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A P P E N D I C E S

Appendix A: Raw Data

Overall Hedges

Hedges	EFL			Medicine		
	Raw FQ	NFq	RFq	Raw FQ	NFq	RFq
Modal aux	389	34,8	55%	297	39,0	64%
Verb	143	12,8	20%	81	10,6	17%
Noun	12	1,1	2%	9	1,2	2%
Adjective	15	1,3	2%	11	1,4	2%
Adverb	132	11,8	19%	55	7,2	12%
Others	18	1,6	3%	11	1,4	2%
Total	709	63	100%	464	61,0	100%

Modal Auxiliaries

Modal Auxiliary	EFL			Medicine		
	RFq	NFq	RFq	RFq	NFq	RFq
Could	57	5	15%	32	4,2	11%
Couldn't	0	0	0%	0	0,0	0%
Can	76	7	20%	81	10,6	27%
Will	40	4	10%	33	4,3	11%
Would	61	5,5	16%	18	2,4	6%
Wouldn't	0	0	0%	0	0,0	0%
May	59	5	15%	73	9,6	25%
Might	48	4	12%	24	3,2	8%
Should	37	3	10%	21	2,8	7%
Cannot	7	0,6	2%	7	0,9	2%
Shall	0	0	0%	0	0,0	0%
Ought	0	0	0%	0	0,0	0%
Must	4	0,4	1%	8	1,1	3%
total	389	35	100%	297	39	100%

Verbs

Lexical Verb	EFL			Medicine		
	RFq	NFq	RFq	RFq	NFq	RFq
Appear	1	0,1	1%	0	0	0%
Appeared	3	0,3	2%	1	0,1	1%
Appears	9	0,8	6%	4	0,5	5%
Argue	3	0,3	2%	0	0	0%
Argued	7	0,6	5%	0	0	0%
Argues	0	0,0	0%	0	0	0%
Assume	2	0,2	1%	0	0	0%
Assumed	1	0,1	1%	1	0,1	1%
Attempt	0	0,0	0%	0	0	0%
Believe	1	0,1	1%	2	0,3	2%
Claim	0	0,0	0%	1	0,1	1%
Calculate	0	0,0	0%	0	0	0%
Claimed	4	0,4	3%	0	0	0%
Claims	0	0,0	0%	0	0	0%
Estimate	0	0,0	0%	1	0,1	1%
Estimated	0	0,0	0%	8	1,1	10%
Feel	0	0,0	0%	0	0	0%
Feels	0	0,0	0%	0	0	0%
Felt	0	0,0	0%	0	0	0%
Guess	0	0,0	0%	0	0	0%

Imply	4	0,4	3%	0	0	0%
Indicate	11	1,0	8%	8	1,1	10%
Indicated	14	1,3	10%	7	0,9	9%
Indicates	9	0,8	6%	4	0,5	5%
Note	1	0,1	1%	0	0,0	0%
Predict	2	0,2	1%	3	0,4	4%
Propose	0	0,0	0%	2	0,3	2%
Seek	0	0,0	0%	0	0,0	0%
Seem	14	1,3	10%	1	0,1	1%
Seems	7	0,6	5%	4	0,5	5%
Speculate	0	0,0	0%	0	0,0	0%
Suggest	8	0,7	6%	15	2,0	19%
Suggested	18	1,6	13%	8	1,1	10%
Suggests	5	0,4	3%	5	0,7	6%
Suppose	1	0,1	1%	0	0,0	0%
Supposed	2	0,2	1%	0	0,0	0%
Supposes	0	0,0	0%	0	0,0	0%
Suspect	0	0,0	0%	0	0,0	0%
Suspects	0	0,0	0%	0	0,0	0%
tend to	11	1,0	8%	6	0,8	7%
tended to	4	0,4	3%	0	0,0	0%
tends to	0	0,0	0%	0	0,0	0%
Report	1	0,1	1%	0	0,0	0%
Total	143	12,8	100%	81	10,6	100%

Noun

Noun	EFL			Medic		
	Raw Fq	NFq	RFq	Raw FQ	NFq	RFq
Assumption	1	0,1	8%	0	0,0	0%
Doubt	1	0,1	8%	0	0,0	0%
Prediction	0	0,0	0%	0	0,0	0%
Possibility	5	0,4	42%	6	0,8	67%
Probability	2	0,2	17%	1	0,1	11%
Implication	2	0,2	17%	2	0,3	22%
Clues	1	0,1	8%	0	0,0	0%
Total	12	1,1	100%	9	1,2	100%

Adjective

Adjective	EFL			Medic		
	Raw FQ	NFq	RFq	Raw FQ	NFq	RFq
Doubtful	0	0,0	0%	0	0,0	0%
Essential	3	0,3	20%	7	0,9	63%
Possible	6	0,5	40%	1	0,1	9%
Relative	0	0,0	0%	1	0,1	9%
Typical	1	0,1	7%	0	0,0	0%
Uncertain	0	0,0	0%	0	0,0	0%
Unclear	2	0,2	13%	1	0,1	9%
Apparent	3	0,3	20%	1	0,1	9%
Total	15	1,3	100%	11	1,4	100%

Adverb

Adverb	EFL			Medicine		
	Raw FQ	NFq	RFq	Raw FQ	NFq	RFq
About	12	1,1	9%	7	0,9	13%
Almost	9	0,8	7%	8	1,1	15%
Apparently	2	0,2	2%	1	0,1	2%
approximate(ly)	7	0,6	5%	2	0,3	4%
Broadly	0	0,0	0%	0	0,0	0%
Essentially	0	0,0	0%	0	0,0	0%
evidently	0	0,0	0%	0	0,0	0%
Fairly	5	0,4	4%	0	0,0	0%
Frequently	1	0,1	1%	3	0,4	5%
generally	15	1,3	11%	6	0,8	11%
partially	1	0,1	1%	2	0,3	4%
Possibly	3	0,3	2%	2	0,3	4%
potentially	8	0,7	6%	6	0,8	11%
presumably	0	0,0	0%	1	0,1	2%
probable	0	0,0	0%	0	0,0	0%
probably	2	0,2	2%	2	0,3	4%
Quite	2	0,2	2%	5	0,7	9%
rather	25	2,2	19%	4	0,5	7%
Roughly	0	0,0	0%	0	0,0	0%
Slightly	2	0,2	2%	0	0,0	0%
Sometimes	13	1,2	10%	1	0,1	2%
Somewhat	1	0,1	1%	0	0,0	0%
uncertainly	0	0,0	0%	0	0,0	0%
unclearly	0	0,0	0%	0	0,0	0%
Unlikely	19	1,7	14%	0	0,0	0%
Usually	5	0,4	4%	5	0,7	9%
Total	132	11,8	100%	55	7,2	100%

Others

Others	EFL			Medicine		
	Raw FQ	NFq	RFq	Raw FQ	NFq	RFq
certain amount	0	0,0	0%	0	0	0%
certain extent	0	0,0	0%	0	0	0%
certain level	0	0,0	0%	0	0	0%
consistent (with)	7	0,6	39%	5	0,7	45%
to my knowledge	0	0,0	0%	0	0,0	0%
from my perspective	0	0,0	0%	0	0	0%
from our perspective	0	0,0	0%	0	0	0%
from this perspective	0	0,0	0%	0	0	0%
in general	11	1,0	61%	6	0,8	54%
in most cases	0	0,0	0%	0	0	0%
in most instances	0	0,0	0%	0	0	0%
in my opinion	0	0,0	0%	0	0	0%
Total	18	1,6	100%	11	1,45	100%

Appendix B: The Details of EFL Journal Articles Selected as Sample

EFL

Publisher : TEFLIN

Year 2020

Volume 31

Number :1, 2

List of Title

Cambodian Twelfth Graders' Choice for English Private Tutoring: Quit or not to Quit?

The Effect of Teaching Cultural Content on Intermediate EFL Learners' Reading Comprehension Ability

Students' Perceptions of M-Reader

Traces of Critical Spiritual Pedagogy in Indonesian EFL Teachers' Christian-Based Classes

The Relationship Between Emotional Intelligence and Receptive English Skills of Tunisian IT Students: A Preliminary Study

Factors Affecting Indonesian Young Learners' English Proficiency Level

Can TED Talk Transcripts Serve as Extensive Reading Material for Mid-Frequency Vocabulary Learning?

EFL Students' Motivation in Writing, Writing Proficiency, and Gender

Assessing English Pre-Service Teachers' Knowledge Base of Teaching: Linking Knowledge and Self-Portrayal

Towards A Holistic and Inclusive Pedagogy for Students from Diverse Linguistic Backgrounds

Cognitive Diversity among EFL Learners: Implications for Teaching in Higher Education

Integrating Character Education in the English Teaching at Islamic Junior High School in Indonesia

Instructor Leadership in EFL Classrooms and the Outcomes: The Effect of Transformational and Transactional Leadership Styles

'I feel like I go blank': Identifying the Factors Affecting Classroom Participation in an Oral Communication

Indonesian Students' Strategies to Cope with Foreign Language Anxiety

Appendix C: The Details of Medical Journal Articles Selected as Sample

Medicine

Publisher : Acta Medica Indonesiana

Year 2020

Volume 52

Number : 2, 3, 4

Correlation Between Adult Tobacco Smoking Prevalence and Mortality of Coronavirus Disease-19 Across the World

The Impact of Frailty on 30-day Post-Elective Surgery Complications in Elderly Patients: a Prospective Cohort Study

The Association between Peripheral Th17, Th1, IL-17, and IFN- γ Levels and TACE Response in Patients with Unresectable Hepatocellular Carcinoma with or without Cirrhosis

Soluble Transferrin Receptor (sTfR) Identifies Iron Deficiency Anemia (IDA) in Pulmonary Tuberculosis Patients

The Role of TB-LAMP Method in Detecting Mycobacterium tuberculosis from Sputum of Patients Suspected of Having Pulmonary Tuberculosis

Sexual Dysfunction Reduction in Female Patients with Chronic Kidney Disease Undergoing Continuous Ambulatory Peritoneal Dialysis

The Dominance of CRF01_AE and the Emergence of Drug Resistance Mutations Among Antiretroviral Therapy-Experienced, HIV-1-infected Individuals in Medan, Indonesia

Test, Trace, and Treatment Strategy to Control COVID-19 Infection Among Hospital Staff in a COVID-19 Referral Hospital in Indonesia

Factors Related to Knowledge, Perception, and Practices Towards COVID-19 Among Patients with Autoimmune Diseases: A Multicenter Online Survey

Risk factors and laboratory test results associated with severe illness and mortality in COVID-19 patients: A systematic review

Factors Associated with Death in COVID-19 Patients in Jakarta, Indonesia: An Epidemiological Study

Effect of Antimuscarinic Drugs on Cognitive Functions in the Management of Overactive Bladder in Elderly

The Effect of Hyperfiltration on Kidney Function in Living Donor Kidney Transplantation: A Prospective Cohort Study

Poor Physical Function as a Risk Factor for Non-Communicable Diseases in Indonesia: A Retrospective Cohort Study

The Role of Acute Hyperglycemia on the Risk of Malignant Arrhythmia in Acute Myocardial Infarction Patients: A Study of Myocardial Damage, Ion Channel Changes and Inflammatory Factors

Appendix D: Lancsbox 6,0 documentations

This screenshot shows the Lancsbox 6.0 interface with a list of documentations. The interface includes a search bar at the top, a table with columns for 'Search ID', 'Documents (2/12/10)', 'Title', 'Status', 'Caption', 'Comment', and 'Display Text'. The table contains 20 rows of data, each representing a document entry with its corresponding ID and content details.

Search ID	Documents (2/12/10)	Title	Status	Caption	Comment	Display Text
18111101						
18111102						
18111103						
18111104						
18111105						
18111106						
18111107						
18111108						
18111109						
18111110						
18111111						
18111112						
18111113						
18111114						
18111115						
18111116						
18111117						
18111118						
18111119						
18111120						

This screenshot shows the Lancsbox 6.0 interface with a list of documentations. The interface includes a search bar at the top, a table with columns for 'Search ID', 'Documents (2/12/10)', 'Title', 'Status', 'Caption', 'Comment', and 'Display Text'. The table contains 20 rows of data, each representing a document entry with its corresponding ID and content details.

Search ID	Documents (2/12/10)	Title	Status	Caption	Comment	Display Text
18111121						
18111122						
18111123						
18111124						
18111125						
18111126						
18111127						
18111128						
18111129						
18111130						
18111131						
18111132						
18111133						
18111134						
18111135						
18111136						
18111137						
18111138						
18111139						
18111140						