA premium subsidy for those involuntarily lost their jobs and their work-based coverage, but that benefit expired at the end of September.)						√		
9.	N4.D11.TD	(The federal government had provided a COBRA premium subsidy for those involuntarily lost their jobs and their work-based coverage, but that benefit expired at the end of September .)				√				
10.	N4.D15.DD	But those who lose their job-based policies can sign up at any time ..., typically within 60 days of their plan’s termination.						√		

11.	N4.D07.PD	But those who lose their job-based policies can sign up at any time ..., typically within 60 days of their plan's termination.			√					
12.	N4.D12.TD	Enrollees are eligible for more generous federal premium subsidies for 2022, as part of last year's \$1.9 trillion coronavirus relief package.				√				
13.	N4.D08.PD	But without some kind of subsidy – either from the government or from an employer – to help you afford health insurance, purchasing it on your own ... so consider your options before you make the decision to leave your job.		√						
14.	N4.D09.PD	"It's really important that you consider that as part of your overall budget before you leave your job.			√					

Fifth News Article

No	Code	Sentences	Types of Deixis							
			PD			TD	PLD	DD	SD	
			1	2	3				R	A
1.	N5.D01.PD	Buying a burrito bowl or a burger will hit your wallet a lot harder these days.		√						
2.	N5.D11.TD	... An order at Chipotle (CMG) costs about 10 % more than it did one year ago , ...				√				
3.	N5.D23.DD	That means that if a steak burrito cost \$8 this time in 2021, it's now \$8.80.						√		
4.	N5.D12.TD	That means that if a steak burrito cost \$8 this time in 2021, it's now \$8.80.				√				
5.	N5.D13.TD	McDonald's (MCD) increased its menu prices by about 6 % last year , ...				√				
6.	N5.D24.DD	So far, that hasn't hit sales.						√		
7.	N5.D14.TD	Chipotle reported revenue of \$2 billion for the final three months of 2021 , beating expectations.				√				
8.	N5.D02.PD	" We 're pretty fortunate with the pricing power that we have," CEO Brian Niccol said in an interview with CNBC. " Our brand is really strong." He noted a	√							

		chicken burrito is still less than \$8 in most US markets.								
9.	N5.D15.TD	Food away from home got about 6% more expensive last year , ...				√				
10.	N5.D25.DD	These factors aren't expected to dissipate any time soon. Food commodity prices have jumped 6 % so far this year, according to Goldman Sachs.						√		
11.	N5.D16.TD	These factors aren't expected to dissipate any time soon. Food commodity prices have jumped 6 % so far this year , according to Goldman Sachs.				√				
12.	N5.D03.PD	" We continue to see pressure on wages," Niccol said on a call with analysts. " We want to make sure that we continue to be competitive on that front."	√							
13.	N5.D26.DD	With this in mind, restaurant executives are telling Wall Street they expect price hikes to continue.						√		
14.	N5.D04.PD	With this in mind, restaurant executives are telling Wall Street they expect price hikes to continue.			√					
15.	N5.D17.TD	Starbucks CEO Kevin Johnson told analyst last week that the company has "additional pricing actions planned through the balance of this year " ...				√				
16.	N5.D27.DD	"Beef and freight and some of these other things that continue to stay elevated,... variant.						√		
17.	N5.D05.PD	..., if we don't see it abate, we 'll have to take some additional pricing there," he said.	√							
18.	N5.D05.PD	..., if we don't see it abate, we'll have to take some additional pricing there," he said.			√					
19.	N5.D06.PD	Chipotle's chief financial officer said they "keep thinking that beef is going to level off and then go down," but "it just hasn't happened yet"			√					
20.	N5.D28.DD	On the radar: The latest data on US consumer inflation arrives tomorrow. Climbing food prices – both inside and out of the home – are likely to be a big part of the story.						√		

21.	N5.D18.TD	On the radar: The latest data on US consumer inflation arrives tomorrow . Climbing food prices – both inside and out of the home – are likely to be a big part of the story.				√				
22.	N5.D07.PD	..., executives in the restaurant industry don't sound like they 're expecting much to change, at least for the time being.			√					
23.	N5.D08.PD	..., our near-term revenue growth acceleration will likely be affected," ...	√							
24.	N5.D09.PD	Green said he expects demand recover now that the wave of Omicron infections in the United States appears to have peaked, however.			√					
25.	N5.D19.TD	Green said he expects demand recover now that the wave of Omicron infections in the United States appears to have peaked, however.				√				
26.	N5.D20.TD	"In the last week of January , we saw a pickup in rideshare rides that we see as a positive signal," he said.				√				
27.	N5.D10.PD	"In the last week of January, we saw a pickup in rideshare rides that we see as a positive signal," he said.	√							
28.	N5.D10.PD	"..., we saw a pickup in rideshare rides that we see as a positive signal," he said.			√					
29.	N5.D21.TD	Bitcoin has gained 15% so far this month , after a dismal December and January.				√				
30.	N5.D22.TD	"...", JP Morgan analyst Nikolas Panigirtzoglou said in a note to clients published this week .				√				