

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

BUKU

- Bianchi, R. R. (2016). The Perception of the 2009 Ürümqi Conflict across the Islamic World. In N. H. Editors), *Towards Well-Oiled Relations* (p. 48). London: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Dwyer, A. M. (2005). *The Xinjiang Conflict: Uyghur identity, language policy, and political discourse*. Washington D.C: East-West Center Washington.
- Evans, G. (2008). *The Responsibility To Protect: Ending Mass Atrocity Crimes Once and For All*. Washington, D.C: The Brookings Institution.
- Robert, S. (2012). *Imaginary Terrorism? The Global War on Terror and The Narrative of The Uyghur Terrorist Threat*. Washington, D.C: George Washington University Press.
- Badescu, C. G. (2011). *Humanitarian Intervention and the Responsibility to Protect*. New York: Routledge.
- Bellamy, A. J. (2011, Februari). *Mass Atrocities and Armed Conflict: Links, Distinctions, and Implications for the Responsibility to Prevent*. Retrieved from A Stanley Foundation Policy Analysis Brief:
http://acme.highpoint.edu/~msetzler/IntlSec/IntlSecReads/Old_IntSecReads/Genocide_Stanley0211.30.pdf
- Fiott, D., & Koops, J. (2015). *The Responsibility To Protect and The Third Pilar*. London: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Galtung, J. (1958). *Theories of conflict: Definitions, Dimensions, Negations, Formations*. Columbia: Columbia University.
- Orford, A. (2011). *International Authority and The Responsibility To Protect*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Wallensteen, P. (2002). *Understanding Conflict Resolution: War, Peace and The Global System*. London: SAGE.
- Waltz, K. N. (1959). *Man, the State and War: A Theoretical Analysis*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Webel, C., & Galtung, J. (2007). *Handbook of Peace and Conflict Studies*. London and New York: Routledge.
- Archer, C. (2001). *International Organizations*. London: Routledge.
- Gulo, W. (2002). *Metodologi Penelitian*. Jakarta: Gramedia Widiasarana Indonesia.
- Perwita, Banyu, A., & dkk. (2015). *Kajian Konflik dan Perdamaian*. Yogyakarta: Graha Ilmu.

- Singer, J. D. (2015, Januari 3). Review Articles International Conflict: Three Levels of Analysis. Cambrigde, Cambridgeshire, United Kingdom.
- Suyanto, B., & Sutinah. (2005). *Metode Penelitian Sosial*. Jakarta: PT Adhitya Andrebina Agung.
- Gunaratna, R., Archarya, A., & Pengxin, W. (2010). *Islam and Muslim Minorities in China* (pp. 21-23). New York City: PALGRAVE MACMILLAN.
- Gillwald, K. (1990). *Needs and Conflict Resolution* (pp. 122-123). London: THE MACMILLAN PRESS LTD.

JURNAL

- Haider, Z. (2005). Sino-Pakistan Relation and Xinjiang's Uighur: Politics, Trade and Islam along the Karakoram Highway. *Asian Survey*, 522-545.
- Chung, C. P. (2002). China's "war on terror": September 11 and Uighur separatism. *Foreign Affairs*, 8-12.
- Davis, E. V. (2008). Uyghur Muslim ethnic separatism in Xinjiang, China. *Asian Affairs: An American Review*, 15-30.
- Hyer, E. (2006). China's Policy Towards Uighur Nationalism. *Journal of Muslim Minority Affairs*, 75-86.
- Terhune, V., & Matusitz, J. (2016). The Uighur Versus the Chinese Government: An Application of Realistic Conflict Theory. *Journal of Applied Security Research*, 139-148.
- Aji, M. P., & Indrawan, J. (2019). Memahami Studi Perdamaian sebagai Bagian dari Ilmu Hubungan Internasional. *Jurnal Pertahanan & Bela Negara*, 69-73.
- Putra, B. A., & Cangara, A. R. (2018). Invoking the Responsibility To Protect: The Derogation of its Principles and Implementation. *Journal of Liberty and International Affairs*, 58-59.
- Singer, J. D. (2007). The Level-of-Analysis Problem in International Relations. *World Politics*, 80-82.
- Clark, M. (2014). Global Change, Peace & Security: China, Xinjiang and Internationalisation of the Uyghur issue. *Routledge*, 213-229
- Clark, M. (2008). China's "War on Terror" in Xinjiang: Human Security and the Causes of Violent Uighur Separatism. *Routledge*, 271-301
- Enos, O. (2019). Responding to the Crisis in Xinjiang. *The Heritage Foundation*, 1-21
- Wardhani, Baiq L.S.W. (2011). Respons China atas Gerakan Pan-Uyghuris di Provinsi Xinjiang. *Masyarakat, Kebudayaan dan Politik*, 292-301.

Karisma, Gita. (2017). Konflik Etnis di Xinjiang: Kebijakan Monokultural dan Kepentingan Negara China terhadap Keutuhan Wilayah. *Jurnal Sosiologi*, 41-52.

INTERNET & DOKUMEN

- BBC. (2018, Februari 25). *Profile: China's President Xi Jinping*. Retrieved from BBC News: <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-pacific-11551399>
- Ebbighausen, R. (2019, Desember 4). *Pelanggaran HAM: Kenapa Negara Muslim Bungkam Terhadap Cina Soal Uighur?* Retrieved from DW Made for Minds: <https://p.dw.com/p/3UD17>
- HRC. (2019, Juli 10). *UN: Unprecedented Joint Call for China to End Xinjiang Abuses*. Retrieved from Human Rights Watch: <https://www.hrw.org/news/2019/07/10/unprecedented-joint-call-china-end-xinjiang-abuses>
- Kemlu. (2020, Oktober). *Tiongkok*. Retrieved from Embassy of the Republic of Indonesia in Beijing, People's Republic of China: <https://kemlu.go.id/beijing/en/read/tiongkok/2394/etc-menu>
- Kulenova, A. (2019, Oktober 28). *Why Isn't the International Community Doing More About China's Internment of Muslims?* Retrieved from The McGill International Review: <https://www.mironline.ca/why-isnt-the-international-community-doing-more-about-chinas-internment-of-muslims/>
- Misrawi, Z. (2019, Desember 19). *Soal Uighur, Timur-Tengah bersama China*. Retrieved from DetikNews: <https://news.detik.com/kolom/d-4828858/soal-uighur-timur-tengah-bersama-china>
- O'Connell, G. (2020, Agustus 19). *How China is Violating Human Rights Treaties and its own Constitution in Xinjiang*. Retrieved from Just Security: <https://www.justsecurity.org/72074/how-china-is-violating-human-rights-treaties-and-its-own-constitution-in-xinjiang/>
- Pohan, H. (2019, Desember 19). *Siapa Chen Quanguo?* Retrieved from Daily News Indonesia: <https://www.dAILYNEWSINDONESIA.COM/KOLOM/HAZ-POHAN/SIAPA-CHEN-QUANGUO>
- Pompeo, M. R. (2020, Juli 9). *The United States Imposes Sanctions and Visa Restrictions in Response to the Ongoing Human Rights Violations and Abuses in Xinjiang*. Retrieved from U.S Department of State: <https://www.state.gov/the-united-states-imposes-sanctions-and-visa-restrictions-in-response-to-the-ongoing-human-rights-violations-and-abuses-in-xinjiang/>
- Ramadhanny, F. (2019, Desember 23). *Jangan Lugu Melihat Kasus Uighur*. Retrieved from DetikNews: <https://news.detik.com/kolom/d-4833526/jangan-lugu-melihat-kasus-uighur>
- Ramzy, A., & Buckley, C. (2019, November 16). *'Absolutely No Mercy': Leaked Files Expose How China Organized Mass Detentions of Muslims*. Retrieved from The New

York Times: <https://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2019/11/16/world/asia/china-xinjiang-documents.html>

Rizvi, A. (2020, 10 Juli). *Uighur Crisis Highlights Flawed Structure of UN Security Council*. Retrieved from Jurist: <https://www.jurist.org/commentary/2020/07/alina-rizvi-unsc-reform-uighurs/>

Ruser, N., Leibold, D. J., Munro, K., & Hoja, T. (2020, September 21). *Cultural Erasure: Tracing the destruction of Uyghur and Islamic spaces in Xinjiang*. Retrieved from Australian Strategic Policy Institute: <https://www.aspi.org.au/report/cultural-erasure>

Sebayang, R. (2019, Mei 13). *Apa itu OBOR, Jalur Sutra Modern China yang jadi Polemik RI*. Retrieved from CNBC Indonesia: <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/news/20190513181838-4-72178/apa-itu-obor-jalur-sutra-modern-china-yang-jadi-polemik-ri>

UN. (2020). *About the UN*. Retrieved from United Nations: <https://www.un.org/en/about-un/>

Wong, C. H. (2019, April 7). *China's Hard Edge: The Leader of Beijing's Muslim Crackdown Gains Influence*. Retrieved from Wall Street Journal: <https://www.wsj.com/articles/chinas-hard-edge-the-leader-of-beijings-muslim-crackdown-gains-influence-11554655886>

Xu, V. X., Danielle, G., Leibold, D. J., Munro, K., & Ruser, N. (2020, Februari 28). *Uyghur For Sale: 'Re-education', Forced Labour and Surveillance Beyond Xinjiang*. Retrieved from Australian Strategic Policy Institute: <https://www.aspi.org.au/report/uyghurs-sale>

Zheng, W. (2019, Maret 24). *Architect of China's Muslim camps Chen Quanguo expected to stay on in Xinjiang for now*. Retrieved from South China Morning Post: <https://www.scmp.com/news/china/politics/article/3003047/architect-chinas-muslim-camps-chen-quanguo-expected-stay>

Aljazeera. (2015, Juni 18). *China bans Muslims from fasting Ramadan in Xinjiang*. Retrieved from Al Jazeera: <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2015/6/18/china-bans-muslims-from-fasting-ramadan-in-xinjiang>

CNN. (2018, Desember 18). *Jejak Konflik Etnis Uighur dan Pemerintah China*. Retrieved from CNN Indonesia: <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/internasional/>

CNN. (2019, Februari 05). *Pegiat Minta OKI Bertindak Soal Dugaan Penindasan Uighur*. Retrieved from CNN Indonesia: <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/internasional/2019020500046-134-366513/pegawai-minta-oki-bertindak-soal-dugaan-penindasan-uighur>

George, P. (1998). *Islamic Unrest in The Xinjiang Uighur Autonomous Region*. Retrieved from Commentary No.73: A Canadian Security Intelligence Service : <http://www.fas.org/irp/world/para/docs/com73e.htm>

- Maizland, L. (2020, Juni 30). *China's Repression of Uighurs in Xinjiang*. Retrieved from Council on Foreign Relations: <https://www.cfr.org/backgrounder/chinas-repression-uighurs-xinjiang>
- Rizvi, A. (2020, July 10). *Uighur Crisis Highlights Flawed Structure of UN Security Council*. Retrieved from JURIST: <https://www.jurist.org/commentary/2020/07/alina-rizvi-unsc-reform-uighurs/>
- Ward, O. (2019, Januari 10). *Too little too late: ASEAN's role in the plight of the Uyghurs*. Retrieved from Asean Today: <https://www.aseantoday.com/2019/01/too-little-too-late-aseans-role-in-the-plight-of-the-uyghurs/>
- Wong, C. H. (2019, April 7). *China's Hard Edge: The Leader of Beijing's Muslim Crackdown Gains Influence*. Retrieved from Wall Street Journal: <https://www.wsj.com/articles/chinas-hard-edge-the-leader-of-beijings-muslim-crackdown-gains-influence-11554655886>
- WUC. (2017, Desember). *World Uyghur Congress Holds Side Event During UN Minority Forum*. Retrieved from World Uyghur Congress: <https://www.uyghurcongress.org/en/world-uyghur-congress-holds-side-event-during-un-minority-forum>
- WUC. (2020). *Welcome to the World Uyghur Congress*. Retrieved from World Uyghur Congress: <https://www.uyghurcongress.org/en/>
- Xu, V., Munro, K., & Ruser, N. (2020). *Uyghur for Sale: Re-education, Forced Labour, Surveillance Beyond Xinjiang*. Canberra: Australian Strategic Policy Institute.
- Adar, S. (2020, Januari). *Repatriation to Turkey's "Safe Zone" in Northeast Syria*. Retrieved from German Institute for International and Security Affairs: https://d1wqtxts1xzle7.cloudfront.net/61777207/RepatriationToSyria_Complete20200114-43377-1171gqs.pdf?1578989756=&response-content-disposition=inline%3B+filename%3DRepatriation_to_Turkey_s_Safe_Zone_in_No.pdf&Expires=1603435615&Signature=gPuQ7BRLc0JvXehNL
- Masters, J. (2019, Agustus 12). *What Are Economic Sanctions*. Retrieved from Council on Foreign Relations: <https://www.cfr.org/backgrounder/what-are-economic-sanctions>
- BBC. (2018, Agustus 31). *Muslim Uighur: Sekitar satu juta ditahan, PBB sebut ini mengkhawatirkan*. Retrieved from BBC Indonesia: <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia>
- Gunawan, A. (2019, Desember 22). *Ada Apa di Xinjiang? Ini yang Bikin China Ngotot Bertahan*. Retrieved from CNBC Indonesia: <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/>
- Clarke, M. (2019, November 18). *Leaked Document on Uighur detention Camps in China - an Expert explains the Key revelations*. Retrieved from the conversation: <https://theconversation.com/leaked-documents-on-uighur-detention-camps-in-china-an-expert-explains-the-key-revelations-127221>
- Globalr2p. (2020, July 15). *China | Populations At Risk. Approximately one million Uighurs and other Turkic Muslim minorities are currently being detained in "re-education" or "de-extremification" facilities*, p. 1.

Uyghur, L. f. (2020, April 27). *Request that Government Reconsider 5G Contracting with Huawei Over Allegations of Slavery and Company's Implication in the Repression and Persecution of the Uyghur People*. Retrieved from World Uyghur Congress: <https://www.uyghurcongress.org>

Mackerras, C. (2015, Januari 13). *Xinjiang in China's Foreign Relations: Part of a New Silk Road or Central Asian Zone of Conflict?* Retrieved from Department of International Business and Asian Studies, Griffith University: <http://www.griffith.edu.au/>

REPORT

Assembly, G. (2005). Resolution adopted by the General Assembly on 16 September 2005. *2005 World Summit Outcome* (p. 30). New York: United Nations. Retrieved from United Nation Office on Genocide Prevention and the Responsibility to Protect: <https://www.un.org/en/genocideprevention/about-responsibility-to-protect.shtml>

GCR2P. (2019, Juli 10). *China/Populations at Risk, Risk Level: Current Crisis*. Retrieved from Global Centre for the Responsibility To Protect: <https://www.globalr2p.org/>

General Assembly. (2005, Oktober 24). *Resolution adopted by the General Assembly on 16 September 2005*. Retrieved from United Nation: https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/migration/generalassembly/docs/globalcompact/A_RES_60_1.pdf

ICC. (1998, July 17). *Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court*. Retrieved from International Criminal Court: <https://www.icc-cpi.int/resource-library/documents/rs-eng.pdf>

WUC. (2014, Februari). *Movement for Uyghur Mother Language Based Education*. Retrieved from World Uyghur Congress: <https://www.uyghurcongress.org/en/wp-content/uploads/Movement-for-Uyghur-Mother-Language-Based-Education.pdf>

WUC. (2016, April). *2016 Report on Human Rights Violations in East Turkestan*. Retrieved from World Uyghur Congress: <https://www.uyghurcongress.org/en/wp-content/uploads/WUC-2016-Report-Human-Rights-in-East-Turkestan.pdf>

WUC. (2016, November). *Forced Labour in East Turkestan: State-Sanctioned Hashar System*. Retrieved from World Uyghur Congress: https://www.uyghurcongress.org/en/wp-content/uploads/2016/11/Forced_Labour_in_East_Turkestan-WUC.pdf

WUC. (2016, Juni 2). *New Report on Uyghur Refugees & Asylum Seekers*. Retrieved from World Uyghur Congress: <https://www.uyghurcongress.org/en/world-uyghur-congress-releases-new-report-on-uyghur-refugees-asylum-seekers/>

WUC. (2017, Mei). *2016 Human Rights Situation in East Turkestan -Annual Report*. Retrieved from World Uyghur Congress: https://www.uyghurcongress.org/en/wp-content/uploads/dlm_uploads/2017/05/WUC-Human-Rights-in-East-Turkestan-2017.pdf

WUC. (2018, April 24). *Universal Periodic Review of China Report Submission*. Retrieved from World Uyghur Congress: <https://www.uyghurcongress.org/en/world-uyghur-congress-universal-periodic-review-of-china-report-submission/>

A/60/L.1, 20 September 2005, paras. 138-140. See *Implementing the Responsibility to Protect*.

Annan, K. A. (2000). *We the Peoples*. New York: United Nations. Retrieved from United Nations Office on Genocide Prevention and the Responsibility To Protect: <https://www.un.org/en/genocideprevention/about-responsibility-to-protect.shtml>

ICISS. (2001). *The Responsibility To Protect*. Canada: International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty.

UN. (1945, Juni 26). *Charter of The United Nations*. Retrieved from United Nations: <http://www.un.org/en/sections/un-charter/un-charter-full-text/>

UN. (2005). A/RES/60/1. New York: United Nations. Retrieved from United Nation Office on Genocide Prevention and the Responsibility to Protect: <https://www.un.org/en/genocideprevention/about-responsibility-to-protect.shtml>

UNSC. (2011). A/65/877-S/2011/393. New York: United Nations Security Council.

UNSC. (2017). A/71/1016 –S/2017/556. New York: United Nation.

SKRIPSI

Wahyuni, A. (2019, Oktober 29). *Peran World Uyghur Congress (WUC) dalam Penanganan Konflik Etnis Uyghur dengan Pemerintah China Periode 2014-2018*. Retrieved from Repository UIN Jakarta: <http://www.repository.uinjkt.ac.id/>

Dewi, O. M. (2018, Agustus 14). *Analisis Penerapan Responsibility To Protect (R2P) dalam Penyelesaian Krisis Kemanusiaan di Rakhine: Studi Kasus Rohingya (2012-2017)*. Retrieved from Repository UII Yogyakarta: <http://www.dspace.uii.ac.id/>

Yusuf, P. (2018, Juni 04). *Penerapan Responsibility To Protect dalam Penyelesaian Krisis Kemanusiaan Di Republik Afrika Tengah oleh Perserikatan Bangsa-Bangsa*. Retrieved from Repository Universitas Lampung: <http://www.repository.lppm.unila.ac.id/>