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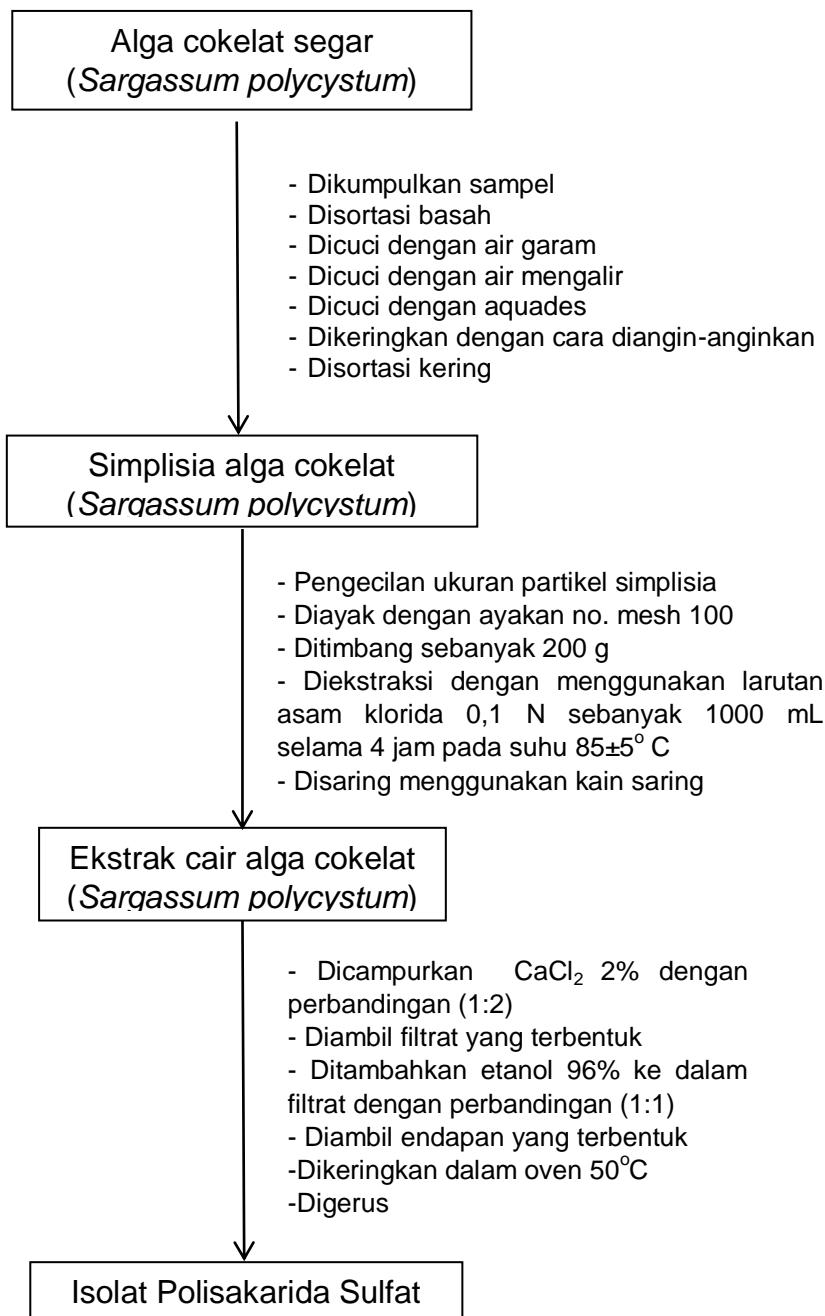
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LAMPIRAN

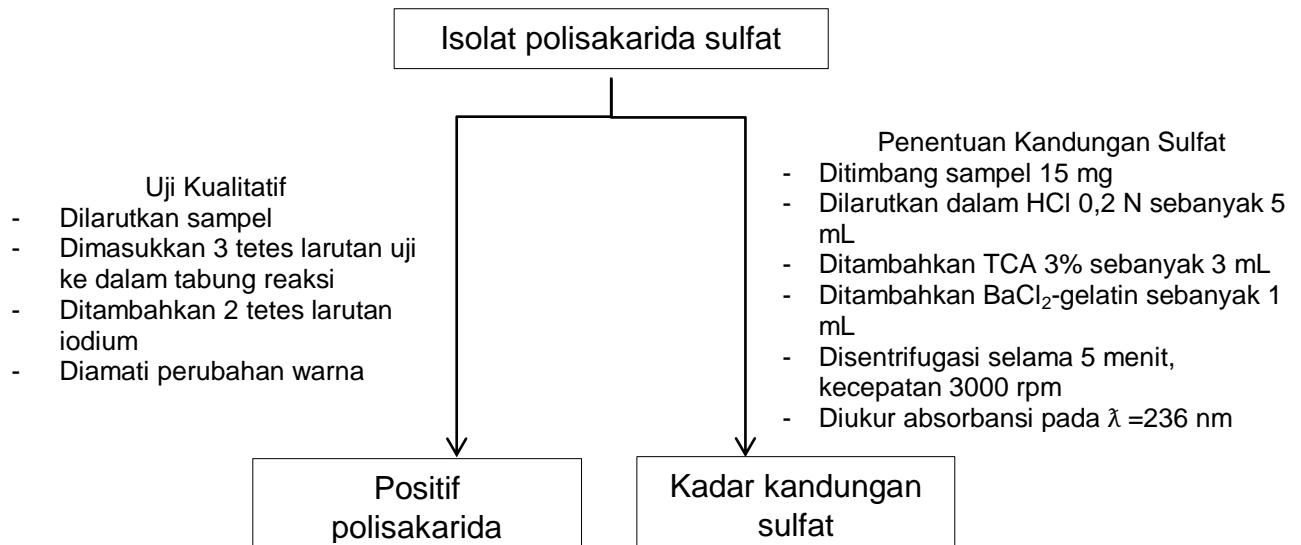
Lampiran 1

Skema penyiapan simplisia dan isolasi



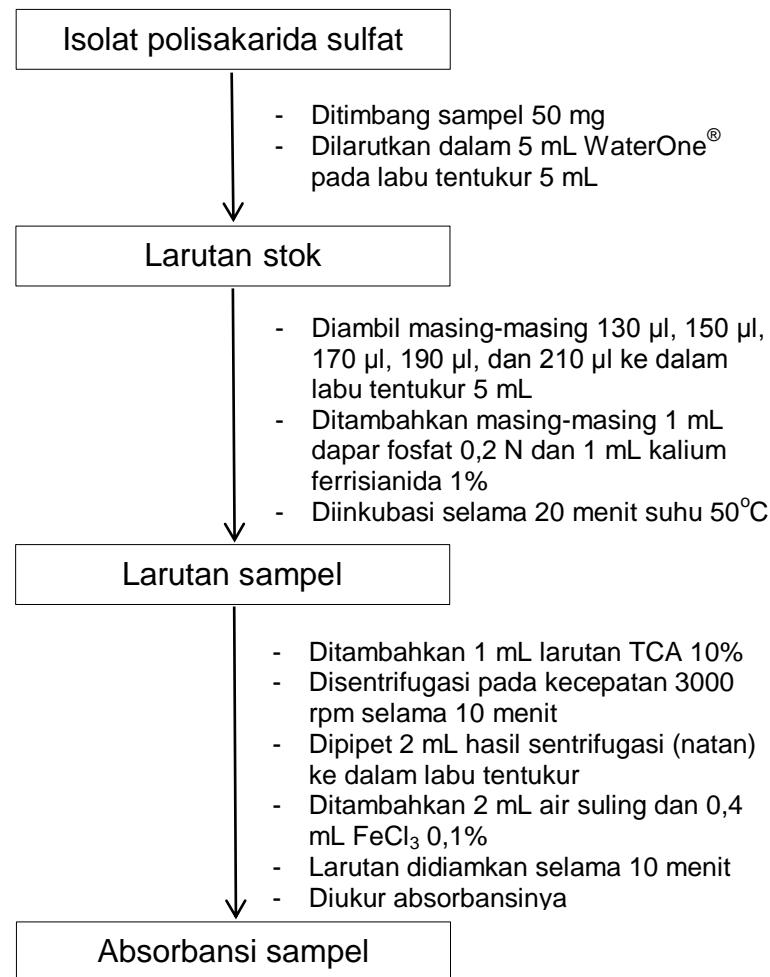
Lampiran 2

Skema identifikasi senyawa polisakarida sulfat



Lampiran 3

Skema uji aktivitas antioksidan metode FRAP



Lampiran 4

Perhitungan persen rendemen dan kandungan sulfat

1. Perhitungan persen rendemen

$$\text{Rendemen (\%)} = \frac{\text{Bobot ekstrak (g)}}{\text{Bobot awal (g)}} \times 100\%$$

$$\text{Rendemen (\%)} = \frac{12,73}{200} \times 100\%$$

$$\text{Rendemen (\%)} = 6,36\%$$

2. Perhitungan Kandungan Sulfat

a. Regresi linear kurva baku

Rata-rata absorbansi sampel = 0,406

$$y = ax + b$$

$$y = 0,0012x + 0,1147$$

$$0,406 = 0,0012x + 0,1147$$

$$x = 242,75 \text{ bpj}$$

b. Kadar sulfat dalam sampel sebenarnya

= faktor pengenceran x konsentrasi

$$= 5 \times 242,75 \text{ bpj}$$

$$= 1213,75 \text{ bpj}$$

c. Kadar Sulfat dalam Polisakarida Sulfat (Fukoidan)

Konsentrasi Sampel = 3000 bpj

$$= \frac{1213,75}{3000} \times 100\%$$

$$= 40,45\%$$

Lampiran 5

Perhitungan Uji Aktivitas Antioksidan

1. Persentase Inhibisi Radikal Bebas Baku Vitamin C

$$\%FRAP = \frac{(Rata-rata serapan sampel) - (Rata-rata serapan blanko)}{(Rata-rata serapan sampel)} \times 100\%$$

$$\text{Konsentrasi 12 bpj} = \frac{0,4140 - 0,1077}{0,4140} \times 100\% = 73,99\%$$

$$\text{Konsentrasi 16 bpj} = \frac{0,4893 - 0,1077}{0,4893} \times 100\% = 78,00\%$$

$$\text{Konsentrasi 20 bpj} = \frac{0,6087 - 0,1077}{0,6087} \times 100\% = 82,31\%$$

$$\text{Konsentrasi 24 bpj} = \frac{0,7267 - 0,1077}{0,7267} \times 100\% = 85,18\%$$

$$\text{Konsentrasi 28 bpj} = \frac{0,7920 - 0,1077}{0,7920} \times 100\% = 86,41\%$$

Tabel 7. Hasil pengukuran aktivitas antioksidan vitamin C Metode FRAP

No	Zat Uji	Konsentrasi (bpj)	Serapan	Rata-rata absorbansi	Log Konsentrasi (x)	%FRAP	Nilai probit (y)
1	Blanko FRAP	Blanko	0.105				
			0.106	0.1077			
			0.112				
2	Baku Vitamin C	12	0.403				
			0.437	0.4140	1.079	73.99	5.637
			0.402				
		16	0.481				
			0.470	0.4893	1.204	78.00	5.740
			0.517				
2	Baku Vitamin C	20	0.671				
			0.645	0.6087	1.301	82.31	5.923
			0.510				
		24	0.736				
			0.682	0.7267	1.380	85.18	6.072
			0.762				
2	Baku Vitamin C	28	0.781				
			0.802	0.7920	1.447	86.41	6.085
			0.793				

Perhitungan Persamaan Kurva Baku:

$$y = 4,1658 + 1,3458x \quad a = 4,1658 \quad b = 1,3458 \quad r = 0,9639$$

Perhitungan IC50 :

$$y = a + bx$$

$$y = 4,1658 + 1,3458x$$

$$5 = 4,1658 + 1,3458x$$

$$X = 0,6198$$

$$\text{Log } x = 4,1667 \text{ bpj (IC50) (Aktivitas sangat kuat)}$$

2. Persentase Inhibisi Radikal Bebas Isolat Polisakarida Sulfat

$$\%FRAP = \frac{(Rata-rata serapan sampel) - (Rata-rata serapan blanko)}{(Rata-rata serapan sampel)} \times 100\%$$

$$\text{Konsentrasi 260 bpj} = \frac{0,2137 - 0,0500}{0,2137} \times 100\% = 76,60\%$$

$$\text{Konsentrasi 300 bpj} = \frac{0,2857 - 0,0500}{0,2857} \times 100\% = 82,50\%$$

$$\text{Konsentrasi 340 bpj} = \frac{0,3030 - 0,0500}{0,3030} \times 100\% = 83,50\%$$

$$\text{Konsentrasi 380 bpj} = \frac{0,3233 - 0,0500}{0,3233} \times 100\% = 84,54\%$$

$$\text{Konsentrasi 420 bpj} = \frac{0,3710 - 0,0500}{0,3710} \times 100\% = 86,52\%$$

Tabel 8. Hasil pengukuran aktivitas antioksidan senyawa polisakarida sulfat metode FRAP

No	Zat Uji	Konsentrasi (bpj)	Serapan	Rata-rata absorbansi	Log Konsentrasi (x)	%FRAP	Nilai probit (y)
1	Blanko FRAP	Blanko	0.048 0.054 0.048	0.0500			
			260	0.219	0.2137	2.415	76.60
				0.210			5.71
			300	0.286	0.2857	2.477	82.50
				0.287			5.92
2	Polisakarida Sulfat	340	0.302 0.304 0.303	0.3030	2.531	83.50	5.95
			380	0.326 0.329 0.315	0.3233	2.580	84.54
				0.372			6.01
		420	0.370 0.371	0.3710	2.623	86.52	6.09

Perhitungan Persamaan Kurva Baku:

$$y = 1,7504 + 1,6575x \quad a = 1,7504 \quad b = 1,6575 \quad r = 0,9896$$

Perhitungan IC50 :

$$y = a + bx$$

$$y = 1,7504 + 1,6575x$$

$$5 = 1,7504 + 1,6575x$$

$$X = 1,9605$$

Log x = 91,306 bpj (IC50) (Aktivitas kuat)

Lampiran 6

Dokumentasi penelitian



Gambar 13. Sampel segar alga cokelat *Sargassum polycystum*



Gambar 14. Proses ekstraksi alga cokelat *Sargassum polycystum*



Gambar 15. Ekstrak cair alga cokelat *Sargassum polycystum*



Gambar 16. Penambahan ekstrak cair ke dalam larutan CaCl_2 2%



Gambar 17. Hasil penambahan etanol 96%



Gambar 18. Isolat polisakarida sulfat yang telah dikeringkan



Gambar 19. Larutan standar Vitamin C untuk pengukuran antioksidan



Gambar 20. Larutan isolat polisakarida sulfat untuk pengukuran antioksidan



Gambar 21. Larutan standar Na_2SO_4 untuk pengukuran kadar sulfat



Gambar 22. Larutan isolat polisakarida sulfat untuk pengukuran kadar sulfat