

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Achmad, K., Soehardjono, A., & Tavio, T. 2014. *Penggunaan Carbon Fiber-Reinforced Polymer Sebagai Perkuatan Kolom Beton Bertulang Akibat Beban Siklik Untuk Meningkatkan Daktilitas Perpindahan Struktur*. Teknologi dan Kejuruan, 35(2).

Adiputra Fadli. 2016. *Pengaruh Variasi Penambahan Jumlah Layer Glass Fiber Dengan Perbandingan Fraksi Volume Yang Tetap Pada Komposit Epoxy –Hollow Glass Microspheres Terhadap Karakteristik Tensile*. Institut Teknologi Bandung, Bandung.

Al-Namie, Dr. Ibtihal. Aladdin Ibrahim, Dr. Ahmed. Hassan, Manal Fleyah, 2011. *Study The Mechanical Properties of Epoxy Resin Reinforced with Silica (Quartz) and Alumina Particle*. The Iraqi Journal For Mechanical and Material Engineering Vol. 11

American Concrete Institute Committee 440. 2008. *Guide for the Design and Construction of Externally Bonded FRP Systems for Strengthening Concrete Structures*. ACI 440.2R-08. Farmington Hills: ACI.

Astasari, A., Sutikno, S., & Wijanarko, W. (2017). Bending and Torsional Characteristics of Carbon Fiber and Balsa Wood Sandwich Composite. *IPTEK Journal of Proceedings Series*, 3(2), 5-9.

Budiman, H. 2016. *Analisis Pengujian Tarik (Tensile Test) Pada Baja ST37 Dengan Alat Bantu Ukur Load Cell*. J-ENSITEC, 3(01).

Chen SJ. 2009. *Focusing Again On Carbon Fiber*. Hi-Tech Fiber & Application, 34(1).

Chawla. 1987. *Composite Material: Science And Engineering*. Springer Verlag, NewYork.

Diharjo Kuncoro. 2011. *Kekuatan Bending Komposit Sandwich Serat Gelas Dengan Core Divinycell-Pvc H-60 (Pengaruh Orientasi Serat, Jumlah Laminat Dan Tebal Core Terhadap Kekuatan Bending)*. Jurnal Mekanika Vol.9 No.2

Efunda Inc., 2015. Introduction to Composites. Diakses pada 11 Juni, 2020, https://www.efunda.com/formulae/solid_mechanics/composites/comp_intro.cfm

Fekete, J. R., & Hall, J. N. 2017. *Design Of Auto Body: Materials Perspective*. In Automotive Steels (pp. 1-18). Woodhead Publishing.

Fu, K., & Ye, L. 2019. *Modelling Of Lightning-Induced Dynamic Response And Mechanical Damage In Cfrp Composite Laminates With Protection*. Composite Structures, 218, 162-173.

Hatta, I. 2016. *Pengaruh Arah Serat Komposit Terhadap Kekuatan Geser Carbon Fiber Reinforced Platics (CFRP)*. http://repository.lapan.go.id/index.php?p=show_detail&id=2478. Diakses pada 12 Juni 2020 pukul 20.00

Ho, Y. C., Sasayama, H., & Yanagimoto, J. 2017. *Mechanical Properties And Drawing Process Of Multilayer Carbon-Fiber-Reinforced Plastic Sheets With Various Prepreg Thicknesses*. Advances in Mechanical Engineering, 9 (3), 1687814017692695.

Ichsan, R, N. 2015. *Pengaruh Susunan Lamina Komposit Berpenguat Serat E-Glass Dan Serat Carbon Terhadap Kekuatan Tarik Dengan Matrik Polyester*, JOM Fakultas Teknik, Universitas Negeri Surabaya 3(3): 32-39.

John Evangelical Matheos. 2019. *Analisis Jumlah Lapisan Terhadap Kekuatan Tarik Komposit Berpenguat Fiberglass WR200*. Universitas Sanata Dharma.

Jones, Robert M., .1975. *Mechanics Of Composite Materials (Materials Science & Engineering Series)*, Scripta Book Co., Washington

Kopeliovich, Dimitri. 2012. *Carbon Fiber Reinforced Polimer Composites*. Substech.com

Mustofah, G. 2017. *Aplikasi Komposit Fiber Carbon-Epoxy Pada Driveshaft Kendaraan Roda Empat Dengan Variasi Jumlah Layer Dan Arah Fiber Carbon*. (Doctoral dissertation, Institut Teknologi Sepuluh Nopember)

Mawardi, I., & Lubis, H. 2018. *Proses Manufaktur Plastik Dan Komposit*. Penerbit Andi.

Mirza Ghulam, R., & Ruslan, 2015. *Delaminasi Lapis Majemuk Cfrp Pada Balok Beton Bertulang Skala Terbatas*. Politeknik Negeri Bandung

Piancastelli, L., Frizziero, L., Zanuccoli, G., Daidzic, N. E., & Rocchi, I. 2013. *A Comparison Between Cfrp And 2195-Fsw For Aircraft Structural Designs*. International Journal of Heat and Technology, 31(1), 17-24.

Quilter, A. 2001. *Composites In Aerospace Applications*. IHS White Paper, 444(1).

Rizaldy Asri. 2019. *Pengaruh Orientasi Serat dan Metode Vacuum Bag serta Hand Lay Up Terhadap Sifat Mekanik Komposit Matrik Epoxy Berpenguat Serat Karbon*. Universitas Hasanuddin. Makassar

Rahmani, H., Najafi, S. H. M., & Ashori, A. (2014). Mechanical performance of epoxy/carbon fiber laminated composites. *Journal of Reinforced Plastics and Composites*, 33(8), 733-740.

Rusmiyatno Fandhy. 2007. *Pengaruh Fraksi Volume Serat Terhadap Kekuatan Tarik dan Kekuatan Bending Komposit Nylon/Epoxy Resin Serat Pendek Random*. Fakultas Teknik, Universitas Negeri Semarang

Soutis, C. 2005. *Carbon Fiber Reinforced Plastics In Aircraft Construction*. Materials Science and Engineering: A, 412(1-2), 171-176.

Sari, D. Y. 2015. *Pembuatan Komposit Dari Serat Tandan Kelapa Sawit (Elaeis Guineensis) Menggunakan Penguat Serat Recycled Polypropylene (Rpp) Dengan Variasi Massa*. (Doctoral dissertation, Politeknik Negeri Sriwijaya).

Schwartz M.M. 1984. *Composite Material Handbook*. Mc Graw-Hill. Singapura.

Suzuki, T., & Takahashi, J. (2005, June). *Lca Of Lightweight Vehicles By Using Cfrp For Mass-Produced Vehicles*. In Fifteenth International Conference on Composite Materials, Durban, South Africa.

Sutrisno. (2013). *Kajian Sifat Mekanik Komposit Geomaterial Limbah Serbuk Genteng dan Serat Karbon*. Agri-tek Volume 14 Nomor 2 September 2013. Teknik Mesin Universitas Merdeka Madiun

Widyanpratama Syahrafi, 2016. *Pengaruh Variasi Penambahan Jumlah Layer Fiber Glass dengan Perbandingan Fraksi Volume yang Tetap pada Komposit Epoxy-Hollow Glass Microspheres Terhadap Karakteristik Bending*, Teknik Mesin Institut Teknologi Surabaya

Pangestuti, E, K dkk. 2009. *Penggunaan Carbon Fiber Reinforced Plate Sebagai Bahan Komposit Eksternal Pada Struktur Balok Beton Bertulang*, JOM Fakultas Teknik Universitas Negeri Semarang 9 (2): 180-188.

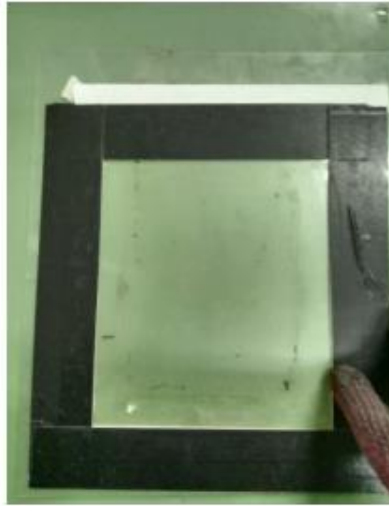
Wijaya, A. C., & Setyoko, B. 2011. *Rancang Bangun Alat Uji Bending Sistem Hidrolik Dan Hasil Pengujian Untuk Bahan Kuningan (Bending Design Of Hydraulic System Test Equipment And Materials Testing Results For Brass)*. Doctoral dissertation, D3 Teknik Mesin, Universitas Diponegoro

Yusof, N dkk. 2016. *Epoxy resin characterization for imaging phantom: X-ray, textural, and mechanical properties*. IEEE EMBS Conference on Biomedical Engineering and Sciences (IECBES)

LAMPIRAN

LAMPIRAN I

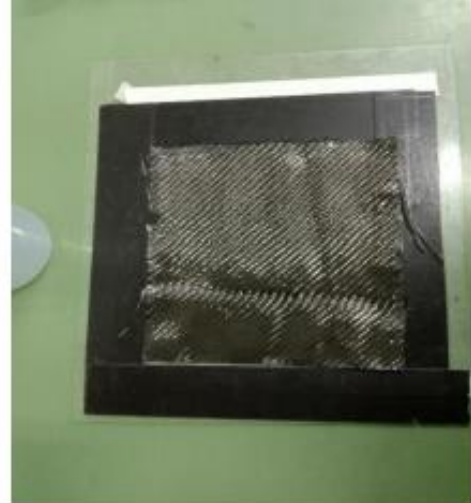
Proses Pembuatan Spesimen CFRP & Pengujian



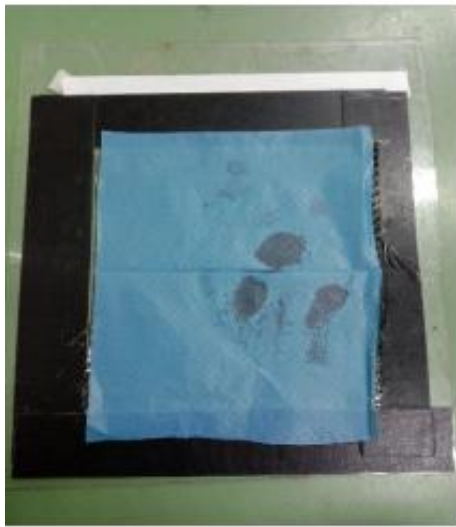
Persiapan Alat



Pengukuran dan Pencampuran Resin



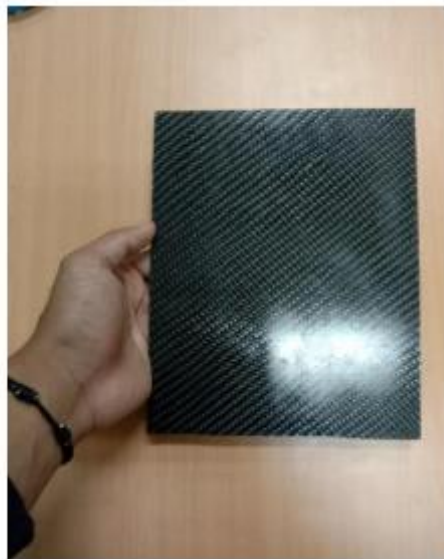
Pengolesan resin dan peletakan serat karbon ke media pencetakan



Peletakan Perforated Release dan Film Carbon Breather



Proses *Vacuum bagging*



Hasil pembuatan CFRP

Foto Spesimen Tarik dan Bending Sebelum Pengujian

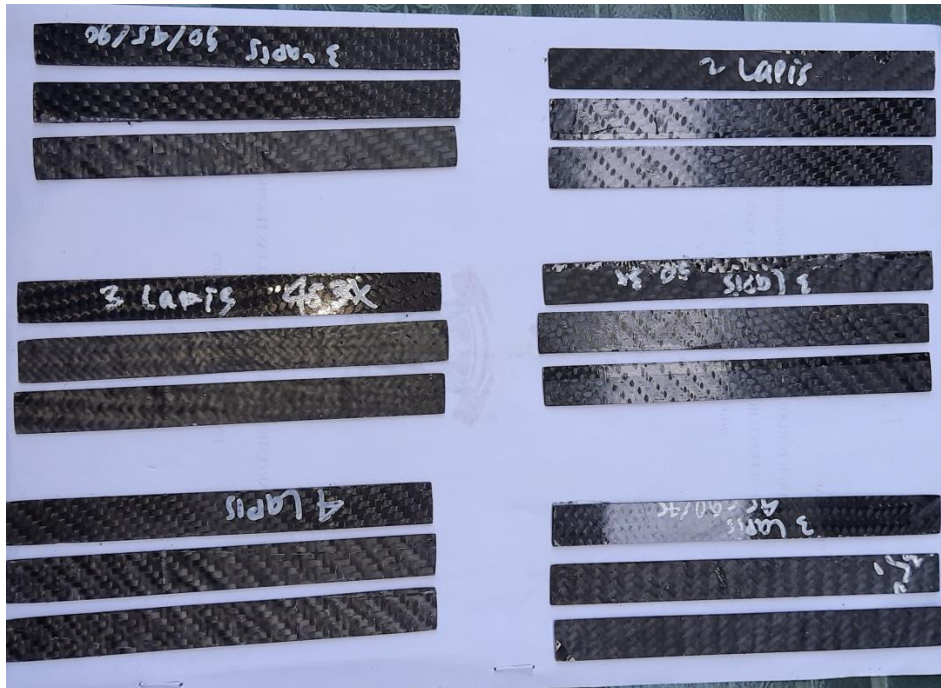
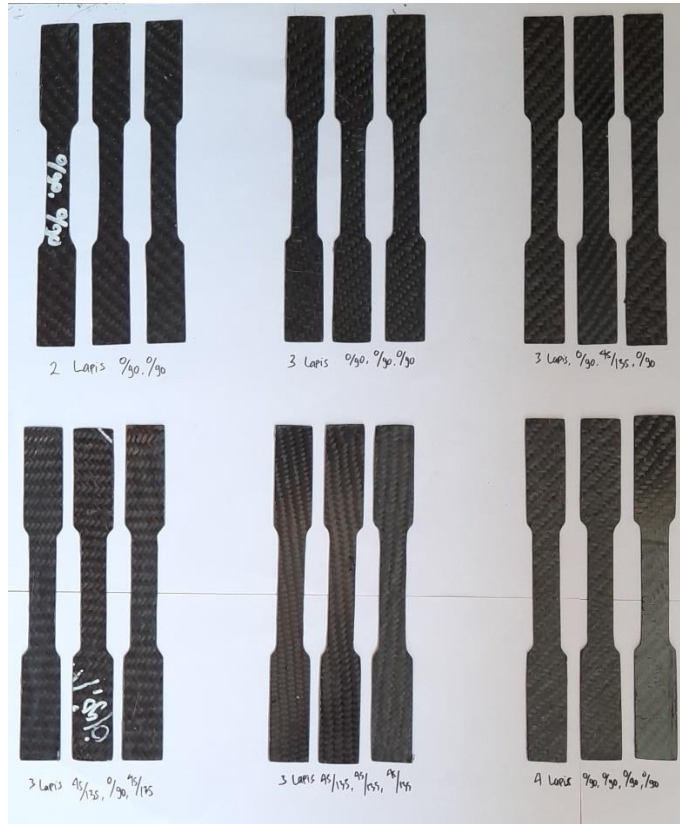


Foto Pengujian Tarik



Foto Pengujian Bending



Foto Final Pengerjaan Body Pesawat



(a)



(b)

LAMPIRAN II

Tabel Pengujian dan Data Pengujian

Pengujian Tarik

No	Nama	Ao	AL Max	F (kN)	F (N)	<i>Felastis</i>	AL Proporsional	Kekuatan Tarik Max(Mpa)	Regangan (%)	Tegangan Proporsional (Mpa)	Modulus Elastitas (Mpa)
1	CFRP 2 Lapis (1)	8.75	1.869	1.8	1800	1550	1.588	205.714	3.279%	177.143	6358.402
2	CFRP 2 Lapis (2)	8.75	3.208	1.45	1450	1400	2.695	165.714	5.628%	160	3384.045
3	CFRP 2 Lapis (3)	8.75	2.887	1.55	1550	1350	2.342	177.143	5.065%	154.286	3755.032
4	CFRP 3 Lapis (1)	11.25	2.719	2.5	2500	2300	2.446	222.222	4.770%	204.444	4764.241
5	CFRP 3 Lapis (2)	11.25	2.27	2.4	2400	2200	2.013	213.333	3.982%	195.556	5537.341
6	CFRP 3 Lapis (3)	10.625	2.462	1.8	1800	1650	1.949	169.412	4.319%	155.294	4541.696
7	CFRP 4 Lapis (1)	25	2.944	2.45	2450	2350	2.695	98.000	5.165%	94	1988.126
8	CFRP 4 Lapis (2)	17.5	2.069	2.25	2250	2200	1.781	128.571	3.630%	125.714	4023.422
9	CFRP 4 Lapis (3)	15	1.797	2.6	2600	1900	1.548	173.333	3.153%	126.667	4664.083
10	(0/90,45/135,0/90) (1)	13.75	1.901	1.45	1450	1150	1.42	105.455	3.335%	83.636	3357.234
11	(0/90,45/135,0/90) (2)	15	1.989	2.15	2150	1950	1.516	143.333	3.489%	130	4887.863
12	(0/90,45/135,0/90) (3)	12.5	2.077	2.25	2250	1900	1.845	180.000	3.644%	152	4695.935
13	(45/135,0/90,45/135) (1)	12.5	2.246	1.75	1750	1400	1.724	140.000	3.940%	112	3703.016
14	(45/135,0/90,45/135) (2)	15	2.591	1.3	1300	1250	2.109	86.667	4.546%	83.333	2252.252
15	(45/135,0/90,45/135) (3)	13.75	2.944	1.45	1450	1400	2.711	105.455	5.165%	101.818	2140.773
16	(45/135,45/135,45/135) (1)	11.25	6.288	0.95	950	900	4.459	84.444	8.288%	80	1022.651
17	(45/135,45/135,45/135) (2)	12.5	9.352	0.7	700	650	5.302	56.000	9.649%	52	559.034
18	(45/135,45/135,45/135) (3)	11.25	8.63	0.75	750	700	6.649	66.667	12.102%	62.222	533.414

No	Nama	Nilai Rata-Rata		
		Kekuatan Tarik (Mpa)	Regangan (%)	Modulus Elastisitas (Mpa)
1	CFRP 2 Lapis (1)	182.857	4.657%	4499.160
2	CFRP 2 Lapis (2)			
3	CFRP 2 Lapis (3)			
4	CFRP 3 Lapis (1)	201.656	4.357%	4947.759
5	CFRP 3 Lapis (2)			
6	CFRP 3 Lapis (3)			
7	CFRP 4 Lapis (1)	133.302	3.982%	3558.544
8	CFRP 4 Lapis (2)			
9	CFRP 4 Lapis (3)			
10	(0/90,45/135,0/90) (1)	142.929	3.489%	4313.677
11	(0/90,45/135,0/90) (2)			
12	(0/90,45/135,0/90) (3)			
13	(45/135,0/90,45/135) (1)	110.707	4.550%	2698.681
14	(45/135,0/90,45/135) (2)			
15	(45/135,0/90,45/135) (3)			
16	(45/135,45/135,45/135) (1)	69.037	10.013%	705.033
17	(45/135,45/135,45/135) (2)			
18	(45/135,45/135,45/135) (3)			

Pengujian Bending

No	Nama	P (N)	L (mm)	b (mm)	d (mm)	m (mm)	Bending (Mpa)	Modulus Bending	Nilai Rata-Rata	
									Bending (Mpa)	Modulus Bending
1	CFRP 2 Lapis (1)	5.8	40	12.5	0.7	1.33	56.816	4963.27	72.490	5990.251
2	CFRP 2 Lapis (2)	6.5	40	12.5	0.7	0.927	63.673	3459.36		
3	CFRP 2 Lapis (3)	9.9	40	12.5	0.7	2.5586	96.980	9548.13		
4	CFRP 3 Lapis (1)	18.4	40	12.5	1	10.046	88.320	12858.88	96.32	8633.173
5	CFRP 3 Lapis (2)	21.5	40	12.5	1	4.5358	103.200	5805.82		
6	CFRP 3 Lapis (3)	20.3	40	12.5	1	5.6522	97.440	7234.82		
7	CFRP 4 Lapis (1)	48.4	40	12.5	1.2	26.527	161.333	19649.63	144.33	19489.63
8	CFRP 4 Lapis (2)	46.7	40	12.5	1.2	35.08	155.667	25985.19		
9	CFRP 4 Lapis (3)	34.8	40	12.5	1.2	18.784	116.000	13914.07		
10	(0/90,45/135,0/90) (1)	12.9	40	12.5	1	2.5958	61.920	3322.62	62.954	3681.96
11	(0/90,45/135,0/90) (2)	17.5	40	12.5	1.1	2.4737	69.421	2378.92		
12	(0/90,45/135,0/90) (3)	14.5	40	12.5	1.1	5.5573	57.521	5344.36		
13	(45/135,0/90,45/135) (1)	18.6	40	12.5	1.2	3.5281	62.000	2613.41	58.33	2118.568
14	(45/135,0/90,45/135) (2)	15.5	40	12.5	1.2	2.5257	51.667	1870.89		
15	(45/135,0/90,45/135) (3)	18.4	40	12.5	1.2	2.5264	61.333	1871.41		
16	(45/135,45/135,45/135) (1)	14.6	40	12.5	1.1	2.4787	57.917	2383.72	56.682	1985.897
17	(45/135,45/135,45/135) (2)	10.6	40	12.5	1.1	1.5109	42.050	1453.01		
18	(45/135,45/135,45/135) (3)	14.6	40	12.5	1	1.657	70.080	2120.96		

Mechanical Properties Carbon Fiber

Carbon Composites[®]

TECHNICAL DATA SHEET FOR 3K TWILL CARBON FIBER FABRIC 240GSM

1. RAW MATERIAL
 Carbon Composites twill carbon fiber fabric is made from 3K continuous carbon fiber roving, the brand is dowaksa, made in Turkey.
 Whose properties as bellow:
 Tensile strength is 3800Mpa
 Tensile modulus is 240Gpa
 Elongation is 1.6%
 Density is 1.8g/cm³

2. TECHNICAL DATA

Style	Reinforcement yarn		Weave Pattern	Fiber count (10mm)		weight (g/sqm)	thickness (mm)	width (mm)
	warp	weft		warp	weft			
Carbon fiber fabric	3K	3K	twill	6	6	240	0.24	100mm-1500m

TECHNICAL DATA SHEET FOR 3K 4*4 BIG TWILL CARBON FIBER FABRIC 300GSM

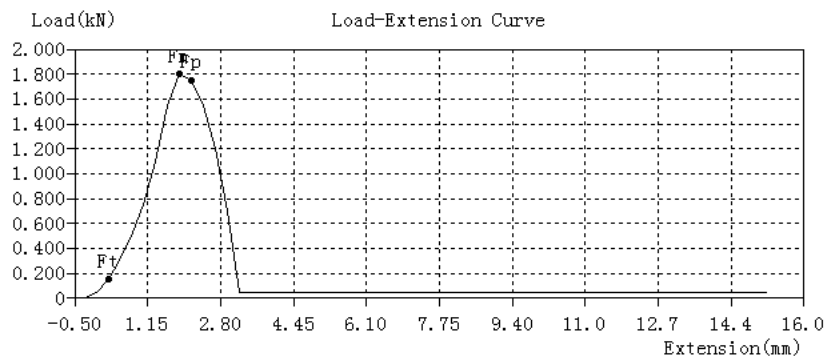
Style	Reinforcement yarn		Weave Pattern	Fiber count (10mm)		weight (g/sqm)	thickness (mm)	width (mm)
	warp	weft		warp	weft			
Carbon fiber fabric	3K	3K	4*4	7	7	300	0.3	1000m-1500m

Uji Tarik

2 Lapis (1)

CFRP 2 Lapis 1

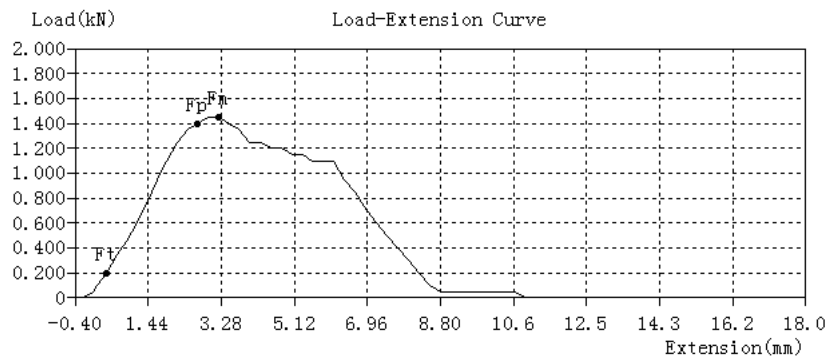
SampleID	CFRP 2 Lapis 1	TestDate	11/10/2020
Operator		Type	Flat
Size(mm)	12.5*0.7	Ao(mm ²)	8.75
Lo(mm)	57	Lu(mm)	
A(%)	/	Au(mm ²)	
Z(%)	/	Fm(kN)	1.80
Rm(MPa)	205	FeH(kN)	/
UYS(MPa)	/	FeL(kN)	/
LYS(MPa)	/	Fp(kN)	1.75
Rp(MPa)	200	Ft(kN)	/
Rt(MPa)	/	E(GPa)	5.37



2 Lapis (2)

CFRP 2 Lapis 1

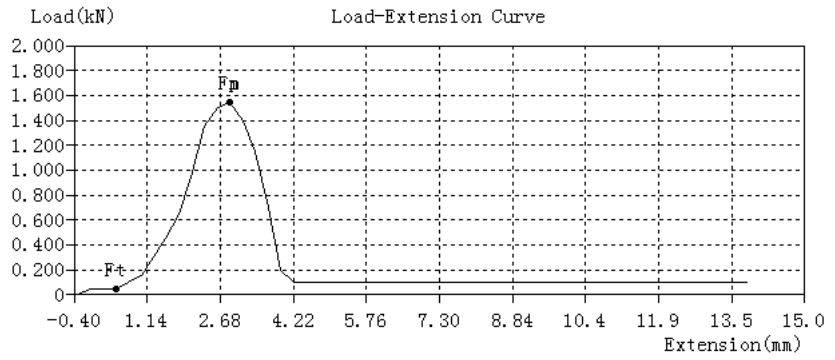
SampleID	CFRP 2 Lapis 1	TestDate	17/10/2020
Operator		Type	Flat
Size (mm)	12.5*0.7	Ao (mm ²)	8.75
Lo (mm)	57	Lu (mm)	
A (%)	/	Au (mm ²)	
Z (%)	/	Fm (kN)	1.45
Rm (MPa)	165	FeH (kN)	/
UYS (MPa)	/	FeL (kN)	/
LYS (MPa)	/	Fp (kN)	1.40
Rp (MPa)	160	Ft (kN)	/
Rt (MPa)	/	E (GPa)	3.31



2 Lapis (3)

CFRP 2 Lapis 4

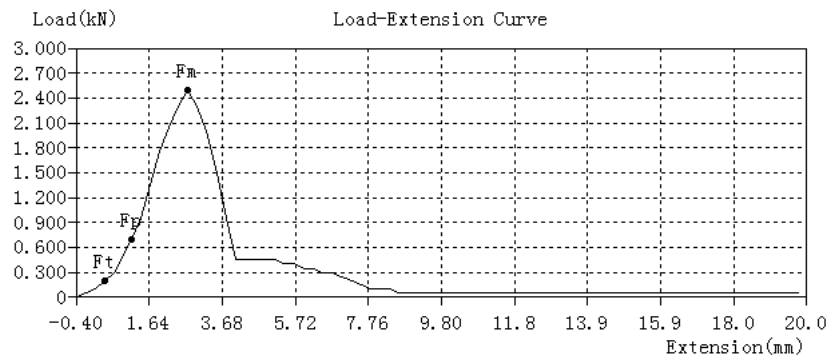
SampleID	CFRP 2 Lapis 4	TestDate	11/10/2020
Operator		Type	Flat
Size (mm)	12.5*0.7	Ao (mm ²)	8.75
Lo (mm)	57	Lu (mm)	
A (%)	/	Au (mm ²)	
Z (%)	/	Fm (kN)	1.55
Rm (MPa)	175	FeH (kN)	/
UYS (MPa)	/	FeL (kN)	/
LYS (MPa)	/	Fp (kN)	1.55
Rp (MPa)	175	Ft (kN)	/
Rt (MPa)	/	E (GPa)	4.29



3 Lapis (1)

CFRP 3 Lapis 1

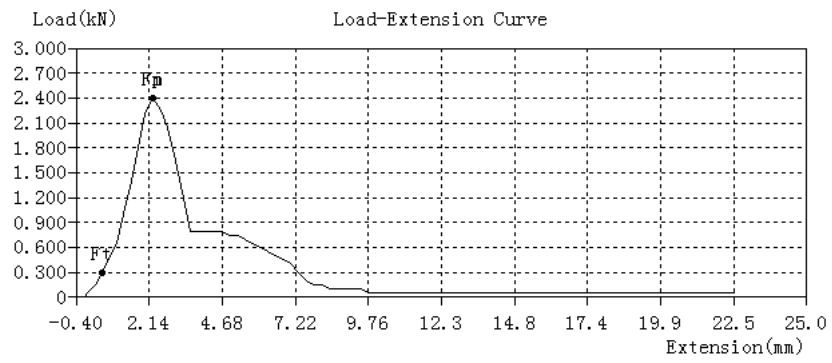
SampleID	CFRP 3 Lapis 1	TestDate	11/10/2020
Operator		Type	Flat
Size (mm)	12.5*1.0	Ao (mm ²)	12.50
Lo (mm)	57	Lu (mm)	
A (%)	/	Au (mm ²)	
Z (%)	/	Fm (kN)	2.50
Rm (MPa)	200	FeH (kN)	/
UYS (MPa)	/	FeL (kN)	/
LYS (MPa)	/	Fp (kN)	/
Rp (MPa)	/	Ft (kN)	/
Rt (MPa)	/	E (GPa)	/



3 Lapis (2)

CFRP 3 Lapis 2

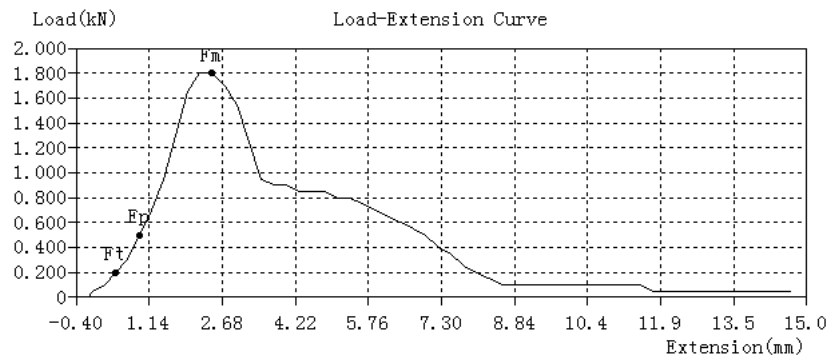
SampleID	CFRP 3 Lapis 2	TestDate	11/10/2020
Operator		Type	Flat
Size (mm)	12.5*1.0	Ao (mm ²)	12.50
Lo (mm)	57	Lu (mm)	
A (%)	/	Au (mm ²)	
Z (%)	/	Fm (kN)	2.40
Rm (MPa)	190	FeH (kN)	/
UYS (MPa)	/	FeL (kN)	/
LYS (MPa)	/	Fp (kN)	2.40
Rp (MPa)	190	Ft (kN)	/
Rt (MPa)	/	E (GPa)	5.64



3 Lapis (3)

CFRP 3 Lapis 3

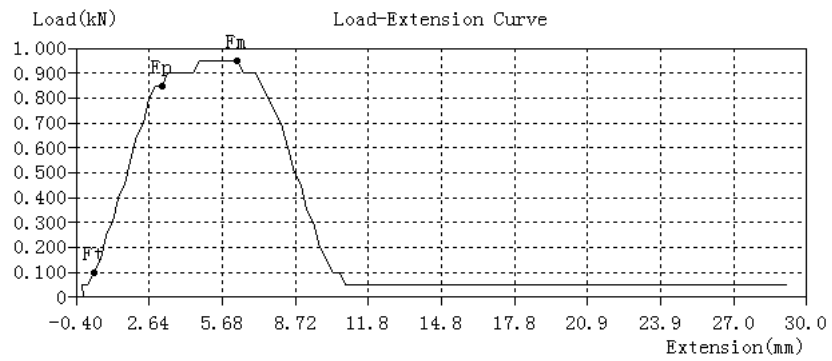
SampleID	CFRP 3 Lapis 3	TestDate	11/10/2020
Operator		Type	Flat
Size (mm)	12.5*1.0	Ao (mm ²)	12.50
Lo (mm)	57	Lu (mm)	
A (%)	/	Au (mm ²)	
Z (%)	/	Fm (kN)	1.80
Rm (MPa)	145	FeH (kN)	/
UYS (MPa)	/	FeL (kN)	/
LYS (MPa)	/	Fp (kN)	/
Rp (MPa)	/	Ft (kN)	/
Rt (MPa)	/	E (GPa)	/



45°/135°; 45°/135°; 45°/135° (1)

CFRP 3 Lapis sudut 45 1

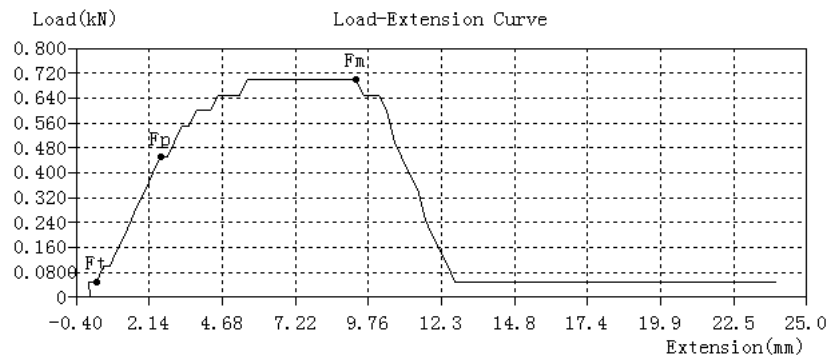
SampleID	CFRP 3 Lapis sudut	TestDate	11/10/2020
Operator	t 45 1	Type	Flat
Size (mm)	12.5*1.0	Ao (mm ²)	12.50
Lo (mm)	57	Lu (mm ²)	
A (%)	/	Au (mm ²)	
Z (%)	/	Fm (kN)	/
Rm (MPa)	/	FeH (kN)	/
UYS (MPa)	/	FeL (kN)	/
LYS (MPa)	/	Fp (kN)	/
Rp (MPa)	/	Ft (kN)	/
Rt (MPa)	/	E (GPa)	1.16



45°/135°; 45°/135°; 45°/135° (2)

CFRP 3 Lapis sudut 45 2

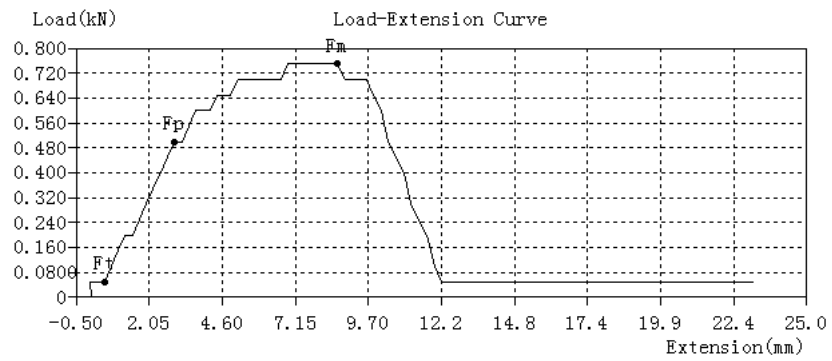
SampleID	CFRP 3 Lapis sudut	TestDate	11/10/2020
Operator	t 45 2	Type	Flat
Size (mm)	12.5*1.0	Ao (mm ²)	12.50
Lo (mm)	57	Lu (mm ²)	
A (%)	/	Au (mm ²)	
Z (%)	/	Fm (kN)	/
Rm (MPa)	/	FeH (kN)	/
UYS (MPa)	/	FeL (kN)	/
LYS (MPa)	/	Fp (kN)	/
Rp (MPa)	/	Ft (kN)	/
Rt (MPa)	/	E (GPa)	0.80



45°/135°; 45°/135°; 45°/135° (3)

CFRP 3 Lapis sudut 45 3

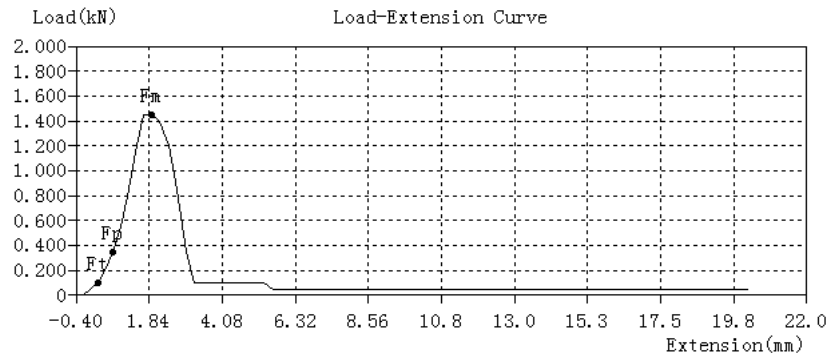
SampleID	CFRP 3 Lapis sudut	TestDate	11/10/2020
Operator	t 45 3	Type	Flat
Size (mm)	12.5*1.0	Ao (mm ²)	12.50
Lo (mm)	57	Lu (mm)	
A (%)	/	Au (mm ²)	
Z (%)	/	Fm (kN)	/
Rm (MPa)	/	FeH (kN)	/
UYS (MPa)	/	FeL (kN)	/
LYS (MPa)	/	Fp (kN)	/
Rp (MPa)	/	Ft (kN)	/
Rt (MPa)	/	E (GPa)	0.80



0°/90°; 45°/135°; 0°/90° (1)

CFRP 3 Lapis sudut 90 45 90 1

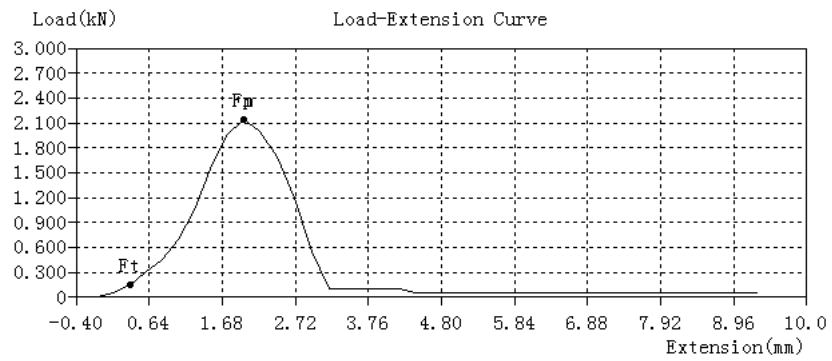
SampleID	CFRP 3 Lapis sudut	TestDate	11/10/2020
Operator	t 90 45 90 1	Type	Flat
Size (mm)	12.5*1.0	Ao (mm ²)	12.50
Lo (mm)	57	Lu (mm)	
A (%)	/	Au (mm ²)	
Z (%)	/	Fm (kN)	1.45
Rm (MPa)	115	FeH (kN)	/
UYS (MPa)	/	FeL (kN)	/
LYS (MPa)	/	Fp (kN)	/
Rp (MPa)	/	Ft (kN)	/
Rt (MPa)	/	E (GPa)	/



0°/90°; 45°/135°; 0°/90° (2)

CFRP 3 Lapis sudut 90 45 90 2

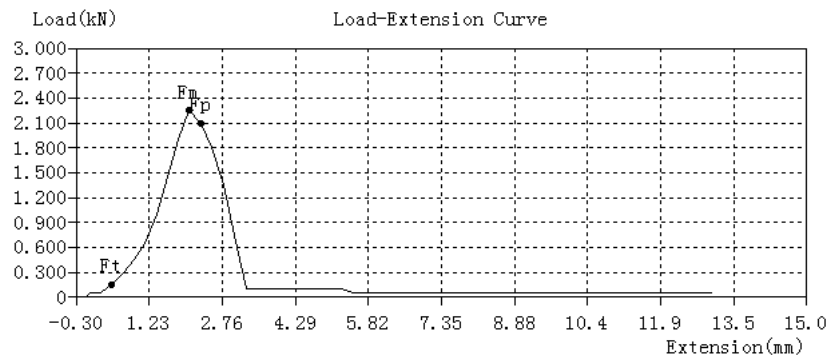
SampleID	CFRP 3 Lapis sudut	TestDate	11/10/2020
Operator	t 90 45 90 2	Type	Flat
Size (mm)	12.5*1.0	Ao (mm ²)	12.50
Lo (mm)	57	Lu (mm ²)	
A (%)	/	Au (mm ²)	
Z (%)	/	Fm (kN)	2.15
Rm (MPa)	170	FeH (kN)	/
UYS (MPa)	/	FeL (kN)	/
LYS (MPa)	/	Fp (kN)	2.15
Rp (MPa)	170	Ft (kN)	/
Rt (MPa)	/	E (GPa)	6.04



0°/90°; 45°/135°; 0°/90° (3)

CFRP 3 Lapis sudut 90 45 90 3

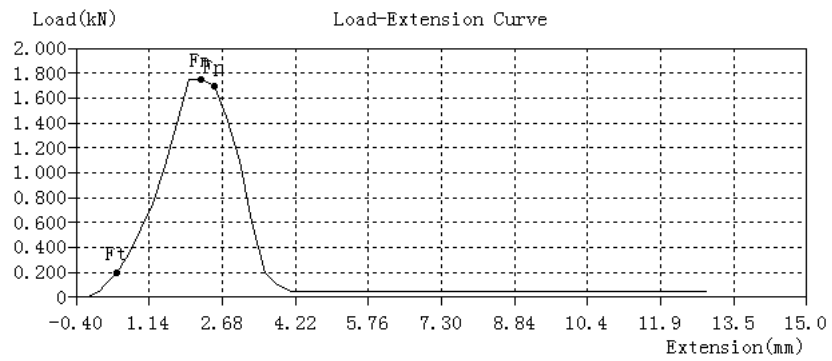
SampleID	CFRP 3 Lapis sudut	TestDate	11/10/2020
Operator	t 90 45 90 3	Type	Flat
Size (mm)	12.5*1.0	Ao (mm ²)	12.50
Lo (mm)	57	Lu (mm)	
A (%)	/	Au (mm ²)	
Z (%)	/	Fm (kN)	2.25
Rm (MPa)	180	FeH (kN)	/
UYS (MPa)	/	FeL (kN)	/
LYS (MPa)	/	Fp (kN)	2.10
Rp (MPa)	170	Ft (kN)	/
Rt (MPa)	/	E (GPa)	6.00



45°/135°; 0°/90°; 45°/135 ° (1)

CFRP 3 Lapis sudut 45 90 45 1

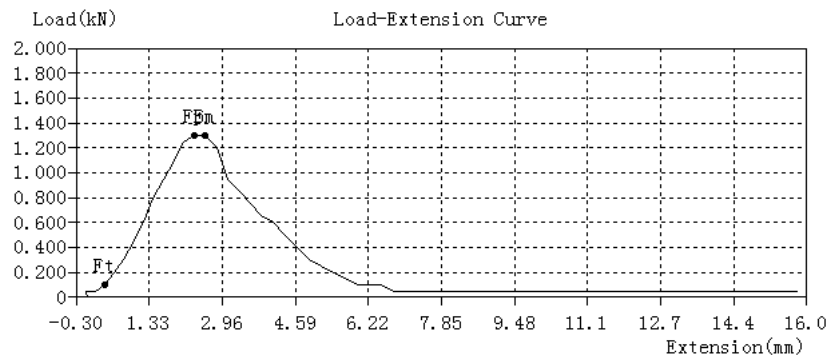
SampleID	CFRP 3 Lapis sudut	TestDate	17/10/2020
Operator	t 45 90 45 1	Type	Flat
Size (mm)	12.5*1	Ao (mm ²)	12.50
Lo (mm)	57	Lu (mm)	
A (%)	/	Au (mm ²)	
Z (%)	/	Fm (kN)	1.75
Rm (MPa)	140	FeH (kN)	/
UYS (MPa)	/	FeL (kN)	/
LYS (MPa)	/	Fp (kN)	1.70
Rp (MPa)	135	Ft (kN)	/
Rt (MPa)	/	E (GPa)	3.12



45°/135°; 0°/90°; 45°/135 ° (2)

CFRP 3 Lapis sudut 45 90 45 2

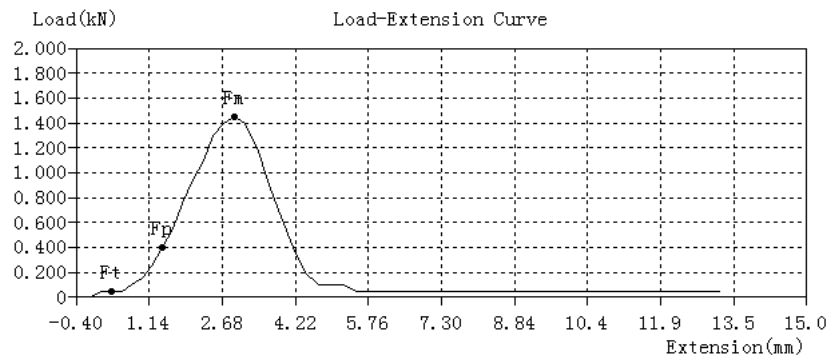
SampleID	CFRP 3 Lapis sudut	TestDate	11/10/2020
Operator	t 45 90 45 2	Type	Flat
Size (mm)	12.5*1.2	Ao (mm ²)	15.00
Lo (mm)	57	Lu (mm ²)	
A (%)	/	Au (mm ²)	
Z (%)	/	Fm (kN)	1.30
Rm (MPa)	85	FeH (kN)	/
UYS (MPa)	/	FeL (kN)	/
LYS (MPa)	/	Fp (kN)	1.30
Rp (MPa)	85	Ft (kN)	/
Rt (MPa)	/	E (GPa)	2.30



45°/135°; 0°/90°; 45°/135 ° (3)

CFRP 3 Lapis sudut 45 90 45 3

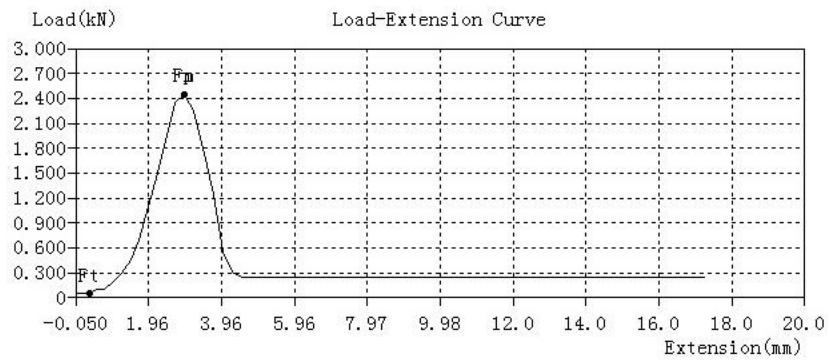
SampleID	CFRP 3 Lapis sudut	TestDate	11/10/2020
Operator	t 45 90 45 3	Type	Flat
Size (mm)	12.5*1.2	Ao (mm ²)	15.00
Lo (mm)	57	Lu (mm)	
A (%)	/	Au (mm ²)	
Z (%)	/	Fm (kN)	1.45
Rm (MPa)	95	FeH (kN)	/
UYS (MPa)	/	FeL (kN)	/
LYS (MPa)	/	Fp (kN)	/
Rp (MPa)	/	Ft (kN)	/
Rt (MPa)	/	E (GPa)	/



4 Lapis (1)

CFRP 4 Lapis 1

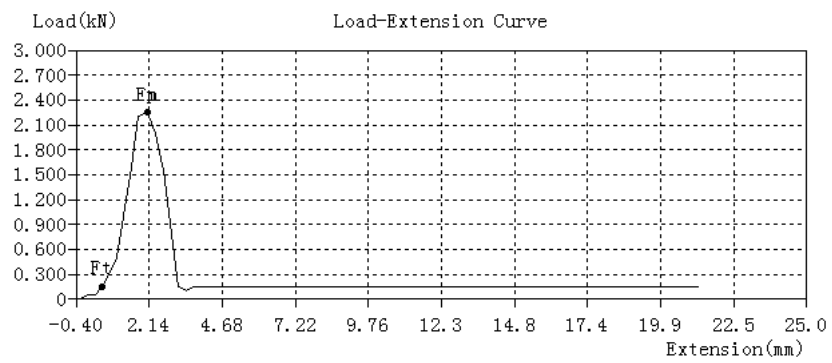
SampleID	CFRP 4 Lapis 1	TestDate	17/10/2020
Operator		Type	Flat
Size (mm)	12.5*2	Ao (mm ²)	25.00
Lo (mm)	57	Lu (mm)	
A (%)	/	Au (mm ²)	
Z (%)	/	Fm (kN)	2.45
Rm (MPa)	100	FeH (kN)	/
UYS (MPa)	/	FeL (kN)	/
LYS (MPa)	/	Fp (kN)	2.45
Rp (MPa)	100	Ft (kN)	/
Rt (MPa)	/	E (GPa)	3.22



4 Lapis (2)

CFRP 4 Lapis 2

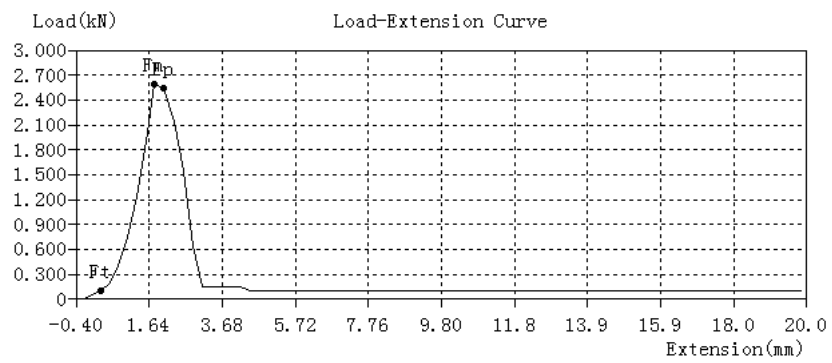
SampleID	CFRP 4 Lapis 2	TestDate	17/10/2020
Operator		Type	Flat
Size (mm)	12.5*1.4	Ao (mm ²)	17.50
Lo (mm)	57	Lu (mm)	
A (%)	/	Au (mm ²)	
Z (%)	/	Fm (kN)	2.25
Rm (MPa)	130	FeH (kN)	/
UYS (MPa)	/	FeL (kN)	/
LYS (MPa)	/	Fp (kN)	2.25
Rp (MPa)	130	Ft (kN)	/
Rt (MPa)	/	E (GPa)	5.57



4 Lapis (3)

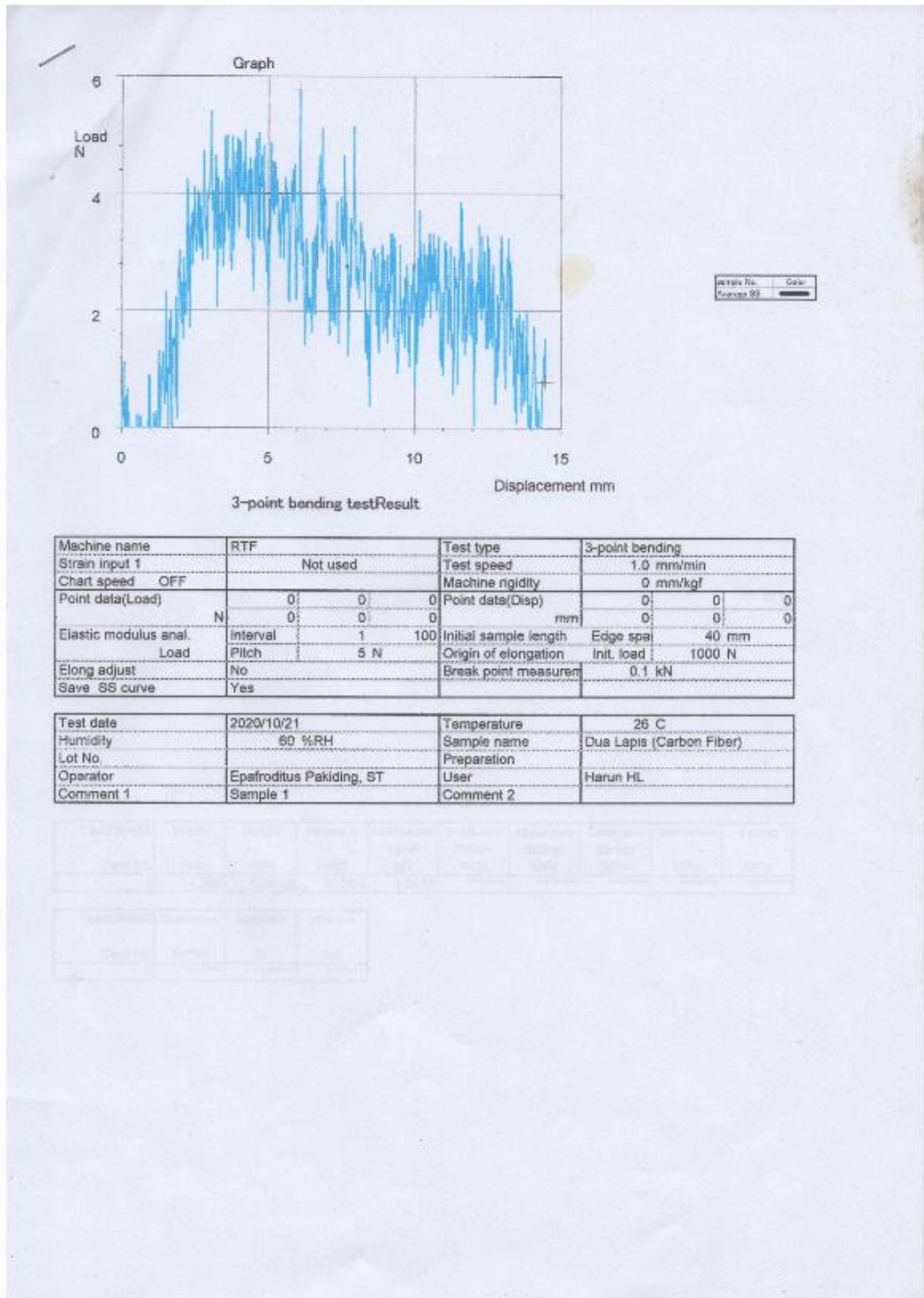
CFRP 4 Lapis 3

SampleID	CFRP 4 Lapis 3	TestDate	11/10/2020
Operator		Type	Flat
Size (mm)	12.5*1.2	Ao (mm ²)	15.00
Lo (mm)	57	Lu (mm)	
A (%)	/	Au (mm ²)	
Z (%)	/	Fm (kN)	2.60
Rm (MPa)	175	FeH (kN)	/
UYS (MPa)	/	FeL (kN)	/
LYS (MPa)	/	Fp (kN)	2.55
Rp (MPa)	170	Ft (kN)	/
Rt (MPa)	/	E (GPa)	6.73

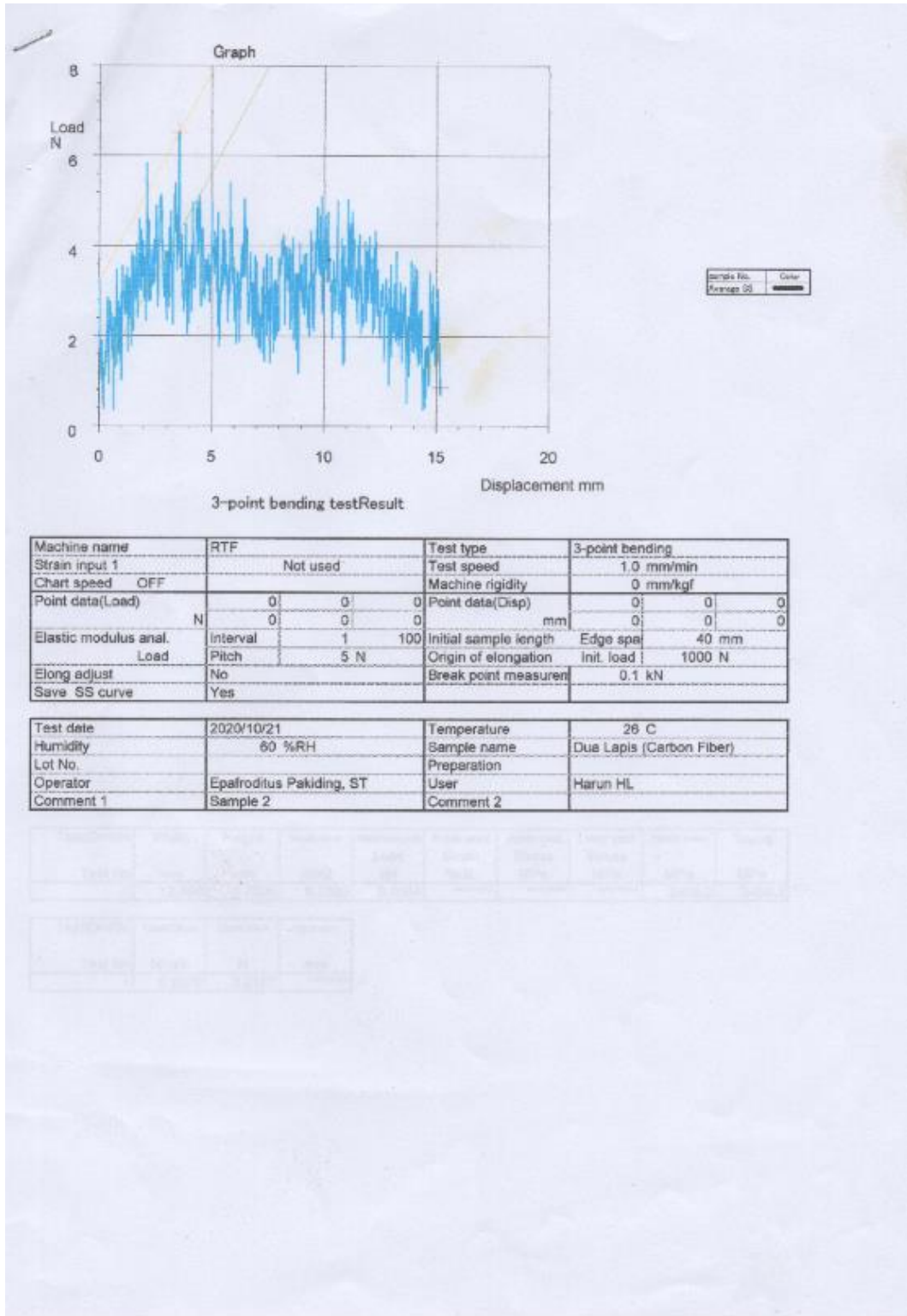


1. Ujian Bending

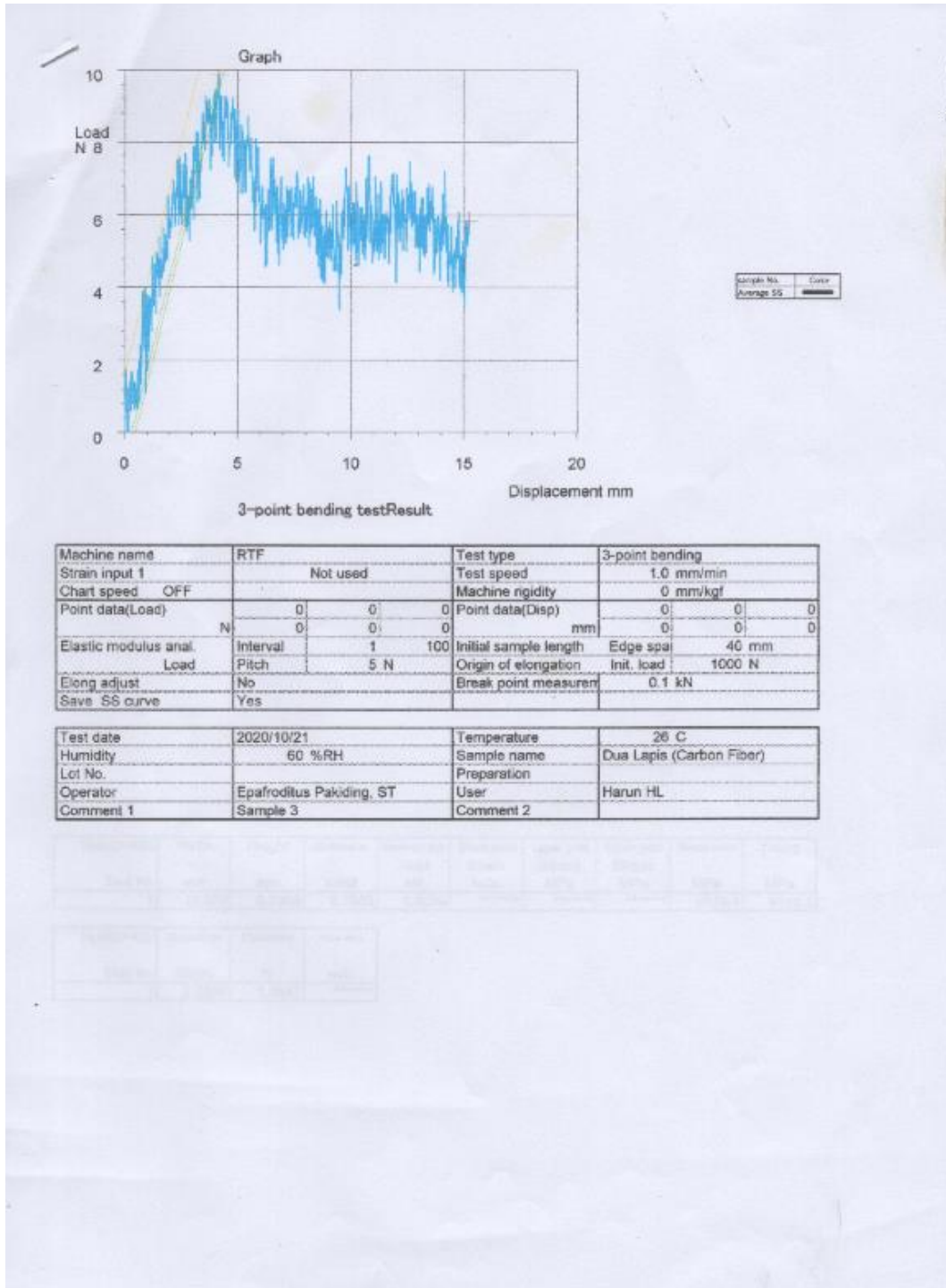
2 Lapis (1)



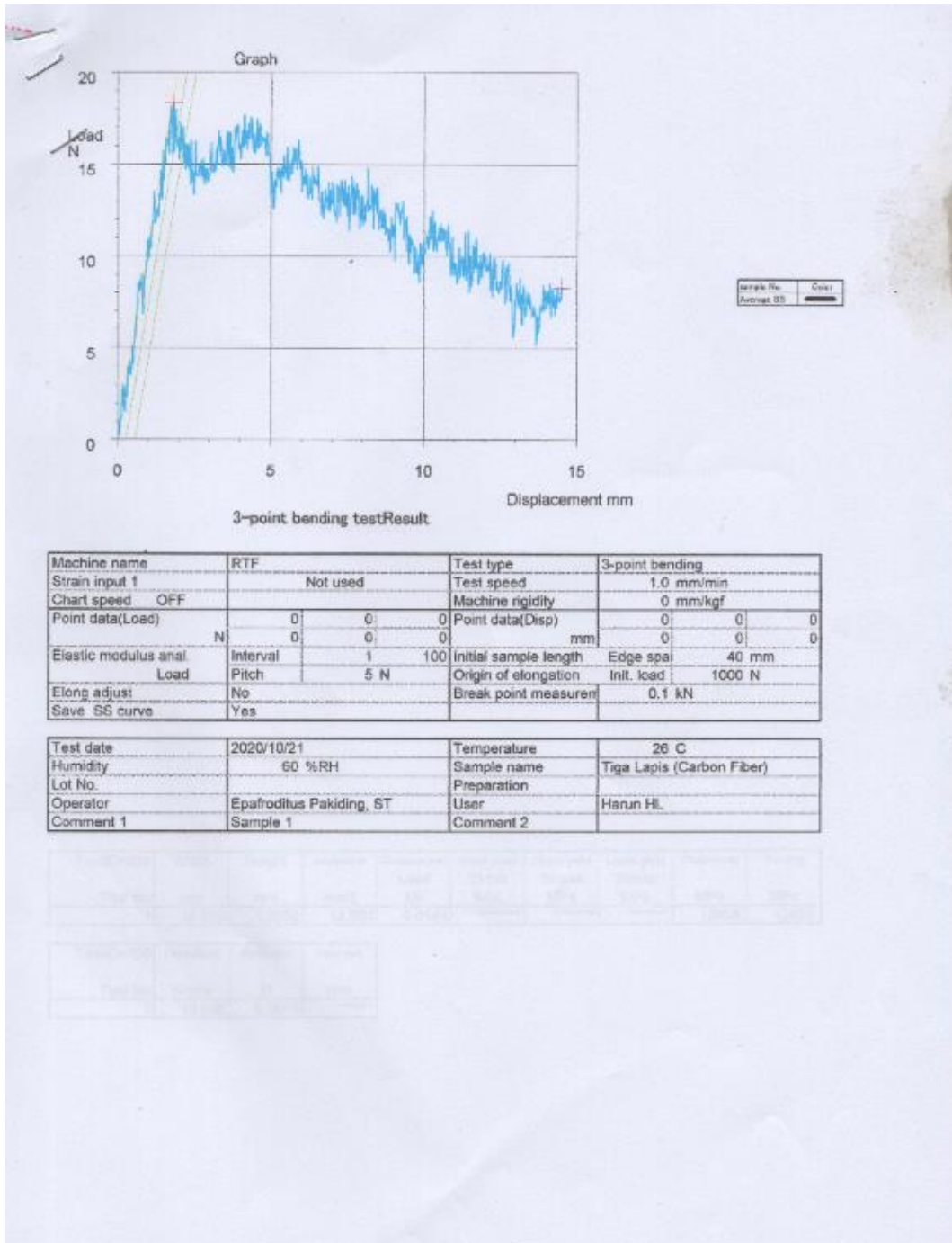
2 Lapis (2)



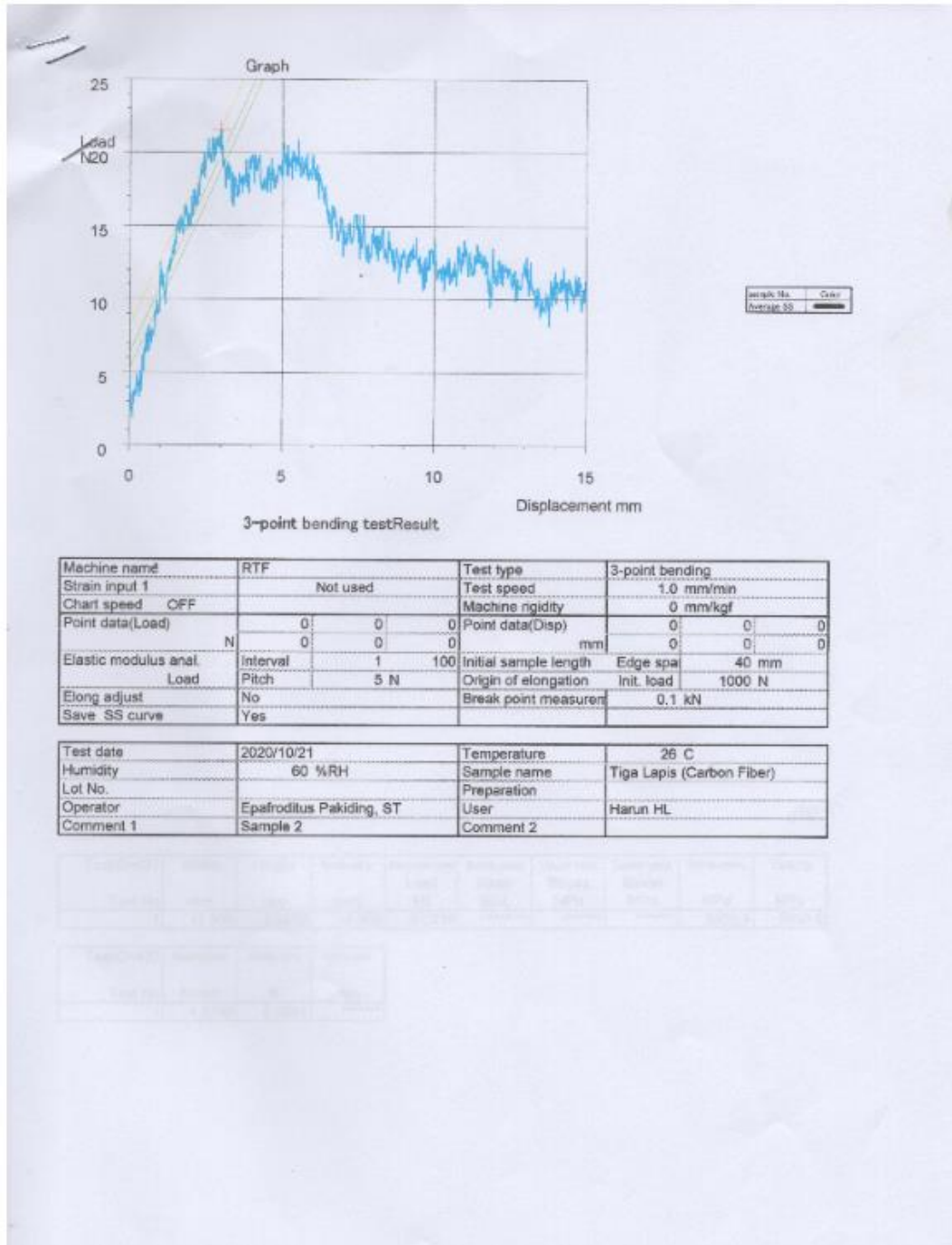
2 Lapis (3)



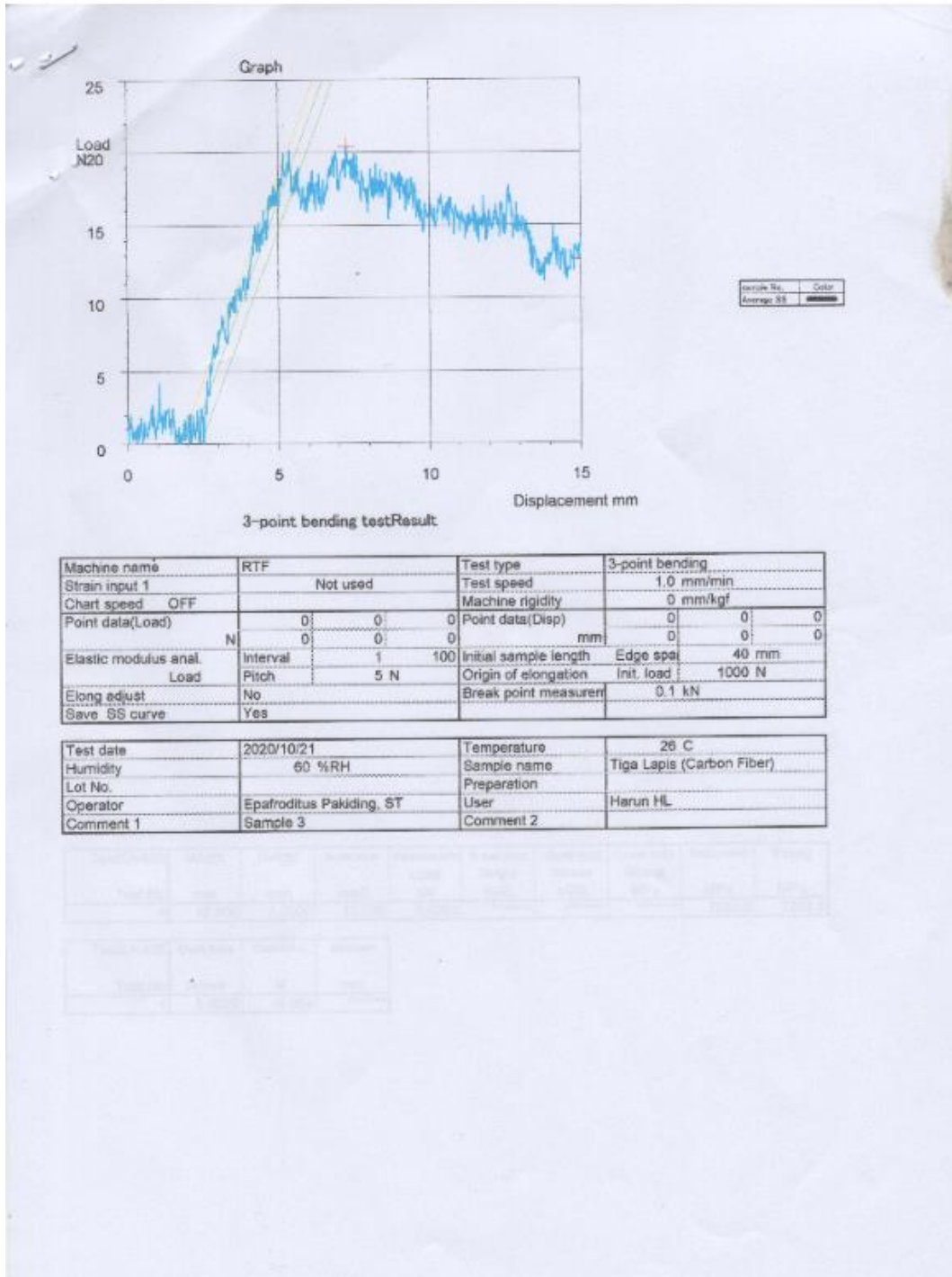
3 Lapis (1)



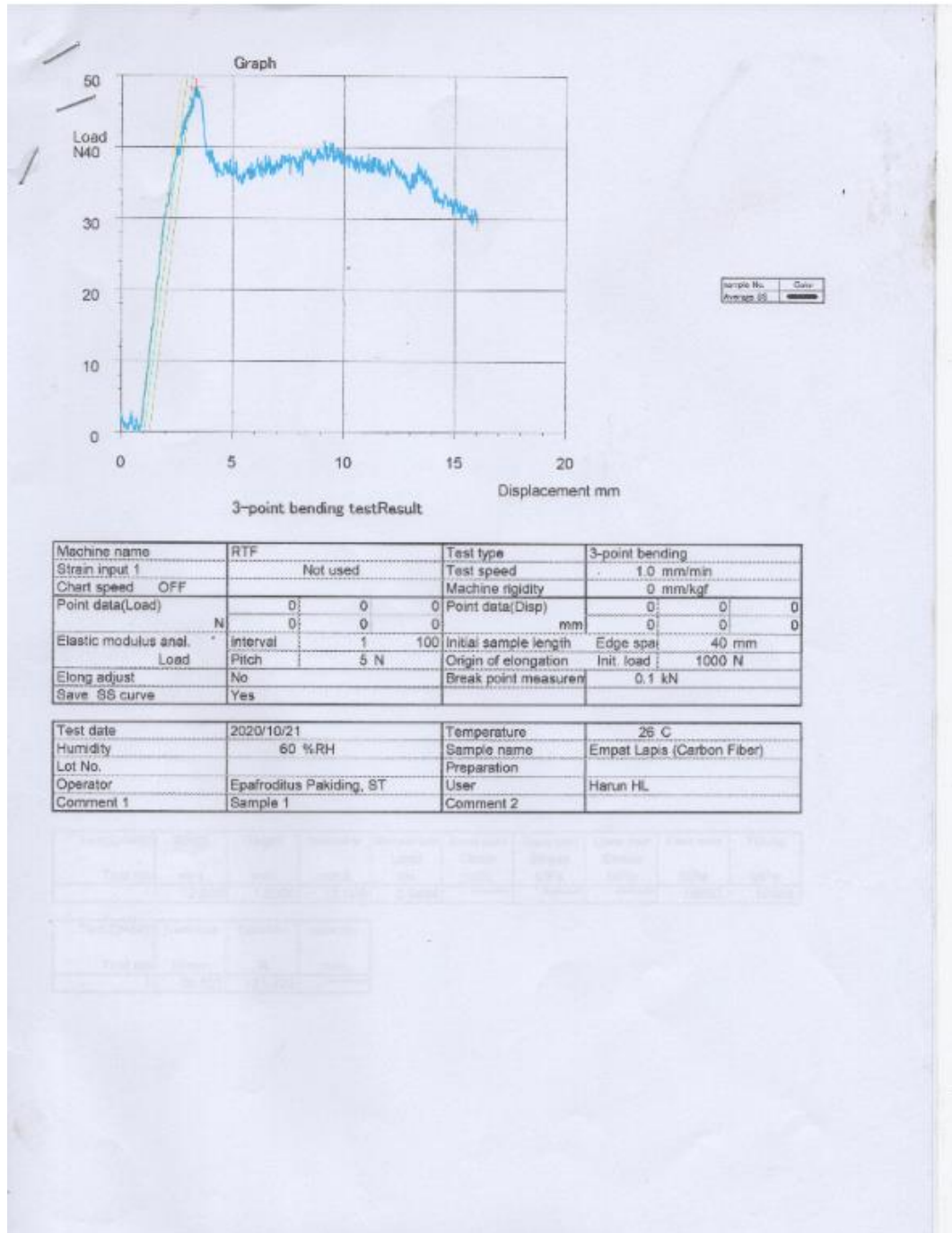
3 Lapis (2)



3 Lapis (3)



4 Lapis (1)

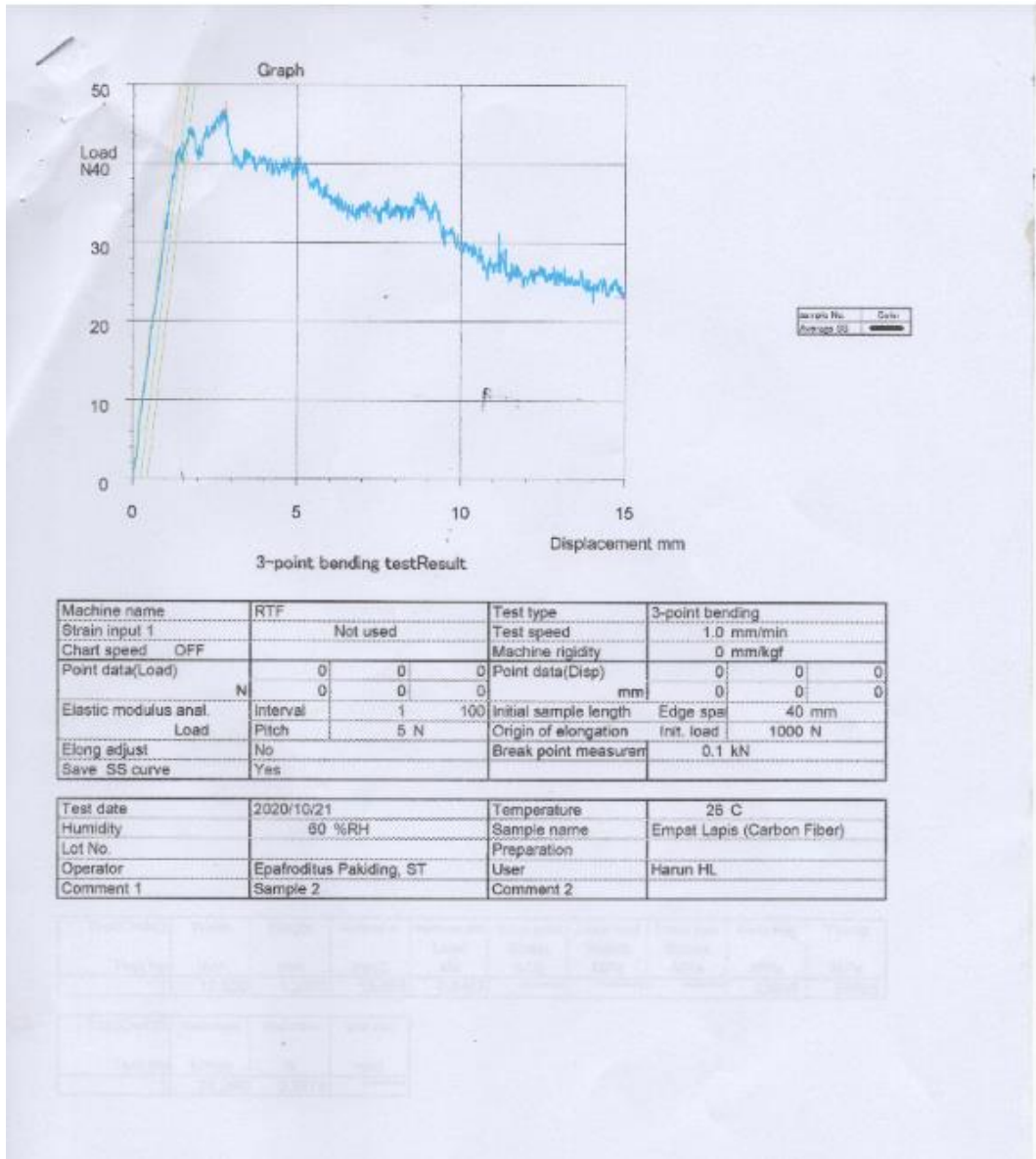


3-point bending testResult

Machine name	RTF		Test type	3-point bending	
Strain input 1	Not used		Test speed	1.0 mm/min	
Chart speed	OFF		Machine rigidity	0 mm/kgf	
Point data(Load)	0	0	Point data(Disp)	0	0
	N	0	mm	0	0
Elastic modulus anal.	interval	1	100	Initial sample length	Edge spa
Load	Pitch	5 N		Origin of elongation	Init. load
Elong adjust	No		Break point measure	0.1 kN	
Save SS curve	Yes				

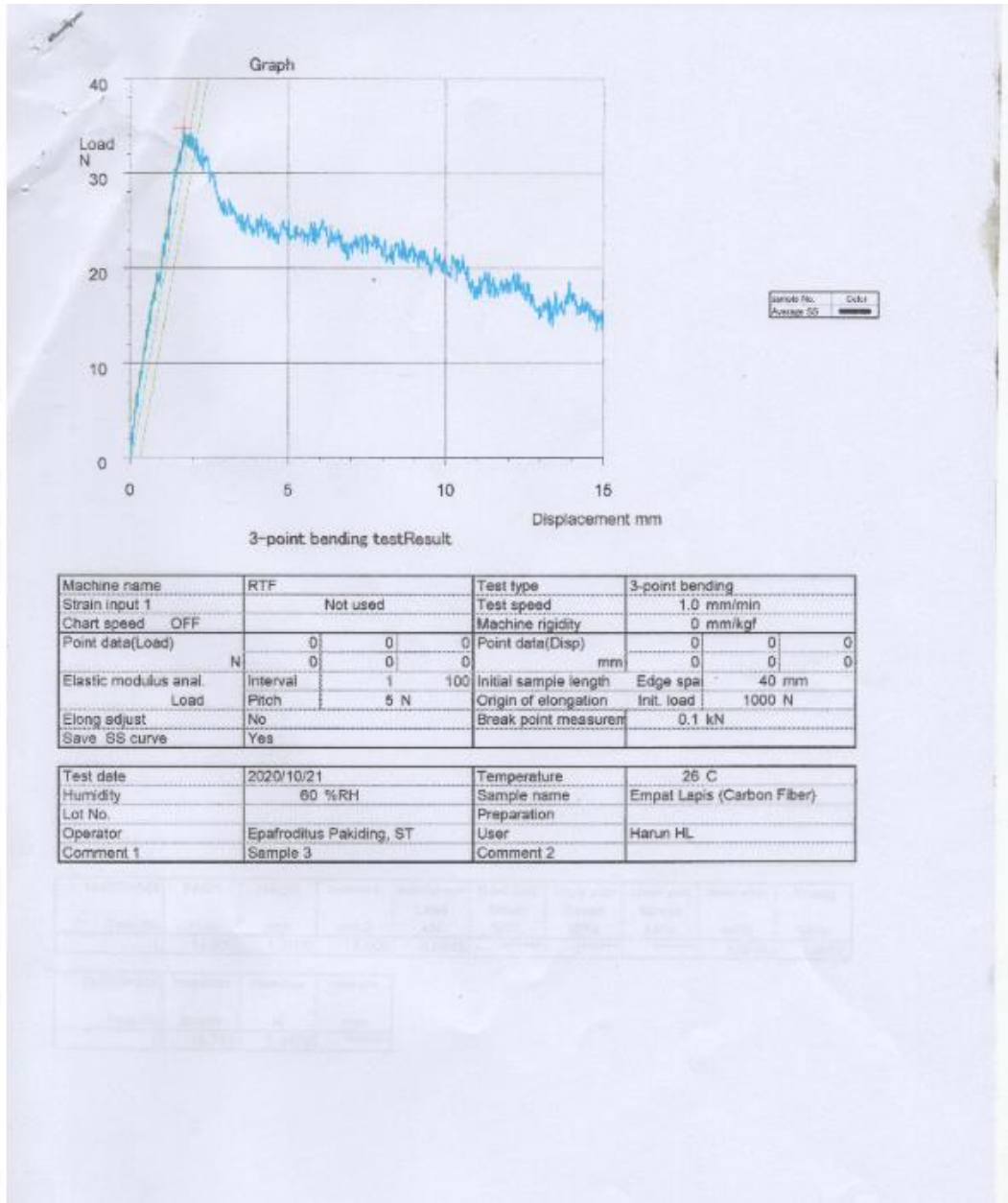
Test date	2020/10/21	Temperature	26 C
Humidity	60 %RH	Sample name	Empat Lapis (Carbon Fiber)
Lot No.		Preparation	
Operator	Epafroditus Pakiding, ST	User	Harun HL
Comment 1	Sample 1	Comment 2	

4 Lapis (2)



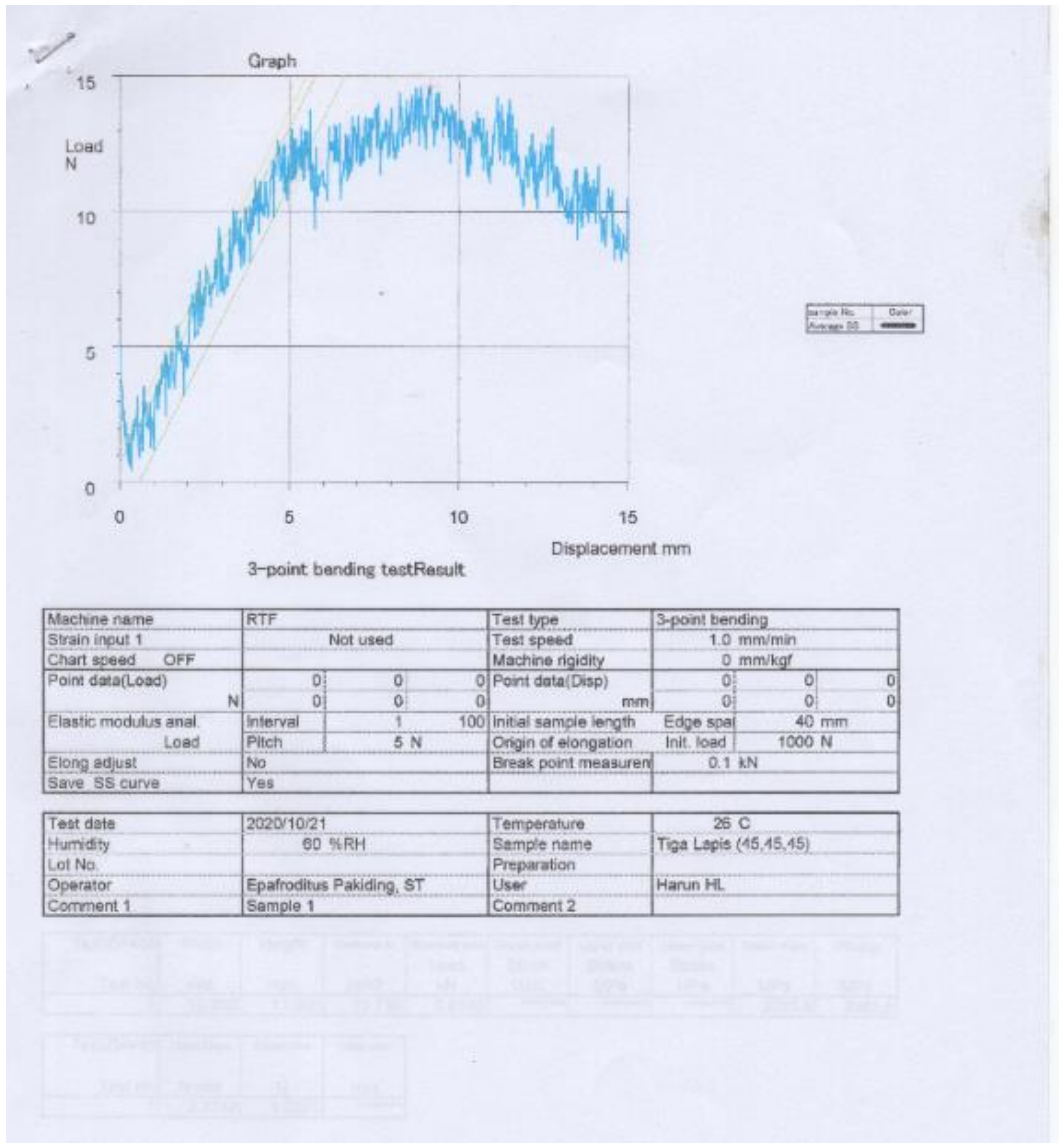
Machine name	RTF			Test type	3-point bending		
Strain input 1	Not used			Test speed	1.0 mm/min		
Chart speed	OFF			Machine rigidity	0 mm/kgf		
Point data(Load)	N	0	0	Point data(Disp)	mm	0	0
Elastic modulus anal.	Interval	1	100	Initial sample length	Edge spa	40 mm	
Load	Pitch	5 N		Origin of elongation	Init. load	1000 N	
Elong adjust	No			Break point measuram	0.1 kN		
Save SS curve	Yes						
Test date	2020/10/21			Temperature	25 C		
Humidity	60 %RH			Sample name	Empat Lapis (Carbon Fiber)		
Lot No.				Preparation			
Operator	Epafroditus Pakiding, ST			User	Harun HL		
Comment 1	Sample 2			Comment 2			

4 Lapis (3)

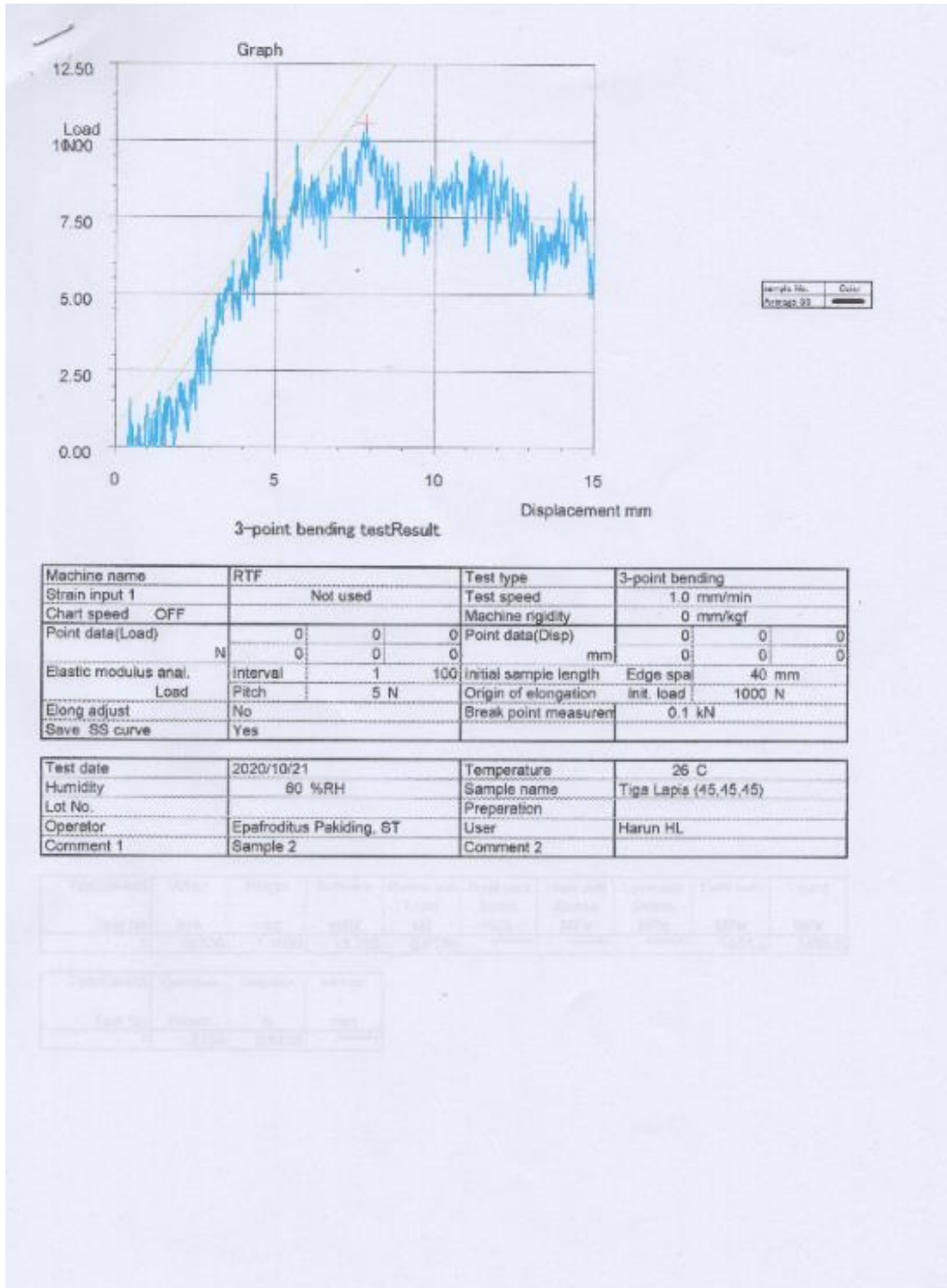


Machine name		RTF		Test type		3-point bending	
Strain input 1		Not used		Test speed		1.0 mm/min	
Chart speed		OFF		Machine rigidity		0 mm/kgf	
Point data(Load)		N	0	0	0	0	0
Elastic modulus anal.		Interval	1	100	Initial sample length	Edge spa	40 mm
Load		Pitch	5 N		Origin of elongation	Init. load	1000 N
Elong adjust		No		Break point measurem		0.1 kN	
Save SS curve		Yes					
Test date		2020/10/21		Temperature		26 C	
Humidity		60 %RH		Sample name		Empat Lapis (Carbon Fiber)	
Lot No.				Preparation			
Operator		Epafroditus Pakiding, ST		User		Harun HL	
Comment 1		Sample 3		Comment 2			

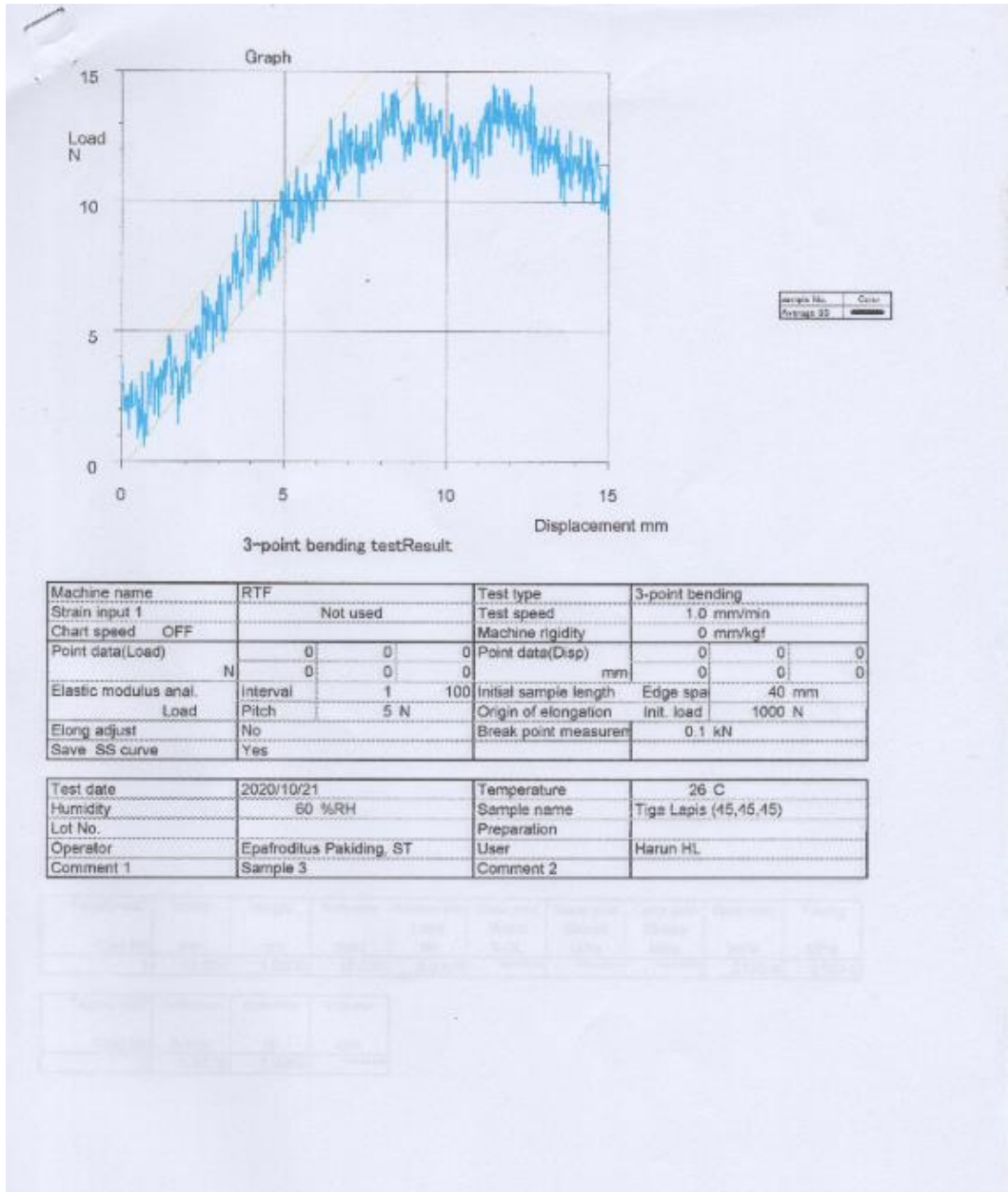
45°/135°; 45°/135° ; 45°/135° (1)



45°/135°; 45°/135°; 45°/135° (2)



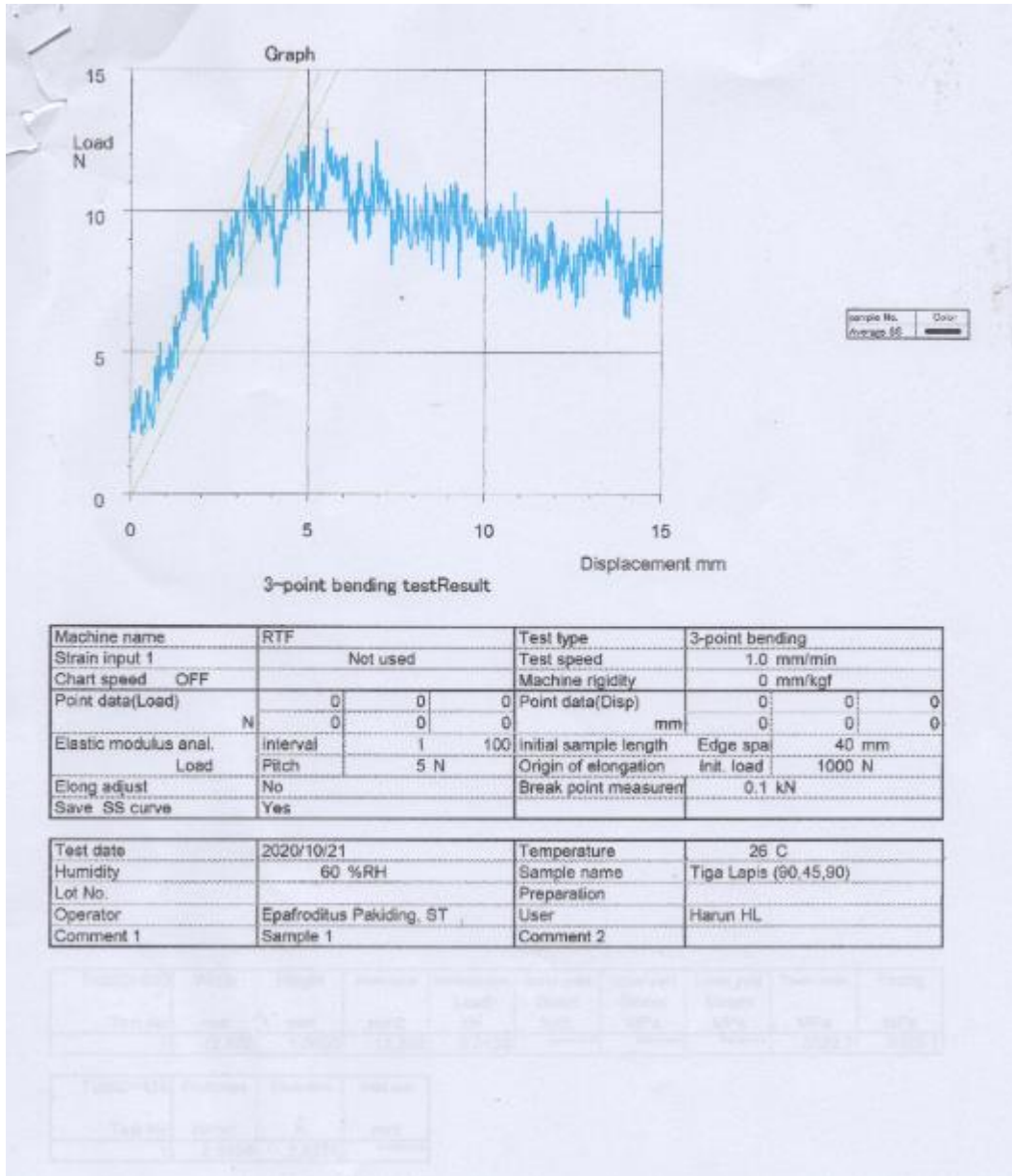
45°/135°; 45°/135° ; 45°/135° (3)



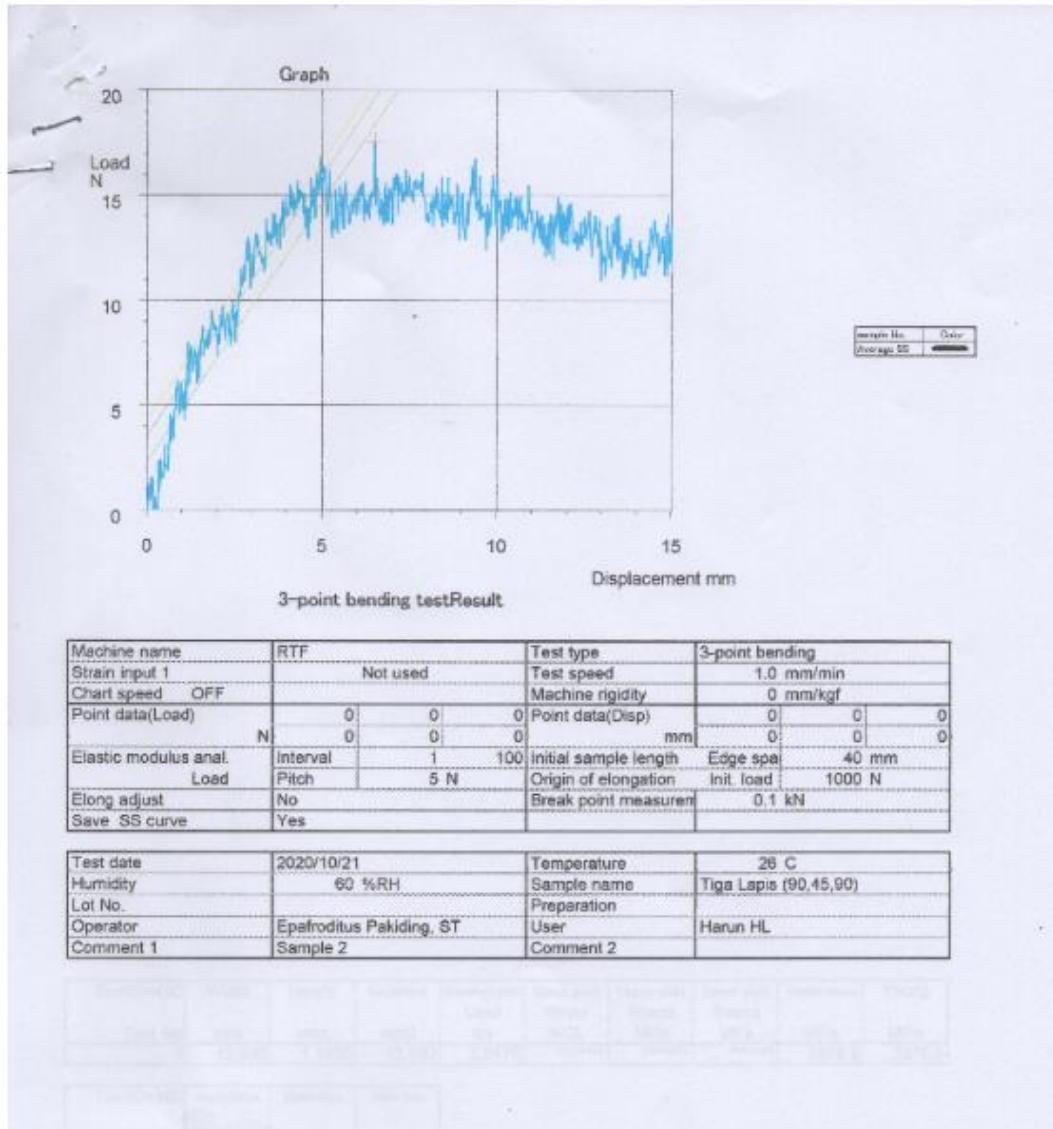
Machine name	RTF			Test type	3-point bending		
Strain input 1	Not used			Test speed	1.0 mm/min		
Chart speed	OFF			Machine rigidity	0 mm/kgf		
Point data(Load)	0	0	0	Point data(Disp)	0	0	0
	N				mm		
Elastic modulus anal.	Interval	1	100	Initial sample length	Edge spa	40 mm	
	Load	Pitch	5 N	Origin of elongation	Init. load	1000 N	
Elong adjust	No			Break point measurement	0.1 kN		
Save SS curve	Yes						

Test date	2020/10/21	Temperature	26 C
Humidity	60 %RH	Sample name	Tiga Lapis (45,45,45)
Lot No.		Preparation	
Operator	Epsfroditus Pakiding, ST	User	Harun HL
Comment 1	Sample 3	Comment 2	

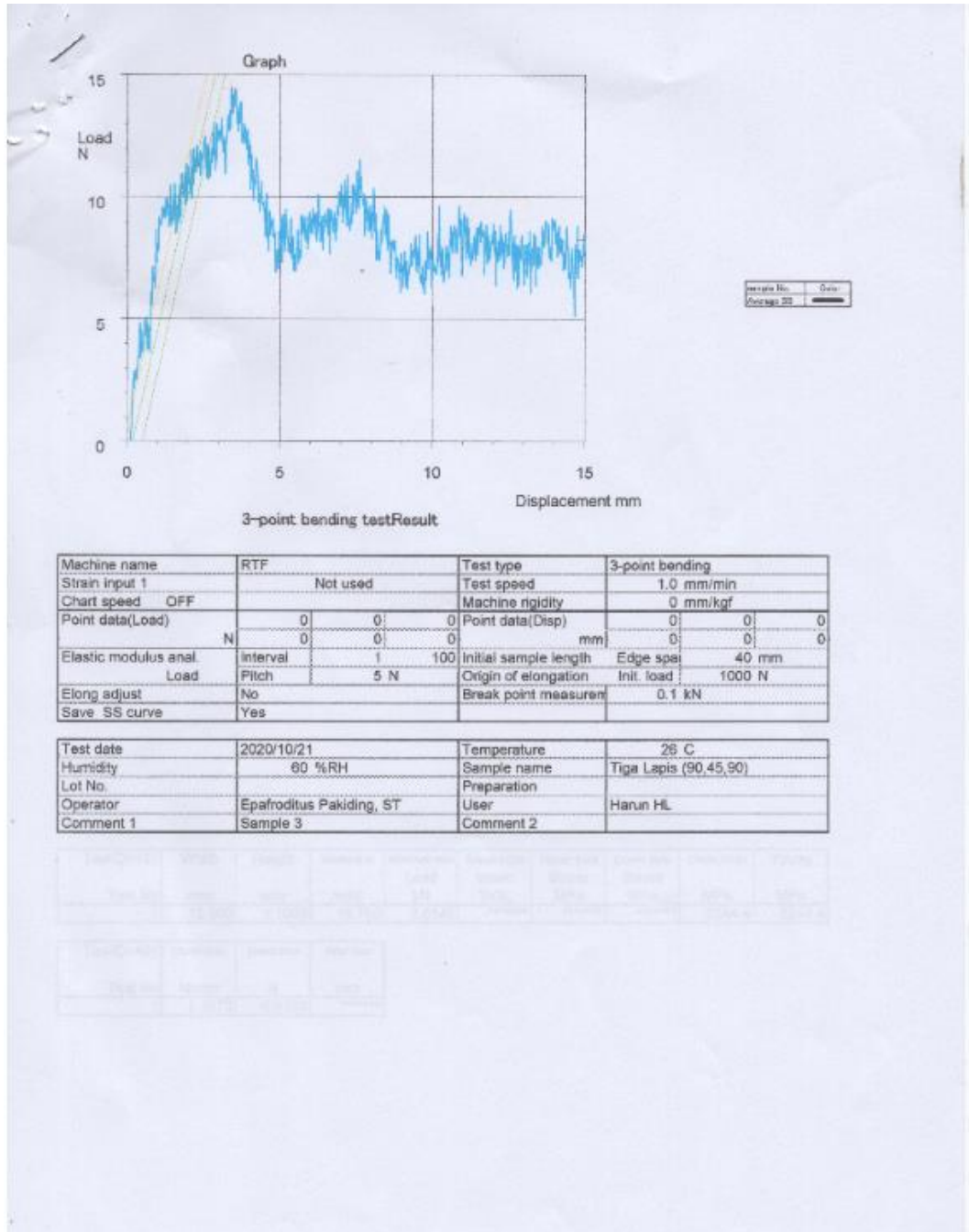
0°/90°; 45°/135°; 0°/90° (1)



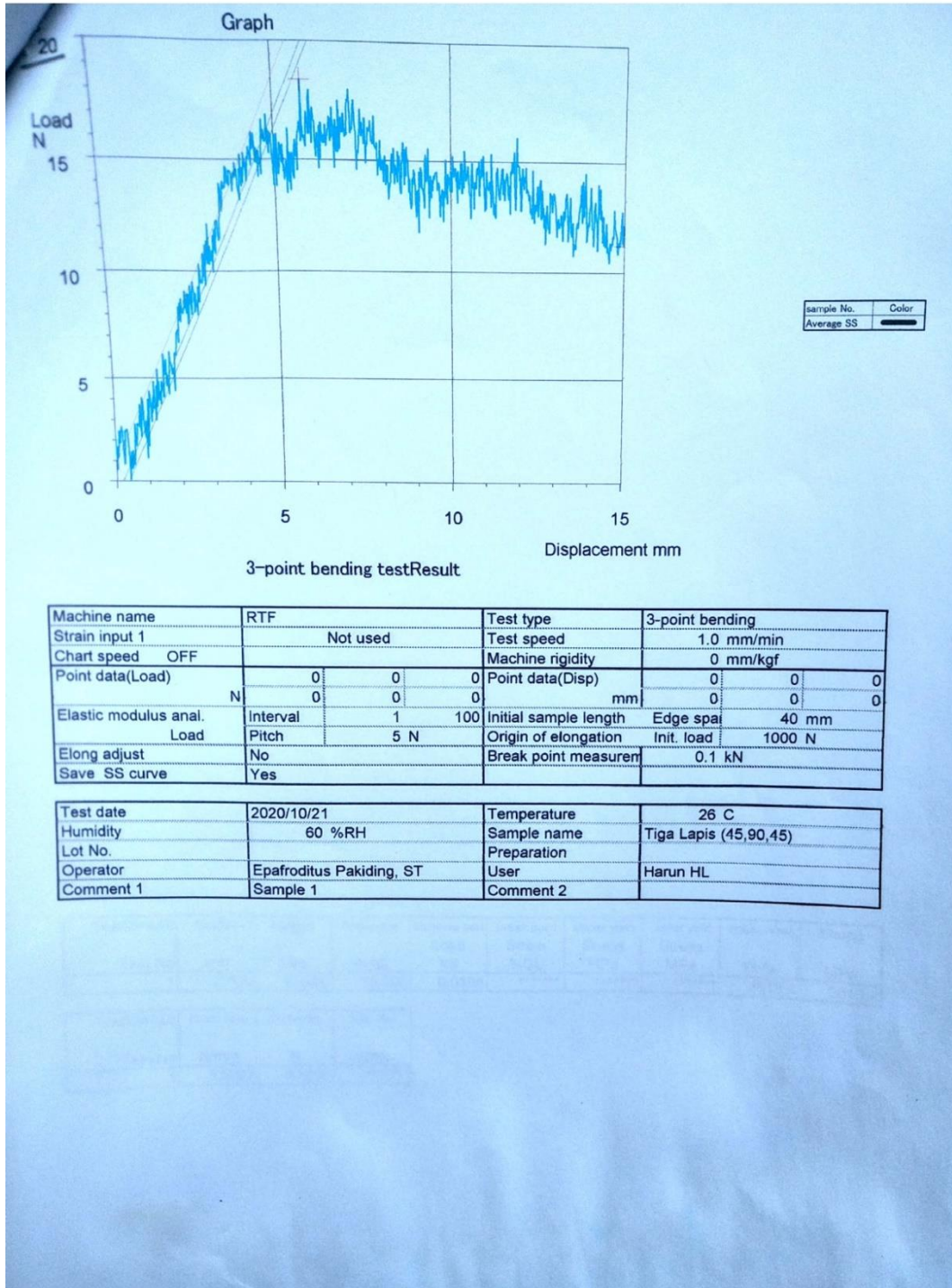
0°/90°; 45°/135°; 0°/90° (2)



0°/90°; 45°/135°; 0°/90° (3)



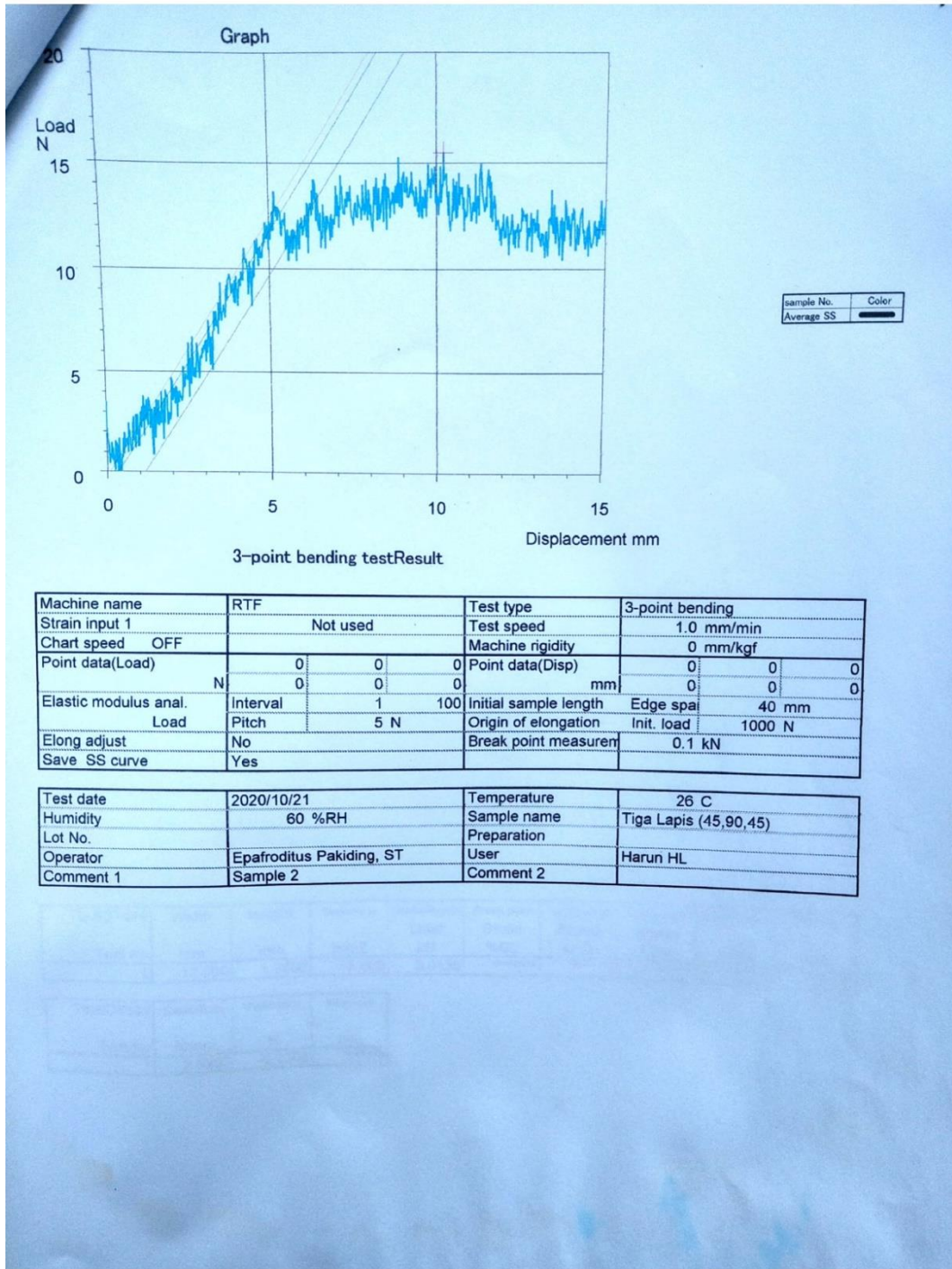
45°/135°; 0°/90°; 45°/135° (1)



3-point bending testResult

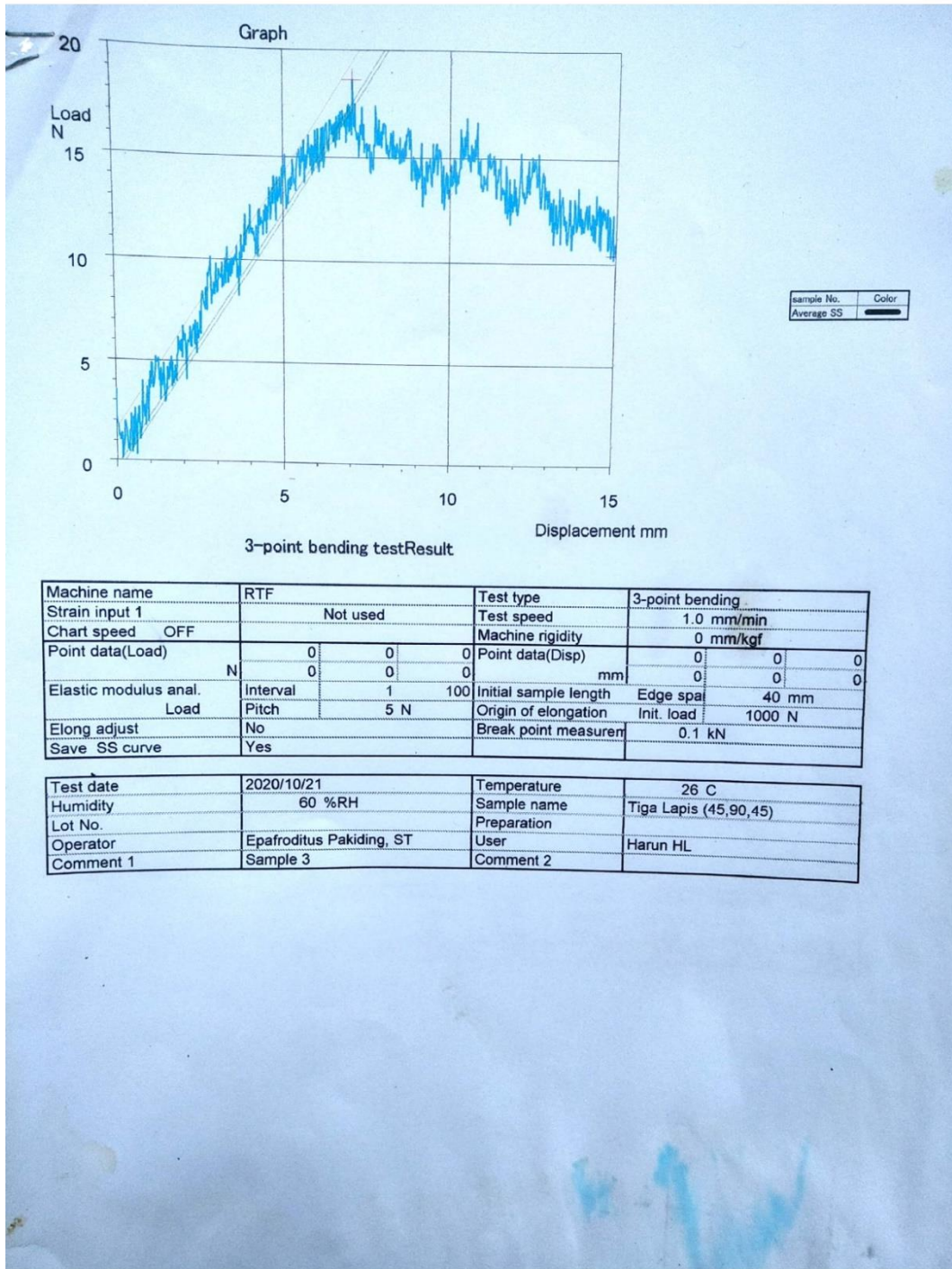
Machine name	RTF		Test type	3-point bending	
Strain input 1	Not used		Test speed	1.0 mm/min	
Chart speed	OFF		Machine rigidity	0 mm/kgf	
Point data(Load)	0	0	0	Point data(Disp)	0
N	0	0	0	mm	0
Elastic modulus anal.	Interval	1	100	Initial sample length	Edge spa
Load	Pitch	5 N		Origin of elongation	Init. load
Elong adjust	No			Break point measurem	0.1 kN
Save SS curve	Yes				
Test date	2020/10/21		Temperature	26 C	
Humidity	60 %RH		Sample name	Tiga Lapis (45,90,45)	
Lot No.			Preparation		
Operator	Epafroditus Pakiding, ST		User	Harun HL	
Comment 1	Sample 1		Comment 2		

45°/135°; 0°/90°; 45°/135° (2)



Dipindai dengan CamScanner

45°/135°; 0°/90°; 45°/135° (3)



Dipindai dengan CamScanner