

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

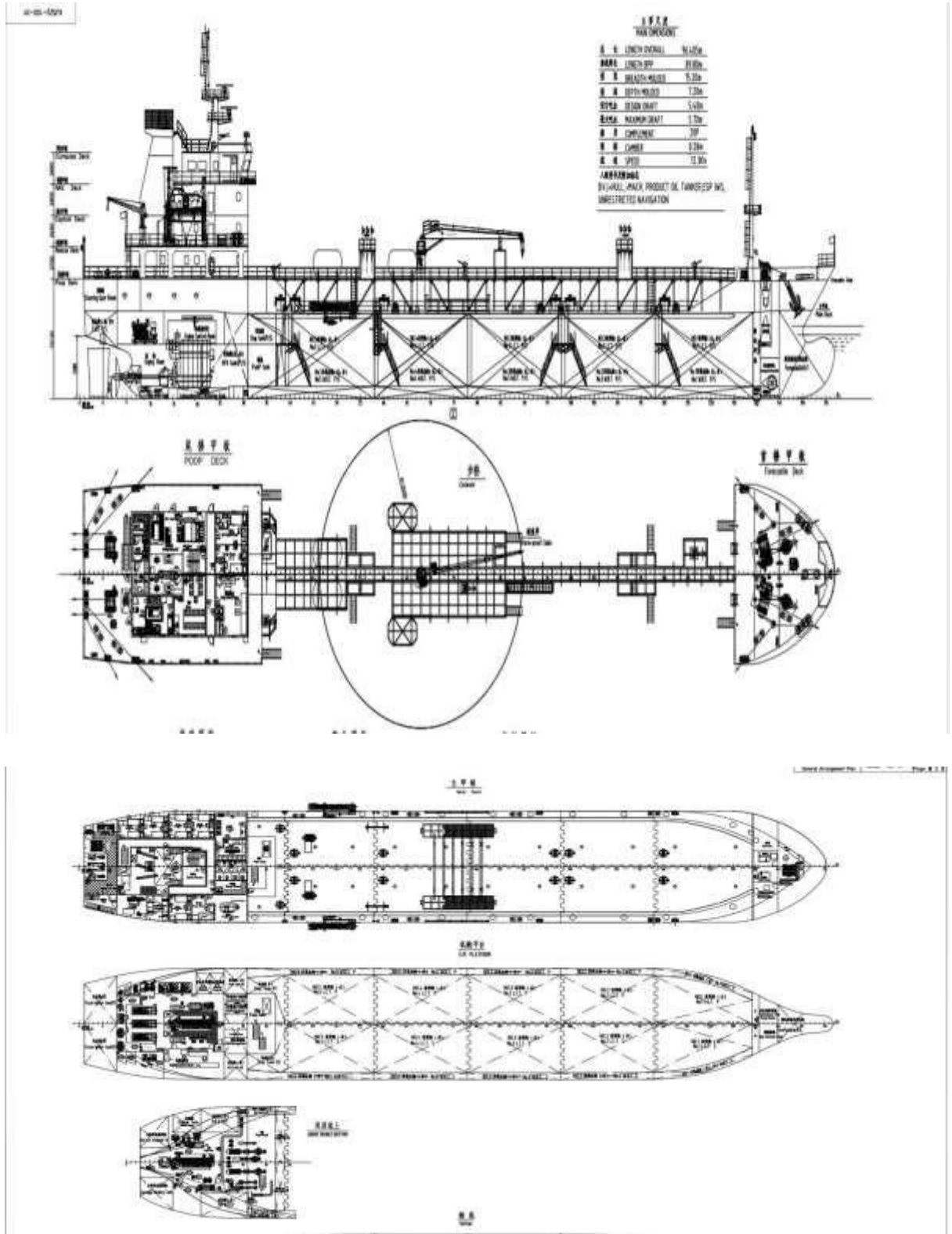
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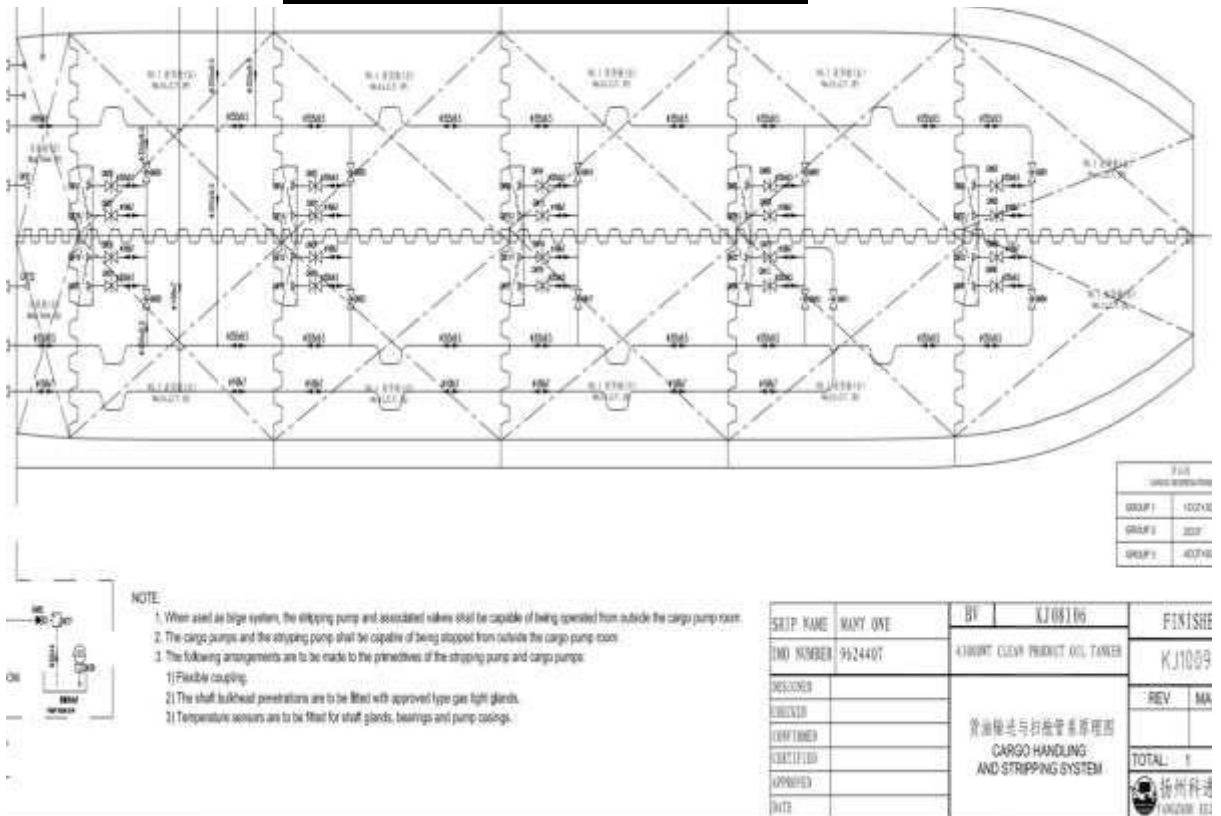
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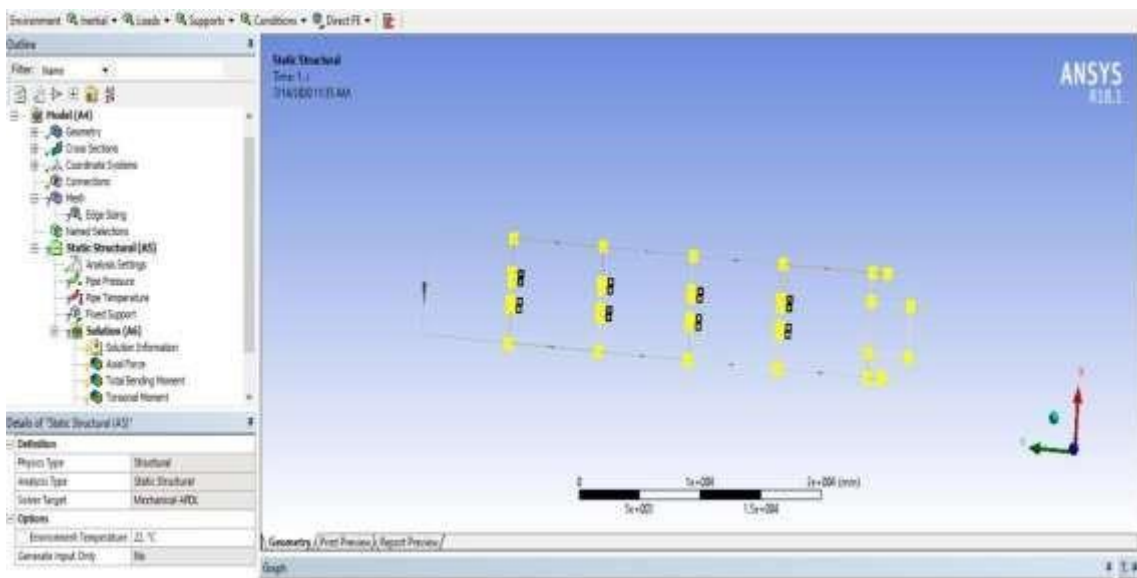
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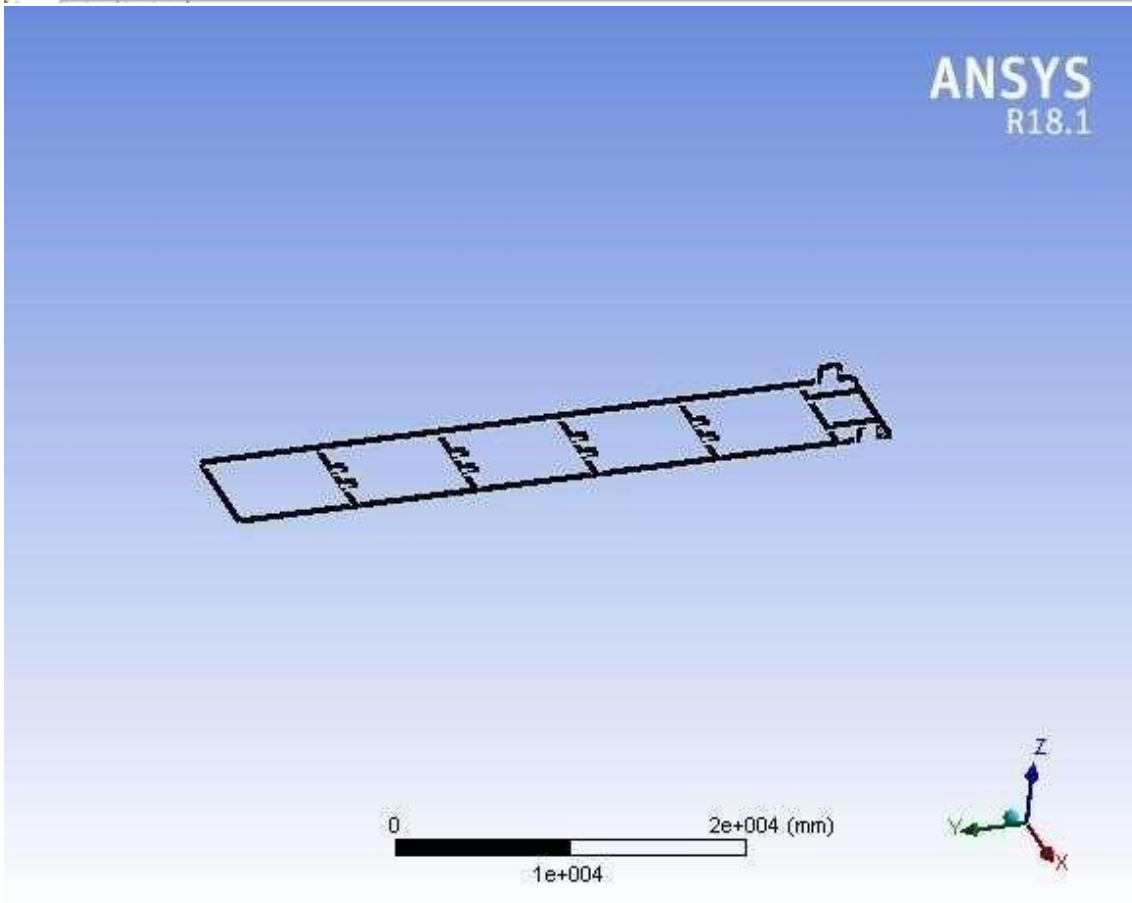
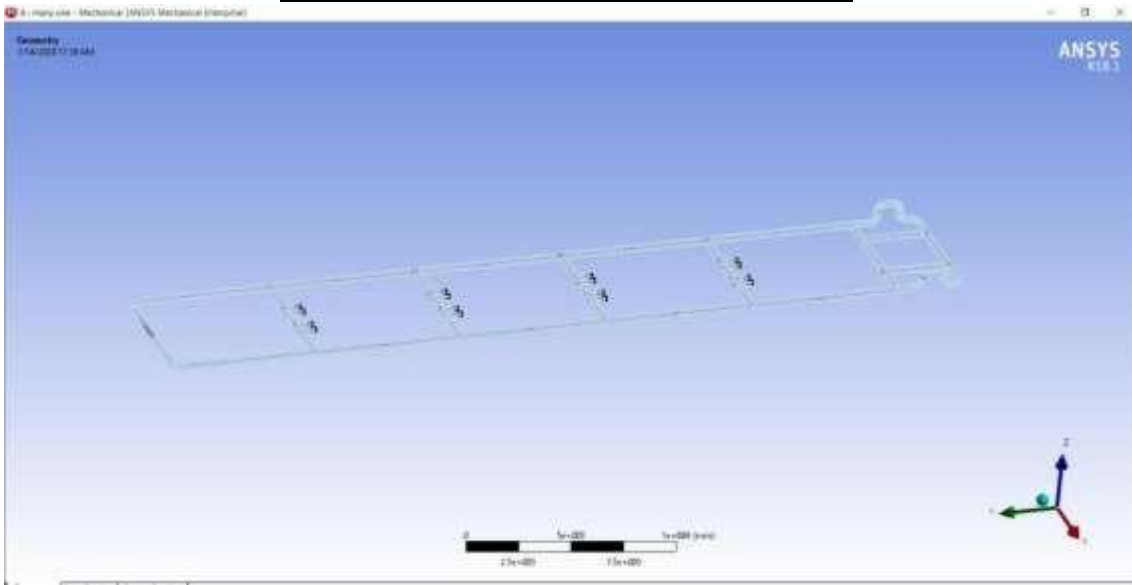
I.General Arrangement M.V Many One

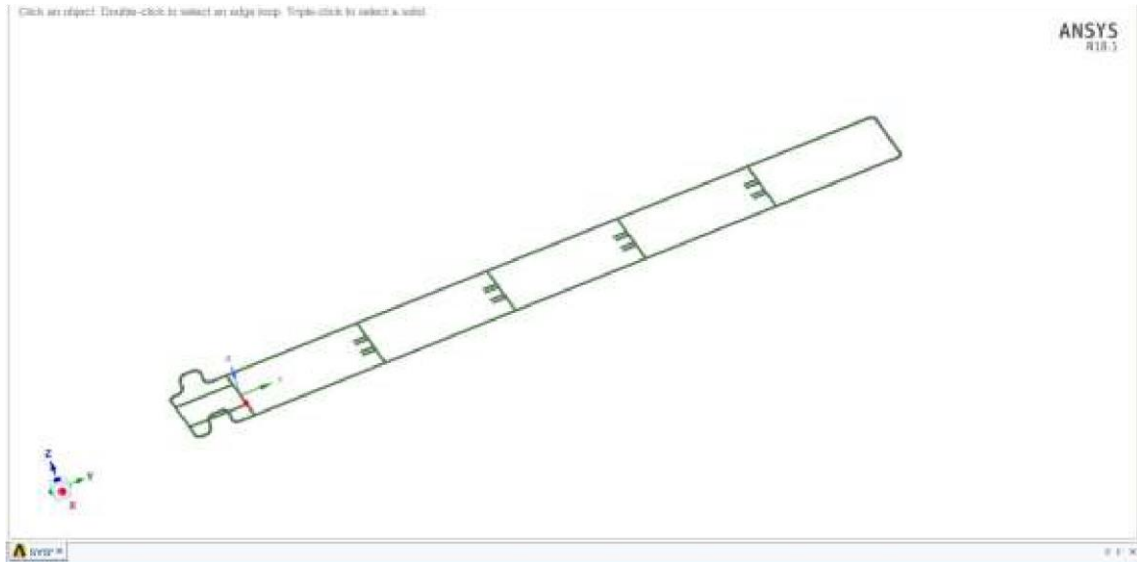


II.Instalasi Bongkar Muat M.V Many One

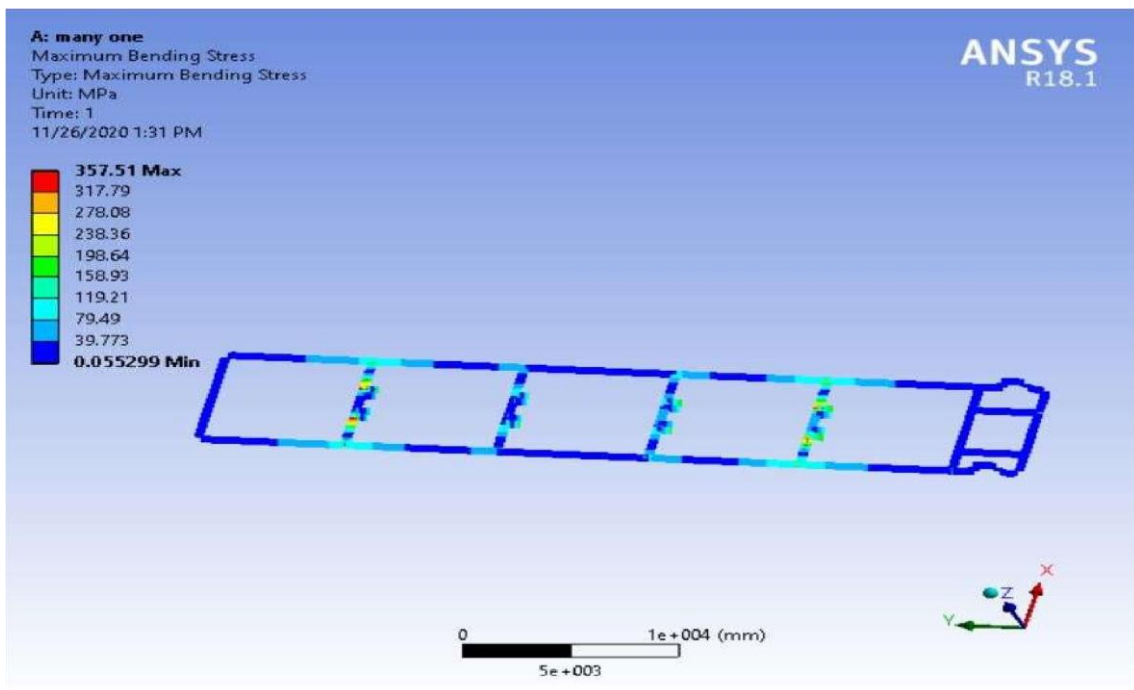


III. Ansys Geometry Model M.V Many One





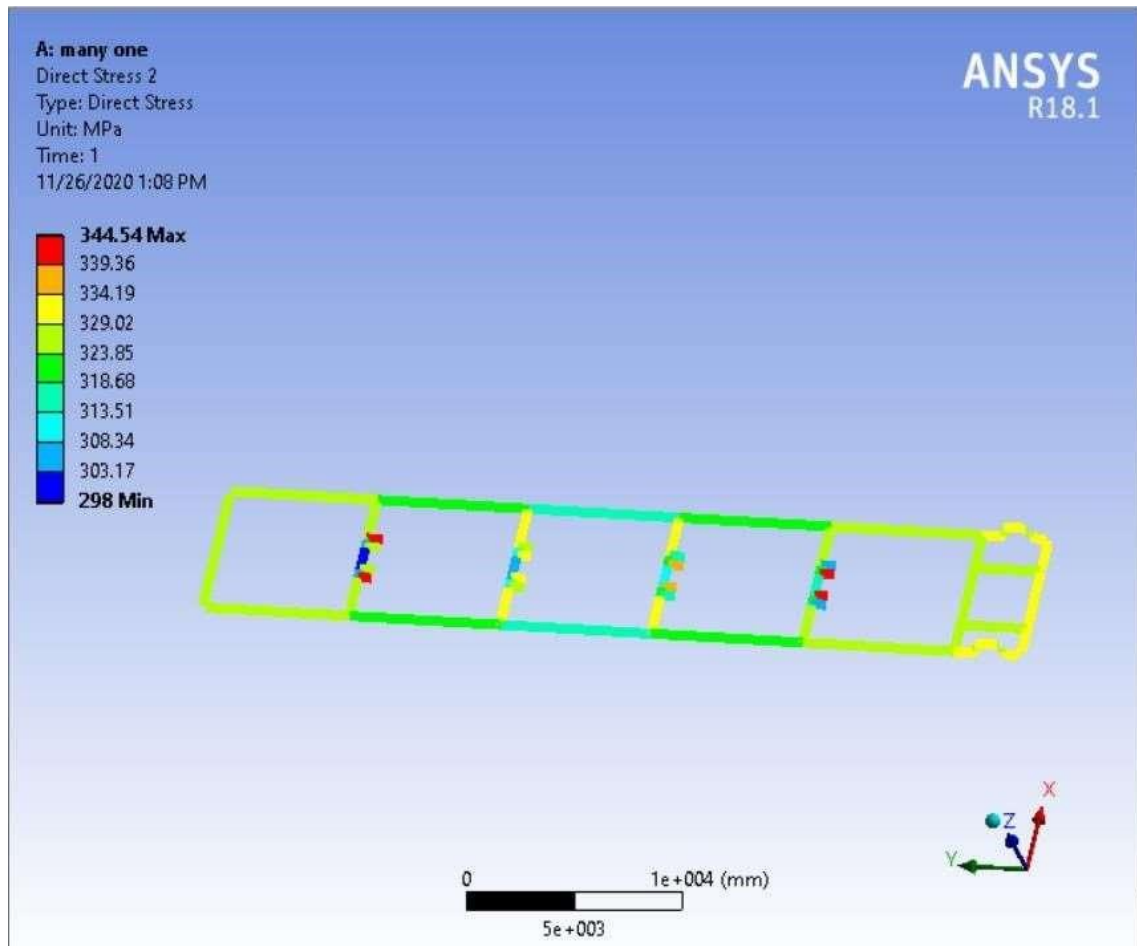
III. Ansys Geometry Model M.V Many One



IV. Total Bending Results M.V Many One



V. Torsional Moment M.V Many One



VI. Direct Stress M.V Many One

VII. Pipa Baja Kekuatan Normal dengan Standar BKI KI – R 360 (BKI vol 5, Sec

5)

4. Testing and scope of tests

The following tests are to be performed:

4.1 Test of chemical composition

The manufacturer shall determine the chemical composition of each heat in accordance with A.8.1.

| Strength category or pipe grade to Table 5.5 | Corresponding pi | | | |
|--|--|--|------------|------------|
| | EN 10216-1 ¹⁾ or EN 10217-1 ²⁾ | EN 10216-3 ¹⁾ or EN 10217-3 ²⁾ | EN 10305-1 | EN 10305-2 |
| KI-R 360 | P235TR2 | | E235+N | E235+N |
| KI-R 410 | P265TR2 | P275NL1 | | E275+N |
| KI-R 490 | | P355N | E355+N | E355+N |

1) seamless
2) welded

Table 5.4 Chemical composition of unalloyed steel pipes

| Strength category or pipe grade | Chemical composition [%] | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | C _{max.} | Si _{max.} | Mn _{max.} | P _{max.} | S _{max.} | Al _{min.} |
| KI-R 360 | 0,17 | 0,35 | 1,20 | 0,025 | 0,020 | ≥ 0,020 ¹⁾ |
| KI-R 410 | 0,21 | 0,35 | 1,40 | | | |
| KI-R 490 | 0,22 | 0,55 | 1,60 | | | |

1) This requirement does not apply if the steel contains a sufficient fraction of other nitrogen absorbing elements, which is to be specified

Table 5.5 Mechanical and technological properties of unalloyed steel pipes

| Strength category or pipe grade | Tensile strength R _m [N/mm ²] | Yield strength R _{eH} [N/mm ²] min. | Elongation A [%] min. | | Impact energy KV ¹⁾ at 0°C [J] min. | |
|---------------------------------|--|--|-----------------------|---------|--|---------|
| | | | long. | transv. | long. | transv. |
| KI-R 360 | 360 – 500 | 235 | 25 | 23 | 41 | 27 |
| KI-R 410 | 410 – 570 | 255 | 21 | 19 | | |
| KI-R 490 | 490 – 650 | 310 | 19 | 17 | | |

1) For pipes with wall thickness > 10 mm.

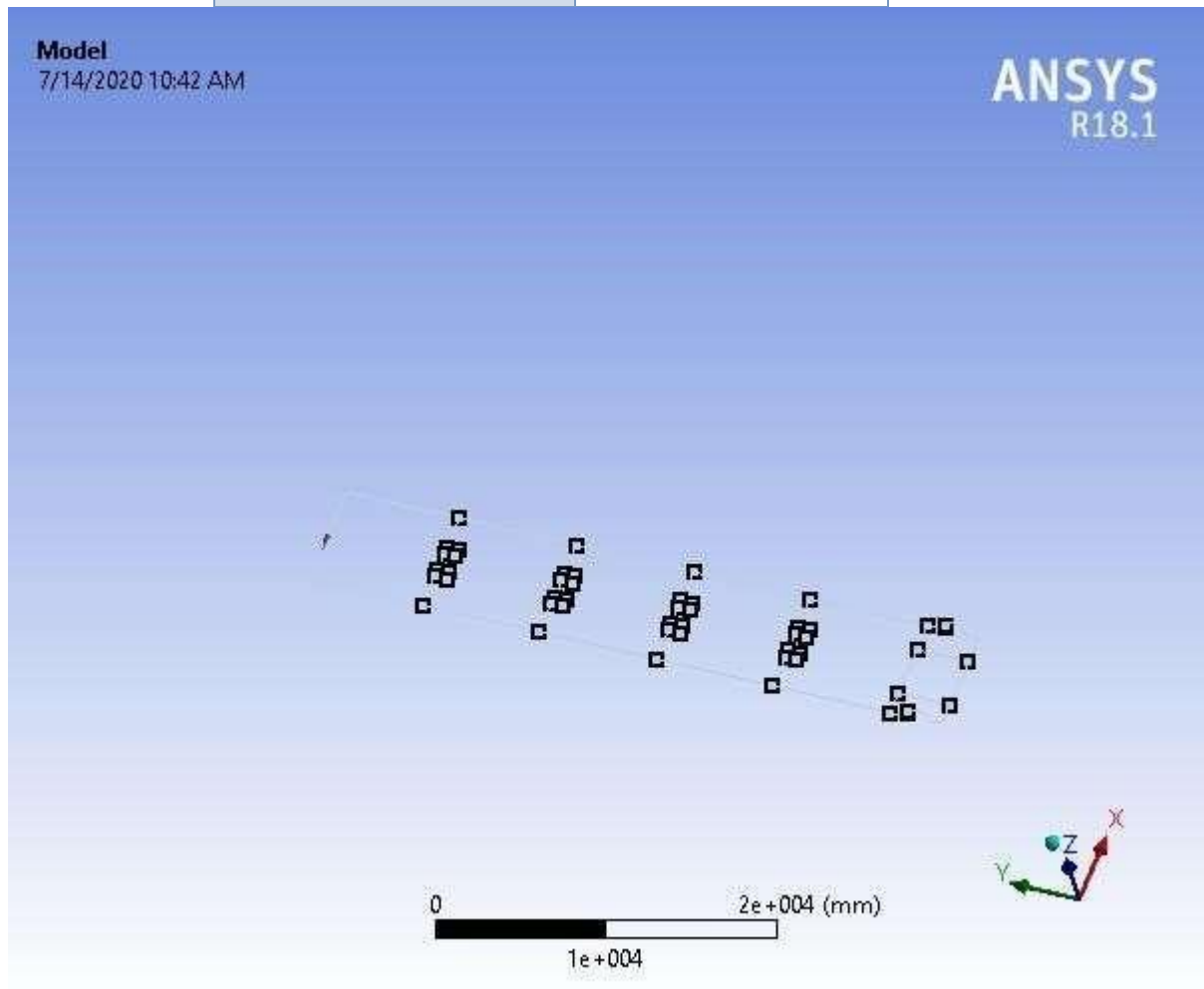
4.2 Tensile test

VIII. Ansys report



Project

| | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| First Saved | Saturday, March 7, 2020 |
| Last Saved | Monday, July 13, 2020 |
| Product Version | 18.1 Release |
| Save Project Before Solution | No |
| Save Project After Solution | No |



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Report Not Finalized

Not all objects described below are in a finalized state. As a result, data may be incomplete, obsolete or in error. View first state problem. To finalize this report, edit objects as needed and solve the analyses.

Units

TABLE 1

| | |
|---------------------|---|
| Unit System | Metric (mm, kg, N, s, mV, mA) Degrees rad/s Celsius |
| Angle | Degrees |
| Rotational Velocity | rad/s |
| Temperature | Celsius |

Model (A4)

Geometry

TABLE 2
Model (A4) > Geometry

| | |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| Object Name | <i>Geometry</i> |
| State | Fully Defined |
| Definition | |

| | |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| Source | D:\cad bobby\many one marge_files\dp0\SYS\DM\SYS.agdb |
| Type | DesignModeler |
| Length Unit | Meters |
| Element Control | Program Controlled |
| Display Style | Body Color |
| Bounding Box | |
| Length X | 6175.9 mm |
| Length Y | 40119 mm |
| Length Z | 955.17 mm |
| Properties | |
| Volume | 1.7157e+009 mm ³ |
| Mass | 13468 kg |
| Scale Factor Value | 1. |
| Statistics | |
| Bodies | 1 |
| Active Bodies | 1 |
| Nodes | 21542 |
| Elements | 7183 |
| Mesh Metric | None |
| Basic Geometry Options | |
| Parameters | Independent |
| Parameter Key | |
| Attributes | Yes |
| Attribute Key | |
| Named Selections | Yes |
| Named Selection Key | |
| Material Properties | Yes |
| Advanced Geometry Options | |
| Use Associativity | Yes |
| Coordinate Systems | Yes |
| Coordinate System Key | |
| Reader Mode Saves Updated File | No |

| | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Use Instances | Yes |
| Smart CAD Update | Yes |
| Compare Parts On Update | No |
| Attach File Via Temp File | Yes |
| Temporary Directory | C:\Users\dabudeeee\AppData\Local\Temp |
| Analysis Type | 3-D |
| Decompose Disjoint Geometry | Yes |
| Enclosure and Symmetry Processing | Yes |

**TABLE 3 Model
(A4) > Geometry > Parts**

| | |
|----------------------------|--|
| Object Name | <i>Beam (#dn 365)</i> |
| State | Meshed |
| Graphics Properties | |
| Visible | Yes |
| Transparency | 1 |
| Definition | |
| Suppressed | No |
| Stiffness Behavior | Flexible |
| Coordinate System | Default Coordinate System |
| Reference Temperature | By Environment |
| Cross Section | CircularTube1 |
| Offset Mode | Refresh on Update |
| Offset Type | Centroid |
| Model Type | Pipe |
| Material | |
| Assignment | Structural Steel |
| Nonlinear Effects | Yes |
| Thermal Strain Effects | Yes |
| Bounding Box | |
| Length X | 6175.9 mm |
| Length Y | 40119 mm |
| Length Z | 955.17 mm |
| Properties | |
| Volume | 1.7157e+009 mm ³ |
| Mass | 13468 kg |
| Length | 1.4345e+005 mm |
| Cross Section Area | 11960 mm ² |
| Cross Section IYY | 1.7765e+008 mm ² ·mm ² |
| Cross Section IZZ | 1.7765e+008 mm ² ·mm ² |

| | |
|------------------------|----------|
| Pipe Internal Diameter | 333.5 mm |
| Pipe External Diameter | 355.6 mm |
| Pipe Thickness | 11.05 mm |
| Statistics | |
| Nodes | 21542 |
| Elements | 7183 |
| Mesh Metric | None |
| CAD Attributes | |
| Color:143.175.143 | |

TABLE 4

Model (A4) > Cross Sections

| | |
|-------------|-----------------------|
| Object Name | <i>Cross Sections</i> |
| State | Fully Defined |

TABLE 5

Model (A4) > Cross Sections > CircularTube1

| | |
|----------------------------|--|
| Object Name | <i>CircularTube1</i> |
| State | Fully Defined |
| Dimensions | |
| Ri | 166.75 mm |
| Ro | 177.8 mm |
| Physical Properties | |
| Beam Section | CircularTube1 |
| Type | CTUBE |
| A | 11960 mm ² |
| Iyy | 1.7765e+008 mm ² ·mm ² |
| Izz | 1.7765e+008 mm ² ·mm ² |

Coordinate Systems

TABLE 6

Model (A4) > Coordinate Systems > Coordinate System

| | |
|----------------------|---------------------------------|
| Object Name | <i>Global Coordinate System</i> |
| State | Fully Defined |
| Definition | |
| Type | Cartesian |
| Coordinate System ID | 0. |
| Origin | |
| Origin X | 0. mm |
| Origin Y | 0. mm |
| Origin Z | 0. mm |

| Directional Vectors | |
|---------------------|--------------|
| X Axis Data | [1. 0. 0.] |
| Y Axis Data | [0. 1. 0.] |
| Z Axis Data | [0. 0. 1.] |

Connections

TABLE 7
Model (A4) > Connections

| Object Name | <i>Connections</i> |
|--|--------------------|
| State | Fully Defined |
| Auto Detection | |
| Generate Automatic Connection On Refresh | Yes |
| Transparency | |
| Enabled | Yes |

Mesh

TABLE 8
Model (A4) > Mesh

| Object Name | <i>Mesh</i> |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|
| State | Solved |
| Display | |
| Display Style | Body Color |
| Defaults | |
| Physics Preference | Mechanical |
| Relevance | 0 |
| Element Order | Quadratic |
| Sizing | |
| Size Function | Adaptive |
| Relevance Center | Coarse |
| Element Size | Default |
| Initial Size Seed | Assembly |
| Transition | Fast |
| Span Angle Center | Coarse |
| Automatic Mesh Based Defeaturing | On |
| Defeature Size | Default |
| Minimum Edge Length | 229.0 mm |
| Quality | |
| Check Mesh Quality | Yes, Errors |
| Error Limits | Standard Mechanical |

| | |
|--|-----------------------|
| Target Quality | Default (0.050000) |
| Smoothing | Medium |
| Mesh Metric | None |
| Inflation | |
| Use Automatic Inflation | None |
| Inflation Option | Smooth Transition |
| Transition Ratio | 0.272 |
| Maximum Layers | 5 |
| Growth Rate | 1.2 |
| Inflation Algorithm | Pre |
| View Advanced Options | No |
| Advanced | |
| Number of CPUs for Parallel Part Meshing | Program Controlled |
| Straight Sided Elements | No |
| Number of Retries | Default (4) |
| Rigid Body Behavior | Dimensionally Reduced |
| Mesh Morphing | Disabled |
| Triangle Surface Mesher | Program Controlled |
| Topology Checking | No |
| Pinch Tolerance | Please Define |
| Generate Pinch on Refresh | No |
| Statistics | |
| Nodes | 21542 |
| Elements | 7183 |

TABLE 9
Model (A4) > Mesh > Mesh Controls

| | |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| Object Name | <i>Edge Sizing</i> |
| State | Fully Defined |
| Scope | |
| Scoping Method | Geometry Selection |
| Geometry | 57 Edges |
| Definition | |
| Suppressed | No |
| Type | Element Size |
| Element Size | 20. mm |
| Advanced | |

| | |
|-----------|---------|
| Behavior | Soft |
| Bias Type | No Bias |

Named Selections

Static Structural (A5)

TABLE 10
Model (A4) > Analysis

| | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Object Name | <i>Static Structural (A5)</i> |
| State | Solved |
| Definition | |
| Physics Type | Structural |
| Analysis Type | Static Structural |
| Solver Target | Mechanical APDL |
| Options | |
| Environment Temperature | 22. °C |
| Generate Input Only | No |

TABLE 11
Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Analysis Settings

| | |
|-------------|--------------------------|
| Object Name | <i>Analysis Settings</i> |
| State | Fully Defined |

| | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|
| Step Controls | |
| Number Of Steps | 1. |
| Current Step Number | 1. |
| Step End Time | 1. s |
| Auto Time Stepping | Program Controlled |
| Solver Controls | |
| Solver Type | Program Controlled |
| Weak Springs | Off |
| Solver Pivot Checking | Program Controlled |
| Large Deflection | Off |
| Inertia Relief | Off |
| Rotordynamics Controls | |
| Coriolis Effect | Off |
| Restart Controls | |
| Generate Restart Points | Program Controlled |
| Retain Files After Full Solve | No |
| Combined Restart Files | Program Controlled |
| Nonlinear Controls | |

| | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Newton-Raphson Option | Program Controlled |
| Force Convergence | Program Controlled |
| Moment Convergence | Program Controlled |
| Displacement Convergence | Program Controlled |
| Rotation Convergence | Program Controlled |
| Line Search | Program Controlled |
| Stabilization | Off |
| Output Controls | |
| Stress | Yes |
| Strain | Yes |
| Nodal Forces | No |
| Contact Miscellaneous | No |
| General Miscellaneous | No |
| Store Results At | All Time Points |
| Analysis Data Management | |
| Solver Files Directory | D:\cad bobby\many one marge_files\dp0\SYSMECH\ |
| Future Analysis | None |
| Scratch Solver Files Directory | |
| Save MAPDL db | No |
| Delete Unneeded Files | Yes |
| Nonlinear Solution | No |
| Solver Units | Active System |
| Solver Unit System | nm |

TABLE 12

Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Loads

| | | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| Object Name | <i>Pipe Pressure</i> | <i>Pipe Temperature</i> | <i>Fixed Support</i> |
| State | Fully Defined | | |
| Scope | | | |
| Scoping Method | Geometry Selection | | |
| Geometry | 57 Edges | 16 Vertices | |
| Definition | | | |
| Type | Pipe Pressure | Pipe Temperature | Fixed Support |
| Magnitude | 12. MPa (ramped) | 15. °C (ramped) | |
| Suppressed | No | | |
| Loading | Internal | | |

FIGURE 1

Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Pipe Pressure

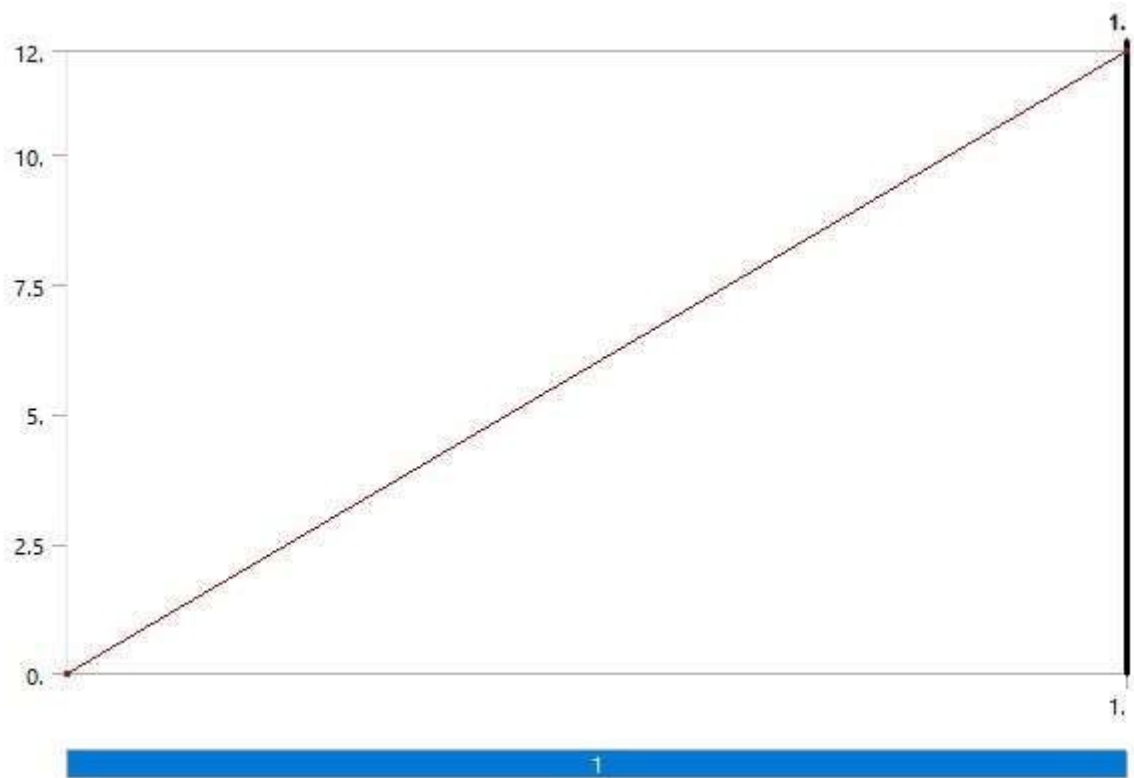
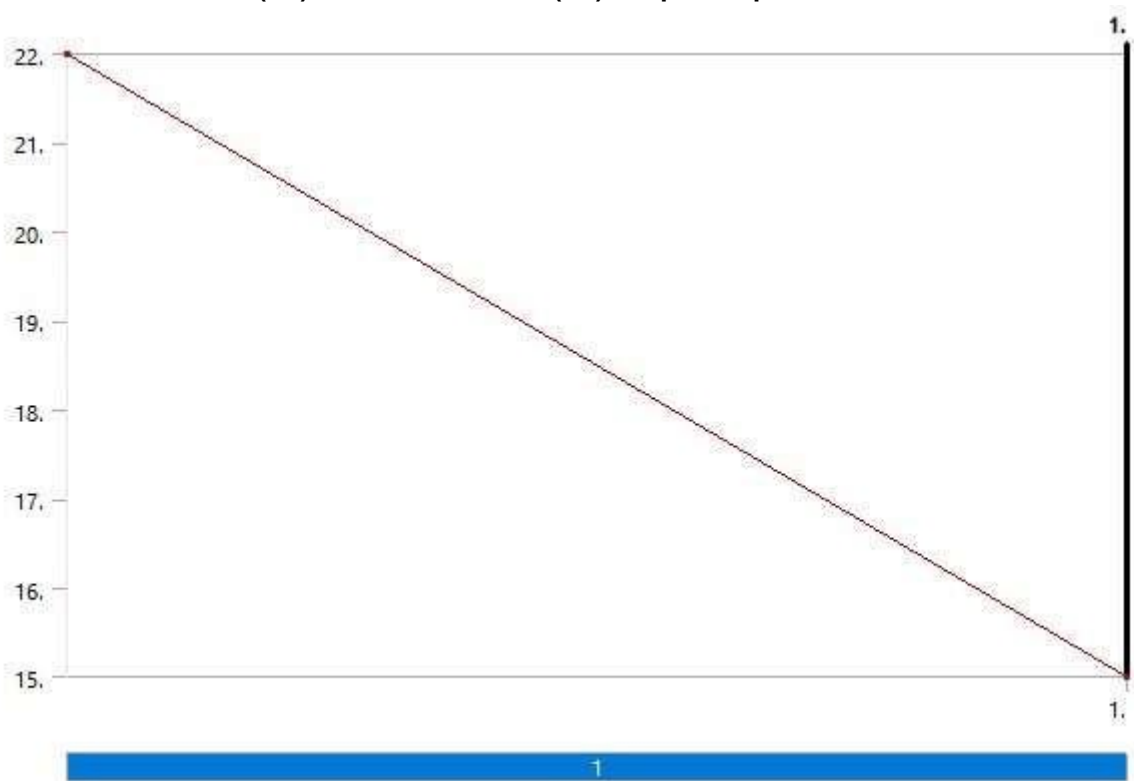


FIGURE 2
Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Pipe Temperature



Solution (A6)

TABLE 13
Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution

| | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|
| Object Name | <i>Solution (A6)</i> |
| State | Solved |
| Adaptive Mesh Refinement | |
| Max Refinement Loops | 1. |
| Refinement Depth | 2. |
| Information | |
| Status | Done |
| MAPDL Elapsed Time | 7. s |
| MAPDL Memory Used | 303. MB |
| MAPDL Result File Size | 22.688 MB |
| Post Processing | |
| Beam Section Results | No |

TABLE 14
Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Solution Information

| | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Object Name | <i>Solution Information</i> |
| State | Solved |
| Solution Information | |
| Solution Output | Solver Output |
| Newton-Raphson Residuals | 0 |
| Identify Element Violations | 0 |
| Update Interval | 2.5 s |
| Display Points | All |
| FE Connection Visibility | |
| Activate Visibility | Yes |
| Display | All FE Connectors |
| Draw Connections Attached To | All Nodes |
| Line Color | Connection Type |
| Visible on Results | No |
| Line Thickness | Single |
| Display Type | Lines |

TABLE 15
Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Results

| Object Name | <i>Axial Force</i> | <i>Total Bending Moment</i> | <i>Torsional Moment</i> |
|-------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| State | Solved | | |

| Scope | | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|
| Scoping Method | Geometry Selection | | |
| Geometry | All Line Bodies | | |
| Definition | | | |
| Type | Directional Axial Force | Total Bending Moment | Directional Torsional Moment |
| By | Time | | |
| Display Time | Last | | |
| Coordinate System | Solution Coordinate System | | Solution Coordinate System |
| Calculate Time History | Yes | | |
| Identifier | | | |
| Suppressed | No | | |
| Integration Point Results | | | |
| Display Option | Unaveraged | | |
| Results | | | |
| Minimum | 9.6783e+005 N | 683.26 N·mm | -9.1618e+005 N·mm |
| Maximum | 1.0889e+006 N | 3.3593e+007 N·mm | 8.9426e+005 N·mm |
| Minimum Occurs On | Beam (#dn 365) | | |
| Maximum Occurs On | Beam (#dn 365) | | |
| Information | | | |
| Time | 1. s | | |
| Load Step | 1 | | |
| Substep | 1 | | |
| Iteration Number | 1 | | |

FIGURE 3
Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Axial Force

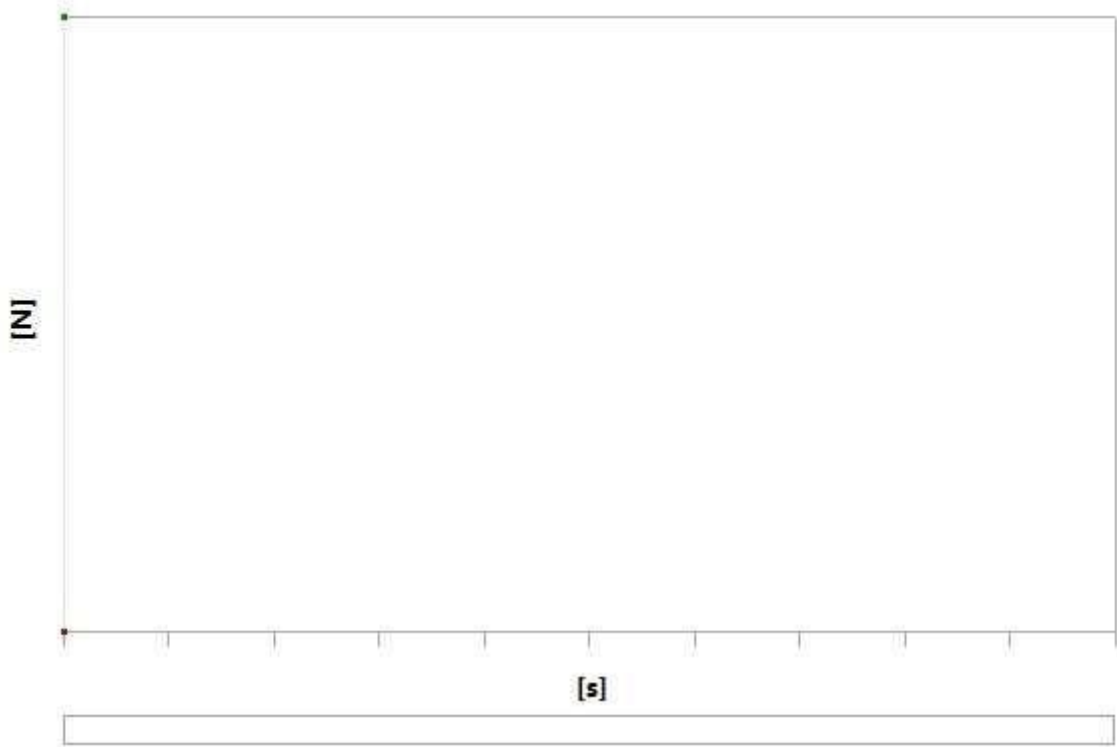


TABLE 16
Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Axial Force

| Time [s] | Minimum [N] | Maximum [N] |
|----------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. | 9.6783e+005 | 1.0889e+006 |

FIGURE 4
Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Total Bending Moment

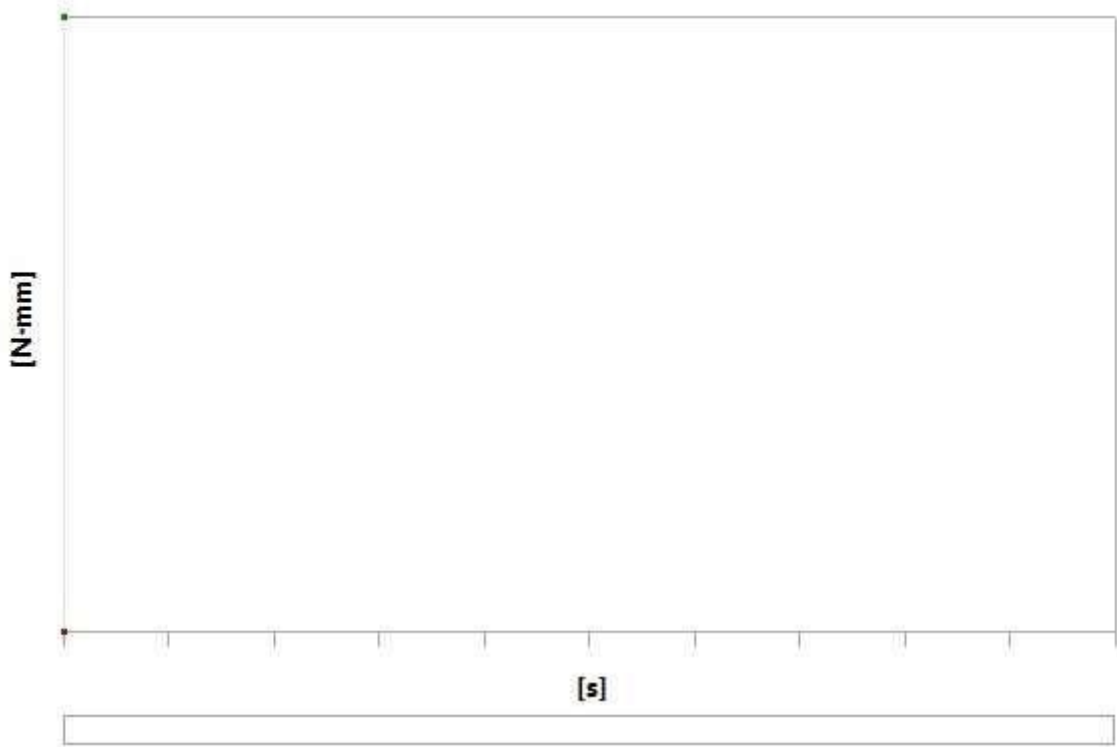


TABLE 17

Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Total Bending Moment

| Time [s] | Minimum [N·mm] | Maximum [N·mm] |
|----------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. | 683.26 | 3.3593e+007 |

FIGURE 5

Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Torsional Moment

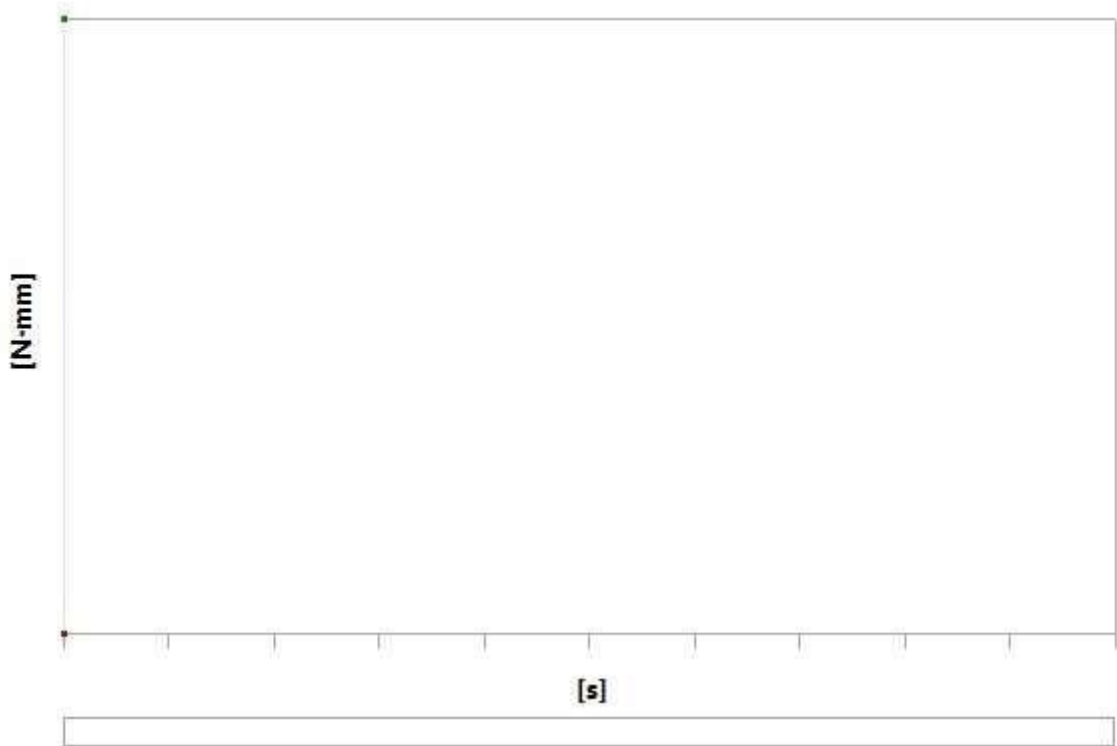


TABLE 18

Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Torsional Moment

| Time [s] | Minimum [N-mm] | Maximum [N-mm] |
|----------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. | -9.1618e+005 | 8.9426e+005 |

TABLE 19

Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Beam Tool

| | |
|--------------|------------------|
| Object Name | <i>Beam Tool</i> |
| State | Solved |
| Scope | |
| Geometry | All Line Bodies |

TABLE 20

Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Beam Tool > Results

| | | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Object Name | <i>Direct Stress</i> | <i>Minimum Combined Stress</i> | <i>Maximum Combined Stress</i> |
| State | Solved | | |
| Definition | | | |
| Type | Direct Stress | Minimum Combined Stress | Maximum Combined Stress |
| By | Time | | |

| | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------|
| Display Time | Last | | |
| Calculate Time History | No | Yes | |
| Identifier | | | |
| Suppressed | No | | |
| Integration Point Results | | | |
| Display Option | Nodal Difference | Nodal Fraction | |
| Results | | | |
| Minimum | 0. MPa | 0. | |
| Maximum | 7.437 MPa | 0.31274 | 0.27204 |
| Minimum Occurs On | Beam (#dn 365) | | |
| Maximum Occurs On | Beam (#dn 365) | | |
| Information | | | |
| Time | 1. s | | |
| Load Step | 1 | | |
| Substep | 1 | | |
| Iteration Number | 1 | | |

FIGURE 6

Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Beam Tool > Direct Stress

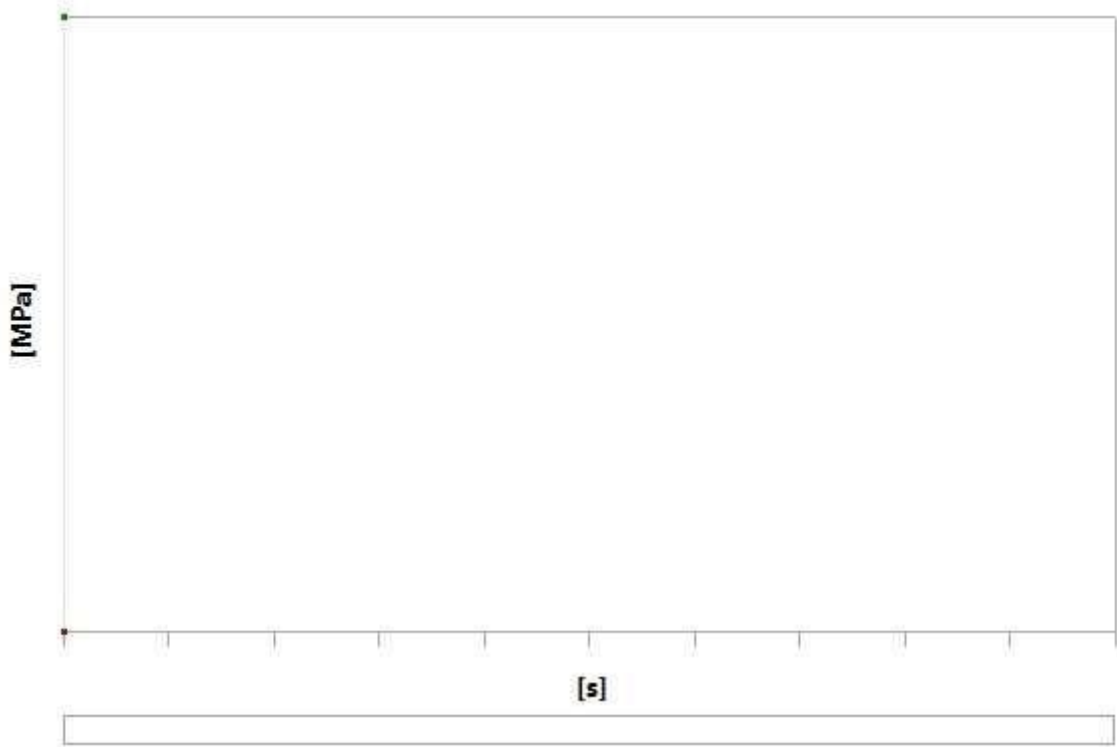


TABLE 21

Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Beam Tool > Direct Stress

| Time [s] | Minimum [MPa] | Maximum [MPa] |
|----------|---------------|---------------|
| 1. | 0. | 7.437 |

FIGURE 7

Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Beam Tool > Minimum Combined Stress

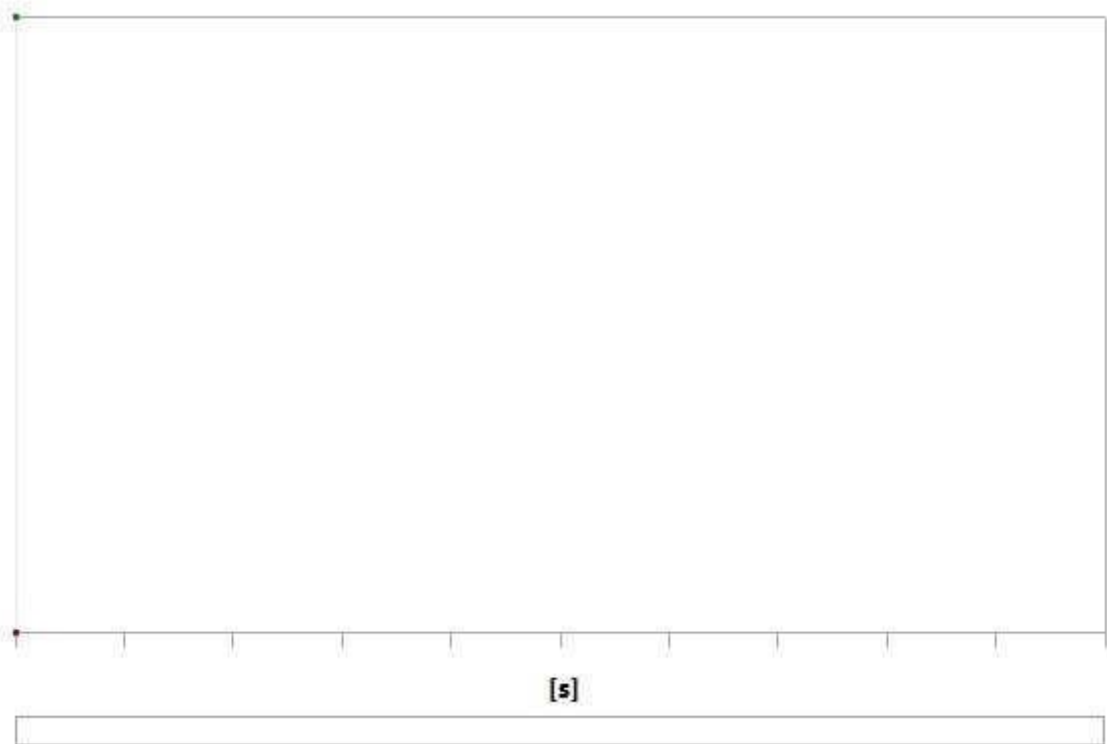


TABLE 22 Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Beam Tool > Minimum Combined Stress

| Time [s] | Minimum | Maximum |
|----------|---------|---------|
| 1. | 0. | 0.31274 |

FIGURE 8 Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Beam Tool > Maximum Combined Stress

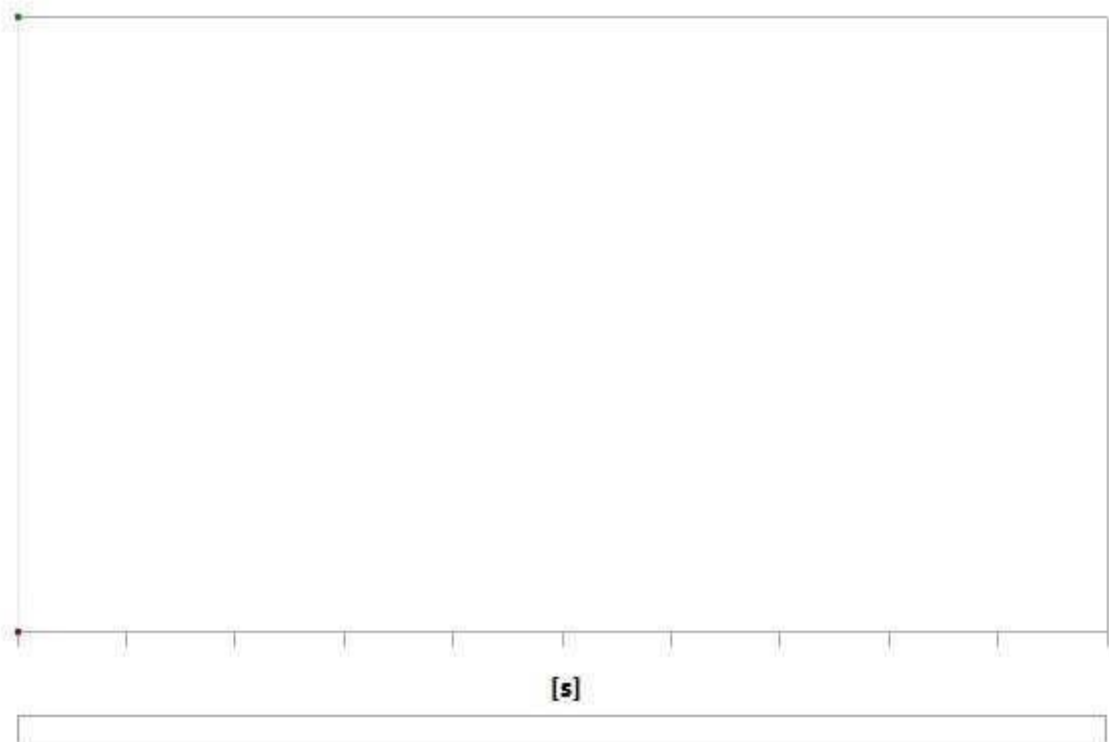


TABLE 23 Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Beam Tool > Maximum Combined Stress

| Time [s] | Minimum | Maximum |
|----------|---------|---------|
| 1. | 0. | 0.27204 |

TABLE 24 Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Probes

| Object Name | <i>Force Reaction</i> | <i>Moment Reaction</i> |
|--------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| State | Solved | |
| Definition | | |
| Type | Force Reaction | Moment Reaction |
| Location Method | Boundary Condition | |
| Boundary Condition | Fixed Support | |
| Orientation | Global Coordinate System | |
| Suppressed | No | |
| Summation | | Centroid |
| Options | | |
| Result Selection | All | |
| Display Time | End Time | |
| Results | | |

| | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------|---------------|
| X Axis | -9.9417e-004 N | 2.0228 N·mm |
| Y Axis | 3.1965e-003 N | -0.70305 N·mm |
| Z Axis | -1.0133e-004 N | -24.208 N·mm |
| Total | 3.3491e-003 N | 24.302 N·mm |
| Maximum Value Over Time | | |
| X Axis | -9.9417e-004 N | 2.0228 N·mm |
| Y Axis | 3.1965e-003 N | -0.70305 N·mm |
| Z Axis | -1.0133e-004 N | -24.208 N·mm |
| Total | 3.3491e-003 N | 24.302 N·mm |
| Minimum Value Over Time | | |
| X Axis | -9.9417e-004 N | 2.0228 N·mm |
| Y Axis | 3.1965e-003 N | -0.70305 N·mm |
| Z Axis | -1.0133e-004 N | -24.208 N·mm |
| Total | 3.3491e-003 N | 24.302 N·mm |
| Information | | |
| Time | 1. s | |
| Load Step | 1 | |
| Substep | 1 | |
| Iteration Number | 1 | |

FIGURE 9

Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Force Reaction

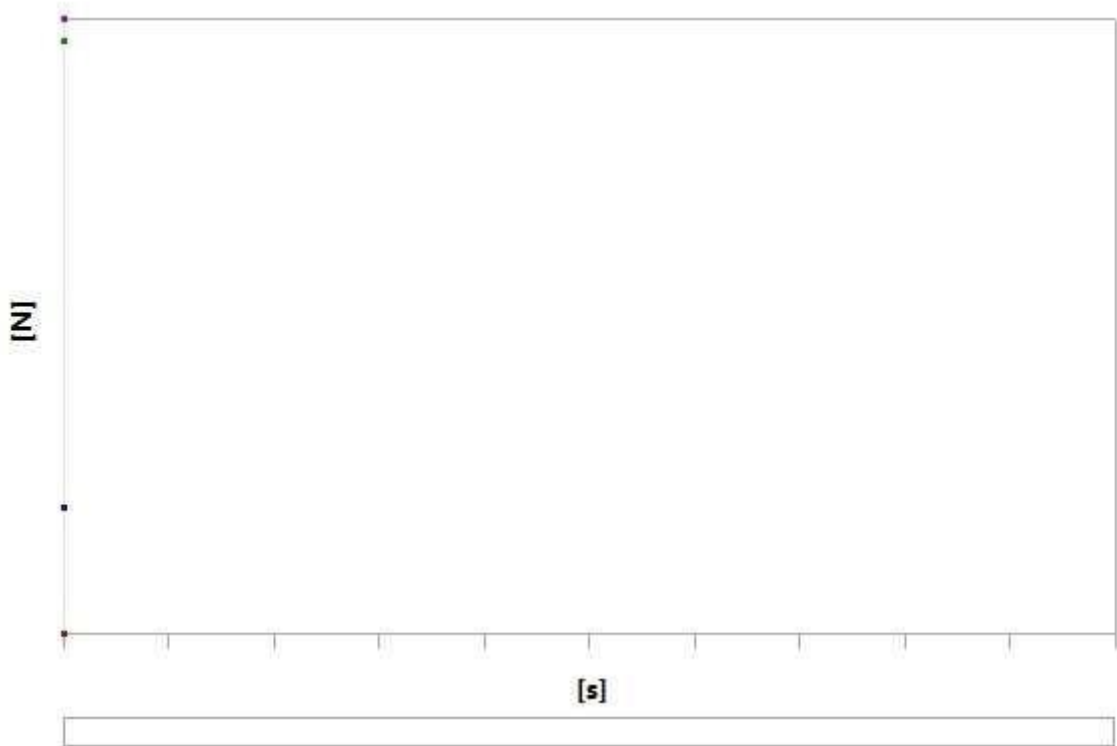


TABLE 25

Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Force Reaction

| Time [s] | Force Reaction (X) [N] | Force Reaction (Y) [N] | Force Reaction (Z) [N] | Force Reaction (Total) [N] |
|----------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. | -9.9417e-004 | 3.1965e-003 | -1.0133e-004 | 3.3491e-003 |

FIGURE 10

Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Moment Reaction

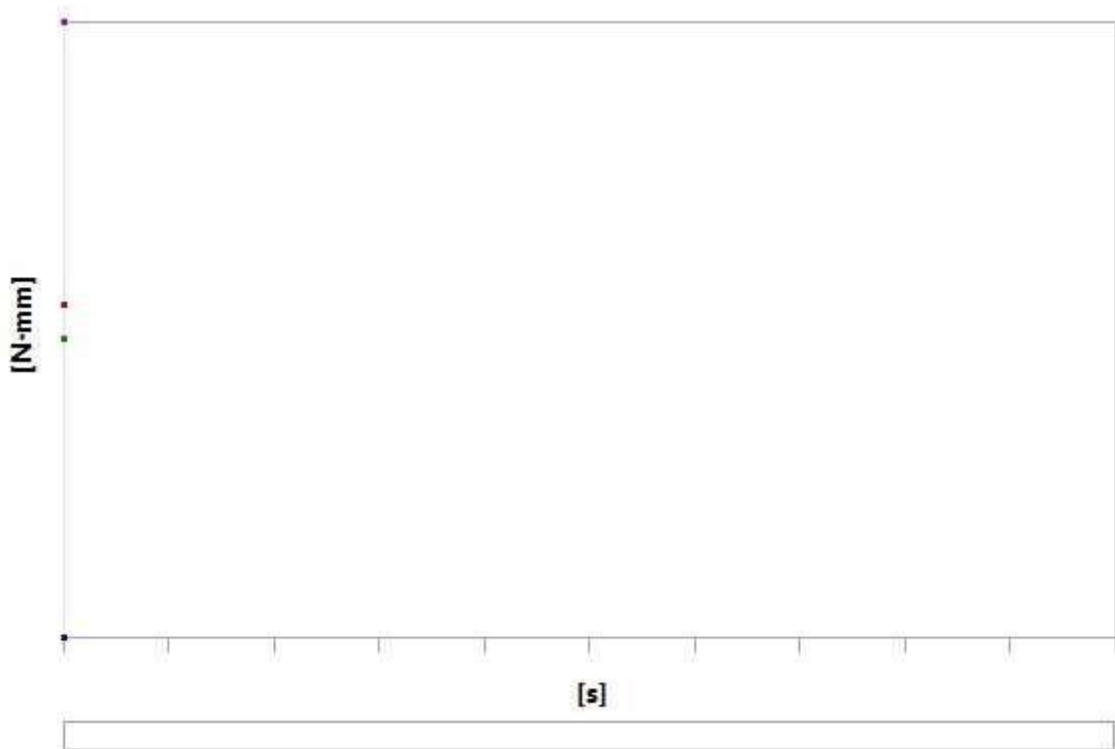


TABLE 26
Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Moment Reaction

| Time [s] | Moment Reaction (X) [N·mm] | Moment Reaction (Y) [N·mm] | Moment Reaction (Z) [N·mm] | Moment Reaction (Total) [N·mm] |
|----------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. | 2.0228 | -0.70305 | -24.208 | 24.302 |

Material Data

Structural Steel

TABLE 27
Structural Steel > Constants

| | |
|--------------------------------|---|
| Density | 7.85e-006 kg mm ⁻³ |
| Specific Heat | 4.34e+005 mJ kg ⁻¹ C ⁻¹ |
| Isotropic Thermal Conductivity | 6.05e-002 W mm ⁻¹ C ⁻¹ |
| Isotropic Resistivity | 1.7e-004 ohm mm |

TABLE 28
Structural Steel > Appearance

| Red | Green | Blue |
|-----|-------|------|
| 132 | 139 | 179 |

TABLE 29
Structural Steel > Compressive Ultimate Strength

| Compressive Ultimate Strength MPa |
|-----------------------------------|
| 0 |

TABLE 30
Structural Steel > Compressive Yield Strength

| Compressive Yield Strength MPa |
|--------------------------------|
| 250 |

TABLE 31
Structural Steel > Tensile Yield Strength

| Tensile Yield Strength MPa |
|----------------------------|
| 250 |

TABLE 32
Structural Steel > Tensile Ultimate Strength

| Tensile Ultimate Strength MPa |
|-------------------------------|
| 460 |

TABLE 33
Structural Steel > Isotropic Secant Coefficient of Thermal Expansion

| Coefficient of Thermal Expansion C ⁻¹ | Temperature C |
|--|---------------|
| 1.2e-005 | 20 |
| 1.47e+005 | 450 |
| Zero-Thermal-Strain Reference Temperature C | |
| 22 | |

TABLE 34
Structural Steel > Alternating Stress Mean Stress

| Alternating Stress MPa | Cycles | Mean Stress MPa |
|------------------------|---------|-----------------|
| 3999 | 10 | 0 |
| 2827 | 20 | 0 |
| 1896 | 50 | 0 |
| 1413 | 100 | 0 |
| 1069 | 200 | 0 |
| 441 | 2000 | 0 |
| 262 | 10000 | 0 |
| 214 | 20000 | 0 |
| 138 | 1.e+005 | 0 |
| 114 | 2.e+005 | 0 |
| 86.2 | 1.e+006 | 0 |

TABLE 35
Structural Steel > Strain-Life Parameters

| Strength Coefficient MPa | Strength Exponent | Ductility Coefficient | Ductility Exponent | Cyclic Strength Coefficient MPa | Cyclic Strain Hardening Exponent |
|--------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 920 | -0.106 | 0.213 | -0.47 | 1000 | 0.2 |

TABLE 36
Structural Steel > Isotropic Elasticity

| Temperature C | Young's Modulus MPa | Poisson's Ratio | Bulk Modulus MPa | Shear Modulus MPa |
|------------------|------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| 75 | 2.e+005 | 0.3 | 1.6667e+005 | 76923 |
| 450 | 1.87e+005 | 0.3 | 1.5583e+005 | 71923 |

TABLE 37
Structural Steel > Isotropic Relative Permeability

| Relative Permeability |
|-----------------------|
| 10000 |